


3 1761 11728956 1

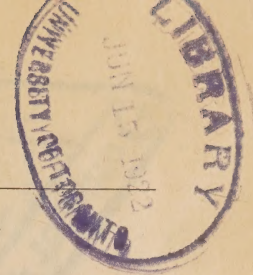
Government
Publications

Government
Publications



Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2023 with funding from
University of Toronto

65-D-21



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
~~EXTERNAL TRADE BRANCH~~

1st

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY REPORT

ON THE

TRADE OF CANADA, 1922

WITH COMPARATIVE STATISTICS FOR THE
YEARS 1921 AND 1914 (pre-war year)
(Fiscal years ended March 31st)

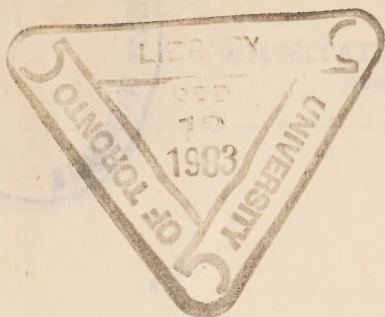
1921/22

Issued by authority of the Hon. J. A. ROBB, M.P., Minister of Trade and Commerce

CONTENTS

TABLE	PAGE
1.—Summary of the Trade of Canada by Main Classes.....	3
2.—Imports and Exports by Principal Countries.....	4
3.—Imports by Principal Countries and Main Classes.....	6
4.—Exports by Principal Countries and Main Classes.....	8
5.—Principal Articles Imported.....	10
6.—Principal Articles Exported.....	18

OTTAWA
F. A. ACLAND
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1922



PREFACE

The purpose of this publication is to place in the hands of the public at the earliest possible date a brief analysis of the import and export trade of Canada for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1922, together with handy comparisons with the trade for 1921 and 1914. The statistics for 1914 have been introduced in compliance with the expressed desire of many correspondents of the Bureau of Statistics to secure data showing at a glance the present state of trade as compared with that of the period immediately preceding the outbreak of the late war. Figures of the import from and exports to the United Kingdom and the United States for the two latest years indicate the state and trend of commercial exchange with those countries.

More detailed statistics of imports and exports for 1920, 1921 and 1922, covering all the items of the trade classifications and all the principal countries in each case are given in the March issue of the Monthly Trade Report, which has just been issued. (This report is mailed to subscribers at the subscription price of \$2.40 per annum or 20 cents the single copy.)

The final revised statistics for the fiscal year 1922, with details of customs duties collected, will appear in the Annual Trade Report. This report will also contain comparative figures for the years 1914 (pre-war), 1919, 1920 and 1921. It will not be issued until about the end of 1922, and will be sent, on request, to responsible parties without charge.

1.—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA, by Main Classes, during the Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1914, 1921 and 1922, with Portions Imported from and Exported to the United Kingdom and the United States.

Classes	Total Trade			Trade with United Kingdom			Trade with United States		
	1914	1921	1922	1914	1921	1922	1914	1921	1922
<i>Imports for Consumption</i>									
Vegetable Products.....	97,627,371	261,081,364	173,274,288	16,202,907	38,724,130	27,949,006	44,118,714	121,062,297	85,335,700
Animal Products.....	41,092,915	61,722,390	46,643,789	5,737,729	11,148,783	3,092,895	32,292,875	42,901,170	36,118,620
Fibres and Textile Products.....	109,153,861	243,608,342	139,997,137	60,577,216	111,345,951	50,892,967	32,593,595	10,738,045	61,659,411
Wood, Iron and Its Products.....	37,307,394	57,449,384	35,791,487	3,704,340	3,144,574	2,087,238	31,773,052	52,339,847	31,424,411
Non-Ferrous Metal Products.....	143,864,735	245,625,703	110,210,539	17,262,813	16,688,085	9,593,359	121,342,038	226,835,725	99,051,733
Iron and Its Products.....	35,664,771	55,565,902	29,753,096	4,786,810	6,068,403	3,238,465	27,818,942	45,864,290	25,327,286
Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....	85,137,392	206,093,113	137,004,140	4,786,810	6,068,403	3,238,465	74,080,769	188,459,045	118,233,478
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	17,104,393	36,384,612	24,011,850	4,263,412	9,048,717	3,238,465	70,583,462	26,776,364	17,688,482
All Other Commodities.....	82,131,166	72,688,072	50,486,371	13,224,600	17,061,864	11,470,236	31,823,761	50,150,028	34,365,281
Total Imports (mdse.).....	619,183,998	1,240,158,882	747,804,332	132,070,406	213,973,562	117,134,576	396,302,158	856,176,820	516,105,107
Dutiable Imports.....	410,258,744	847,561,406	495,620,744	102,375,867	170,135,906	95,138,207	249,482,610	544,010,980	312,113,293
Free Imports.....	208,935,254	392,597,476	252,183,588	29,694,539	43,837,656	21,996,369	146,819,528	312,165,840	203,991,814
Per Cent of Free Imports.....	33.7	31.6	33.7	22.5	20.4	18.7	37.0	36.4	39.5
<i>Exports (Canadian Produce)</i>									
Vegetable Products.....	201,446,644	482,924,072	317,814,106	146,854,812	141,343,424	196,322,593	34,095,266	147,081,112	47,587,231
Animal Products.....	76,591,015	188,359,937	135,798,720	35,419,016	91,291,301	70,368,963	32,320,872	75,751,046	48,391,355
Fibres and Textile Products.....	1,933,513	18,783,884	4,585,987	234,364	2,643,202	1,020,612	1,201,699	7,122,882	1,996,634
Wood, Iron and Its Products.....	63,201,624	284,561,478	179,925,887	12,805,898	36,761,384	15,664,295	45,186,295	216,011,556	148,065,672
Iron and Its Products.....	15,483,491	76,500,741	28,312,272	1,430,560	17,653,826	4,758,888	2,044,051	19,630,413	14,693,020
Non-Ferrous Metal Products.....	53,304,267	45,939,377	22,615,996	16,561,574	9,872,516	5,997,576	34,341,501	30,629,447	13,697,039
Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....	4,633,044	40,121,892	22,615,684	434,816	3,127,338	3,233,427	7,135,999	20,929,437	15,007,039
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	4,633,044	9,271,027	4,633,044	496,469	3,225,947	3,339,529	3,061,318	12,204,858	5,937,114
All Other Commodities.....	5,731,198	33,389,669	14,030,001	1,016,460	6,924,953	1,055,192	3,975,619	12,730,884	9,943,325
Total Exports (mdse.).....	431,588,439	1,189,163,701	740,240,680	215,253,969	312,844,871	299,361,675	163,372,825	542,322,967	293,906,643
<i>Exports (Foreign Produce)</i>									
Totals only.....	23,848,785	21,264,418	13,686,329	7,068,323	1,383,800	1,001,518	13,575,474	18,378,969	11,515,534

2.—IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION AND EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE, by Principal Countries, during the Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1914, 1920, 1921 and 1922

Countries	Imports for Consumption (Mdse.)				Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			
	1914	1920	1921	1922	1914	1920	1921	1922
<i>British Empire</i>								
United Kingdom.....	132,070,406	126,362,631	213,973,562	117,134,576	215,253,969	489,152,637	312,844,871	299,361,675
Africa—British East.....	8,202	8,202	11,265	7,110	57,103	108,131	241,138	168,203
British South.....	477,823	735,948	146,798	127,738	3,831,270	8,649,756	14,648,879	3,890,390
British West.....	29,118	174,928	104,719	19,202	39,011	1,067,639	666,576	144,778
Bermuda.....	7,589	55,604	76,959	98,246	383,151	1,239,020	1,523,992	989,113
British East Indies—British India.....	5,006,369	7,785,254	6,766,751	5,279,857	416,373	4,818,053	4,196,350	1,637,145
Ceylon.....	(a)	3,168,132	2,351,117	2,187,329	(a)	344,167	94,480	63,744
Straits Settlements.....	(a)	5,269,180	5,185,611	1,445,774	230,455	1,742,554	1,843,744	608,294
Other.....	(a)	13,846	3,925	15,460	(a)	36	4,637	1,256
British Guiana.....	3,179,112	7,412,931	9,085,108	6,166,664	640,675	3,109,381	3,504,118	2,298,105
British Honduras.....	155,396	302,043	134,739	79,756	9,298	39,350	38,783	190,964
British West Indies—Barbados.....	4,347,310	7,532,265	8,314,996	2,994,559	4,469,329	2,131,195	2,537,087	1,377,984
Jamaica.....		2,631,833	4,418,062	2,213,873		3,280,535	3,380,991	2,214,164
Trinidad.....		966,719	628,896	1,678,638		3,746,644	4,949,376	4,555,023
Other.....	(b)	983,973	1,471,792	1,226,363	(b)	1,710,902	2,162,771	1,829,798
Egypt.....	49,064	10,271	391,326	68,563	62,677	227,652	914,718	494,575
Gibraltar.....	17	282	1,073	2,114,977	38,004	4,380,054	509,814	195,757
Hong Kong.....	1,010,021	3,208,886	3,516,760	2,410,977	1,879,261	1,343,867	2,000,825	1,411,699
Newfoundland.....	1,840,523	2,146,414	2,886,203	1,387,766	4,508,090	16,175,443	16,676,728	9,317,639
Oceania—Australia.....	713,111	1,371,775	791,980	1,041,027	4,673,997	11,415,623	18,112,863	10,678,600
Fiji.....	240,719	714,306	1,510,599	1,966,180	118,441	124,005	170,879	124,300
New Zealand.....	3,192,800	3,494,600	4,219,365	1,783,500	1,933,698	6,987,008	11,873,000	4,128,531
Other British Countries.....	27,889	1,686	10,452	23,063	111,896	136,902	215,914	169,335
Total, British Empire.....	154,526,846	174,351,659	266,002,688	149,060,241	238,642,517	561,788,003	403,452,219	345,841,898
<i>Foreign Countries</i>								
Argentina Republic.....	2,603,128	3,402,554	2,552,831	2,355,100	2,134,522	6,126,457	8,171,980	3,233,423
Austria-Hungary.....	1,773,021	49,723	96,164	34,637	398,425	33,108	129,536	29,541
Austria.....	4,490,476	911,407	4,693,368	3,817,931	4,269,394	28,463,855	40,232,487	12,359,340
Belgium.....	1,163,785	1,975,768	2,151,066	1,495,245	767,858	2,703,488	2,835,191	2,002,449
Brazil.....	767,289	240	97,579	20,471	134,457	890,960	864,309	290,677
China.....	913,262	1,205,229	1,897,349	1,410,552	473,074	6,665,805	4,906,570	1,900,627
Colombia.....	150,545	502,656	388,084	360,509	25,686	101,578	149,841	127,199
Costa Rica.....	34,774	119,989	18,454	60,333	42,851	33,547	59,993	95,347
Cuba.....	3,952,887	17,583,528	30,743,239	13,042,568	1,815,414	6,329,783	6,573,768	3,974,432
Czecho-Slovakia.....		98,187	98,187	351,924		387	3,693	26,046
Denmark.....	112,629	105,310	119,994	119,315	637,286	2,938,026	523,485	2,243,181
Finland.....		480	922	2,729		26,438	91,446	597,523

TRADE OF CANADA

5

France.....	14, 276, 555	10, 630, 865	19, 138, 062	13, 467, 803	3, 632, 444	61, 108, 693	27, 428, 308	8, 208, 298
French Africa.....	41, 505		2, 240	19, 573	57, 105	362, 637	1, 312, 859	535, 696
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	6, 068		56, 257	11, 026	114, 827	748, 573	1, 590, 085	429, 190
Germany.....	14, 586, 223	40, 297	1, 547, 685	2, 006, 513	4, 044, 019	610, 528	8, 215, 337	4, 509, 547
Greece.....	44, 255		817, 157	1, 033, 981	11, 934	29, 588, 984	20, 834, 577	5, 247, 035
Guatemala.....	445, 036		292, 498	237, 234	49, 862	46, 400	132, 004	54, 104
Honduras.....	110, 764				3, 706	43, 660	173, 115	143, 422
Italy.....	2, 090, 387	999, 040	1, 745, 330	1, 387, 370	514, 660	16, 959, 557	57, 758, 343	15, 335, 818
Japan.....	2, 604, 216	13, 637, 287	11, 360, 821	8, 192, 238	1, 587, 467	7, 732, 514	6, 414, 920	14, 881, 520
Mexico.....	1, 471, 182	2, 648, 915	2, 185, 399	3, 798, 202	51, 747	7, 410, 825	1, 086, 197	1, 197, 597
Netherlands.....	3, 015, 436	2, 266, 169	4, 237, 791	4, 002, 145	3, 985, 987	5, 053, 218	20, 208, 418	9, 382, 924
Dutch East Indies.....	976, 090	3, 709, 400	993, 764	833, 101	20, 366	1, 492, 775	2, 426, 087	951, 569
Dutch Guiana.....	216, 126	87, 943			46, 749	131, 905	135, 427	127, 509
Nicaragua.....		12, 457			188, 363	30, 093	75, 130	15, 478
Norway.....	486, 379	461, 848	616, 978	409, 359	845, 331	4, 798, 299	5, 119, 365	2, 599, 447
Panama.....					222, 741	409, 291	450, 202	178, 770
Peru.....	748, 546	5, 072, 408	4, 171, 912	6, 983, 403	11, 817	273, 967	614, 472	71, 083
Poland and Danzig.....						32, 384	174, 978	271, 576
Portugal.....	277, 381	312, 912	517, 222	220, 956	55, 481	197, 385	1, 476, 894	87, 664
Roumania.....	4, 556		688		69, 800	12, 953, 605	3, 801, 584	15, 383
Russia.....	482, 809	14, 496	17, 390	1, 683	1, 430, 426	1, 492, 041	246, 719	2, 617, 739
San Domingo.....	2, 942, 333	10, 675, 287	7, 578, 794	4, 065, 910	59, 721	169, 186	247, 436	64, 497
Spain.....	1, 352, 133	1, 528, 298	2, 317, 179	1, 782, 440	63, 995	1, 096, 053	5, 110, 725	816, 977
Sweden.....	603, 401	380, 353	555, 927	235, 295	177, 313	4, 449, 105	5, 528, 361	1, 220, 196
Switzerland.....	4, 314, 805	7, 758, 051	14, 143, 448	8, 671, 608	21, 439	1, 484, 416	1, 410, 777	345, 626
Turkey.....	494, 981	233, 478	683, 656	852, 507	469, 378	2, 336, 717	2, 791, 538	641, 422
United States.....	396, 302, 138	801, 097, 318	856, 176, 820	516, 105, 107	103, 372, 825	464, 028, 183	542, 322, 967	293, 906, 643
Alaska.....	66, 470	415, 585	309, 463	276, 807	134, 238	432, 744	482, 312	293, 184
Hawaii.....	61, 365	403, 687	225, 755	114, 900	29, 672	163, 970	132, 798	60, 560
Philippines.....	5, 715	47, 014	229, 907	189, 264	60, 806	292, 547	511, 741	170, 821
Porto Rico.....	1, 613				542, 962	1, 489, 667	1, 315, 716	1, 301, 979
Uruguay.....	55, 726	322, 086	455, 105	47, 847	90, 615	689, 538	816, 503	151, 291
Venezuela.....	133, 243	299, 240	451, 337	294, 305	139, 264	404, 007	512, 499	512, 499
Other Foreign Countries.....	483, 110	321, 104	466, 848	208, 850	290, 655	1, 277, 136	1, 524, 777	1, 021, 382
Total, Foreign Countries.....	464, 667, 152	890, 176, 464	974, 156, 194	598, 744, 091	192, 945, 922	677, 704, 095	785, 711, 482	394, 398, 752
Grand Total.....	619, 193, 998	1, 004, 528, 123	1, 240, 158, 882	747, 804, 332	431, 588, 439	1, 239, 492, 098	1, 189, 163, 701	740, 240, 680

(a) In 1914 Ceylon is included with "Other British East Indies."
(b) In 1914 Egypt was dealt with as a "Foreign Country."

3.—IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, by Principal Countries and Main Classes, Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1922

Countries from which Imported.	Vegetable Products (except Chemicals, Fibres and Wood.)	Animal Products (except Chemicals and Fibres.)	Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.	Wood, Wood Products and Paper.	Iron and its Products.	Non-Ferrous Metals and their Products.	Non-Metallic Minerals and their Products (except Chemicals.)	Chemicals and Allied Products.	All Other Commodities.	Total Imports (indse.)
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
<i>British Empire</i>										
United Kingdom.....	27,949,006	3,092,895	50,802,567	2,657,020	8,986,238	2,523,359	6,324,790	3,238,465	11,470,236	117,134,576
Africa—British East.....	6,951	1,412	85,916	44	38		6,903		115	7,110
British East.....	24,006								9,463	127,738
British West.....	17,302	815							1,900	19,202
Bermuda.....	44,114	201,250	2,242,348	770	8,642	656	5		43,940	98,246
British East Indies—British India.....	2,784,093			1,220	7,696	1,616	19,373	12,046	19,215	5,279,857
Ceylon.....	2,182,196		1,837	2,202					3,094	2,187,229
Straits Settlements.....	1,037,451			2,558		43,810	267,408	89,525	4,992	1,445,774
Other.....	153	12,928	1,060		1,319				1,319	1,445,774
British Guiana.....	6,157,681			3,913	200	245			4,625	6,163,666
British Honduras.....	74,597			5,159						79,756
British West Indies—Barbados.....	2,989,033	81	26		3,714		23	402	1,128	2,994,559
Jamaica.....	2,173,656	28,023	1,525	146	445		524		9,574	2,213,873
Trinidad.....	1,663,846	3,458			5,278		5		6,071	1,678,658
Other.....	1,110,632	13,348	866	329	1,716		56,274	56	43,142	1,226,383
Egypt.....	21,963		44,463			90			2,107	68,563
Gibraltar.....	1,553,869	100,498	31,377	114,902	1,874	7,506	11,281	80,385	153,375	2,114,977
Hong Kong.....	Newfoundland.....	11,451	923,702	4,220	204,042	641	36,425		197,109	1,387,766
Oceania—Australia.....	78,385	200,030	729,994	9,477	405	51		776	21,401	1,041,027
Fiji.....	1,969,355								25	1,966,180
New Zealand.....	51,432	1,333,536	272,644	158	836	40		13	44,841	1,783,500
Other British Countries.....	20,698		1,815						550	23,063
Total, British Empire.....	51,949,138	6,021,906	54,310,598	2,805,342	9,222,024	2,578,014	6,722,991	3,421,702	12,028,526	149,090,241
<i>Foreign Countries</i>										
Argentina Republic.....	441,745	1,620,030	169,912	29		5,637		118,097	5,287	2,355,100
Austria.....	755	87	55		307		2,707		19,027	34,637
Belgium.....	284,302	165,986	370,533	171,120	187,070	173,271	2,138,133	253,498	74,018	3,817,931
Brazil.....	1,491,953	814		40					2,458	1,495,245
Chile.....	20,421			50						20,471
China.....	484,379	244,140	392,797	12,439	1,375	40,951	6,545	5,370	222,526	1,410,562
Colombia.....	360,509									360,509
Costa Rica.....	60,333			130	1,200					1,323
Cuba.....	13,024,005	715	81,051	38,994	4,139	41,960	68,410	1,554	93,374	13,042,568
Czecho-Slovakia.....	21,698	24,121			130	65	29,432	39	1,650	31,915
Denmark.....	63,055	1,617		1,112						2,729

France.....	3,697,296	1,548,236	3,970,930	772,215	271,915	229,673	274,272	1,080,708	1,622,495	13,467,803
French Africa.....	2,495	1,651	180	690	168		8,106		1,173	19,076
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	2,267	13,262	166,384	550			63		14,314	2,006,543
Germany.....	122,505	1,030,791	1,866	113,084	216,773	68,086	41,197	674,995	590,227	1,032,951
Greece.....	1,030,791	3,777						488	44,797	237,234
Guatemala.....	188,660									
Honduras.....		29,298	332,086	24,161	28,763	3,352	117,904	34,283	70,043	1,387,373
Italy.....	747,480	80,031	4,744,583	108,693	19,248	82,100	622,055	33,839	778,761	8,199,239
Japan.....	1,722,908								3,798,202	2,798,202
Mexico.....	184,501	80,583	131,049	15,601	41,865	8,265	3,500,877	44,593	44,593	4,092,145
Netherlands.....	1,470,609	14,556	12,384			287,565	1,341,068	487,697	146,108	535,101
Dutch East Indies.....	795,198						501		10,462	
Dutch Guiana.....										
Nicaragua.....	161,003	328,796	799	4,948	19,050	199		49,631	27,360	188,363
Norway.....	2,214						891		2,831	409,359
Panama.....										
Peru.....	2,587,535	8,307	462		1,234		4,385,865			6,983,403
Poland and Danzig.....	159	475	300	2,162		65	10		21,023	24,194
Portugal.....	115,042	25,606	3,890	61,953				5,214	9,251	220,956
Roumania.....						688				
Russia.....	87	200					376		1,020	1,883
San Domingo.....	4,065,910									4,065,910
Spain.....	1,535,851	6,069		155,013	1,323	446	39,671	7,164	35,993	1,782,440
Sweden.....	121	16,247		10,148	186,375	13,302	350	3,346	15,406	15,945,295
Switzerland.....	51,971	41,478	7,966,353	22,384	56,180	865,298	7,050	172,628	189,410	8,671,698
Turkey.....	739,252	18	8,311	22,286	28	863	6,473	2,213	6,473	852,507
United States.....	85,336,767	36,118,620	67,659,112	31,424,411	99,951,737	25,327,286	118,233,478	17,688,482	34,365,281	516,105,107
Alaska.....	37	201,248		35,876		26,040			13,264	276,807
Hawaii.....	111,010	2,283		80					1,527	114,900
Philippines.....	11,552		173,907	22	625				3,158	189,264
Porto Rico.....	15								3,90	105
Uruguay.....		19,987	27,860							47,847
Venezuela.....	286,618								7,687	294,305
Other Foreign Countries.....	92,599	4,803	96,332	3,429		11	1,783		9,893	208,850
Total, Foreign Countries.....	121,325,150	40,623,883	85,686,539	32,986,145	100,988,515	27,175,082	130,881,140	20,620,183	38,457,445	568,744,091
Grand Total Imports.....	173,274,288	46,645,789	139,997,137	35,791,487	110,210,539	29,753,096	137,604,140	24,041,885	50,485,971	747,804,332

4.—EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, by Principal Countries and Main Classes, Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1922

Countries to which Exported.	Vegetable Products (except Chemicals, Fibres and Wood.)	Animal Products (except Chemicals and Fibres.)	Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.	Wood, Wood Products and Paper.	Iron and its Products.	Non-Ferrous Metals and their Products.	Non-Metallic Minerals and their Products (except Chemicals.)	Chemicals and Allied Products.	All Other Commodities.	Total Canadian Exports (Indse.)
<i>British Empire</i>										
United Kingdom.....	196,222,593	70,368,963	1,020,612	15,664,295	4,758,888	5,997,576	3,253,427	939,529	1,035,792	299,361,675
Africa.....	40,630	107,000	47,497	21,906	104,090	303	125	400	743	168,203
British East.....	56,636	107,000	47,497	1,183,131	1,693,985	128,182	56,204	730	34,220	3,890,390
British South.....	12,124	107,000	47,497	1,183,131	1,693,985	128,182	56,204	730	34,220	144,778
British West.....	12,124	107,000	47,497	1,183,131	1,693,985	128,182	56,204	730	34,220	144,778
Bermuda.....	600,616	194,685	13,270	65,202	123,364	4,900	22,003	33,150	33,900	989,113
British East Indies.....	124,706	5,616	120	515,215	914,465	4,900	107	60,173	11,843	1,637,145
Ceylon.....	32,266	149,338	88	10,350	51,776	323	107	60,173	11,843	94,480
Straits Settlements.....	2,494	149,338	88	355,744	98,919	323	107	60,173	11,843	608,294
Other.....	1,513,786	311,583	9,550	78,747	24,087	2,187	231,265	107,573	1,476	2,266,156
British Guiana.....	48,815	86,229	1,108	2,165	1,013	6,398	3,447	107,573	1,476	2,266,156
British Honduras.....	921,744	165,479	7,667	144,366	30,810	8,210	9,883	73,478	1,789	1,157,084
British West Indies—Barbados.....	782,765	1,112,400	13,820	144,002	127,627	19,280	20,184	43,434	16,337	1,377,984
Jamaica.....	2,870,035	1,032,965	31,068	138,374	226,145	7,599	101,664	110,500	36,552	2,214,164
Trinidad.....	1,086,512	229,690	12,249	82,885	25,518	1,987	19,663	45,876	325,418	4,555,023
Other.....	160,073	40,574	282,411	282,411	18,259	10,629	10,629	404,575	2,029	1,899,798
Egypt.....	10,063	87,645	337	89,262	54,862	533,211	17,047	17,047	963	195,757
Gibraltar.....	327,246	350,200	209,268	199,427	446,634	50,091	2,061,656	264,506	4,825	1,411,699
Long Kong.....	4,945,302	850,930	333,989	3,837,116	5,040,580	204,633	155,347	23,630	289,825	9,317,639
Newfoundland.....	157,310	746,067	3,497	28,836	31,610	100,593	3,011	2,824	109,728	10,678,600
Oceania.....	10,238	43,923	3,497	28,836	31,610	100,593	3,011	2,824	451	124,390
India.....	363,138	214,318	337,565	1,648,438	1,121,345	100,593	156,399	48,527	137,988	4,128,531
New Zealand.....	93,383	20,319	250	5,023	44,858	32	175	175	3,090	169,635
Other British Countries.....	210,900,556	76,123,621	2,041,955	24,400,449	14,967,222	7,095,187	6,209,180	1,855,515	2,158,213	345,841,898
Total, British Empire.....										
<i>Foreign Countries</i>										
Argentina Republic.....	410,438	4,086	83,382	482,096	2,185,931	10,592	6,413	43,391	7,164	3,233,423
Austria.....	10,315,313	3,490	1,430	76,182	157,263	30,270	373,870	1,381	43,898	29,541
Belgium.....	168,970	1,359,750	277	22,875	815,521	30,270	373,870	1,381	43,898	12,359,300
Brazil.....	10,315,313	3,490	1,430	76,182	157,263	30,270	373,870	1,381	43,898	2,900,619
Canada.....	20,022	801,081	207	37,207	18,260	23,380	23,380	26	4,504	2,900,619
China.....	138,231	220,322	207	37,207	18,260	23,380	23,380	26	4,504	1,409,627
Colombia.....	82,846	1,372	1,527	28,835	309,442	397,701	36,512	38,331	52,127	1,409,627
Costa Rica.....	28,410	57,730	1,527	28,835	21,141	7,265	3,927	1,325	3,861	197,199
Cuba.....	2,240,864	1,371,262	997	2,714	1,066	7,265	3,927	1,325	3,861	95,347
Czechoslovakia.....	15	1,371,262	1,587	143,321	43,548	199	147,449	9,208	16,904	3,974,032
Denmark.....	1,958,288	25,533	25,533	240	50,621	258	48,860	1,624	3,907	26,446
Finland.....	589,208	146,428	30,521	111	50,621	3,631	48,860	1,624	3,907	2,243,181
Other Foreign Countries.....	589,208	5,238	30,521	80	2,647	3,631	48,860	1,624	3,907	597,523

France.....	2,605,549	3,292,420	13,012	788,272	817,943	13,648	564,281	49,289	63,814	8,208,228
French Africa.....	32,607	14,060	39,643	.....	62,066	.....	22,270	.....	.....	535,606
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	137,001	106,141	11,292	30,474	14,453	1,321	116,031	2,614	23,863	420,190
Germany.....	2,773,751	499,632	4,456	3,196	2,789	4,587	606,476	16,054	21,318	4,509,547
Greece.....	5,172,978	36,212	25,765	1,094	10,668	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,247,035
Guatemala.....	152,222	1,325	.....	.....	2,552	242	.....	.....	.....	54,164
Honduras.....	126,053	.....	.....	.....	2,552	.....	14,817	.....	.....	143,422
Italy.....	14,543,767	671,214	5,714	.....	2,836	237	103,625	1,680	6,395	15,335,818
Japan.....	3,503,438	780,031	73,064	4,751,000	266,823	4,583,779	542,656	293,800	183,523	14,831,520
Mexico.....	88,762	4,506	6,729	37,316	130,259	29,082	90,777	626,643	183,523	1,197,597
Netherlands.....	8,592,584	260,941	10,841	6,190	61,903	54,378	523,987	70,565	1,535	9,582,924
Dutch East Indies.....	37,017	8,131	8,131	20,887	712,774	.....	115	47,466	.....	951,569
Dutch Guiana.....	35,266	82,155	1,786	806	4,574	.....	90	2,521	311	127,509
Nicaragua.....	8,418	.....	320	2,891	.....	.....	.....	3,849	.....	15,478
Norway.....	1,079,376	43,293	4,965	744	110,030	1,738	37,108	.....	1,322,193	2,599,447
Panama.....	55,519	85,138	660	8,263	8,434	688	11,321	5,608	3,139	178,770
Peru.....	3,722	13,418	468	19,824	4,994	2,333	19,147	2,443	5,334	71,683
Poland and Danzig.....	83,154	.....	123,810	.....	49,456	.....	.....	.....	5,156	271,576
Portugal.....	81,715	1,848	.....	.....	4,076	.....	25	.....	3,845	87,664
Roumania.....	11,538	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,383
Russia.....	264,414	13,250	27,512	2,374	2,199,753	196	44,220	9,756	56,264	2,617,739
San Domingo.....	49,271	193	63	8,800	2,206	.....	2,749	1,026	189	64,497
Spain.....	618,363	3,066	3,014	1,179	99,434	5,738	4,500	77,063	4,620	816,977
Sweden.....	874,464	810	13,030	149,104	149,104	2,312	2,312	.....	1,883	1,220,196
Switzerland.....	257,206	28,564	50	4,465	48,255	2,422	1,306	.....	3,358	345,026
Turkey.....	629,065	3,644	.....	.....	4,901	.....	.....	.....	3,812	641,422
United States.....	47,587,231	48,391,355	1,996,634	148,065,672	4,693,020	14,687,260	12,005,032	5,937,114	9,943,325	293,906,643
Alaska.....	13,993	20,362	6,311	.....	5,552	30	225,479	3,114	6,874	293,184
Hawaii.....	15,045	.....	.....	.....	2,700	.....	3,720	.....	3,832	60,560
Philippines.....	100,383	190	.....	4,237	1,239	.....	66,371	.....	7,961	170,821
Porto Rico.....	1,183	1,080,309	50	49,439	162	.....	133,797	36,962	77	1,301,979
Uruguay.....	27,764	.....	1,457	65,192	56,779	1,470	13	.....	99	151,291
Venezuela.....	467,429	.....	4,789	12,186	24,824	.....	818	.....	818	512,499
Other Foreign Countries.....	321,485	56,163	7,216	98,077	184,800	6,655	2,070	117,094	27,822	1,021,382
Total, Foreign Countries.....	106,823,550	59,675,099	2,544,032	155,525,438	13,345,080	20,790,809	16,407,504	7,415,512	11,871,788	394,398,782
Grand Total Exports.....	317,814,106	135,798,720	4,585,987	179,925,887	28,312,272	27,885,996	22,616,684	9,271,027	14,030,001	740,240,080

5.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, Fiscal Years 1914, 1921 and 1922; also IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES, 1921 and 1922.

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1914	1921	1922	1921	1922	1921	1922
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—							
Beverages—							
Brewed..... Gal.	2,082,194	74,105	49,160	62,669	42,306	11,162	6,065
Distilled..... Gal.	1,338,893	143,737	114,810	127,387	103,051	15,919	10,683
Fermented..... \$	3,749,698	3,554,214	1,368,297	1,897,017	941,419	208,201	65,737
Fruits—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Fresh—							
Apples..... Brl.	330,907	273,319	110,702	.....	.....	273,319	110,702
Bananas..... Bunch	1,104,302	1,528,606	680,832	.....	.....	1,528,606	680,832
Grapes..... Lb.	2,635,099	1,706,288	2,159,860	.....	.....	1,706,288	2,159,860
Lemons and limes... \$	2,663,453	5,415,511	5,211,098	.....	.....	5,415,511	5,210,811
Oranges and grape \$	7,712,447	6,632,035	7,669,621	600,414	608,080	5,979,961	6,917,481
Peaches..... Lb.	490,128	858,340	831,522	129,113	109,960	717,711	695,235
Other..... \$	977,757	1,005,616	1,446,444	2,416	4,290	867,468	1,158,298
Dried—							
Currants..... Lb.	3,360,329	7,114,269	7,306,100	4,777	8,414	6,900,506	6,991,406
Prunes and plums.. \$	12,137,209	6,195,404	10,928,049	120	540	6,195,284	10,927,509
Raisins..... Lb.	2,069,053	2,583,162	2,429,189	58	219	442,207	583,231
Other..... \$	10,670,330	4,934,917	7,195,245	242	2,147	2,580,046	2,417,284
Fruit juices and syr- \$	10,670,330	4,934,917	7,195,245	132,246	219,697	975,707	983,008
ups..... Gal.	545,213	849,893	1,117,955	23,279	29,670	152,332	126,100
Otherwise Prepared—	10,592,068	10,494,520	13,705,795	.....	.....	10,489,100	13,702,978
Canned..... Lb.	550,175	1,459,102	1,278,539	.....	.....	1,458,027	1,277,912
Other..... Lb.	21,664,379	24,979,194	27,666,692	83,838	99,109	20,390,188	24,177,923
Fruit juices and syr- \$	1,242,255	5,482,589	5,132,755	19,016	16,126	4,363,940	4,242,809
ups..... Gal.	723,147	1,478,657	1,622,007	38,786	97,737	1,288,191	1,314,573
Otherwise Prepared—	138,480	106,445	75,312	23,764	15,651	30,785	26,857
Canned..... Lb.	179,824	178,331	166,877	50,699	15,085	109,591	130,475
Other..... \$	9,900,271	19,383,538	8,096,222	88,976	64,118	13,390,570	6,261,354
Grains, Flours and Kin- \$	633,993	2,795,447	970,183	10,959	8,160	1,950,243	765,108
dred Products—	666,260	663,854	342,561	277,253	122,554	156,879	107,840
Grains—							
Beans..... Bush.	177,434	203,725	148,157	4,075	5,002	151,518	60,726
Corn..... Bush.	349,330	637,632	376,792	21,165	20,614	497,458	197,876
Oats..... Bush.	7,198,479	9,977,764	14,120,988	10	26	9,839,286	14,120,962
Rice..... Lb.	4,691,702	12,621,410	8,713,345	23	68	12,428,865	8,713,277
Other..... \$	61,974	939,955	119,334	.....	1,266	939,734	118,065
Flour and milled pro- \$	26,189	661,030	71,993	.....	1,835	660,433	70,157
ducts..... Lb.	61,904,867	50,589,318	58,487,282	41,100	203,740	18,659,141	25,831,498
Prepared foods and \$	1,542,247	3,781,088	2,371,199	2,510	10,049	1,445,342	1,096,647
bakery products.... \$	425,379	574,490	654,130	266	709	560,814	633,156
Other kindred pro- \$	1,047,902	1,620,246	1,245,748	41,676	55,396	1,381,404	1,037,704
ducts..... \$	1,263,054	549,006	526,740	128,393	92,046	387,282	398,833
Gums and Resins—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Chicle gum, crude... Lb.	345,911	569,899	415,908	74,667	45,909	482,115	359,062
Resin or rosin..... Cwt.	4,745,796	514,910	492,086	.....	.....	293,243	344,713
Other..... \$	1,543,433	265,902	238,483	.....	.....	131,676	171,511
Nuts..... \$	279,357	268,333	241,651	.....	1	267,879	237,304
Vegetable Oils and By- \$	572,062	1,464,778	493,048	.....	6	1,461,322	479,480
Products—	478,380	1,585,331	1,059,092	148,034	21,752	1,291,340	902,487
Oilcake and meal.... \$	2,138,658	4,889,294	4,534,284	343,546	136,288	2,129,665	1,893,434
Oils—							
Cocconut, palm, etc. \$	99,291	187,862	106,113	1,578	500	186,236	104,609
not edible, peanut, \$	144,178	501,165	229,095	10,757	1,650	490,278	225,369
etc., for mfr. of \$							
soap..... Gal.	393,862	1,103,672	1,342,390	142,866	45,772	904,517	1,285,171
Cotton seed, crude, \$	365,796	1,477,090	1,008,897	221,923	41,996	1,157,454	954,222
for refining..... Gal.	2,657,888	4,173,007	4,886,834	.....	.....	4,173,007	4,886,834
Essential (except \$	1,316,958	3,944,645	3,283,915	.....	.....	3,944,645	3,283,915
peppermint)..... Lb.	250,248	285,400	346,027	45,806	30,723	212,447	274,868
Flaxseed or linseed. \$	402,434	784,628	556,703	162,269	70,042	552,349	395,128
Other..... Lb.	293,512	5,955,926	416,231	5,375,276	239,887	492,521	103,372
..... \$	21,075	1,425,452	34,543	1,310,413	16,779	97,400	10,241
..... \$	1,042,170	2,606,774	1,433,866	349,888	141,356	1,841,790	978,743

5.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1914	1921	1922	1921	1922	1921	1922
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—Con.							
Plants, trees, shrubs and vines.....	\$ 776,280	993,045	934,242	32,721	23,621	450,380	343,845
Rubber—							
Raw.....	Lb. 4,450,430	22,806,180	18,952,465	4,734,734	820,963	7,544,661	13,278,344
	\$ 3,250,089	8,887,196	3,437,716	2,483,804	133,461	1,977,845	2,268,279
Recovered.....	Lb. 5,471,703	2,523,590	1,226,904	20,238	.....	2,503,352	1,226,904
	\$ 893,595	433,456	139,494	11,855	.....	421,601	139,494
Tires.....	\$ 1,412,342	2,310,941	1,188,981	31,007	16,254	2,193,992	1,157,261
Other.....	\$ 3,586,438	3,849,367	2,376,067	1,041,915	678,340	2,661,740	1,668,543
Seeds—							
Clover.....	Lb. 1,039,387	2,598,380	3,547,080	70	481,640	2,596,382	3,063,040
	\$ 560,247	715,209	.....	29	100,620	559,276	613,458
Timothy.....	Lb. 9,281,201	12,852,483	.....	.....	1,090	9,281,201	12,851,393
	\$ 814,023	926,350	.....	.....	547	814,023	925,803
Other.....	\$ 609,356	3,358,231	1,294,776	242,825	163,852	2,066,708	537,771
Starch and its products	\$ 249,858	553,562	270,685	14,053	16,541	513,191	233,326
Sugar and Its Products—							
Molasses, 56 degrees or less, imported under Preferential tariff.....	Gal. 6,290,820	5,520,876	3,127,954	.....	.....	.....	.....
	\$ 1,592,678	6,238,144	1,555,373	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....	Lb. 658,388,310	695,188,623	864,424,723	5,048,448	.....	158,630,350	153,514,410
	\$ 14,065,484	76,556,225	39,945,653	972,724	.....	19,162,225	7,643,796
Other.....	\$ 2,310,576	3,275,861	2,939,885	422,659	461,590	2,317,628	2,016,532
Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Spices—							
Cocoa—							
Cocoa beans, not roasted, crushed, etc.....	Cwt. 68,878	116,269	163,978	9,778	29,301	61,117	71,541
	\$ 961,334	1,717,316	1,557,382	150,832	286,839	858,586	687,282
Cocoa butter.....	Lb. 1,119,602	3,257,725	5,124,467	427,161	869,111	2,688,156	3,688,213
	\$ 318,651	1,105,314	1,430,214	171,633	268,304	876,043	999,839
Other.....	\$ 1,452,061	554,031	205,301	412,120	96,064	126,510	91,992
Coffee and Chicory—							
Coffee, green.....	Lb. 15,691,293	17,066,156	21,080,366	1,359,114	971,438	624,586	906,455
	\$ 2,103,203	3,961,778	3,176,314	433,718	185,848	118,036	151,285
Other coffee and chicory.....	\$ 299,015	322,722	315,497	27,945	11,489	272,682	301,374
Spices.....	\$ 630,857	1,158,067	1,053,526	598,832	519,470	318,167	267,536
Tea.....	Lb. 37,628,322	33,422,902	38,844,703	12,058,587	12,390,354	326,589	275,189
	\$ 6,649,716	9,668,785	9,132,093	3,886,382	3,632,505	85,684	55,727
Tobacco—							
Unmanufactured.....	Lb. 17,598,449	20,007,411	20,870,509	47,401	17,762	19,032,367	19,848,439
	\$ 5,109,641	13,083,293	8,867,469	38,543	7,640	12,108,281	8,108,639
Manufactured.....	\$ 1,789,577	1,273,001	1,080,434	652,347	656,547	401,775	291,234
Vegetables—							
Potatoes (except sweet).....	Bush. 415,884	955,297	429,543	29	.....	954,983	429,526
	\$ 353,763	1,696,205	501,645	101	.....	1,695,747	501,628
Tomatoes, fresh.....	Bush. 269,111	188,822	315,713	.....	.....	188,822	315,388
	\$ 434,180	550,714	907,717	.....	.....	550,714	906,566
Other fresh.....	\$ 1,820,447	2,643,631	2,507,224	111,314	142,644	2,317,002	2,138,997
Canned.....	Lb. 10,001,469	8,293,193	6,407,327	6,918	4,375	6,356,482	3,747,153
	\$ 698,540	1,124,041	889,913	1,616	958	632,159	371,480
Sauces and pickles....	Gal. 776,432	299,827	299,311	98,921	114,087	83,111	59,911
	\$ 664,436	500,148	460,447	264,584	252,389	128,936	98,706
Other (dried).....	\$ 7,217	7,217	7,943	.....	28	7,211	5,732
Miscellaneous—							
Broom corn.....	\$ 324,590	511,222	327,114	.....	.....	511,222	327,114
Hay.....	Ton 19,923	50,789	29,009	.....	.....	50,789	29,008
	\$ 288,023	1,300,892	464,490	.....	.....	1,300,892	464,458
Hops.....	Lb. 1,957,042	1,681,822	2,141,702	57,436	45,951	1,498,185	2,055,543
	\$ 579,871	1,000,711	778,958	48,289	39,940	843,507	688,155
Turpentine, spirits of.	Gal. 1,033,612	791,331	977,871	5	4	791,323	977,867
	\$ 479,788	1,131,224	757,953	48	12	1,131,170	757,941
Yeast.....	Lb. 1,648,802	1,577,564	1,764,108	.....	.....	1,577,500	1,764,055
	\$ 427,119	465,453	578,540	.....	.....	465,421	578,487
All other vegetable products.....	\$ 803,679	2,916,169	1,653,851	87,412	76,304	2,536,495	1,329,274
Total Vegetable Products \$	97,627,371	261,081,364	173,274,288	38,724,130	27,949,006	121,062,297	85,336,700
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS—							
Animals—							
For exhibition.....	\$ 1,331,664	1,565,864	973	2,925	1,330,691	1,562,939	.....
For improvement of stock.....	\$ 959,195	1,089,641	452,255	378,556	90,462	711,085	349,424
Other.....	\$ 1,562,061	650,686	485,896	18,191	19,737	631,175	463,450
Bone, ivory and shell products.....	\$ 432,736	1,012,695	305,963	267,021	62,693	601,718	198,806

5.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1914	1921	1922	1921	1922	1921	1922
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS							
—Con.							
Feathers and quills....	\$ 1,029,101	533,552	307,511	91,920	45,524	340,317	219,190
Fish—							
Fresh.....	\$ 635,455	1,030,348	875,991	4,499	3,054	699,914	556,410
Canned.....	\$ 489,982	916,016	830,737	62,551	40,711	123,070	353,957
Dried, salted, smoked, preserved, n.o.p.	\$ 990,698	1,781,645	1,206,671	114,554	104,663	168,710	182,291
Fishery products other than fish.....	\$ 181,897	219,599	157,635	19,725	8,261	155,863	117,819
Furs and Fur Skins—							
Unmanufactured—							
Undressed.....	\$ 2,241,877	4,626,332	6,501,045	319,378	63,597	3,606,108	6,220,946
Other.....	\$ 885,842	1,811,851	1,517,195	142,215	69,661	986,540	710,631
Manufactured.....	\$ 719,596	148,342	136,277	48,326	36,037	96,453	93,878
Hides and skins.....	\$ 8,834,410	10,652,787	5,898,087	492,734	75,402	4,436,390	3,405,013
Leather—							
Unmanufactured.....	\$ 3,035,609	6,356,952	4,188,038	1,166,685	505,232	5,056,393	3,615,452
Manufactured—							
Boots and shoes....	\$ 4,349,587	2,200,121	1,338,775	360,584	338,628	1,826,221	985,775
Other.....	\$ 1,068,980	1,987,931	1,348,769	548,352	295,209	959,557	717,381
Hair and bristles.....	\$ 534,936	959,921	532,228	111,256	65,971	601,676	339,841
Meat—							
Beef, fresh.....	Lb. 5,561,911	1,632,862	73,512			1,541,431	72,808
Mutton, fresh.....	Lb. 390,049	299,542	20,085			290,125	20,051
Pork, fresh.....	Lb. 5,610,812	7,847,701	3,416,332			2,910,737	2,650,357
Other, fresh.....	Lb. 566,794	1,272,165	533,005			562,806	420,794
Bacon and hams.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Pork, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Other, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Bacon and hams.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Pork, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Other, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Bacon and hams.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Pork, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Other, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Bacon and hams.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Pork, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Other, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Bacon and hams.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Pork, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Other, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Bacon and hams.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Pork, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Other, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Bacon and hams.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Pork, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Other, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Bacon and hams.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Pork, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Other, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Bacon and hams.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Pork, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Other, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Bacon and hams.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Pork, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Other, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Bacon and hams.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Pork, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Other, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Bacon and hams.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Pork, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Other, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Bacon and hams.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Pork, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Other, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Bacon and hams.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Pork, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Other, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Bacon and hams.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Pork, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Other, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Bacon and hams.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Pork, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Other, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Bacon and hams.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Pork, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Other, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Bacon and hams.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Pork, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Other, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Bacon and hams.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Pork, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Other, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Bacon and hams.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Pork, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Other, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Bacon and hams.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Pork, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Other, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Bacon and hams.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Pork, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Other, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Bacon and hams.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Pork, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Other, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Bacon and hams.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Pork, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Other, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Bacon and hams.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Pork, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Other, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Bacon and hams.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Pork, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Other, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Bacon and hams.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Pork, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Other, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Bacon and hams.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Pork, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Other, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Bacon and hams.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Pork, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Other, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Bacon and hams.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Pork, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Other, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Bacon and hams.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Pork, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585	22,402,444	28,505,181
Other, fresh.....	Lb. 225,921	22,402,444	28,600,126		3,585</		

5.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1914	1921	1922	1921	1922	1921	1922
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—Con.							
Cotton—Con.							
Fabrics—Con.							
Towelling in the web Yd.	3,024,291	4,811,103	2,412,547	4,599,354	1,902,178	208,942	508,409
Towels..... \$	227,956	1,129,157	323,390	1,091,425	274,797	37,268	48,389
Velvets and plush.. Yd.	448,587	1,604,804	745,055	1,311,973	415,636	285,995	326,065
Other..... \$	3,595,984	1,654,960	984,051	1,338,958	525,633	287,898	412,393
Embroideries..... \$	1,015,823	1,559,783	852,100	1,206,731	377,218	320,246	419,054
Lace..... \$	587,006	7,204,764	3,047,935	3,880,367	1,284,582	3,253,417	1,710,818
Wearing Apparel—	1,143,703	1,553,090	760,677	164,664	84,907	259,579	95,275
Socks and stock-	1,144,225	4,632,876	3,310,999	2,952,597	1,554,679	757,963	768,986
ings.....Doz. pr.	831,537	361,970	398,909	38,575	24,026	304,494	367,498
Other..... \$	1,070,702	1,053,727	715,942	221,008	92,462	807,578	614,010
Handkerchiefs..... \$	3,899,305	3,856,112	2,834,828	1,120,188	466,025	2,434,050	2,139,184
Other manufactures of	652,616	1,763,255	929,956	1,388,073	646,303	110,745	51,740
cotton..... \$	2,174,177	3,119,145	1,541,727	741,636	291,462	2,267,125	1,174,336
Flax, Hemp and Jute—							
Hemp, dressed or un-							
dressed.....Cwt.	55,572	47,090	77,833	.....	4	29,805	72,978
Jute or hemp yarn, for	448,970	456,646	588,049	.....	4	281,146	550,812
weaving.....Lb.	2,717,594	4,950,637	2,638,368	2,988,571	1,512,288	1,751,420	1,030,876
Linen fabrics..... \$	283,736	1,331,563	326,407	776,800	145,607	444,987	142,924
Jute cloth or canvas.. Yd.	1,845,208	3,631,620	2,075,076	3,395,886	1,924,504	55,585	43,341
Other flax, hemp and	76,354,252	63,406,570	69,988,232	11,261,791	6,934,018	4,004,764	21,684,881
jute..... \$	4,850,986	7,005,189	4,017,461	2,921,790	817,614	304,849	1,137,684
Silk—							
Raw or as reeled from							
cocoon.....Lb.	101,669	272,508	371,570	199	.....	262,862	353,645
Other unmanufactured	335,385	2,206,518	2,529,920	1,745	.....	2,148,872	2,429,686
Fabrics—	145,244	414,550	131,713	100,153	34,754	265,894	77,585
For neckties..... \$	249,283	1,428,172	753,562	95,498	49,758	591,513	288,189
Velvets and plush.. Yd.	706,745	772,678	514,646	429,826	228,766	159,541	153,488
Other..... \$	607,596	1,619,312	767,760	847,915	306,590	411,934	253,716
Wearing apparel..... \$	6,216,312	16,884,122	13,318,843	1,873,283	887,309	2,409,362	2,893,497
Ribbons..... \$	1,505,762	2,219,108	2,064,922	385,513	211,441	1,478,863	1,475,389
Other silk and manu-	1,807,109	3,882,360	1,881,919	635,428	168,534	868,270	692,359
factures of..... \$	629,723	1,066,650	493,699	333,315	165,410	515,555	164,991
Wool—							
Raw.....Lb.	7,252,119	9,285,663	12,661,812	2,110,738	5,373,720	6,670,530	2,809,868
Noils, waste and tops. \$	1,872,089	5,088,665	3,179,076	1,677,482	1,591,771	3,071,117	645,257
Yarns.....Lb.	1,073,994	6,673,288	3,357,699	5,159,112	2,715,052	1,046,932	210,857
Carpets..... \$	4,529,458	3,286,940	2,093,516	3,110,130	2,030,438	158,360	44,355
Fabrics—	2,564,633	7,523,406	2,493,031	7,230,175	2,376,311	230,499	70,421
Lustres, mohairs,	2,538,145	2,597,408	1,559,610	2,102,583	1,106,830	270,205	259,147
alpaca, etc..... Yd.	3,738,740	1,800,424	1,949,745	1,789,598	1,936,077	10,826	11,668
Tweeds..... Yd.	1,162,308	1,681,195	1,208,155	1,664,341	1,191,072	16,854	15,136
Women's dress	2,135,706	2,585,883	1,925,303	2,139,688	1,706,666	420,268	191,246
goods.....Sq. yd.	1,274,755	5,378,147	2,448,274	4,513,330	2,072,431	794,727	329,751
Worsteds, serges,							
coatings, etc..... Yd.	1,564,828	6,453,434	6,053,591	5,238,820	5,297,056	1,103,932	566,657
Other..... \$	1,317,921	17,097,360	10,329,758	14,566,067	9,001,126	2,252,381	1,032,920
Wearing Apparel—	2,203,591	1,511,716	627,895	1,398,328	1,562,742	109,572	46,613
Women's and child-							
ren's outside gar-							
ments..... \$	589,788	1,586,551	1,569,205	268,642	234,284	1,293,434	1,310,254
Socks and stockings							
Doz. pr.	965,711	354,965	286,167	340,505	274,810	14,370	11,236
Other..... \$	1,829,668	2,864,938	1,371,731	2,783,319	1,329,983	80,892	40,456
Other woollen manu-	4,041,860	3,585,566	2,023,455	2,688,577	1,507,761	853,207	491,874
factures..... \$	10,784,431	5,620,890	3,225,498	3,296,972	1,824,171	2,071,033	969,425
Miscellaneous—							
Binder twine.....Lb.	36,757,907	34,755,071	46,758,792	.....	108,660	34,641,459	46,651,936
Manilla and sisal grass Cwt.	3,779,589	5,480,897	7,368,892	.....	17,842	5,466,395	7,351,011
Yarn of artificial silk.. Lb.	189,010	453,754	187,521	.....	15,032	420,651	147,944
Oilcloth, etc..... Sq. yd.	1,384,031	4,576,533	1,368,039	276,562	182,503	4,176,607	1,039,837
	129,982	512,109	570,450	301,348	285,778	112,492	186,122
	179,459	2,037,142	1,347,871	1,179,213	695,773	403,782	435,251
	4,605,603	1,416,836	802,210	715,369	355,551	701,467	446,659
	1,572,335	1,355,419	671,362	822,505	398,551	532,914	272,811

5.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Import ^a from United States	
	1914	1921	1922	1921	1922	1921	1922
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—Con.							
Miscellaneous—Con.							
Fish lines and nets..... \$	1,305,944	2,693,537	1,551,733	1,362,029	763,501	1,295,266	746,856
Cordage, n.o.p., and manufactures of..... \$	613,471	824,298	320,299	530,965	197,548	274,483	110,061
Wearing Apparel—							
Braids of straw, etc., for hats.....	261,656	1,258,935	560,070	147,598	45,545	401,831	283,288
Hats, caps and bon- nets of all kinds... \$	4,713,943	4,056,429	2,972,900	1,207,913	806,336	2,252,129	1,957,616
Hat materials, n.o.p. \$	384,169	1,122,031	902,645	109,102	53,615	646,414	608,949
All other fibres and textiles..... \$	5,238,212	8,721,976	5,224,102	3,018,297	1,195,693	5,091,388	3,627,220
Total Fibres and Textiles..... \$	109,153,861	243,608,342	139,997,137	111,348,051	50,892,567	101,738,045	67,659,112
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS & PAPER							
Books and Printed Matter—							
Newspapers and magazines..... \$	1,303,333	2,672,629	2,607,718	43,705	47,911	2,625,669	2,557,838
Photographs, chro- mographs, etc..... \$	1,016,393	1,257,649	1,022,184	154,837	124,944	1,081,282	868,821
Advertising pamph- lets, cards, etc..... Lb.	2,787,571	3,846,962	3,733,251	101,364	126,652	3,738,866	3,579,940
Text books..... \$	830,841	1,807,330	1,814,055	68,968	64,548	1,735,818	1,731,942
Other books and printed matter..... \$	576,576	977,905	1,027,100	316,448	415,932	530,992	539,823
Paper—							
Cardboard..... \$	324,133	1,697,548	842,193	39,687	15,445	1,655,821	825,883
Printing paper..... Lb.	19,366,757	7,967,171	5,268,039	394,366	182,404	7,545,269	5,033,819
Wrapping paper..... Lb.	6,980,626	6,353,648	3,862,629	208,535	149,380	6,073,304	3,701,250
Writing paper and stationery..... \$	214,498	695,218	243,567	30,959	17,668	654,119	223,742
Other paper..... \$	451,873	466,494	385,579	39,387	38,741	423,432	338,503
Paper boxes and con- tainers..... \$	3,517,772	4,219,701	2,459,298	238,270	180,171	3,859,871	2,087,430
Other manufactures of paper..... \$	1,473,436	803,075	32,871	19,507	1,405,262	742,733	742,733
Wood, Unmanufactured or Partly Manufactured—							
Fence posts and rail- road ties..... \$	2,326,843	1,749,192	1,835,196			1,749,192	1,835,196
Lumber, rough-sawn—							
Cherry, chestnut, gumwood, hickory and whitewood... M ft.	23,226	26,264	16,446			26,261	16,381
Oak..... M ft.	805,169	2,703,478	1,088,954			2,703,160	1,082,600
Pitch pine..... M ft.	62,848	37,418	20,599			37,327	20,555
Other..... M ft.	2,660,839	4,517,795	1,548,494			4,506,207	1,541,661
Lumber, n.o.p.— Dressed on one side only..... M ft.	135,348	37,468	27,895			37,468	27,895
Other unmanufactured or partly manu- factured wood.... \$	2,912,363	1,773,164	724,657			1,773,164	724,657
Lumber, n.o.p.— Dressed on one side only..... M ft.	607,858	1,079,276	422,482	18,382	7,353	1,043,145	412,751
Other..... M ft.	238,688	49,510	48,787			49,320	48,561
Other..... M ft.	4,428,341	3,119,994	1,640,604	114	152	3,107,519	1,631,841
Other unmanufactured or partly manu- factured wood.... \$	1,512,046	1,426,200	673,804	25,844	200	1,398,453	668,521
Wood, Manufactured—							
Cooperage..... \$	318,308	1,086,924	438,840	4,188	691	1,080,746	436,051
Corkwood manufac- tures..... \$	522,957	732,565	503,558	52,537	55,418	309,332	229,441
Turned and carved wood..... \$	527,514	778,842	445,475	11,153	9,253	767,311	434,931
Wood pulp..... Lb.	321,470	50,168,510	28,467,019	2,145	2,800	50,166,365	28,464,211
Other wood manu- factures..... \$	3,159,255	6,263,753	4,290,373	361,089	240,244	5,621,023	3,729,541
Total Wood, Wood Products and Paper..... \$	37,397,394	57,449,334	35,791,487	3,144,574	2,657,020	52,359,847	31,424,411

5.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1914	1921	1922	1921	1922	1921	1922
AND ITS PRODUCTS—							
on ore..... Ton	1,972,207	1,950,291	656,902	.....	.....	1,305,512	509,185
	\$ 4,027,460	\$ 5,995,038	\$ 1,936,247	.....	.....	\$ 5,038,900	\$ 1,721,438
Agricultural imple- ments..... \$	5,589,687	11,758,491	5,479,617	145,846	59,503	11,430,226	5,326,141
Boilers, Engines Pumps and Windmills— Engines, internal com- bustion, n.o.p. (incl. automobile engines). No.	20,100	34,714	17,062	297	163	34,417	16,898
	\$ 2,570,138	\$ 7,646,314	\$ 4,090,328	\$ 83,701	\$ 72,248	\$ 7,562,493	\$ 4,017,177
Engines for farm pur- poses..... No.	1,160	12,405	1,880	.....	3	12,405	1,877
	\$ 2,342,120	\$ 12,607,270	\$ 1,869,691	\$ 6,276	\$ 7,500	\$ 12,600,994	\$ 1,862,191
Locomotives and parts..... No.	164	63	35	.....	1	63	34
	\$ 717,403	\$ 679,252	\$ 228,625	\$ 1,392	\$ 6,620	\$ 677,860	\$ 222,005
Pumps, power and parts of..... No.	2,127	6,280	4,154	143	61	6,134	4,090
	\$ 344,324	\$ 1,255,244	\$ 762,847	\$ 52,586	\$ 73,415	\$ 1,201,506	\$ 683,209
Other boilers, engines, pumps, etc..... \$	1,395,969	3,612,323	1,603,049	432,699	98,234	3,177,585	1,504,481
Castings..... \$	2,208,598	2,383,662	1,291,561	46,713	89,622	2,336,218	1,171,193
Chains..... \$	611,545	1,304,654	464,288	308,571	99,307	994,189	361,648
Uttery and hard- ware..... \$	3,786,074	5,890,867	3,470,476	1,938,585	1,209,022	3,815,885	2,094,983
Firearms..... \$	909,752	726,073	313,886	43,694	73,819	638,511	215,948
Machinery, (except agricul- tural)—							
Sewing machines and parts..... \$	450,570	1,091,086	768,582	146,731	125,852	944,355	642,730
Other household machinery..... \$	180,053	881,780	566,445	91	174	881,689	566,271
Mining and metall- urgical..... \$	1,887,913	1,651,754	1,365,427	86,273	67,022	1,559,761	1,298,225
Office or business..... \$	1,303,743	2,278,967	1,158,924	3,046	214	2,273,741	1,156,971
Printing and book- binding..... \$	2,115,758	3,739,089	2,225,703	15,804	77,851	3,716,246	2,140,571
Paper and pulp mill... \$	487,286	2,487,993	2,130,341	690,110	360,190	1,711,795	1,756,634
Textile..... \$	1,895,617	6,199,562	2,636,903	1,245,989	675,923	4,932,506	1,853,129
Other machinery..... \$	17,668,907	26,309,482	12,458,347	1,357,827	760,836	24,744,187	11,560,037
Rolling Mill Products—							
Band and hoop..... Cwt.	714,179	2,670,075	636,413	167,249	48,819	2,493,041	583,814
	\$ 2,922,313	\$ 17,117,035	\$ 3,383,701	\$ 2,398,285	\$ 462,613	\$ 14,646,237	\$ 2,878,346
Bars and rails..... \$	9,117,098	6,776,714	2,601,282	12,364	15,376	6,764,043	2,552,492
Plates and Sheets—							
Boiler plate..... Cwt.	411,833	260,900	60,433	.....	.....	260,900	60,433
	\$ 660,510	\$ 1,040,554	\$ 154,114	.....	.....	\$ 1,040,554	\$ 154,114
Canada plates..... Cwt.	367,372	197,456	154,176	9,289	18,982	188,167	135,194
	\$ 984,971	\$ 1,243,108	\$ 662,120	\$ 89,449	\$ 84,476	\$ 1,153,659	\$ 577,644
Tinned plates..... Cwt.	1,057,584	1,185,776	742,213	21,584	267,837	1,164,192	474,376
	\$ 3,544,164	\$ 8,902,463	\$ 4,015,300	\$ 297,317	\$ 1,288,213	\$ 8,605,139	\$ 2,727,087
Galvanized..... Cwt.	1,015,090	509,185	273,608	89,060	19,113	420,125	254,495
	\$ 3,083,015	\$ 3,571,129	\$ 1,398,271	\$ 982,085	\$ 106,809	\$ 2,589,044	\$ 1,291,462
Skelp, for pipe..... Cwt.	2,031,916	2,058,050	1,011,685	.....	.....	2,058,050	1,011,685
	\$ 2,761,714	\$ 6,052,793	\$ 1,990,511	.....	.....	\$ 6,052,793	\$ 1,990,511
Other plates and sheets..... Cwt.	3,034,785	2,330,493	838,563	60,777	15,094	2,269,508	821,501
	\$ 5,635,852	\$ 10,470,866	\$ 2,950,751	\$ 629,930	\$ 71,656	\$ 9,837,786	\$ 2,871,279
Rods..... Cwt.	1,496,035	590,222	356,035	.....	1,154	590,222	335,714
	\$ 1,827,310	\$ 1,744,965	\$ 758,942	.....	2,231	\$ 1,744,965	\$ 714,293
Structural iron..... \$	11,475,102	10,526,868	2,142,017	47,544	3,116	10,479,324	2,138,738
Tubing and piping... \$	3,641,116	5,015,663	1,381,260	254,954	30,688	4,754,709	1,348,499
Other rolling mill products..... \$	1,017,250	3,142,497	353,395	44,324	5,711	3,082,105	309,927
Scrap iron or steel.... \$	1,102,999	2,419,194	343,380	2,000	193	2,405,913	338,042
Smelted Products—							
Ferro-silicon and ferro-manganese.... Cwt.	571,100	171,938	29,028	63,109	17,631	102,369	8,953
	\$ 865,221	\$ 1,317,599	\$ 89,884	\$ 593,134	\$ 56,268	\$ 645,330	\$ 25,401
Pig iron..... Ton	195,333	56,350	18,416	347	438	56,003	17,119
	\$ 2,685,845	\$ 2,311,184	\$ 425,360	\$ 24,157	\$ 12,348	\$ 2,287,027	\$ 392,238
Other smelted pro- ducts..... \$	870,445	954,270	400,850	136,366	7,968	817,904	388,067
Spring..... \$	151,919	559,454	181,173	2,329	3,210	557,121	177,932
Stamped and enamelled products..... \$	1,275,318	1,042,733	868,286	100,209	71,030	938,245	784,342
Tools and hand imple- ments..... \$	1,368,139	2,562,029	1,181,696	199,366	93,270	2,315,480	1,059,952

5.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Concluded.*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1914	1921	1922	1921	1922	1921	1922
Petroleum, Asphalt and Their Products— <i>Con.</i>							
Other oils.....	\$ 10,616,091	11,121,149	11,010,570	1,056	1,122	11,119,053	9,486,660
Other petroleum products.....	\$ 962,392	11,870,924	903,323	14,997	20,321	10,908,116	882,463
One and its products..	\$ 3,900,006	4,836,784	2,934,657	303,019	180,449	4,419,304	2,545,971
Miscellaneous—							
Asbestos other than crude.....	\$ 474,499	977,160	577,075	162,065	99,981	814,824	473,572
Carbons, electric.....	\$ 388,248	783,751	273,213	5,359	1,228	778,392	271,485
Diamonds, unset.....	\$ 2,955,997	2,384,150	3,146,466	1,385,614	1,137,654	146,109	54,012
Salt.....	Cwt. 2,926,408	3,019,228	2,701,596	748,081	568,570	1,510,613	1,513,062
Sulphur.....	Lb. 563,868	1,372,199	1,073,724	593,396	374,915	624,483	590,250
Other non-metallic minerals.....	\$ 59,712,420	237,809,435	157,198,236	1,041	8,290	237,787,380	157,168,316
	\$ 620,380	1,729,808	1,272,170	133	211	1,729,093	1,271,397
Total Non-Metallic Minerals.....	\$ 379,621	2,677,436	1,456,134	457,453	167,946	2,185,082	1,257,102
Chemicals and Allied Products—							
Acids.....	\$ 359,784	892,197	494,889	404,358	96,760	459,690	300,646
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$ 1,642,476	3,457,913	2,477,473	1,307,077	752,233	1,679,047	1,343,858
Dyeing and Tanning Materials—							
Coal tar dyes.....	Lb. 2,513,265	3,590,912	2,242,881	854,718	313,920	2,652,410	1,654,267
Logwood, etc., extract	\$ 497,016	3,206,889	2,286,365	56,169	224,968	2,471,475	1,348,090
Other dyeing and tan- ning articles.....	\$ 31,797,259	28,192,453	32,972,223	1,488,813	242,185	18,877,747	28,140,958
Explosives.....	\$ 863,564	1,890,940	1,395,036	119,144	10,751	1,244,013	1,166,560
Cellulose products.....	\$ 302,768	933,737	411,991	138,928	17,807	732,320	383,794
Fertilizers.....	\$ 531,390	750,385	201,184	296,040	26,880	430,178	147,142
Paints, pigments and varnishes.....	\$ 229,174	1,420,374	1,076,384	41,725	55,832	1,370,429	994,246
Perfumery, cosmetics, etc.....	\$ 2,507,618	4,427,564	1,887,384	172,056	40,964	3,503,303	1,674,461
Organic chemicals, n. o.p.....	\$ 2,225,002	4,251,620	2,838,466	509,128	440,894	3,513,581	1,926,621
Other chemicals and allied products.....	\$ 1,323,010	1,424,446	1,211,553	103,883	73,704	1,244,677	1,044,852
Total Chemicals and Allied Products..	\$ 783,835	1,202,585	955,259	94,487	63,577	470,763	441,363
Other Commodities—							
Amusement and sport- ing goods.....	\$ 2,941,396	7,244,920	5,369,678	869,754	499,761	6,113,018	4,635,451
Rushes.....	\$ 2,897,360	5,231,042	3,436,223	1,431,968	934,334	3,543,870	2,281,398
Containers.....	\$ 17,104,393	36,334,612	24,041,885	6,048,717	3,238,465	26,776,364	17,688,482
Household and personal equipment.....	\$ 6,752,311	9,416,005	6,981,560	2,282,246	1,547,923	5,793,461	4,382,679
Funeral and aerated waters.....	\$ 293,850	191,433	166,537	25,687	22,127	58,416	66,318
Musical instruments.....	\$ 2,154,737	3,486,744	2,353,531	131,465	74,883	3,096,608	2,040,439
Scientific and educa- tional equipment.....	\$ 1,965,462	3,765,608	3,405,251	299,259	262,074	3,211,916	2,721,148
Ships and materials for, n.o.p.....	\$ 1,126,774	3,034,247	849,958	599,739	236,836	2,411,450	600,591
Vehicles, n.o.p.....	\$ 1,225,514	964,880	521,283	3,599	2,918	961,256	518,324
Works of art, n.o.p.....	\$ 1,039,782	875,350	540,280	337,306	231,681	435,903	186,436
Miscellaneous articles imported under special conditions—							
Articles for army and navy.....	\$ 378	228,918	92,173	187,417	61,724	18,311	1,799
Articles re-imported..	\$ 694,682	6,099,249	5,897,586	2,579,609	3,369,858	3,263,671	2,060,178
Articles for exhibition	\$ 758,715	1,328,048	14,174	187,210	735,583	1,128,914	316,319
Articles ex-warehoused for ships' stores....	\$ 1,041,782	5,959,868	3,270,718	98,323	135,619	5,800,227	3,017,119
Other.....	\$ 668,212	6,448,103	2,913,183	4,626,868	1,440,862	1,691,658	1,350,368
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 14,348,441	10,749,819	7,625,534	1,700,692	1,409,020	8,872,413	6,044,233
All other articles imported.....	\$ 15,447,904	11,939,074	8,268,060	1,783,406	1,140,065	9,145,457	6,365,012
Total All Other Commodities....	\$ 52,131,166	72,688,072	50,485,971	17,061,864	11,470,236	50,150,028	34,365,281
TOTAL IMPORTS FOR CON- SUMPTION.....	\$ 619,193,998	1,240,158,882	747,804,332	213,973,562	117,134,576	856,176,820	516,105,107

6.—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, Fiscal Years 1914, 1915, 1916, 1917, 1918, 1919, 1920, 1921, 1922; also EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES, 1914, 1915, 1916, 1917, 1918, 1919, 1920, 1921, 1922.

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1914	1921	1922	1921	1922	1921	1922
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—							
Beverages—							
Brewed..... Gal.	10,287	793,172	472,735	102	3,000	51	312
\$	3,530	912,964	849,285	86	4,080	125	687
Distilled—							
Whiskey..... Gal.	337,357	370,918	193,773	134,711	84,155	1,616	20
\$	1,038,365	1,697,158	925,895	374,662	193,270	17,025	235
Other..... Gal.	3,529	530,096	4,620	14,843	.....	220,729	.....
\$	3,294	590,736	11,411	19,267	.....	375,957	.....
Fermented..... Gal.	158,058	74,985	133,531	386	11,737	61,791	118
\$	24,145	59,339	74,852	812	3,871	46,226	66
Fruits—							
Fresh—							
Apples..... Brl.	947,382	1,358,499	1,845,955	1,272,533	1,315,938	48,107	486
\$	3,465,475	8,299,099	8,854,379	7,902,013	6,244,209	171,226	2,381
Other..... \$	312,082	947,482	894,143	7,464	73,748	931,272	814
Dried..... Lb.	6,085,856	2,098,628	4,378,367	1,112,885	1,109,360	149,934	855
\$	412,141	322,777	537,582	188,774	116,907	21,055	92
Canned or preserved. \$	394,719	751,520	1,295,725	514,239	946,276	74,565	322
Grains, Flours and Kindred Products—							
Grains—							
Barley..... Bush.	13,032,369	8,563,553	12,580,979	7,940,979	9,481,888	304,878	.....
\$	6,513,557	11,469,050	9,821,087	10,561,195	7,582,764	472,033	.....
Oats..... Bush.	34,996,664	14,321,048	36,195,127	7,096,419	20,735,804	4,765,202	3,217
\$	13,379,849	14,152,033	18,717,105	6,623,635	10,738,497	4,694,519	1,444
Pease..... Bush.	142,730	169,525	261,973	32,388	15,976	50,098	173
\$	263,245	847,434	834,934	184,201	68,448	273,207	542
Rice..... Lb.	100	2,357,384	172,825	166,600	.....	278,200	.....
\$	3	223,732	6,761	11,895	.....	22,523	.....
Rye..... Bush.	112,436	3,201,430	3,180,502	1,108,789	1,110,899	717,086	103
\$	75,888	6,231,170	3,526,639	2,331,294	1,096,888	1,344,976	97
Wheat..... Bush.	120,426,579	129,215,157	136,489,238	29,294,612	92,498,351	42,324,894	16,592
\$	117,719,217	310,952,138	179,990,730	73,489,796	119,976,127	91,442,298	23,387
Other..... \$	177,505	441,964	424,409	22,154	73,081	386,301	171
Flour and Milled Products—							
Bran, shorts and middlings..... Cwt.	2,077,713	819,781	954,616	4,670	4,791	719,948	85
\$	1,789,939	1,481,097	1,103,890	6,170	3,957	1,236,851	93
Malt..... Bush.	4,337	629,620	124,583	39,747	.....	.....	3
\$	4,256	1,850,201	237,510	39,747	.....	.....	6
Oatmeal..... Cwt.	111,527	397,266	651,135	357,241	571,347	3,544	11
\$	488,589	2,343,965	2,325,407	2,096,098	2,214,820	19,709	43
Wheat flour..... Brl.	4,832,182	6,017,032	7,414,282	2,746,780	4,737,090	1,187,799	57
\$	20,581,079	66,520,490	53,473,150	28,896,091	33,943,408	12,023,090	3,822
Other..... \$	68,049	1,084,863	212,140	81,175	49,227	668,929	5
Prepared Foods and Bakery Products—							
Cereal foods, prepared..... \$	2,166,330	854,254	816,575	803,248	773,292	20,248	14
Other..... \$	16,227	442,292	326,142	269,818	218,714	30,426	14
Vegetable Oils and By-Products—							
Oilcake..... Cwt.	604,670	195,247	413,916	89,799	59,180	13,850	11
\$	832,394	663,834	1,010,152	296,044	143,517	38,453	37
Vegetable oils..... Gal.	.....	275,459	397,923	32	102	251,982	3
\$	.....	197,482	91,192	125	235	146,261	7
Rubber—							
Raw and waste..... \$	413,953	133,516	62,623	.....	.....	133,316	6
Boots and shoes..... \$	170,852	1,524,969	709,229	457,561	212,491	2,684	1
Tires..... \$	.....	8,253,986	2,811,652	3,641,720	1,098,428	179,133	7
Other manufactures.. \$	101,426	927,057	478,235	109,002	17,252	350,107	28
Seeds for Sowing—							
Clover..... Bush.	118,601	179,255	258,661	43,426	22,625	123,524	22
\$	1,094,330	2,005,460	1,816,504	723,093	191,452	1,098,783	1,544
Other..... \$	165,339	605,608	413,182	365,254	62,433	207,105	34
Sugar and Its Products—							
Confectionery..... \$	43,996	1,190,718	440,174	419,623	45,736	57,524	2
Maple sugar and syrup \$	164,903	1,994,025	173,541	10,794	6,463	1,982,799	16
Sugar, n.o.p..... Lb.	1,909	65,706,539	140,883,112	1,124,142	113,178,263	56,889,790	37
\$	126	11,837,930	10,922,436	247,161	9,050,710	9,999,566	3
Other..... \$	11,073	113,852	85,306	6,436	19,727	95,879	6
Tea and Coffee—							
Coffee..... Lb.	66,933	13,473	10,884	.....	.....	4,118	.....
\$	11,517	5,351	3,546	.....	.....	1,539	.....
Tobacco—							
Cigarettes..... Lb.	.....	69,861	24,205	29,536	.....	176	.....
\$	203	41,983	24,743	20,134	.....	382	.....
Other..... \$	130,957	168,861	234,886	99,020	138,635	47,230	2

6.—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1914	1921	1922	1921	1922	1921	1922
Vegetables—							
Fresh—							
Potatoes.....Bush.	1,980,844	5,036,769	3,755,529			4,204,684	1,822,004
\$	1,127,541	9,657,612	2,936,676			8,328,862	1,204,620
Turnips.....Bush.	1,707,062	1,786,755	1,664,223			1,756,538	1,648,803
\$	309,582	460,506	461,633			444,830	456,044
Canned.....Lb.		4,779,126	4,745,397	2,928,361	2,819,082	840,390	1,539,644
\$	17,655	408,203	321,635	274,040	232,192	39,312	58,379
Other.....\$	123,479	315,045	311,024	363	779	265,423	280,213
Other Vegetable Products—							
Wood alcohol.....Gal.	457,757	411,296	213,653	113,205	95,717	198,022	10
\$	256,869	784,228	210,734	173,868	105,544	541,229	16
Flax seed (not for sowing).....Bush.	20,647,327	1,343,591	3,615,835			1,343,591	3,615,835
\$	24,816,333	3,473,610	6,564,372			3,473,610	6,564,372
Gum, chicle.....Lb.		131,152	11,122			131,152	11,122
\$		197,416	3,396			197,416	3,396
Hay.....Ton	191,515	179,398	31,287	374	4,076	162,763	19,435
\$	1,787,050	4,210,594	650,379	9,629	96,911	3,712,979	347,104
Senega root.....Lb.	405,099	268,363	181,894	26,687	10,564	236,834	156,683
\$	245,870	283,830	124,748	26,178	7,469	252,863	108,097
Other.....\$	723,712	1,493,238	1,487,287	39,545	571,035	1,211,266	665,496
Total Vegetable Products.....\$	201,446,644	482,924,672	317,814,106	141,343,424	196,322,593	147,081,112	47,587,231
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS—							
Animals, living—							
For improvement of stock.....\$		773,907	368,786	450	895	750,261	362,794
Other.....\$	20,782	72,822	51,334			72,731	51,257
Cattle, 1 year or less No.	252,078	1,474,521	413,855			1,473,222	413,188
\$							
Cattle more than 1 year old.....No.	198,947	223,689	161,483	131	35,418	221,278	121,060
\$	7,654,716	19,989,370	7,852,111	19,350	4,139,391	19,759,329	3,299,633
Horses.....No.	3,568	3,626	2,251	60		2,925	2,129
\$	783,631	780,977	535,428	11,100		651,129	517,518
Poultry.....No.	132,398	781,280	798,401			780,510	797,481
Sheep.....No.	20,543	185,382	100,350			183,634	97,119
\$	128,493	1,717,734	562,452		1,178	1,700,992	535,612
Other.....\$	503,767	365,874	554,454	4,050	315	331,790	544,345
Bones, horns and hoofs. \$	111,220	320,505	84,357			319,668	82,582
Fish—							
Fresh—							
Halibut.....Cwt.	46,103	55,695	66,339		941	55,636	65,165
\$	282,304	913,085	854,992		16,690	912,046	835,166
Herrings.....Cwt.	106,626	377,689	213,312			377,679	213,267
\$	143,116	1,058,124	396,860			1,058,039	396,607
Lobsters.....Cwt.	49,439	52,643	72,926			52,643	72,926
\$	707,486	1,033,738	1,403,257			1,033,738	1,403,257
Mackerel.....Cwt.	40,271	48,141	58,915			48,141	58,915
\$	216,516	573,712	560,074			573,712	560,074
Salmon.....Cwt.	44,326	87,168	106,702	2,004	8,875	75,635	96,830
\$	364,564	743,812	993,373	60,460	244,436	656,380	735,064
Smelts.....Cwt.	60,280	59,921	82,655			59,921	82,655
\$	332,792	774,359	1,064,388			774,359	1,064,388
Whitefish.....Cwt.		108,080	105,966			108,080	105,966
\$		1,330,690	1,150,511			1,330,690	1,150,511
Other fresh.....\$	1,641,798	2,240,233	2,187,888		1,146	2,239,699	2,185,340
Canned—							
Herrings.....Cwt.	326	20,588	11,740		6	1,545	457
\$	1,834	274,354	93,339		79	18,710	3,880
Lobsters.....Cwt.	82,717	66,585	72,440	23,446	33,249	31,462	15,691
\$	2,983,987	5,179,569	3,756,443	2,006,994	1,797,467	2,230,393	736,521
Salmon.....Cwt.	610,974	308,578	436,239	168,657	159,004	12,285	5,449
\$	6,631,437	7,580,977	6,433,252	5,584,566	3,473,776	237,018	18,457
Other.....\$	1,547	602,668	371,202	5,187	73	373,356	237,531
Dried or Dry Salted—							
Codfish.....Cwt.	746,482	457,014	679,228	1,454	592	86,797	120,316
\$	4,564,731	5,220,413	5,509,323	13,322	3,494	892,401	975,247
Haddock.....Cwt.		34,600	25,642	224		3,221	3,724
\$		294,957	162,300	1,800	15	23,688	21,495
Pollock, hake and cusk.....Cwt.		62,304	75,193		168	6,199	6,879
\$		534,007	441,583		750	40,985	24,295
Other.....\$		1,249,836	1,287,538			71,506	33,263

6.—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1914	1921	1922	1921	1922	1921	1922
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS—							
<i>Con.</i>							
Fish— <i>Con.</i>							
Pickled or Green							
Salted—							
Codfish..... Cwt.	18,854	124,945	145,155			124,584	143,106
Herrings..... Cwt.	76,350	765,935	643,168			762,316	631,297
Mackerel..... Cwt.	793,401	496,232	398,689			40,015	51,475
Other..... Cwt.		61,298	44,066			177,055	212,152
Other..... Cwt.	343,692	564,228	383,617			28,410	29,651
Other..... Cwt.	494,066	277,583	260,167	5,504	140	293,454	268,061
Smoked—						253,124	209,634
Herrings..... Cwt.	36,062	65,074	47,085	17		54,963	26,219
Other..... Cwt.	89,931	389,791	201,064	83		313,364	109,153
Other..... Cwt.	7,116	157,151	153,847	640	1,282	149,043	141,701
Other..... Cwt.	401,811	874,549	633,002	782	1,550	870,971	618,967
Other..... Cwt.	52,126	200,361	41,080	3,085	100	197,123	34,133
Furs, Hides and Leather—							
Furs—							
Undressed..... \$	5,557,926	11,731,061	14,795,337	3,509,714	4,253,569	7,932,253	10,460,991
Other, unmanufactured..... \$	56,753	168,215	41,013	20,701	13,119	39,309	13,955
Manufactures..... \$	53,070	331,168	141,849	146,078	62,773	35,938	51,301
Hides and skins..... \$	9,246,338	4,732,207	4,027,427	17,874	47,686	4,708,612	3,936,788
Leather, unmanufactured—							
Harness..... \$		435,076	360,248	3,655	25,031	416,559	330,513
Sole..... Lb.	7,973,368	1,391,510	5,614,385	237,369	1,738,993	828,859	3,715,634
Upper..... \$	2,336,491	870,183	1,710,518	184,151	516,140	429,568	1,126,450
Other..... \$	113,916	3,397,075	2,344,024	2,189,945	1,149,446	797,284	1,125,604
Other..... \$	617,179	436,094	350,410	63,178	7,530	337,678	304,831
Leather Manufactures—							
Boots and shoes..... \$	82,529	1,441,338	272,346	904,078	82,764	276,015	162,859
Other..... \$	63,826	501,603	134,239	27,107	5,402	395,619	115,204
Hair..... \$	237,100	226,365	136,975	195	1,453	226,105	135,522
Meats—							
Fresh—							
Beef..... Cwt.	131,332	519,994	283,566	88,838	57,973	358,383	216,478
Other..... Cwt.	1,127,908	8,331,298	3,324,037	1,262,349	662,313	5,829,181	2,550,093
Other..... Cwt.	89,607	2,705,871	2,487,935	88,501	263,692	2,434,390	2,124,751
Cured, Canned or Prepared—							
Bacon and hams.... Cwt.	257,500	982,338	992,080	974,228	986,623	5,997	1,404
Beef, pickled..... Cwt.	4,033,106	31,492,407	23,012,480	31,201,380	22,873,449	203,960	47,991
Canned meats..... Lb.		15,072	483		37	1,994	4
Pork, pickled..... Cwt.	638,583	437,239	708,321	283,732	512	29,764	46
Other..... Cwt.	94,961	220,437	213,397	168,101	690,004	85,739	3,446
Other..... Cwt.		6,118	6,410	44	207,583	35,287	1,288
Other..... Cwt.		110,750	68,679	1,160		806	331
Other..... Cwt.	469,270	1,467,466	714,343	440,573	337,773	15,246	1,908
Milk and Its Products—						450,274	173,405
Cream, fresh..... Gal.	1,323,929	1,279,195	1,671,678			1,279,195	1,671,678
Milk, fresh..... Gal.	1,289,680	1,987,461	2,479,080			1,987,461	2,479,080
Butter..... Lb.	307,188	1,508,618	1,391,299			1,508,618	1,391,299
Cheese..... Lb.	47,645	412,916	311,922			412,916	311,922
Milk, condensed, and milk powder..... Lb.	1,228,753	9,739,414	8,430,591	2,098,716	3,713,709	5,993,786	3,032,939
Casein..... Lb.	309,046	5,128,831	3,224,390	1,016,935	1,444,657	3,156,951	1,080,357
Other..... Lb.	144,478,340	133,620,340	133,849,760	122,652,290	125,942,940	641,950	2,969,759
Other..... Lb.	18,868,785	37,146,722	25,440,322	34,024,595	24,007,726	184,883	464,189
Other..... Lb.	9,339,382	49,147,451	34,042,679	21,904,938	16,180,302	14,919,288	4,894,690
Other..... Lb.	666,941	8,187,937	5,085,110	3,644,723	2,276,575	2,352,319	844,888
Other..... Lb.	270,486		23,615				23,615
Other..... Lb.	11,071		1,413				1,413
Oils, Fats, Greases and Wax—							
Animal oils..... Gal.	240,358	16,440	136,132	13,262	8,112	50	6,255
Fish oils..... Gal.	247,143	45,947	146,355	39,667	14,987	1,071	2,992
Lard..... Cwt.	1,166,604	275,605	389,398		211	267,533	374,414
Tallow..... Cwt.	447,752	251,019	140,937		105	245,665	131,238
Other grease and wax..... Cwt.	1,256	30,961	47,959	12,612	32,530	1	19
Other grease and wax..... Cwt.	11,519	617,334	686,394	202,990	471,265	15	241
Other grease and wax..... Cwt.	23,488	18,964	16,426		44	18,512	15,653
Other grease and wax..... Cwt.	157,987	172,146	82,806		351	165,396	77,525
Other grease and wax..... Cwt.	116,116	210,279	335,775	11,167	9,990	142,360	160,729
Other Animal Products—							
Eggs..... Doz.	124,002	6,579,853	4,399,534	6,266,169	3,917,870	191,258	311,271
Sausage casings..... \$	37,150	4,425,856	2,039,352	4,229,608	1,839,880	118,513	126,851
Other..... \$	366,931	579,674	536,803	138,682	93,755	296,069	305,595
Other..... \$	136,361	887,378	596,327	36,821	4,607	844,314	581,497
Total Animal Products..... \$	76,591,015	188,359,937	135,798,720	91,291,301	70,368,963	75,751,046	48,391,355

6.—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

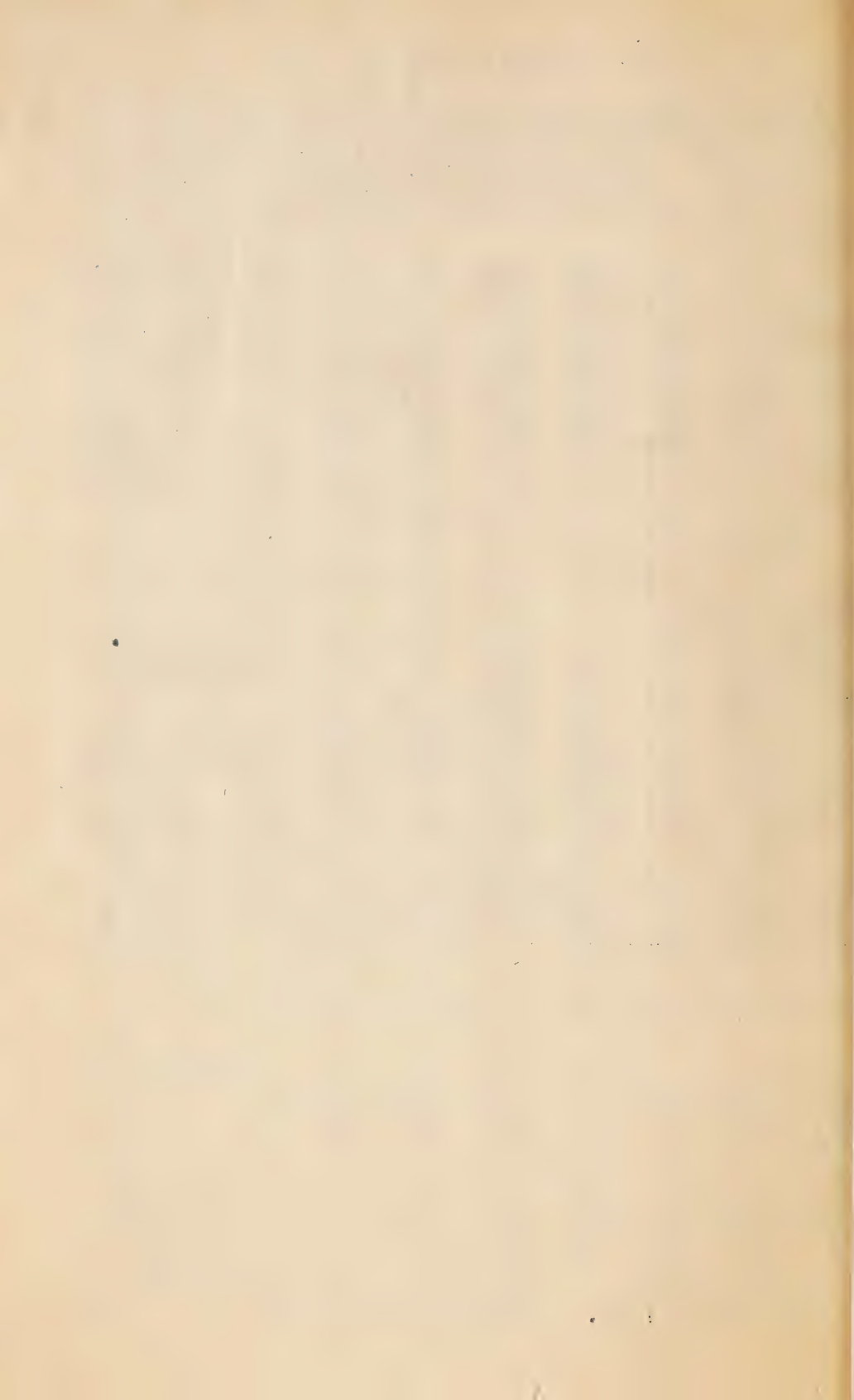
Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1914	1921	1922	1921	1922	1921	1922
ORES AND TEXTILES—							
Cotton—							
Fabrics..... Yd.	356,081	1,734,619	583,976	209,276	46,970	20,029	77,341
Other..... \$	82,636	783,072	289,245	274,093	24,735	22,210	126,600
Flax, Hemp and Jute—							
Flax fibre and tow.... Cwt.	47,560	2,060,345	611,024	415,425	130,237	159,605	240,402
Other..... \$	7,340	26,688	15,276	9,538	3,683	13,100	11,383
Silk..... \$	49,636	1,298,329	167,865	580,863	100,643	404,059	62,702
Wool—							
Raw..... Lb.	190	57,692	14,174	6,841	4,503	25,045	7,372
Manufactures..... \$	26,880	343,077	209,715	58,710	128,707	23,543	13,308
Binder twine..... Cwt.	2,841,184	7,288,373	1,034,433	130,619	16,033	7,128,065	1,011,270
Other fibres and textiles. \$	648,675	2,168,256	242,045	54,856	2,396	2,094,691	235,563
Total Fibres and Textiles..... \$	81,555	5,682,247	927,616	228,763	40,131	663,361	668,129
Manif. twine..... Cwt.	46,908	186,124	33,693	17,831	14,767	165,184	6,811
Other fibres and textiles. \$	453,530	3,192,174	431,128	227,939	194,178	2,924,198	107,021
Total Fibres and Textiles..... \$	542,851	3,198,692	1,693,175	695,712	395,082	806,170	535,537
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—							
Books and printed matter..... \$	1,933,513	18,783,884	4,585,987	2,643,202	1,020,612	7,122,882	1,996,634
Paper—							
Wall paper..... Roll	505,385	941,209	622,501	187,603	93,672	557,317	351,069
Printing paper..... Cwt.	550,433	5,108,287	2,359,284	509,160	314,106	70,861	49,601
Paper board..... \$	45,328	831,772	445,536	134,323	68,055	17,078	10,664
Wrapping paper..... Cwt.	5,851,579	15,112,586	15,138,327	88,849	54,028	13,376,836	14,106,128
Other paper and mfrs. of..... \$	11,386,845	78,922,137	64,635,627	444,130	222,355	68,792,519	59,891,120
Wood, Unmanufactured—							
Logs and round timber..... \$	5,267,842	2,306,525	2,306,525	2,065,845	694,642	2,423,495	1,217,403
Saw and Planing Mill Products—							
Planks, boards and deals..... M. ft.	182,520	340,946	162,625	90,365	46,572	18,929	2,017
Timber, square..... M. ft.	615,310	3,672,780	1,264,654	966,616	388,504	165,291	16,540
Other lumber..... \$	627,553	3,408,776	881,076	234,514	51,370	771,746	345,067
Laths..... M	1,374,197	5,871,779	4,756,123	1,703,988	46,161	3,526,152	3,642,837
Shingles..... M	1,486,225	1,604,463	1,158,630	428,059	113,223	1,061,977	633,862
Shooks..... \$	27,764,886	71,079,295	39,012,295	20,449,773	5,346,363	45,107,422	30,637,830
Other saw and planing mill products. \$	536,195	1,832,736	59,154	8,891	4,507	5,182	4,592
Pulp wood..... Cord	1,773,124	230,918	409,473	114,035	159,984	163,186	100,565
Other unmanufactured wood..... \$	608,921	428,644	971,070	65	90	105,521	218,353
Shooks..... \$	1,699,221	3,767,830	6,092,657	7	241	414,067	961,170
Shooks..... \$	689,150	1,831,659	2,231,904	199	1,054	3,636,924	6,038,779
Shooks..... \$	1,775,619	9,230,581	7,632,418	203,072	52,857	1,796,865	2,217,474
Shooks..... \$	189,777	1,068,390	602,740	203,072	52,857	9,058,127	7,592,181
Other saw and planing mill products. \$	87,275	645,954	515,994	11,315	4,763	90,262	53,974
Pulp wood..... Cord	1,089,584	1,615,467	825,967	.....	.....	578,412	411,715
Other unmanufactured wood..... \$	7,388,770	21,513,594	9,879,150	.....	.....	1,615,467	825,967
Wood, Manufactured—							
Cooperage..... \$	83,962	155,983	112,531	.....	.....	21,513,594	9,879,150
Wood Pulp—							
Chemical..... Cwt.	89,030	300,991	98,060	40,065	7,743	153,481	111,561
Mechanical..... Cwt.	1,515,633	9,080,964	7,098,527	863,797	347,876	166,891	65,335
Other manufactures..... \$	2,923,083	55,060,219	25,468,785	4,425,148	1,305,396	7,466,857	6,217,733
Other manufactures..... \$	4,816,170	5,282,042	5,336,710	1,397,783	1,787,778	46,449,938	21,881,896
Other manufactures..... \$	3,441,741	16,491,818	10,456,092	3,867,161	5,218,426	3,268,653	3,297,127
Other manufactures..... \$	894,323	4,266,874	3,082,475	1,676,852	1,707,905	11,552,473	4,713,491
Total Wood, Wood Products and Paper \$	63,201,624	284,561,478	179,925,887	36,761,384	15,664,295	1,181,747	886,142
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—							
Ore, including chromite Ton	113,650	26,218	6,535	.....	20	26,218	6,515
Agricultural implements..... \$	398,023	244,966	37,359	.....	100	244,966	37,259
Engines..... \$	7,948,880	12,527,373	5,345,308	1,183,076	371,642	3,439,149	583,005
Hardware and cutlery..... \$	88,266	3,735,369	1,480,156	120,434	121,980	76,450	70,586
Machinery..... \$	94,702	7,332,041	1,253,124	3,867,161	603,068	1,254,610	155,250
Rolling Mill Products—							
Bars and rods..... Ton	747,606	5,769,488	2,581,018	1,424,696	685,492	2,054,030	695,198
Other..... \$	.....	69,340	5,432	39,885	94	4,178	324
Smelted Products—							
Billets, ingots and blooms..... Ton	.....	4,872,203	277,096	2,597,318	20,095	293,715	19,231
Pig iron..... Ton	.....	6,051,066	2,131,351	345,553	354,644	1,914,442	724,993
Pig iron..... Ton	.....	50,925	16	49,137	.....	1,787	16
Pig iron..... Ton	.....	2,912,471	912	2,809,015	.....	103,425	912
Pig iron..... Ton	.....	70,160	2,511	18,902	224	51,221	2,287
Pig iron..... Ton	347,347	2,634,153	53,424	779,413	4,205	1,852,581	49,219

6.—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1914	1921	1922	1921	1922	1921	1922
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS— <i>Con.</i>							
Smelted Products— <i>Con.</i>							
Other..... \$		1,059,576	568,583	82,364	27,097	833,748	506,407
Vehicles—							
Automobiles, freight. No.	6,306	4,290	1,296	619	97	4	8
Automobiles, passenger. No.	3,571,862	2,602,853	611,185	643,344	45,496	3,750	8,450
Automobiles, passenger. No.		15,620	13,428	1,358	2,804	796	100
Automobiles, parts of. \$		11,376,268	7,421,619	1,422,548	1,810,384	1,037,386	57,902
Other..... \$	235,857	4,262,325	1,151,453	86,137	363,160	1,870,093	116,129
Wire..... \$	74,436	1,578,669	2,929,590	62,971	3,791	298,158	428,018
Castings..... \$	46,648	845,736	197,647	19,813	105,916	496,330	3,849
Firearms..... \$	130,568	31,207	11,405	26,674	2,718	806,976	171,055
Scrap iron..... Ton	42,564	77,147	50,767	6,402	187	69,734	48,232
Tools..... \$	458,800	1,442,747	706,510	150,677	7,090	1,251,787	658,868
Other iron and steel..... \$	106,617	538,967	336,004	143,139	93,584	75,863	112,811
	1,233,879	4,412,112	890,957	1,154,638	137,325	1,719,085	312,309
Total Iron and its Products..... \$	15,483,491	76,500,741	28,312,272	17,653,826	4,758,888	19,630,413	4,693,020
NON-FERROUS METALS—							
Aluminum..... \$	1,891,673	4,646,819	1,511,607	1,156,297	7,057	3,167,590	591,446
Brass—							
Old and scrap..... Cwt.	40,204	21,442	33,930	107		21,335	33,853
Other..... \$	371,549	271,609	200,214	1,170		270,433	199,752
Copper—							
Fine, in ore, matte, regulus. Cwt.	832,502	361,679	103,339	87,042	50,870	274,637	52,469
Pigs, bars, sheets and blister. Cwt.	9,489,729	4,336,972	1,029,417	653,780	382,451	3,683,192	646,966
Other..... \$		374,791	319,660	23,351	2	348,752	292,796
Lead..... Cwt.	377,012	8,334,296	4,600,564	610,176	47	7,646,398	4,243,209
Lead..... Cwt.	2,748	642,821	699,124	25,336	34,993	94,807	331,143
Nickel and Cobalt—							
Cobalt..... Lb.	7,562	111,108	409,179		78,912	74,604	44,904
Nickel..... Cwt.		525,656	1,718,967		369,082	358,995	175,938
Precious Metals—							
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, etc..... \$		153,481	66,488	32,388	5,754	119,973	32,818
Silver in ore, concentrates, etc..... Oz.		396,595	179,503	112,049	31,511	281,746	98,222
Silver bullion..... Oz.		505,805	109,047	112,397	55,371	337,222	28,912
Other non-ferrous metals..... \$	5,374,738	4,905,291	2,689,702	1,942,480	930,830	6,782,971	901,245
Total Non-ferrous Metals..... \$	53,304,267	45,939,377	27,885,996	9,873,516	5,997,576	30,029,799	14,687,260
NON-METALLIC MINERALS—							
Clay and clay products. Ton	58,094	323,989	257,624	4,678	1,894	240,128	91,746
Coal..... Ton	1,498,820	2,277,202	1,953,053	81,477	350,014	1,031,870	1,188,326
Coal products..... \$	3,703,765	16,501,478	13,182,440	941,299	2,720,872	6,287,861	7,095,769
Graphite..... \$	333,292	974,313	548,928		10	450,125	361,456
Mica..... \$	121,285	120,473	41,149	1,892	85	118,501	41,057
Petroleum and its products..... \$	208,526	660,218	230,429	45,050	21,826	611,023	205,444
Stone and Its Products—							
Abrasives, artificial. \$	7,774	766,924	888,881	116,147	98,576	318,319	215,407
Other..... \$		1,526,862	380,583	14,224	1,154	1,485,769	371,188
Asbestos..... \$	1,271,992	3,883,656	1,633,438	7,662	185	2,849,521	1,023,332
Glass and glassware..... \$	3,152,710	12,955,083	4,787,030	1,357,051	314,268	8,479,853	2,726,588
Other non-metallic minerals..... \$	32,453	935,575	266,054	409,314	86,417	230,239	96,003
Total Non-Metallic Minerals..... \$	9,263,643	40,121,892	22,616,684	3,127,338	3,253,427	22,270,447	12,605,032

6.—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—*Concluded.*

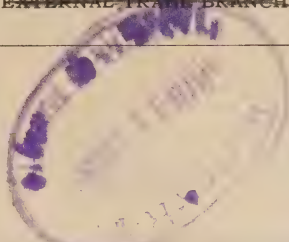
Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1914	1921	1922	1921	1922	1921	1922
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—							
Acids..... Cwt.	62,451	219,251	86,447	28,468	21,659	175,347	64,262
\$	37,413	1,069,667	90,116	419,630	20,939	310,015	66,558
Dyeing and tanning materials..... \$	30,354	33,957	46,944	31,300	28,868	202	15,109
Explosives..... \$	228,312	1,271,702	249,789	.....	.....	627,401	199,831
Fertilizers..... \$	2,539,789	4,993,176	2,213,351	40,726	7,809	3,563,042	1,629,780
Paints, pigments and varnishes..... \$	152,994	1,756,045	423,604	934,409	162,903	154,055	89,908
Soap..... Lb.	445,814	992,374	1,809,509	119,171	993,573	16,922	34,408
\$	27,400	143,627	227,788	24,260	138,882	2,474	3,517
Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p.—							
Acetate of lime..... Cwt.	147,096	80,922	22,109	53,147	.....	10,755	13,135
\$	316,481	261,578	28,373	178,529	.....	30,087	15,560
Calcium carbide..... Cwt.	54,411	1,086,138	513,650	27,088	1	973,177	478,881
\$	161,026	4,618,335	2,261,054	110,390	4	4,159,844	2,122,083
Cobalt oxide and salts Lb.	.....	415,764	302,386	171,599	11,212	140,115	165,717
Other..... \$	.....	891,045	538,083	399,420	23,549	306,352	339,747
Other drugs, dyes and chemicals..... \$	311,206	351,537	1,714,186	16,800	5,242	250,759	997,100
\$	828,069	4,191,382	1,477,739	1,070,483	551,333	2,290,627	457,920
Total Chemicals and Allied Products..... \$	4,633,044	19,582,051	9,271,027	3,225,947	939,529	11,694,858	5,937,114
ALL OTHER COMMODITIES—							
Amusement and sporting goods..... \$	.....	98,631	52,912	32,569	8,069	32,323	27,891
Containers..... \$	.....	27,959	107,571	.....	9,280	16,063	74,677
Household and personal equipment..... \$	131,903	971,888	434,779	290,833	90,690	255,660	156,808
Mineral waters..... \$	1,994	16,480	63,329	.....	.....	12,785	58,904
Musical instruments.... \$	282,707	951,326	354,339	334,475	30,795	118,557	164,011
Scientific and Educational Equipment—							
Films..... \$	11,860	2,493,694	2,352,235	54,871	15,632	2,378,524	2,245,754
Other..... \$	31,858	443,810	268,433	321,110	175,116	35,317	28,892
Ships and vessels..... \$	138,038	17,349,135	3,242,206	4,860,818	4,888	1,760,122	1,414,253
Vehicles, n.o.p..... \$	132,418	84,905	55,289	1,885	891	60,942	39,010
Works of art..... \$	134,006	96,114	72,563	17,541	14,479	78,432	57,179
Miscellaneous—							
Cartridges..... \$	13,353	52,674	15,070	11,949	2,223	1,072	1,271
Settlers' effects..... \$	2,841,408	8,822,207	6,408,583	907,729	580,931	7,574,512	5,346,795
Other..... \$	2,011,653	980,846	602,692	91,153	102,798	406,545	327,880
Total All Other Commodities.... \$	5,731,198	32,389,669	14,030,001	6,924,933	1,035,792	12,730,854	9,943,325
GRAND TOTAL, CANADIAN EXPORTS..... \$	431,588,439	1,189,163,701	740,240,680	312,844,871	299,361,675	542,322,967	293,906,643



Doc.
65-D-21

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

~~EXTERNAL TRADE BRANCH~~



CONDENSED PRELIMINARY REPORT

ON THE

TRADE OF CANADA, 1923

WITH COMPARATIVE STATISTICS FOR THE
YEARS 1921 AND 1922

(Fiscal years ended March 31st)

1922/23

Issued by authority of the Hon. J. A. ROBB, M.P., Minister of Trade and Commerce

CONTENTS

TABLE	PAGE
1.—Summary of the Trade of Canada by Main Classes.....	3
2.—Imports and Exports by Principal Countries.....	4
3.—Imports by Principal Countries and Main Classes.....	6
4.—Exports by Principal Countries and Main Classes.....	8
5.—Principal Articles Imported.....	10
6.—Principal Articles Exported.....	20

OTTAWA

F. A. ACLAND

PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY

1923

PREFACE

The publication of condensed preliminary statements of Canadian trade proved popular in business circles on both previous occasions on which it was undertaken and it is anticipated that the following tables will also be found very useful.

The figures given are for the three fiscal years ended March 31, 1921, 1922 and 1923. Those for the two former periods are revised; those for 1923 unrevised. The classifications of imports and exports have been amplified by the addition of items and the introduction of numerous sub-group totals.

More detailed statistics of imports and exports for 1921, 1922 and 1923, covering all the items of the trade classifications and all the principal countries in each case, will be published in the March issue of the Monthly Trade Report, which will be issued about May 25. (This report is mailed to subscribers at the subscription price of \$2.40 per annum or 20 cents the single copy.)

The final revised statistics for the fiscal year 1923, with details of customs duties collected, will appear in the Annual Trade Report. This report will also contain comparative figures for the years 1919, 1920, 1921 and 1922. It will not be issued until about the end of 1923, and will be sent, on request, to responsible parties, without charge.

Both the Monthly and Annual Trade Reports are published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

1.—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA, by Main Classes, during the Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1921, 1922 and 1923; with Portions Imported from and Exported to the United Kingdom and the United States*

Classes	Total Trade			Trade with United Kingdom			Trade with United States		
	1921	1922	1923	1921	1922	1923	1921	1922	1923
<i>Imports for Consumption</i>									
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	259,431,110	172,665,523	161,669,784	38,724,082	27,950,425	26,666,163	119,614,933	84,803,204	73,049,546
Animals and Animal Products.....	61,722,390	46,645,789	46,736,774	5,148,783	3,092,895	3,143,223	42,911,179	36,110,305	34,812,367
Fibres and Textile Products.....	243,608,342	139,997,137	170,146,958	111,348,951	50,892,567	69,339,824	101,738,045	67,619,469	77,285,998
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	57,449,384	35,791,487	35,845,544	3,144,574	2,657,542	2,708,338	52,359,847	31,423,889	31,841,957
Iron and Its Products.....	245,625,703	110,210,559	138,724,455	16,698,085	8,985,903	12,671,433	226,855,725	99,938,235	124,371,885
Non-Ferrous Metal Products.....	55,651,319	29,773,413	37,492,604	6,682,748	3,523,868	3,595,638	45,959,914	25,343,095	31,791,237
Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....	206,095,113	137,604,140	139,919,012	9,118,403	6,324,790	12,508,655	188,459,045	118,216,653	114,641,860
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	37,887,449	24,630,333	25,793,101	6,046,972	3,237,117	3,636,013	28,128,164	18,347,545	18,347,545
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	72,688,072	50,485,971	46,136,811	17,061,864	11,470,236	7,018,384	50,150,028	34,360,031	34,775,037
Total Imports (mdse.).....	1,240,158,882	747,804,932	802,465,043	213,973,562	117,133,343	141,287,671	856,176,820	515,958,196	540,917,432
Dutiable Imports.....	847,561,406	495,626,323	537,214,581	170,135,906	95,144,553	116,119,966	544,010,980	312,093,534	332,262,722
Free Imports.....	392,597,476	252,178,009	265,250,462	43,837,656	21,990,790	25,167,705	312,165,840	203,864,662	208,654,710
Per Cent of Free Imports.....	31.6	33.7	33.1	20.4	18.7	17.8	36.4	39.5	38.6
<i>Exports (Canadian Produce)</i>									
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	482,140,444	317,578,963	407,760,092	141,169,556	196,199,365	268,828,862	146,539,883	47,587,209	41,891,873
Animals and Animal Products.....	188,359,937	135,798,720	135,841,642	91,291,301	70,368,963	64,628,261	75,751,046	48,391,355	55,225,166
Fibres and Textile Products.....	18,783,884	4,585,987	7,850,843	2,643,202	1,020,612	1,077,976	7,122,882	1,996,634	4,432,767
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	284,501,478	179,925,887	228,756,205	36,761,354	15,664,295	19,834,368	216,011,556	148,065,672	191,363,061
Iron and Its Products.....	76,500,741	28,312,272	5,137,912	17,653,826	4,798,888	11,556,627	19,630,413	4,693,020	9,409,265
Non-Ferrous Metal Products.....	45,639,377	27,885,996	44,358,037	9,873,516	5,997,576	8,107,032	30,029,799	14,687,260	27,889,699
Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....	40,121,892	22,616,684	27,646,704	3,127,338	3,253,427	728,674	22,270,447	12,605,032	20,817,688
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	20,366,279	9,506,170	14,046,940	3,399,815	1,062,757	1,984,441	12,236,087	5,937,136	7,951,543
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	32,389,669	14,030,001	14,035,068	6,924,933	1,035,792	2,321,204	12,730,854	8,625,325	10,099,156
Total Exports (mdse.).....	1,189,163,701	740,240,680	931,451,443	312,844,871	299,361,675	379,067,445	542,322,967	292,588,643	369,080,218
<i>Exports (Foreign Produce)</i>									
Totals only.....	21,264,418	13,686,329	13,844,394	1,383,800	1,001,518	851,081	18,378,969	11,515,534	11,267,593

France.....	10,630,865	19,138,002	13,482,005	12,270,376	61,108,693	27,428,308	8,208,228	14,118,577
French Africa.....		2,240	11,573	137,110	362,637	1,812,859	535,696	95,529
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....		56,257	19,026	21,050	748,373	850,055	429,190	589,270
Germany.....	40,207	1,547,085	2,041,016	2,567,017	610,528	8,215,337	4,509,547	9,950,877
Greece.....	44,255	817,157	1,033,981	467,765	29,588,984	20,334,577	5,247,035	6,585,589
Guatemala.....	729,830	292,498	237,234	184,257	46,400	132,004	54,104	86,808
Honduras.....	185,809				43,660	173,115	143,422	143,904
Italy.....	999,040	1,745,330	1,387,370	1,598,477	16,959,557	57,758,343	15,335,818	12,073,382
Japan.....	13,637,287	11,360,821	8,194,681	7,211,015	7,732,514	6,414,920	14,831,520	14,510,133
Mexico.....	2,648,915	2,185,369	3,798,202	3,850,721	4,100,825	1,086,197	1,137,587	3,291,086
Netherlands.....	2,266,169	4,237,791	4,002,047	4,998,091	5,653,218	20,208,418	9,582,924	10,540,085
Netherland Indies.....	3,709,400	993,764	833,101	1,734,990	1,492,775	2,426,087	951,569	654,859
Dutch Guiana.....	87,943			493	131,905	135,437	137,509	137,342
Nicaragua.....	12,457		188,363	14,041	30,093	75,130	15,478	31,043
Norway.....	461,848		426,928	560,042	4,798,299	5,119,365	3,913,372	2,216,756
Panama.....		616,978		7,945	409,291	450,202	178,770	224,501
Peru.....			6,983,403	4,711,644	273,367	614,472	71,683	415,917
Poland and Danzig.....	5,072,408	4,171,912	24,194	14,980	32,384	174,978	271,576	1,039,834
Portugal.....	312,912	517,222	222,506	124,028	197,385	1,476,894	87,664	384,848
Roumania.....		688		27,526	12,953,605	3,801,584	15,383	16,161
Russia.....	14,496	17,390	1,683	870	1,492,041	246,719	2,617,739	1,256,640
San Domingo.....	10,675,287	7,578,794	4,065,910	5,956,643	169,186	247,436	64,497	168,222
Spain.....	1,528,298	2,317,179	1,779,408	1,696,292	1,066,053	5,110,725	816,977	977,061
Sweden.....	360,353	555,927	245,285	7,485,522	4,449,105	5,528,361	1,220,196	2,574,262
Switzerland.....	7,738,051	14,143,448	8,671,068	7,735,538	1,484,416	1,410,777	345,626	519,196
Turkey.....	233,478	683,676	852,507	178,286	2,336,717	2,791,538	641,422	1,446,184
United States.....	801,097,318	856,176,820	515,958,196	540,917,432	404,028,183	542,322,967	292,588,643	369,080,218
Alaska.....								
Hawaii.....								
Philippines.....								
Porto Rico.....								
Uruguay.....								
Venezuela.....								
Other Foreign Countries.....								
Total, Foreign Countries.....	850,176,464	974,156,194	598,695,079	622,907,458	677,700,211	785,711,482	394,405,270	491,825,551
Grand Total.....	1,064,528,123	1,240,158,882	747,804,332	802,465,043	1,239,492,098	1,189,163,701	740,240,680	931,451,443

3.—IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, by Principal Countries and Main Classes, Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1923

Countries from which Imported.	Agricultural and Vegetable Products (except Chemicals, Fibres and Wood.)	Animals and Animal Products (except Chemicals and Fibres.)	Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.	Wood, Wood Products and Paper.	Iron and its Products.	Non-Ferrous Metals and their Products.	Non-Metallic Minerals and their Products (except Chemicals.)	Chemicals and Allied Products.	Miscellaneous Commodities.	Total Imports (mdse.)
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>British Empire</i>										
United Kingdom.....	26,666,163	2,143,223	69,339,824	2,708,338	12,671,433	3,595,638	12,508,655	3,636,013	7,018,384	141,287,671
Africa—British East.....	4,898	9,917	74,532				3,701		2,184	4,900
British South.....	94,773								600	185,107
British West.....	219,214								21,965	219,814
Bermuda.....	58,945	1,367	504	1,004	11,014				20,965	94,799
British East Indies—British India.....	3,937,544	193,028	3,967,483	5,043	496	3,986	6,119	16,404	10,118	8,140,221
Ceylon.....	2,977,374		2,392	20			187		1,266	2,981,239
British Settlements.....	1,092,291	1,581				151,355		5,112	1,768	1,252,107
Other.....	7,073						150	1,871		9,094
British Guiana.....	5,655,267			1,511	7,991	630			4,072	5,669,471
British Honduras.....	65,687			1,273					253	67,213
British West Indies—Barbados.....	4,112,755	35		112	2,850				1,264	4,117,016
Jamaica.....	4,200,054	14,087	141	429				1,936	16,548	4,233,195
Trinidad.....	2,087,166	1,064			11,283				1,789	2,111,302
Other.....	1,863,762	20,558	1,566	67	833	333	68,418		7,246	1,962,783
Egypt.....	15,710			10		12	20		106	16,095
Gibraltar.....										
Hong Kong.....	1,318,383	145,416	41,547	116,563	1,609	1,998	10,987	70,311	172,055	1,878,869
Newfoundland.....	2,344	83,122	2,344					335	121,405	1,400,896
Oceania—Australia.....	98,717	306,601	1,020,021	14,319	337,958	1,949	76,387	635	28,703	1,457,921
Japan.....	488,739		1,020,021	2,485			2,464	1,943	95	492,235
New Zealand.....	44,318	1,337,644	559,280	3,755	1,351			61	16,132	1,962,541
Other British Countries.....	11,913	1,008	1,008						175	13,066
Total, British Empire.....	55,032,953	6,010,062	75,014,298	2,860,497	13,046,818	3,755,501	12,677,538	3,733,789	7,426,129	179,557,585
<i>Foreign Countries</i>										
Argentina Republic.....	59,352	2,779,545	132,636					92,863	11,538	3,075,934
Austria.....	6,459	60	4,313	215	2,962	131,638	5,192	22	16,659	167,820
Belgium.....	462,470	138,858	846,979	130,794	226,179	204,472	2,636,270	288,766	80,305	4,995,063
Brazil.....	1,375,616		12,507	400				7	2,606	1,391,136
Chile.....								230,066		230,066
China.....	680,800	259,758	413,446	16,008	232	4,735	15,140	10,068	60,509	1,460,696
Colombia.....	364,577								275	364,852
Costa Rica.....	42,816								1,288	44,104
Cuba.....	11,202,817	2,685		931	158	25,744	200,973	282	3,047	11,209,920
Czecho-Slovakia.....	8,532	8,533	161,502	32,737	8,317			3,879	241,170	694,447
Denmark.....	10,752	70,825	3,584	470	6,498	1,418	12,990	845	5,751	113,133
Finland.....	1,757	1,559		7,255	393				197	11,161

France.....	2,533,596	1,212,049	4,660,643	545,733	291,169	200,319	250,580	1,137,925	1,483,862	12,250,376
French Africa.....	330				136,538	37			3	137,110
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	986	1,901	10	31			130		17,948	21,050
Germany.....	318,311	87,590	156,041	81,720	213,628	199,011	278,782	788,280	443,653	2,587,017
Greece.....	464,019	679	462					483	2,122	487,765
Guatemala.....	179,407	3,748							1,102	184,257
Honduras.....										
Italy.....	961,555	75,185	409,118	16,910	15,620	1,062	36,547	31,793	50,697	1,698,477
Japan.....	1,715,025	116,158	3,942,669	73,553	12,252	125,259	457,024	38,225	720,890	7,891,015
Mexico.....	223,545	330	293			9,670	3,547,612		69,370	3,850,721
Netherlands.....	1,875,225	130,589	236,933	14,467	45,759	374,428	1,246,476	688,393	346,820	4,858,901
Dutch East Indies.....	1,706,855	11,334	9,150	10				7,641		1,734,900
Dutch Guiana.....	411								82	14,043
Nicaragua.....	14,041									14,043
Norway.....	217	432,594	2,804	21,591	16,215	1,792	348	82,160	2,321	567,042
Panama.....									7,945	7,945
Peru.....	889,599						3,821,795		250	4,711,644
Poland and Danzig.....	3,850	5,435	3,577	2,034		30			54	14,980
Portugal.....	85,482	5,025	9,832	10,057			1,876		11,756	124,928
Roumania.....	27,424									27,424
Russia.....		310		33					102	27,826
San Domingo.....	5,956,643								507	5,956,643
Spain.....	1,352,516	1,761	53	116,127	78,497		75,384	19,278	52,676	1,696,292
Sweden.....	1,119	30,510	6,741	28,698	302,801	32,267	3,479	74,826	5,081	1,485,522
Switzerland.....	25,777	43,701	6,514,915	26,789	17,697	625,678	4,043	243,444	293,494	7,735,538
Turkey.....	98,411	407	77,971	33	317	879			268	178,286
United States.....	73,049,546	34,812,367	77,285,998	31,841,957	124,371,885	31,791,237	114,641,860	18,347,545	34,775,037	540,917,432
Alaska.....	1,605	170,783	706	12,669	480		318		11,273	197,834
Hawaii.....	138,376	2,160		2					2,986	143,524
Philippines.....	2,604			164					2,351	128,183
Porto Rico.....	752		122,312			2	750		6	310,160
Uruguay.....		306,924	3,236						11,150	352,895
Venezuela.....	341,555	190								603,611
Other Foreign Countries.....	443,839	13,159	114,229	3,629		7,135	4,905	158	16,557	
Total, Foreign Countries.....	106,636,831	40,726,712	95,132,660	32,985,047	125,677,637	33,737,103	127,241,474	22,059,312	38,710,682	622,907,458
Grand Total Imports.....	161,669,784	46,736,774	170,146,958	35,845,544	138,724,455	37,492,604	139,919,012	25,793,101	46,136,811	802,465,043

4.—EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, by Principal Countries and Main Classes, Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1923

Countries to which Exported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products (except Chemicals, Minerals, and Wood)	Animals and Animal Products (except Chemicals and Fibres)	Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products	Wood, Wood Products and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and their Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and their Products (Chemicals)	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Canadian Exports (mdsc.)
<i>British Empire</i>										
United Kingdom.....	268,828,862	64,628,261	1,077,976	19,834,368	11,556,627	8,107,032	728,674	1,984,441	2,321,204	379,067,445
Africa—British East.....	64,391	22	265	6,671	105,328			8,760	205	185,642
British South.....	1,161,680	111,899	72,289	1,353,011	2,494,805	147,575	56,864	147,318	37,949	5,583,390
Bermuda.....	46,287	1,919		163	58,094		1,295	6,492		114,830
British East Indies—British India.....	593,679	241,577	12,611	82,031	11,027	4,818	60,444	23,785	48,169	1,078,149
Ceylon.....	213,137	13,518	67	265,526	1,480,145	17,971	12,842	16,630	7,481	2,027,317
Straits Settlements.....	44,576	2,410		227	199,082		457			246,752
Other.....	73,506	51,290		190,732	250,303	2,788	217	4,581	856	574,273
British Guiana.....	1,460,661	307,146	21,651	98,416	10,381	3,455	70,049	29,644	40,954	2,082,684
British Honduras.....	168,636	53,595	5,641	5,537	21,109	8,888	8,698	113,876	7,391	2,274,623
British West Indies—Barbados.....	694,894	159,287	8,096	195,915	37,501	8,369	27,752	52,506	18,592	1,279,113
Jamaica.....	1,300,890	1,075,657	16,669	74,444	146,000	6,365	37,732	88,731	88,731	3,805,012
Trinidad.....	2,240,461	809,557	34,683	124,053	30,289	1,226	34,567	44,234	47,040	3,439,091
Other.....	1,347,201	226,610	10,697	112,253	41,282	1,426	10,880	36,513	38,330	2,016,792
Egypt.....	661,065	3,356		41,265	41,966		2,012	280	2,000	756,934
Gibraltar.....	623,680	281,630	7,045	60,993	42,868	827,147	43,474	38,364	9,006	46,853
Hong Kong.....	692,680	876,217	263,991	222,419	363,385	42,806	53,085	448,933	152,944	1,943,808
Newfoundland.....	4,394,977	876,217	263,991	222,419	363,385	42,806	53,085	448,933	152,944	8,523,264
Oceania—Australia.....	673,547	514,552	724,517	5,245,392	10,982,526	180,715	219,917	71,746	170,854	18,783,766
Fiji.....	16,323	59,670	2,129	104,312	17,610	273		2,050	220	214,471
New Zealand.....	1,006,915	467,265	560,918	1,893,432	3,801,364	269,883	124,091	103,114	123,280	8,286,262
Other British Countries.....	223,688	28,285		2,180	50,835			1,529	28	306,545
Total, British Empire.....	286,046,503	69,915,110	2,819,253	29,840,063	31,829,673	9,625,665	3,210,422	3,143,480	3,115,714	439,625,892
<i>Foreign Countries</i>										
Argentine Republic.....	783,297	462	115,572	621,142	2,825,960	21,227	36,192	27,019	14,170	4,445,041
Austria.....	741			25	5,982	730				7,478
Belgium.....	10,722,020	725,710	11,917	117,179	508,039	25,308	394,425	1,264	21,662	12,527,524
Brazil.....	353,326	672,791	5,033	4,048	633,808	201,117	38,067	2,610	18,267	1,929,067
Chile.....	35,653	18,029	9,940	26,781	74,879	1,834	67,142	18	18	313,850
China.....	2,452,301	399,680	20,858	545,339	285,617	1,294,670	30,416	45,066	32,020	5,125,967
Colombia.....	38,835	638	5,644	32,144	29,127	8,826	23,310	8,579	151,044	151,044
Costa Rica.....	18,726	38,573		8,784	13,787	39	1,233	6,044	1,102	89,288
Cuba.....	3,376,688	166	166	88,196	223,734	14,902	52,625	165,299	27,564	5,069,166
Czecho-Slovakia.....	44,603			300	855		200			79,018
Denmark.....	2,069,845	195,258	31,710	697	164,792	9,631	25,214	1,350	1,331	2,495,842
Finland.....	1,624,335	22,800	7,650	119	17,753		2,368			1,675,023

France.....	6,918,675	2,815,487	10,479	1,094,617	1,633,049	332,491	613,665	38,543	61,571	14,118,577
French Africa.....	71,031	855	1,140	11,303	10,072	2,187	111,124	3,721	7,872	58,229
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	292,273	107,204	25,974	30,158	17,937	967,066	702,242			58,229
Germany.....	7,790,311	433,128	20,204	5,546	38,648	12				9,980,577
Greece.....	6,578,885	7,290	117	1,277	19,813					3,792
Guatemala.....	50,516	7,290		1,632	19,813		6,525	312	958	6,595,559
Honduras.....	109,643	120		1,277	19,813		21,367	6,409		86,868
Italy.....	11,118,997	707,061	27,981	3,237	8,802	30,509	169,034		2,281	143,908
Japan.....	4,407,914	160,728	78,691	3,237	8,802	3,700,120	368,690	520,291	7,711	12,073,332
Mexico.....	714,949	16,551	35,396	51,007	395,296				12,640	14,510,133
Netherlands.....	9,555,826	561,797	14,037	13,691	259,714	34,277	77,688	1,668,900	432,614	3,291,066
Dutch East Indies.....	192,578	7,475	953	475	195,034	49,543	145,358		4,749	10,540,085
Dutch Guiana.....	46,166	78,828	2,598	879	434,016		7,743	11,619		654,859
Nicaragua.....	8,625	8,455	108		5,963			86	2,822	137,342
Norway.....	1,969,584	77,658	3,274	1,027	115,153		14,583	18,581		31,043
Panama.....	106,051	91,107	22,311	6,644	7,937	15,180	7,146		1,260	2,216,756
Peru.....	228,605	8,306	10,905	97,284	13,916	754	22,877	5,269	3,347	224,501
Poland and Danzig.....	1,031,444	3,000	100		1,018			29,890	3,380	415,917
Portugal.....	347,037	298	522		36,991				4,272	1,039,834
Roumania.....	6,060									384,848
Russia.....	120,959		17		8,979			955	150	16,161
San Domingo.....	97,243	11,785	45,924	7,084	64,788	1,916	11,431	4,589	85,927	1,256,640
Spain.....	150,032	1,515	9,299	4,855	20,357	193	16,420	9,870	7,490	168,222
Sweden.....	1,833,606	244,785	31,501	2,826	723,921	26,729	15,925	45,442	1,372	977,061
Switzerland.....	1,370,784	58,894	328	5,107	456,144		7,664		282	2,574,262
Turkey.....	1,406,828				61,428	6,807	10,021		5,867	519,196
United States.....	41,891,873	55,225,166	4,432,767	191,303,061	37,856	1,500	20,817,688	7,951,543	10,099,156	1,446,184
Alaska.....	16,804	9,613	254	4,102	9,409,699	27,889	290,407	2,906	6,680	369,080,218
Hawaii.....		208	80	4,102	1,952	38	22,467		1,166	332,756
Philippines.....	98,293	9,077	100	27,588	40		207,841	347	380	51,549
Porto Rico.....	3,518	939,771	198	27,480	2,517	121	207,841	347	380	346,156
Uruguay.....	76,982	86	2,487	49,754	1,474	920	63,518	9,484	10,345	1,078,982
Venezuela.....	647,729		12,852	53,317	149,472	46	80		257	286,616
Other Foreign Countries.....	1,140,355	42,532	6,559	6,042	56,259	1,948	1,333	19,354	1,554	747,071
Total, Foreign Countries.....	121,713,589	65,926,532	5,031,590	198,916,142	323,420	5,292	15,604	228,352	27,029	1,923,367
Grand Total Exports.....	407,760,092	135,841,642	7,850,843	228,756,205	51,137,912		24,356,282	10,903,451	10,937,354	491,825,551
							27,646,704	14,046,940	14,053,068	931,451,443

5.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, Fiscal Years 1921, 1922 and 1923,
also IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES, 1922 and 1923

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1921	1922	1923	1922	1923	1922	1923
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS, A. MAINLY FOOD—							
Fruits—							
Fresh—							
Apples..... Brl.	273,319	110,702	155,201			110,702	155,201
\$	1,528,606	680,832	775,819			680,832	775,819
Bananas..... Bunch	1,706,288	2,159,860	2,219,814			2,159,381	2,213,379
\$	5,415,511	5,211,098	4,215,766			5,210,811	4,205,719
Grapes..... Lb.	6,632,035	7,669,621	7,698,005	608,080	704,456	6,917,481	6,836,059
\$	858,340	331,522	661,443	109,960	75,275	695,235	565,377
Lemons and limes... \$	1,005,616	1,446,444	1,474,673	4,290	57,413	1,158,298	885,288
Oranges and grape fruit..... \$	7,114,269	7,306,100	6,689,996	8,414	111,611	6,991,406	6,191,163
\$	6,195,404	10,928,049	10,866,101	540	216	10,927,509	10,865,780
Peaches..... Lb.	442,265	583,450	403,312	219	88	583,231	403,198
\$	3,036,873	2,814,227	3,134,042	2,147	2,045	2,802,269	3,088,596
Other..... \$							
Dried—							
Currants..... Lb.	4,934,917	7,195,245	5,193,976	219,697	45,599	983,008	1,641,136
\$	849,893	1,117,955	634,465	29,670	4,331	126,100	199,748
Prunes and plums... Lb.	10,494,520	13,705,795	13,993,275		48	13,702,978	13,806,997
\$	1,459,102	1,278,539	1,335,200		16	1,277,912	1,324,294
Raisins..... Lb.	24,979,194	27,666,692	32,044,480	99,109	105,496	24,177,923	30,646,915
\$	5,482,589	5,132,755	3,644,419	16,126	10,077	4,242,809	3,426,146
Other..... \$	1,478,657	1,622,007	1,537,995	97,737	84,444	1,314,573	1,331,813
Otherwise Prepared—							
Canned..... Lb.	19,383,538	8,096,222	12,480,511	64,118	84,217	6,261,354	9,535,186
\$	2,795,447	970,183	1,257,531	8,180	5,998	765,108	993,702
Other..... \$	663,854	342,561	471,156	122,554	238,079	107,840	96,591
Fruit juices and syrups Gal.	109,252	77,788	98,682	16,812	8,915	28,072	40,147
\$	185,754	170,404	173,418	17,677	19,608	131,390	135,315
Total Fruits..... \$	32,316,776	29,508,077	26,409,235	416,954	608,985	26,087,814	23,622,769
Nuts..... \$	4,889,294	4,534,284	3,728,475	136,288	137,591	1,896,386	1,431,994
Vegetables—							
Potatoes (except sweet)..... Bush.	955,297	429,543	350,839			429,526	349,667
\$	1,696,205	501,645	451,480			501,628	450,006
Tomatoes, fresh..... Bush.	188,822	315,713	397,189			315,388	395,183
\$	550,714	907,717	965,941			906,566	959,578
Other fresh..... \$	2,189,920	2,122,186	2,157,649	142,644	112,815	1,754,012	1,807,800
Other (dried)..... \$	7,217	7,943	4,712	28	132	5,732	4,545
Canned..... Lb.	8,293,193	6,407,327	7,890,537	4,375	1,276	3,747,153	5,596,032
\$	1,124,041	889,913	806,286	958	298	371,480	474,659
Sauces and pickles.... Gal.	299,827	299,311	339,986	114,087	142,565	59,911	81,205
\$	500,148	460,447	518,666	252,389	310,161	98,706	128,751
Total Vegetables.... \$	6,068,245	4,889,851	4,904,734	396,019	423,406	3,638,124	3,825,339
Grains and Farinaceous Products—							
Grains—							
Beans..... Bush.	203,725	148,157	329,974	5,002	68,804	60,726	32,144
\$	637,632	376,792	777,214	20,614	150,817	197,876	97,045
Corn..... Bush.	9,977,764	14,120,988	11,000,321	26	5	14,120,962	10,974,962
\$	12,621,410	8,718,345	7,795,320	68	8	8,713,277	7,773,081
Oats..... Bush.	939,955	119,334	1,063,336	1,266	581	118,065	1,062,656
\$	661,030	71,993	413,406	1,835	597	70,157	412,732
Rice..... Lb.	50,589,318	58,487,282	54,985,567	203,740	989,495	25,831,498	19,648,824
\$	3,781,088	2,371,199	2,020,596	10,049	40,494	1,096,647	849,812
Other..... \$	572,775	65,990	269,146	197	4,776	632,696	215,174
Milled products..... \$	847,761	664,469	685,895	43,371	38,696	600,133	617,819
Prepared foods and bakery products... \$	1,105,679	929,096	821,839	137,198	134,024	753,895	655,618
Other grains and farinaceous products..... \$	785,711	594,831	640,017	10,641	20,796	441,571	478,011
Total Grains and Farinaceous Products..... \$	21,013,086	14,374,715	13,423,433	223,973	390,208	12,506,252	11,099,094
Oils, Vegetable, for Food—							
Cocaoanut oil, n.o.p. Gal.	126,526	63,585	85,658	9,362	11,122	54,017	72,456
\$	266,867	93,040	87,894	14,190	13,700	78,572	72,343
Cotton seed oil for canning fish..... Gal.	61,973	43,933	49,158			43,933	49,158
\$	95,567	45,037	53,595			45,037	53,595
Cotton seed oil, n.o.p. Gal.	168,038	70,040	53,736	388	1,443	69,639	52,280
\$	223,543	57,487	57,912	849	1,661	56,623	56,236
Olive oil, n.o.p. Gal.	125,966	180,827	186,106	4,004	3,021	82,170	51,958
\$	498,447	488,381	357,921	13,601	7,727	217,255	100,257

5.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1921	1922	1923	1922	1923	1922	1923
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS, A. MAINLY FOOD—Con.							
Oils, vegetable, for food—Con.							
Palm oil and shea butter..... Lb.	112,431	23,745	60,287	11,230	2,838	12,515	57,449
\$	21,266	3,566	5,386	1,186	276	2,380	5,110
Peanut and soya bean oil, n.o.p..... Gal.	120,360	103,209	199,867	1,900	3,952	67,253	102,476
\$	167,799	76,233	147,627	1,500	3,706	33,477	63,293
Total Oils, Vegetable, for Food..... \$	1,273,489	763,744	710,335	31,326	27,070	433,344	350,834
Sugar and Its Products—							
Molasses, 56 degrees or less, imported under Preferential tariff... Gal.	5,520,876	3,127,954	5,034,946				
\$	6,238,144	1,555,373	2,319,916				
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S..... Lb.	695,188,623	864,424,723	1,143,455,567		162	153,514,410	119,414,235
\$	76,556,225	39,945,653	36,061,071		84	7,643,796	3,400,636
Other..... \$	3,275,861	2,939,885	1,230,869	461,590	438,632	2,016,532	621,899
Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Spices—							
Cocoa—							
Cocoa beans, not roasted, crushed, etc..... Cwt.	116,269	163,978	160,856	29,301	24,751	71,541	47,131
\$	1,717,316	1,557,382	1,617,986	286,839	223,340	687,282	521,536
Cocoa butter..... Lb.	3,257,725	5,124,467	4,438,882	869,111	188,305	3,688,213	2,562,567
\$	1,105,314	1,430,214	1,254,535	268,304	52,406	999,839	755,340
Other..... \$	554,031	205,301	116,481	96,064	13,735	91,992	88,444
Coffee and Chicory—							
Coffee, green..... Lb.	17,066,156	21,080,366	20,970,557	971,438	547,541	996,455	489,031
\$	3,961,778	3,176,314	3,296,138	185,848	110,206	151,285	81,923
Other coffee and chicory..... \$	322,722	315,497	287,871	11,489	17,840	301,374	267,956
Spices..... \$	1,275,076	1,219,832	1,180,265	520,088	517,658	433,125	407,537
Tea..... Lb.	33,422,902	38,844,703	40,274,205	12,390,354	9,440,856	275,189	450,706
\$	9,668,785	9,132,093	10,356,757	3,632,505	2,833,134	55,727	78,170
Yeast..... Lb.	1,577,564	1,764,108	1,895,707			1,764,055	1,895,530
\$	465,453	578,540	568,429			578,487	568,374
Other Vegetable Products, mainly Food—							
Hops..... Lb.	1,681,822	2,141,702	3,380,265	45,951	66,145	2,055,543	3,121,909
\$	1,000,711	778,958	697,814	39,940	47,542	688,153	605,406
All other agricultural and vegetable products, mainly food \$	239,541	440,317	537,418	47,385	60,342	268,399	401,722
Total Agricult'l and Vegetable Products—A. Mainly Food. \$	171,941,847	117,346,030	108,701,762	6,754,612	5,902,179	58,477,911	48,128,973
B. OTHER THAN FOOD—							
Beverages—							
Brewed..... Gal.	74,105	49,160	54,241	42,306	51,653	6,065	1,635
\$	143,737	114,810	120,362	103,051	116,808	10,683	2,425
Distilled..... Gal.	3,554,214	1,368,297	1,210,413	941,419	902,580	65,737	28,045
\$	32,224,707	23,224,714	19,743,448	18,865,590	17,335,936	1,129,611	438,914
Fermented..... \$	2,277,763	1,184,678	1,071,488	135,109	94,401	20,691	11,349
Total Beverages..... \$	34,646,207	24,524,202	20,935,298	19,103,750	17,547,145	1,160,985	452,688
Gums and Resins—							
Chicle gum, crude.... Lb.	514,910	492,086	668,153			344,713	527,669
\$	265,902	238,483	332,183			171,511	260,757
Resin or rosin..... Cwt.	268,333	241,651	271,489	1		237,304	270,625
\$	1,464,778	493,048	558,907			479,480	556,478
Other..... \$	1,930,053	1,226,864	1,557,302	46,485	75,191	1,039,848	1,346,741
Total Gums and Resins..... \$	3,660,733	1,958,395	2,448,392	46,491	75,191	1,690,839	2,163,976
Oilcake..... Cwt.	187,862	106,113	47,222	500	545	104,609	38,955
\$	501,165	229,095	103,231	1,650	1,063	225,369	88,991
Oils, Vegetable, not Food—							
Cocoonut, palm, etc., not edible peanut, etc., for mfr. of soap. Gal.	1,103,672	1,342,390	1,928,336	45,772	62,235	1,285,171	1,819,474
\$	1,477,090	1,008,897	1,300,405	41,996	52,352	954,222	1,215,860
Cotton seed, crude, for refining..... Gal.	4,173,007	4,886,834	2,583,807			4,886,834	2,583,807
\$	3,944,645	3,283,915	2,239,174			3,283,915	2,239,174

5.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1921	1922	1923	1922	1923	1922	1923
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS, B. OTHER THAN FOOD—Con.							
Oils, Vegetable, not Food—Con.							
Essential (except peppermint)..... Lb.	285,400	346,027	413,665	30,723	47,490	274,868	318,691
Flaxseed or linseed.... Lb.	5,955,926	416,231	1,173,544	239,887	930,294	103,372	158,401
Other..... \$	1,425,452	34,543	103,595	16,779	76,570	10,241	19,404
Other..... \$	1,333,285	670,122	1,086,153	110,030	132,324	545,399	733,940
Total Oils, Vegetable, not Food..... \$	9,055,100	5,554,180	5,349,550	238,847	340,442	5,188,905	4,664,158
Plants, trees, shrubs and vines..... \$	993,045	934,242	1,064,311	23,621	24,162	339,976	411,451
Rubber—							
Raw..... Lb.	22,806,180	18,952,465	25,395,735	820,963	4,107,154	13,264,904	14,541,151
Recovered..... Lb.	2,523,590	1,226,904	1,983,593	133,461	873,671	2,261,452	3,395,262
Other..... \$	433,456	139,494	178,770			1,394,944	178,770
Tires..... \$	2,310,941	1,188,981	1,322,050	16,254	21,493	1,157,261	1,296,592
Other..... \$	3,849,367	2,376,067	2,792,037	678,340	787,496	1,668,543	1,967,904
Total Rubber..... \$	15,480,960	7,142,258	9,916,837	828,055	1,682,660	5,226,750	6,838,528
Seeds—							
Clover..... Lb.	2,598,380	3,547,080	2,248,010	481,640	335,363	3,063,040	1,912,102
Timothy..... Lb.	9,281,201	12,852,483	13,469,226	1,090	75	12,851,393	13,469,151
Other..... \$	3,558,231	1,294,776	1,092,592	163,852	95,375	537,771	669,065
Total Seeds..... \$	4,732,501	2,936,335	2,528,111	265,019	182,658	2,077,032	2,017,061
Tobacco—							
Unmanufactured..... Lb.	20,007,411	20,870,509	14,548,694	17,762	14,857	19,848,439	13,063,379
Manufactured..... \$	13,083,293	8,867,469	5,854,405	7,640	4,944	8,108,639	4,686,642
Other Agric. and Veget. Products, not Food—							
Broom corn..... \$	511,222	327,114	685,819			327,114	685,819
Hay..... Ton	50,789	28,999	37,040			28,998	36,994
Starch, including farina, corn starch, etc..... \$	251,003	130,260	170,982	8,674	10,675	105,379	121,713
Turpentine, spirits of..... Gal.	791,331	977,871	975,810	4	3	977,867	975,807
Other agric. and veg. products, not food... \$	1,131,224	757,953	1,210,114	12	4	757,941	1,210,109
Other agric. and veg. products, not food... \$	868,917	413,066	849,768	15,507	33,700	360,672	737,183
Total Agric. and Veg. Products, B. Other Than Food..... \$	87,489,263	55,319,493	52,968,022	21,195,813	20,763,984	26,325,293	24,920,573
Total Vegetable Products (A. and B.)..... \$	259,431,110	172,665,523	161,669,784	27,950,425	26,666,163	84,803,204	73,049,546
ANIMALS & ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Animals—							
For exhibition..... \$	1,331,664	1,565,864	1,722,107	2,925		1,562,939	1,722,107
For improvement of stock..... \$	1,089,641	452,255	326,187	90,462	62,860	349,424	263,063
Other..... \$	650,686	485,896	318,571	19,737	6,205	463,450	306,852
Bone, ivory and shell products..... \$	1,012,695	305,963	431,613	62,693	116,090	186,981	220,633
Feathers and quills..... \$	533,552	307,511	242,305	45,524	24,202	219,190	181,707
Fishery Products, n.o.p.—							
Fresh..... \$	1,030,348	875,991	928,714	3,054	3,163	556,410	644,472
Canned..... \$	1,075,192	1,028,248	856,683	64,747	61,737	469,164	233,723
Dried, salted, smoked, preserved, n.o.p..... \$	1,622,469	1,009,160	877,612	89,627	63,367	67,084	92,852
Other fishery products \$	219,599	157,635	150,098	8,261	5,527	117,819	114,564
Total Fishery Products, n.o.p..... \$	3,947,608	3,071,034	2,813,107	156,689	133,794	1,210,477	1,085,611
Furs and Fur Skins—							
Unmanufactured—							
Undressed..... \$	4,626,332	6,501,045	5,763,534	63,597	231,926	6,220,946	5,093,701
Other..... \$	1,811,851	1,517,195	1,371,211	69,661	63,187	710,631	630,483
Manufactured..... \$	148,342	136,277	111,179	36,037	27,852	93,878	82,311
Total Furs and Fur Skins..... \$	6,586,525	8,154,517	7,245,924	169,295	322,965	7,025,455	5,806,495

5.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1921	1922	1923	1922	1923	1922	1923
ANIMALS & ANIMAL PRODUCTS—							
<i>Con.</i>							
Hides and skins..... \$	10,652,787	5,893,087	7,947,410	75,402	149,770	3,405,013	3,747,703
Leather—							
Unmanufactured..... \$	6,356,952	4,188,038	3,822,586	505,232	711,093	3,615,452	3,082,660
Manufactured—							
Boots and shoes..... \$	2,200,121	1,338,775	1,220,734	338,628	414,564	985,775	797,444
Other..... \$	1,987,931	1,348,769	1,424,107	295,209	312,989	717,381	905,506
Total Leather..... \$	10,545,004	6,875,582	6,467,517	1,139,069	1,438,646	5,318,608	4,785,610
Hair and bristles..... \$	959,921	532,228	607,236	65,971	132,289	339,841	431,908
Meats—							
Beef, fresh..... Lb.	1,632,862	73,512	115,064			72,808	115,064
..... \$	299,542	20,085	33,943			20,051	33,943
Mutton, fresh..... Lb.	7,847,701	3,416,332	1,460,130			2,630,357	1,147,018
..... \$	1,272,165	533,005	261,382			420,794	226,384
Pork, fresh..... Lb.	22,402,444	28,600,126	33,098,701	3,585		28,595,181	33,098,670
..... \$	3,862,311	4,443,933	5,134,061	611		4,443,123	5,134,045
Other fresh meats..... \$	337,853	105,582	93,531	2,055	12,085	97,825	79,603
Bacon and hams..... Lb.	6,823,423	6,902,688	4,664,217	1,200	2,803	6,901,466	4,661,262
..... \$	1,548,084	1,242,918	673,035	496	1,242	1,242,414	671,754
Pork, barrelled in brine..... Lb.	10,849,632	8,309,465	12,406,300	400		8,307,120	12,405,500
..... \$	1,735,124	826,004	1,357,659	75		825,569	1,357,546
Other meats..... \$	2,373,404	1,831,084	1,794,090	300,085	197,632	1,345,753	1,482,532
Total Meats..... \$	11,428,483	9,002,611	9,347,701	303,322	210,959	8,395,529	8,985,807
Milk and its Products—							
Butter..... Lb.	3,741,628	6,078,882	3,767,573	2,149,704	280,982	1,363,021	1,523,381
..... \$	1,805,709	1,883,013	1,349,819	621,779	109,613	458,306	578,775
Other..... \$	449,852	405,260	494,393	24,995	45,335	284,461	271,321
Oils, Fats, Greases and Wax—							
Grease, rough, for mfr. of soap and oils..... Lb.	14,310,759	16,524,853	13,435,359	18,086	26,486	16,442,645	13,345,853
..... \$	1,532,550	1,049,222	938,123	1,332	1,092	1,044,309	934,799
Lard..... Lb.	11,493,226	9,091,245	10,551,616	56		9,091,109	10,551,570
..... \$	1,902,768	948,087	1,144,141	11		948,068	1,144,120
Lard compound..... Lb.	3,245,408	3,088,479	2,516,071	310,416	198,811	2,778,063	2,316,924
..... \$	467,392	292,980	243,748	39,570	22,134	253,410	221,582
Oleomargarine..... Lb.	4,630,747	1,345,784	1,165,440	6,000		1,339,784	1,165,440
..... \$	1,206,351	257,393	190,782	1,399		255,994	190,782
Other..... \$	877,235	379,678	459,131	17,403	27,483	303,338	352,546
Total Oils, Fats, etc. \$	5,986,296	2,927,360	2,975,925	59,715	50,709	2,805,119	2,843,829
Other Animal Products—							
Eggs..... Doz.	5,341,936	9,637,303	8,319,622	3	80	9,377,769	8,256,168
..... \$	2,344,297	3,239,480	2,508,504	69	137	3,162,143	2,494,650
Gelatine..... Lb.	1,103,800	749,007	787,649	267,679	365,708	230,224	207,526
..... \$	756,568	461,693	348,391	119,922	108,404	222,013	160,492
Glue..... \$	701,877	294,792	363,054	102,247	196,044	158,189	126,700
Other..... \$	939,225	782,643	1,227,010	33,109	35,201	543,167	799,104
Total Animals and Animal Products.. \$	61,722,390	46,645,789	46,736,774	3,092,895	3,143,223	36,110,305	34,812,367
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—							
<i>Cotton—</i>							
Raw..... Lb.	98,631,504	95,385,978	125,261,470	276,971	40,708	94,961,143	125,159,943
..... \$	28,541,989	16,321,317	28,324,704	69,145	2,183	16,207,537	28,318,681
Yarns, thread and cordage..... \$	10,803,377	4,444,280	5,062,876	1,854,605	2,126,835	2,509,093	2,825,024
<i>Fabrics—</i>							
Damask of cotton, table cloths, etc. \$	1,179,604	613,700	608,056	428,842	398,388	80,021	89,579
Duck over 8 oz. per sq. yd..... Yd.	2,318,161	1,336,862	1,973,256	148,800	237,336	1,188,062	1,735,543
..... \$	3,958,944	1,274,299	1,620,451	107,405	266,378	1,166,894	1,353,719
Printed, dyed or coloured..... Yd.	52,530,220	52,509,492	58,495,746	18,423,924	29,558,845	32,881,666	27,458,611
..... \$	21,052,640	12,096,748	13,511,968	4,988,618	7,271,227	6,462,262	5,600,134
Grey, unbleached... Yd.	11,500,490	6,908,551	13,487,895	2,065,217	4,524,104	4,842,707	8,952,413
..... \$	2,948,302	1,109,992	1,493,445	537,548	475,864	572,222	1,011,971
Towelling in the web Yd.	4,811,103	2,412,547	3,249,705	1,902,178	2,900,808	508,409	347,453
..... \$	1,129,157	323,390	410,035	274,797	373,593	48,389	36,340
Velvets and plush... Yd.	1,654,960	984,051	1,377,875	525,633	742,909	412,393	418,603
..... \$	1,559,783	852,100	1,012,980	377,218	462,700	419,054	356,470
White or bleached... Yd.	14,355,443	9,583,472	11,143,215	2,777,483	3,390,570	6,455,917	7,352,507
..... \$	4,167,055	1,673,863	1,922,705	612,301	689,686	954,400	1,113,354

5.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1921	1922	1923	1922	1923	1922	1923
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—Con.							
Cotton—Con.							
Fabrics—Con.							
Handkerchiefs..... \$	1,763,255	929,956	1,007,926	646,303	736,474	51,740	36,999
Towels..... \$	1,604,804	745,055	875,664	415,636	514,509	326,065	356,801
Other..... \$	7,311,409	3,131,133	3,749,699	1,304,714	1,611,208	1,773,771	1,776,004
Embroideries..... \$	1,553,090	760,677	683,103	84,907	57,629	95,275	64,981
Lace..... \$	4,632,876	3,310,999	3,300,685	1,554,679	1,793,027	768,986	728,685
Wearing Apparel—							
Socks and stock-							
ings.....Doz. pr.	361,970	398,909	585,712	24,026	20,319	367,498	544,538
Other..... \$	1,053,727	715,942	1,056,816	92,462	72,743	614,010	962,020
Other manufactures of							
cotton..... \$	3,856,112	2,834,828	2,646,236	466,025	496,988	2,139,184	1,933,039
Total Cotton..... \$	2,700,470	1,339,549	1,452,923	201,552	227,743	1,062,549	1,146,710
Flax, Hemp and Jute—							
Hemp, dressed or un-							
dressed.....Cwt.	47,090	77,833	203,844	4	2,361	72,978	196,956
Jute or hemp yarn, for							
weaving.....Lb.	456,646	588,049	1,418,072	87	19,766	550,812	1,370,147
Linen fabrics..... \$	4,950,637	2,638,368	4,497,210	1,512,288	3,559,150	1,030,876	767,823
Jute cloth or canvas... \$	1,331,563	326,407	513,550	145,607	364,206	142,924	114,656
Other flax, hemp and							
jute..... \$	4,357,934	2,381,289	3,123,210	1,959,111	2,571,879	264,783	339,239
Total Flax, Hemp and							
Jute..... \$	63,406,570	69,988,232	84,154,081	6,934,018	13,439,115	21,684,881	9,319,538
Other flax, hemp and							
jute..... \$	7,005,189	4,017,461	5,944,247	817,614	1,474,408	1,137,684	667,596
Total Flax, Hemp and							
Jute..... \$	1,774,787	748,161	943,889	540,343	694,739	180,235	193,800
Silk—							
Raw or as reeled from							
cocoon.....Lb.	272,508	371,570	368,026			353,645	367,758
Other unmanufactured							
fabrics..... \$	2,206,518	2,529,920	2,733,599			2,429,686	2,731,479
Ribbons..... \$	414,550	131,713	191,020	34,754	59,200	77,585	117,314
Velvets and plush... \$	1,428,172	753,562	636,094	49,758	28,043	288,189	282,071
Other..... \$	3,882,360	1,881,919	1,575,726	168,534	177,602	692,359	512,204
Wearing apparel..... \$	772,678	514,646	888,626	228,766	418,917	153,488	164,349
Other..... \$	1,619,312	767,760	1,349,697	306,590	611,603	253,716	347,445
Wearing apparel..... \$	17,037,697	13,423,076	12,109,886	906,162	995,258	2,896,543	2,836,265
Other silk and manu-							
factures of..... \$	2,219,108	2,064,922	2,213,159	211,441	222,927	1,475,389	1,613,738
Total Silk..... \$	913,075	389,466	346,695	146,557	135,959	161,945	154,606
Wool—							
Raw.....Lb.	29,720,792	21,942,338	21,155,876	1,823,796	2,230,392	8,275,412	8,595,122
Noils, waste and tops. \$	9,285,663	12,661,812	18,273,344	5,373,720	8,913,109	2,578,414	3,225,871
Yarns.....Lb.	5,088,665	3,179,076	5,078,929	1,591,771	2,733,725	606,960	773,653
Carpets..... \$	6,678,288	3,557,699	4,525,784	2,715,052	3,638,230	210,857	222,684
Fabrics—							
Lustres, mohairs, al-							
paca, etc.....Yd.	3,286,940	2,093,516	3,491,211	2,030,438	3,148,700	43,601	164,392
Tweeds.....Yd.	7,523,406	2,493,031	4,237,874	2,376,311	3,958,716	69,075	137,340
Women's dress							
goods.....Sq. yd.	2,597,408	1,559,610	1,525,623	1,106,830	1,080,404	259,147	191,138
Worsted, serges,							
coatings, etc.....Yd.	1,800,424	1,949,745	2,640,376	1,936,077	2,630,955	11,668	6,358
Other.....Yd.	1,681,195	1,208,155	1,456,062	1,191,072	1,447,793	15,136	6,279
Wearing Apparel—							
Socks and stockings							
Doz. pr.	2,585,883	1,925,303	3,568,098	1,706,666	3,479,248	191,246	73,536
Women's and child-							
ren's outside gar-							
ments.....Sq. yd.	5,378,147	2,448,274	3,551,511	2,072,431	3,414,791	329,751	115,443
Other..... \$	4,921,659	3,917,642	5,132,410	3,789,880	4,839,382	1,600	315
Wearing Apparel—							
Socks and stockings							
Doz. pr.	5,808,510	1,834,304	2,157,075	1,719,411	1,938,349	819	303
Wearing Apparel—							
Socks and stockings							
Doz. pr.	6,453,434	6,053,591	7,763,661	5,297,056	7,344,721	566,657	205,117
Other..... \$	17,097,360	10,329,758	11,630,159	9,001,126	11,007,778	1,032,290	356,959
Wearing Apparel—							
Socks and stockings							
Doz. pr.	1,679,182	720,341	1,233,141	612,843	1,141,678	67,581	56,696
Women's and child-							
ren's outside gar-							
ments.....Sq. yd.	354,965	286,167	606,867	274,810	593,639	11,236	12,928
Other..... \$	2,894,938	1,371,731	2,786,031	1,329,983	2,737,424	40,436	46,114
Wearing Apparel—							
Socks and stockings							
Doz. pr.	1,586,551	1,569,205	1,145,193	234,284	235,067	1,310,254	888,754
Other..... \$	3,585,566	2,023,455	2,603,968	1,507,761	2,113,055	491,874	462,909
Other wool mfrs. \$	5,453,424	3,133,052	3,809,031	1,774,070	2,315,644	648,457	779,850
Total Wool..... \$	67,017,640	35,227,691	45,734,381	27,232,945	37,762,683	5,383,267	4,038,172

5.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1921	1922	1923	1922	1923	1922	1923
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—Con.							
Other Fibres and their Products, n.o.p.—							
Binder twine..... Lb.	34,755,071	46,758,792	49,990,387	106,660	3,062,720	46,651,936	46,927,667
Manila and sisal grass. Cwt.	5,480,897	7,368,892	5,200,022	17,842	379,453	7,351,011	4,820,569
	453,754	187,521	216,818	18,032	29,949	147,944	172,378
	\$ 4,576,533	1,368,039	1,497,148	182,503	226,975	1,039,837	1,179,025
Other fibres and their products..... \$	649,516	385,588	339,952	25,132	43,306	258,739	174,131
Total Other Fibres and Their Products, n.o.p..... \$	10,706,946	9,122,519	7,037,122	225,477	649,734	8,649,587	6,173,725
Mixed Textile Products—							
Fish lines and nets.... \$	2,693,537	1,551,733	2,040,753	763,501	948,562	746,856	1,061,342
Cordage, n.o.p., and manufactures of.... \$	826,476	321,583	437,860	197,548	275,476	111,345	152,329
Yarn of artificial silk.. Lb.	512,109	570,450	933,791	285,778	469,201	186,122	178,446
	2,037,142	1,347,871	2,248,997	695,173	1,159,837	435,251	427,595
Oilcloth, etc..... Sq. yd.	1,416,836	802,210	862,494	355,551	451,444	446,659	410,883
	1,355,419	671,362	640,421	398,551	411,716	272,811	228,546
Wearing Apparel—							
Braids of straw, etc., for hats..... \$	1,258,935	560,070	479,607	45,545	46,192	283,288	229,189
Hats, caps and bon- nets of all kinds... \$	4,056,429	2,972,900	3,116,227	806,336	916,531	1,957,616	1,896,917
Hat materials, n.o.p. \$	1,336,677	1,084,658	850,324	56,422	48,337	786,628	704,928
All other mixed tex- tile products..... \$	7,855,636	4,655,217	5,742,150	1,167,754	1,888,191	3,189,518	3,382,184
Total Mixed Textile Products..... \$	21,420,251	13,165,394	15,556,339	4,130,830	5,694,842	7,783,313	8,083,030
Total Fibres and Textiles..... \$	243,608,342	139,997,137	170,146,958	50,892,567	69,339,824	67,619,469	77,285,998
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—							
Wood, Unmanufactured or Partially Manufactured—							
Fence posts and rail- road ties..... \$	1,749,192	1,835,196	627,292			1,835,196	625,145
Sawmill Products—							
Cherry, chestnut, gumwood, hickory, and whitewood... M ft.	26,264	16,446	25,546			16,387	25,522
	2,703,478	1,088,954	1,665,581			1,082,608	1,663,096
Oak..... M ft.	37,418	20,599	34,441			20,552	34,406
	4,517,795	1,548,494	2,288,968			1,541,668	2,286,744
Pitch pine..... M ft.	37,468	27,895	26,788			27,895	26,788
	1,773,164	724,657	1,048,129			724,657	1,048,129
Dressed on one side only..... M ft.	49,510	48,787	57,125			48,569	56,025
	3,119,994	1,640,604	2,038,880	152	57	1,631,840	2,027,931
Other..... \$	3,397,759	1,281,318	1,442,335	7,840	5,270	1,264,277	1,416,314
Other unmanufactured or partly manufactur- ed wood..... \$	1,446,405	811,880	647,428	16,677	9,035	746,765	627,768
Total Wood, Unmanu- factured or Partially Manufactured..... \$	18,707,787	8,931,103	9,758,613	24,669	14,369	8,827,011	9,695,127
Wood, Manufactured—							
Cooperage..... \$	1,086,924	438,840	478,745	691	1,185	436,053	474,852
Corkwood, manufac- tures..... \$	732,565	503,558	422,247	55,418	9,428	229,443	289,036
Turned and carved wood..... \$	778,842	445,475	635,281	9,253	8,959	434,937	624,902
Wood pulp..... Lb.	50,168,510	28,467,019	34,943,786	2,800	5,964	28,464,219	34,937,602
	2,667,657	1,071,358	981,344	842	978	1,070,516	980,341
Other wood manu- factures..... \$	6,263,753	4,290,373	4,586,127	240,244	308,034	3,729,547	4,022,981
Total Wood, Manufac- tured..... \$	11,529,741	6,749,604	7,103,744	306,448	328,584	5,900,496	6,392,112
Total Wood and Wood Products..... \$	30,237,528	15,680,707	16,862,357	331,117	342,953	14,727,507	16,087,239

5.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1921	1922	1923	1922	1923	1922	1923
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Wire—							
Barbed fencing.....Cwt.	418,554	166,133	105,436	.....	112	166,033	105,319
	1,934,159	700,094	376,885	.....	506	699,744	376,355
Other.....\$	6,084,126	2,189,298	2,702,047	668,122	997,086	502,833	1,695,230
Chains.....\$	1,304,654	464,288	541,539	99,307	143,211	361,648	398,200
Engines and Boilers—							
Engines, internal combustion, n.o.p. (incl. automobile engines).No.	34,714	17,062	32,812	163	176	15,898	32,635
	7,646,314	4,090,328	5,025,297	72,248	45,459	4,017,177	4,976,092
Locomotives and parts.....No.	63	35	22	1	.....	34	22
	679,252	228,625	213,022	6,620	.....	222,005	213,022
Other boilers, engines, etc.....\$	1,391,861	518,384	1,751,294	94,517	207,951	423,867	1,543,333
Total Engines and Boilers.....\$	9,717,427	4,837,337	6,989,613	173,385	253,410	4,663,049	6,732,447
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	24,458,834	7,718,032	8,423,995	68,832	31,041	7,546,472	8,352,071
Firearms.....\$	726,073	313,886	469,831	73,819	73,973	215,888	373,561
Hardware and cutlery..\$	781,008	3,425,850	3,406,483	1,205,330	963,592	2,054,671	2,217,706
Machinery (except agricultural—							
Sewing machines and parts.....\$	1,137,418	798,113	434,366	125,852	44,573	672,261	389,738
Other household machinery.....\$	835,448	536,914	531,902	174	1,007	536,740	530,198
Mining and metallurgical.....\$	1,651,754	1,365,427	1,619,943	67,022	104,656	1,298,225	1,515,287
Office or business.....\$	2,278,967	1,158,924	1,382,415	214	5,141	1,156,971	1,375,425
Printing and book-binding.....\$	3,739,089	2,225,703	2,831,328	77,851	51,984	2,140,571	2,769,459
Paper and pulp mill..\$	2,487,993	2,130,341	1,231,113	360,190	230,488	1,756,634	987,507
Textile.....\$	6,199,562	2,636,902	3,122,014	675,923	359,716	1,853,129	2,688,637
Other machinery.....\$	27,550,974	13,208,648	12,915,498	832,820	528,024	12,231,362	12,296,995
Total Machinery (except agricultural).\$	45,881,205	24,060,973	24,068,579	2,140,046	1,325,589	21,645,893	22,553,246
Springs.....\$	559,454	181,173	225,525	3,210	2,508	177,932	222,778
Stamped and coated products.....\$	1,909,107	1,511,308	1,350,685	77,705	77,378	1,420,591	1,253,944
Tools and hand implements.....\$	2,562,029	1,181,696	1,540,909	93,270	134,282	1,059,952	1,374,149
Vehicles—							
Automobiles, freight..No.	1,706	806	1,082	11	23	790	1,059
	3,578,938	1,537,765	1,889,105	37,411	77,169	1,492,290	1,811,936
Automobiles, passenger.....No.	5,907	7,181	11,402	74	34	7,092	11,362
	8,399,537	9,501,362	11,857,165	392,578	135,275	9,062,184	11,710,972
Automobile parts.....\$	11,760,367	10,211,791	14,134,874	20,694	59,521	10,189,926	14,065,719
Railway cars of all kinds.No.	1,769	901	1,144	100	.....	801	1,144
	1,011,129	458,368	439,279	15,861	.....	442,507	439,279
Railway cars, parts of.\$	914,573	426,615	246,485	5,670	.....	420,945	246,485
Other vehicles.....\$	1,065,153	452,996	557,996	66,694	72,934	386,302	484,467
Total Vehicles.....\$	26,729,697	22,588,897	29,124,904	538,908	344,899	21,994,154	28,758,858
Other iron and steel.....\$	21,851,413	11,751,664	11,859,750	966,013	658,716	10,604,448	11,020,583
Total Iron and Its Products.....\$	245,625,703	110,210,539	138,724,455	8,985,903	12,671,433	99,938,235	124,371,885
NON-FERROUS METALS—							
Aluminium and its products.....\$	3,252,236	1,475,670	2,946,761	88,086	176,399	1,320,389	2,693,229
Brass and its products..\$	6,061,562	3,234,269	3,975,839	352,827	483,452	2,824,078	3,427,293
Copper—							
Bars and rods.....Cwt.	331,890	113,449	274,962	30	24	113,419	274,938
	5,724,064	1,641,847	4,040,386	736	540	1,641,111	4,039,846
Blocks, pigs, ingots...Lb.	7,448,447	401,119	2,984,363	.....	.....	401,119	2,984,363
	1,896,327	54,138	452,748	.....	.....	54,138	452,748
Other.....\$	2,492,135	1,092,074	1,808,294	50,899	117,794	1,012,534	1,685,866
Total Copper.....\$	9,612,526	2,788,059	6,301,428	51,635	118,334	2,707,783	6,178,460

5.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1921	1922	1923	1922	1923	1922	1923
Non-Ferrous Metals—Con.							
Lead and its products.. \$	2,324,248	239,306	412,721	89,010	174,547	101,116	176,284
Nickel and its products. \$	2,629,406	1,604,197	1,866,828	109,964	124,389	1,453,788	1,705,730
Precious metals and their products..... \$	2,753,571	1,548,876	1,596,898	442,215	501,398	1,051,458	1,071,046
Tin and its products.... \$	2,962,644	1,324,590	1,804,814	482,132	704,046	720,159	949,010
Zinc and its products... \$	584,474	403,646	493,733	33,267	25,890	285,719	381,376
Other Non-Ferrous Metal Products—							
Clocks and watches.. \$	3,923,523	2,129,811	1,680,481	30,917	52,780	1,215,891	897,397
Electric apparatus, n.o.p..... \$	16,918,568	11,033,465	12,109,775	566,954	967,963	10,040,201	10,375,454
Gas apparatus..... \$	264,291	190,964	203,982	10,457	7,062	176,999	192,703
Printing materials (except machinery). \$	325,934	299,226	298,125	28,688	17,967	269,028	275,334
Other..... \$	4,038,336	3,501,334	3,801,219	237,716	241,411	3,176,486	3,467,921
Total Non-Ferrous Metals..... \$	55,651,319	29,773,413	37,492,604	2,523,868	3,595,638	25,343,095	31,791,237
Non-METALLIC MINERALS—							
Asbestos other than crude..... \$	977,160	577,075	543,132	99,981	94,162	473,572	447,108
Clay and Clay Products—							
Brick and tile..... \$	3,571,121	1,619,853	2,050,615	298,707	428,046	1,305,199	1,606,600
Pottery and chinaware \$	5,378,748	3,997,696	3,541,388	2,840,385	2,457,365	387,898	388,585
Other..... \$	1,831,723	1,160,816	1,281,619	378,760	427,764	781,718	852,600
Total Clay and Clay Products..... \$	10,781,592	6,778,365	6,873,622	3,517,852	3,313,175	2,474,815	2,847,785
Coal and Coal Products—							
Coal, anthracite..... Ton	4,839,559	4,416,255	3,155,613	110	247,833	4,415,921	2,906,554
Coal, bituminous..... Ton	39,058,148	39,000,610	28,089,041	1,355	2,350,292	38,997,455	25,725,606
Coke..... Ton	15,407,996	12,752,059	11,166,937	5,083	650,331	12,746,976	10,515,702
Other coal products.. \$	72,239,952	39,258,115	44,025,436	30,620	3,380,533	39,227,495	40,639,950
Total Coal and Coal Products..... \$	117,868,288	80,376,526	77,636,045	100,860	6,273,270	80,273,866	71,015,239
Glass and Glassware—							
Carboys, bottles, jars, etc..... \$	1,584,207	738,523	895,487	19,424	30,007	673,975	819,711
Common window glass..... Sq.ft.	25,571,766	10,522,229	26,873,869	635,590	8,329,689	229,423	461,294
Plate glass..... \$	2,872,151	624,386	1,205,639	40,249	373,150	28,917	45,196
Other glass and glass- ware..... \$	2,506,633	1,432,989	2,328,191	390,438	703,101	281,681	245,422
Total Glass and Glass- ware..... \$	4,120,037	2,596,636	2,642,442	235,695	204,671	2,029,763	2,020,201
Graphite and its pro- ducts..... \$	162,566	81,213	89,939	25,664	31,281	55,549	57,672
Petroleum, Asphalt and Their Products—							
Asphalt and asphalt oil..... \$	695,854	586,837	566,741	185	6,969	539,501	559,724
Crude petroleum for refining..... Gal.	311,719,057	391,292,960	397,603,716			254,948,364	261,750,905
Coal and kerosene oil, refined..... Gal.	22,652,012	19,610,945	20,051,248			12,960,563	13,001,891
Gasoline, n.o.p..... Gal.	16,720,030	8,262,611	3,532,139	700	374	8,261,791	3,526,524
Lubricating oils..... Gal.	2,578,802	451,473	346,062	157	302	451,264	343,702
Other oils..... \$	21,188,271	1,892,996	1,892,996			14,078,395	1,892,644
Other petroleum pro- ducts..... \$	3,343,388	375,458	375,458			2,614,503	375,260
Total Petroleum, As- phalt and Their Products..... \$	5,126,992	4,940,282	7,322,916	14,117	14,159	4,925,550	7,308,741
Other oils..... \$	2,519,610	1,678,915	2,151,072	10,439	14,392	1,667,740	2,136,641
Other petroleum pro- ducts..... \$	11,121,149	7,667,182	12,426,253	1,122	1,163	6,872,157	12,104,896
Total Petroleum, As- phalt and Their Products..... \$	11,870,924	903,323	798,235	20,321	9,628	882,463	788,358
Stone and its products.. \$	5,481,072	3,135,916	4,060,806	299,190	376,220	2,620,977	3,489,510
Miscellaneous—							
Carbons, electric.... \$	783,751	273,213	493,765	1,228	150	271,485	493,523
Diamonds, unset.... \$	2,384,150	3,146,466	1,955,495	1,137,654	604,158	54,012	48,960
Salt..... Cwt.	3,019,228	2,701,596	3,959,077	568,570	714,477	1,512,838	2,031,521
Other..... \$	1,372,199	1,073,724	1,267,722	374,915	412,643	589,517	687,123

5. PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Concluded.*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1921	1922	1923	1922	1923	1922	1923
NON-METALLIC MINERALS—<i>Con.</i>							
Miscellaneous— <i>Con.</i>							
Sulphur..... Lb.	237,809,435	157,198,236	246,020,164	8,290	1,232	157,168,316	245,867,692
	\$ 1,729,808	1,272,170	1,673,662	211	67	1,271,397	1,670,736
Other non-metallic minerals..... \$	2,033,148	1,254,875	1,537,996	49,205	60,146	1,178,936	1,440,193
Total Non-Metallic Minerals..... \$	206,095,113	137,604,140	139,919,012	6,324,790	12,508,655	118,216,653	114,641,860
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—							
Acids..... \$	889,996	493,101	538,009	96,697	87,367	298,921	340,622
Alcohols, industrial.... Gal.	1,342,794	165,382	18,413	20	.....	95,712	14,034
	\$ 1,650,254	641,915	35,579	109	.....	553,909	23,733
Cellulose products..... \$	1,420,374	1,076,864	892,868	55,832	57,637	994,246	770,637
Drugs and medicinal preparations..... \$	3,457,913	2,444,323	2,354,606	751,285	897,925	1,312,828	1,095,881
Dyeing and Tanning Materials—							
Coal tar dyes..... Lb.	3,590,912	2,242,486	3,735,286	313,920	330,657	1,654,372	2,518,141
	\$ 3,206,889	2,286,483	2,377,325	224,968	169,135	1,348,208	1,343,146
Logwood, etc., extract Lb.	28,192,453	32,665,665	32,866,699	242,185	567,329	27,834,400	29,295,133
	\$ 1,890,940	1,376,602	1,254,787	10,751	27,784	1,148,126	1,118,345
Other dyeing and tanning articles..... \$	933,737	430,425	422,018	17,807	14,171	402,228	353,727
Total Dyeing and Tanning Materials \$	6,031,566	4,093,510	4,054,130	253,526	211,090	2,898,562	2,815,218
Explosives..... \$	750,385	201,184	601,744	26,880	45,874	147,142	293,953
Fertilizers..... \$	4,427,564	1,887,334	2,051,975	40,964	5,070	1,647,301	1,507,733
Paints, pigments and varnishes..... \$	4,251,620	2,838,466	3,550,455	440,894	620,603	1,926,621	2,527,090
Perfumery, cosmetics, etc..... \$	1,202,585	955,259	871,568	63,577	75,668	441,363	507,021
Soaps..... \$	1,424,446	1,211,553	1,280,654	73,704	91,926	1,044,852	1,093,664
Inorganic chemicals, n. o.p..... \$	7,149,704	5,351,031	6,107,231	499,315	647,303	4,596,172	5,044,653
Other chemicals and allied products..... \$	5,231,042	3,436,223	3,454,282	934,334	895,550	2,281,398	2,327,340
Total Chemicals and Allied Products.. \$	37,887,449	24,630,333	25,793,101	3,237,117	3,636,013	18,143,315	18,347,545
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—							
Amusement and sporting goods..... \$	4,245,844	3,641,610	3,488,993	302,900	309,616	2,898,705	2,693,989
Brushes..... \$	1,077,718	607,000	601,593	104,505	114,395	316,319	306,797
Containers..... \$	3,580,017	2,130,109	2,354,200	1,005,343	1,154,871	707,023	800,962
Household and personal equipment..... \$	8,542,038	6,259,714	6,455,862	1,499,001	1,507,098	3,721,279	3,734,339
Mineral and aerated waters..... \$	191,433	166,537	156,866	22,127	19,494	66,318	60,173
Musical instruments.... \$	3,486,744	2,353,531	2,521,457	74,883	80,117	2,040,439	2,297,117
Scientific and educational equipment.... \$	3,765,608	3,405,251	2,905,080	262,074	266,333	2,721,148	2,401,716
Ships and materials for, n.o.p..... \$	3,034,247	849,958	2,183,759	236,836	45,146	598,331	1,859,064
Vehicles, n.o.p..... \$	964,880	521,283	602,387	2,918	89,508	518,324	511,782
Works of art, n.o.p..... \$	875,350	540,280	604,643	231,681	275,997	186,436	172,831
Miscellaneous articles Imported under Special Conditions—							
Articles for army and navy..... \$	228,918	92,173	39,910	61,724	21,488	159	1,209
Articles re-imported. \$	6,099,249	5,897,586	2,660,550	3,369,858	626,709	2,060,178	1,824,454
Articles for exhibition \$	755,715	1,328,048	1,158,788	187,210	95,566	1,128,914	1,052,140
Articles ex-warehoused for ships' stores.... \$	5,959,868	3,270,718	4,365,565	135,619	269,727	3,017,119	3,921,143
Other..... \$	6,472,132	2,922,693	1,276,077	1,441,448	167,815	1,358,992	1,008,767
Total Miscellaneous Articles Imported under Special Conditions..... \$	19,518,882	13,511,218	9,500,890	5,195,859	1,181,305	7,565,362	7,807,803
Settlers' effects..... \$	10,749,819	7,625,534	6,205,085	1,409,020	1,041,121	6,044,233	4,985,266
All other articles imported..... \$	12,655,492	8,873,946	8,555,996	1,123,089	933,383	6,976,114	7,143,198
Total Miscellaneous Commodities.... \$	72,688,072	50,485,971	46,136,811	11,470,236	7,018,384	34,360,031	34,775,037
TOTAL IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION.... \$	1,240,158,882	747,804,332	802,465,043	117,135,343	141,287,671	515,958,196	540,917,432

6.—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, Fiscal Years 1921, 1922 and 1923, also EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES, 1922 and 1923

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mds.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1921	1922	1923	1922	1923	1922	1923
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS, A. MAINLY FOOD—							
Fruits—							
Fresh—							
Apples..... Brl.	1,358,499	1,845,955	1,460,656	1,315,938	1,325,658	486,445	71,740
..... \$	8,299,099	8,854,379	6,452,044	6,244,209	5,842,200	2,381,419	325,330
Other..... \$	947,482	894,143	975,188	73,748	85,836	814,674	882,990
Dried..... Lb.	2,098,628	4,378,367	562,502	1,109,360	259,370	855,754	35,170
..... \$	322,777	537,582	66,349	116,907	31,015	92,569	4,600
Canned or preserved. \$	751,620	1,295,725	850,385	946,276	648,526	322,708	159,200
Cider..... Gal.	72,544	131,431	93,910	11,737	8,000	118,404	85,600
..... \$	52,565	71,194	31,779	3,871	1,300	66,489	30,200
Total Fruits..... \$	10,373,443	11,653,023	8,375,745	7,385,011	6,608,877	3,677,859	1,402,500
Vegetables—							
Fresh—							
Potatoes..... Bush.	5,036,769	3,755,529	2,798,842	.....	.....	1,822,004	771,600
..... \$	9,657,612	2,836,676	1,887,075	.....	.....	1,204,620	456,500
Turnips..... Bush.	1,786,755	1,664,223	2,023,648	.....	.....	1,648,803	2,010,900
..... \$	460,506	461,633	313,167	.....	.....	456,044	309,900
Canned..... Lb.	4,779,126	4,745,397	11,033,167	2,819,082	5,422,178	1,539,644	3,659,000
..... \$	403,203	321,635	841,401	232,192	538,304	58,379	165,600
Other..... \$	315,405	311,024	187,696	779	460	280,213	152,900
Total Vegetables... \$	10,841,366	4,030,968	3,229,339	232,971	538,764	1,999,256	1,085,100
Grains and Farinaceous Products—							
Grains—							
Barley..... Bush.	8,563,553	12,580,979	14,584,005	9,481,888	11,854,372	5,167	949,400
..... \$	11,469,050	9,821,087	9,164,756	7,582,764	7,441,853	3,018	507,600
Oats..... Bush.	14,321,048	36,195,127	29,022,347	20,735,804	20,965,361	3,217,419	842,900
..... \$	14,152,033	18,717,105	14,533,015	10,738,497	10,113,856	1,446,014	412,700
Pease..... Bush.	169,525	261,973	266,353	15,976	36,147	175,175	162,900
..... \$	847,434	834,934	756,846	68,448	117,100	543,862	429,600
Rice..... Lb.	2,357,384	172,825	5,751	.....	.....	885	.....
..... \$	229,732	6,761	258	.....	.....	66	.....
Rye..... Bush.	3,201,430	3,180,502	10,129,350	1,110,899	7,200,399	105,631	441,200
..... \$	6,231,170	3,526,639	8,152,876	1,006,888	5,664,209	97,597	338,100
Wheat..... Bush.	129,215,157	136,489,238	215,074,566	92,498,351	166,846,960	16,592,797	16,213,600
..... \$	310,952,138	179,990,730	252,145,805	119,976,127	192,002,549	23,335,277	18,828,600
Other..... \$	441,964	424,409	711,651	73,081	125,055	171,857	419,500
Total Grains..... \$	314,317,521	213,321,665	285,465,207	139,535,805	215,464,622	25,597,691	20,936,400
Milled Products—							
Bran, shorts and middlings..... Cwt.							
..... \$	819,781	954,616	1,924,522	4,791	7,394	854,829	1,725,000
Oatmeal..... Cwt.	1,481,097	1,103,890	2,194,326	3,957	7,160	939,910	1,917,700
..... \$	397,266	651,135	879,237	571,347	328,333	12,710	15,500
Wheat flour..... Brl.	2,343,965	2,525,407	1,596,527	2,214,820	1,375,518	43,994	71,900
..... \$	6,107,032	7,414,282	10,227,060	4,737,020	4,723,527	570,567	612,500
Other..... \$	66,520,490	53,478,150	60,075,426	33,943,408	27,174,526	3,824,832	3,883,400
..... \$	382,719	158,479	178,833	49,227	47,845	2,126	1,900
Total Milled Products..... \$	70,728,271	57,265,926	64,045,112	36,211,412	28,605,049	4,810,862	5,875,100
Prepared Foods and Bakery Products—							
Cereal foods, prepared..... \$							
..... \$	854,254	816,575	510,593	773,292	466,842	15,997	14,600
Other..... \$	442,229	326,136	102,443	218,714	20,985	16,659	13,700
Other Grains and Farinaceous Products—							
Malt..... Bush.							
..... \$	629,620	124,583	128,106	.....	.....	30,549	.....
Other..... \$	1,350,201	237,510	176,564	.....	.....	63,625	.....
..... \$	702,144	53,661	340,894	.....	2,773	53,661	337,400
Total Grains and Farinaceous Products..... \$	418,394,620	272,021,473	350,640,813	176,739,223	244,560,271	30,558,495	27,177,400
Sugar and Its Products—							
Confectionery..... \$							
..... \$	1,190,718	440,174	433,492	45,736	40,774	29,124	3,600
Maple sugar and syrup..... Lb.	1,994,025	173,541	386,411	6,463	9,200	165,593	376,100
Sugar, n.o.p..... \$	65,706,539	140,833,112	292,441,281	113,178,263	202,955,300	373,775	600,500
..... \$	11,837,930	10,922,436	19,755,985	9,050,710	13,641,327	34,963	39,100
Other..... \$	113,852	85,305	33,428	19,727	11,516	60,104	29,100
Total Sugar and its Products..... \$	15,136,525	11,621,457	20,609,316	9,122,636	13,702,817	289,784	440,300

6.—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1921	1922	1923	1922	1923	1922	1923
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS, A. MAINLY FOOD—Con.							
Tea and Coffee—							
Coffee..... Lb.	13,473	10,884	19,427			1,135	3,312
..... \$	5,351	3,546	5,751			374	1,058
Other agric. and veg. products for food.. \$	231,620	782,871	564,287	482,467	219,791	93,094	126,337
Total Agric. & Veg. Products, A. Mainly Food... \$	454,982,925	300,113,338	383,425,251	193,962,308	265,630,520	36,618,862	30,232,961
B. OTHER THAN FOOD—							
Beverages—							
Brewed..... Gal.	793,172	472,735	1,509,763	3,000	44	312,550	1,349,202
..... \$	912,964	849,285	2,866,351	4,080	54	687,467	2,696,400
Distilled—							
Whiskey..... Gal.	370,918	193,773	407,718	84,155	44,598	20,228	28,568
..... \$	1,697,158	925,895	2,983,524	193,270	68,800	235,183	476,963
Other..... Gal.	530,096	4,620	5,807		1	157	336
..... \$	590,736	11,411	54,424		15	3,160	5,453
Fermented..... Gal.	2,441	2,100	870		212	87	31
..... \$	6,774	3,658	2,027		443	177	92
Total Beverages... \$	3,207,632	1,790,249	5,906,326	197,350	69,312	925,987	3,178,908
Gum, chicle..... Lb.	131,152	11,122				11,122	
..... \$	197,416	3,396				3,396	
Oilcake and meal..... Cwt.	195,247	413,916	447,202	59,180	84,181	15,640	16,115
..... \$	663,834	1,010,152	1,084,954	143,517	200,500	32,189	40,058
Oils, vegetable..... Gal.	275,459	397,923	178,095	102		375,840	123,504
..... \$	197,482	91,192		235		73,992	53,765
Rubber—							
Raw and waste..... \$	133,516	62,623	90,126			62,623	90,126
Boots and shoes..... \$	1,524,969	709,299	1,367,327	212,491	305,773	8,217	1,086
Tires..... \$	8,253,986	2,811,652	4,955,936	1,098,428	1,206,326	72,750	9,370
Other manufactures.. \$	927,057	478,235	519,512	17,252	15,421	287,423	138,482
Total Rubber..... \$	10,839,528	4,061,809	6,932,901	1,328,171	1,527,520	431,013	239,064
Seeds—							
Clover..... Bush.	179,255	258,401	304,908	22,365	73,058	229,110	197,648
..... \$	2,005,460	1,809,281	2,017,239	184,229	547,807	1,546,933	1,230,107
Flax seed..... Bush.	1,404,119	3,633,513	2,495,387	16,392	1,319	3,617,101	2,494,068
..... \$	3,848,102	6,615,071	5,505,853	46,462	5,276	6,568,563	5,500,577
Other..... \$	231,116	369,706	171,951	23,194	21,156	337,370	126,607
Total seeds..... \$	6,084,678	8,794,058	7,695,043	253,885	574,239	8,452,866	6,857,291
Tobacco—							
Cigarettes..... Lb.	69,861	24,205	44,703		30	69	50
..... \$	41,983	24,743	25,798		80	262	124
Other..... \$	168,861	234,886	34,316	138,635	248,993	21,045	30,353
Other Agric. & Veg. Products, not food—							
Hay..... Ton	179,398	31,287	58,300	4,076	29,035	19,435	14,585
..... \$	4,210,594	650,379	927,143	96,911	500,881	347,104	161,065
Senega root..... Lb.	268,363	181,894	415,018	10,564	18,984	156,683	363,210
..... \$	283,830	124,748	281,032	7,469	12,655	108,097	244,543
Other..... \$	1,261,681	680,013	1,052,426	70,884	64,162	572,396	853,741
Total Agric. & Vegetable Products, B. Other than Food \$	27,157,519	17,465,625	24,334,841	2,237,057	3,198,342	10,968,347	11,658,912
Total Agric. and Vegetable Products (A. and B.) \$	482,140,444	317,578,963	407,760,092	196,199,365	268,828,862	47,587,209	41,891,873
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—							
Animals, living—							
For exhibition..... \$			317,258				316,358
For improvement of stock..... \$	773,907	368,786	220,382	895	792	362,794	206,601
Other—							
Cattle, 1 year or less No.	72,822	51,334	29,355			51,257	29,125
..... \$	1,474,521	413,855	262,161			413,188	257,529
Cattle more than 1 year old..... No.	223,689	161,483	229,030	35,418	25,758	121,060	199,272
..... \$	19,989,370	7,852,111	8,738,243	4,139,391	2,809,796	3,299,633	5,609,998

6.—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1921	1922	1923	1922	1923	1922	1923
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—<i>Con.</i>							
Animals, living—<i>Con.</i>							
Other—<i>Con.</i>							
Horses..... No.	3,626	2,251	1,863			2,129	1,477
..... \$	780,977	535,428	278,178			517,518	220,890
Poultry..... \$	781,200	798,401	542,241			797,481	541,330
Sheep..... No.	185,382	100,350	75,154	1,178		97,119	73,690
..... \$	1,717,734	562,452	473,798	13,230		535,612	463,983
Other..... \$	365,874	554,454	488,705	315	4,782	544,345	476,660
Total Animals, living..... \$	25,883,663	11,085,487	11,320,966	4,153,831	2,815,370	6,470,571	8,093,370
Bones, horns and hoofs. \$	320,505	84,357	134,431		560	82,582	126,970
Fishery Products, n.o.p.—							
Fish—							
Fresh—							
Halibut..... Cwt.	55,695	66,339	56,559	941		65,165	56,350
..... \$	913,085	854,992	753,667	16,690		835,166	751,480
Herrings..... Cwt.	377,689	213,312	274,818			213,267	274,730
..... \$	1,058,124	396,860	483,779			396,607	483,370
Lobsters..... Cwt.	52,643	72,926	42,252			72,926	42,250
..... \$	1,033,738	1,403,257	1,041,713			1,403,257	1,041,713
Mackerel..... Cwt.	48,141	58,915	104,884		16	58,915	104,884
..... \$	573,712	560,074	858,239		96	560,074	858,140
Salmon..... Cwt.	87,168	106,702	97,773	8,875	7,150	96,830	89,140
..... \$	743,812	993,373	934,172	244,436	149,018	735,064	778,150
Smelts..... Cwt.	59,921	82,655	56,446			82,655	56,440
..... \$	774,359	1,064,388	803,009			1,064,388	803,000
Whitefish..... Cwt.	108,080	105,966	103,931			105,966	103,930
..... \$	1,330,890	1,150,511	1,111,078			1,150,511	1,111,070
Other fresh..... \$	3,012,703	2,739,316	2,705,948	1,146		2,733,954	2,700,330
Total Fresh Fish. \$	9,440,223	9,162,771	8,691,605	262,272	149,114	8,879,021	8,527,290
Canned—							
Herrings..... Cwt.	20,588	11,740	16,757	6	76	457	560
..... \$	274,354	93,339	144,590	79	404	3,880	4,560
Lobsters..... Cwt.	66,585	72,440	76,227			15,691	20,200
..... \$	5,179,569	3,756,443	4,807,714	1,797,467	33,358	736,521	1,215,850
Salmon..... Cwt.	308,578	436,239	321,969	159,004	2,145,779	5,449	5,920
..... \$	7,580,977	6,433,252	4,489,509	3,473,776	1,358,405	18,457	178,960
Other..... \$	634,778	384,501	364,068	1,623	15,653	239,682	253,840
Total Canned Fish \$	13,669,678	10,667,535	9,805,881	5,272,945	3,518,241	998,540	1,653,220
Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled—							
Codfish..... Cwt.	582,084	825,080	696,874	592	437	264,070	230,980
..... \$	5,988,518	6,159,550	5,212,715	3,494	3,381	1,612,615	1,425,380
Haddock..... Cwt.	48,919	39,293	49,040	125	9	16,926	26,600
..... \$	447,594	301,782	316,038	1,297	90	155,174	162,210
Herring..... Cwt.	751,622	798,841	798,974		70	77,734	88,820
..... \$	1,877,332	1,600,180	1,549,565		490	321,758	308,500
Mackerel..... Cwt.	61,298	44,066	70,385			29,651	44,900
..... \$	564,228	383,617	529,819			268,061	397,480
Pollock, hake and cusk..... Cwt.	83,671	86,987	88,638	168		18,673	26,710
..... \$	602,259	468,290	457,352	750		51,002	71,210
Other..... \$	470,202	527,877	893,186	140	299	217,688	423,060
Total Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled..... \$	9,950,133	9,441,296	8,958,675	5,681	4,260	2,626,298	2,787,850
Other fishery products.. \$	270,330	109,355	101,556	100	3,587	102,335	89,657
Total Fishery Products, n.o.p.... \$	33,330,364	29,380,957	27,557,717	5,540,998	3,675,202	12,606,194	13,057,031
Furs, Hides and Leather—							
Furs—							
Undressed..... \$	11,731,061	14,795,337	16,206,225	4,253,569	4,743,986	10,460,991	11,290,514
Dressed..... \$	168,215	41,013	86,053	13,119	24,548	13,955	48,194
Manufactures..... \$	331,168	141,849	92,466	62,773	17,225	51,301	36,482
Total Furs..... \$	12,230,444	14,978,199	16,384,744	4,329,461	4,785,759	10,526,247	11,375,190
Hides and skins..... \$	4,732,207	4,027,427	7,399,951	47,686	62,173	3,936,788	7,226,747

6.—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1921	1922	1923	1922	1923	1922	1923
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.							
Furs, Hides and Leather—Con.							
Leather, Unmanufactured—							
Harness..... \$	435,076	360,248	668,072	25,031	1,146	330,513	662,290
Sole..... Lb.	1,391,510	5,614,385	4,051,657	1,738,993	542,831	3,715,634	3,138,187
Upper..... \$	870,183	1,710,513	1,343,830	516,140	176,098	1,126,450	1,014,446
Other..... \$	3,397,075	2,344,024	2,581,129	1,149,446	772,792	1,125,604	1,692,469
	436,094	350,410	131,360	7,530	4,251	304,831	124,092
Total Leather, Unmanufactured.... \$	5,138,428	4,765,200	4,724,391	1,698,147	954,287	2,887,398	3,493,297
Leather, Manufactured—							
Boots and shoes..... \$	1,441,338	272,346	130,034	82,764	16,740	162,859	65,453
Other..... \$	501,603	134,239	178,161	5,402	24,402	115,204	132,663
Total Leather, mfd. \$	7,081,369	5,171,785	5,032,586	1,786,313	995,429	3,165,461	3,691,413
Hair..... \$	226,365	136,975	255,241	1,453	2,127	135,522	249,645
Meats—							
Fresh—							
Beef..... Cwt.	519,994	283,566	290,285	57,973	79,878	216,478	182,640
Other..... \$	8,331,298	3,324,037	2,932,573	662,313	530,301	2,550,093	2,156,747
Cured, Canned or Prepared—							
Bacon and hams..... Cwt.	982,338	992,080	1,015,901	986,623	1,008,183	1,404	1,680
Beef, pickled..... Cwt.	31,492,407	23,012,480	22,536,397	22,873,449	22,364,762	47,991	44,257
Canned meats..... Lb.	15,072	483	1,173	37	.....	4	247
Pork, pickled..... Cwt.	173,291	5,676	9,172	512	.....	46	4,175
Other meats..... \$	437,239	708,321	179,632	690,004	163,276	3,446	.....
	220,437	213,397	56,151	207,583	52,969	1,288	.....
	6,118	6,410	5,368	.....	.....	331	19
	110,750	68,679	48,895	.....	.....	1,908	333
	1,467,466	714,343	819,195	337,773	445,359	173,405	229,871
Total Meats..... \$	44,501,520	29,826,547	28,244,664	24,345,322	23,533,221	4,899,482	4,037,013
Milk and Its Products—							
Cream, fresh..... Gal.	1,279,195	1,671,678	1,712,241	.....	.....	1,671,678	1,712,241
Milk, fresh..... Gal.	1,987,461	2,479,080	2,793,937	.....	.....	2,479,080	2,793,937
Butter..... Lb.	5,108,618	1,391,299	856,039	.....	.....	1,391,299	856,039
Casein..... Lb.	412,916	311,922	189,301	.....	.....	311,922	189,301
Cheese..... Lb.	9,739,414	8,430,591	21,994,578	3,713,709	17,527,607	3,032,939	2,423,086
	5,128,831	3,224,390	8,243,138	1,444,657	6,429,378	1,080,357	979,888
	.....	23,615	20,060	.....	.....	23,615	20,060
	.....	1,413	1,281	.....	.....	1,413	1,281
	133,620,340	133,849,760	114,548,900	125,942,940	106,550,400	2,969,759	5,902,300
	37,146,722	25,440,322	20,828,234	24,007,726	19,428,127	464,189	984,084
Milk, condensed, and milk powder..... Lb.	49,147,451	34,042,679	30,309,152	16,180,302	11,179,488	4,894,690	7,298,416
	8,187,937	5,085,110	3,244,913	2,276,575	1,006,168	844,888	895,305
Total Milk and Its Products..... \$	52,863,867	36,542,237	35,300,804	27,728,958	26,863,673	5,181,849	5,843,796
Oils, Fats, Greases and Wax—							
Animal oils..... Gal.	16,440	136,132	62,193	8,112	1,267	6,255	1,231
Fish oils..... Gal.	45,947	146,355	69,680	14,987	4,593	2,992	385
Lard..... Cwt.	275,605	389,398	558,879	211	145,096	374,414	409,403
Tallow..... Cwt.	251,019	140,937	234,764	105	71,669	131,238	161,431
Other grease and wax..... \$	30,961	47,959	42,633	32,530	30,667	19	134
	617,334	686,394	595,115	471,266	442,988	241	1,641
	18,964	16,426	14,639	.....	.....	15,653	14,092
	172,146	82,806	111,915	351	.....	77,525	108,016
	210,279	335,775	503,704	9,990	23,404	160,720	97,591
Total Oils, Fats, Greases and Wax.. \$	1,296,725	1,392,267	1,515,178	496,699	542,654	372,716	369,064
Other Animal Products—							
Eggs..... Doz.	6,579,853	4,399,534	3,613,531	3,917,870	3,158,070	311,271	290,489
Sausage casings..... \$	4,425,856	2,039,352	1,410,444	1,839,880	1,251,010	126,851	98,181
Other..... \$	579,674	536,803	531,651	93,755	94,393	305,595	322,593
	887,378	596,327	753,265	4,607	6,690	581,497	734,144
Total Animals and Their Products.... \$	188,359,937	135,798,720	135,841,642	70,368,963	64,628,261	48,391,355	55,225,166

6.—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1921	1922	1923	1922	1923	1922	1923
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—							
Cotton—							
Fabrics.....Yd.	1,734,619	583,976	900,806	46,870	78,829	77,341	62,797
\$	783,072	289,245	339,315	24,735	28,165	126,600	35,759
Other.....\$	2,060,345	611,024	554,395	130,237	106,533	240,402	133,936
Flax, Hemp and Jute—							
Flax fibre and tow....Cwt.	26,688	15,276	30,097	3,683	2,154	11,383	27,644
\$	1,298,329	167,865	331,488	100,643	62,539	62,702	260,020
Other.....\$	57,692	14,174	17,176	4,503	8,472	7,372	2,316
Silk.....\$	343,077	209,715	391,015	128,707	135,823	13,308	35,750
Wool—							
Raw.....Lb.	7,288,373	1,034,433	8,667,400	16,033	32,747	1,011,270	8,614,609
\$	2,168,256	242,045	2,363,931	2,396	16,448	235,563	2,341,330
Manufactures.....\$	5,692,247	927,616	391,503	40,131	6,037	668,129	199,176
Miscellaneous—							
Binder twine.....Cwt.	186,124	33,693	75,199	14,767	8,371	6,811	48,062
\$	3,192,174	431,128	777,354	194,178	73,997	107,021	533,372
Other fibres & textiles \$	3,198,692	1,693,175	2,684,666	395,082	639,962	535,537	891,108
Total Fibres and Textiles.....\$	18,783,884	4,585,987	7,850,843	1,020,612	1,077,976	1,996,634	4,432,767
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—							
Wood, Unmanufactured—							
Logs and round timber.....\$	5,871,779	4,756,123	5,868,203	46,161	60,007	3,642,837	4,672,044
Saw and Planing Mill Products—							
Planks and boards...M.ft	1,604,463	1,158,630	2,199,133	113,223	315,699	933,862	1,748,468
\$	71,079,295	39,012,295	64,010,422	5,346,363	10,398,367	30,637,830	49,717,210
Timber, square....M.ft.	42,243	59,154	62,022	4,507	6,810	4,592	9,558
\$	1,832,736	1,651,175	1,659,439	294,955	411,182	100,565	204,624
Other lumber.....\$	230,918	409,473	407,070	159,984	173,264	218,353	207,612
Laths.....M	428,644	971,070	1,401,297	12	844	961,170	1,379,711
\$	3,767,830	6,092,657	8,313,267	90	5,905	6,038,779	8,167,961
Shingles.....M	1,831,659	2,231,904	2,632,035	241	64	2,217,474	2,599,691
\$	9,230,581	7,632,418	10,528,319	1,054	318	7,592,181	10,463,921
Shooks.....\$	1,068,390	602,740	543,309	52,857	40,941	53,974	14,207
Other saw and planing mill products...\$	645,954	515,994	865,902	4,763	39,755	411,715	620,397
Pulp wood.....Cord	1,615,467	825,967	1,096,462			825,967	1,096,462
\$	21,513,594	9,879,150	10,755,655			9,879,150	10,755,655
Other unmanufactured wood.....\$	1,019,514	953,060	546,593	804,401	387,629	144,461	157,814
Total Wood, Unmanufactured...\$	116,260,591	71,505,085	103,498,179	6,710,628	11,517,368	58,719,845	84,981,454
Wood, Manufactured—							
Cooperage.....\$	300,991	98,060	70,728	7,743	5,587	65,335	19,06
Wood Pulp—							
Chemical.....Cwt.	9,080,964	7,098,527	10,602,928	347,876	855,568	6,217,733	8,926,062
\$	55,060,219	25,468,785	33,434,056	1,305,396	1,893,341	21,881,896	29,258,230
Mechanical.....Cwt.	5,282,042	5,336,710	6,385,895	1,787,778	1,857,508	3,297,127	3,927,527
\$	16,491,818	10,456,092	9,552,892	5,218,426	2,771,164	4,713,491	5,977,306
Other manufactures...\$	3,403,343	2,241,946	1,975,910	903,504	706,579	853,242	696,916
Total Wood, Manufactured.....\$	75,256,371	38,264,883	45,033,586	7,435,069	5,376,671	27,513,964	35,951,521
Total Wood and Wood Products. \$	191,516,962	109,769,968	148,531,765	14,145,697	16,894,039	86,233,809	120,932,975
Paper—							
Paper board.....\$	5,267,842	2,306,525	2,411,233	694,642	666,202	1,217,403	1,534,250
Printing paper.....Cwt.	15,112,586	15,138,327	20,130,455	54,028	222,963	14,106,128	18,836,245
\$	78,922,137	64,635,627	72,667,826	222,355	762,245	59,891,120	67,742,776
Wrapping paper.....Cwt.	340,946	162,625	391,100	46,572	149,503	2,017	53,245
\$	3,672,780	1,264,654	2,887,376	388,504	1,214,237	16,540	255,248
Wall paper.....Roll	5,108,287	2,359,284	2,284,781	314,106	548,231	49,601	64,017
\$	831,772	445,536	329,308	68,055	72,419	10,664	12,297
Other paper and mfrs. of.....\$	3,408,776	881,076	1,272,193	51,370	89,568	345,067	509,685
Total Paper, n.o.p. \$	92,103,307	69,533,418	79,567,941	1,424,926	2,804,671	61,480,794	70,054,256
Books and printed matter.....\$	941,209	622,501	656,499	93,672	135,658	351,069	375,830
Total Wood, Wood Products and Paper. \$	284,561,478	179,925,887	228,756,205	15,664,295	19,834,368	148,065,672	191,363,061

6.—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—*Continued*

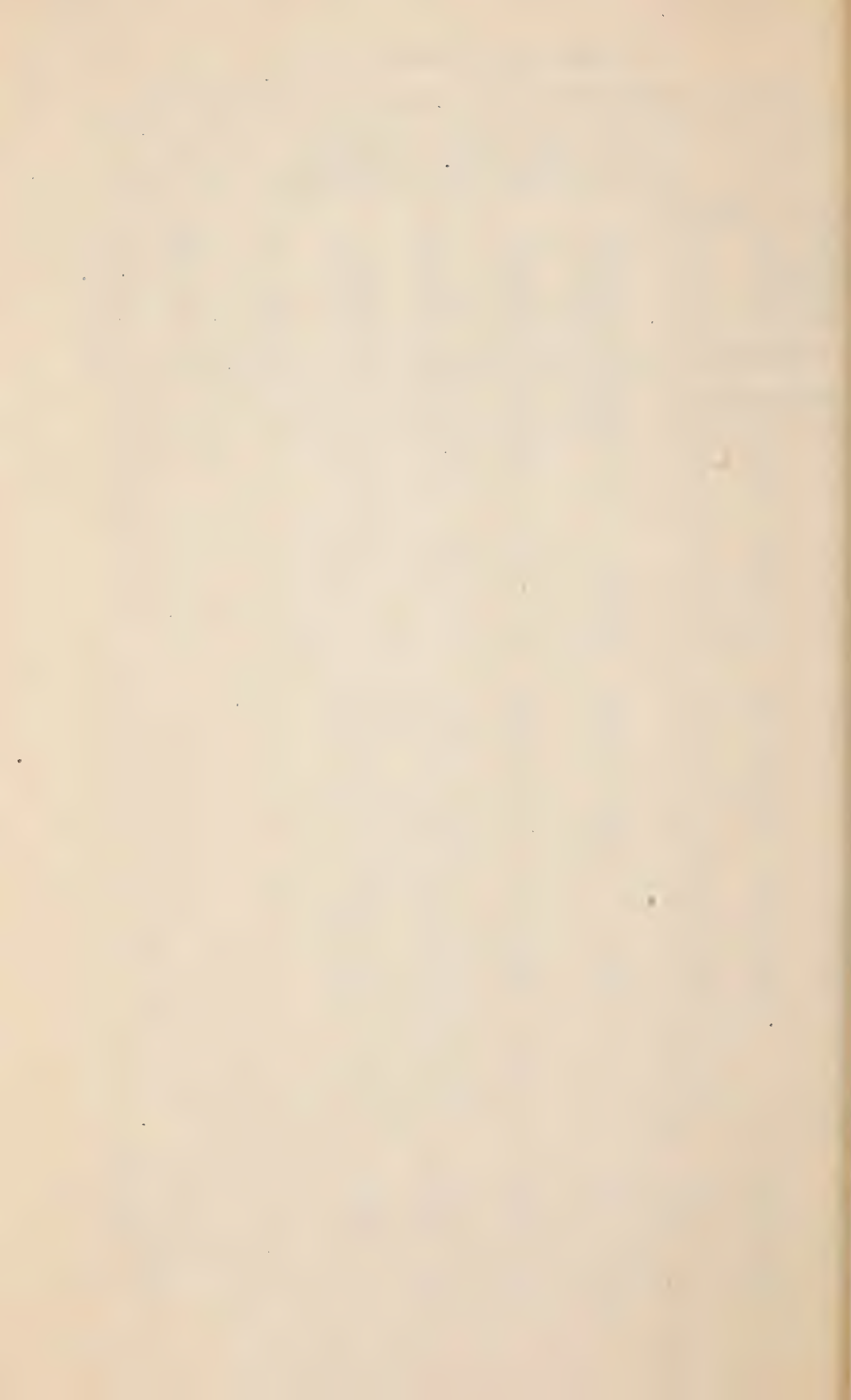
Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1921	1922	1923	1922	1923	1922	1923
ON AND ITS PRODUCTS— Ire, including chromite. Ton	26,218	6,535	3,509	20	.....	6,515	3,509
\$	244,966	37,359	28,941	100	.....	37,259	28,941
Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets— Pig iron..... Ton	70,160	2,511	40,813	224	.....	2,287	40,813
\$	2,634,153	53,424	833,221	4,205	.....	49,219	833,221
Billets, ingots and blooms..... Ton	50,925	16	148	.....	93	16	.....
\$	2,912,471	912	3,754	.....	2,032	912	.....
Ferro-manganese and ferro-silicon..... Ton	21,045	11,083	23,646	421	133	10,187	23,380
\$	1,059,576	568,583	962,528	27,097	9,321	506,407	943,006
Total Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets..	6,606,200	622,919	1,799,503	31,302	11,353	556,538	1,776,227
Scrap iron..... Ton	77,147	50,767	169,966	187	.....	48,232	164,896
\$	1,442,747	706,510	2,142,627	7,090	.....	658,868	2,065,797
Castings and forgings... Rolling Mill Products— Bars and rods..... Ton	1,709,281	250,503	669,267	4,642	1,356	221,987	655,246
\$	69,340	5,432	10,134	94	2	324	557
Other..... Ton	4,872,203	277,096	404,539	20,095	127	19,231	24,934
\$	2,872,019	847,104	464,282	.....	.....	707,889	305,859
Tubes, pipe and fittings..... \$	3,106,170	1,232,039	1,266,306	354,639	104,000	16,939	28,101
Wire..... \$	2,271,151	327,571	2,001,371	105,916	248,398	3,849	24,532
Engines and boilers.... \$	3,735,369	1,480,156	1,778,413	121,980	3,017	70,586	1,645,289
Farm implements and machinery..... \$	12,527,373	5,345,308	6,066,893	371,642	290,981	583,005	1,346,840
Firearms..... \$	31,207	11,405	1,022	1,101	772	1,569	204
Hardware and cutlery \$	7,332,041	1,253,124	1,139,058	603,068	297,404	135,250	122,996
Machinery..... \$	5,769,488	2,581,018	2,460,207	685,492	731,238	695,198	623,046
Tools..... \$	538,967	336,004	268,936	93,584	60,754	112,811	66,603
Vehicles— Automobiles, freight. No.	4,290	1,296	3,720	97	67	8	5
\$	2,602,853	611,185	1,444,549	45,496	50,612	8,450	1,689
Automobiles, passenger..... No.	15,620	13,428	45,108	2,804	12,845	100	143
\$	11,376,268	7,421,619	25,606,350	1,810,384	9,110,752	57,902	73,402
Automobile parts ... \$	4,262,325	1,151,453	2,355,066	363,160	425,597	116,129	134,957
Other..... \$	1,578,669	2,929,590	319,376	3,791	150	428,018	262,559
Total Vehicles..... \$	19,820,115	12,113,847	29,725,341	2,222,831	9,587,111	610,499	472,607
Other iron and steel.... \$	3,621,444	890,309	921,206	135,406	220,116	261,542	222,043
Total Iron and its Products..... \$	76,500,741	28,312,272	51,137,912	4,758,888	11,556,627	4,693,020	9,409,265
NON-FERROUS METALS— Aluminium..... \$	4,646,819	1,511,607	2,867,851	7,057	137,954	591,446	2,104,470
Brass— Old and scrap..... Cwt.	21,442	33,930	73,736	.....	.....	33,853	73,733
\$	271,609	200,214	551,643	.....	.....	199,752	551,614
Other..... \$	327,429	155,570	210,024	96,484	127,630	9,651	15,850
Copper— Fine, in ore, matte, regulus..... Cwt.	361,679	103,339	214,513	50,870	146,790	52,469	67,723
\$	4,336,972	1,029,417	2,035,511	382,451	1,203,191	646,966	832,320
Pigs, bars, sheets and blister..... Cwt.	374,791	319,660	378,625	2	.....	292,796	378,601
\$	8,334,296	4,600,564	4,949,171	47	.....	4,243,209	4,948,607
Other..... \$	642,821	699,124	716,346	34,993	15,665	331,143	412,312
Total Copper..... \$	13,314,089	6,329,105	7,701,028	417,491	1,218,856	5,221,318	6,193,239
Lead..... Cwt.	111,108	409,179	484,582	78,912	17,961	44,904	104,267
\$	525,656	1,718,967	2,366,467	369,083	81,063	175,938	532,028
Nickel..... Cwt.	470,183	109,047	426,285	55,371	170,754	28,912	216,602
\$	9,405,291	2,689,702	8,880,641	930,830	2,666,739	901,245	5,169,405
Precious Metals— Gold-bearing quartz, dust, etc..... \$	3,038,779	2,532,050	5,449,469	326	.....	2,531,724	5,449,469
Silver in ore, concentrates, etc..... Oz.	2,441,270	3,211,653	6,012,624	.....	.....	3,211,653	6,009,885
\$	1,870,244	2,031,383	3,967,030	.....	.....	2,031,383	3,965,121
Silver bullion..... Oz.	10,889,780	10,389,767	11,098,792	5,610,024	4,015,212	3,558,371	4,230,399
\$	9,257,188	6,679,921	7,491,962	3,634,297	2,729,068	2,241,301	2,805,669
Other..... \$	382,355	283,239	203,528	200	1,000	283,039	202,528
Total Precious Metals..... \$	14,548,566	11,526,593	17,111,989	3,634,823	2,730,068	7,087,447	12,422,787

6.—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—*Continued*

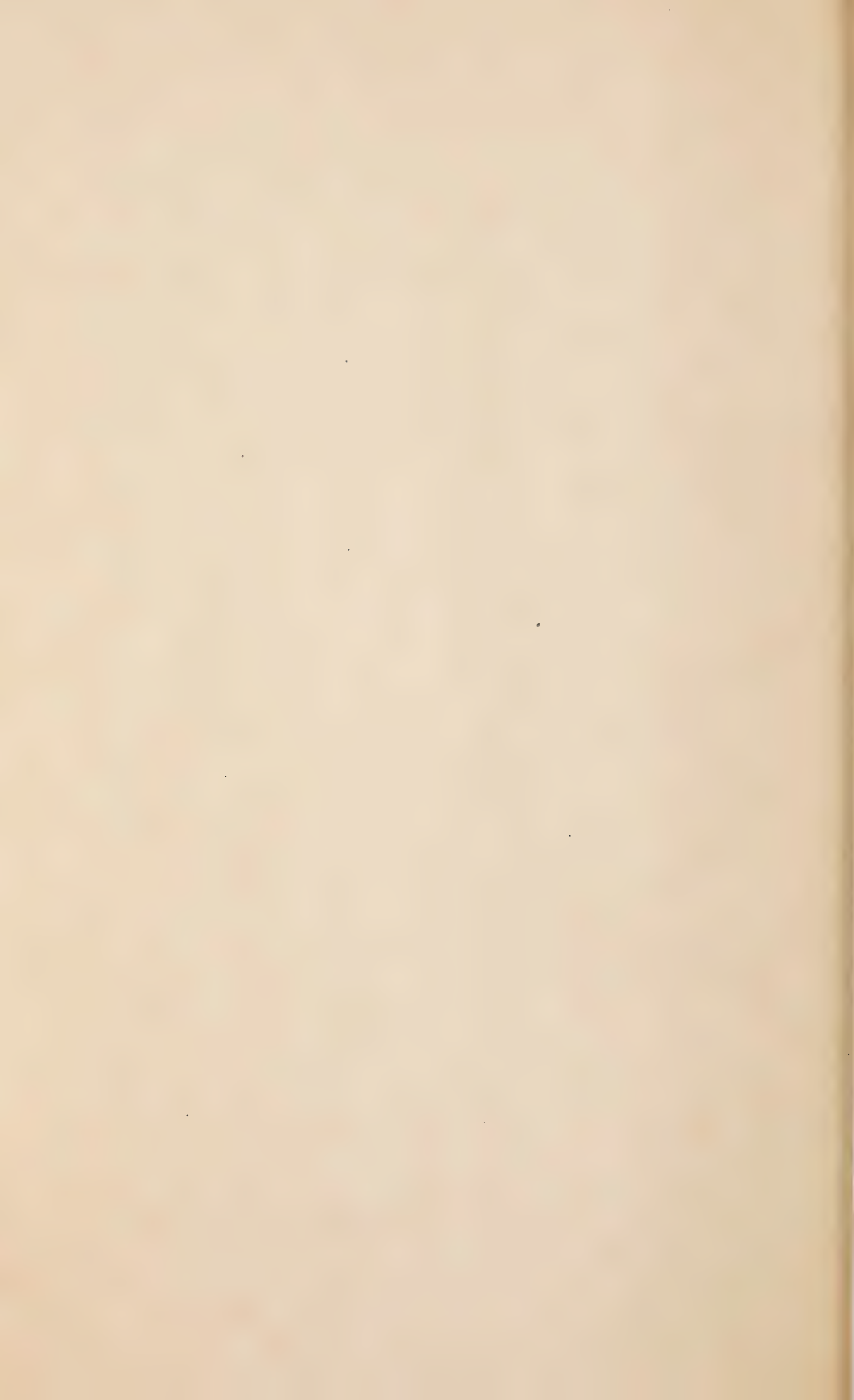
Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1921	1922	1923	1922	1923	1922	1923
Non-Ferrous Metals—Con.							
Zinc..... \$	963,962	2,448,741	2,136,885	189,499	461,264	2,477	.....
Miscellaneous—							
Electric apparatus.... \$	651,461	485,321	1,199,427	152,731	464,958	97,897	75,2
Cobalt..... Lb.	153,481	66,488	176,672	5,754	3,426	32,818	172,5
Other non-ferrous metals..... \$	396,595	179,503	459,196	31,511	13,585	98,222	441,6
Total Non-ferrous Metals..... \$	887,900	640,673	872,886	168,067	204,915	301,867	383,4
Total Non-ferrous Metals..... \$	45,939,377	27,885,996	44,358,037	5,997,576	8,107,032	14,687,260	27,889,6
Non-METALLIC MINERALS—							
Asbestos..... \$	12,955,083	4,787,030	7,188,933	314,268	274,582	2,726,583	5,247,2
Clay and clay products \$	323,989	257,624	364,785	1,894	4,973	91,746	130,5
Coal..... Ton	2,277,202	1,953,053	2,089,438	350,014	39,259	1,188,326	1,672,4
Coal products..... \$	16,501,478	13,182,440	12,956,615	2,720,872	320,559	7,095,769	9,929,9
Glass and glassware.... \$	974,313	548,928	438,659	10	.....	361,456	205,1
Graphite..... \$	935,575	266,054	484,204	86,417	78,865	96,603	255,4
Mica..... \$	120,473	41,149	19,167	85	83	41,067	19,0
Petroleum and its products..... \$	660,218	250,429	589,424	21,826	19,426	205,444	566,1
Stone and Its Products—							
Abrasives, artificial.... \$	766,924	888,881	1,213,979	98,576	18,527	215,407	580,7
Cement, Portland.... Cwt.	2,811,127	810,448	1,544,254	1,154	3,193	371,188	1,816,7
Other non-metallic minerals..... \$	2,107,180	578,474	719,882	.....	4	23,391	578,4
Total Non-Metallic Minerals..... \$	2,718,277	1,386,044	1,735,333	5,266	4,807	1,322,688	1,697,5
Total Non-Metallic Minerals..... \$	531,520	69,048	99,701	3,059	3,656	52,610	46,9
Chemicals and Allied Products—							
Acids..... Cwt.	219,251	67,500	156,775	2,712	54,740	64,262	99,6
Alcohols, industrial.... Gal.	1,069,667	90,116	600,937	20,939	470,595	66,558	110,0
Drugs, medicinal..... \$	411,296	233,073	125,879	109,156	91,390	16	18,2
Dyeing and tanning materials..... \$	784,228	235,143	101,112	123,228	66,956	22	18,3
Explosives..... \$	968,968	497,965	420,362	214,169	215,337	14,173	25,3
Fertilizers..... \$	33,957	46,944	26,172	28,868	19,623	15,109	4,5
Paints, pigments and varnishes..... \$	1,271,702	249,789	247,476	.....	32	199,831	53,2
Soap..... Lb.	4,993,176	2,213,351	3,899,896	7,809	.....	1,629,780	3,293,0
Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p.—							
Acetate of lime..... Cwt.	1,756,045	423,604	469,742	162,903	177,651	89,908	70,3
Calcium carbide..... Cwt.	992,374	1,809,509	2,192,136	993,573	1,643,227	34,408	31,9
Soda and sodium compounds..... Cwt.	143,627	227,788	300,890	138,882	227,965	3,517	1,2
Cobalt oxide and salts Lb.	80,922	22,109	22,416	.....	12,981	13,130	4,2
Other..... \$	261,578	28,373	66,167	.....	40,618	15,561	8,9
Total Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p. \$	1,086,138	513,650	590,545	1	1,303	478,885	457,7
Other drugs, dyes and chemicals..... \$	4,618,335	2,261,054	2,358,160	4	7,860	2,122,083	1,834,1
Total Chemicals and Allied Products... \$	.....	196,776	441,856	112	11,213	113,252	189,3
Miscellaneous Commodities—							
Amusement and sporting goods..... \$	1,491,018	3,244,359	365	89,472	840,443	1,296,3	.....
Containers..... \$	415,764	302,386	453,203	11,212	101,946	164,717	265,0
Household and personal equipment..... \$	891,045	538,083	874,429	23,549	172,546	339,747	527,4
Mineral waters..... \$	351,537	223,168	328,510	4,877	1,995	156,657	243,1
Musical instruments..... \$	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scientific and Educational Equipment—							
Films..... \$	6,122,495	4,541,696	6,871,625	28,795	312,491	3,474,491	3,910,0
Other..... \$	3,222,414	980,144	1,108,728	337,164	493,791	443,747	460,1
Total Chemicals and Allied Products... \$	20,366,279	9,506,170	14,046,940	1,062,757	1,984,441	5,937,136	7,951,5
Miscellaneous Commodities—							
Amusement and sporting goods..... \$	98,631	52,912	44,227	8,069	1,711	27,891	27,0
Containers..... \$	27,959	107,571	207,100	9,280	691	74,677	61,5
Household and personal equipment..... \$	971,888	434,779	269,648	90,690	41,953	156,808	97,0
Mineral waters..... \$	16,480	63,329	113,548	.....	.....	58,904	105,2
Musical instruments..... \$	951,326	354,339	561,386	30,795	42,627	164,011	308,7
Scientific and Educational Equipment—							
Films..... \$	2,493,694	2,352,235	2,948,739	15,632	707,964	2,245,754	2,182,7
Other..... \$	443,810	268,433	781,421	175,116	695,383	28,892	41,6

6. PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—*Concluded*

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1921	1922	1923	1922	1923	1922	1923
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—							
<i>Con.</i>							
Ships and vessels..... \$	17,349,135	3,242,206	173,290	4,888	2,400	96,253	94,793
Vehicles, n.o.p..... \$	84,905	55,289	30,807	891	.....	39,010	5,417
Works of art..... \$	96,114	72,563	69,407	14,479	18,937	57,179	49,661
Miscellaneous—							
Cartridges..... \$	52,674	15,070	83,811	2,223	193	1,271	49,081
Settlers' effects..... \$	8,822,207	6,408,583	7,971,002	580,931	687,356	5,346,795	6,635,367
Other..... \$	980,846	602,692	798,682	102,798	121,989	327,880	440,781
Total Miscellaneous Commodities..... \$	32,389,669	14,030,001	14,053,068	1,035,792	2,321,204	8,625,325	10,099,156
TOTAL EXPORTS, CANADIAN PRODUCE... \$	1,189,163,701	740,240,680	931,451,443	299,361,675	379,067,445	292,588,643	369,080,218







5-D-21

Canada: Statistics Division
External Trade Branch

CANADA
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
EXTERNAL TRADE BRANCH

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY REPORT
ON THE
TRADE OF CANADA, 1924

1923/24

WITH COMPARATIVE STATISTICS FOR THE
YEARS 1922 AND 1923
(Fiscal years ended March 31st)

Published by Authority of the Hon. Thos. A. Low, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce.

CONTENTS

	Page
Preface.....	2
Review.....	3
Tables—	
1—Summary of the Trade of Canada with all Countries, 1868-1924.....	8
2—Summary of the Trade of Canada with the United Kingdom, 1868-1924.....	10
3—Summary of the Trade of Canada with the United States, 1868-1924.....	12
4—Summary of the Trade of Canada by Main Classes, 1922-1924.....	14
5—Imports and Exports by Principal Countries, 1921-1924.....	16
6—Imports by Principal Countries and Main Classes, 1924.....	18
7—Exports by Principal Countries and Main Classes, 1924.....	20
8—Principal Articles Imported, 1922-1924.....	22
9—Principal Articles Exported, 1922-1924.....	36

OTTAWA
F. A. ACLAND
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1924



PREFACE

This publication is designed to present, in condensed and handy form, precis of Canadian trade statistics as at the close of the fiscal year ended March 31, 1924. The review of the year's trade, and of Canada's present position among the great commercial nations of the world, is followed by historical tables showing the development of Canadian external trade from Confederation down to date. The trade of the last three years is then analysed by main groups and by countries, and that of the latest year by both main groups and countries. Finally, there are tables detailing the trade in all principal commodities for the three latest years together with the trade with the United Kingdom and the United States for the two latest years.

The figures for 1924 are preliminary; those for earlier years are final.

REVIEW OF CANADA'S EXTERNAL TRADE, 1923-24

Canada's external trade, in common with that of every other country of the world, suffered a severe decline in volume and value following the war. The reduction in the value of goods imported and exported was much greater, proportionately, than the decline in the volume, this being due to the general drop in prices. Although the effect of price changes on the value of foreign trade cannot be exactly determined, it is certain that if the same prices had prevailed during the fiscal year 1924 as ruled during 1921 the total value of Canada's external trade would have been greater during the fiscal year just closed than it was three years ago.

The fiscal year ended March 31, 1922, marked the post-war low point in Canadian trade, the total in that year being the lowest since 1916. Production followed the same tendency. Up to 1921 producers kept their industries at a level of high output, partly to build up stocks that had been depleted during the war, and partly in anticipation of increased exporting business.

All these objects were attained in large measure. Canada came through the critical post-war period without suffering that extreme depression which prevailed in most countries. The lack of purchasing power in other countries, however, were heavily upon Canada's export trade, which declined more seriously than the import trade, and in 1921 there was an unfavourable trade balance of \$29,730,763. Later, the Dominion's purchasing power being lowered, imports continued to decline, while exports took an upward tendency. These developments soon began to reduce the unfavourable trade balance, and, though imports were once more advancing, exports had so far overhauled them that the unfavourable balance of 1921 was converted into a favourable balance in 1922 amounting to \$6,122,677, which was increased to \$165,186,430 for the fiscal year 1924.

This improvement in the trade situation is reflected in the purchasing power of the Canadian dollar. During the calendar year 1920 it took on the average 102 Canadian cents to purchase 100 United States cents, but in 1923 the Canadian dollar was almost on a par with the United States dollar, 102 Canadian cents on the average being equal to 100 United States cents.

The total trade of Canada in the fiscal year ended March 31, 1924, was smaller than for the war years 1917 to 1919 and the post-bellum years 1920 and 1921, but it was greater than for the years 1915 and 1916 and almost double the trade for the fiscal year just prior to the war, viz: year ended March 31, 1914. So far as comparison can be made, it would appear that Canada's external trade is in as favourable a position as that of any of the important commercial countries of the world.

The statistics in the following table indicate the trend of Canadian trade from 1914 to 1924, (a) with all countries; (b) with the United Kingdom; and (c) with the United States:

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

Years ended March 31	Imports into Canada				Exports from Canada			Excess of Imports (i) Exports (e)	Percentage relation of Exports to Imports
	Dutiable Goods	Free Goods	Total Imports	Per Cent Free	Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total Exports		
(a) With All Countries									
4.	410.3	208.9	619.2	33.7	431.6	23.8	455.4	(i)	163.8
5.	279.8	176.1	455.9	38.6	409.4	52.0	461.4	(e)	5.5
6.	289.4	218.8	508.2	43.0	741.6	37.7	779.3	(e)	271.1
7.	461.7	384.7	846.4	45.4	1,151.4	27.8	1,179.2	(e)	332.8
8.	542.3	421.2	963.5	43.7	1,540.0	46.1	1,586.1	(e)	622.6
9.	526.5	393.2	919.7	42.7	1,216.4	52.3	1,268.7	(e)	349.0
0.	693.6	370.9	1,064.5	34.8	1,239.5	47.1	1,286.6	(e)	222.1
1.	847.5	392.6	1,240.1	31.6	1,189.2	21.2	1,210.4	(i)	29.7
2.	495.6	252.2	747.8	33.7	740.2	13.7	753.9	(e)	6.1
3.	537.3	265.3	802.6	33.0	931.5	13.8	945.3	(e)	142.7
4.	591.2	302.2	893.4	33.8	1,045.1	13.4	1,058.5	(e)	165.1

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

Years ended March 31	Imports into Canada				Exports from Canada			Excess of Imports (i) Exports (e)	Percentage relation of Exports to Imports
	Dutiable Goods	Free Goods	Total Imports	Per cent Free	Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total Exports		

(b) With United Kingdom

1914.....	102.4	29.7	132.1	22.5	215.2	7.1	222.3	(e)	90.2	167
1915.....	68.0	22.1	90.1	24.5	186.6	25.1	211.7	(e)	121.6	234
1916.....	52.0	25.4	77.4	32.8	451.9	11.2	463.1	(e)	385.7	598
1917.....	75.5	31.6	107.1	29.5	742.1	13.9	756.0	(e)	648.9	705
1918.....	58.0	23.3	81.3	28.6	845.5	15.6	861.1	(e)	779.8	1,056
1919.....	50.0	23.0	73.0	31.5	540.7	20.1	560.8	(e)	487.8	768
1920.....	93.2	33.1	126.3	26.2	489.2	6.8	496.0	(e)	369.7	392
1921.....	170.1	43.8	213.9	20.5	312.8	1.4	314.2	(e)	100.3	146
1922.....	95.1	22.0	117.1	18.8	299.4	1.0	300.4	(e)	183.3	256
1923.....	116.2	25.1	141.3	17.7	379.1	0.8	379.9	(e)	238.6	265
1924.....	126.1	27.5	153.6	17.8	360.1	1.1	361.2	(e)	207.6	235

(c) With United States

1914.....	249.5	146.8	396.3	37.0	163.4	13.6	177.0	(i)	219.3	44
1915.....	168.6	128.5	297.1	43.2	173.3	13.0	186.3	(i)	110.8	62
1916.....	190.5	171.4	370.9	46.2	201.1	15.6	216.7	(i)	154.2	58
1917.....	332.0	333.3	665.3	50.1	280.6	10.0	290.6	(i)	374.7	43
1918.....	420.3	363.6	792.9	45.8	417.2	23.6	440.8	(i)	352.1	52
1919.....	416.5	333.7	750.2	44.5	454.9	22.8	477.7	(i)	272.5	63
1920.....	499.7	301.4	801.1	37.6	464.0	37.1	501.1	(i)	300.0	62
1921.....	544.0	312.2	856.2	36.5	542.3	18.4	560.7	(i)	295.5	61
1922.....	312.1	203.9	516.0	39.5	292.6	11.5	304.1	(i)	211.9	58
1923.....	332.2	208.8	541.0	38.6	369.1	11.2	380.3	(i)	160.7	71
1924.....	355.8	245.5	601.3	40.8	430.7	10.9	441.6	(i)	159.7	74

With Canadian exports totalling over a billion dollars for the fiscal year 1924, a new high record has been established in the Dominion's international commerce. While exports reached the billion dollar figure during each year from 1917 to 1921, this was achieved under abnormal war-time demands or the peak prices of the post-bellum boom, and thus cannot be considered a reliable index of the expansion of the country's productive powers. For the fiscal year 1924 Canada's domestic exports reached a total of \$1,045,100,000 and foreign exports \$13,400,000, making a total export of \$1,058,500,000. Inasmuch as during the same period the imports amounted to \$893,400,000, the Dominion's favourable trade balance was more than \$165,000,000. Compared with 1914, the exports of Canadian produce in 1924 shows an increase of \$613,500,000, or 14 per cent, and the imports an increase of \$274,200,000, or 44 per cent, while during the same interval the trade balance shows a betterment of \$328,900,000.

COMPARISON OF CANADA'S TRADE BY MAIN GROUPS, 1914 AND 1924

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

Main Groups	Imports		Exports		Ratio			
					Imports		Exports	
	1914	1924	1914	1924	1914	1924	1914	1924

Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	97.6	186.5	201.2	430.9	100	191.0	100	211.2
Animals and Products.....	41.1	45.0	76.6	140.4	100	109.5	100	181.8
Fibres and Textiles.....	109.2	173.8	1.9	8.1	100	159.1	100	42.4
Wood and Paper.....	37.4	41.0	63.2	273.3	100	109.9	100	43.3
Iron and Products.....	143.8	173.5	15.5	65.9	100	120.6	100	45.3
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	35.6	43.4	53.3	65.9	100	121.9	100	12.2
Non-Metallic Minerals.....	85.3	155.9	9.3	26.8	100	132.8	100	28.2
Chemicals and Products.....	17.1	26.1	4.9	15.3	100	152.6	100	31.1
Miscellaneous.....	52.1	48.2	5.7	17.4	100	92.5	100	30.0
Total.....	619.2	893.4	431.6	1,045.1	100	144.2	100	241.2

The domestic exports under the headings of "grain and grain products" and "wood and paper" in 1924 comprised about 61 per cent of the total exports. These groups, however, included large proportions of partly and fully manufactured products. The exports under the heading of "grain and grain products", amounting to \$363,608,617, included wheat flour valued at \$62,783,118 and three milled products valued at \$5,283,186, while the exports under "wood and paper," amounting to \$273,354,778, consisted chiefly of paper valued at \$96,957,962, planks and boards valued at \$76,043,496, and wood pulp valued at \$46,173,796. The exports of Canadian products under the heading of "grain and grain products" to the United Kingdom, amounting to \$223,068,453, represented 61.9 per cent of the total domestic exports to the Mother Country, while the exports to the United States under "wood and paper" totalling \$230,177,833, comprised 53 per cent of the Dominion's exports to that country.

With reference to the geographical distribution of Canada's trade, the table below shows that the continents of Europe and North America took 89.6 per cent of the Dominion's exports during the fiscal year 1924, the proportion shipped to each continent being 44.8 per cent, while they furnished Canada with 94.2 per cent of her imports, the proportion received from North America amounting to 71.6 per cent and from Europe to 22.6 per cent.

TRADE OF CANADA, BY CONTINENTS, 1924

(With proportion of trade with each continent)

Continents	Imports		Exports	
	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
	\$		\$	
Europe—				
United Kingdom.....	153,613,003	17.2	360,094,041	34.5
Other Europe.....	48,180,762	5.4	107,563,188	10.3
North America—				
United States.....	601,295,121	67.3	430,715,496	41.2
Other North America.....	38,726,299	4.3	37,657,067	3.6
South America.....	16,801,984	1.9	15,655,120	1.5
Asia.....	30,404,857	3.4	49,878,888	4.8
Africa.....	3,502,992	0.4	33,476,527	3.2
Oceania.....	841,849	0.1	10,100,729	0.9
Total.....	893,366,867	100.0	1,045,141,056	100.0

During the fiscal year 1924 Canada purchased goods from 89 countries and sold her products to 107 countries. Of the countries from which she purchased goods 25 were British and 64 foreign, while 29 of those to which she sold goods were British and 78 foreign.

The United States holds first place in Canada's import trade by a very wide margin. In 1924 the imports from the United States amounted to \$601,295,121, or 67.3 per cent of the total. Next in order of importance were: United Kingdom \$153,613,003 or 17.2 per cent; France \$15,770,145, or 1.8 per cent; British East Indies \$14,374,888, or 1.6 per cent; British West Indies, \$13,819,291, or 1.5 per cent; Cuba \$10,781,047, or 1.2 per cent; San Domingo \$8,800,060, or 1.0 per cent; Switzerland \$8,420,673, or 0.9 per cent; Japan \$6,292,867, or 0.7 per cent; Netherlands \$5,360,344, or 0.6 per cent; Germany \$5,379,737, or 0.6 per cent; Belgium \$5,340,875, or 0.6 per cent; and Argentina \$4,173,562, or 0.5 per cent. Compared with the pre-war year 1914, the imports in 1924 from the United States show an increase of 51.7 per cent; from United Kingdom 16.3 per cent; from France 10.5 per cent; from British East Indies 100.0 per cent; from British West Indies 220.9 per cent; from Cuba 170.0 per cent; from San Domingo 103.4 per cent; from Switzerland 95.3 per cent; from Japan 142.3 per cent; from Netherlands 80.0 per cent; from Belgium 17.7 per cent; and from Argentina 1.5 per cent. The imports from Germany for the same two years show a decrease of 63.0 per cent.

The United States is Canada's best customer notwithstanding the effect of the Fordney-McCumber tariff on the Dominion's exports. The exports of

Canadian products to the United States in 1924 amounted to \$430,715,496 or 41.2 per cent of the Dominion's exports. Next in order of importance were the United Kingdom \$360,094,021, or 34.5 per cent; Japan \$26,931,860, or 2.6 per cent; Australia \$19,923,997, or 1.9 per cent; France \$18,879,097, or 1.8 per cent; Italy \$18,501,578, or 1.8 per cent; Belgium \$17,452,442 or 1.7 per cent; Germany \$16,153,673, or 1.6 per cent; China \$12,973,145, or 1.2 per cent; New Zealand \$12,735,620, or 1.2 per cent; British West Indies \$10,901,711 or 1.0 per cent; Newfoundland \$10,507,868 or 1.0 per cent; Netherlands \$9,488,976, or 0.9 per cent; Argentina \$7,305,866 or 0.7 per cent; and Cuba \$6,776,605, or 0.6 per cent. Comparing 1914 with 1924, Canada's exports to the United States show an increase of 163.6 per cent; to United Kingdom 67.3 per cent; to Japan 1581.2 per cent; to Australia 323.4 per cent; to France 425.0 per cent; to Italy 3600.0 per cent; to Belgium 304.6 per cent; to Germany 299.4 per cent; to China 2642.7 per cent; to New Zealand 568.4 per cent; to British West Indies 142.2 per cent; to Newfoundland 133.3 per cent; to Netherlands 137.5 per cent; to Argentina 247.6 per cent; and to Cuba 277.7 per cent.

The variety and capacity of Canada's manufacturing industries are constantly increasing. Numerous commodities of commerce in Canada that, a few years ago, were wholly imported, are now produced in the country in sufficient volume for the home demand and are also being exported in quantity, while certain very large manufacturing concerns are chiefly engaged in supplying foreign markets. No statistics are available to show what proportion of Canada's imports and exports for the fiscal year 1924 was raw materials, partly manufactured or fully manufactured goods. Statistics appear in tabulated form below setting forth this information not only for Canada, but also for the United States for certain years from 1900 to 1923. The table indicates that the products of the manufacturing industries of Canada and the United States are gradually displacing in their respective countries partly and fully manufactured goods which were formerly imported. Both countries are importing more raw materials for their industries than formerly. Canada's imports of raw materials in 1923 amounted to 28.4 per cent of her total imports, while the proportion of the raw materials imported into the United States was 48.3 per cent. It is evident, therefore, that Canada is not as dependent on foreign countries for her supply of raw materials as is the United States. While it is true that Canada continues to export large quantities of raw materials, it is a notable fact that the increase in the quantities of raw materials used in her manufacturing industries in recent years is much greater than the increase in the exports of these products. Just prior to the war the proportion of fully manufactured products imported into Canada was 68.9 per cent of her total imports and for the United States 36.6 per cent, but in 1923 the proportion for Canada was 61.9 per cent and for the United States 32.9 per cent. It will also be observed by reference to this table that Canada and the United States are both steadily increasing their exports of partly and fully manufactured products, while the exports of raw materials for the two countries show a downward tendency.

Year	Raw Materials				Partly Manufactured				Fully Manufactured			
	Imports		Exports		Imports		Exports		Imports		Exports	
	Can.	U.S.	Can.	U.S.	Can.	U.S.	Can.	U.S.	Can.	U.S.	Can.	U.S.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1900.....	24.9	44.0	41.5	40.2	10.6	15.8	17.7	11.2	64.5	40.2	40.8	32.7
1910.....	24.2	45.7	51.2	39.5	10.0	18.3	16.1	15.7	65.8	36.0	32.7	32.7
1914.....	21.8	46.5	63.2	39.9	9.3	16.9	10.1	16.1	68.9	36.6	26.7	26.7
1920.....	27.5	52.3	35.7	32.6	13.2	15.3	15.1	12.5	59.3	31.9	49.2	49.2
1921.....	24.9	41.1	44.2	35.5	11.7	14.8	16.6	10.3	63.4	44.1	39.2	39.2
1922.....	28.9	46.4	44.5	39.1	9.6	15.6	14.5	11.1	61.5	38.0	41.0	41.0
1923.....	28.4	48.3	44.7	36.3	9.7	13.8	16.2	12.5	61.9	32.9	39.1	39.1

Canada has materially improved her position among the leading commercial countries of the world since 1913. The table below respecting the trade of the principal countries of the world for the calendar years 1913 and 1923 shows that, with respect to imports, Canada occupied eighth place among the principal importing countries in 1913, whereas in 1923 she had advanced to sixth place, being surpassed by the United Kingdom, United States, France, Germany and Japan, in the order given. In percentage of increase in import trade during the decade 1913 to 1923 Canada occupied twelfth place. In imports per capita Canada stood in fifth position in 1913 and sixth position in 1923. Canada occupied tenth place as an exporting country in 1913 while in 1923 she occupied sixth place, being surpassed by the United States, United Kingdom, France, Germany and British India. During the decade Canada's increase in export trade was 132.6%. The only country to surpass this record was the Union of South Africa with an increase of 154.8%. In respect to exports per capita, Canada stood in seventh place in 1913, but in 1923 she occupied second position, conceding first place to the Dominion of New Zealand. Though Canada, in 1923, in both imports and exports, occupied sixth place among the principal trading countries of the world, she held fifth position in respect to aggregate trade.

COMPARISON OF THE TRADE OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD
(CALENDAR YEARS 1913 AND 1923)

Countries	Foreign Trade		Inc. (i) or Dec. (d) 1923 compared with 1913		Trade per Capita	
	1913	1923	Amount	Per Cent	1913	1923
	Million \$	Million \$	Million \$		\$ c.	\$ c.
<i>Net Imports for Consumption</i>						
Argentina.....	406.6	846.5 (i)	439.9	108.2	46.74	97.31
Australia.....	370.6	620.0 (i)	249.4	67.3	78.30	114.04
Belgium.....	894.7	665.2 (d)	229.5	25.6	118.07	87.80
Brazil.....	326.0	239.9 (d)	86.1	26.4	13.41	7.83
British India.....	594.1	713.8 (i)	119.7	20.1	1.88	2.24
Canada.....	659.1	889.4 (i)	230.3	34.9	87.65	97.85
Denmark.....	208.3	354.2 (i)	145.9	70.0	75.08	106.76
France.....	1,625.3	2,445.6 (i)	820.3	50.5	41.04	62.07
Germany.....	2,563.3	1,447.1 (d)	1,116.2	43.6	38.62	24.17
Italy.....	703.6	807.8 (i)	104.2	14.8	20.28	20.80
Japan.....	363.3	983.0 (i)	619.7	170.6	6.94	17.56
Netherlands.....	1,575.0	801.5 (d)	773.5	49.1	256.35	114.87
New Zealand.....	104.1	199.8 (i)	95.7	91.9	98.89	156.83
Spain.....	252.1	447.6 (i)	195.5	77.5	12.64	20.97
Sweden.....	226.9	363.7 (i)	136.8	60.3	40.44	61.09
Switzerland.....	370.5	413.0 (i)	42.5	11.5	97.99	108.41
Union of South Africa.....	196.5	256.3 (i)	59.8	30.4	25.72	38.99
United Kingdom.....	3,207.9	4,564.2 (i)	1,356.3	42.3	69.68	96.48
United States.....	1,756.9	3,789.4 (i)	2,032.5	115.6	18.10	34.69
<i>Exports (Domestic)</i>						
Argentina.....	465.6	827.1 (i)	361.5	77.6	53.61	95.07
Australia.....	354.0	501.8 (i)	147.8	41.7	74.78	92.29
Belgium.....	701.5	469.4 (d)	232.1	33.0	92.55	62.90
Brazil.....	314.7	348.5 (i)	33.8	10.7	12.94	11.37
British India.....	781.9	1,056.5 (i)	274.6	35.1	2.48	3.31
Canada.....	436.2	1,014.7 (i)	578.5	132.6	67.95	110.94
Denmark.....	170.8	287.2 (i)	116.4	68.1	61.55	86.53
France.....	1,327.9	1,891.5 (i)	563.6	42.4	33.53	48.01
Germany.....	2,402.9	1,446.8 (d)	956.1	39.8	36.22	24.17
Italy.....	484.7	518.6 (i)	33.9	7.0	13.97	13.36
Japan.....	313.5	716.2 (i)	402.7	128.4	5.99	12.79
Netherlands.....	1,239.4	519.8 (d)	719.6	58.1	201.71	74.51
New Zealand.....	102.1	207.9 (i)	105.8	103.6	97.01	163.17
Spain.....	204.1	233.4 (i)	29.3	14.4	10.23	10.93
Sweden.....	219.0	307.8 (i)	88.8	40.5	39.05	51.69
Switzerland.....	265.6	324.2 (i)	58.6	22.1	70.25	83.54
Union of South Africa.....	133.9	341.2 (i)	207.3	154.8	19.58	49.24
United Kingdom.....	2,556.2	3,575.7 (i)	1,019.5	39.9	55.52	75.58
United States.....	2,448.3	4,172.9 (i)	1,724.6	70.4	25.23	38.20

No. 1—SUMMARY of the Trade of Canada

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)					Exports (Merchandise)				
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total	
					Dutiable Imports	Total Imports				
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	
1868	43,655,696	23,434,463	67,090,159	8,801,446	20-2	13-1	48,504,899	4,196,821	52,701,720	
1869	41,069,342	22,085,599	63,154,941	8,284,507	20-2	13-1	52,400,772	3,855,801	56,256,573	
1870	45,127,422	21,774,652	66,902,074	9,425,028	20-9	14-1	59,043,590	6,527,622	65,571,212	
1871	60,094,362	24,120,026	84,214,388	11,807,590	19-6	14-0	57,630,024	9,853,244	67,483,268	
1872	68,276,157	36,679,210	104,955,367	13,020,684	19-1	12-4	65,831,083	12,798,182	78,629,265	
1873	71,198,176	53,310,953	124,509,129	12,997,578	18-3	10-4	76,538,025	9,405,910	85,943,935	
1874	76,232,530	46,948,357	123,180,887	14,407,318	18-9	11-7	76,741,997	10,614,096	87,356,093	
1875	78,138,511	39,270,057	117,408,568	15,354,139	19-6	13-1	69,709,823	7,137,319	76,847,141	
1876	60,238,297	32,274,810	92,513,107	12,828,614	21-3	13-9	72,491,437	7,234,961	79,726,398	
1877	60,916,770	33,209,624	94,126,394	12,544,348	20-6	13-3	68,030,546	7,111,108	75,141,654	
1878	59,773,039	30,622,812	90,395,851	12,791,532	21-4	14-2	67,989,800	11,164,878	79,154,678	
1879	55,426,836	23,275,683	78,702,519	12,935,269	23-3	16-4	62,431,025	8,355,644	70,786,669	
1880	54,182,967	15,717,575	69,900,542	14,129,953	26-1	20-2	72,899,697	13,240,006	86,139,703	
1881	71,620,725	18,867,604	90,488,329	18,492,645	25-8	20-4	83,944,701	13,375,117	97,319,818	
1882	85,757,433	25,387,751	111,145,184	21,700,028	25-3	19-5	94,137,657	7,628,453	101,766,110	
1883	91,588,339	30,273,157	121,861,496	23,162,553	25-3	19-0	87,702,431	9,751,773	97,454,204	
1884	80,010,498	25,962,480	105,972,978	20,156,448	25-2	19-0	79,833,098	9,389,106	89,222,204	
1885	73,269,618	26,486,157	99,755,775	19,121,254	26-1	19-2	79,131,735	8,079,646	87,211,381	
1886	70,658,819	25,333,318	95,992,137	19,427,398	27-5	20-2	77,756,104	7,438,079	85,194,183	
1887	78,120,679	26,986,531	105,107,210	22,438,309	28-7	21-3	80,960,909	8,549,333	89,510,242	
1888	69,645,824	31,025,804	100,671,628	22,187,869	31-8	22-0	81,382,072	9,803,394	90,185,466	
1889	74,475,139	34,623,057	109,098,196	23,742,317	31-9	21-8	80,272,456	6,938,455	87,210,911	
1890	77,106,286	34,576,287	111,682,573	23,921,234	31-0	21-4	83,257,586	8,051,781	94,309,367	
1891	74,536,036	36,997,918	111,533,954	23,416,266	31-4	21-0	88,671,738	8,798,631	97,470,369	
1892	69,160,737	45,999,676	115,160,413	20,550,474	29-7	17-8	99,032,466	13,121,791	112,154,257	
1893	69,873,571	45,297,529	115,170,830	21,161,711	30-3	18-4	105,488,798	8,941,856	114,430,654	
1894	62,779,182	46,291,729	109,070,911	19,379,822	30-9	17-8	103,351,764	11,833,805	115,185,569	
1895	58,557,655	42,118,236	100,675,891	17,887,269	30-5	17-8	102,325,441	6,485,043	108,810,484	
1896	67,239,579	38,121,402	105,361,161	20,219,037	30-0	19-2	109,707,805	6,606,738	116,314,543	
1897	66,220,765	40,397,062	106,617,827	19,891,997	30-0	18-7	123,632,540	10,825,163	134,457,703	
1898	74,625,088	51,682,074	126,307,162	22,157,788	29-7	17-5	144,548,662	14,980,883	159,529,545	
1899	89,433,172	59,989,244	149,422,416	25,734,229	28-8	17-2	137,360,792	17,520,088	154,880,880	
1900	104,346,795	68,304,881	172,651,676	28,889,110	27-7	16-7	168,972,301	14,265,254	183,237,555	
1901	105,969,756	71,961,163	177,930,919	29,106,980	27-5	16-4	177,431,388	17,077,757	194,509,145	
1902	118,657,496	78,080,308	196,737,804	32,425,532	27-3	16-5	196,019,763	13,951,101	209,970,864	
1903	136,796,065	88,298,744	225,094,809	37,110,355	27-1	16-5	214,401,674	10,828,087	225,229,761	
1904	148,909,576	94,999,839	243,909,415	40,954,349	27-5	16-8	198,414,439	12,641,239	211,055,678	
1905	150,928,787	101,035,427	251,964,214	42,024,340	27-8	16-7	190,854,946	10,617,115	201,472,061	
1906	173,046,109	110,694,171	283,740,280	46,671,101	27-0	16-4	235,488,956	11,173,846	246,662,802	
1907*	152,065,529	98,160,306	250,225,835	40,290,172	26-5	16-1	180,545,306	11,541,927	192,087,233	
1908	218,160,047	134,330,832	352,540,879	58,331,074	26-7	16-5	246,960,968	16,407,984	263,368,952	
1909	275,014,160	113,580,036	388,594,196	48,059,792	27-5	16-7	242,603,584	17,318,782	259,922,366	
1910	227,264,346	143,053,853	370,318,199	61,024,239	26-8	16-5	279,247,551	19,516,442	298,763,993	
1911	282,723,812	170,000,791	452,724,603	73,312,368	25-9	16-2	274,316,553	15,683,657	290,000,211	
1912	335,304,060	187,100,615	522,404,675	87,576,037	26-1	16-8	290,223,857	17,492,294	307,716,151	
1913	441,606,885	229,600,349	671,207,234	115,063,688	26-1	17-1	355,754,600	21,313,755	377,068,355	
1914	400,258,744	208,035,254	610,193,998	107,180,578	26-1	17-3	431,588,439	22,843,785	454,432,224	
1915	279,702,195	176,163,713	455,865,908	76,597,417	27-4	16-8	409,418,836	52,023,673	461,442,509	
1916	289,366,527	218,834,607	508,201,134	78,633,313	27-2	15-5	741,610,638	37,689,437	779,300,075	
1917	461,733,609	384,717,269	846,450,878	109,801,028	23-8	13-0	1,151,375,738	27,835,332	1,179,211,070	
1918	542,341,522	421,191,056	963,532,578	116,577,067	21-5	12-1	1,540,027,788	46,142,004	1,586,169,792	
1919	526,404,658	393,217,047	919,711,705	113,320,242	21-5	12-3	1,216,443,806	52,321,479	1,268,765,285	
1920	693,655,165	370,872,958	1,064,528,123	156,154,885	22-5	14-7	1,230,492,098	47,166,611	1,277,658,709	
1921	847,561,406	392,597,476	1,240,158,882	174,775,787	20-6	14-1	1,189,163,701	21,264,418	1,210,428,119	
1922	495,626,323	252,178,009	747,804,332	121,482,495	24-5	16-2	740,240,630	15,869,329	756,109,959	
1923	537,258,732	265,320,462	802,579,244	133,802,890	24-9	16-7	931,451,443	13,844,394	945,295,837	
1924	591,173,983	302,192,884	893,366,867	135,122,381	22-8	15-1	1,045,141,056	13,412,241	1,058,553,297	

* 9 months ended March 31. † Excludes "War tax" in 1915 of \$2,638,493, in 1916 of \$25,256,788, in 1917 of \$37,830,427 of \$471. ‡ Figures not available.

with all Countries, 1868-1924.

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Exports of Canadian Produce (e)	Coin and Bullion		Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports. (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Imports per Capita (Merchandise)	Canadian Exports per Capita (Merchandise)	Duty Collected per Capita	Fiscal Years
		Imports for Consumption	Exports					
			Canadian						Foreign
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	
119,791,879	(i) 18,585,260	4,895,147	4,866,168	129,553,194	19-90	14-38	2-61	1868
119,411,514	(i) 10,754,169	4,247,229	4,218,208	127,876,951	18-50	15-35	2-43	1869
132,473,286	(i) 7,858,484	4,335,529	8,002,278	144,811,093	19-37	17-09	2-73	1870
151,697,656	(i) 26,584,364	2,733,094	6,690,350	161,121,100	23-94	16-38	3-36	1871
183,584,632	(i) 39,124,284	2,753,749	4,010,398	190,348,779	29-06	18-23	3-61	1872
210,453,064	(i) 47,971,104	3,005,465	3,845,987	217,304,516	33-94	20-87	3-54	1873
210,536,980	(i) 46,439,890	4,223,282	1,995,835	216,756,097	32-20	20-06	3-77	1874
194,255,710	(i) 47,698,745	2,210,089	1,039,837	197,505,636	30-21	17-93	3-95	1875
172,239,505	(i) 20,021,670	2,220,111	1,240,037	175,699,653	23-43	18-36	3-72	1876
169,268,048	(i) 26,095,848	2,174,089	733,739	172,175,876	23-45	16-97	3-13	1877
169,550,529	(i) 22,406,051	803,726	163,989	170,523,244	22-16	16-67	3-14	1878
149,489,188	(i) 16,271,494	1,639,089	704,586	151,832,863	18-98	15-06	3-12	1879
156,040,245	(e) 2,999,155	1,881,807	1,771,755	159,693,807	16-58	17-29	3-35	1880
187,808,147	(i) 6,543,628	1,123,275	971,005	189,902,427	20-86	19-36	4-26	1881
212,911,294	(i) 17,007,527	1,503,743	371,093	214,786,130	25-35	21-47	4-95	1882
219,315,700	(i) 34,159,065	1,275,532	631,600	221,222,823	27-49	19-78	5-23	1883
195,195,182	(i) 26,139,880	2,207,666	2,184,292	199,587,140	23-63	17-80	4-49	1884
186,967,156	(i) 20,624,040	2,954,244	2,026,980	191,948,380	21-98	17-43	4-21	1885
181,186,920	(i) 18,235,433	3,610,557	56,531	184,854,008	20-92	16-94	4-23	1886
194,617,452	(i) 24,146,301	532,218	17,569	195,155,239	22-66	17-46	4-84	1887
190,857,094	(i) 19,289,556	2,175,472	15,534	193,050,100	21-47	17-36	4-73	1888
196,309,107	(i) 28,825,740	575,251	1,978,256	198,862,614	23-02	16-94	5-01	1889
205,991,940	(i) 26,424,987	1,083,011	2,439,782	209,514,733	23-30	17-79	4-99	1890
209,004,323	(i) 22,862,216	1,811,170	817,599	211,762,420	23-02	18-31	4-83	1891
227,314,670	(i) 16,127,947	1,818,530	1,502,671	230,942,318	23-55	20-26	4-20	1892
229,601,484	(i) 9,682,032	6,534,200	3,824,239	240,269,382	23-33	21-37	4-29	1893
224,756,480	(i) 5,219,147	4,023,072	1,529,374	230,618,932	21-88	20-84	3-89	1894
209,989,375	(e) 2,152,550	4,576,620	4,068,748	218,891,314	20-00	20-43	3-55	1895
221,675,704	(e) 4,346,644	5,226,319	4,491,777	231,601,332	20-72	21-57	3-98	1896
241,075,530	(e) 17,014,713	4,676,194	3,165,252	249,244,274	20-73	24-04	3-87	1897
285,836,707	(e) 18,241,500	4,390,844	3,577,415	294,850,689	24-29	27-80	4-26	1898
304,303,296	(i) 12,061,624	4,629,177	2,914,780	312,948,498	28-41	26-12	4-89	1899
355,889,231	(i) 3,679,375	8,152,640	6,987,100	372,699,039	32-44	31-75	5-43	1900
372,440,062	(i) 499,533	3,307,069	1,978,489	377,725,620	33-13	32-84	5-39	1901
406,708,668	(i) 718,041	6,053,791	1,669,422	414,431,881	35-56	35-43	5-86	1902
450,324,570	(i) 10,693,135	8,695,707	619,963	459,640,240	39-68	37-79	6-54	1903
454,965,093	(i) 45,494,976	7,554,917	2,465,557	464,985,567	41-87	34-06	7-03	1904
453,436,275	(i) 61,109,268	9,961,340	1,844,811	465,242,426	42-05	31-85	7-01	1905
530,398,082	(i) 48,256,324	6,620,527	9,928,828	546,947,437	45-98	38-16	7-56	1906
442,313,068	(i) 69,680,529	7,029,047	13,189,964	462,532,079	39-70	28-65	6-39	1907
615,909,831	(i) 105,579,911	5,887,737	16,637,654	638,435,222	54-31	38-05	8-99	1908
548,516,562	(i) 45,990,612	9,611,761	1,589,791	559,718,116	43-10	36-24	7-18	1909
669,082,192	(i) 91,070,648	5,514,817	2,594,536	677,191,545	53-54	40-37	8-82	1910
742,724,813	(i) 178,408,050	9,226,715	7,196,155	759,147,683	62-82	38-06	10-17	1911
830,120,826	(i) 232,180,818	25,077,515	7,601,099	862,799,440	70-93	39-40	11-89	1912
1,048,275,589	(i) 315,452,634	4,309,811	16,163,702	1,068,749,102	89-17	47-26	15-29	1913
1,074,631,222	(i) 187,605,559	14,498,451	23,559,485	1,112,690,377	80-49	56-10	13-93	1914
1,917,398,417	(i) 46,537,072	131,483,396	29,365,701	1,078,248,181	57-99	52-08	9-74	1915
1,287,501,204	(e) 233,409,504	33,876,227	103,572,117	1,424,949,863	63-24	92-29	9-79	1916
2,025,661,978	(e) 304,924,890	26,958,543	196,460,961	2,249,195,574	103-48	144-75	13-42	1917
2,549,702,370	(e) 576,495,210	11,290,341	3,201,122	2,564,484,114	115-69	184-91	14-00	1918
2,188,476,990	(e) 296,732,101	+	+	+	108-48	143-48	13-37	1919
2,351,186,832	(e) 174,963,975	+	+	+	123-34	143-61	18-09	1920
2,450,587,001	(i) 50,995,181	+	+	+	141-12	135-31	19-89	1921
1,501,731,341	(i) 27,563,652	+	+	+	83-40	82-55	13-55	1922
1,747,875,081	(e) 128,872,199	+	+	+	87-75	101-84	14-63	1923
1,951,920,164	(e) 151,774,189	+	+	+	95-75	112-01	14-48	1924

in 1918 of \$45,018,562, in 1919 of \$44,726,092, in 1920 of \$31,369,297, in 1921 of \$4,891,896, in 1922 of \$4,890, and in 1923

No. 2—SUMMARY of the Trade of Canada

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)						Exports (Merchandise)		
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total
					Dutiable Imports	Total Imports			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$
1868	28,284,194	9,333,131	37,617,325				17,905,808	†	†
1869	28,483,645	7,013,119	35,496,764	4,799,758	16.9	13.5	20,486,389	†	†
1870	30,022,948	7,514,147	37,537,095	5,037,440	16.8	13.4	22,512,991	†	†
1871	39,815,550	8,682,652	48,498,202	6,544,088	16.4	13.5	21,733,556	†	†
1872	48,197,337	14,011,917	62,209,254	7,908,152	16.4	12.7	25,223,785	†	†
1873	47,443,203	20,553,742	67,996,945	7,392,957	15.6	10.9	31,402,234	7,257,277	38,659,511
1874	47,794,745	13,629,662	61,424,407	7,867,481	16.5	12.8	35,769,190	9,105,400	44,874,590
1875	48,949,803	11,059,281	60,009,084	8,881,998	18.1	14.8	34,199,134	5,782,857	39,981,991
1876	32,385,482	8,093,771	40,479,253	6,075,756	18.8	15.0	34,379,005	6,303,459	40,682,464
1877	32,916,776	6,414,845	39,331,621	6,377,596	19.4	16.2	35,491,671	6,035,619	41,527,290
1878	32,139,783	5,112,986	37,252,769	6,445,985	20.1	17.3	35,861,110	10,056,583	45,917,693
1879	27,075,555	3,892,223	30,967,778	5,561,933	20.5	17.0	29,393,424	6,873,695	36,267,119
1880	28,038,118	5,726,321	33,764,439	6,737,997	24.0	20.0	35,208,031	10,606,095	45,814,126
1881	35,860,461	7,024,681	42,885,142	8,772,950	24.5	20.5	42,637,219	11,110,151	53,747,370
1882	41,459,730	8,896,538	50,356,268	10,011,811	24.1	19.9	39,816,813	5,457,117	45,273,930
1883	40,732,476	10,947,286	51,679,762	9,897,785	24.3	19.2	39,538,067	7,473,113	47,011,180
1884	32,828,307	9,096,814	41,925,121	8,001,371	24.4	19.1	37,410,870	6,324,767	43,735,637
1885	30,702,359	9,329,089	40,031,448	7,617,249	24.8	19.0	36,479,051	5,392,940	41,871,991
1886	30,385,797	8,647,209	39,033,006	7,817,357	25.7	20.0	36,694,263	4,846,041	41,540,304
1887	35,766,273	8,975,077	44,741,350	9,318,920	26.1	20.8	38,714,331	5,856,981	44,571,312
1888	30,848,116	8,319,528	39,167,644	8,972,740	29.1	22.9	33,648,284	6,436,700	40,084,984
1889	32,219,807	10,031,382	42,251,189	9,450,243	29.3	22.4	33,504,281	4,583,770	38,088,051
1890	33,267,721	10,009,288	43,277,009	9,576,956	28.8	22.1	41,499,149	6,854,545	48,353,694
1891	31,447,660	10,571,283	42,018,943	9,114,272	29.0	21.7	43,243,784	6,037,074	49,280,858
1892	30,831,869	10,231,902	41,063,771	9,074,201	29.4	22.1	54,949,055	9,837,404	64,786,459
1893	31,869,267	10,660,073	42,529,340	9,408,747	29.8	22.3	58,409,606	5,670,887	64,080,493
1894	27,493,160	9,542,803	37,035,963	8,245,846	30.0	22.3	60,878,056	7,660,800	68,538,856
1895	23,311,911	7,747,421	31,059,332	7,006,677	30.1	22.6	57,903,564	3,953,426	61,856,990
1896	24,366,179	8,458,326	32,824,505	7,358,514	30.2	22.4	62,717,941	3,971,312	66,689,253
1897	20,217,422	9,183,766	29,401,188	6,205,367	30.7	21.1	69,533,852	7,693,650	77,227,502
1898	22,556,479	9,486,982	32,043,461	6,649,429	29.5	20.8	93,005,019	11,933,799	104,938,818
1899	27,521,508	9,445,044	36,966,552	7,328,192	26.6	19.8	85,113,681	13,973,300	99,086,981
1900	31,561,756	12,718,285	44,280,041	8,074,541	25.6	18.2	96,562,875	11,173,093	107,735,968
1901	31,701,654	11,118,680	42,820,334	7,845,406	24.7	18.3	92,857,525	12,471,431	105,328,956
1902	35,062,564	13,960,162	49,022,726	8,424,693	24.0	17.2	109,347,345	7,970,876	117,318,221
1903	42,210,165	16,582,873	58,793,038	9,841,627	23.3	16.7	125,199,980	6,002,118	131,202,098
1904	44,939,829	16,785,064	61,724,893	10,838,017	24.1	17.6	110,120,892	7,470,484	117,591,376
1905	45,099,527	15,243,177	60,342,704	11,171,010	24.8	18.5	97,114,867	4,843,904	101,958,771
1906	52,615,725	16,568,190	69,183,915	12,944,249	24.6	18.7	127,456,465	5,636,106	133,092,571
1907*	48,750,741	15,665,015	64,415,756	11,823,197	24.3	18.4	98,691,186	6,438,415	105,129,601
1908	71,212,207	23,205,113	94,417,320	17,265,293	24.2	18.3	126,194,124	8,283,000	134,477,124
1909	52,219,881	18,462,719	70,682,600	13,449,342	25.8	19.0	126,384,724	7,360,399	133,745,123
1910	71,822,941	23,514,117	95,337,058	18,032,629	25.1	18.9	139,482,945	10,147,543	149,630,488
1911	84,511,835	25,422,918	109,934,753	20,756,811	24.6	18.9	132,156,924	4,806,047	136,962,971
1912	89,514,201	27,392,159	116,906,360	22,367,040	25.0	19.1	147,240,413	4,592,966	151,833,379
1913	108,055,865	30,686,779	138,742,644	27,158,162	25.1	19.6	170,161,903	7,820,099	177,982,002
1914	102,375,887	29,694,539	132,070,426	25,819,854	25.2	19.5	215,253,969	7,068,323	222,322,292
1915	68,010,299	22,146,905	90,157,204	18,447,534	27.1	20.5	186,068,554	25,089,164	211,157,718
1916	52,009,078	25,395,283	77,404,361	14,782,858	28.4	19.1	451,852,399	11,228,842	463,081,241
1917	75,504,932	31,591,803	107,096,735	18,801,123	24.9	17.6	742,147,537	13,923,522	756,071,059
1918	58,047,170	23,277,113	81,324,283	14,077,045	24.3	17.3	845,480,069	15,593,330	861,073,399
1919	59,008,008	23,027,110	73,035,118	11,164,990	22.3	15.3	540,750,977	20,088,139	560,839,116
1920	93,244,969	33,117,662	126,362,631	20,563,024	22.1	16.2	499,152,637	6,807,481	495,960,118
1921	170,135,906	43,837,656	213,973,562	35,615,766	20.9	16.6	312,844,871	1,383,800	314,228,671
1922	95,144,553	21,990,790	117,135,343	23,585,155	24.8	20.1	299,361,675	1,001,518	300,363,193
1923	116,162,438	25,167,705	141,330,143	28,424,485	24.5	20.1	379,067,445	851,081	379,918,526
1924	126,073,416	27,539,587	153,613,003				360,094,021	1,103,020	361,197,041

* 9 months ended March 31. † Exclusive of Special Duties and War Tax. ‡ Figures not available.

with the UNITED KINGDOM, 1868-1924.

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Exports of Canadian Produce (e)	Coin and Bullion		Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Per cent. Imports from United Kingdom of Total Imports (Mds.)	Per cent. Canadian Exports to United Kingdom of Total Canadian Exports (Mds.)	Per cent. Duty on Imports from United Kingdom of Total Duty†	Fiscal Years	
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian						Foreign
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.		
	(i) 19,711,517	46,370	889,032		56.1	36.9		1868	
	(i) 15,010,375	267,706	12,486		56.2	39.1	57.9	1869	
	(i) 15,024,104		1,134,784		56.1	38.1	53.4	1870	
	(i) 26,764,646	788,183	2,576,738		57.6	37.7	55.4	1871	
	(i) 36,985,469	880,371	5,355		59.7	38.3	60.7	1872	
106,656,456	(i) 36,594,711	462,829		107,119,285	54.6	41.0	56.9	1873	
106,298,997	(i) 25,655,217	1,624,187	67,652	107,990,836	49.9	46.6	54.6	1874	
99,991,075	(i) 25,809,950	48,667		100,039,742	51.1	49.1	57.9	1875	
81,161,717	(i) 6,100,248	248,200	38,017	81,447,934	43.8	47.4	47.4	1876	
80,858,911	(i) 3,839,950	240,618		81,139,708	41.8	52.2	51.0	1877	
83,170,462	(i) 1,391,659	178,411		83,372,719	41.2	52.7	50.4	1878	
67,234,897	(i) 1,574,354	25,270		67,288,766	39.3	47.1	43.0	1879	
79,578,565	(e) 1,443,592	696,785		80,307,286	48.3	48.3	47.7	1880	
96,632,512	(i) 247,923	698,666		97,335,378	47.4	50.8	47.4	1881	
95,630,198	(i) 10,539,455	241,073		95,871,802	45.3	42.3	46.1	1882	
98,690,942	(i) 12,141,695	372,703		99,063,645	42.4	45.1	42.7	1883	
85,660,758	(i) 4,514,251	1,492,894		87,154,242	39.6	46.9	39.7	1884	
81,903,439	(i) 3,552,397	1,375,329		83,284,482	40.1	46.1	39.9	1885	
80,573,310	(i) 2,338,743	1,568,193		82,143,828	40.7	47.2	40.2	1886	
82,313,662	(i) 6,027,019	220,883		89,534,079	42.6	47.8	41.5	1887	
79,252,628	(i) 5,519,360	131,077		79,383,705	38.9	41.3	40.4	1888	
80,339,240	(i) 8,746,908	66,200	17,075	80,422,515	38.7	41.7	39.8	1889	
91,630,703	(i) 1,777,860	113,232		91,743,935	38.8	48.7	40.0	1890	
91,299,801	(e) 1,224,841	28,583		91,328,384	37.7	48.8	38.9	1891	
105,970,260	(i) 13,885,344	284,724		106,254,984	35.7	55.5	44.2	1892	
106,609,833	(e) 15,880,266	619,073		107,228,906	36.9	55.4	44.9	1893	
105,574,819	(e) 23,842,093	1,681,304		107,256,123	34.0	58.6	42.6	1894	
92,916,322	(e) 26,844,232	72,405		92,988,727	30.9	56.3	39.2	1895	
99,513,758	(e) 29,893,436	155,237	1,000	99,670,030	31.2	57.2	36.5	1896	
106,628,690	(e) 40,132,664	11,000		106,639,690	27.6	56.2	31.3	1897	
137,042,279	(e) 61,021,558	457,456		137,499,774	25.4	64.4	30.5	1898	
136,053,533	(e) 48,147,129	93,571	874	136,151,978	24.7	62.0	28.6	1899	
152,016,009	(e) 52,282,834	509,689		152,526,098	25.7	57.1	28.0	1900	
148,149,290	(e) 50,037,191	197,830		148,347,120	24.1	52.3	27.0	1901	
166,340,947	(e) 60,324,619	191,036		166,533,983	25.0	55.8	26.0	1902	
189,995,136	(e) 66,406,942	103,863		190,099,222	26.2	58.4	26.6	1903	
179,316,269	(e) 48,395,999	52,681		179,368,950	25.3	55.5	26.5	1904	
162,301,475	(e) 36,772,163	5		162,301,480	24.0	50.9	26.7	1905	
202,276,486	(e) 58,272,550	10,673		202,289,525	24.4	54.1	27.9	1906	
169,545,357	(e) 34,275,430	165,617		169,717,174	25.8	54.7	29.5	1907	
228,894,444	(e) 31,776,804	542,151		229,443,627	26.8	51.1	29.8	1908	
204,427,723	(e) 55,702,124	344	2	204,428,319	24.5	52.1	28.1	1909	
244,967,546	(e) 44,145,887	13,242		244,984,407	25.8	50.0	29.7	1910	
246,897,724	(e) 22,222,171	1,709		246,901,573	24.3	48.2	28.5	1911	
268,739,739	(e) 30,334,053	662		268,760,435	22.4	50.7	25.7	1912	
316,724,646	(e) 31,419,259	6,323		316,730,969	20.7	47.8	23.7	1913	
354,392,698	(e) 83,183,563	470	54	354,393,642	21.4	49.9	24.2	1914	
301,914,922	(e) 96,511,350	2,619	45	301,918,686	19.8	45.6	24.2	1915	
540,485,602	(e) 374,448,038	2,704,434		543,190,036	15.2	60.9	18.9	1916	
863,167,794	(e) 635,050,802	14,666,479	18	877,834,291	12.7	64.5	17.2	1917	
942,397,682	(e) 764,155,786	531		942,398,213	8.4	54.9	12.2	1918	
633,874,234	(e) 467,715,859	+	+		8.0	44.5	9.9	1919	
622,322,749	(e) 362,790,006	+	+		11.9	39.5	13.3	1920	
528,202,233	(e) 98,871,309	+	+		17.3	26.3	20.5	1921	
417,498,536	(e) 182,226,332	+	+		15.7	40.4	19.4	1922	
521,248,669	(e) 237,737,302	+	+		17.6	40.7	21.2	1923	
514,810,044	(e) 206,480,118	+	+		17.2	34.5		1924	

No. 3—SUMMARY of the Trade of Canada

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)						Exports (Merchandise)		
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total
					Dutiable Imports	Total Imports			
\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	
1868	10,014,304	12,645,828	22,660,132				25,349,568	†	†
1869	7,793,748	13,703,632	21,497,380	1,565,566	20-1	7-3	26,717,656	†	†
1870	8,698,845	12,998,392	21,697,237	1,700,252	19-5	7-8	30,361,328	†	†
1871	14,085,383	13,100,203	27,185,586	2,290,881	16-3	8-4	29,164,358	†	†
1872	13,271,042	20,470,953	33,741,995	2,385,592	18-0	7-1	32,871,496	†	†
1873	16,678,805	28,510,305	45,189,110	2,945,966	17-7	6-5	36,714,144	1,517,871	38,232,015
1874	21,097,531	30,609,375	51,706,906	3,681,014	17-4	7-1	33,195,805	1,183,194	34,378,999
1875	22,312,546	26,617,812	48,930,358	3,853,634	17-3	7-9	27,902,748	1,020,307	28,923,055
1876	21,334,613	22,765,267	44,099,880	4,104,484	19-2	9-3	30,080,738	653,701	30,734,439
1877	23,510,846	25,865,162	49,376,008	4,393,511	18-7	7-9	24,326,332	758,513	25,084,845
1878	23,464,504	24,538,371	48,002,875	4,790,427	20-4	9-4	24,381,009	719,096	25,100,105
1879	23,803,457	18,366,849	42,170,306	5,524,879	23-2	13-1	25,491,356	1,007,218	26,498,574
1880	19,566,567	8,627,216	28,193,783	4,512,415	23-1	16-0	29,566,211	2,043,879	31,610,090
1881	25,632,313	10,706,388	36,338,701	5,649,152	22-0	15-5	34,038,431	1,863,989	35,902,420
1882	32,941,061	14,111,874	47,052,935	7,073,912	21-5	15-0	45,782,584	1,787,565	47,570,149
1883	38,652,045	16,495,198	55,147,243	8,148,268	21-1	14-8	39,513,225	1,657,935	41,171,160
1884	35,796,697	13,989,191	49,785,888	7,411,946	20-7	14-9	34,332,641	2,324,197	36,656,838
1885	31,231,947	14,344,563	45,576,510	6,624,100	21-2	14-5	35,566,810	2,164,658	37,731,468
1886	29,659,876	13,158,775	42,818,651	6,769,365	22-8	15-8	34,284,490	2,244,179	36,528,669
1887	30,570,609	14,225,299	44,795,908	7,268,195	23-8	16-2	35,269,922	2,385,242	37,655,164
1888	27,097,680	19,342,616	46,440,296	7,109,234	26-2	15-4	40,407,483	2,147,048	42,554,531
1889	28,982,233	21,047,136	50,029,419	7,371,148	25-4	15-7	39,519,940	2,041,283	41,561,223
1890	30,575,397	20,790,264	51,365,661	8,126,625	26-6	15-8	36,213,279	1,869,749	38,083,028
1891	29,790,402	22,243,075	52,033,477	7,734,515	26-0	14-9	37,743,430	2,451,136	40,194,566
1892	29,505,550	22,236,582	51,742,132	7,814,559	26-5	15-1	34,666,070	2,512,839	37,178,909
1893	28,562,050	23,777,746	52,339,796	7,636,076	26-7	14-6	37,296,110	2,493,202	39,789,312
1894	25,823,636	24,922,455	50,746,091	6,960,951	27-0	13-7	32,562,509	1,408,051	33,970,560
1895	25,795,538	24,383,466	50,179,004	6,897,395	26-7	13-7	35,603,863	1,860,794	37,464,657
1896	29,101,646	24,427,744	53,529,390	7,767,993	26-7	14-5	37,789,481	1,960,740	39,750,221
1897	30,482,509	26,540,833	57,023,342	8,147,075	26-7	14-3	43,664,187	2,216,735	45,880,922
1898	38,063,960	36,760,963	74,824,923	9,941,624	26-1	13-3	58,989,525	2,092,712	61,082,237
1899	44,471,824	44,035,057	88,506,881	11,713,859	26-3	13-2	59,326,485	1,795,885	61,122,370
1900	53,897,561	48,327,356	102,224,917	13,491,873	25-0	13-2	67,996,488	1,966,417	69,962,905
1901	53,600,278	53,777,628	107,377,906	13,311,750	24-8	12-4	67,983,673	2,423,168	70,406,841
1902	60,181,808	54,819,725	115,001,533	15,155,136	25-2	13-2	66,567,784	2,994,448	69,562,232
1903	68,538,323	60,532,874	129,071,197	17,069,881	24-9	13-3	67,766,387	3,443,602	71,209,989
1904	77,543,780	65,785,917	143,329,697	19,554,586	25-2	13-6	66,856,885	3,856,168	70,713,053
1905	78,797,440	73,981,136	152,778,576	20,580,302	26-1	13-5	70,426,765	5,136,250	75,563,015
1906	89,540,776	79,715,676	169,256,452	22,187,103	24-8	13-1	83,546,306	4,455,003	88,001,309
1907*	78,969,028	70,116,549	149,085,577	19,084,738	24-2	12-8	62,180,439	3,658,197	65,838,636
1908	110,361,367	94,948,436	205,309,803	27,132,543	24-6	13-2	90,814,871	6,105,267	96,920,138
1909	90,584,507	79,847,853	170,432,360	22,526,807	24-9	13-2	85,334,806	5,687,581	91,022,387
1910	118,834,173	99,170,383	218,004,556	29,515,836	24-8	13-5	104,199,675	6,414,652	110,614,327
1911	153,067,232	122,757,033	275,824,265	37,854,728	24-7	13-7	104,115,823	8,092,853	112,208,676
1912	196,886,150	134,498,507	331,384,657	49,177,584	25-0	14-8	102,041,222	10,915,073	112,956,295
1913	276,330,454	160,556,881	436,887,315	68,929,805	24-9	15-8	139,725,953	11,235,722	150,961,675
1914	249,432,610	146,819,528	396,252,138	61,895,168	24-8	15-6	163,372,825	13,575,474	176,948,299
1915	168,658,299	128,483,760	297,142,059	42,335,575	25-1	14-2	173,320,216	13,022,640	186,342,856
1916	199,466,665	171,413,884	370,880,549	49,908,889	25-0	13-5	201,106,488	15,562,774	216,669,262
1917	332,039,327	337,273,422	669,312,750	75,516,314	22-7	11-4	280,616,330	9,962,443	290,578,773
1918	428,298,758	363,596,199	791,894,957	88,018,759	20-5	11-1	417,233,287	23,578,113	440,811,400
1919	416,470,422	332,732,602	749,203,024	87,079,923	20-9	11-6	454,873,170	22,822,489	477,695,659
1920	499,716,625	301,380,693	801,097,318	112,359,703	22-5	14-0	464,028,183	37,101,934	501,130,117
1921	544,010,980	312,165,840	856,176,820	110,366,770	20-3	12-9	542,322,967	18,378,969	560,701,936
1922	312,093,534	203,864,662	515,958,196	71,864,842	23-0	13-9	292,588,643	11,515,534	304,104,177
1923	332,237,955	208,751,783	540,989,738	74,779,234	22-5	13-8	369,080,218	11,267,503	380,347,721
1924	355,832,666	245,462,678	601,295,333				430,715,496	10,935,365	441,650,861

* 9 months ended March 31. † Exclusive of Special Duties and War Tax. ‡ Figures not available.

with the UNITED STATES, 1868-1924.

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Exports of Canadian Produce (e)	Coin and Bullion		Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports. (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Per cent. Imports from United States of Total Imports (Mdse.)	Per cent. Canadian Exports to United States of Total Canadian Exports (Mdse.)	Per cent. Duty on Imports from United States of Total Duty†	Fiscal Years	
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian						Foreign
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.		
	(e) 2,689,436	4,848,777	3,975,189		33.8	52.3		1868	
	(e) 5,220,276	3,976,325	4,205,722		34.0	51.0	18.9	1869	
	(e) 8,664,091		6,867,494		32.4	51.4	18.0	1870	
	(e) 1,978,772	1,944,911	4,113,612		32.3	50.6	19.4	1871	
	(i) 870,499	1,873,370	3,388,765		32.1	49.9	18.3	1872	
83,421,125	(i) 8,474,966	2,542,636	3,740,957	89,704,718	36.3	48.0	22.7	1873	
86,085,905	(i) 18,511,101	2,599,095	1,928,183	90,613,183	42.0	43.3	25.5	1874	
77,853,413	(i) 21,027,610	2,161,422	1,039,837	81,054,672	41.7	40.0	25.1	1875	
74,834,319	(i) 14,019,142	1,971,911	1,202,020	78,008,250	47.7	41.5	32.0	1876	
74,460,853	(i) 25,049,676	1,933,471		690,400	52.5	35.8	35.1	1877	
73,102,980	(i) 23,621,866	625,315		144,793	53.1	35.9	37.5	1878	
68,668,880	(i) 16,678,950	1,565,819		666,254	53.6	40.8	42.7	1879	
59,803,873	(e) 1,372,428	1,153,165		1,739,819	40.3	40.6	31.9	1880	
72,241,121	(i) 2,300,270	365,411		963,805	40.6	40.5	30.5	1881	
94,623,084	(i) 1,270,351	1,236,117		370,562	42.3	48.6	32.6	1882	
96,318,403	(i) 15,634,018	885,090		631,600	45.3	45.1	35.2	1883	
86,442,726	(i) 15,453,247	706,938		2,183,702	47.0	43.0	36.8	1884	
83,307,978	(i) 10,009,700	1,574,691		2,021,266	45.7	44.9	34.6	1885	
79,347,320	(i) 8,534,161	2,039,388		50,100	44.6	44.1	34.8	1886	
82,451,072	(i) 9,525,986	311,158		5,035	42.6	43.6	32.4	1887	
88,994,827	(i) 6,032,813	2,041,552		17,534	46.1	49.6	32.0	1888	
91,590,642	(i) 10,509,479	508,021		1,961,181	45.9	49.2	31.0	1889	
89,448,689	(i) 15,152,382	926,312		2,439,782	46.0	42.5	34.0	1890	
92,228,043	(i) 14,290,047	1,652,180	129,328	814,801	46.7	42.6	33.0	1891	
88,921,041	(i) 17,076,062	1,395,440	306,447	1,502,671	44.9	35.0	38.1	1892	
92,129,108	(i) 15,043,686	5,882,180	309,459	3,824,239	45.4	35.4	36.1	1893	
84,716,651	(i) 18,183,582	2,288,009	310,006	1,529,374	46.5	31.4	35.9	1894	
87,643,661	(i) 14,575,141	4,455,517	256,571	3,576,448	49.8	34.6	38.6	1895	
93,279,611	(i) 15,739,909	5,044,634	206,447	4,401,742	50.8	34.4	38.5	1896	
102,904,264	(i) 13,359,155	4,625,699	327,298	3,165,252	53.5	35.3	41.1	1897	
115,907,160	(i) 35,835,398	3,880,667	1,045,723	3,574,718	59.2	27.0	45.6	1898	
129,629,251	(i) 49,180,396	4,500,285	1,100,371	2,910,780	59.2	29.0	45.7	1899	
162,187,822	(i) 44,228,429	7,619,461	1,670,088	6,986,050	59.2	34.2	46.8	1900	
177,784,747	(i) 39,394,233	3,107,102		1,975,389	60.3	33.3	45.8	1901	
184,563,765	(i) 48,433,749	5,805,517		1,635,452	58.4	34.0	46.8	1902	
200,281,166	(i) 61,304,830	8,533,998		573,955	59.0	33.9	46.1	1903	
214,042,750	(i) 76,472,812	7,496,818		2,460,496	58.7	33.7	47.9	1904	
228,341,591	(i) 82,351,811	9,959,995		1,841,056	60.6	36.9	49.2	1905	
257,257,761	(i) 85,710,146	6,605,619		9,805,243	59.6	35.5	47.8	1906	
214,924,213	(i) 86,905,138	6,857,452		13,182,844	59.5	34.4	47.6	1907*	
302,229,941	(i) 114,494,932	5,343,022		16,600,362	58.2	36.8	46.8	1908	
261,454,747	(i) 85,097,554	9,504,190		1,581,970	59.0	35.2	47.1	1909	
328,618,883	(i) 113,804,881	5,497,253		2,536,451	58.9	37.3	48.6	1910	
388,032,941	(i) 171,708,442	9,110,474		7,188,125	60.8	38.0	51.9	1911	
444,340,952	(i) 229,343,435	24,969,821		7,578,339	63.4	35.2	56.5	1912	
587,848,990	(i) 297,161,362	4,255,278		16,148,707	65.0	39.3	60.2	1913	
573,250,437	(i) 232,929,313	14,483,953	1,015	23,510,059	64.0	37.9	58.1	1914	
483,484,915	(i) 123,821,843	131,474,868	582	29,065,888	65.2	42.3	55.6	1915	
587,549,811	(i) 169,774,061	27,813,171	115	103,555,703	73.0	27.1	63.8	1916	
955,891,532	(i) 384,696,429	12,318,857	152	196,291,765	78.6	24.4	69.2	1917	
1,233,706,357	(i) 375,661,670	11,221,118	513	2,573,426	82.3	27.0	76.1	1918	
1,227,898,683	(i) 295,330,884				81.6	37.4	77.4	1919	
1,302,227,435	(i) 337,069,135				75.3	37.4	72.4	1920	
1,416,878,756	(i) 313,853,853				69.0	45.6	63.7	1921	
820,062,373	(i) 223,369,553				69.0	39.5	59.2	1922	
921,337,459	(i) 171,909,520				67.4	39.6	55.9	1923	
1,042,946,200	(i) 170,579,843				67.3	41.2		1924	

4.—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA, by Main Classes during the Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1922, 1923 and 1924; with Portions Imported from and Exported to the United Kingdom and the United States (merchandise only).

Classes	Total Trade			Trade with United Kingdom			Trade with United States		
	1922	1923	1924	1922	1923	1924	1922	1923	1924
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Imports for Consumption</i>									
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	172,665,523	161,609,794	186,493,685	27,950,425	29,666,163	28,612,584	84,803,204	73,035,162	81,379,916
Animals and Animal Products.....	40,645,789	46,736,774	45,026,734	3,062,895	3,143,223	4,288,756	30,110,305	34,812,367	32,357,873
Fibres and Textile Products.....	133,997,137	170,146,958	173,795,060	50,892,567	69,359,824	72,288,562	37,019,469	37,283,472	74,708,256
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	135,941,157	138,845,344	140,476,863	2,687,362	12,708,338	13,291,586	91,433,469	91,433,469	91,433,469
Iron and Its Products.....	129,772,413	97,462,604	143,432,617	2,593,898	3,595,638	4,200,566	25,343,095	31,748,600	36,204,118
Non-Ferrous Metal Products.....	127,604,140	139,989,012	155,899,393	6,324,790	12,598,655	10,431,716	118,216,653	114,711,860	135,702,177
Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....	24,680,333	25,793,101	26,088,941	3,237,117	3,686,013	4,203,326	18,143,315	18,414,962	18,419,577
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	50,485,971	46,181,012	48,205,401	11,470,236	7,090,856	8,244,711	34,360,031	34,768,723	34,216,889
Miscellaneous Commodities.....									
Total Imports.....	747,804,332	802,579,244	893,366,867	117,135,343	141,330,143	153,613,003	515,958,196	540,989,738	601,295,121
Dutiable Imports.....	465,626,323	537,258,782	591,173,983	95,144,553	116,162,438	126,073,410	312,093,534	332,237,955	355,832,448
Free Imports.....	282,178,009	265,320,462	302,192,884	21,990,790	25,167,705	27,539,587	203,864,662	208,751,783	245,462,673
Per Cent of Free Imports.....	33.7	33.1	33.8	18.7	17.8	17.9	39.5	38.6	40.8
<i>Exports (Canadian Produce)</i>									
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	317,578,963	407,760,092	430,932,150	196,199,365	208,838,862	244,840,466	47,587,209	41,891,873	51,335,858
Animals and Animal Products.....	135,798,720	135,841,642	140,432,284	70,388,963	64,638,261	64,421,808	48,331,355	56,225,166	55,800,004
Fibres and Textile Products.....	4,595,987	7,850,843	8,055,063	1,020,612	1,077,976	1,596,930	1,996,634	4,432,767	3,948,445
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	179,935,887	228,756,205	273,354,778	15,664,285	19,884,368	20,598,494	148,065,672	191,363,061	230,177,833
Iron and Its Products.....	28,312,272	51,137,912	66,975,571	4,758,888	11,566,627	9,872,536	4,663,020	9,409,265	9,091,971
Non-Ferrous Metal Products.....	44,358,057	44,358,057	65,911,171	5,997,570	8,107,637	10,246,235	14,687,260	27,889,699	43,457,040
Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....	22,616,684	27,046,704	26,776,330	3,283,427	7,238,674	1,218,676	12,605,032	20,817,688	17,443,619
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	9,506,170	14,046,940	15,349,496	1,062,757	1,934,441	3,188,187	5,857,136	7,851,943	7,637,520
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	14,030,001	14,665,008	17,562,733	1,655,792	2,321,204	4,110,689	8,625,325	10,099,156	11,588,146
Total Canadian Exports.....	740,240,680	931,451,443	1,045,141,056	299,361,675	379,067,445	390,094,021	292,588,643	369,080,218	430,715,496
<i>Exports (Foreign Produce)</i>									
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	2,231,217	3,180,058	2,026,788	67,283	22,609	15,722	1,680,383	2,709,751	1,601,724
Animals and Animal Products.....	1,434,161	1,654,518	1,684,513	95,609	45,434	24,456	1,287,697	1,543,956	1,927,120
Fibres and Textile Products.....	1,105,798	1,421,780	1,555,639	263,852	255,167	348,983	701,785	870,178	1,066,250
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	3,378,344	4,409,011	4,988,111	382,262	52,222	31,238	333,389	348,430	453,563
Iron and Its Products.....	3,400,751	3,235,261	3,345,889	160,489	206,503	160,840	3,121,239	2,912,806	3,110,396
Non-Ferrous Metal Products.....	832,034	617,461	572,560	47,679	46,043	68,725	759,462	553,867	494,054

Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....	772,058	670,930	721,566	101,900	37,565	180,002	555,299	366,838	472,255
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	427,338	196,864	173,012	17,116	22,975	26,289	330,925	158,683	132,302
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	3,114,628	2,458,511	2,824,163	215,328	192,513	246,765	2,745,355	1,802,994	1,987,700
Total Foreign Exports.....	13,686,329	13,844,394	13,412,241	1,001,518	851,081	1,103,020	11,515,534	11,287,503	10,935,365
<i>Imports (i), or Excess of all Exports (e)</i>									
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	(e) 147,144,657	(e) 249,270,366	(e) 246,490,253	(e) 168,316,223	(e) 242,185,308	(e) 216,243,604	(i) 35,535,612	(i) 28,433,538	(i) 28,442,334
Animals and Animal Products.....	(e) 90,587,092	(e) 90,759,386	(e) 97,081,063	(e) 67,371,677	(e) 61,530,522	(e) 60,157,508	(e) 13,568,747	(e) 21,966,755	(e) 25,069,311
Fibres and Textile Products.....	(i) 134,305,352	(i) 160,874,335	(i) 164,184,998	(i) 49,608,103	(i) 98,006,681	(i) 70,352,949	(i) 64,921,050	(i) 71,980,527	(i) 69,764,541
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	(e) 144,512,744	(e) 193,319,672	(e) 232,876,056	(e) 13,039,015	(e) 17,178,252	(e) 17,567,756	(e) 116,975,172	(e) 159,897,093	(e) 194,562,810
Iron and Its Products.....	(i) 78,497,516	(i) 84,351,282	(i) 103,152,043	(i) 4,066,526	(i) 908,303	(i) 8,208,490	(i) 92,123,976	(i) 112,048,122	(i) 139,574,382
Non-Ferrous Metal Products.....	(i) 1,065,383	(e) 7,482,894	(e) 23,051,114	(e) 3,521,387	(e) 4,557,437	(e) 6,105,454	(i) 9,896,373	(i) 3,305,035	(e) 7,746,976
Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....	(i) 114,215,398	(e) 111,671,378	(e) 128,391,497	(e) 2,999,463	(i) 11,742,416	(i) 9,053,038	(i) 105,056,322	(i) 93,527,334	(i) 117,481,303
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	(i) 14,696,825	(i) 11,549,297	(i) 10,565,073	(i) 2,157,244	(i) 1,628,597	(i) 988,850	(i) 11,875,254	(i) 10,304,736	(i) 10,669,972
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	(i) 35,341,342	(i) 29,669,433	(i) 28,018,505	(i) 10,219,116	(i) 4,577,139	(i) 3,887,257	(i) 22,989,351	(i) 22,866,573	(i) 20,691,043
Net excess.....	(e) 6,122,677	(e) 142,716,593	(e) 165,186,430	(e) 183,227,850	(e) 238,588,383	(e) 207,584,038	(i) 211,854,019	(i) 160,642,017	(i) 159,644,478

5.—IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION AND EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE, by Principal Countries, during the Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1921, 1922, 1923 and 1924

Countries	Imports for Consumption (Mds.)				Exports of Canadian Produce (Mds.)			
	1921	1922	1923	1924	1921	1922	1923	1924
<i>British Empire</i>								
United Kingdom.....	213,973,562	117,135,343	141,330,143	153,613,003	312,844,871	299,361,675	379,067,445	360,094,031
Aden.....	9,399	20,687	11,861	39,287	32,201	21,649	17,876	330,989
Africa.....	11,265	7,110	4,900	17,444	241,138	168,203	185,642	8,079,853
British East.....	146,708	127,738	177,682	98,410	14,648,879	3,890,390	5,683,300	312,618
British West.....	104,719	19,202	219,814	284,294	666,576	114,778	114,830	1,434,566
Bermuda.....	76,959	99,886	94,769	51,534	1,523,992	989,113	1,078,372	3,120,578
British East Indies.....	6,766,751	5,279,857	8,140,221	9,260,656	4,196,350	1,637,145	2,027,317	445,129
Ceylon.....	2,351,117	2,187,329	2,981,239	3,079,906	344,167	94,480	246,752	1,280,543
Straits Settlements.....	5,185,611	1,454,742	1,294,743	2,010,082	1,843,744	608,294	574,273	1,613
Other.....	3,925	15,460	9,094	24,244	1,256	1,256	15,816	2,528,930
British Guiana.....	9,085,108	6,166,664	5,669,471	6,221,841	3,694,118	2,298,105	2,082,684	349,471
British Honduras.....	8,314,996	79,756	67,213	7,020,415	38,783	150,964	254,623	1,619,811
British West Indies.....	4,638,892	2,994,559	4,117,016	7,020,415	2,337,087	1,377,984	1,271,950	3,132,042
Jamaica.....	1,78,698	2,215,351	4,233,195	3,289,478	3,380,991	2,214,164	2,805,012	3,447,013
Trinidad.....	1,471,792	1,178,658	2,111,302	1,459,648	4,949,376	4,548,535	3,439,091	2,016,792
Other.....	391,326	1,223,023	1,962,783	2,049,750	2,162,771	1,829,798	756,934	37,197
Egypt.....	1,073	68,563	25,520	914,718	509,814	195,757	46,853	1,943,808
Gibraltar.....	3,516,760	2,109,737	1,870,567	1,971,011	2,000,825	1,411,689	270,676	274,351
Hong Kong.....	2,886,203	2,001	235	1,474,924	139,984	120,231	8,223,264	10,507,868
Malta.....	791,980	1,392,026	1,398,726	1,037,450	16,076,528	9,817,659	18,783,766	19,923,997
Newfoundland.....	1,510,599	1,079,324	1,457,046	1,037,450	18,172,811	10,783,900	4,471	289,545
Oceania—Australia.....	4,219,665	1,966,180	2,33,918	2,179,727	11,873,900	4,128,531	8,286,502	12,765,620
Fiji.....	1,783,500	1,783,500	1,962,541	7,628	43,729	27,455	17,993	90,118
New Zealand.....	286,002,688	149,109,253	179,638,805	195,385,632	403,452,219	345,835,410	439,625,892	436,475,719
Other British Countries.....								
Total, British Empire.....								
<i>Foreign Countries</i>								
Argentina Republic.....	2,552,831	2,355,100	3,075,934	4,173,562	8,171,980	3,233,423	4,445,041	7,305,866
Austria-Hungary.....	96,164	34,637	167,820	168,776	129,536	29,541	7,478	52,458
Austria.....	4,693,368	3,845,718	4,994,787	5,340,875	40,252,487	12,559,300	12,627,524	17,452,442
Belgium.....	2,151,066	1,495,245	1,391,136	1,439,497	2,835,191	2,002,449	1,929,067	2,624,310
Brazil.....	97,579	20,471	230,066	97,959	864,309	290,678	321,715	621,208
Chile.....	1,897,349	1,413,527	1,460,696	2,714,886	1,490,627	1,490,627	5,125,967	12,973,145
Colombia.....	388,084	360,509	364,852	480,008	149,841	127,199	151,044	240,166
Costa Rica.....	18,454	60,333	44,104	73,584	59,993	95,347	134,183	81,423
Cuba.....	30,743,239	13,042,568	11,209,920	10,781,047	6,573,768	3,974,432	5,069,166	6,776,605
Czecho-Slovakia.....	98,187	351,924	694,447	765,890	3,693	26,046	79,018	94,964
Denmark.....	119,994	119,315	113,133	94,793	523,485	2,243,181	2,498,342	3,749,799
Ecuador.....	3,031	487		247	34,390	32,588	33,639	56,039
Egypt.....				34,241		24,472	433,614	953,329
Esthonia.....			2,132					236,226

Finland.....	922	2,729	11,161	6,090	91,446	604,011	1,675,025	1,754,279
France.....	19,138,062	13,482,005	12,284,621	15,770,145	27,428,308	8,208,228	14,181,577	18,877,491
French Africa.....	2,240	11,573	137,110	404,162	1,312,859	535,666	93,520	13,124
French West Indies.....	5,176				140,589	66,082	118,124	63,436
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	56,257		21,050	30,169	590,055	429,190	599,270	1,731,355
Germany.....	1,547,685	2,041,016	2,568,409	5,379,955	8,215,337	4,509,547	9,950,877	16,133,650
Greece.....	817,157		467,765	507,916	20,834,577	5,247,035	6,595,589	6,095,301
Guatemala.....	292,498	237,234	184,257	324,843	132,004	54,164	76,446	89,808
Haiti.....	156,056	42,050	234,551	161,250	95,135	171,967	214,367	401,659
Honduras.....					173,115	143,422	143,904	196,450
Italy.....	1,745,330	1,387,370	1,601,225	1,849,844	57,758,343	15,335,818	12,073,332	18,501,578
Japan.....	11,300,821	8,194,681	7,211,015	6,292,867	6,414,920	14,831,520	14,510,133	26,931,860
Lettonia.....			8,810			171,035	174,867	160,143
Mexico.....	2,185,399	3,798,202	3,850,721	2,647,184	1,086,197	1,197,597	3,291,095	3,510,397
Netherlands.....	4,237,791	4,002,047	4,970,668	5,360,344	20,208,418	9,582,924	10,540,085	9,488,976
Dutch East Indies.....	993,764	833,101	1,734,990	4,820,024	2,426,087	951,569	654,859	1,104,074
Dutch Guiana.....			493		135,427	127,509	137,342	108,187
Nicaragua.....		188,363	14,041	16,593	75,130	15,478	31,043	121,984
Norway.....	616,978	426,928	487,084	698,547	5,119,365	3,913,372	2,197,784	5,252,259
Panama.....			7,945	1,706	450,202	178,770	224,501	206,648
Peru.....	4,171,912	6,983,403	4,711,644	4,038,668	614,472	71,683	415,917	568,295
Poland and Danzig.....	2,952	24,194	14,980	40,182	174,978	271,576	1,039,834	1,841,980
Portugal.....	517,222	222,506	124,028	260,401	1,476,894	87,664	384,848	1,015,496
Azores and Madeira.....	138,756	79,881	66,148	89,191	75	1,697	37,515	302,191
Portuguese Africa.....	300		18,830		456,071	175,029	383,562	323,015
Roumania.....	688		27,526	1,940	3,801,584	15,383	16,161	12,860
Russia.....	17,390	1,683	344,770	344,770	236,719	2,617,739	1,256,640	115,980
Salvador.....	65,349	33,212	150,410	94,179	33,694	27,106	47,554	81,998
San Domingo.....	7,578,794	4,005,910	5,956,643	8,800,060	247,436	64,497	168,222	298,252
Siam.....	5,013	5,659	1,312	46,485	94,476	56,029	115,781	115,781
Spain.....	2,317,179	1,779,408	1,696,910	1,666,569	5,110,725	816,977	977,061	794,730
Canary Islands.....	3,329	550	6,526	1,133	127,469	26,006	65,017	66,053
Sweden.....	555,927	245,295	496,463	1,056,551	5,528,361	1,220,196	2,574,262	3,716,603
Switzerland.....	14,143,448	8,671,698	7,226,656	8,420,673	1,410,777	345,626	519,196	1,289,581
Syria.....		18,790	31,075	5,113		32,103	66,779	21,136
Turkey.....	683,656	832,507	178,286	331,307	2,791,538	641,422	1,446,184	169,804
United States.....	856,176,820	515,988,196	540,989,738	601,295,121	542,322,967	292,588,643	369,080,218	430,715,406
Alaska.....	309,463	276,807	197,834	266,995	482,312	283,184	332,756	306,294
Hawaii.....	225,755	114,900	143,524	153,136	132,798	60,560	51,549	183,188
Philippines.....	229,907	139,264	128,183	108,760	511,741	170,821	346,156	288,508
Porto Rico.....	552	105	758	927	1,315,716	1,301,979	1,078,982	692,663
Uruguay.....	455,105	47,847	310,160	174,878	816,503	151,291	286,616	460,365
Venezuela.....	451,357	294,395	352,895	170,589	278,541	512,499	747,071	872,799
Other Foreign Countries.....	89,838	28,221	83,817	161,222	552,878	341,343	307,167	276,257
Total, Foreign Countries.....	974,156,194	598,695,079	622,940,439	697,981,235	785,711,482	394,405,270	491,825,551	608,665,337
Grand Total.....	1,240,158,882	747,804,332	802,579,244	893,366,867	1,189,163,701	740,240,680	931,451,443	1,045,141,056

6.—IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, by Principal Countries and Main Classes, Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1924

Countries from which Imported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products (except Cereals, Fruits and Wood)	Animals and Animal Products (except Chemicals and Fibres)	Fibres, Textiles and Products	Wood, Wood Products and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and their Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and their Products (except Chemicals)	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Imports (incls.)
<i>British Empire</i>										
United Kingdom.....	29,612,584	4,288,756	72,298,562	3,061,976	18,241,866	4,209,506	10,451,716	4,203,326	8,244,711	153,613,003
Aden.....	39,287									39,287
Africa.....	7,239								10	17,444
British East.....	19,770	5,986	10,165	95					739	98,410
British South.....	284,294		71,820							284,294
British West.....										51,534
Bermuda.....	28,678	1,157	699	1,275	3,240	108		14,372	16,377	9,260,656
British East Indies—British India.....	4,892,218	185,844	4,132,481	3,008	220	4,987	20,690		7,836	3,079,906
Ceylon.....	3,069,873	138	793	247	25	164	683		7,983	2,010,082
Straits Settlements.....	1,690,213	38	157	574	35	336,325		8,162	4,578	24,244
Other.....	985	347	139				5,770	1,210	15,793	6,221,841
British Guiana.....	6,192,602			1,712	10,262	5,971	801		10,493	7,170,461
British Honduras.....	188,787			316	120		1,238		1,238	7,020,415
British West Indies—Barbados.....	7,007,377			35	11,074	667	358		904	3,289,478
Jamaica.....	3,272,021	4,094		592	30			676	12,065	4,744
Trinidad and Tobago.....	1,425,683	640	60	12	25,753	2,756			4,744	1,439,648
Other.....	1,940,998	33,915	708	1,562	11,418	1,840	47,822		11,427	2,049,750
<i>Other Countries</i>										
Egypt.....										
Gibraltar.....	1,483,302	172,991	34,698	95,699	2,407	1,151	9,253	51,420	120,080	1,971,011
Hong Kong.....	185	339	30							1,524
Malta.....	4,548	611,394	331	202,354	438,075	1,061	95,834	71	121,352	1,474,930
Newfoundland.....	48,085	173,370	766,938	12,427	3,072		6,692	9,422	17,436	1,037,451
Oceania—Australia.....	16,783	656			6,465					23,918
Fiji.....	49,535	1,265,262	814,344	320	133	24			50,109	2,179,727
New Zealand.....	4,696	1,083	691	676	34	310			138	7,628
Other British Countries.....										
Total, British Empire.....	60,229,744	6,745,034	78,133,015	3,383,436	18,754,229	4,564,870	10,639,919	4,288,659	8,647,026	195,385,632
<i>Foreign Countries</i>										
Argentina Republic.....	1,608,793	2,436,207	67,669		30			59,832	1,031	4,173,562
Austria.....	4,641	7,665	9,461	29,645	9,286	34,657	29,473	667	43,281	168,776
Belgium.....	361,798	186,533	665,687	154,175	249,629	207,182	3,080,710	319,570	115,591	5,340,875
Brazil.....	1,437,830			105					1,562	1,439,497
Chile.....	246							97,713		97,959
China.....	1,927,741	218,845	420,905	20,244	1,947	11,054	4,080		100,424	2,714,886
Colombia.....	480,008									480,008
Costa Rica.....	73,584									73,584
Cuba.....	10,754,612	5,874	2,436	3,123	1,110				13,892	10,781,047
Czechoslovakia.....	10,622	202,488		30,781	12,127	9,845	196,737	6,251	293,424	768,890
Denmark.....	8,970	44,097	2,346	853	11,542	805	19,916	277	5,987	94,703
Ecuador.....			247							247
Egypt.....	33,252		797			165				34,241

Finland	192	1,010,066	7,651,458	616,405	5,694	328,009	210,509	264,900	770,812	1,700,361	304
France	3,217,625	8,987	70			390,625					
French Africa	4,480										
French West Indies		15,374	150	61		85	600		24	12,886	30,169
St. Pierre and Miquelon		260,294	642,662	155,012		694,309	503,145	667,953	1,000,306	1,129,519	5,379,955
Germany	490,358	572	14,935	657						1,494	507,918
Greece	323,390	1,453									324,843
Guatemala											161,250
Haiti	161,250										12,381
Honduras	12,381	90,550	495,938	21,520		22,114	70,714	67,237	51,527	73,687	1,849,844
Italy	956,557	118,210	2,956,287	80,435		11,680	101,412	430,379	53,631	821,028	6,292,867
Japan	1,719,805										
Lettonia											
Mexico	189,607	611									
Netherlands	2,390,441	59,707	318,943	24,975		69,116	379,064	1,937,376	718,489	519,590	2,647,184
Dutch East Indies	4,781,762	2,100	33,850	107				1,122,797		276,812	5,360,344
Dutch Guiana										2,205	4,320,024
Nicaragua	16,593	569,362	27,671	38,569		18,245	37,346	187	536	6,382	16,593
Norway	249										698,547
Panama	1,706										1,706
Peru	2,359,099	6,493	22,779	968		2,411	7	1,679,569		1,849	4,038,668
Poland and Danzig	5,675	1,899	9,039	57,778				5,367		20,362	40,182
Portugal	165,956	512	88,270	50				206		153	260,401
Azores and Madeira											89,101
Portuguese Africa											
Roumania	120		1,600	211						9	1,940
Russia		335,466	7,252			90				1,992	344,770
Salvador	94,179										94,179
San Domingo	8,800,060										8,800,060
Siam	46,484										46,484
Spain	1,422,074	9,034		168,531		168	202	27,732	4,382	34,446	1,666,569
Canary Islands											
Sweden	2,882	4,096	1,122	77,215		108				11	1,133
Switzerland	31,033	131,755	4,578	28,303		734,091	119,303	6,045	100,488	7,853	1,056,351
Syria	2,882	272	6,022,998	40		12,277	976,429	14,342	183,562	119,974	8,420,673
Turkey	298,763	2	1,817	40		40		14,29	15	718	5,113
United States	81,379,916	32,357,873	69,022	87		87	64		480	2,859	331,307
Alaska	151,915	236,401	74,769,236	36,068,586		152,176,749	36,204,118	135,702,177	18,419,577	34,216,889	601,295,121
Hawaii			52	7,631		3,589	191	1,252	931	15,589	266,995
Philippines			125	10		35				1,051	153,136
Porto Rico			86,275	1,248						11,366	108,760
Uruguay	127	145,358	800								927
Venezuela	169,962		26,312							208	174,878
Other Foreign Countries	14,788	2,676	137,368	478			905		666	627	170,589
Total, Foreign Countries	126,238,941	38,281,700	95,062,645	37,593,397	154,719,274	38,867,747	145,259,774	21,799,382	39,558,375	697,981,235	
Grand Total Imports	186,468,685	45,026,734	173,795,660	40,976,833	173,473,503	43,432,617	155,899,393	26,088,041	48,205,401	893,366,867	

7.—EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, by Principal Countries and Main Classes, Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1924

Countries to which Exported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products (except Chemicals, Fibres and Wood)	Animals and Animal Products (except Chemicals and Fibres)	Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products	Wood Products and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and their Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and their Products (except Chemicals)	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Canadian Exports (mdse.)
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
British Empire										
United Kingdom.....	244,840,466	64,421,808	1,596,930	20,598,494	9,872,536	10,246,235	1,218,676	3,188,187	4,110,689	360,094,021
Aden.....	3,006	154		154	30,647	74		4,053	1,332	33,807
Africa.....	34,934	480		480	280,066	47,394		97,727	39,294	320,939
British East.....	2,054,633	393,361	110,287	1,271,203	3,860,419		145,535	11,363	18,743	8,019,853
British South.....	81,944	23,913		470	194,388			11,363	540	312,618
Bermuda.....	882,791	263,457	13,720	95,609	38,904	13,412	59,347	38,613	613	1,424,596
British East Indies—British India.....	216,669	20,713	1,875	155,237	2,589,744	36,376	1,782	98,312	4,870	3,120,378
Ceylon.....	44,238	11,986		1,098	386,690			1,033	84	445,129
Strait Settlements.....	159,077	84,048	1,197	275,817	733,698	4,025	313	20,518	1,800	1,280,543
Other.....	1,551,814	402,571	27,413	155,804	98,928	1,341		32,800	52,582	2,328,950
British Guiana.....	1,551,814	402,571	27,413	155,804	98,928	1,341		32,800	52,582	2,328,950
British Honduras.....	183,398	121,711	10,100	794	6,797	3,835	207,000	3,868	1,121	329,350
British West Indies—Barbados.....	856,431	201,622	9,908	281,053	6,797	4,030	2,835	147,239	99,836	1,619,811
Jamaica.....	1,617,790	1,092,223	19,407	100,275	158,772	5,750	46,050	60,412	233	3,132,042
Trinidad and Tobago.....	2,156,499	929,991	36,572	131,242	56,644	10,221	30,689	49,998	45,157	3,447,013
Other.....	2,212,594	250,019	22,368	95,063	45,244	2,410	18,585	35,041	21,522	2,702,846
Egypt.....	447		675	1,422			34,653			37,197
Gibraltar.....	1,935,203	704,773	1,663	184,686	83,746	778,577	40,691	65,704	8,170	3,803,213
Hong Kong.....	249,869	6,815			14,510		3,150			274,351
Malta.....	4,428,101	1,086,649	425,497	373,149	810,975	121,215	2,255,340	541,246	465,696	10,507,868
Newfoundland.....	1,041,435	872,737	555,487	4,040,967	12,561,949	237,321	198,839	182,106	233,156	19,923,997
Oceania—Australia.....	20,446	66,343	3,445	151,503	26,485	333	235	630	122	269,545
Fiji.....	1,341,857	533,244	486,792	2,022,091	7,448,675	411,049	183,764	114,484	103,694	12,735,620
New Zealand.....	2,180	22,664	7	25,553	35,253		30	1,530	2,871	90,118
Other British Countries.....	265,915,812	71,512,709	3,323,433	29,907,811	39,403,410	11,922,261	4,473,027	4,669,684	5,287,572	436,475,719
Total, British Empire										
Foreign Countries										
Argentina Republic.....	1,119,334	11,203	136,531	733,892	5,197,404	52,125	11,989	26,077	17,311	7,305,866
Austria.....	14,554	1,062,371	40,991	16,209	6,011	1,863	30,000			52,458
Brazil.....	700,846	133,428	3,278	414,512	530,983	75,397	423,848	1,573	36,693	17,452,442
China.....	83,145	8,512	2,094	58,946	1,215,998	414,512	12,022	2,430	7,148	2,624,310
Colombia.....	7,239,641	42,234	2,094	1,140,923	243,895	90,909	3,145	8,040	194	12,973,145
Cuba.....	59,509	3,512	22,334	7,933	554,143	2,482,004	76,753	59,773	53,574	240,160
Costa Rica.....	60,084	50,976	582	3,823	130,416	16,149	23,271	4,727	8,315	134,185
Czechoslovakia.....	4,823,983	939,913	238	238,804	388,287	1,039	7,981	203,894	12,445	6,776,005
Denmark.....	17,475	800	62,191	13,725	13,725	161,150	7,981	94,964	105	94,964
Ecuador.....	2,807,599	223,027	70,317	2,214	595,520	15,358	22,700	13,064	562	3,749,799
Egypt.....	755,080	31,513	2,409	1,489	34,676	4,107	160	6,327	4,013	953,329
Finland.....	228,486	67,625	76	130,976	31,671					236,226
France.....	1,568,236	3,629		752	114,027				10	1,754,279

French West Indies.....	12,308	1,161	14,078	62,167	1,855	2,701	77,491
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	44,274	726	25,559	23,794	2,270	5,056	1,781,386
Germany.....	1,481,087	105,277	21,866	225,913	683,699	35,541	16,153,650
Greece.....	12,722,430	1,561,087	16,042	947,297	40	10,360	6,095,301
Guatemala.....	6,049,327	5,320	7,693	10,762	1,835	808	76,446
Haiti.....	45,838	5,812	3,190	17,219	4,076	631	401,650
Honduras.....	379,085	8,365	6,531	971	621	54,965	196,450
Honduras.....	89,998	4,314	997	41	41	1,493	18,501,578
Italy.....	16,745,362	1,023,662	5,596	41,895	262,170	1,098	26,931,860
Japan.....	8,540,303	28,054	8,670,458	1,969,047	4,642,119	485,249	99,523
Lettonia.....	158,200	1,721,156	108,694	338,730	1,943	1,953,808	160,143
Netherlands.....	618,747	77,629	14,121	319,402	33,604	14,671	3,510,397
Netherlands.....	7,584,143	1,008,536	4,279	806,854	7	4,872	9,438,976
Dutch East Indies.....	255,731	10,795	4,279	10,167	289	572	1,104,074
Dutch Guiana.....	46,497	48,961	137	16	124	787	108,187
Nicaragua.....	81,262	758	6,821	126,976	16	30,437	121,984
Norway.....	4,811,183	57,698	28,664	4,242	120,134	5,380	5,252,239
Peru.....	100,974	89,716	6,812	2,348	97,049	3,356	206,648
Poland.....	327,677	61,908	17,595	78,154	1,471	8,705	588,295
Poland and Danzig.....	1,770,508	7,648	25	63,428	35,693	371	1,841,980
Portugal.....	956,270	407	750	54,447	3,072	1,015,496	1,015,496
Portugal and Madeira.....	276,413	700	25,029	49	885	302,191	302,191
Portuguese Africa.....	74,120	21,797	54,478	161,095	350	7,452	323,015
Romania.....	4,843	1,359	7,892	7,892	125	1,479	12,860
Russia.....	34,658	32,698	13,118	27,234	23	1,696	115,980
Salvador.....	19,752	249	5,215	41,168	152	9,942	81,998
San Domingo.....	154,080	71,128	4,053	55,407	2,220	1,270	298,252
Siam.....	91,134	250	42	113,995	27,908	4,843	115,781
Spain.....	3,337	31,014	288	506,408	23,299	488	794,720
Canary Islands.....	2,511,736	265,799	1,117	7,582	12,440	556	66,053
Sweden.....	998,794	167,209	43,230	837,480	15,181	1,180	3,716,603
Switzerland.....	3,467	10,076	200	90,447	3,613	1,289,581	1,289,581
Syria.....	147,932	55,800,064	3,948,445	9,091,971	102	183	21,136
Turkey.....	51,335,858	68,910,575	230,177,833	21,756	43,457,040	7,617,520	169,804
United States.....	17,106	24,292	20,380	9,091,971	19	11,538,146	430,715,496
Alaska.....	1,443	608	17,698	5,787	226,362	4,527	306,294
Hawaii.....	61,679	12,553	17,698	292	6,463	1,569	183,188
Philippines.....	2,322	642,026	32,532	164	158,531	37,884	288,508
Porto Rico.....	151,884	10,577	32,532	4,443	1,661	488	692,663
Uruguay.....	727,278	510	10,577	289	6,082	6,082	460,365
Venezuela.....	122,497	2,192	19,027	76,733	245	766	872,799
Other Foreign Countries.....	122,497	22,698	20,768	96,398	1,274	8,293	276,257
Total, Foreign Countries.....	165,016,338	68,910,575	243,386,967	27,572,161	53,988,910	10,680,272	608,665,337
Grand Total Exports.....	430,932,150	140,423,284	273,354,778	66,975,571	65,911,171	15,349,956	1,045,141,056

8.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, Fiscal Years 1922, 1923 and 1924,
also IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES, 1923 and 1924

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1922	1923	1924	1923	1924	1923	1924
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE							
PRODUCTS, A. MAINLY FOOD—							
Fruits—							
Fresh—							
Apples.....Brl.	110,702	165,201	195,693			165,201	195,688
	\$ 680,832	775,819	878,415			775,819	878,335
Bananas.....Bunch	2,159,860	2,219,114	2,169,602			2,212,679	2,143,365
	\$ 5,211,098	4,215,766	4,859,460			4,205,719	4,789,907
Cranberries.....Brl.	16,955	20,344	25,727			25,727	25,727
	\$ 200,668	212,894	220,013			212,894	220,013
Grape fruit.....Lb.	711,993	849,055	728,641	2,750		16,098,134	17,984,863
	\$ 7,669,621	7,698,005	11,202,740	704,456	588,165	6,836,059	10,469,103
Grapes.....Lb.	\$ 331,522	661,443	874,941	75,275	80,200	565,377	773,343
Lemons.....\$	\$ 1,444,762	1,471,628	1,156,564	57,413	14,961	884,952	724,720
Lemons.....No.	3,267,818	3,913,076	3,356,682	72		3,912,782	3,356,445
Lemons.....\$	\$ 385,038	333,827	379,467	20		333,792	379,451
Oranges.....\$	\$ 6,594,107	5,840,941	5,871,752	111,307	18,876	5,394,528	5,529,641
Peaches.....Lb.	10,928,049	10,866,101	13,405,896	216		10,865,780	13,405,886
	\$ 583,450	403,312	510,710	88		403,198	510,707
Pears.....Lb.	10,370,281	15,256,255	17,804,789	400		15,251,313	17,804,789
	\$ 584,599	566,729	782,464	49		566,421	782,466
Pineapples.....\$	\$ 453,018	508,231	530,304			505,766	515,773
Plums.....Bush.	106,457	111,086	140,208	3		111,081	140,200
	\$ 404,469	303,495	374,450	58		303,408	374,450
Strawberries.....Lb.	2,666,692	6,122,758	5,014,267			6,122,758	5,014,266
	\$ 511,413	785,150	740,699			785,150	740,699
Other.....\$	\$ 276,704	426,869	345,567	1,918	4,147	381,501	279,055
Dried—							
Currants.....Lb.	7,195,245	5,193,976	5,598,777	45,599	88,629	1,641,136	503,885
	\$ 1,117,955	634,465	554,310	4,331	7,993	199,748	55,222
Dates.....Lb.	6,461,995	7,225,012	7,538,801	925,609	504,811	6,239,534	6,963,241
	\$ 766,042	701,963	618,679	74,492	27,587	622,145	584,711
Figs.....Lb.	3,637,348	3,612,481	3,965,443	166,379	37,168	2,016,140	2,186,099
	\$ 454,461	296,771	355,124	9,653	3,449	566,421	212,633
Peaches.....Lb.	1,459,687	2,065,408	1,819,162	10		2,065,398	1,819,162
	\$ 176,929	268,563	152,791			268,562	152,791
Prunes and plums.....Lb.	13,705,795	13,993,275	13,370,621	45	1,892	13,806,997	13,274,311
	\$ 1,278,539	1,335,200	971,290	16	265	1,324,294	965,821
Raisins.....Lb.	27,666,692	32,044,480	38,792,039	105,496	210,949	30,646,915	35,690,192
	\$ 5,132,755	3,644,419	3,222,162	10,077	15,760	3,426,146	2,899,449
Other.....\$	\$ 224,575	270,590	349,019	298	1,416	241,130	322,911
Otherwise Prepared—							
Canned.....Lb.	8,096,222	12,480,511	14,731,445	84,217	91,821	9,535,186	9,288,611
	\$ 970,183	1,248,531	1,427,157	5,998	9,726	993,702	991,055
Jellies and jams.....Lb.	774,548	1,775,685	1,688,797	1,504,919	1,369,444	170,036	72,833
	\$ 173,271	282,198	285,532	225,528	207,059	30,631	21,330
Other.....\$	\$ 169,290	197,958	224,249	12,551	23,240	65,960	83,322
Fruit juices and syrups.....Gal.	177,768	98,682	75,799	8,915	4,061	40,147	41,116
	\$ 170,404	173,418	121,242	19,608	7,832	135,315	101,466
Total Fruits.....\$	29,508,077	26,409,235	26,535,002	608,985	422,511	23,622,769	23,575,122
Nuts.....\$	4,534,284	3,728,475	3,884,448	137,591	99,221	1,431,994	1,212,265
Vegetables—							
Onions.....\$	532,949	487,009	393,578	112,547	79,641	243,205	211,944
Potatoes (except sweet).Lb.	25,772,580	21,050,340	24,867,896			20,980,020	24,856,516
	\$ 501,645	451,430	576,064			450,006	575,616
Tomatoes, fresh.....Bush.	315,713	397,189	313,591			395,183	305,171
	\$ 907,717	965,941	1,033,154			959,578	1,010,716
Other fresh.....\$	\$ 1,589,237	1,670,640	1,060,784	268	1,249	1,564,595	1,871,441
Other dried.....\$	\$ 7,943	4,712	1,905	132	176	4,545	1,414
Canned.....Lb.	6,407,327	7,890,537	9,270,126	1,276	925	5,572,932	6,481,011
	\$ 889,913	806,286	965,449	298	166	471,911	626,404
Sauces and pickles.....Gal.	299,311	339,986	410,600	142,565	176,584	81,205	87,313
	\$ 460,447	518,666	548,766	310,161	319,172	128,751	137,111
Total Vegetables.....\$	4,889,851	4,904,734	5,479,700	423,406	400,404	3,822,591	4,434,904
Grains and Farinaceous							
Products—							
Grains—							
Beans.....Bush.	148,157	329,974	298,647	68,804	31,354	32,140	43,511
	\$ 376,792	777,214	754,090	150,817	70,495	97,045	135,216
Corn.....Bush.	14,120,988	11,000,321	9,226,416	5	96	10,974,962	9,027,010
	\$ 8,713,345	7,795,320	7,993,099	8	271	7,773,081	7,819,919
Oats.....Bush.	119,334	1,063,336	185,362	581	3	1,062,656	185,111
	\$ 71,993	413,406	91,400	597	9	412,732	91,111
Rice.....Lb.	58,487,282	54,985,567	72,822,839	989,495	2,083,944	19,648,824	29,668,010
	\$ 2,371,199	2,020,596	2,553,392	40,494	82,020	649,614	1,194,313
Other.....\$	\$ 652,990	269,146	225,771	4,776	4,246	215,174	189,716

8.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1922	1923	1924	1923	1924	1923	1924
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS, A. MAINLY FOOD							
— <i>Con.</i>							
Grains, etc.— <i>Con.</i>							
Milled products..... \$	664,469	685,895	867,365	38,696	35,509	617,121	813,518
Prepared foods and bakery products..... \$	929,096	821,839	880,334	134,024	208,763	657,788	635,429
Other grains and farinaceous products..... \$	594,831	640,017	723,999	20,796	26,284	478,011	469,929
Total Grains and Farinaceous Products..... \$	14,374,715	13,423,433	14,089,450	390,208	427,597	11,100,566	11,349,375
Oils, Vegetable, for Food—							
Cocoanut oil, n.o.p..... Gal.	63,585	85,658	82,958	11,122	38,744	72,456	44,214
\$	93,040	87,894	98,144	13,700	47,464	72,343	50,680
Cotton seed oil for canning fish..... Gal.	43,933	49,158	57,985			49,158	57,985
\$	45,037	53,595	69,720			53,595	69,720
Cotton seed oil, n.o.p. Gal.	70,040	53,736	16,788	1,443		52,280	16,788
\$	57,487	57,912	21,404	1,661		56,236	21,404
Olive oil, n.o.p..... Gal.	180,827	186,106	217,067	3,021	2,171	51,958	27,365
\$	488,381	357,921	360,471	7,727	5,003	100,257	55,570
Palm oil and shea butter..... Lb.	23,745	60,287	2,595	2,838		57,449	2,485
\$	3,566	5,386	258	276		5,110	237
Peanut and soya bean oil, n.o.p..... Gal.	103,209	199,867	200,790	3,952	226	102,476	57,763
\$	76,233	147,627	178,020	3,706	274	63,293	47,597
Total Oils, Vegetable, for Food..... \$	763,744	710,335	728,017	27,070	52,741	350,834	245,208
Sugar and Its Products—							
Molasses, 56 degrees or less, imported under Preferential tariff..... Gal.	3,127,954	5,034,942	4,394,072				
\$	1,555,373	2,319,916	2,694,415				
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S..... Lb.	864,424,723	1,143,455,455	839,420,000	50	25	119,414,235	132,884,776
\$	39,945,653	36,061,064	47,278,635	77	51	3,490,638	7,099,263
Other..... \$	2,939,885	1,230,876	2,834,501	438,639	609,267	621,899	1,838,308
Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Spices—							
Cocoa—							
Cocoa beans, not roasted, crushed, or ground..... Cwt.	163,978	160,856	174,949	24,751	28,307	47,131	52,688
\$	1,557,382	1,617,986	1,482,565	223,340	217,313	521,536	494,188
Cocoa butter..... Lb.	5,124,467	4,438,882	4,812,116	188,305	107,895	2,518,282	829,130
\$	1,420,214	1,254,535	1,107,571	52,406	24,023	742,719	217,563
Other..... \$	205,301	116,481	117,165	13,735	24,824	88,444	79,970
Coffee and Chicory—							
Coffee, green..... Lb.	21,080,366	20,970,557	21,436,969	547,541	620,459	489,031	327,235
\$	3,176,314	3,296,138	3,367,417	110,206	121,556	81,923	55,889
Other coffee and chicory..... \$	315,497	287,871	363,305	17,840	13,657	267,956	348,469
Spices..... \$	1,219,832	1,180,265	1,193,429	517,658	507,264	407,537	407,300
Tea..... Lb.	35,844,703	40,278,205	39,725,559	9,440,856	10,304,072	450,706	269,910
\$	9,132,093	10,356,757	12,504,104	2,833,134	3,671,459	78,170	57,527
Yeast..... Lb.	1,764,108	1,895,707	1,751,500		1,152	1,895,530	1,750,298
\$	578,540	568,429	530,396		248	568,874	530,124
Other Vegetable Products, Mainly Food—							
Hops..... Lb.	2,141,702	3,380,265	2,831,828	66,145	78,649	3,121,909	2,625,667
\$	778,958	697,814	930,728	47,542	43,456	605,406	867,877
All other agricultural and vegetable products, mainly food \$	440,317	537,418	550,217	60,342	74,329	401,235	421,978
Total Agricult'l and Vegetable Products —A. Mainly Food. \$	117,346,030	108,701,762	125,671,060	5,902,179	6,709,921	48,114,589	53,235,361
B. OTHER THAN FOOD—							
Beverages, alcoholic—							
Brewed (beer, etc.).... Gal.	49,160	54,241	96,647	51,653	94,875	1,635	400
\$	114,810	120,362	214,992	116,808	212,423	2,425	959
Distilled spirits..... Gal.	1,368,297	1,210,413	1,291,847	902,508	871,482	28,045	10,582
\$	23,224,714	19,743,448	20,188,247	17,335,936	17,537,433	438,914	111,641
Wines..... \$	1,184,678	1,071,488	1,083,200	94,401	83,040	11,349	9,073
Total Beverages..... \$	24,524,202	20,935,298	21,486,439	17,547,145	17,832,896	452,688	121,673

8.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1922	1923	1924	1923	1924	1923	1924
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS, B. OTHER THAN FOOD—Con.							
Gums and Resins—							
Chicle gum, crude..... Lb.	492,086	668,153	751,100	.....	.....	527,669	412,558
..... \$	235,485	332,183	329,371	.....	.....	260,757	161,672
Lac, crude..... Lb.	1,224,632	1,412,711	1,099,838	2	1,630	1,278,052	1,065,734
..... \$	769,243	946,049	703,098	2	420	851,746	680,231
Resin or rosin..... Cwt.	241,651	271,489	313,589	.....	.....	270,625	311,719
..... \$	493,045	558,907	599,707	.....	2,487	556,478	595,013
Other..... \$	457,621	611,253	635,359	75,189	51,621	494,995	534,764
Total Gums and Resins..... \$	1,958,395	2,448,392	2,267,535	75,191	54,528	2,163,976	1,971,680
Oilcake and meal..... Cwt.	106,113	47,222	36,787	545	304	38,955	34,460
..... \$	229,095	103,231	78,298	1,063	510	88,991	73,566
Oils, Vegetable, Not Food—							
Chinawood..... Lb.	2,169,114	3,235,630	4,049,830	5,880	39,992	3,229,676	3,927,257
..... \$	284,049	409,159	870,187	854	7,367	408,216	844,669
Cocconut, palm, etc., not edible, peanut, etc., for mfr. of soap. Gal.	1,342,390	1,928,336	1,886,162	62,235	46,453	1,819,474	1,650,465
..... \$	1,008,897	1,300,405	1,446,353	52,352	42,703	1,215,860	1,297,397
Cotton seed, crude, for refining..... Lb.	48,868,340	25,838,070	21,608,211	.....	190,243	25,838,070	21,417,968
..... \$	3,283,915	2,239,174	2,132,527	.....	16,789	2,239,174	2,115,738
Essential (except peppermint)..... Lb.	346,027	413,665	392,097	47,490	70,562	318,691	246,843
..... \$	556,703	620,223	626,108	79,196	86,594	435,780	404,636
Flaxseed or linseed.... Lb.	416,231	1,173,454	1,848,259	930,294	1,699,811	158,401	103,613
..... \$	34,543	103,505	181,791	76,570	162,220	19,404	14,676
Other..... \$	386,073	676,994	2,627,453	131,470	202,233	345,724	1,469,376
Total Oils, Vegetable, Not Food..... \$	5,554,180	5,349,550	7,884,419	340,442	517,906	4,664,158	6,146,492
Plants, trees, shrubs and vines..... \$							
..... \$	934,242	1,064,311	1,094,937	24,162	24,149	411,451	403,856
Rubber—							
Raw (incl. balata).... Lb.	18,952,465	25,395,735	28,884,737	4,107,154	4,473,268	14,541,151	19,835,969
..... \$	3,437,716	5,623,980	8,053,921	873,671	1,385,797	3,395,292	5,360,073
Recovered..... Lb.	1,226,904	1,983,593	2,762,444	.....	.....	1,983,593	2,762,444
..... \$	139,494	178,770	264,771	.....	.....	178,770	264,771
Elastic..... \$	355,283	595,303	279,235	153,218	82,892	239,312	190,996
Tires..... \$	1,188,981	1,322,050	1,013,298	21,493	18,847	1,296,592	932,320
Other..... \$	2,020,784	2,396,734	2,809,748	634,278	550,303	1,728,592	2,226,419
Total Rubber..... \$	7,142,258	9,916,837	12,420,973	1,682,660	2,037,839	6,838,528	8,974,579
Seeds—							
Clover..... Lb.	3,547,080	2,248,010	2,465,137	335,363	1,709,037	1,912,102	634,293
..... \$	715,209	459,639	467,706	87,260	324,738	372,139	119,930
Timothy..... Lb.	12,852,483	13,469,226	10,734,349	75	.....	13,469,151	10,734,349
..... \$	926,350	975,880	920,500	23	.....	975,857	920,500
Other..... \$	1,294,776	1,092,592	2,579,440	95,375	159,082	669,065	633,333
Total Seeds..... \$	2,936,335	2,528,111	3,967,646	182,658	483,820	2,017,061	1,673,763
Tobacco—							
Unmanufactured..... Lb.	20,870,509	14,548,694	15,941,339	14,857	4,879	13,063,379	14,421,145
..... \$	8,867,469	5,854,405	7,166,989	4,944	1,733	4,686,042	5,595,874
Other Agric. and Veget. Products, not Food—	1,080,434	1,235,056	1,237,782	861,340	899,740	227,493	209,961
Broom corn..... Ton	327,114	685,819	764,180	.....	.....	685,819	760,158
..... \$	28,999	37,040	13,870	.....	.....	36,994	13,855
Starch, including farina, corn starch, etc..... \$	464,490	616,148	219,940	.....	.....	614,761	219,368
Turpentine, spirits of... Gal.	130,260	170,982	151,951	10,675	5,216	121,713	116,443
..... \$	977,871	975,810	962,360	3	343	975,807	961,290
Other agric. and veg. products, not food... \$	757,953	1,210,114	1,043,682	4	261	1,210,109	1,043,103
Total Agric. and Veg. Products, B. Other Than Food..... \$	413,066	849,768	1,012,854	33,700	44,065	737,183	834,039
Total Vegetable Products (A. and B.)... \$	55,319,493	52,968,022	60,797,625	20,763,984	21,902,663	24,920,573	28,144,555
Total Vegetable Products (A. and B.)... \$	172,665,523	161,669,784	186,468,685	26,666,163	28,612,584	73,035,162	81,379,916

8.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1922	1923	1924	1923	1924	1923	1924
ANIMALS & ANIMAL PRODUCTS—							
Animals—							
For exhibition..... \$	1,565,864	1,722,107	1,752,888			1,722,107	1,752,888
For improvement of stock..... \$	452,255	326,187	428,151	62,860	196,839	263,063	231,012
Other..... \$	485,896	318,571	271,685	6,205	5,247	306,852	264,359
Bone, ivory and shell products..... \$	305,963	431,613	326,715	116,090	110,118	220,633	165,171
Feathers and quills..... \$	307,511	242,305	288,117	24,202	34,489	181,707	195,969
Fishery Products, n.o.p.—							
Fresh—							
Halibut..... Lb.	2,550,797	2,644,343	656,629			956,827	459,066
	\$ 195,416	225,854	71,749			77,331	49,037
Oysters..... \$	327,947	327,429	324,846			327,429	324,846
Other fresh fish..... \$	352,628	375,431	245,204	3,163	3,049	239,712	132,766
Canned—							
Sardines..... Box.	4,492,554	4,509,579	5,527,286	140,584	116,891	133,396	162,364
	\$ 471,448	427,542	467,301	15,100	7,996	17,759	19,541
Other canned..... \$	556,800	429,141	452,185	46,637	54,206	215,964	175,002
Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled, n.o.p.—							
Cod..... Lb.	8,364,693	6,737,755	5,307,178	150	36,000	44,066	33,646
	\$ 480,818	392,599	262,255	23	4,534	6,127	4,268
Herrings..... Lb.	10,096,056	10,121,778	4,308,902	1,038,393	789,823	664,150	431,948
	\$ 334,734	298,761	183,342	62,706	39,416	53,011	39,664
Other..... \$	193,608	186,252	176,183	638	4,392	33,714	34,747
Other fishery products \$	157,635	150,098	159,496	5,527	5,406	114,564	110,225
Total Fishery Pro- ducts, n.o.p.— \$	3,071,034	2,813,107	2,342,561	133,794	118,999	1,085,611	890,096
Furs and Fur Skins—							
Unmanufactured—							
Undressed..... \$	6,501,045	5,763,534	7,553,373	231,926	604,893	5,093,701	6,106,063
Other..... \$	1,517,195	1,371,211	1,177,323	63,187	113,358	630,483	443,335
Manufactured..... \$	136,277	111,179	102,863	27,852	34,439	82,311	61,266
Total Furs and Fur Skins..... \$	8,154,517	7,245,924	8,833,559	322,965	752,690	5,806,495	6,610,664
Hides and Skins—							
Calf..... Lb.	6,997,855	5,226,788	4,751,414	68,466		4,353,582	4,206,939
	\$ 1,778,822	1,258,042	1,203,520	8,015		1,102,171	1,055,914
Cattle..... Lb.	19,948,194	35,011,886	35,134,142	498,527	719,695	12,827,313	15,271,104
	\$ 2,893,053	5,554,281	4,697,299	76,275	103,676	2,010,433	1,946,683
Other..... \$	1,226,212	1,135,087	1,396,931	65,480	93,240	635,099	728,524
Total Hides and Skins..... \$	5,898,087	7,947,410	7,297,750	149,770	196,916	3,747,703	3,731,121
Leather—							
Unmanufactured..... \$	4,188,038	3,822,586	4,170,628	711,093	775,895	3,082,660	3,342,616
Manufactured—							
Boots and shoes..... \$	1,338,775	1,220,734	1,546,216	414,564	712,863	797,444	789,942
Other..... \$	1,348,769	1,424,197	1,490,285	312,989	384,215	905,506	910,202
Total Leather..... \$	6,875,582	6,467,517	7,207,129	1,438,646	1,872,973	4,785,610	5,042,760
Hair and bristles..... \$	532,228	607,236	653,817	132,289	82,649	431,908	544,606
Meats—							
Beef, fresh..... Lb.	73,512	115,064	165,858			115,064	160,858
	\$ 20,085	33,943	39,276			33,943	38,776
Mutton, fresh..... Lb.	3,416,332	1,460,130	1,561,528			1,147,018	1,376,403
	\$ 533,005	261,382	271,100			226,384	252,425
Pork, fresh..... Lb.	28,600,126	33,098,701	22,040,155			33,098,670	22,039,955
	\$ 4,443,933	5,134,061	2,764,489			5,134,045	2,764,474
Other fresh meats..... \$	105,582	93,531	78,872	12,085	1,325	79,603	77,083
Bacon and hams..... Lb.	6,902,688	4,664,217	6,167,951	2,803	1,193	4,661,262	6,162,996
	\$ 1,242,918	673,035	756,337	1,242	496	671,754	754,539
Pork, barrelled in brine..... Lb.	8,309,465	12,622,600	9,067,583			12,621,800	9,067,483
	\$ 826,004	1,379,536	948,613			1,379,423	948,556
Soups, all kinds..... \$	775,666	932,015	1,125,505	7,107	1,969	923,973	1,122,079
Other meats..... \$	1,055,418	840,198	1,145,777	190,525	347,346	536,682	594,972
Total Meats..... \$	9,002,611	9,347,701	7,129,969	210,959	351,136	8,985,807	6,552,904
Milk and its Products—							
Butter..... Lb.	6,078,882	3,767,573	1,558,102	280,982	94,228	1,523,381	165,801
	\$ 1,883,013	1,349,819	613,041	109,613	42,062	578,775	57,564
Cheese..... Lb.	877,357	916,517	1,688,296	22,519	648,403	614,872	592,196
	\$ 325,297	327,022	541,279	10,109	136,856	179,543	181,931
Other..... \$	79,963	167,371	129,831	35,226	32,099	91,778	55,013

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1922	1923	1924	1923	1924	1923	1924
ANIMALS & ANIMAL PRODUCTS							
— <i>Con.</i>							
Oils, Fats, Greases and Waxes—							
Grease, rough, for mfr. of soaps and oils..... Lb.	16,524,853	13,435,359	13,943,815	26,486	46,909	13,345,853	13,754,584
\$	1,049,222	938,123	1,147,297	1,092	1,375	934,799	1,136,273
Lard..... Lb.	9,091,245	10,551,616	10,403,159		1,434	10,551,570	10,401,725
\$	948,087	1,144,141	1,194,032		179	1,144,120	1,193,883
Lard compound..... Lb.	3,088,479	2,516,069	1,705,339	198,811	102,780	2,316,922	1,602,559
\$	292,980	243,748	178,419	22,134	12,461	221,582	165,985
Oleomargarine..... Lb.	1,545,784	1,165,440	745,015			1,165,440	745,015
\$	257,893	190,782	130,605			190,782	130,605
Other..... Lb.	379,678	459,131	473,477	27,483	20,902	352,546	322,100
Total Oils, Fats, etc. \$	2,927,360	2,975,925	3,123,830	50,709	34,917	2,843,829	2,948,789
Other Animal Products—							
Eggs..... Doz.	9,637,303	8,319,622	6,512,812	80	250	8,256,168	6,454,313
\$	3,239,480	2,508,504	1,975,707	137	686	2,494,650	1,961,477
Gelatine..... Lb.	749,007	787,649	963,419	365,708	485,152	207,526	196,180
\$	461,693	348,391	354,654	108,404	112,060	160,492	136,845
Glue..... Lb.	294,792	363,054	295,540	196,044	158,362	126,700	102,447
Sausage casings..... Lb.	316,810	414,621	584,324		3,820	277,151	290,398
Other..... Lb.	465,833	812,389	896,187	35,201	45,838	521,953	641,859
Total Animals and Animal Products.. \$	46,645,789	46,736,774	45,026,734	3,143,223	4,288,756	34,812,367	32,357,873
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—							
Cotton—							
Raw..... Lb.	95,385,978	125,261,470	95,596,606	40,708	178,245	125,159,943	95,155,757
\$	16,321,317	28,324,704	28,391,278	2,183	39,715	28,318,681	28,332,723
Yarns, Thread and Cordage—							
Sewing thread..... \$	976,689	1,050,903	1,151,968	636,957	671,227	412,152	478,118
Yarn, No. 40 and finer Lb.	2,371,419	2,967,806	2,708,290	1,311,865	1,246,773	1,655,601	1,454,767
\$	2,395,075	2,690,034	2,565,639	1,111,889	1,076,607	1,577,215	1,478,015
Other yarn, etc..... \$	1,072,516	1,321,939	1,037,790	377,989	342,762	835,657	572,604
Fabrics—							
Canton flannel, etc.. Yd.	1,218,549	2,715,291	2,834,283	1,653,156	1,589,650	1,059,337	1,235,826
\$	198,989	389,933	454,409	264,714	305,602	124,597	146,861
Damask of cotton, table cloths, etc.. \$	613,700	608,056	574,856	398,388	359,317	89,579	85,251
Duck over 8 oz. per sq. yd..... Yd.	1,336,862	1,973,256	1,024,342	237,336	257,330	1,735,543	767,012
\$	1,274,299	1,620,451	970,630	266,378	247,237	1,353,719	723,393
Dyed fabrics..... Yd.	37,053,025	43,163,243	40,309,909	20,856,181	25,685,523	20,934,594	12,957,589
\$	8,903,991	10,383,106	10,515,070	5,465,739	6,762,157	4,328,475	3,130,634
Printed, n.o.p..... Yd.	15,456,467	15,332,503	11,544,998	8,702,664	7,297,582	6,524,017	4,073,912
\$	3,192,757	3,128,862	2,510,578	1,805,488	1,507,820	1,271,659	941,403
Grey, unbleached... Yd.	6,908,551	13,487,895	15,937,804	4,524,104	5,399,880	8,952,413	10,533,423
\$	1,109,992	1,493,445	2,119,944	475,864	602,025	1,011,971	1,515,722
Towelling in the web Yd.	2,412,547	3,249,705	2,726,522	2,900,808	2,465,605	347,453	257,062
\$	323,390	410,035	349,565	373,593	312,904	36,340	35,455
Velveteens and plush Yd.	984,051	1,377,875	1,504,807	742,909	884,220	418,603	242,277
\$	852,100	1,012,980	1,148,887	462,700	643,846	356,470	205,792
White or bleached.. Yd.	9,583,472	11,143,215	10,079,893	3,390,570	5,293,028	7,352,507	4,481,760
\$	1,673,363	1,922,705	1,859,195	689,686	978,371	1,113,354	795,393
Bed quilts..... \$	529,588	1,942,407	584,330	393,220	456,723	146,568	119,493
Handkerchiefs..... \$	929,956	1,007,926	1,068,351	736,474	784,292	36,999	27,341
Towels..... \$	745,055	875,664	879,216	514,509	553,827	356,801	340,955
Other fabrics..... \$	2,411,556	2,814,359	2,487,125	1,253,274	1,032,060	1,504,839	1,359,681
Embroideries..... \$	760,677	663,103	468,536	57,629	36,713	64,981	45,881
Lace..... \$	3,310,999	3,300,685	2,613,592	1,793,027	1,594,776	728,685	500,761
Wearing Apparel—							
Socks and stock- ings..... Doz. pr.	398,909	585,712	515,217	20,319	30,536	544,538	471,295
\$	715,942	1,056,816	916,074	72,743	96,250	962,020	806,382
Undershirts and drawers..... \$	440,793	488,229	333,800	30,651	16,528	445,857	299,446
Other..... \$	2,394,035	2,158,007	1,846,127	466,337	479,648	1,487,182	1,031,129
Other manufactures of cotton..... \$	1,339,549	1,452,923	1,580,619	227,743	280,446	1,146,710	1,198,759
Total Cotton..... \$	52,477,828	68,720,272	66,428,299	17,877,175	19,210,853	47,710,511	44,171,688
Flax, Hemp and Jute—							
Hemp, dressed or un- dressed..... Cwt.	77,833	203,844	340,402	2,361		196,956	331,173
\$	588,049	1,418,072	2,613,314	19,766		1,370,147	2,547,685
Jute or hemp yarn, for weaving, etc..... Lb.	2,638,368	4,497,210	4,498,793	3,559,150	3,119,205	767,823	749,085
\$	326,407	513,550	532,638	364,206	295,309	114,656	128,039

8.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1922	1923	1924	1923	1924	1923	1924
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—Con.							
Flax, Hemp and Jute—Con.							
Uncoloured damask of linen in the piece, tablecloths, etc....	\$ 636,986	825,730	882,919	790,937	818,898	6,310	11,992
Linen, hemp, etc., fa- brics.....	\$ 1,744,303	2,297,480	2,476,190	1,780,942	1,855,380	332,929	356,440
Jute cloth or canvas....	Yd. 69,988,232	84,154,081	82,429,094	13,439,115	12,507,841	9,283,538	6,464,589
	\$ 4,017,461	5,944,247	5,604,676	1,474,408	1,349,797	666,872	444,602
Other flax, hemp and jute.....	\$ 748,161	943,889	982,683	694,739	725,070	193,800	216,418
Total Flax, Hemp and Jute.....	\$ 8,061,367	11,942,968	13,092,420	5,124,998	5,044,454	2,684,714	3,705,176
Silk—							
Raw or as reeled from cocoon.....	Lb. 371,570	368,026	335,495	.....	10	367,758	332,143
	\$ 2,529,920	2,733,599	2,745,483	.....	91	2,731,479	2,719,236
Other unmanufactured Fabrics—	\$ 131,713	191,020	207,325	59,200	80,647	117,314	113,571
For neckties.....	\$ 753,562	636,094	607,023	28,043	33,470	280,012	346,934
Ribbons.....	\$ 1,881,919	1,575,726	1,529,179	177,502	156,074	512,204	516,044
Velvets and plush....	Yd. 514,646	888,626	1,161,714	418,917	552,020	164,359	75,234
	\$ 767,760	1,349,697	1,968,342	611,503	1,032,326	347,445	196,218
Other.....	\$ 13,423,076	12,109,886	12,091,866	965,258	1,167,420	2,836,265	1,594,869
Wearing apparel.....	\$ 2,064,922	2,213,159	2,332,661	222,927	277,709	1,613,738	1,465,175
Other silk and manu- factures of.....	\$ 389,466	346,695	359,544	135,959	162,344	154,606	152,750
Total Silk.....	\$ 21,942,338	21,155,876	21,841,422	2,230,392	2,910,081	8,593,063	7,104,797
Wool—							
Raw.....	Lb. 12,661,812	18,273,344	19,375,924	8,913,109	9,269,716	3,225,871	5,071,086
	\$ 3,179,076	5,078,929	6,860,088	2,733,725	3,404,832	773,653	1,790,157
Noils, waste and tops....	\$ 3,357,699	4,525,784	4,481,101	3,638,230	3,689,065	222,684	333,468
Yarns.....	Lb. 2,093,516	3,401,211	3,283,700	3,148,700	3,065,445	164,392	68,525
	\$ 2,493,031	4,237,874	3,950,493	3,958,716	3,693,796	137,340	60,355
Carpets.....	\$ 1,559,610	1,525,623	1,788,258	1,080,404	1,250,107	191,188	131,714
Fabrics—							
Flannels, plain.....	Yd. 643,294	1,063,164	1,443,297	1,048,832	1,411,499	8,785	6,341
	\$ 295,404	479,867	682,261	473,572	667,811	4,065	4,008
Lustres, mohairs, al- pacas, etc.....	Yd. 1,949,745	2,640,376	2,120,139	2,630,955	2,115,383	6,358	2,733
	\$ 1,208,155	1,456,062	1,127,193	1,447,793	1,120,891	6,279	4,966
Tweeds.....	Yd. 1,925,303	3,568,098	4,315,435	3,479,248	4,269,602	73,536	27,452
	\$ 2,448,274	3,551,511	3,978,384	3,414,791	3,893,632	115,443	64,836
Women's dress goods.....	Sq. yd. 3,917,642	5,132,410	5,788,875	4,839,382	4,444,700	315	.....
	\$ 1,834,304	2,157,075	2,683,949	1,938,349	1,949,069	303	.....
Worsteds, serges, coatings, etc.....	Yd. 6,053,591	7,763,661	7,552,959	7,344,721	6,710,684	205,117	153,108
	\$ 10,329,758	11,630,159	10,308,252	11,007,787	9,304,703	356,959	350,888
Other fabrics.....	\$ 424,937	753,274	1,102,045	668,106	1,008,380	52,631	77,683
Wearing Apparel—							
Knitted goods, n.o.p.	\$ 403,043	472,861	625,900	400,218	546,000	62,701	41,271
Socks and stockings	Doz. pr. 286,167	606,867	640,880	593,639	631,478	12,928	7,246
	\$ 1,371,731	2,786,031	2,767,395	2,737,424	2,728,422	46,114	29,534
Women's and child- ren's outside gar- ments.....	\$ 1,569,205	1,145,193	1,061,050	235,087	259,067	888,754	743,316
Other wearing app....	\$ 1,620,412	2,131,107	2,272,294	1,712,837	1,972,626	400,208	273,643
Felt, pressed.....	Lb. 650,224	671,069	414,444	93,563	101,013	424,873	147,720
	\$ 403,098	372,955	290,820	77,400	63,328	193,909	112,328
Other wool mfrs.....	\$ 2,729,954	3,430,076	3,338,885	2,238,244	2,193,367	555,941	496,549
Total Wool.....	\$ 35,227,691	45,734,381	47,318,368	37,762,683	37,745,096	4,038,172	4,514,716
Other Fibres and their Products, n.o.p.—							
Artificial silk and mfrs. of.....	\$ 1,347,871	2,248,997	2,810,345	1,159,837	1,916,463	427,595	379,768
Binder twine.....	Lb. 46,758,792	49,990,387	54,427,211	3,062,720	2,213,480	46,927,667	52,159,463
	\$ 7,368,892	5,200,022	5,799,586	379,453	252,028	4,820,569	5,541,454
Manila and sisal grass.	Cwt. 187,521	216,818	268,722	29,949	26,160	172,378	237,678
	\$ 1,368,039	1,497,148	2,049,972	226,975	220,179	1,179,025	1,798,931
Other fibres and their products.....	\$ 385,588	339,952	395,302	43,306	52,748	175,205	163,841
Total Other Fibres and Their Products, n.o.p.....	\$ 10,470,390	9,286,119	11,055,205	1,809,571	2,441,418	6,602,394	7,883,994

8.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1922	1923	1924	1923	1924	1923	1924
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—Con.							
Mixed Textile Products—							
Rags.....Cwt.	205,065	317,059	336,413	137,326	138,418	165,630	194,448
Fish lines and nets.... \$	597,977	873,798	992,188	171,627	220,080	682,108	766,460
Cordage, n.o.p., and manufactures of.... \$	1,551,733	2,040,753	1,816,127	948,562	801,935	1,061,342	961,827
Oilcloth, etc.....Sq. yd.	321,583	437,860	424,261	275,476	246,545	152,329	157,942
Oiled silk..... \$	802,210	862,494	941,591	451,444	523,287	410,883	417,170
Curtains and shams... \$	671,362	640,421	766,327	411,716	469,362	228,546	296,539
Wearing Apparel—	587,817	799,278	1,000,485	146,847	185,426	650,356	810,320
Braids of straw, etc., for hats..... \$	406,233	406,389	459,034	247,671	232,023	100,861	144,698
Hat materials, n.o.p. \$	560,070	479,607	512,002	46,192	17,196	229,189	264,330
Hats, felt..... \$	1,084,658	850,324	662,192	48,337	48,358	704,111	553,005
Hats, straw..... \$	1,054,584	1,231,864	982,951	377,362	363,340	614,143	362,898
Hats, n.o.p..... \$	948,729	883,733	915,873	335,032	306,224	519,510	563,813
Gloves (textile)..... \$	969,587	1,000,630	833,454	204,137	112,072	763,264	667,572
All other mixed textile products..... \$	437,280	990,780	1,296,149	534,731	710,150	180,360	86,012
Total Mixed Textile Products..... \$	2,626,410	2,671,905	3,398,903	787,315	1,233,949	1,768,499	1,753,449
Total Fibres and Textiles..... \$	11,817,523	13,307,342	14,059,946	4,535,005	4,946,660	7,654,618	7,388,865
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—							
Wood, Unmanufactured or Partially Manufactured—							
Railroad ties..... No.	1,109,599	511,491	815,560			508,807	803,777
Sawmill Products—	\$ 1,824,600	609,888	1,080,094			607,741	1,072,760
Lumber, dressed on one side—							
Cherry, chestnut and hickory..... M.ft.	6,095	10,777	8,800			10,777	8,800
Gumwood..... M.ft.	\$ 481,568	922,176	729,583			922,176	729,583
Oak..... M.ft.	\$ 8,264	11,536	13,432			11,536	13,348
Pitch pine..... M.ft.	\$ 438,880	492,676	679,215			492,676	672,330
Whitewood..... M.ft.	\$ 20,599	34,441	36,993			34,406	36,965
Other..... M.ft.	\$ 1,548,494	2,288,968	2,683,431	7		2,286,744	2,678,983
Lumber dressed on one side and edges. M.ft.	\$ 724,657	1,048,129	1,665,970			1,048,129	1,665,873
Other..... M.ft.	\$ 2,087	3,033	4,616			3,033	4,616
Lumber dressed on one side and edges. M.ft.	\$ 168,506	250,729	368,116			250,685	368,116
Other sawmill prod... \$	2,063,086	2,577,814	2,863,944	4,281	9,024	2,552,631	2,835,332
Other unmanufactured or partially manufac- tured wood..... \$	6,926	5,708	4,398			5,683	4,384
Total Wood, Unmanu- factured or Partially Manufactured..... \$	\$ 269,149	312,364	228,875		59	310,931	228,236
Wood, Manufactured—	\$ 589,687	591,037	922,660	1,046	1,634	580,683	897,212
Cooperage..... \$	822,476	664,832	941,525	9,035	11,213	645,172	801,860
Corkwood manufac- tures..... \$	8,931,103	9,758,613	12,163,413	14,369	21,930	9,697,568	11,950,285
Turned and carved wood..... \$	438,840	478,745	699,741	1,185	10,486	474,852	679,210
Wood pulp..... Lb.	\$ 503,558	422,247	524,998	9,428	28,479	289,036	304,529
Doors..... \$	445,475	635,281	957,767	8,959	11,755	624,902	944,926
Fibre, kartavert, and mfrs. of..... \$	28,467,019	34,943,786	39,012,558	5,964		34,937,602	33,895,047
Furniture..... \$	1,071,358	981,344	1,035,433	978		980,341	941,464
Other wood manu- factures..... \$	373,547	702,422	431,649			702,358	431,625
Total Wood, Manufac- tured..... \$	300,450	357,521	359,426	2,011	2,155	355,317	356,873
Total Wood and Wood Products..... \$	1,219,689	1,526,114	1,234,465	144,297	158,719	1,039,634	946,400
	2,396,687	2,200,070	2,503,842	161,726	168,828	1,925,672	2,198,922
	6,749,604	7,103,744	7,747,321	328,584	380,422	6,392,112	6,803,949
	15,680,707	16,862,357	19,910,734	342,953	402,352	16,089,680	18,754,234

8.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1922	1923	1924	1923	1924	1923	1924
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—Con.							
Paper—							
Cardboard..... \$	842,193	780,183	875,386	16,583	28,732	762,488	842,652
Printing paper..... \$	518,017	607,677	636,039	135,040	165,916	468,045	461,766
Wrapping paper..... Lb.	3,862,629	8,496,402	8,738,826	368,863	420,243	7,502,482	6,824,872
	\$ 243,567	501,810	565,647	36,369	45,188	430,027	428,574
Writing paper and stationery..... \$	367,392	328,170	370,391	65,306	100,760	258,022	260,754
Other paper..... \$	2,448,582	3,111,391	3,421,790	283,215	315,219	2,488,017	2,607,043
Paper boxes and containers..... \$	804,464	647,706	988,930	17,040	14,246	622,892	960,069
Other manufactures of paper..... \$	2,725,213	2,504,739	2,526,591	303,343	300,459	2,148,490	2,144,560
Total Paper..... \$	7,949,428	8,481,676	9,384,774	856,896	970,520	7,177,981	7,705,418
Books and Printed Matter—							
Newspapers and magazines..... \$	2,607,718	1,979,950	2,733,039	25,767	11,357	1,951,886	2,719,626
Photographs, chromos, engravings, prints..... \$	1,022,184	818,326	897,173	115,137	96,594	685,375	765,825
Advertising pamphlets, cards, etc..... Lb.	3,733,251	3,713,705	4,240,083	197,447	398,053	3,483,557	3,793,995
	\$ 1,814,055	1,581,990	1,821,473	84,318	163,743	1,476,814	1,645,393
Labels, tags, tickets, etc..... \$	508,788	461,898	407,220	41,787	49,146	415,430	338,973
Bibles, hymn books, etc..... \$	660,184	454,239	400,784	200,183	170,665	169,745	148,995
Text books..... \$	1,027,100	913,180	978,480	328,006	404,272	493,625	510,628
Other books and printed matter..... \$	4,521,323	4,291,928	4,443,156	713,291	793,327	3,383,862	3,479,494
Total Books and Printed Matter..... \$	12,161,352	10,501,511	11,681,325	1,508,489	1,689,104	8,576,737	9,608,934
Total Wood, Wood Products and Paper \$	35,791,487	35,845,544	40,976,833	2,708,338	3,061,976	31,844,398	36,068,586
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—							
Iron ore..... Ton	656,902	1,044,999	1,807,223	88	314	701,493	1,296,253
	\$ 1,936,247	2,588,536	5,437,004	2,889	4,851	2,059,109	4,360,298
Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets—							
Pig iron..... Ton	18,416	64,960	39,564	34,436	11,212	29,762	28,213
	\$ 425,360	1,435,623	964,560	715,608	281,378	702,909	679,952
Ferro-silicon and ferro-manganese..... Cwt.	30,775	91,323	187,087	70,161	135,029	21,113	51,806
	\$ 101,651	303,973	851,340	227,665	523,796	76,159	326,325
Other pigs, ingots, blooms and billets... \$	405,359	537,839	646,319	6,194	50,328	505,652	486,215
Total Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets... \$	932,370	2,277,435	2,462,219	949,467	855,502	1,284,720	1,492,492
Scrap iron or steel..... \$	343,380	242,632	729,301	.....	2,000	236,517	689,121
Castings and Forgings—							
Axles, parts and blanks	\$ 1,648,196	1,709,890	2,417,228	16,329	10,579	1,693,561	2,406,649
Locomotive and car wheel tires..... Cwt.	167,669	113,813	287,275	39,515	108,973	74,298	177,731
	\$ 1,015,867	557,086	1,321,225	216,482	530,992	340,604	788,284
Other castings and forgings..... \$	1,123,397	1,037,619	1,200,829	25,291	48,741	1,012,109	1,151,875
Total Castings and Forgings..... \$	3,787,460	3,304,595	4,939,282	258,102	590,312	3,046,274	4,346,808
Rolling Mill Products—							
Band and hoop..... Cwt.	634,929	1,166,085	1,839,961	95,558	191,698	1,062,721	1,635,989
	\$ 3,383,701	5,431,530	8,901,349	642,914	1,308,049	4,602,710	7,487,007
Bars and Rails—							
Railway rails..... Ton	16,851	31,674	57,867	540	580	30,910	57,084
	\$ 859,613	1,172,171	2,116,057	15,658	17,451	1,149,411	2,093,164
Other bars and rails. \$	1,741,669	4,116,710	4,387,617	209,374	376,724	3,873,041	3,978,918
Plates and Sheets—							
Boiler plate..... Cwt.	60,433	144,499	171,377	5,665	1,313	138,834	168,181
	\$ 154,114	359,408	520,686	13,263	3,807	346,145	512,321
Canada plates..... Cwt.	154,176	307,415	281,890	119,884	111,427	187,531	170,328
	\$ 662,120	1,236,373	1,263,615	470,486	445,709	765,887	817,331
Tinned plates..... Cwt.	742,213	1,068,337	1,296,390	700,586	591,480	367,751	704,910
	\$ 4,015,300	4,800,126	7,098,962	3,051,884	3,238,525	1,748,242	3,860,437

8.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1922	1923	1924	1923	1924	1923	1924
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Rolling Mill Products—Con.							
Plates and Sheets—Con.							
Plates not less than 30 in. by $\frac{1}{4}$ in. n.o.p.Cwt.	249,990	595,824	818,929	6,561	64,451	588,174	739,093
\$	532,532	1,163,292	2,134,690	12,512	132,863	1,148,905	1,970,083
Sheets, No. 14 gauge and thinner, n.o.p.Cwt.	462,868	1,064,416	894,583	138,286	128,812	926,078	765,371
\$	2,081,857	4,256,952	4,213,300	504,805	469,202	3,752,046	3,742,319
Galvanized.....Cwt.	273,608	719,978	593,466	296,229	137,763	423,706	455,703
\$	1,398,271	3,069,973	2,905,805	1,214,844	668,882	1,854,897	2,236,923
Skelp for pipe.....Cwt.	1,011,685	1,841,211	1,959,142	2,150	43,857	1,839,061	1,915,285
\$	1,990,511	3,442,570	4,785,373	3,011	113,064	3,439,559	4,672,309
Other plates and sheets.....Cwt.	125,705	419,402	526,901	18,216	91,156	400,367	428,869
\$	336,362	1,054,663	1,554,545	41,463	237,110	1,011,996	1,302,623
Rods.....Cwt.	356,035	423,528	304,455	6,519	526	362,858	303,378
\$	758,942	881,826	751,709	11,520	2,305	775,815	747,842
Structural iron.....\$	2,205,574	5,587,987	8,581,510	80,152	865,309	5,496,861	7,649,481
Total Rolling Mill Products.....\$	20,120,566	36,573,581	49,215,218	6,271,886	7,879,000	29,965,515	41,070,758
Tubes, Pipes and Fittings—							
Boiler tubes.....\$	461,376	747,098	1,163,818	40,224	85,028	705,674	1,070,739
Other tubes, pipes, etc.. \$	1,704,644	1,909,833	2,900,042	142,674	515,316	1,744,948	2,281,272
Wire—							
Barbed fencing.....Cwt.	166,133	105,436	133,466	112	.....	105,319	133,466
\$	700,094	376,885	568,715	506	.....	376,355	568,715
Galvanized, No. 9, 12, and 13 gauge, not tele- graph or telephone..Cwt.	195,153	210,053	206,117	.....	.....	210,053	206,117
\$	654,496	599,135	664,645	.....	.....	599,135	664,645
Wire rope, twisted wire, clothes lines, wire cable, etc., n.o.p.....\$	440,004	609,960	921,796	493,047	800,538	116,797	113,382
Other.....\$	1,094,798	1,492,952	1,911,212	504,039	864,807	979,298	1,043,760
Chains.....\$	464,288	541,539	704,810	143,211	235,746	398,200	466,513
Engines and Boilers—							
Engines, internal com- bustion, automobile. No.	12,177	26,225	33,744	15	8	26,210	33,736
\$	3,119,926	4,153,926	5,056,302	12,370	6,213	4,141,556	5,050,089
Engines, internal com- bustion, other.....No.	4,885	6,587	6,649	161	115	6,425	6,531
\$	970,402	871,371	1,043,418	33,089	54,057	834,536	983,105
Locomotives and parts No.	35	22	95	.....	.....	22	95
\$	228,625	213,022	636,145	.....	.....	213,022	636,145
Other boilers, engines, etc.....\$	518,384	1,751,294	1,953,035	207,951	248,722	1,543,333	1,684,144
Total Engines and Boilers.....\$	4,837,337	6,989,613	8,688,900	253,410	308,992	6,732,447	8,353,483
Farm Implements and Machinery—							
Dairy machinery.....\$	325,755	249,227	577,187	110	14,078	219,898	484,627
Harvesting implements and machinery.....\$	433,686	388,146	760,245	3,803	7,868	383,969	750,213
Planting and Tillage—							
Ploughs and parts ..\$	554,846	708,769	849,403	75	193	708,694	849,210
Other.....\$	244,004	198,833	293,115	700	769	198,032	292,322
Seed Separation—							
Threshing machine separators.....No.	1,934	1,932	3,076	.....	2	1,932	3,074
\$	2,187,872	1,646,704	2,781,168	.....	2,425	1,646,704	2,778,743
Threshing machine separator parts....\$	550,337	611,452	715,630	.....	.....	611,452	715,630
Other.....\$	16,547	13,722	71,012	39	.....	13,489	71,012
Traction engines for farm purposes.....No.	1,880	5,507	5,236	.....	50	5,507	5,186
\$	1,869,348	2,986,597	3,651,502	.....	31,030	2,986,597	3,620,472
Traction engine repairs.	793,649	887,825	1,064,331	2,066	.....	885,728	1,064,217
Other farm implements \$	741,988	732,720	1,002,692	24,248	48,156	697,508	943,568
Total Farm Implements and Machinery.....\$	7,718,032	8,423,995	11,766,285	31,041	104,519	8,352,071	11,570,014
Firearms.....\$	313,886	469,831	633,066	73,973	141,811	373,561	364,123

8.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1922	1923	1924	1923	1924	1923	1924
ON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Hardware and Cutlery—							
Cutlery..... \$	1,507,947	1,251,415	1,584,556	646,983	686,790	410,783	393,236
Hardware—							
Nails, spikes, tacks.. \$	233,659	115,782	127,738	2,029	2,870	109,853	120,809
Needles and pins.... \$	427,354	434,843	419,379	213,340	222,532	214,676	189,141
Nuts and bolts..... Cwt. \$	18,230	26,268	28,105	464	3,203	25,768	24,898
Screws..... \$	117,820	333,886	356,322	4,065	11,945	329,760	344,370
Other hardware..... \$	104,053	110,282	139,356	338	385	109,944	138,892
Total Hardware and Cutlery..... \$	955,017	1,160,275	1,220,704	96,837	138,924	1,040,998	1,058,364
Machinery (except agricultural)—							
Sewing machines and parts..... \$	708,113	434,366	708,922	44,573	91,165	389,738	617,025
Washing machines, domestic..... No. \$	4,860	6,719	9,181	3	52	6,716	9,126
Other household machinery..... \$	349,207	391,263	565,723	249	4,585	391,014	560,859
Mining and metallurgical..... \$	187,707	140,639	134,394	758	1,261	139,184	133,018
Office or Business—							
Adding..... No. \$	1,607	2,068	3,312	1	.....	2,062	3,308
Typewriting..... No. \$	300,137	400,331	607,296	640	.....	397,842	606,066
Other..... \$	10,431	12,410	12,219	65	13	12,345	12,205
Printing and Book-Binding—							
Printing presses.... \$	631,356	733,315	662,234	4,456	856	728,859	661,363
Typesetting machines \$	227,431	248,769	429,725	45	482	248,724	429,243
Other printing and bookbinding..... \$	1,012,179	1,205,772	978,895	23,345	48,773	1,174,076	912,334
Cranes and derricks... No. \$	888,715	1,038,511	796,050	728	816	1,037,783	795,234
Metal-working, n.o.p... \$	324,809	587,045	505,351	27,911	13,276	557,600	489,858
Paper and pulp mill... \$	69	86	147	.....	23	86	124
Pumps, power, and parts..... No. \$	432,512	476,369	611,988	.....	100,794	476,369	511,194
Rolling mill machines. \$	920,334	1,280,670	2,364,652	50,219	129,641	1,181,335	2,068,976
Shovels, steam and electric..... No. \$	2,130,341	1,231,113	1,150,692	230,488	647,849	987,507	493,253
Textile..... \$	4,154	5,203	4,928	163	63	5,039	4,861
Other machinery..... \$	762,847	657,085	887,437	15,216	35,859	641,801	850,700
Total Machinery (except agricultural)... \$	235,134	239,038	201,587	720	.....	238,318	201,587
Stamps and Coated Products—							
Tin cans..... \$	24	55	27	.....	.....	55	27
Other..... \$	238,691	422,427	242,150	.....	.....	422,427	242,150
Tools and hand implements..... \$	2,636,903	3,122,014	3,412,840	359,716	1,291,730	2,688,637	2,103,671
Other..... \$	10,619,130	9,839,909	12,120,202	461,869	817,811	9,336,745	11,213,830
Total Vehicles..... \$	24,060,973	24,068,579	28,268,927	1,325,589	3,326,940	22,553,246	24,636,435
Spring..... \$	181,173	225,525	293,541	2,508	2,012	222,778	291,363
Stamped and Coated Products—							
Tin cans..... \$	643,022	461,931	558,582	8,997	10,299	452,247	544,691
Other..... \$	868,286	888,754	935,896	68,381	117,664	801,697	793,343
Tools and hand implements..... \$	1,181,696	1,540,909	1,964,791	134,282	234,902	1,374,149	1,651,996
Vehicles—							
Automobiles, freight.. No. \$	806	1,082	1,340	23	18	1,059	1,308
Automobiles, passenger..... No. \$	1,537,765	1,889,105	1,910,808	77,169	52,227	1,811,936	1,841,485
Automobile parts..... No. \$	7,181	11,402	9,549	34	30	11,362	9,517
Railway cars, all kinds No. \$	9,501,362	11,857,165	9,532,350	135,275	150,382	11,710,972	9,378,494
Railway cars, parts of. No. \$	10,211,791	14,134,874	16,808,323	59,521	41,910	14,065,719	16,747,228
Other vehicles..... \$	901	1,144	1,166	.....	45	1,144	1,121
Total Vehicles..... \$	458,368	439,279	602,711	.....	5,852	439,279	596,859
Drums, tanks, cylinders. \$	426,615	246,485	1,284,252	.....	11,279	246,485	1,272,973
Furniture..... \$	452,996	557,996	555,013	72,934	73,789	484,467	480,457
Pumps, hand..... No. \$	22,588,897	29,124,904	30,693,457	344,899	335,439	28,758,858	30,317,496
Stoves..... \$	527,718	661,191	753,752	9,074	12,692	563,950	662,004
Valves..... \$	335,442	324,420	400,008	6,775	3,821	316,725	395,177
Other iron and steel..... \$	15,558	28,226	22,729	305	442	26,880	21,194
Total Iron and Its Products..... \$	257,334	343,505	251,560	1,971	2,525	338,366	244,850
Drums, tanks, cylinders. \$	272,866	310,824	324,211	2,669	2,412	303,565	318,831
Furniture..... \$	493,075	398,618	696,444	4,325	33,229	394,268	663,215
Pumps, hand..... No. \$	9,865,229	9,821,192	11,777,966	633,902	708,063	9,103,709	10,956,413
Stoves..... \$	527,718	661,191	753,752	9,074	12,692	563,950	662,004
Valves..... \$	335,442	324,420	400,008	6,775	3,821	316,725	395,177
Other iron and steel..... \$	15,558	28,226	22,729	305	442	26,880	21,194
Total Iron and Its Products..... \$	257,334	343,505	251,560	1,971	2,525	338,366	244,850
Drums, tanks, cylinders. \$	272,866	310,824	324,211	2,669	2,412	303,565	318,831
Furniture..... \$	493,075	398,618	696,444	4,325	33,229	394,268	663,215
Pumps, hand..... No. \$	9,865,229	9,821,192	11,777,966	633,902	708,063	9,103,709	10,956,413
Stoves..... \$	527,718	661,191	753,752	9,074	12,692	563,950	662,004
Valves..... \$	335,442	324,420	400,008	6,775	3,821	316,725	395,177
Other iron and steel..... \$	15,558	28,226	22,729	305	442	26,880	21,194
Total Iron and Its Products..... \$	257,334	343,505	251,560	1,971	2,525	338,366	244,850
Drums, tanks, cylinders. \$	272,866	310,824	324,211	2,669	2,412	303,565	318,831
Furniture..... \$	493,075	398,618	696,444	4,325	33,229	394,268	663,215
Pumps, hand..... No. \$	9,865,229	9,821,192	11,777,966	633,902	708,063	9,103,709	10,956,413
Stoves..... \$	527,718	661,191	753,752	9,074	12,692	563,950	662,004
Valves..... \$	335,442	324,420	400,008	6,775	3,821	316,725	395,177
Other iron and steel..... \$	15,558	28,226	22,729	305	442	26,880	21,194
Total Iron and Its Products..... \$	257,334	343,505	251,560	1,971	2,525	338,366	244,850
Drums, tanks, cylinders. \$	272,866	310,824	324,211	2,669	2,412	303,565	318,831
Furniture..... \$	493,075	398,618	696,444	4,325	33,229	394,268	663,215
Pumps, hand..... No. \$	9,865,229	9,821,192	11,777,966	633,902	708,063	9,103,709	10,956,413
Stoves..... \$	527,718	661,191	753,752	9,074	12,692	563,950	662,004
Valves..... \$	335,442	324,420	400,008	6,775	3,821	316,725	395,177
Other iron and steel..... \$	15,558	28,226	22,729	305	442	26,880	21,194
Total Iron and Its Products..... \$	257,334	343,505	251,560	1,971	2,525	338,366	244,850
Drums, tanks, cylinders. \$	272,866	310,824	324,211	2,669	2,412	303,565	318,831
Furniture..... \$	493,075	398,618	696,444	4,325	33,229	394,268	663,215
Pumps, hand..... No. \$	9,865,229	9,821,192	11,777,966	633,902	708,063	9,103,709	10,956,413
Stoves..... \$	527,718	661,191	753,752	9,074	12,692	563,950	662,004
Valves..... \$	335,442	324,420	400,008	6,775	3,821	316,725	395,177
Other iron and steel..... \$	15,558	28,226	22,729	305	442	26,880	21,194
Total Iron and Its Products..... \$	257,334	343,505	251,560	1,971	2,525	338,366	244,850
Drums, tanks, cylinders. \$	272,866	310,824	324,211	2,669	2,412	303,565	318,831
Furniture..... \$	493,075	398,618	696,444	4,325	33,229	394,268	663,215
Pumps, hand..... No. \$	9,865,229	9,821,192	11,777,966	633,902	708,063	9,103,709	10,956,413
Stoves..... \$	527,718	661,191	753,752	9,074	12,692	563,950	662,004
Valves..... \$	335,442	324,420	400,008	6,775	3,821	316,725	395,177
Other iron and steel..... \$	15,558	28,226	22,729	305	442	26,880	21,194
Total Iron and Its Products..... \$	257,334	343,505	251,560	1,971	2,525	338,366	244,850
Drums, tanks, cylinders. \$	272,866	310,824	324,211	2,669	2,412	303,565	318,831
Furniture..... \$	493,075	398,618	696,444	4,325	33,229	394,268	663,215
Pumps, hand..... No. \$	9,865,229	9,821,192	11,777,966	633,902	708,063	9,103,709	10,956,413
Stoves..... \$	527,718	661,191	753,752	9,074	12,692	563,950	662,004
Valves..... \$	335,442	324,420	400,008	6,775	3,821	316,725	395,177
Other iron and steel..... \$	15,558	28,226	22,729	305	442	26,880	21,194
Total Iron and Its Products..... \$	257,334	343,505	251,560	1,971	2,525	338,366	244,850
Drums, tanks, cylinders. \$	272,866	310,824	324,211	2,669	2,412	303,565	318,831
Furniture..... \$	493,075	398,618	696,444	4,325	33,229	394,268	663,215
Pumps, hand..... No. \$	9,865,229	9,821,192	11,777,966	633,902	708,063	9,103,709	10,956,413
Stoves..... \$	527,718	661,191	753,752	9,074	12,692	563,950	662,004
Valves..... \$	335,442	324,420	400,008	6,775	3,821	316,725	395,177
Other iron and steel..... \$	15,558	28,226	22,729	305	442	26,880	21,194
Total Iron and Its Products..... \$	257,334	343,505	251,560	1,971	2,525	338,366	244,850
Drums, tanks, cylinders. \$	272,866	310,824	324,211	2,669	2,412	303,565	318,831
Furniture..... \$	493,075	398,618	696,444	4,325	33,229	394,268	663,215
Pumps, hand..... No. \$	9,865,229	9,821,192	11,777,966	633,902	708,063	9,103,709	10,956,413
Stoves..... \$	527,718	661,191	753,752	9,074	12,692	563,950	662,004
Valves..... \$	335,442	324,420	400,008	6,775	3,821	316,725	395,177
Other iron and steel..... \$	15,558	28,226	22,729	305	442	26,880	21,194
Total Iron and Its Products..... \$	257,334	343,505	251,560	1,971	2,525	338,366	244,850
Drums, tanks, cylinders. \$	272,866	310,824	324,211	2,669	2,412	303,565	318,831
Furniture..... \$	493,075	398,618	696,444	4,325	33,229	394,268	663,215
Pumps, hand..... No. \$	9,865,229	9,821,192	11,777,966	633,902	708,063	9,103,709	10,956,413
Stoves..... \$	527,718	661,191	753,752	9,074	12,692	563,950	662,004
Valves..... \$	335,442	324,420	400,008	6,775	3,821	316,725	395,177
Other iron and steel..... \$	15,558	28,226	22,729	305	442	26,880	21,194
Total Iron and Its Products..... \$	257,334	343,505	251,560	1,971	2,525	338,366	244,850
Drums, tanks, cylinders. \$	272,866	310,824	324,211	2,669	2,412	303,565	318,

8.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1922	1923	1924	1923	1924	1923	1924
Non-Ferrous Metals—							
Alumina and cryolite....Cwt.	166,695	792,210	1,266,799	986	27	791,224	1,266,752
Aluminium and its products.....Cwt.	542,651	1,552,411	2,344,463	749	970	1,551,662	2,343,267
Brass—							
Scrap.....Cwt.	26,614	25,452	18,097	7,609	1,764	17,722	15,451
Bars and rods.....Cwt.	144,142	256,206	183,489	75,769	19,954	179,599	158,372
Strips, sheets, plates...Cwt.	8,060	17,325	11,935	4,663	5,895	12,662	6,040
Tubing.....Cwt.	139,634	258,180	217,726	61,080	89,756	197,100	127,970
Wire cloth.....Cwt.	13,344	17,025	12,340	296	1,649	16,729	10,691
Other.....Cwt.	263,582	320,530	264,004	5,582	33,050	314,948	230,954
Brass—							
Scrap.....Cwt.	808,755	1,547,594	1,816,194	71,477	416,838	1,476,117	1,399,356
Bars and rods.....Cwt.	190,998	376,404	483,934	18,093	98,759	358,311	385,225
Strips, sheets, plates...Cwt.	289,821	316,885	228,724	145,004	116,134	151,408	83,592
Tubing.....Cwt.	2,206,092	2,447,634	3,003,041	177,924	208,645	2,225,927	2,722,028
Wire cloth.....Cwt.							
Other.....Cwt.							
Total Brass.....Cwt.	3,234,269	3,975,839	4,380,968	483,452	566,298	3,427,293	3,708,141
Copper—							
Scrap.....Cwt.	113,449	274,962	269,495	24	235	274,038	269,260
Bars and rods.....Cwt.	1,641,847	4,040,386	4,221,259	540	5,257	4,039,846	4,216,002
Blocks, pigs, ingots...Cwt.	401,119	2,984,363	12,214,651			2,984,363	12,214,651
Strips, sheets, plates...Cwt.	54,138	452,748	1,703,283			452,748	1,703,283
Tubing.....Cwt.	17,202	24,359	21,283	2,196	8,771	22,163	12,612
Wire cloth.....Cwt.	389,751	526,402	494,319	50,718	209,174	475,684	285,145
Other.....Cwt.	699,189	949,454	1,666,522	73,829	213,963	875,625	1,452,559
Brass—							
Scrap.....Cwt.	161,035	234,285	437,346	19,471	56,463	214,814	380,883
Other.....Cwt.	541,288	1,047,634	1,226,052	47,605	118,305	995,368	1,090,536
Total Copper.....Cwt.	2,788,059	6,301,428	8,082,259	118,334	389,199	6,178,460	7,675,849
Lead and its products...Cwt.	239,306	412,721	364,312	174,547	173,100	176,284	130,446
Nickel—							
Nickel-plated ware...Cwt.	1,280,286	1,315,523	1,247,470	95,430	101,974	1,186,245	1,094,904
Other.....Cwt.	323,911	551,305	468,784	28,959	21,862	519,485	408,794
Precious Metals—							
Electro-plated ware...Cwt.	387,625	438,472	519,053	302,564	355,241	129,529	154,015
Silver bullion.....Cwt.	667,120	653,581	724,271	318	1,317	653,263	722,954
Other.....Cwt.	494,131	504,845	712,946	198,516	228,581	288,254	448,836
Tin—							
Blocks, bars, pigs.....Cwt.	27,242	39,258	39,837	19,692	19,901	13,365	11,766
Foil.....Cwt.	865,011	1,324,777	1,745,915	677,762	858,916	453,024	550,674
Other.....Cwt.	1,629,134	2,050,318	1,372,104	32,489	10,164	2,017,829	1,360,829
Zinc and its products...Cwt.	402,801	463,063	383,328	18,303	7,790	444,760	374,845
Other.....Cwt.	56,778	16,974	25,345	7,981	7,278	8,590	18,014
Total Non-Ferrous Metals.....Cwt.	403,646	493,733	526,490	25,890	15,443	381,376	383,168
Other Non-Ferrous Metal Products—							
Clocks and watches...Cwt.	2,129,811	1,680,481	2,387,788	52,780	47,599	897,397	1,084,896
Electric Apparatus—							
Batteries.....Cwt.	846,452	725,336	804,918	134,267	221,816	591,012	582,691
Dynamos, generators...Cwt.	1,356,725	1,316,732	1,214,221	21,055	148,777	1,271,810	1,063,611
Incandescent lamps...No.	3,196,717	5,558,042	5,349,033	254,047	157,919	689,783	601,071
Elect. light fixtures...Cwt.	576,319	757,952	689,407	40,842	21,953	131,488	106,838
Meters.....Cwt.	409,347	448,124	546,487	8,783	5,945	415,344	520,447
Motors.....Cwt.	238,954	227,223	269,892	52,976	49,141	174,247	220,541
Telegraph instruments...Cwt.	1,753,161	1,581,547	1,928,600	93,796	108,130	1,480,135	1,811,321
Telephone.....Cwt.	137,246	978,669	1,043,547	90,193	108,418	785,165	931,747
Other.....Cwt.	584,561	796,507	483,282	346,763	59,727	449,744	422,397
Total Electric Apparatus, n.o.p....Cwt.	5,130,700	5,277,685	6,996,281	179,288	220,799	5,076,509	6,630,277
Gas apparatus.....Cwt.	11,033,465	12,109,775	13,976,635	967,963	944,706	10,375,454	12,289,851
Printing materials (except machinery).....Cwt.	190,964	203,932	217,421	7,012	4,860	192,703	211,757
Ores, n.o.p.....Cwt.	299,226	298,125	311,280	17,967	24,920	275,334	284,309
Other non-ferrous metals...Cwt.	1,313,045	1,115,983	519,895	2,584		1,113,399	519,895
Total Non-Ferrous Metals.....Cwt.	2,188,289	2,685,286	3,113,946	238,877	279,520	2,354,522	2,725,455
Non-Metallic Minerals—							
Asbestos other than crude...Cwt.	577,075	543,132	781,162	94,162	72,663	447,108	704,111
Clay and Clay Products—							
Bricks, fire.....Cwt.	1,042,684	1,359,923	1,895,028	211,096	214,483	1,148,827	1,679,655
Brick and tile, n.o.p....Cwt.	577,169	690,692	706,057	216,950	274,818	457,773	414,877
Pottery and chinaware...Cwt.	3,997,696	3,541,388	4,051,722	2,457,365	2,844,568	388,585	363,688

8.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1922	1923	1924	1923	1924	1923	1924
NON-METALLIC MINERALS—Con.							
Clay and Clay Products—Con.							
Artificial teeth..... \$	298,060	324,838	332,895	7,012	7,118	317,826	325,777
Bath tubs, etc..... \$	347,603	354,853	374,747	270,952	299,436	83,900	75,210
Other..... \$	515,153	601,928	771,741	149,800	156,865	450,874	614,202
Total Clay and Clay Products..... \$	6,778,365	6,873,622	8,132,190	3,313,175	3,797,288	2,847,785	3,473,408
Coal and Coal Products—							
Coal, anthracite..... Ton	4,416,255	3,162,113	4,849,372	247,833	205,848	2,913,054	4,643,524
Coal, bituminous..... Ton	39,000,610	28,159,041	44,005,106	2,350,292	2,070,865	25,795,606	41,934,241
Coke..... Ton	12,752,059	11,166,937	15,637,812	650,331	269,871	10,515,702	15,367,937
Lignite, and coal products..... Ton	39,258,115	44,025,436	44,382,011	3,380,533	1,127,406	40,639,950	43,254,520
Other..... \$	232,174	443,883	691,641	2,907	820	440,976	690,821
Total Coal and Coal Products..... \$	444,630	1,230,594	872,008	519,074	379,740	382,080	492,260
Glass and Glassware—							
Carboys, bottles, jars, etc..... \$	738,523	895,487	1,110,860	30,007	36,793	819,711	978,552
Common window glass Sq. ft	10,522,229	26,873,869	23,961,200	8,329,689	4,017,147	461,294	210,593
Plate glass..... \$	624,886	1,205,639	1,100,946	373,150	215,324	48,196	12,403
Incandescent lamp bulbs and tubing for	1,432,989	2,328,191	2,540,949	703,101	726,457	245,420	97,581
Other glass and glassware..... \$	456,803	394,960	516,264	142	4,301	280,924	368,101
Total Glass and Glassware..... \$	5,392,534	7,071,759	7,548,874	1,310,929	1,220,857	3,133,528	3,128,670
Graphite and its products..... \$	81,213	89,939	129,669	31,281	44,243	57,672	84,319
Petroleum, Asphalt and Their Products—							
Asphalt and asphalt oil..... \$	586,837	566,741	280,431	6,969	3,660	559,724	276,311
Crude Petroleum—							
For refining..... Gal.	391,292,960	397,603,716	418,775,453			261,750,905	330,809,783
Other..... Gal.	19,610,945	20,051,248	17,439,802			13,001,891	13,989,588
Total Petroleum..... Gal.	51,947,659	80,303,615	111,021,631			80,214,293	107,588,498
Coal and kerosene oil, refined..... Gal.	8,262,611	3,431,332	4,398,821			3,426,575	4,398,141
Gasoline—							
Under 725 sp. gr.... Gal.	451,473	297,595	347,341			296,168	347,123
Other..... Gal.	22,192,721	28,028,341	36,831,720			26,575,137	36,831,624
Lubricating oils..... Gal.	4,801,664	5,932,923	4,932,370			5,614,671	4,932,304
Other..... Gal.	21,188,271	18,462,274	12,096,705			18,461,922	12,092,700
Other oils..... Gal.	3,343,388	3,548,195	1,576,720			3,548,003	1,575,980
Other petroleum products..... \$	4,940,282	7,322,916	8,819,388	14,159	11,813	7,308,740	8,807,415
Other petroleum products..... \$	1,678,915	2,151,072	2,472,870	14,392	7,445	2,136,641	2,465,066
Total Petroleum, Asphalt and Their Products..... \$	903,323	798,235	800,046	9,628	14,809	788,358	784,045
Stone and its Products—							
Abrasive..... \$	1,029,313	1,446,558	1,683,525	110,138	193,544	1,326,941	1,459,071
Building and paving stone..... \$	390,941	494,905	515,997	66,434	102,676	425,143	406,82
Lime, plaster and cement..... \$	110,904	218,717	321,716	11,942	13,222	205,306	304,400
Marble, slate and other..... \$	1,604,758	1,900,626	2,237,390	187,706	223,085	1,532,120	1,794,709
Total Stone and its Products..... \$	3,135,916	4,060,806	4,758,628	376,220	532,527	3,489,510	3,965,004
Miscellaneous—							
Carbons, electric..... \$	273,213	493,765	858,776	150	3,397	493,523	851,059
Diamonds, unset..... \$	3,146,466	1,955,495	2,377,534	604,158	797,445	48,960	5,322
Salt..... Cwt.	2,701,596	3,959,077	3,412,053	714,477	512,916	2,031,523	2,038,817
Total Miscellaneous..... \$	1,073,724	1,267,722	1,072,343	412,643	276,408	687,123	679,981

8.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1922	1923	1924	1923	1924	1923	1924
NON-METALLIC MINERALS—Con.							
Miscellaneous—Con.							
Sulphur..... Lb.	157,198,236	246,020,164	258,673,230	1,232	10,447	245,867,692	258,380,934
\$	1,272,170	1,673,662	1,730,712	67	323	1,670,736	1,725,425
Other non-metallic minerals..... \$	1,254,875	1,537,996	1,922,068	60,146	90,637	1,440,198	1,740,551
Total Non-Metallic Minerals..... \$	137,604,140	139,989,012	155,899,393	12,508,655	10,451,716	114,711,860	135,702,177
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—							
Acids..... \$	493,101	538,009	511,880	87,367	103,900	340,622	275,568
Alcohols, industrial..... Gal.	165,382	18,413	4,634		2	14,034	2,759
\$	641,915	35,579	10,250		33	23,735	3,426
Cellulose products..... \$	1,076,384	892,868	1,118,068	57,637	91,697	770,637	963,855
Drugs and medicinal preparations..... \$	2,444,323	2,354,606	2,655,544	897,925	1,060,342	1,095,881	1,198,433
Dyeing and Tanning Materials—							
Coal tar dyes..... Lb.	2,242,486	3,735,286	3,686,679	330,657	275,320	2,518,141	2,094,226
\$	2,286,483	2,377,325	2,209,906	169,135	134,265	1,343,146	1,169,547
Logwood, oak, quebracho, extracts..... Lb.	32,665,665	32,866,699	32,604,441	567,329	440,414	29,295,133	30,020,748
\$	1,376,602	1,254,787	1,311,745	27,784	18,411	1,118,345	1,213,663
Other dyeing and tanning articles..... \$	430,425	422,018	265,690	14,171	19,782	353,727	228,089
Total Dyeing and Tanning Materials \$	4,093,510	4,054,130	3,787,341	211,090	172,458	2,815,218	2,611,299
Explosives..... \$	201,184	601,744	753,457	45,874	63,446	293,953	550,811
Fertilizers, n.o.p.—							
Potash, muriate of.... Lb.	8,647,501	24,539,382	11,862,191		56,489	4,462,782	1,003,363
\$	235,603	463,431	183,604		970	77,914	19,014
Soda nitrate..... Lb.	22,838,208	31,702,506	27,859,115	24,140	43,456	31,337,703	27,165,404
\$	581,907	809,538	727,198	916	1,699	795,199	708,062
Other..... \$	1,069,874	779,006	928,051	4,154	36,137	709,270	801,119
Paints, pigments and varnishes..... \$	2,838,466	3,550,455	3,666,437	620,603	696,921	2,526,472	2,499,665
Perfumery, cosmetics... \$	955,259	871,568	864,396	75,668	155,120	507,021	457,761
Soaps..... \$	1,211,553	1,280,654	1,323,618	91,926	100,667	1,093,664	1,132,224
Soda and sodium compounds..... Lb.	134,597,114	205,091,551	218,161,774	14,060,462	15,607,470	190,379,748	195,819,053
\$	2,812,355	2,851,118	2,936,604	228,698	296,459	2,592,406	2,515,768
Inorganic chemicals, n.o.p..... \$	2,538,676	3,256,113	2,763,352	418,605	372,722	2,446,608	2,080,162
Other chemicals and allied products..... \$	3,436,223	3,454,282	3,858,241	895,550	1,050,755	2,326,364	2,602,615
Total Chemicals and Allied Products... \$	24,630,333	25,793,101	26,088,041	3,636,013	4,203,326	18,414,962	18,419,795
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—							
Amusement and Sporting Goods—							
Films for motion pictures..... Ft.	20,954,250	19,227,686	20,817,776	296,241	924,495	18,875,452	19,848,022
\$	1,754,285	1,549,892	1,702,661	21,463	72,293	1,524,069	1,626,644
Toys..... \$	1,376,084	1,445,596	1,534,371	185,943	196,214	915,550	833,511
Other..... \$	511,241	493,505	613,184	102,210	79,223	254,370	317,511
Brushes..... \$	607,000	601,593	794,997	114,395	131,388	306,797	301,833
Containers..... \$	2,130,109	2,354,200	2,703,605	1,154,871	1,282,793	800,962	938,821
Household and Personal Equipment—							
Buttons..... \$	690,382	683,460	633,154	80,668	63,016	406,743	372,233
Combs..... \$	329,852	324,154	296,380	95,708	84,118	189,807	135,733
Jewellery..... \$	880,205	986,321	1,405,036	108,155	148,431	723,028	941,171
Tobacco pipes..... \$	1,191,019	969,104	872,215	602,882	481,949	68,439	66,577
Other..... \$	3,168,256	3,492,823	3,352,435	617,981	719,445	2,348,026	2,171,544
Mineral and aerated waters..... \$	166,537	156,866	166,366	19,494	15,634	52,155	56,211
Musical Instruments—							
Phonographs and parts \$	1,158,381	1,258,507	1,057,480	8,471	12,742	1,247,418	1,041,461
Other..... \$	1,195,150	1,262,950	1,265,371	71,646	97,054	1,049,699	990,477
Scientific and educational equipment..... \$	3,405,251	2,905,080	3,126,247	266,333	230,148	2,401,716	2,646,333
Ships and materials for, n.o.p..... \$	849,958	2,183,759	892,417	45,146	110,144	1,859,064	383,441
Vehicles, n.o.p..... \$	521,283	602,387	803,186	89,508	187,916	511,782	615,141
Works of art, n.o.p..... \$	540,280	604,643	446,951	275,997	190,282	172,831	156,061

8.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Concluded*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise.)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1922	1923	1924	1923	1924	1923	1924
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES							
— <i>Con.</i>							
Miscellaneous Imports							
Under Special Con-							
ditions—							
For army and navy.. \$	92,173	39,910	90,219	21,488	79,601	1,299	1,940
Re-imported..... \$	5,897,586	2,660,550	3,046,035	626,709	742,005	1,824,454	2,099,014
For exhibition..... \$	1,328,048	1,158,788	1,747,849	95,566	338,992	1,052,140	1,396,315
Ex-warehoused for							
ships' stores..... \$	3,270,718	4,365,565	4,629,222	269,727	343,066	3,921,143	3,670,918
Other..... \$	2,922,693	1,276,077	1,483,210	167,815	244,356	1,008,767	1,064,943
Total Miscellaneous							
Imports Under Spec-							
ial Conditions..... \$	13,511,218	9,500,890	10,996,535	1,181,305	1,748,020	7,807,803	8,233,130
Settlers' effects..... \$	7,625,534	6,205,085	6,114,702	1,041,121	1,168,213	4,985,266	4,788,583
All other articles im-							
ported..... \$	8,873,946	8,600,197	9,428,108	977,559	1,225,688	7,143,198	7,599,799
Total Miscellaneous							
Commodities..... \$	50,485,971	46,181,012	48,205,401	7,060,856	8,244,711	34,768,723	34,216,889
TOTAL IMPORTS FOR							
CONSUMPTION..... \$	747,804,332	802,579,244	893,366,867	141,330,143	153,613,003	540,989,738	601,295,339

9.—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, Fiscal Years 1922, 1923 and 1924, also EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES, 1923 and 1924

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1922	1923	1924	1923	1924	1923	1924
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS, A. MAINLY							
Fruits—							
Fresh—							
Apples..... Brl.	1,845,955	1,460,656	1,653,206	1,325,658	1,537,996	71,744	54,042
\$	8,854,379	6,452,044	7,271,683	5,842,200	6,739,347	325,385	244,879
Other..... \$	894,143	975,188	472,978	85,836	20,468	882,991	448,406
Dried..... Lb.	4,378,367	562,502	2,137,699	259,370	494,495	35,175	36,600
\$	537,582	66,349	220,296	31,015	48,266	4,657	4,232
Canned or preserved .	1,295,725	850,385	861,313	648,526	786,130	159,267	36,591
Cider..... Gal.	131,431	93,910	82,630	8,000	82,327	85,615	.....
\$	71,194	31,779	11,904	1,300	11,765	30,248	.....
Total Fruits..... \$	11,653,023	8,375,745	8,838,174	6,608,877	7,605,976	1,402,548	734,108
Vegetables—							
Fresh—							
Potatoes..... Bush.	3,755,529	2,798,842	3,030,328	.....	240	771,638	563,975
\$	2,936,676	1,887,075	2,856,742	.....	195	456,588	536,762
Turnips..... Bush.	1,664,223	2,023,648	2,761,885	.....	9,182	2,010,918	2,739,663
\$	461,632	1,133,167	634,837	.....	1,875	309,906	624,749
Canned..... Lb.	4,745,397	11,033,167	16,606,115	5,422,178	10,629,278	3,659,093	4,327,717
\$	321,635	841,401	1,193,450	538,304	867,916	165,686	204,681
Other..... \$	311,024	187,696	221,796	460	424	152,993	171,952
Total Vegetables... \$	4,030,968	3,229,339	4,906,825	538,764	870,410	1,085,173	1,538,144
Grains and Farinaceous Products—							
Grains—							
Barley..... Bush.	12,580,979	14,584,005	15,001,492	11,854,372	13,456,126	949,408	102,117
\$	9,821,087	9,164,756	9,143,397	7,441,853	8,134,592	507,656	54,601
Beans..... Bush.	11,634	80,813	30,679	5,437	170	74,877	29,930
\$	32,302	250,428	93,093	15,535	850	233,408	90,208
Buckwheat..... Bush.	403,300	525,424	589,471	129,117	176,158	214,801	392,811
\$	362,033	433,466	517,402	104,587	172,935	178,823	326,478
Oats..... Bush.	36,195,127	29,022,347	23,348,698	20,965,361	19,169,092	842,931	1,001,365
\$	18,717,105	14,533,015	11,146,408	10,113,856	8,937,399	412,742	489,198
Pease..... Bush.	261,973	266,353	235,687	36,147	21,382	162,935	143,416
\$	834,934	756,846	660,556	117,100	72,809	429,675	388,401
Rice..... Lb.	172,825	5,751	1,382,634	.....	1,120,077	.....	2,280
\$	6,761	258	56,803	.....	50,853	.....	39
Rye..... Bush.	3,180,502	10,129,350	6,823,416	7,200,399	5,301,524	441,229	916
\$	3,526,639	8,152,876	4,434,286	5,664,209	3,305,105	338,138	611
Wheat..... Bush.	136,489,238	215,074,566	256,870,237	166,846,960	173,221,251	16,213,626	21,228,507
\$	179,990,730	252,145,805	267,758,559	192,002,549	177,742,273	18,828,694	20,379,924
Other..... \$	80,074	27,757	20,268	4,933	1,072	7,318	15,066
Total Grains..... \$	213,321,665	285,465,207	293,830,772	215,464,622	198,417,888	20,936,454	21,744,526
Milled Products—							
Bran, shorts and middlings..... Cwt.							
\$	954,616	1,924,522	2,383,652	7,394	3,620	1,725,023	2,304,520
Oatmeal..... Cwt.	1,103,890	2,194,326	3,069,065	7,160	6,458	1,917,732	2,954,561
\$	651,135	379,237	645,012	328,333	515,924	15,510	2,503
Wheat flour..... Brl.	2,525,407	1,596,527	2,081,540	1,375,518	1,656,470	71,990	6,866
\$	7,414,282	10,227,060	11,714,929	4,723,527	4,234,084	612,564	221,641
Other..... \$	53,478,150	60,075,426	62,783,118	27,174,526	22,188,665	3,883,424	1,335,795
\$	158,479	178,833	132,581	47,845	60,737	1,998	1,042
Total Milled Products..... \$	57,265,926	64,045,112	68,066,304	28,605,049	23,912,330	5,875,144	4,298,264
Prepared Foods and Bakery Products—							
Cereal foods, prepared..... \$							
\$	816,575	510,593	773,833	466,842	733,821	14,641	5,941
Other..... \$	326,136	102,443	123,772	20,985	4,414	13,764	12,457
Other Grains and Farinaceous Products—							
Malt..... Bush.	124,583	128,106	243,151	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$	237,510	176,564	284,174	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other (screenings).. \$	53,661	340,894	529,762	2,773	.....	337,474	529,762
Total Grains and Farinaceous Products..... \$	272,021,473	350,640,813	363,608,617	244,560,271	223,068,453	27,177,477	26,590,950

TRADE OF CANADA

37

9.—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1922	1923	1924	1923	1924	1923	1924
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS, A. MAINLY FOOD—Con.							
Sugar and its Products—							
Confectionery..... \$	440,174	433,492	494,725	40,774	40,319	3,679	628
Maple sugar and syrup \$	173,541	386,411	559,552	9,200	6,321	376,199	551,358
Sugar, n.o.p..... Lb.	140,883,112	292,441,281	115,720,595	202,955,300	83,379,200	600,525	29,900
Other..... \$	10,922,436	19,755,985	11,913,063	13,641,327	8,744,604	39,198	3,344
	85,306	33,428	51,703	11,516	126	21,292	48,075
Total Sugar and its Products..... \$	11,621,457	20,609,316	13,019,043	13,702,817	8,791,370	440,368	603,405
Tea and Coffee—							
Coffee..... Lb.	10,884	19,427	31,330		600	3,312	4,849
	3,546	5,751	9,844		159	1,058	1,685
Tea..... Lb.	780,515	636,719	898,857	621,299	897,643	130	
	379,668	217,807	353,006	216,653	352,663	20	
Other agric. and veg. products for food..... \$	403,203	346,480	264,701	3,138	12,405	126,317	61,174
Total Agric. & Vegetable Products, A. Mainly Food... \$	300,113,338	383,425,251	391,000,210	265,630,520	240,701,436	30,232,961	29,529,466
B. OTHER THAN FOOD—Beverages—							
Brewed..... Gal.	472,735	1,509,763	3,192,491	44		1,349,202	2,852,877
	849,285	2,866,351	5,335,668	54		2,696,400	4,902,077
Distilled—							
Whiskey..... Gal.	193,773	407,718	1,229,947	44,598	170,133	28,568	244,576
	925,895	2,983,524	9,462,428	68,800	799,839	476,963	3,776,211
Other..... Gal.	4,620	5,807	9,507	1	5,082	336	2,288
	11,411	54,424	48,446	15	10,200	5,453	30,900
Fermented..... Gal.	2,100	870	1,949	212	215	31	938
	3,658	2,027	7,633	443	452	92	5,521
Total Beverages..... \$	1,790,249	5,906,326	14,854,175	69,312	810,491	3,178,908	8,714,709
Gum, chicla..... Lb.	11,122						
	3,396						
Flour cake and meal..... Cwt.	413,916	447,202	413,195	84,181	46,815	16,115	98,110
	1,010,152	1,084,954	835,546	200,500	91,227	40,058	186,986
Fats, vegetable..... Gal.	397,923	178,095	383,964		20	123,504	106,834
	91,192	87,902	140,254		29	53,765	49,677
Rubber—							
Raw and waste..... \$	62,623	90,126	66,913		1,182	90,126	65,731
Boots and shoes..... \$	709,299	1,367,327	1,939,589	305,773	362,365	1,086	4,366
Tires..... \$	2,811,652	4,955,936	6,505,647	1,206,326	1,509,998	9,370	20,050
Other manufactures..... \$	478,235	519,512	699,089	15,421	58,462	138,482	85,637
Total Rubber..... \$	4,061,809	6,932,901	9,211,238	1,527,520	1,932,007	239,064	175,748
Seeds—							
Clover..... Bush.	258,401	304,908	437,781	73,058	59,779	197,648	330,780
	1,809,281	2,017,239	2,847,837	547,807	386,480	1,230,107	2,168,254
Flax seed..... Bush.	3,633,513	2,495,387	2,554,041	1,319	71,536	2,494,068	2,483,505
	6,615,071	5,505,853	5,523,945	5,276	139,850	5,500,577	5,384,095
Other..... \$	369,706	171,951	175,960	21,156	18,618	126,607	140,882
Total Seeds..... \$	8,794,058	7,695,043	8,547,742	574,239	544,948	6,857,291	7,693,231
Tobacco—							
Cigarettes..... Lb.	24,205	44,703	96,094	30	270	50	395
	24,743	25,798	72,667	80	56	124	217
Other..... \$	234,886	341,316	453,174	248,993	301,364	30,353	39,470
Other Agric. & Veg. Products, Not Food—							
Fodders, n.o.p..... \$	424,530	554,726	1,055,072	43,175	65,651	409,381	941,829
Hay..... Ton	31,287	58,300	332,293	29,035	23,757	14,585	291,027
	650,379	927,143	3,725,282	500,881	335,214	161,065	3,120,821
Senega root..... Lb.	181,894	415,018	383,505	18,984	54,718	363,210	236,373
	124,748	281,032	229,275	12,655	33,168	244,543	139,320
Other..... \$	255,483	497,700	807,515	20,987	24,875	444,360	744,348
Total Agric. & Vegetable Products, B. Other than Food \$	17,465,625	24,334,841	39,931,940	3,198,342	4,139,030	11,658,912	21,806,392
Total Agric. and Vegetable Products (A. and B.) \$	317,578,963	407,760,092	430,932,150	268,828,862	244,840,466	41,891,873	51,335,858

9.—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1922	1923	1924	1923	1924	1923	1924
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—							
Animals, Living—							
For exhibition..... \$		317,258	421,538		468	316,358	420,870
For improvement of stock..... \$	368,786	220,382	279,091	792	290	206,601	219,569
Other—							
Cattle, 1 year or less No.	51,334	29,198	25,322			29,125	25,175
\$	413,855	258,031	265,471			257,529	264,431
Cattle more than 1 year old..... No.	161,483	229,237	164,063	25,758	59,486	199,272	98,322
\$	7,852,111	8,742,373	10,398,367	2,809,796	6,287,815	5,609,998	3,683,836
Horses..... No.	2,251	1,863	2,447		8	1,477	1,945
\$	535,428	278,178	391,382		1,175	220,893	317,361
Poultry..... \$	798,401	542,241	496,719			541,339	495,479
Sheep..... No.	100,350	75,154	29,343			73,691	27,579
\$	562,452	473,798	207,696			463,988	195,218
Other..... \$	554,454	488,705	831,113	4,782	2,190	476,666	815,228
Total Animals, Living..... \$	11,085,487	11,320,966	13,291,377	2,815,370	6,291,938	8,093,372	6,411,992
Bones, horns and hoofs. \$	84,357	134,431	106,125	560		126,977	98,029
Fishery Products, n.o.p.—							
Fish—							
Fresh—							
Halibut..... Cwt.	66,339	56,559	23,536			56,354	33,382
\$	854,992	753,667	520,171			751,482	517,821
Herrings..... Cwt.	213,312	274,818	264,400			274,738	264,100
\$	396,860	483,779	726,327			483,372	723,817
Lobsters..... Cwt.	72,926	42,252	50,525			42,252	50,525
\$	1,403,257	1,041,713	1,320,652			1,041,713	1,320,652
Mackerel..... Cwt.	58,915	104,884	60,750	16		104,868	60,750
\$	560,074	858,239	433,300	96		858,143	433,300
Salmon..... Cwt.	106,702	96,773	98,207	7,150	13,130	89,142	83,602
\$	993,373	934,172	1,060,146	149,018	224,593	778,158	817,964
Smelts..... Cwt.	82,655	56,446	84,170			56,446	84,168
\$	1,064,388	803,009	1,209,103			803,009	1,209,079
Whitefish..... Cwt.	105,966	103,931	106,233			103,931	106,233
\$	1,150,511	1,111,078	1,147,356			1,111,078	1,147,356
Other fresh..... \$	2,739,316	2,705,948	3,030,674		1,189	2,700,335	3,024,391
Total Fresh Fish \$	9,162,771	8,691,605	9,447,729	149,114	225,782	8,527,290	9,194,380
Canned—							
Herrings..... Cwt.	11,740	16,757	14,990	76	362	563	218
\$	93,339	144,590	160,300	404	2,075	4,566	11,528
Lobsters..... Cwt.	72,440	76,227	65,593	33,358	30,773	20,205	22,003
\$	3,756,443	4,807,714	4,467,629	2,143,779	2,002,168	1,215,854	1,490,367
Salmon..... Cwt.	436,239	321,969	540,635	62,284	152,631	5,920	7,003
\$	6,433,252	4,489,509	7,721,075	1,358,405	3,430,153	178,965	1,147,871
Other..... \$	384,501	364,068	409,513	15,653	33,059	253,841	289,439
Total Canned Fish \$	10,667,535	9,805,881	12,758,517	3,518,241	5,467,455	1,653,226	1,937,205
Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled—							
Codfish, dried... Cwt.	679,228	576,100	520,473	437	823	112,802	116,241
\$	5,509,323	4,677,470	3,777,183	3,381	6,748	905,063	857,930
Codfish, pickled. Cwt.	145,155	120,365	57,968			117,971	57,956
\$	643,168	530,164	284,618			517,863	284,593
Haddock..... Cwt.	39,293	49,040	45,279	9	4	26,601	21,293
\$	301,782	316,038	307,941	90	38	162,210	161,091
Herring, sea—							
Dry salted..... Cwt.	643,574	642,229	1,090,574	8		17	13
\$	1,000,427	1,031,601	1,935,049	47		127	99
Pickled..... Cwt.	105,393	88,234	72,441			34,195	27,357
\$	389,180	287,551	201,824			109,844	100,735
Smoked..... Cwt.	47,072	66,809	48,123			52,913	36,915
\$	200,936	253,021	224,229	643		191,742	172,106
Herring, lake..... Cwt.	2,802	1,702				1,702	
\$	9,587	6,792				6,792	
Mackerel, pickled.Cwt.	44,066	70,385	54,847			44,906	17,945
\$	383,617	529,819	297,908			397,483	134,826
Pollock, hake and cusk..... Cwt.	86,987	88,638	70,938			26,713	9,457
\$	468,290	457,352	382,039			71,213	38,303
Salmon, dry-salt-ed..... Cwt.	84,234	133,348	132,075			143	5,716
\$	221,588	376,776	424,382			1,132	18,400

9.—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1922	1923	1924	1923	1924	1923	1924
IMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.							
Fishery Products, n.o.p.—Con.							
Fish—Con.							
Dried, Salted, etc.—Con.							
Salmon, pickled. Cwt.	14,570	22,276	19,117	10	.....	16,857	12,326
\$	231,355	399,460	284,872	294	.....	347,007	205,649
Other..... \$	81,993	122,031	71,063	5	54	77,382	38,176
Total Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled. \$	9,441,296	8,958,675	8,191,108	4,260	6,840	2,787,858	2,011,908
Other fishery products \$	109,355	101,556	150,021	3,587	188	88,657	134,727
Total Fishery Products, n.o.p. \$	29,380,957	27,557,717	30,547,375	3,675,202	5,700,265	13,057,031	13,278,220
Furs, Hides and Leather—Furs—							
Undressed..... \$	14,795,337	16,206,225	18,193,768	4,743,986	6,072,678	11,290,514	11,730,970
Dressed..... \$	41,013	86,053	76,861	24,548	30,902	48,194	7,748
Manufactures..... \$	141,849	92,466	134,094	17,225	32,374	36,482	23,644
Total Furs..... \$	14,978,199	16,384,744	18,404,723	4,785,759	6,135,954	11,375,190	11,762,362
Hides and Skins, Raw—							
Calf..... Cwt.	56,347	51,771	69,627	.....	.....	51,771	69,627
\$	974,451	847,505	1,216,677	.....	.....	847,505	1,216,677
Cattle..... Cwt.	321,795	464,252	389,634	6,348	6,582	449,757	360,193
\$	2,753,584	5,732,262	3,918,986	59,822	58,444	5,561,534	3,598,582
Horse..... Cwt.	12,348	16,263	7,991	.....	.....	16,263	7,991
\$	65,769	116,330	59,370	.....	.....	116,330	59,370
Sheep..... Cwt.	22,608	51,411	25,092	.....	.....	51,402	24,885
\$	206,487	659,620	417,434	.....	.....	659,495	412,443
Other..... \$	27,136	44,234	41,686	2,351	1,414	41,883	39,207
Total Hides and Skins..... \$	4,027,427	7,399,951	5,654,153	62,173	59,858	7,226,747	5,326,279
Leather, Unmanufactured—							
Harness..... \$	360,248	668,072	525,033	1,146	410	662,290	515,257
Sole..... Lb.	5,614,385	4,061,657	6,229,227	542,831	1,782,888	3,148,187	3,912,046
\$	1,710,518	1,343,830	2,165,559	176,098	499,957	1,014,446	1,453,411
Upper..... \$	2,344,024	2,581,129	2,825,374	772,792	588,554	1,692,469	2,094,201
Other..... \$	350,410	131,360	117,615	4,251	16,329	124,092	100,409
Total Leather, Unmanufactured \$	4,765,200	4,724,391	5,633,581	954,287	1,105,250	3,493,297	4,163,278
Leather, Manufactured—							
Boots and shoes..... \$	272,346	130,034	304,913	16,740	29,072	65,453	121,352
Other..... \$	134,239	178,161	426,495	24,402	14,844	132,663	387,118
Total Leather and Mfrs. of..... \$	5,171,785	5,032,586	6,364,989	995,429	1,149,166	3,691,413	4,671,748
Meats—							
Fresh—							
Beef..... Cwt.	283,566	290,285	203,594	79,878	40,014	182,640	137,571
\$	3,324,037	2,932,573	2,307,903	530,301	273,603	2,156,747	1,780,528
Game..... \$	39,856	39,556	34,981	.....	.....	39,469	34,947
Mutton..... Cwt.	78,970	36,101	17,161	.....	295	35,022	15,547
\$	1,342,146	847,233	403,860	.....	5,890	827,426	374,778
Poultry..... \$	872,493	775,761	332,086	122,254	113,606	589,714	173,165
Pork..... Cwt.	10,493	7,586	12,410	1,034	453	5,486	8,111
\$	229,442	179,731	277,877	17,576	7,681	145,021	220,994
Cured, Canned or Prepared—							
Bacon and hams... Cwt.	992,080	1,015,901	996,245	1,008,183	985,601	1,680	3,529
\$	23,012,480	22,536,397	18,113,755	22,364,762	17,876,255	44,257	89,103
Beef, pickled..... Cwt.	5,483	1,173	2,180	.....	.....	247	878
\$	676	9,172	19,281	.....	.....	4,175	8,487
Canned meats..... Lb.	708,321	179,632	130,983	163,276	93,268	.....	539
\$	213,397	56,151	39,540	52,969	31,027	.....	191
Pork, dry salted... Cwt.	12,345	13,751	22,361	13,743	21,023	.....	.....
\$	155,587	223,056	315,798	222,938	289,086	.....	.....
Pork, pickled..... Cwt.	6,410	5,368	4,300	.....	.....	19	.....
\$	68,679	48,895	39,123	.....	.....	333	.....
Other meats..... \$	558,756	596,139	620,153	222,421	167,717	229,871	235,338
Total Meats..... \$	29,826,547	28,244,664	22,504,357	23,533,221	18,764,865	4,037,013	2,917,531

9.—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1922	1923	1924	1923	1924	1923	1924
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—<i>Con.</i>							
Milk and Its Products—							
Cream, fresh..... Gal.	1,671,678	1,712,241	2,783,866			1,712,241	2,783,866
\$	2,479,080	2,793,937	4,632,030			2,793,937	4,632,030
Milk, fresh..... Gal.	1,391,299	856,039	2,191,395			856,039	2,191,395
\$	311,922	189,301	443,546			189,301	443,546
Butter..... Lb.	8,430,591	21,994,578	13,648,968	17,527,607	4,371,197	2,423,086	6,394,927
\$	3,224,390	8,243,138	5,070,691	6,429,378	1,522,145	979,838	2,418,377
Casein..... Lb.	23,615	20,060	30,476			20,060	30,476
\$	1,413	1,281	3,045			1,281	3,045
Cheese..... Lb.	133,849,760	114,548,900	116,777,000	106,550,400	110,381,600	5,902,300	3,347,900
\$	25,440,322	20,828,234	23,426,282	19,428,127	22,153,209	984,084	589,099
Milk, powder..... Lb.	909,308	3,917,591	4,826,603	1,229,888	373,545	1,475,455	1,745,799
\$	204,090	380,245	465,901	80,250	28,587	182,151	192,755
Milk, condensed..... Cwt.	331,335	264,173	441,284	99,496	127,849	58,587	91,150
\$	4,881,020	2,864,668	5,111,364	925,918	1,241,221	713,154	1,298,303
Total Milk and Its Products..... \$	36,542,237	35,300,804	39,152,862	26,863,673	24,945,162	5,843,796	9,577,155
Oils, Fats, Greases and Wax—							
Animal oils..... Gal.	136,132	62,193	96,173	1,267	6,118	1,231	
\$	146,355	69,680	110,988	4,593	8,346	385	
Fish oils..... Gal.	389,398	558,879	718,650	145,096	154,246	409,403	556,89
\$	140,937	234,764	319,543	71,669	45,412	161,431	270,82
Lard..... Cwt.	47,959	42,633	53,342	30,667	17,542	134	
\$	686,394	595,115	745,705	442,988	245,450	1,641	21
Lard compound..... Cwt.	11,850	29,071	29,454	1,748			
\$	156,373	376,070	392,309	21,300			
Tallow..... Cwt.	16,426	14,639	12,405		792	14,092	10,59
\$	82,806	111,915	89,127		4,954	108,016	76,15
Other grease and wax.. \$	179,402	127,634	71,369	2,104	8,651	97,591	19,87
Total Oils, Fats, Greases and Wax. \$	1,392,267	1,515,178	1,729,041	542,654	312,821	369,064	367,07
Other Animal Products—							
Eggs..... Doz.	4,399,534	3,613,531	2,890,509	3,158,070	2,543,510	290,489	141,37
\$	2,039,352	1,410,444	1,027,171	1,251,010	902,576	98,181	49,45
Sausage casings..... \$	536,803	531,651	607,970	94,393	113,792	322,593	372,92
Tankage..... Cwt.	260,377	291,986	300,625			291,764	299,70
\$	314,396	492,655	475,427			491,894	472,49
Other..... \$	281,931	260,610	278,464	6,690	43,932	242,250	217,63
Total Animals and Animal Products.. \$	135,798,720	135,841,642	140,423,284	64,628,261	64,421,808	55,225,166	55,800,06
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—							
Cotton—							
Fabrics..... Yd.	583,976	900,806	528,426	78,829	18,047	62,797	26,38
\$	289,245	339,315	299,430	28,165	13,400	35,759	10,45
Underwear..... \$	149,360	317,897	285,951	85,042	91,838	24	41
Other..... \$	461,664	236,498	253,650	21,491	26,308	133,912	131,70
Flax, Hemp and Jute—							
Flax fibre and tow..... Cwt.	15,276	30,097	24,513	2,154	3,558	27,644	20,98
\$	167,865	331,488	183,522	62,539	64,955	260,020	120,63
Other..... \$	14,174	17,176	28,140	8,472	5,372	2,316	14,88
Silk..... \$	209,715	391,015	655,556	135,823	264,484	35,750	7,16
Wool—							
Raw..... Lb.	1,034,433	8,667,400	6,009,079	32,747	706,028	8,614,609	5,261,88
\$	242,045	2,363,931	1,947,234	16,448	259,593	2,341,330	1,674,00
Fabrics..... Yd.	77,581	33,847	21,836	579	61	24,820	12,00
\$	139,994	58,688	32,576	1,082	60	41,058	18,61
Underwear..... \$	53,323	48,688	60,198	1,257	3,292	5,244	1,11
Other clothing..... \$	133,192	122,942	149,353	1,069	1,973	15,236	11,38
Other manufactures... \$	601,107	161,185	165,406	2,629	11,144	137,638	97,20
Miscellaneous—							
Rags..... Cwt.	136,122	216,610	223,693	19,587	29,314	189,308	181,60
\$	608,119	1,054,042	1,157,914	189,842	291,259	824,399	767,33
Binder twine..... Cwt.	33,693	75,199	139,193	8,371	10,646	48,062	93,91
\$	431,128	777,354	1,446,453	73,997	93,184	533,372	1,036,21
Felt mfrs..... \$	87,726	224,058	260,157	32,009	47,257	15,151	12,11
Corsets..... No.		521,154	348,436	124,862	146,758	303	
\$	709,722	816,911	617,812	272,249	313,141	323	
Other fibres & textiles \$	287,608	589,655	509,731	145,862	109,620	51,235	45,00
Total Fibres and Textiles..... \$	4,585,987	7,850,843	8,055,083	1,077,976	1,596,930	4,432,767	3,948,4

9.—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1922	1923	1924	1923	1924	1923	1924
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—							
Wood, Unmanufactured—							
Logs and Round Timber—							
Logs, cedar..... M ft.	77,932	86,947	140,637	14	57,377	37,937	
\$	1,469,695	1,931,452	2,799,485	717	1,205,405	814,077	
Logs, other..... M ft.	78,979	112,342	188,545	1,066	108,555	162,688	
\$	1,296,866	1,734,218	3,291,473	50,199	1,632,230	2,843,655	
Poles, telegraph..... No.	184,311	326,376	548,382		322,940	545,619	
\$	747,265	1,294,432	2,454,218		1,277,456	2,440,681	
Railroad ties..... No.	1,214,411	924,907	1,102,809	3,229	485,970	769,641	
\$	1,071,892	699,378	851,234	9,091	376,902	548,915	
Other round timber. \$	170,405	208,723	338,694		180,051	292,942	
Total Logs and Round Timber.. \$	4,756,123	5,868,203	9,735,104	60,007	86,647	4,672,044	6,940,270
Saw and Planing Mill Products—							
Planks and Boards—							
Fir..... M ft.	154,383	344,572	439,564	9,264	8,500	247,423	285,364
\$	3,386,861	7,585,102	11,450,476	277,771	328,898	5,021,503	6,847,845
Hemlock..... M ft.	35,249	60,194	94,890	461	184	54,175	68,158
\$	894,063	1,372,223	2,445,430	10,695	5,667	1,234,357	1,672,935
Pine..... M ft.	301,846	522,792	492,073	39,855	49,409	473,174	431,648
\$	13,581,266	19,720,955	19,179,617	3,065,427	3,587,123	16,125,157	15,028,782
Spruce..... M ft.	595,592	1,133,476	1,122,629	240,681	200,984	865,742	822,644
\$	17,709,232	29,018,729	32,848,640	6,115,514	5,819,069	22,095,477	25,741,659
Other..... M ft.	71,560	138,099	200,697	26,038	25,296	107,964	168,942
\$	3,440,873	6,323,413	10,119,333	928,960	1,050,345	5,250,725	8,813,238
Timber, Square—							
Douglas fir..... M ft.	46,934	51,811	118,084	2,019	11,505	7,641	17,530
\$	1,147,410	1,173,982	3,314,923	64,840	352,288	154,641	418,351
Other..... M ft.	12,220	10,211	61,903	4,791	6,022	1,917	46,410
\$	503,765	485,451	1,759,708	346,342	545,601	49,983	953,794
Other lumber..... \$	409,473	407,070	333,473	173,264	94,970	207,612	178,606
Laths..... M	971,070	1,401,297	1,611,923	844	1,059	1,379,711	1,592,170
\$	6,092,657	8,313,267	9,836,960	5,905	7,260	8,167,961	9,716,066
Pickets..... M	22,860	48,984	51,346	1,056	276	46,955	50,765
\$	263,114	524,910	518,032	19,375	7,479	484,813	501,651
Shingles..... M	2,231,904	2,622,035	2,519,734	64	21	2,599,691	2,484,757
\$	7,632,418	10,528,319	9,206,873	318	74	10,463,921	9,104,345
Shooks..... \$	602,740	543,309	677,433	40,941	6,887	14,207	8,330
Other saw and planing mill products. \$	252,880	330,992	580,250	20,380	169,573	135,584	228,557
Pulp wood..... Cord.	825,967	1,096,462	1,444,693			1,096,462	1,444,693
\$	9,879,150	10,755,655	14,322,714			10,755,655	14,322,714
Spoolwood..... \$	840,529	128,734	410,261	387,629	370,111	41,105	40,150
Other unmanufactured wood..... \$	112,531	127,859	206,835			116,709	206,148
Total Wood, Unmanufactured... \$	71,505,085	103,508,179	126,946,062	11,517,368	12,431,992	84,991,454	100,723,441
Wood, Manufactured—							
Cooperage..... \$	98,060	70,728	90,636	5,587	12,504	19,069	30,367
Wood Pulp—							
Sulphate (kraft)..... Cwt.	2,377,556	2,961,275	3,023,104			2,961,275	3,023,104
\$	7,906,872	9,262,393	9,521,234			9,262,393	9,521,234
Sulphite, bleached... Cwt.	1,859,501	3,182,625	3,224,350		224	2,968,032	2,971,103
\$	8,325,617	13,073,289	13,119,317	4,477	974	12,311,574	12,263,572
Sulphite, unbleached Cwt.	2,861,470	4,459,028	4,550,227	854,517	679,459	2,996,755	3,311,540
\$	9,236,296	11,098,374	12,401,068	1,888,884	1,813,458	7,684,263	9,015,616
Mechanical..... Cwt.	5,336,710	6,385,895	6,509,200	1,857,508	1,784,734	3,927,527	4,238,495
\$	10,456,092	9,542,892	11,132,177	2,771,164	2,966,424	9,967,306	7,397,834
Total Wood Pulp... Cwt.	12,435,237	16,988,823	17,306,881	2,713,076	2,464,417	12,853,589	13,544,242
\$	35,924,877	42,976,948	46,173,796	4,664,505	4,780,856	35,225,536	38,198,256
Furniture..... \$	230,124	228,140	211,408	25,101	31,196	75,353	24,356
Match splints..... \$	745,064	482,013	520,074	330,885	515,638	3,650	192
Other manufactures. \$	1,266,758	1,265,757	1,555,919	350,593	522,291	617,913	587,312
Total Wood, Manufactured..... \$	38,264,883	45,023,586	48,551,833	5,376,671	5,862,485	35,941,521	38,840,483
Total Wood and Wood Products... \$	109,769,968	148,531,765	175,497,895	16,894,039	18,294,477	120,932,975	139,563,924

9.—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1922	1923	1924	1923	1924	1923	1924
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—<i>Con.</i>							
Paper, n. o. p.—							
Paper board..... \$	2,306,525	2,411,233	3,389,186	666,202	835,479	1,534,250	2,288,965
Book paper..... Cwt.	17,362	43,626	42,523	1,137	115	65	197
..... \$	201,764	298,596	310,698	10,362	1,223	480	1,086
Newsprint..... Cwt.	15,138,327	20,130,455	23,594,898	222,963	689	18,836,245	23,221,367
..... \$	64,635,627	72,067,826	88,711,451	762,245	3,072	67,742,776	87,346,673
Wrapping paper..... Cwt.	162,654	391,100	422,013	149,503	136,934	53,245	28,506
..... \$	1,264,654	2,887,376	3,153,515	1,214,237	1,094,668	255,248	147,745
Bond & writing paper. Cwt.	6,497	18,439	20,694	1,857	2,348	480	7
..... \$	84,125	194,280	217,650	22,604	21,644	5,193	75
Wall paper..... Roll	2,359,284	2,284,781	2,765,137	548,231	733,292	64,017	90,971
..... \$	445,536	329,308	361,950	72,419	85,466	12,297	20,251
Roofing paper..... \$	168,155	194,210	176,145	3,982	.....	101,139	2,455
Waste paper..... Cwt.	272,249	320,140	327,646	.....	.....	319,583	327,614
..... \$	203,583	366,228	373,798	.....	.....	365,467	373,750
Other paper and mfrs. of..... \$	223,449	218,884	263,659	52,620	69,126	37,406	22,702
Total Paper, n.o.p... \$	69,533,418	79,567,941	96,957,962	2,804,671	2,110,678	70,054,256	90,203,772
Books and printed matter \$	622,501	656,499	898,921	135,658	193,339	375,830	410,137
Total Wood, Wood Products and Paper. \$	179,925,887	228,756,205	273,354,778	19,834,368	20,598,494	191,363,061	230,177,833
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—							
Ore, including chromite. Ton	6,535	3,509	10,936	.....	.....	3,509	10,986
..... \$	37,359	28,941	84,616	.....	.....	28,941	84,616
Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets—							
Pig iron..... Ton	2,511	40,813	45,084	.....	.....	40,813	45,000
..... \$	53,424	833,221	1,010,265	.....	.....	833,221	1,008,453
Billets, ingots and blooms..... Ton	16	148	621	93	.....	.....	.....
..... \$	912	3,754	22,016	2,032	.....	.....	.....
Ferro-manganese and ferro-silicon..... Ton	11,083	23,646	28,776	133	.....	23,380	28,695
..... \$	568,583	962,528	1,033,685	9,321	.....	943,006	1,027,285
Total Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets. \$	622,919	1,799,503	2,065,966	11,353	.....	1,776,227	2,035,738
Scrap iron..... Ton	50,767	169,966	89,269	.....	.....	164,896	88,439
..... \$	706,510	2,142,627	1,287,224	.....	.....	2,065,797	1,221,699
Castings..... \$	197,647	266,901	259,524	145	208	256,176	250,774
Forgings..... \$	52,856	402,366	319,367	1,211	9,990	399,070	309,339
Rolling Mill Products—							
Bars and rods..... Ton	5,432	10,134	34,367	2	2,050	557	3,448
..... \$	277,096	404,539	1,503,101	127	79,657	24,934	187,274
Rails..... Ton	16,833	14,461	22,193	.....	.....	10,751	12,145
..... \$	689,103	417,613	568,305	.....	.....	290,325	326,442
Other..... \$	158,001	46,669	453,894	.....	.....	15,534	13,939
Tubes, pipe and fittings..... \$	1,232,039	1,266,306	1,992,156	104,000	180,994	28,101	12,339
Wire—							
Barbed..... Cwt.	11,458	123,890	70,400	560	.....	2	.....
..... \$	42,832	456,837	278,608	1,631	.....	6	.....
Woven..... \$	41,852	105,720	204,187	82,683	152,854	370	1,017
Other..... \$	242,887	1,438,814	1,520,300	164,084	175,157	24,156	22,822
Engines and Boilers—							
Locomotives and parts No.	35	11	3	.....	.....	1	1
..... \$	1,207,411	1,699,590	1,023,307	.....	.....	1,584,875	930,747
Other..... \$	272,745	78,823	121,092	3,017	17,937	60,414	20,561
Farm Implements and Machinery—							
Harvesters..... No.	2,161	5,925	11,066	326	1,265	3	.....
..... \$	449,013	1,091,206	2,066,038	54,064	221,288	608	2,951
Mowers..... No.	4,943	8,091	18,889	400	1,031	2	11
..... \$	369,762	525,889	1,263,483	24,611	63,779	93	6,777
Drills..... No.	3,168	3,653	3,355	202	13	41	.....
..... \$	499,700	603,316	482,398	18,343	1,451	5,001	17
Ploughs..... \$	1,465,919	1,086,411	1,119,827	9,873	26,495	609,476	110,233
Threshing Machines... \$	688,609	694,128	1,334,793	.....	528	279,548	215,66
Other..... \$	1,872,305	2,065,943	3,072,980	184,090	346,138	452,114	476,48
Total Farm Implements and Machinery..... \$	5,345,308	6,066,893	9,339,519	290,981	659,679	1,346,840	812,29

9.—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1922	1923	1924	1923	1924	1923	1924
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Firearms..... \$	11,405	1,022	2,244	772	1,809	204	210
Hardware and Cutlery—							
Nails, wire..... Cwt.	23,267	137,507	240,057	27,876	51,007	8,237	12,844
Nails, other..... Cwt.	123,696	535,310	963,006	108,815	197,585	36,401	55,971
Nails, other..... Cwt.	14,152	24,708	32,234	325	1,201	1,699	1,114
Other hardware..... \$	105,708	151,184	216,672	4,215	12,562	11,105	6,686
Other hardware..... \$	1,023,720	452,564	1,632,083	184,374	280,283	75,490	111,769
Machinery—							
Sewing machines..... \$	715,569	876,571	1,515,051	192,166	8,286	71,333	16,474
Adding machines..... No.	..... 638	..... 1,299	..... 270	..... 370	..... 4,625	..... 25	..... 3
Typewriters..... No.	126,199	119,151	255,081	35,104	46,126	4,625	590
Typewriters..... No.	2,631	1,698	74	1,625	2	25	27
Wood-working..... \$	201,920	138,934	4,848	134,119	563	1,742	2,355
Other machinery..... \$	49,451	108,813	115,766	2,587	708	13,858	6,154
Other machinery..... \$	1,487,879	1,216,738	1,865,170	387,262	407,885	531,488	929,772
Total Machinery..... \$	2,581,018	2,460,207	3,755,916	731,238	463,568	623,046	955,345
Tools..... \$	336,004	268,936	296,418	60,754	48,989	66,603	39,304
Vehicles—							
Automobiles, freight... No.	1,296	3,720	15,396	67	2,446	5	18
Automobiles, freight... No.	611,185	1,444,549	5,496,272	50,612	1,057,541	1,689	12,826
Automobiles, passen-ger..... No.	13,428	45,108	54,522	12,845	8,086	143	150
Automobile parts..... \$	7,421,619	25,606,350	27,246,025	9,110,752	5,575,140	73,402	60,368
Railway cars..... No.	1,151,453	2,855,066	4,162,787	425,597	663,338	134,957	435,225
Other..... \$	502	11	356	.....	.....	11	350
Other..... \$	2,777,735	234,267	950,397	.....	.....	217,167	910,208
Other..... \$	151,855	85,109	177,925	150	1,240	45,392	18,440
Total Vehicles..... \$	12,113,847	29,725,341	38,033,406	9,587,111	7,297,259	472,607	1,437,067
Other iron and steel..... \$	890,309	921,206	1,104,660	220,116	294,005	222,043	256,022
Total Iron and its Products..... \$	28,312,272	51,137,912	66,975,571	11,556,627	9,872,536	9,409,265	9,091,971
NON-FERROUS METALS—							
Aluminum—							
Bars, blocks, etc..... Cwt.	60,306	145,155	155,915	7,475	16,497	121,391	80,999
Manufactures..... \$	1,158,808	2,560,182	3,225,479	136,929	361,336	2,077,072	1,639,483
Manufactures..... \$	322,799	361,609	996,133	1,025	11,637	27,398	58,710
Brass—							
Old and scrap..... Cwt.	33,930	73,736	57,127	.....	564	73,733	56,563
Valves..... \$	200,214	551,643	462,515	.....	5,156	551,614	457,395
Other..... \$	133,871	167,897	182,575	111,983	106,264	502	1,269
Other..... \$	21,699	42,127	47,427	15,647	16,738	15,348	13,083
Copper—							
Fine, in ore, matte, regulus..... Cwt.	103,339	214,513	449,652	146,790	117,854	67,723	331,798
Pigs, bars, sheets and blister..... Cwt.	1,029,417	2,035,511	4,754,413	1,203,191	883,702	832,320	3,870,711
Old and scrap..... Cwt.	319,660	378,625	466,697	.....	179	378,601	466,447
Wire, insulated..... \$	4,600,564	4,949,171	6,306,854	.....	5,910	4,948,607	6,298,500
Other..... \$	24,075	30,758	12,813	.....	240	30,738	12,813
Other..... \$	223,838	343,892	143,248	.....	2,311	343,742	136,875
Other..... \$	439,613	290,595	443,650	11,887	.....	40,960	2,374
Other..... \$	35,673	81,859	251,780	3,778	638	27,610	163,434
Total Copper..... \$	6,329,105	7,701,025	11,900,045	1,218,856	892,561	6,193,239	10,471,894
Lead—							
In ore..... Cwt.	44,867	104,258	83,843	.....	.....	104,258	83,843
Pigs..... Cwt.	175,781	531,960	563,560	.....	.....	531,960	563,560
Fig..... Cwt.	364,312	380,324	614,679	.....	186,784	9	14,483
Other..... \$	1,543,186	1,834,507	3,397,649	81,063	1,048,217	68	91,409
Nickel..... Cwt.	109,047	426,285	569,392	170,754	200,440	216,602	310,936
Precious Metals—							
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, etc..... \$	2,532,050	5,449,469	17,384,090	.....	1,000	5,449,469	17,383,028
Silver in ore, concentrates, etc..... Oz.	3,211,653	6,012,624	5,053,919	.....	.....	6,009,885	4,890,032
Silver bullion..... Oz.	2,031,383	3,967,030	3,161,612	.....	.....	3,965,121	3,057,126
Other..... \$	10,389,767	11,098,792	12,894,347	4,015,212	4,050,117	4,230,399	4,472,852
Other..... \$	6,679,921	7,491,962	8,378,171	2,729,068	2,624,199	2,805,669	2,909,825
Other..... \$	283,239	203,528	381,064	1,000	3,365	202,528	377,699
Total Precious Metals..... \$	11,526,593	17,111,989	29,304,937	2,730,068	2,628,564	12,522,787	23,727,678

9.—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1922	1923	1924	1923	1924	1923	1924
Non-Ferrous Metals—Con.							
Zinc..... \$	2,448,741	2,136,885	2,553,733	461,264	711,005		
Miscellaneous—							
Electric apparatus..... \$	485,321	1,199,427	1,883,710	464,958	942,589	75,225	101,309
Cobalt..... Lb.	66,488	176,672	257,480	3,426	87,154	172,502	148,374
	179,503	459,196	599,728	13,585	203,626	441,601	362,847
Other non-ferrous metals..... \$	640,673	872,886	1,405,169	204,915	155,170	383,480	858,848
Total Non-Ferrous Metals..... \$	27,885,996	44,358,037	65,911,171	8,107,032	10,246,235	27,889,699	43,457,040
Non-Metallic Minerals—							
Asbestos..... \$	4,787,030	7,188,933	8,742,626	274,582	287,785	5,247,294	6,593,914
Clay and clay products..... \$	257,624	364,785	554,739	4,973	7,079	130,579	184,686
Coal..... Ton	1,953,053	2,089,438	1,217,835	39,259	52,006	1,672,411	632,250
	13,182,440	12,956,615	7,842,259	320,559	374,235	9,929,931	3,673,123
Coal products..... \$	548,928	438,659	1,141,725			205,130	549,383
Glass and glassware..... \$	266,054	484,204	679,561	78,865	169,655	255,407	320,425
Graphite..... \$	41,149	19,167	50,144	83	170	19,012	49,074
Mica..... \$	230,429	589,424	737,851	19,426	21,584	566,118	704,490
Petroleum and Its Products—							
Oil, coal and kerosene... Gal.	8,918,099	7,296,092	2,756,400	348,095	283,342	2,858,960	336,561
	634,463	400,555	226,963	17,740	14,427	133,508	23,425
Gasoline and naphtha... Gal.	569,436	1,996,719	1,217,725	900	—	709,459	109,866
	160,850	514,435	263,220	207	—	211,046	25,091
Other oil and wax..... \$	93,568	298,989	386,679	580	3,866	236,174	302,986
Stone and Its Products—							
Abrasives, artificial..... \$	380,583	1,836,022	2,821,695	3,193	208,190	1,816,731	2,559,193
	39,647	204,154	306,717		480	204,154	306,237
Abrasives, natural..... \$	810,448	1,544,254	1,653,685		4	67,264	578,495
Cement, portland..... Cwt.	578,474	719,882	790,249	3	34,367	322,233	527,553
	222,671	343,008	404,110			523,098	404,110
Gypsum, crude..... Ton	404,987	523,296	591,393			322,179	565,733
	231,493	329,125	571,695			304,636	473,535
Lime..... Cwt.	222,805	313,666	479,258			665,505	782,592
	718,605	694,217	850,435	4,807	2,878		
Other non-metallic minerals..... \$	69,048	99,701	310,816	3,656	93,960	46,934	81,569
Total Non-Metallic Minerals..... \$	22,616,684	27,646,704	26,776,330	728,674	1,218,676	20,817,688	17,748,619
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—							
Acids..... Cwt.	67,500	156,775	357,597	54,740	108,568	99,692	242,601
	90,116	600,937	1,454,327	470,595	1,074,816	110,082	306,758
Alcohols, industrial..... Gal.	233,073	125,879	131,636	91,390	118,276	18,201	4,459
	235,143	101,112	127,881	66,956	109,909	18,305	7,268
Drugs, medicinal..... \$	497,595	420,362	513,362	215,337	274,176	25,379	13,843
Dyeing and tanning materials..... \$	46,944	26,172	2,910	19,623	1,580	4,578	30
Explosives..... \$	249,789	247,476	218,198	32		53,209	384
Fertilizers—							
Ammonium sulphate..... Cwt.	338,066	211,066	308,780			24,518	90,121
	785,187	654,889	861,758			66,583	218,505
Cyanamid..... Cwt.	357,695	1,109,664	1,217,846			1,106,462	1,211,641
	903,233	2,903,659	3,236,298			2,895,775	3,218,065
Other..... \$	524,931	341,348	274,860			355,737	272,633
Paints, pigments and varnishes..... \$	423,604	469,742	547,043	177,651	175,237	70,360	68,041
Soap..... Lb.	1,809,509	2,192,136	4,506,942	1,643,227	3,474,233	31,993	2,293
	227,788	300,890	644,436	227,965	491,206	1,251	310
Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p.							
Acetate of lime..... Cwt.	22,109	22,416	47,132	12,981	22,868	4,211	7,902
	28,373	66,167	155,593	40,618	72,336	8,962	26,160
Calcium carbide..... Cwt.	513,650	590,545	199,824	1,303		457,700	107,338
	2,261,054	2,358,160	762,860	7,860		1,834,140	403,999
Soda and sodium compounds..... Cwt.	196,776	441,856	585,470	11,213	11,648	189,387	280,984
	1,491,018	3,244,359	4,021,882	89,472	84,186	1,296,368	1,916,167
Cobalt oxide and salts..... Lb.	302,386	453,235	440,054	101,946	161,992	265,034	210,662
	538,083	874,429	792,341	172,546	251,186	527,446	404,711
Other..... \$	223,168	328,510	441,924	1,995	2,162	243,182	337,527
Total Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p. \$	4,541,696	6,871,625	6,174,400	312,491	409,870	3,910,098	3,088,564
Other drugs, dyes and chemicals..... \$	980,144	1,108,728	1,294,433	493,791	651,393	460,186	423,119
Total Chemicals and Allied Products..... \$	9,506,170	14,046,940	15,349,956	1,984,441	3,188,187	7,951,543	7,617,520

9.—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—*Concluded*

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1922	1923	1924	1923	1924	1923	1924
ISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—							
Amusement and sporting goods..... \$	52,912	44,227	54,409	1,711	8,068	27,043	29,588
Containers..... \$	107,571	207,100	477,001	691	22,215	61,555	313,896
Household and personal equipment..... \$	434,779	269,648	276,884	41,953	45,997	97,056	87,478
Mineral waters..... \$	63,329	113,548	219,515	.....	703	105,275	214,300
Musical instruments..... \$	354,339	561,386	695,680	42,627	34,087	308,768	310,374
Scientific and Educational Equipment—							
Cameras..... \$	153,212	742,020	764,206	686,980	724,986	25,402	5,847
Films..... \$	2,352,235	2,948,739	2,578,674	707,964	2,313,364	2,182,715	200,730
Other..... \$	115,221	39,401	65,188	8,403	26,288	16,242	18,876
Ships and vessels..... \$	3,242,206	173,290	88,549	2,400	4,031	94,793	43,396
Vehicles, n.o.p..... \$	55,289	30,807	14,468	.....	279	5,417	907
Works of art..... \$	72,563	69,407	216,188	18,937	127,455	49,661	88,028
Miscellaneous—							
Cartridges..... \$	15,070	83,811	8,609	193	507	49,081	686
Settlers' effects..... \$	6,408,583	7,971,002	10,795,941	687,356	614,074	6,635,367	9,846,503
Other..... \$	602,692	798,682	1,107,421	121,989	188,605	440,781	377,537
Total Miscellaneous Commodities..... \$	14,030,001	14,053,068	17,362,733	2,321,204	4,110,689	10,099,156	11,538,146
TOTAL EXPORTS, CANADIAN PRODUCE.... \$	740,240,680	931,451,443	1,045,141,056	379,067,445	360,094,021	369,080,218	430,715,496

Doc.
n.
S.

65-D-21

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
~~EXTERNAL TRADE BRANCH~~

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY REPORT

ON THE

TRADE OF CANADA, 1925

WITH COMPARATIVE STATISTICS FOR THE
YEARS 1923 AND 1924

(Fiscal years ended March 31st)

1924/25



Published by Authority of the Hon. Thos. A. Low, M.P.
Minister of Trade and Commerce.



OTTAWA
F. A. ACLAND
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1925

PREFACE

The form of this report follows, very closely, that of earlier issues, but one new and important feature has been added. Tables 10 to 18, inclusive, analyse the trade of Canada with twenty-seven principal countries, showing the chief articles imported from or exported to each during the last two fiscal years. This is intended to meet the demand for a form of trade statistics that have not been available in print since 1916.

The remainder of the report follows the plan of the 1924 issue. There is a review of the year's trade and consideration of Canada's position among the great commercial nations of the world, historical tables summarizing the external commerce of the Dominion from Confederation down to date, analyses of current trends of trade by countries and by main groups of commodities and detailed tables of imports and exports of principal articles for the last three years, with trade with the United Kingdom and United States for the last two years.

The figures for 1925 are unrevised, those for earlier years are final.

NOTE: Statistics of trade with the United Kingdom include that with Irish Free State prior to 1925. For the latter year "United Kingdom" includes Great Britain and Northern Ireland only.

CONTENTS

	PAGE
Preface.....	2
Review.....	4
 Summary Tables—	
1—Trade of Canada with All Countries, 1868-1925.....	10
2—Trade of Canada with United Kingdom, 1868-1925.....	12
3—Trade of Canada with United States, 1868-1925.....	14
4—Trade of Canada by Main Classes, 1923-1925.....	16
5—Trade of Canada by Principal Countries, 1923-1925.....	18
6—Imports by Main Classes and Principal Countries, 1925.....	20
7—Exports by Main Classes and Principal Countries, 1925.....	22
 Detailed Tables—	
8—Principal Imports, 1924-1925 (Totals, from United Kingdom, from United States).....	24
9—Principal Exports, 1924-1925 (Totals, to United Kingdom, to United States).....	38
 Trade With Other Principal Countries, 1924-1925—	
10—Barbados, Cuba, San Domingo—Imports.....	48
Exports.....	48
11—Jamaica, Trinidad, Other British West Indies—Imports.....	49
Exports.....	49
12—Bermuda, Mexico, Newfoundland—Imports.....	50
Exports.....	50
13—Argentine Republic, Brazil, British Guiana—Imports.....	51
Exports.....	51
14—Belgium, France, Germany—Imports.....	52
Exports.....	54
15—Italy, Netherlands, Switzerland—Imports.....	55
Exports.....	57
16—China, Hong Kong, Japan—Imports.....	58
Exports.....	59
17—British India, Ceylon, Straits Settlements—Imports.....	60
Exports.....	60
18—Australia, British South Africa, New Zealand—Imports.....	61
Exports.....	62

REVIEW OF CANADIAN TRADE, 1924-25

The outstanding feature of Canada's external trade during the year ended March 31, 1925 was the notable increase in the favourable balance of trade and the equally marked improvement in the trade balance with the United States. During the fiscal year 1922, Canada's favourable balance was only \$6,122,677, compared with an unfavourable balance for the previous year of \$29,730,763. For the year under review Canada's exports exceeded her imports by \$284,429,106, an improvement over the previous year of \$119,032,676, and, as compared with the fiscal year 1921, an improvement of \$314,159,869. The unfavourable trade balance with the United States for the fiscal year 1924 was \$159,613,538; for 1925 it was \$82,778,586, an improvement of \$76,834,952. This reduction in Canada's purchases from the United States and the maintenance of her exports at a high level have been largely responsible for the continued improvement in Canadian exchange. During the fiscal year 1921 it took, on the average, about 113 Canadian cents to purchase 100 United States cents, but during the fiscal year 1925, the Canadian dollar was almost on a par with the United States dollar, 100½ Canadian cents, on the average, being equal to 100 United States cents. In fact, during certain periods of the latter year, the Canadian dollar was at a premium in New York. The average value of the United States dollar in Canadian currency, by months, during the fiscal year 1925 was:

April, 1924.....	\$1-0184	August.....	\$1-0011	December.....	\$1-0034
May.....	1-0166	September.....	1-0078	January, 1925.....	1-0050
June.....	1-0141	October.....	1-0016	February.....	1-0017
July.....	1-0064	November.....	1-0000	March.....	1-0012

Analysis of Canada's Imports and Exports.—The total value of the trade of Canada (imports for consumption and Canadian exports combined) for the year under review was \$1,865,999,890, as compared with a trade in 1924 of \$1,938,717,923, and in 1923 of \$1,734,030,687, being a decrease compared with the year 1924 of \$72,718,033, or 3·7 per cent and compared with 1923 an increase of \$131,969,203, or 7·6 per cent. The imports for 1925 show a decrease compared with 1924 of \$96,434,330 or 10·8 per cent and with 1923 of \$5,646,707 or 0·7 per cent, whereas the exports of Canadian produce for 1925 show an increase over the year 1924 of \$23,716,297 or 2·3 per cent and over 1923 of \$137,615,910 or 14·9 per cent. The total value of the imports for the year 1925 was \$796,932,537, compared with an import value in 1924 of \$893,366,867 and in 1923 of \$802,579,244, while the exports of Canadian produce in 1925 were valued at \$1,069,067,353, in 1924 at \$1,045,351,056 and in 1923 at \$931,451,443. Compared with 1921, the total trade for 1925 shows a decrease of \$563,322,693, the decrease in imports amounting to \$443,226,345 and in exports to \$120,096,348. The improvement in Canada's favourable trade balance in 1925 compared with 1924, amounting to \$119,032,676 was chiefly accounted for by decreased imports, amounting to \$96,434,330.

The statistics in the following table indicate the trend of Canadian trade from 1914 to 1925 (a) with all countries; (b) with the United Kingdom; and (c) with the United States.

SUMMARY OF TREND OF CANADIAN TRADE, 1914 TO 1925
(Values in Millions of Dollars)

Years ended March 31	Imports into Canada				Exports from Canada			Excess of Imports (i) Exports (e)	Percentage relation of Exports to Imports
	Dutiable Goods	Free Goods	Total Imports	Per Cent Free	Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total Imports		
(a) WITH ALL COUNTRIES									
1914.....	410·3	208·9	619·2	33·7	431·6	23·8	455·4	(i) 163·8	73
1915.....	279·8	176·1	455·9	38·6	409·4	52·0	461·4	(e) 5·5	101
1916.....	289·4	218·8	508·2	43·0	741·6	37·7	779·3	(e) 271·1	153
1917.....	461·7	384·7	846·4	45·4	1,151·4	27·8	1,179·2	(e) 332·8	139
1918.....	542·3	421·2	963·5	43·7	1,540·0	46·1	1,586·1	(e) 622·6	164
1919.....	526·5	393·2	919·7	42·7	1,216·4	52·3	1,268·7	(e) 349·0	137
1920.....	693·6	370·9	1,064·5	34·8	1,239·5	47·1	1,286·6	(e) 222·1	120
1921.....	847·5	392·6	1,240·1	31·6	1,189·2	21·2	1,210·4	(i) 29·7	97
1922.....	495·6	252·2	747·8	33·7	740·2	13·7	753·9	(e) 6·1	100
1923.....	537·3	265·3	802·6	33·0	931·5	13·8	945·3	(e) 142·7	117
1924.....	591·3	302·1	893·4	33·8	1,045·4	13·4	1,058·8	(e) 165·4	118
1925.....	516·0	280·9	796·9	35·1	1,069·0	12·3	1,081·3	(e) 284·4	135

TRADE OF CANADA

5

SUMMARY OF TREND OF CANADIAN TRADE, 1914 TO 1925—Concluded

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

Years ended March 31	Imports into Canada				Exports from Canada			Excess of Imports (i) Exports (e)	Percentage relation of Exports to Imports
	Dutiable Goods	Free Goods	Total Imports	Per Cent Free	Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total Imports		
(b) WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM									
	102.4	29.7	132.1	22.5	215.2	7.1	222.3 (e)	90.2	167.5
	68.0	22.1	90.1	24.5	186.6	25.1	211.7 (e)	121.6	234.9
	52.0	25.4	77.4	32.8	451.9	11.2	463.1 (e)	385.7	598.3
	75.5	31.6	107.1	29.5	742.1	13.9	756.0 (e)	648.9	705.9
	58.0	23.3	81.3	28.6	845.5	15.6	861.1 (e)	779.8	1,059.1
	50.0	23.0	73.0	31.5	540.7	20.1	560.8 (e)	487.8	768.2
	93.2	33.1	126.3	26.2	489.2	6.8	496.0 (e)	369.7	392.7
	170.1	43.8	213.9	20.5	312.8	1.4	314.2 (e)	100.3	146.9
	95.1	22.0	117.1	18.8	299.4	1.0	300.4 (e)	183.3	256.5
	116.2	25.1	141.3	17.7	379.1	0.8	379.9 (e)	238.6	268.8
	126.1	27.5	153.6	17.8	360.1	1.1	361.2 (e)	207.6	235.1
	124.7	26.4	151.1	17.5	395.9	1.3	397.2 (e)	246.1	262.8
(c) WITH THE UNITED STATES									
	249.5	146.8	396.3	37.0	163.4	13.6	177.0 (i)	219.3	44.6
	168.6	128.5	297.1	43.2	173.3	13.0	186.3 (i)	110.8	62.7
	199.5	171.4	370.9	46.2	201.1	15.6	216.7 (i)	154.2	58.4
	332.0	333.3	665.3	50.1	280.6	10.0	290.6 (i)	374.7	43.7
	429.3	363.6	792.9	45.8	417.2	23.6	440.8 (i)	352.1	55.6
	416.5	333.7	750.2	44.5	454.9	22.8	477.7 (i)	272.5	63.7
	499.7	301.4	801.1	37.6	464.0	37.1	501.1 (i)	300.0	62.5
	544.0	312.2	856.2	36.5	542.3	18.4	560.7 (i)	295.5	65.5
	312.1	203.9	516.0	39.5	292.6	11.5	304.1 (i)	211.9	58.9
	332.2	208.8	541.0	38.6	369.1	11.2	380.3 (i)	160.7	70.3
	355.9	245.3	601.2	40.8	430.7	10.9	441.6 (i)	159.6	73.4
	287.1	222.9	510.0	43.7	417.4	9.8	427.2 (i)	82.8	83.8

The statistics in the following table indicate the trend of Canadian trade by main groups, 1914 and 1925, (a) with all countries; (b) with the United Kingdom; and (c) with the United States.

SUMMARY OF CANADIAN TRADE BY MAIN GROUPS, 1914 AND 1925

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

Main Groups	Value of Imports		Value of Exports		Ratio			
					Imports		Exports	
	1914	1925	1914	1925	1914	1925	1914	1925
(a) WITH ALL COUNTRIES								
Cultural and Vegetable Products.....	97.6	173.6	201.2	443.3	100	177.8	100	220.3
Minerals and Products.....	41.1	41.5	76.6	163.1	100	101.0	100	212.9
Textiles and Textiles.....	109.2	165.4	1.9	9.7	100	151.5	100	510.5
Food and Paper.....	37.4	38.2	63.2	253.6	100	102.1	100	401.2
Metals and Products.....	143.8	134.7	15.5	57.4	100	93.7	100	370.3
Ferrous Metals.....	35.6	41.1	53.3	90.4	100	115.4	100	169.6
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	85.3	131.0	9.3	20.7	100	153.6	100	222.6
Minerals and Products.....	17.1	24.8	4.9	16.2	100	145.0	100	330.6
Other.....	52.1	46.6	5.7	14.7	100	89.4	100	257.9
Total.....	619.2	796.9	431.6	1,069.1	100	128.7	100	247.7
(b) WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM								
Cultural and Vegetable Products.....	16.2	28.3	146.8	264.6	100	174.7	100	180.3
Minerals and Products.....	5.7	4.7	35.4	80.4	100	82.5	100	227.1
Textiles and Textiles.....	60.6	72.1	0.2	2.1	100	119.0	100	1,050.1
Food and Paper.....	3.7	3.4	12.8	16.4	100	91.9	100	128.1
Metals and Products.....	17.3	17.8	1.4	6.7	100	102.9	100	478.5
Ferrous Metals.....	4.8	4.0	16.6	16.9	100	83.3	100	101.8
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	6.3	9.7	0.4	1.3	100	154.0	100	324.4
Minerals and Products.....	4.3	4.1	0.6	3.8	100	95.4	100	633.3
Other.....	13.2	7.0	1.0	3.7	100	50.7	100	370.0
Total.....	132.1	151.1	215.2	395.9	100	114.4	100	183.4
(c) WITH THE UNITED STATES								
Cultural and Vegetable Products.....	44.1	76.7	34.1	42.6	100	173.9	100	124.9
Minerals and Products.....	23.3	28.6	32.3	57.9	100	122.7	100	176.1
Textiles and Textiles.....	32.5	64.0	1.2	4.9	100	197.0	100	408.3
Food and Paper.....	31.7	32.6	45.2	220.0	100	102.8	100	486.7
Metals and Products.....	121.4	113.6	2.0	5.1	100	93.6	100	255.0
Ferrous Metals.....	27.7	33.3	34.2	57.3	100	120.3	100	167.5
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	74.2	112.0	7.2	12.9	100	150.8	100	179.2
Minerals and Products.....	9.6	16.4	3.2	7.8	100	170.8	100	243.6
Other.....	31.8	16.8	4.0	8.9	100	103.1	100	222.5
Total.....	396.3	510.0	163.4	417.4	100	128.7	100	255.4

Reasons for Increases and Decreases in Canada's Trade.—It might be thought from a cursory examination of the imports in 1925, compared with 1924, that as the decrease in the total value of goods imported (amounting to \$96,434,330) was confined largely to decreased imports of raw materials and semi-manufactured products used in Canadian industries, there would be a corresponding decline in the industrial activities of the Dominion. It is essential, however, in analysing such statistics not to rely wholly upon *values*, as they do not reveal the true increase or decrease in the physical volume of the trade of a country. It frequently happens, as in this instance, that quantity statistics tell a different story. While the imports of such materials as bituminous coal, raw cotton, raw silk, raw sugar and raw tobacco, and of certain semi-manufactured products show material decreases in values in 1925 as compared with 1924, the decreases in the quantities imported were proportionately much smaller, and in some of these items the quantities imported actually increased. Canadian manufacturers benefited by obtaining these products for their industries at a lower price per unit. Again, certain raw materials used in Canadian industries, such as hides and skins, crude petroleum and raw rubber, show substantial increases in the quantities imported. The falling off in the purchases from abroad of luxuries and of other products obtainable in Canada, has also contributed largely to the total decrease in the value of imports.

The increase in the exports of Canadian produce in 1925 compared with 1924, amounting to \$23,716,297, was chiefly due to two causes: The exports of butter, meats, fish, rubber products, paper (chiefly newsprint), farm implements, machinery, seeds and leather, were much in excess of similar exports last year, while the higher price received for wheat helped to swell the total value of exports. In fact, if the average export price for wheat in 1925 had been the same as in 1924 the total value of Canadian exports would have shown a decrease instead of an increase.

Geographical Distribution of Canada's Trade.—The following table shows that the continents of Europe and North America took 90.7 per cent of the Dominion's exports in 1925 as against 89.6 per cent in 1924. The proportion shipped to Europe in 1924 was 44.8 per cent and in 1925 47.9 per cent; to North America in 1924 the proportion was 44.8 per cent, and in 1925 42.8 per cent. The same two continents furnished Canada in 1924 with 94.2 per cent and in 1925 with 93.3 per cent of her imports. The proportion received from Europe in 1924 was 22.6 per cent and in 1925 25.4 per cent and from North America 71.6 per cent in 1924 and 67.9 per cent in 1925.

TRADE OF CANADA, BY CONTINENTS, 1924 AND 1925
(With proportion of trade with each continent)

Continents	Imports for Consumption				Exports (Canadian)			
	Value (000 omitted)		Per cent of Total		Value (000 omitted)		Per cent of Total	
	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925
	\$	\$			\$	\$		
Europe—								
United Kingdom.....	153,587	151,101	17.2	19.0	360,058	395,851	34.5	37.7
Other Europe.....	48,185	51,303	5.4	6.4	107,563	116,108	10.3	10.7
North America—								
United States.....	601,257	510,003	67.3	64.0	430,707	417,457	41.2	39.3
North America, Other.....	38,739	30,974	4.3	3.9	37,807	39,655	3.6	3.8
South America.....	16,820	20,099	1.9	2.5	15,655	20,606	1.5	1.9
Asia.....	30,433	27,486	3.4	3.4	49,971	39,502	4.8	3.8
Oceania.....	3,504	4,625	0.4	0.6	33,489	27,724	3.2	2.7
Africa.....	842	1,341	0.1	0.2	10,101	12,164	0.9	1.1
Total.....	893,367	796,932	100.0	100.0	1,045,351	1,069,067	100.0	100.0

Canada purchased goods from 96 countries and sold her products to 108 countries in 1925. She purchased merchandise from 28 British and 68 foreign countries, while she sold products to 33 British and 75 foreign countries.

The United States holds first place in Canada's import trade. From 1882 to date the imports from the United States have exceeded those from any other country. In 1925 the imports from the United States amounted to \$510,003,256 or 64.0 per cent of the total imports. Next in order of importance were: the United Kingdom \$151,100,822, or 19.0 per cent; France \$18,436,361, or 2.3 per cent; the British West Indies \$14,882,098, or 1.9 per cent; the British East Indies \$12,929,744, or 1.6 per cent; Switzerland \$7,801,575, or 1.1 per cent; Cuba

\$7,798,128, or 1.0 per cent; Japan \$7,005,056, or 0.9 per cent; British Guiana \$6,938,760, or 0.9 per cent; Germany \$6,772,590, or 0.8 per cent; Argentina \$6,262,738, or 0.8 per cent; the Netherlands \$5,077,323, or 0.6 per cent; Belgium \$5,061,912, or 0.6 per cent; Peru \$3,532,608, or 0.4½ per cent; the Dutch East Indies \$2,951,820, or 0.4 per cent; San Domingo \$2,686,000, or 0.3½ per cent; Mexico \$2,550,815, or 0.3 per cent and China \$2,521,874, or 0.3 per cent.

In the export field the United States this year, as last year, was Canada's best customer. The exports of Canadian produce to the United States in 1925 were valued at \$417,457,171, or 39.1 per cent of the Dominion's total domestic exports. Next in order of importance were: the United Kingdom \$395,850,982, or 37.0 per cent; Germany \$24,234,685, or 2.3 per cent; Japan \$22,011,088, or 2.1 per cent; Belgium \$16,633,411, or 1.6 per cent; New Zealand \$15,079,661, or 1.4 per cent; Italy \$14,139,375, or 1.3 per cent; Newfoundland \$12,701,428, or 1.2 per cent; the Netherlands \$12,644,245, or 1.2 per cent; Australia \$12,037,203, or 1.1 per cent; Russia \$11,669,352, or 1.1 per cent; the British West Indies \$10,848,487, or 1.0 per cent; Argentina \$10,322,373, or 0.9 per cent; France \$10,290,063, or 0.9 per cent; British South Africa \$9,276,502, or 0.9 per cent; China \$7,838,187, or 0.7 per cent; and Cuba \$7,142,406, or 0.7 per cent. Probably the most notable feature in the distribution of Canada's export trade was the displacing during 1925 of Japan as Canada's third best customer by Germany, Japan dropping to fourth position and Germany advancing from eighth to third position. In 1924 France was Canada's fifth best customer but in 1925 she occupied only thirteenth position.

Imports and Exports of Canada via the United States:—The following table shows for the years 1922 to 1925 the imports into Canada from Overseas Countries via the United States.

Imports from—	Years ended March 31—			
	1922	1923	1924	1925
United Kingdom via U.S.....\$	3,070,315	2,914,881	932,224	551,072
% of Total Imports from U.K.....	2.6	2.1	0.6	0.4
Other British Empire via U.S.....\$	3,341,088	4,524,595	4,925,615	4,307,889
% of Total Imports from O.B.E.....	10.5	11.8	11.8	9.8
Foreign Countries via U.S.....\$	5,686,078	5,419,297	8,032,644	7,285,831
% of Total Imports from F.C.....	6.8	6.6	8.3	7.9
Total Imports via U.S.....\$	12,097,481	12,858,773	13,890,483	12,144,792
% of Total Imports from Overseas Countries.....	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.2

It will be observed from the above table that the imports from the United Kingdom via the United States have steadily declined until for 1925 they amounted to only \$551,072 or about 0.4 per cent of the total imports from the United Kingdom. The proportion of the imports from British Dominions and Possessions via the United States is also less than for the years 1922, 1923 and 1924, while the imports from foreign countries via the United States show very little change, the proportion in 1925 being a trifle less than in 1924, but greater than in 1922 or 1923.

When considering Canada's imports via the United States, it is interesting to note what proportion of Canada's exports is shipped via the United States. The table below shows Canada's exports to Overseas Countries via the United States for the last four years.

Exports to—	Years ended March 31—			
	1922	1923	1924	1925
United Kingdom via U.S.....\$	102,148,220	156,984,099	152,276,836	172,992,374
% of Total Exports to U.K.....	34.0	41.3	42.1	43.5
Other British Empire via U.S.....\$	7,490,639	13,983,246	20,815,847	18,914,488
% of Total Exports to O.B.E.....	15.9	22.9	26.9	23.7
Foreign Countries via U.S.....\$	37,788,555	39,369,092	50,585,707	65,452,730
% of Total Exports to F.C.....	36.9	31.8	28.3	36.9
Total exports via U.S.....\$	147,427,414	210,336,437	223,678,390	257,359,592
% of Total Exports to Overseas Countries.....	32.8	37.2	36.2	39.3

The above table shows that the shipments of Canadian products to Overseas Countries via the United States are gradually growing. This is especially true with respect to exports to the United Kingdom.

Relation Between Trade in Raw and Manufactured Products:—The variety and capacity of Canada's manufacturing industries are constantly increasing. Many classes of goods which were formerly imported are now being manufactured in the Dominion in sufficient volume not only to meet the requirements of the home market, but also for export. No statistics are as yet available to show what proportion of Canada's imports and exports for 1925 consisted of raw materials, partly manufactured, or fully manufactured goods. Statistics available for the years 1900 to 1924, indicate, however, that Canada is importing less manufactured commodities today than a few years ago, while the imports of raw materials for use in Canadian manufacturing industries show a constant increase. Though Canada exports large quantities of raw materials, it is a notable fact that the increase in the quantities of raw materials used in her manufacturing industries in recent years is greater than the increase in the exports of these products. It will be observed from the table below that prior to 1914 the proportion of the imports of raw materials to total imports for Canada and the United States was 21.8 per cent and 46.5 per cent, respectively, while in 1924 it was 28.4 per cent and 44.6 per cent respectively. In the year 1914 the proportion of imports of fully manufactured goods was, Canada 68.9 per cent and the United States 36.6 per cent while in 1924 the proportion for Canada was 60.4 per cent and the United States 36.9 per cent. With regard to exports, the table below shows that in 1914 the proportion of raw materials exported to total exports was, Canada 63.2 per cent and the United States 39.9 per cent, while in 1924 the proportion was, Canada 43.4 per cent and the United States 35.7 per cent. During 1914 the proportion of fully manufactured goods exported to total exports was, Canada 26.7 per cent and the United States 44.0 per cent, but in 1924 the proportion for Canada was 39.8 per cent and for the United States 50.2 per cent.

STATEMENT SHOWING PROPORTION OF RAW MATERIALS AND PARTLY AND FULLY MANUFACTURED GOODS IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES, 1900 to 1924

Year	Raw Materials				Partly Manufactured				Fully Manufactured			
	Imports		Exports		Imports		Exports		Imports		Exports	
	Can.	U.S.	Can.	U.S.	Can.	U.S.	Can.	U.S.	Can.	U.S.	Can.	U.S.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1900.....	24.9	44.0	41.5	40.2	10.6	15.8	17.7	11.2	64.5	40.2	40.8	43.6
1910.....	24.2	45.7	51.2	39.5	10.0	18.3	16.1	15.7	65.8	36.0	32.7	44.8
1914.....	21.8	46.5	63.2	39.9	9.3	16.9	10.1	16.1	68.9	36.6	26.7	44.0
1920.....	27.5	52.8	35.7	32.6	13.2	15.3	15.1	12.5	59.3	31.9	49.2	54.9
1921.....	24.9	41.1	44.2	35.5	11.7	14.8	16.6	10.3	63.4	44.1	39.2	54.2
1922.....	28.9	46.4	44.5	39.1	9.6	15.6	14.5	11.1	61.5	38.0	41.0	49.8
1923.....	28.4	48.3	44.7	36.3	9.7	18.8	16.2	12.5	61.9	32.9	39.1	51.2
1924.....	28.4	44.6	43.4	35.7	11.2	18.5	16.8	14.1	60.4	36.9	39.8	50.2

Canada's Position in International Trade:—During the period 1913 to 1924 Canada materially improved her position among the principal commercial nations of the world. Canada occupied eighth position among the leading importing countries in 1913, but in 1924 she only occupied tenth position, being exceeded by the United Kingdom, the United States, Germany, France, Japan, the Netherlands, Italy, Belgium and Argentina. With reference to exports, Canada in 1913 occupied tenth place but in 1924 she had advanced to sixth place, being surpassed by the United States, the United Kingdom, France, Germany and British India. Though Canada in 1924 occupied tenth place in imports and sixth place in exports, she held sixth place in aggregate trade (i.e. imports and exports combined), being exceeded by the United Kingdom, the United States, France, Germany and British India. In percentage of increase in import trade from 1913 to 1924, Canada occupied sixteenth place among the leading importing countries, but in increase in exports she occupied second place, the Union of South Africa holding first place. With regard to imports per capita Canada stood in fifth place in 1913 but in 1924 she stood in eighth place, being surpassed only by New Zealand, the Netherlands, Switzerland,

he United Kingdom, Denmark, Australia and Belgium. In exports per capita she occupied seventh place in 1913 and second place in 1924, the first place now being held by the Dominion of New Zealand. In respect of total trade per capita (i.e. imports and exports combined) Canada was in sixth place in 1913 and in 1924 she was in sixth place, being surpassed by New Zealand, Switzerland, the Netherlands, Australia and Denmark.

COMPARISON OF THE TRADE OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar Years 1913 and 1924)

Countries	Foreign Trade		Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1924 compared with 1913		Trade per Capita	
	1913	1924	Amount	Per Cent	1913	1924
<i>Net Imports for Consumption</i>	Million \$	Million \$	Million \$		\$ c.	\$ c.
Argentina.....	406.6	799.7	(+) 393.1	96.7	46.74	79.24
Australia.....	370.6	635.7	(+) 265.1	71.5	78.30	109.53
Belgium.....	894.7	826.5	(-) 68.2	7.6	118.07	108.67
Brazil.....	326.0				13.41	
British India.....	594.1	766.7	(+) 172.6	29.1	1.88	2.40
Canada.....	659.1	795.6	(+) 136.5	20.7	87.65	86.23
Denmark.....	208.3	367.4	(+) 159.1	76.3	75.08	109.61
France.....	1,628.3	2,134.3	(+) 509.0	31.3	41.04	54.43
Germany.....	2,563.3	2,174.1	(-) 389.2	15.2	38.62	36.32
Italy.....	703.6	851.1	(+) 147.5	20.9	20.28	21.92
Japan.....	363.3	1,007.4	(+) 644.1	177.3	6.94	17.23
Netherlands.....	1,575.0	914.5	(-) 660.5	41.9	256.35	128.13
New Zealand.....	104.1	214.3	(+) 110.2	105.8	98.89	158.72
Pain.....	252.1	729.2	(+) 477.1	189.2	12.64	33.44
Sweden.....	228.9	374.4	(+) 147.5	65.0	40.44	62.33
Switzerland.....	370.5	478.4	(+) 107.9	29.1	97.99	122.95
Union of South Africa.....	196.5	284.4	(+) 87.9	44.7	28.72	40.31
United Kingdom.....	3,207.9	5,094.4	(+) 1,886.5	58.8	69.68	114.26
United States.....	1,756.9	3,552.5	(+) 1,795.6	102.2	18.10	31.63
<i>Exports (Domestic)</i>						
Argentina.....	465.6	976.0	(+) 510.4	109.6	53.61	99.19
Australia.....	354.0	602.6	(+) 248.6	70.2	74.78	103.83
Belgium.....	701.5	653.1	(-) 48.4	6.9	92.55	85.87
Brazil.....	314.7				12.94	
British India.....	781.9	1,204.3	(+) 422.4	54.0	2.48	3.77
Canada.....	436.2	1,058.1	(+) 621.9	142.6	57.95	114.67
Denmark.....	170.8	329.9	(+) 159.1	93.1	61.55	98.41
France.....	1,327.9	2,204.5	(+) 876.6	66.0	33.53	56.23
Germany.....	2,402.9	1,554.9	(-) 848.0	35.3	36.22	25.98
Italy.....	484.7	629.2	(+) 144.5	29.8	13.97	16.20
Japan.....	313.5	738.6	(+) 425.1	135.6	5.99	12.63
Netherlands.....	1,239.4	642.5	(-) 586.9	47.3	201.71	89.25
New Zealand.....	102.1	229.3	(+) 127.2	124.6	97.01	169.85
Pain.....	204.1	381.4	(+) 177.3	86.8	10.23	17.49
Sweden.....	219.0	334.3	(+) 115.3	52.6	39.05	55.66
Switzerland.....	265.6	381.9	(+) 116.3	43.8	70.25	98.17
Union of South Africa.....	133.9	348.5	(+) 214.6	160.3	19.58	49.39
United Kingdom.....	2,556.2	3,555.3	(+) 999.1	39.1	55.52	79.74
United States.....	2,448.3	4,542.7	(+) 2,094.4	85.5	25.23	40.45

No. 1—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)						Exports (Merchandise)			
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total	
					Dutiable Imports	Total Imports				
\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$		
1868	43,655,696	23,434,463	67,090,159	8,801,446	20.2	13.1	48,504,899	4,196,821	52,701,720	
1869	41,069,342	22,085,599	63,154,941	8,284,507	20.2	13.1	52,460,772	3,855,801	56,256,573	
1870	45,127,422	21,774,652	66,902,074	9,425,028	20.9	14.1	59,043,590	6,527,622	65,571,212	
1871	60,094,362	24,120,022	84,214,388	11,807,590	19.6	14.0	57,630,024	9,853,244	67,483,268	
1872	68,276,157	36,679,210	104,955,367	13,020,684	19.1	12.4	65,831,083	12,798,182	78,629,265	
1873	71,198,176	53,310,953	124,509,129	12,997,578	18.3	10.4	76,538,025	9,405,910	85,943,935	
1874	76,232,530	46,948,357	123,180,887	14,407,318	18.9	11.7	76,741,997	10,614,096	87,356,093	
1875	78,138,511	39,270,057	117,408,568	15,354,139	19.6	13.1	69,709,823	7,137,319	76,847,142	
1876	60,238,297	32,274,810	92,513,107	12,828,614	21.3	13.9	72,491,437	7,234,961	79,726,398	
1877	60,916,770	33,209,624	94,126,394	12,544,348	20.6	13.3	68,030,546	7,111,108	75,141,654	
1878	59,773,039	30,622,812	90,395,851	12,791,532	21.4	14.2	67,989,800	11,164,878	79,154,678	
1879	55,426,836	23,275,683	78,702,519	12,935,269	23.3	16.4	62,431,025	8,355,644	70,786,669	
1880	54,182,867	15,717,575	69,900,542	14,129,953	26.1	20.2	72,899,697	13,240,006	86,139,703	
1881	71,620,725	18,867,604	90,488,329	18,492,645	25.8	20.4	83,944,701	13,375,117	97,319,818	
1882	85,757,433	25,387,751	111,145,184	21,700,028	25.3	19.5	94,137,657	7,628,453	101,766,110	
1883	91,588,339	30,273,157	121,861,496	23,162,553	25.3	19.0	87,702,431	9,751,773	97,454,204	
1884	80,010,498	25,962,480	105,972,978	20,156,448	25.2	19.0	79,833,098	9,389,106	89,222,204	
1885	73,269,618	26,486,157	99,755,775	19,121,254	26.1	19.2	79,131,735	8,079,646	87,211,381	
1886	70,658,819	25,332,318	95,992,137	19,427,398	27.5	20.2	77,756,704	7,438,079	85,194,783	
1887	78,120,679	26,986,531	105,107,210	22,438,309	28.7	21.3	80,960,909	8,549,333	89,510,242	
1888	69,645,824	31,025,804	100,671,628	22,187,869	31.8	22.0	81,382,072	8,803,394	90,185,466	
1889	74,475,139	34,623,057	109,098,196	23,742,317	31.9	21.8	80,272,456	6,938,455	87,210,911	
1890	77,106,286	34,576,287	111,682,573	23,921,234	31.0	21.4	85,257,586	9,051,781	94,309,367	
1891	74,536,036	36,997,918	111,533,954	23,416,266	31.4	21.0	88,671,738	8,798,631	97,470,369	
1892	69,160,737	45,999,676	115,160,413	20,550,474	29.7	17.8	99,032,466	13,121,791	112,154,257	
1893	69,873,571	45,297,259	115,170,830	21,161,711	30.3	18.4	105,488,798	11,833,805	117,322,603	
1894	62,779,182	46,291,729	109,070,911	19,379,822	30.9	17.8	103,851,764	11,833,805	115,685,569	
1895	58,557,655	42,118,236	100,675,891	17,887,269	30.5	17.8	102,828,441	6,485,043	109,313,484	
1896	67,239,759	38,121,402	105,361,161	20,219,037	30.0	19.2	109,707,805	6,606,738	116,314,543	
1897	66,220,765	40,397,062	106,617,827	19,891,997	30.0	18.7	123,632,540	10,825,163	134,457,703	
1898	74,625,088	51,682,074	126,307,162	22,157,788	29.7	17.5	144,548,662	14,980,883	159,529,545	
1899	89,433,172	59,989,244	149,422,416	25,734,229	28.8	17.2	137,260,792	17,520,088	154,880,880	
1900	104,346,795	68,304,881	172,651,676	28,889,110	27.7	16.7	168,972,301	14,265,254	183,237,555	
1901	105,969,756	71,961,163	177,930,919	29,106,980	27.5	16.4	177,431,386	17,077,757	194,509,143	
1902	118,657,496	78,080,308	196,737,804	32,425,532	27.3	16.5	196,019,763	13,951,101	209,970,864	
1903	136,796,065	88,298,744	225,094,809	37,110,355	27.1	16.5	214,401,674	10,828,087	225,229,761	
1904	148,909,576	94,999,839	243,909,415	40,954,349	27.5	16.8	198,411,439	12,641,239	211,052,678	
1905	150,928,787	101,035,427	251,964,214	42,024,340	27.8	16.7	190,854,946	10,617,115	201,472,061	
1906	173,046,109	110,694,171	283,740,280	46,671,101	27.0	16.4	235,483,956	11,173,846	246,657,802	
1907*	152,065,529	98,160,306	250,225,835	40,290,172	26.5	16.1	180,545,306	11,541,927	192,087,233	
1908	218,160,047	134,380,832	352,540,879	58,331,074	26.7	16.5	246,960,968	16,407,984	263,368,952	
1909	175,014,160	113,580,036	288,594,196	48,059,732	27.5	16.7	242,603,584	17,318,782	259,922,366	
1910	227,264,346	143,053,853	370,318,199	61,024,239	26.8	16.5	279,247,551	19,516,442	298,763,993	
1911	282,723,812	170,000,791	452,724,603	73,312,368	25.9	16.2	274,316,553	15,683,657	290,000,210	
1912	335,304,060	187,100,615	522,404,675	87,576,037	26.1	16.8	290,223,857	17,492,294	307,716,151	
1913	441,906,885	229,600,349	671,507,234	115,063,688	26.1	17.1	355,754,600	21,313,755	377,068,355	
1914	410,258,744	208,935,254	619,193,998	107,180,578	26.1	17.3	431,588,439	23,848,785	455,437,224	
1915	279,792,195	176,163,713	455,955,908	77,567,417	27.4	16.8	409,418,836	52,023,673	461,442,509	
1916	289,366,527	218,834,607	508,201,134	78,683,313	27.2	15.5	741,610,638	37,689,432	779,300,070	
1917	461,733,609	384,717,269	846,450,878	110,801,028	23.8	13.0	1,151,375,788	27,835,332	1,179,211,120	
1918	542,341,522	421,911,056	964,252,578	116,577,067	21.5	12.1	1,540,027,788	46,142,004	1,586,169,792	
1919	526,494,658	393,217,047	919,711,705	113,320,242	21.5	12.3	1,216,443,806	52,321,479	1,268,765,285	
1920	693,655,165	370,872,958	1,064,528,123	116,154,885	22.5	14.7	1,239,492,098	47,166,611	1,286,658,709	
1921	847,561,406	392,597,476	1,240,158,882	117,775,787	20.6	14.1	1,189,163,701	21,264,418	1,210,428,119	
1922	495,626,323	252,178,009	747,804,332	121,482,455	24.5	16.2	740,240,680	13,686,329	753,926,009	
1923	537,258,782	265,320,462	802,579,244	132,802,899	24.9	16.7	831,451,443	13,844,394	845,295,837	
1924	591,299,094	302,067,773	893,366,867	135,122,345	22.9	15.1	1,045,351,056	13,412,241	1,058,763,297	
1925	516,014,455	280,918,082	796,932,537	120,215,655	23.3	15.1	1,069,067,353	12,294,200	1,081,361,553	

* 9 months ended March 31.

† Figures not available.

† Excludes "War tax" in 1915 of \$2,638,493, in 1916 of \$25,256,788, in 1917 of \$37,830,427, in 1918 of \$47,830,427.

with all Countries, 1868-1925.

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion			Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Imports per Capita (Mdse.)	Can- adian Exports per Capita (Mdse.)	Duty Col- lected per Capita	Fiscal Years
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian	Foreign					
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
119,791,879	(i) 14,388,439	4,895,147	4,866,168		129,553,194	19.90	14.38	2.61	1868
119,411,514	(i) 6,898,368	4,247,229	4,218,208		127,876,951	18.50	15.35	2.43	1869
132,473,286	(i) 1,330,862	4,335,529	8,002,278		144,811,093	19.37	17.09	2.73	1870
151,697,656	(i) 16,731,120	2,733,094	6,690,350		161,121,100	23.94	16.38	3.36	1871
183,584,632	(i) 26,326,102	2,753,749	4,010,398		190,348,779	29.06	18.23	3.61	1872
210,453,064	(i) 38,565,194	3,005,465	3,845,987		217,304,516	33.94	20.87	3.54	1873
210,536,980	(i) 35,824,794	4,223,282	1,995,835		216,756,097	32.20	20.06	3.77	1874
194,255,710	(i) 40,561,426	2,210,089	1,039,837		197,505,636	30.21	17.93	3.95	1875
172,239,505	(i) 12,786,709	2,220,111	1,240,037		175,699,653	23.43	18.36	3.72	1876
169,268,048	(i) 18,984,740	2,174,089		733,739	172,175,876	23.45	16.97	3.13	1877
169,550,529	(i) 11,241,173	803,726		168,989	170,523,244	22.16	16.67	3.14	1878
149,489,188	(i) 7,915,850	1,639,089		704,586	151,832,863	18.98	15.06	3.12	1879
156,040,245	(e) 16,239,161	1,881,807		1,771,755	159,693,807	16.58	17.29	3.35	1880
187,808,147	(e) 6,831,489	1,123,275		971,005	189,902,427	20.86	19.36	4.26	1881
212,911,294	(i) 9,379,074	1,503,743		371,093	214,786,130	25.35	21.47	4.95	1882
219,315,700	(i) 24,407,292	1,275,523		631,600	221,222,823	27.49	19.78	5.23	1883
195,195,182	(i) 16,750,774	2,207,666		2,184,292	199,587,140	23.63	17.80	4.49	1884
186,967,156	(i) 12,544,394	2,954,244		2,026,980	191,948,380	21.98	17.43	4.21	1885
181,186,920	(i) 10,797,354	3,610,557		56,531	184,854,008	20.92	16.04	4.23	1886
194,617,452	(i) 15,596,968	532,218		5,569	195,155,239	22.66	17.46	4.84	1887
190,857,094	(i) 10,486,162	2,175,472		17,534	193,050,100	21.47	17.36	4.73	1888
196,309,107	(i) 21,887,285	575,251		1,978,256	198,862,614	23.02	16.94	5.01	1889
205,991,940	(i) 17,373,206	1,083,011		2,439,782	209,514,733	23.30	17.79	4.99	1890
209,004,323	(i) 14,063,585	1,811,170	129,328	817,599	211,762,420	23.02	18.31	4.83	1891
227,314,670	(i) 3,006,156	1,818,530	306,447	1,502,671	230,942,318	23.55	20.26	4.20	1892
229,601,484	(i) 740,176	6,534,200	309,459	3,824,239	240,269,382	23.33	21.37	4.29	1893
224,756,480	(e) 6,614,658	4,023,072	1,010,006	1,529,374	230,618,932	21.88	20.84	3.89	1894
209,989,375	(e) 8,637,563	4,576,620	256,571	4,068,748	218,891,314	20.00	20.43	3.55	1895
221,675,704	(i) 10,953,382	5,226,319	207,532	4,491,777	231,601,332	20.72	21.57	3.98	1896
241,075,530	(e) 27,839,876	4,676,194	327,298	3,165,252	249,244,274	20.73	24.04	3.87	1897
285,836,707	(e) 33,222,383	4,390,844	1,045,723	3,577,415	294,850,689	24.29	27.80	4.26	1898
304,303,296	(e) 5,458,464	4,629,177	1,101,245	2,914,780	312,948,498	28.41	26.12	4.89	1899
355,889,231	(i) 10,585,879	8,152,640	1,670,068	6,987,100	372,699,039	32.44	31.75	5.43	1900
372,440,062	(e) 16,578,224	3,307,069		1,978,489	377,725,620	33.13	32.84	5.39	1901
406,708,668	(e) 13,233,060	6,053,791		1,669,422	414,431,881	35.56	35.43	5.86	1902
450,324,570	(e) 134,952	8,695,707		619,963	459,640,240	39.68	37.79	6.54	1903
454,965,093	(i) 32,853,737	7,554,917		2,465,557	464,985,567	41.87	34.06	7.03	1904
453,436,275	(i) 50,492,153	9,961,340		1,844,811	465,242,426	42.05	31.85	7.01	1905
530,398,082	(i) 37,082,478	6,620,527		9,928,828	546,947,437	45.98	38.16	7.56	1906
442,313,068	(i) 58,138,602	7,029,047		13,189,964	462,532,079	39.70	28.65	6.39	1907
615,909,831	(i) 89,171,927	5,887,737		16,637,654	538,435,222	54.31	38.05	8.99	1908
548,516,562	(i) 28,671,830	9,611,761	2	1,589,791	559,718,116	43.10	36.24	7.18	1909
669,082,192	(i) 71,554,206	5,514,817		2,594,536	677,191,545	53.54	40.37	8.82	1910
742,724,813	(i) 162,724,393	9,226,715		7,196,155	759,147,683	62.82	38.06	10.17	1911
830,120,826	(i) 214,688,524	25,077,515		7,601,099	862,799,440	70.93	39.40	11.89	1912
1,048,275,589	(i) 294,138,879	4,309,811		16,163,702	1,068,749,102	89.17	47.26	15.29	1913
974,631,222	(i) 163,756,774	14,498,451	1,219	23,559,485	1,112,690,377	80.49	56.10	13.93	1914
1,017,398,417	(e) 5,486,601	131,483,366	667	29,365,701	1,078,248,181	57.99	52.08	79.74	1915
1,287,501,204	(e) 271,098,936	33,876,227	315	103,572,117	1,424,949,863	63.24	92.29	79.79	1916
1,025,661,978	(e) 332,760,222	26,986,548	86,087	196,460,961	2,249,195,574	103.48	144.75	113.42	1917
1,549,702,370	(e) 622,637,214	11,290,341	290,281	3,201,122	2,564,484,114	115.69	184.91	114.00	1918
1,188,476,990	(e) 349,053,580			+	+	108.48	143.48	113.37	1919
1,351,186,832	(e) 222,130,586			+	+	123.34	143.61	118.09	1920
1,450,587,001	(i) 29,730,763			+	+	141.12	135.31	119.89	1921
1,501,731,341	(e) 6,122,677			+	+	83.65	82.80	113.59	1922
1,747,875,081	(e) 142,716,593			+	+	88.36	102.55	114.73	1923
1,952,130,164	(e) 165,396,430			+	+	96.82	113.30	14.65	1924
1,878,294,180	(e) 284,429,106			+	+	85.11	114.17	12.02	1925

18 of \$45,018,562, in 1919 of \$44,726,092, in 1920 of \$31,369,297, in 1921 of \$4,891,896, in 1922 of \$4,899, and in 1923 of \$471.

No. 2—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)						Exports (Merchandise)			
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total	
					Duti- able Imports	Total Imports				
\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$		
1868	28,284,194	9,333,131	37,617,325				17,905,808	+	+	
1869	28,483,645	7,013,119	35,496,764	4,799,758	16-9	13-5	20,486,389	+	+	
1870	30,022,948	7,514,147	37,537,095	5,037,440	16-8	13-4	22,512,991	+	+	
1871	39,815,550	8,682,652	48,498,202	6,544,088	16-4	13-5	21,733,556	+	+	
1872	48,197,337	14,011,917	62,209,254	7,908,152	16-4	12-7	25,223,785	+	+	
1873	47,443,203	20,553,742	67,996,945	7,392,057	15-6	10-9	31,402,234	7,257,277	38,559,511	
1874	47,794,745	13,629,662	61,424,407	7,807,481	16-5	12-8	35,769,190	9,105,400	44,874,590	
1875	48,649,803	11,059,281	60,009,084	8,881,998	18-1	14-8	34,199,134	5,782,857	39,981,991	
1876	32,385,482	8,093,771	40,479,253	6,075,756	18-8	15-0	34,379,005	6,303,459	40,682,464	
1877	32,916,776	6,414,845	39,331,621	6,377,596	19-4	16-2	35,491,671	6,035,619	41,527,290	
1878	32,139,783	5,112,986	37,252,769	6,445,985	20-1	17-3	35,861,110	10,056,583	45,917,693	
1879	27,075,555	3,892,223	30,967,778	5,561,933	20-5	18-0	29,393,424	6,873,695	36,267,119	
1880	28,038,118	5,726,321	33,764,439	6,737,997	24-0	20-0	35,208,031	10,606,095	45,814,126	
1881	35,860,461	7,024,681	42,885,142	8,772,950	24-5	20-5	42,637,219	11,110,151	53,747,370	
1882	41,459,730	8,896,538	50,356,268	10,011,811	24-1	19-9	39,816,813	5,457,117	45,273,930	
1883	40,732,476	10,947,286	51,679,762	9,897,785	24-3	19-2	39,538,067	7,473,113	47,011,180	
1884	32,828,307	9,096,814	41,925,121	8,061,371	24-4	19-1	37,410,870	6,324,767	43,735,637	
1885	30,702,359	9,329,089	40,031,448	7,617,249	24-8	19-0	36,479,051	5,392,940	41,871,991	
1886	30,385,797	8,647,209	39,033,006	7,817,357	25-7	20-0	36,904,263	4,846,041	41,540,304	
1887	35,766,273	9,875,077	44,741,350	9,312,920	26-1	20-8	38,714,321	5,856,981	44,571,312	
1888	30,848,116	8,319,528	39,167,644	8,972,740	29-1	22-9	33,648,284	6,436,700	40,084,984	
1889	32,219,807	10,031,382	42,251,189	9,450,243	29-3	22-4	33,504,281	4,583,770	38,088,051	
1890	33,267,721	10,009,288	43,277,009	9,576,966	28-8	22-1	41,499,149	6,854,545	48,353,694	
1891	31,447,620	10,571,283	42,018,903	9,114,272	29-0	21-7	43,243,784	6,037,074	49,280,858	
1892	30,831,809	10,231,902	41,063,711	9,074,201	29-4	22-1	54,949,055	9,957,949	64,906,549	
1893	31,869,267	10,660,073	42,529,340	9,498,747	28-3	22-3	58,409,606	5,670,887	64,080,493	
1894	27,493,167	9,542,803	37,035,969	8,245,846	30-0	22-3	60,878,056	7,060,800	68,538,856	
1895	23,311,911	7,747,421	31,059,332	7,006,677	30-1	22-6	57,903,564	3,953,426	61,556,990	
1896	24,366,179	8,458,326	32,824,505	7,358,514	30-2	22-4	67,717,941	3,971,312	66,689,253	
1897	20,217,422	9,183,766	29,401,188	6,205,367	30-7	21-1	69,532,852	7,693,502	77,227,502	
1898	22,556,479	9,486,982	32,043,461	6,649,429	29-5	20-8	93,065,019	11,933,790	104,998,815	
1899	27,521,508	9,445,044	36,966,552	7,328,192	26-6	19-8	85,113,681	9,056,801	99,086,801	
1900	31,561,756	12,718,285	44,280,041	8,074,541	25-6	18-2	96,589,875	11,173,093	107,735,968	
1901	31,701,654	11,118,680	42,820,334	7,845,406	24-7	18-3	92,857,525	12,471,431	105,328,956	
1902	35,062,564	13,960,162	49,022,726	8,424,693	24-0	17-2	109,347,345	7,970,876	117,318,221	
1903	42,210,165	16,582,873	58,793,038	9,841,627	23-3	16-7	125,199,980	6,002,118	131,202,098	
1904	44,939,829	16,785,064	61,724,893	10,838,017	21-1	17-6	110,120,892	7,470,484	117,591,376	
1905	45,099,527	15,243,177	60,342,704	11,171,010	24-8	18-5	97,114,867	4,843,904	101,958,771	
1906	52,615,725	16,568,190	69,183,915	12,944,249	24-6	18-7	127,456,465	5,636,106	133,092,571	
1907*	48,750,741	15,665,015	64,415,756	11,823,197	24-3	18-4	98,691,186	6,438,415	105,129,601	
1908	71,212,207	23,205,113	94,417,320	17,265,293	24-2	18-3	126,194,124	8,283,000	134,477,124	
1909	52,219,881	18,462,719	70,682,600	13,449,342	25-8	19-0	126,384,724	7,360,399	133,745,123	
1910	71,822,941	23,514,117	95,337,058	18,032,629	25-1	18-9	139,482,945	10,147,543	149,630,488	
1911	84,511,835	25,492,918	109,934,753	20,756,811	24-6	18-9	132,156,924	4,806,447	136,963,371	
1912	89,514,201	27,392,159	116,906,360	22,367,040	25-0	19-1	147,240,413	4,592,966	151,833,379	
1913	108,055,865	30,686,779	138,742,644	27,158,162	25-1	19-6	170,161,903	7,820,099	177,982,002	
1914	102,375,867	29,694,539	132,070,406	25,816,854	25-2	19-5	215,253,969	7,068,323	222,322,292	
1915	68,010,299	22,146,095	90,156,394	18,447,534	27-1	20-5	186,668,554	25,089,164	211,757,718	
1916	52,009,078	25,305,283	77,314,361	14,782,858	28-4	19-1	451,852,399	11,228,842	463,081,241	
1917	75,504,932	31,591,803	107,096,735	18,801,123	24-9	17-6	742,147,537	13,923,522	756,071,059	
1918	58,047,170	23,277,113	81,324,283	14,077,045	24-3	17-3	845,480,069	15,593,330	861,073,399	
1919	50,008,008	23,027,110	73,035,118	11,164,090	22-3	15-3	540,750,977	20,088,139	560,839,116	
1920	93,244,969	33,117,662	126,362,631	20,563,024	22-1	16-2	489,152,637	6,807,481	495,960,118	
1921	170,135,966	43,837,656	213,973,592	35,615,766	20-9	16-6	312,844,371	1,883,800	314,728,171	
1922	95,144,552	21,990,790	117,125,343	23,585,155	24-8	20-1	299,561,675	1,001,518	300,563,193	
1923	116,162,438	25,167,705	141,330,143	28,424,485	24-5	20-1	379,067,445	851,081	379,918,526	
1924	126,047,103	27,559,587	153,586,690	28,136,459	22-3	18-3	360,057,782	1,103,020	361,160,802	
1925	124,687,545	26,413,277	151,100,822				395,850,982	1,324,615	397,175,597	

* 9 months ended March 31.

† Exclusive of Special Duty and War Tax.

‡ Figures not available.

with the UNITED KINGDOM, 1868-1925.

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion			Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Per cent Imports from U.K. of Total Imports (Mdse.)	Per cent Can. Exports to U.K. of Total Can. Exports (Mdse.)	Per cent Duty on Imports from U.K. of Total Duty †	Fiscal Years
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian	Foreign					
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
	(i) 19,711,517	46,370	889,032			56.1	36.9		1868
	(i) 15,010,375	267,706	12,486			56.2	39.1	57.9	1869
	(i) 15,024,104		1,134,784			56.1	38.1	53.4	1870
	(i) 26,764,646	788,183	2,576,738			57.6	37.7	55.4	1871
	(i) 36,985,469	880,371	5,355			59.7	38.3	60.7	1872
106,656,456	(i) 29,337,434	462,829			107,119,285	54.6	41.0	56.9	1873
106,298,997	(i) 16,549,817	1,624,187	67,652		107,990,836	49.9	46.6	54.6	1874
99,991,075	(i) 20,027,093	48,667			100,039,742	51.1	49.1	57.9	1875
81,161,717	(e) 203,211	248,200	38,017		81,447,934	43.8	47.4	47.4	1876
80,858,911	(e) 2,195,669	240,618		40,179	81,139,708	41.8	52.2	51.0	1877
83,170,462	(e) 8,664,924	178,411		23,846	83,372,719	41.2	52.7	50.4	1878
67,234,897	(e) 5,299,341	25,270		28,599	67,288,766	39.3	47.1	43.0	1879
79,578,565	(e) 12,049,687	696,785		31,936	80,307,286	48.3	48.3	47.7	1880
96,632,512	(i) 10,862,228	698,666		4,200	97,335,378	47.4	50.8	47.4	1881
95,630,198	(i) 5,082,338	241,073		531	95,871,802	45.3	42.3	46.1	1882
98,690,942	(i) 4,668,582	372,703			99,063,645	42.4	45.1	42.7	1883
85,660,758	(e) 1,810,516	1,492,894		590	87,154,242	39.6	46.9	39.7	1884
81,903,439	(e) 1,840,543	1,375,329		5,714	83,284,482	40.1	46.1	39.9	1885
80,573,310	(e) 2,507,298	1,568,193		2,325	82,143,828	40.7	47.2	40.2	1886
89,312,662	(i) 170,038	220,883		534	89,534,079	42.6	47.8	41.5	1887
79,252,628	(e) 917,340	131,077			79,383,705	38.9	41.3	40.4	1888
80,339,240	(i) 4,163,138	66,200		17,075	80,422,515	38.7	41.7	39.8	1889
91,630,703	(e) 5,076,685	113,232			91,743,935	38.8	48.7	40.0	1890
91,299,801	(e) 7,261,915	28,583			91,328,384	37.7	48.8	38.9	1891
105,970,260	(e) 23,842,838	284,724			106,254,984	35.7	55.5	44.2	1892
106,609,833	(e) 21,551,153	619,073			107,228,906	36.9	55.4	44.9	1893
105,574,819	(e) 31,502,893	1,681,304			107,256,123	34.0	58.6	42.6	1894
92,916,322	(e) 30,797,658	72,405			92,988,727	30.9	56.3	39.2	1895
99,513,758	(e) 33,864,748	155,237	1,000		99,670,030	31.2	57.2	36.5	1896
106,628,690	(e) 47,826,314	11,000		35	106,639,690	27.6	56.2	31.3	1897
137,042,279	(e) 72,955,357	457,456		39	137,498,774	25.4	64.4	30.5	1898
136,053,533	(e) 62,120,429	93,571	874	4,000	136,151,978	24.7	62.0	28.6	1899
152,016,009	(e) 63,455,927	509,689		400	152,526,098	25.7	57.1	28.0	1900
148,149,290	(e) 62,508,622	197,830			148,347,120	24.1	52.3	27.0	1901
166,340,947	(e) 68,295,495	191,036		2,000	166,533,983	25.0	55.8	26.0	1902
189,995,136	(e) 72,409,060	103,863		223	190,099,222	26.2	58.4	26.6	1903
179,316,269	(e) 55,866,483	52,681			179,368,950	25.3	55.5	26.5	1904
162,301,475	(e) 41,616,067	5			162,301,480	24.0	50.9	26.7	1905
202,276,486	(e) 63,908,656	10,673		2,366	202,289,525	24.4	54.1	27.9	1906
169,545,357	(e) 40,713,845	165,617		6,200	169,717,174	25.8	54.7	29.5	*1907
228,894,444	(e) 40,059,804	542,151		7,032	229,443,627	25.8	51.1	29.8	1908
204,427,723	(e) 63,062,523	344	2	250	204,428,319	24.5	52.1	28.1	1909
244,967,546	(e) 54,293,430	13,242		3,619	244,984,407	26.8	50.0	29.7	1910
246,897,724	(e) 27,028,218	1,709		2,140	246,901,573	24.3	48.2	28.5	1911
268,739,739	(e) 34,927,019	662		20,034	268,760,435	22.4	50.7	25.7	1912
316,724,646	(e) 39,239,358	6,323			316,730,969	20.7	47.8	23.7	1913
354,392,098	(e) 90,251,886	470	54	420	354,393,642	21.4	49.9	24.2	1914
301,614,922	(e) 121,600,514	2,619	45	1,100	301,918,686	19.8	45.6	24.2	1915
540,485,602	(e) 385,676,880	2,704,434			543,190,036	15.2	60.9	18.9	1916
863,167,794	(e) 648,974,324	14,666,479	18		877,834,291	12.7	64.5	17.2	1917
942,397,682	(e) 779,749,116	531			942,398,213	8.4	54.9	12.2	1918
633,874,234	(e) 487,803,998	+	+	+	+	8.0	44.5	9.9	1919
622,322,749	(e) 369,597,487	+	+	+	+	11.9	39.5	13.3	1920
528,202,233	(e) 100,255,109	+	+	+	+	17.3	26.3	20.5	1921
417,498,536	(e) 183,227,850	+	+	+	+	15.7	40.4	19.4	1922
521,248,669	(e) 238,588,383	+	+	+	+	17.6	40.7	21.2	1923
514,747,492	(e) 207,574,112	+	+	+	+	17.2	34.5	20.8	1924
548,276,419	(e) 246,074,775	+	+	+	+	19.0	37.0		1925

No. 3—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)						Exports (Merchandise)			
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total	
					Duti- able Imports	Total Imports				
\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$		
1868	10,014,304	12,645,828	22,660,132	1,565,566	20.1	7.3	25,349,568	+	+	
1869	7,793,748	13,703,632	21,497,380	1,700,252	19.5	7.8	26,717,656	+	+	
1870	8,698,845	12,998,392	21,697,237	2,290,881	16.3	8.4	30,361,328	+	+	
1871	14,085,833	13,100,203	27,185,586	2,385,592	18.0	7.1	29,164,358	+	+	
1872	13,271,042	20,470,953	33,741,995	2,945,966	17.7	6.5	32,871,496	+	+	
1873	16,678,805	28,510,305	45,189,110	3,681,014	17.4	7.1	36,714,144	1,517,871	38,232,015	
1874	21,097,531	30,609,375	51,706,906	3,853,634	17.3	7.9	33,195,805	1,183,194	34,378,999	
1875	22,312,546	26,617,812	48,930,358	4,104,484	19.2	9.3	27,902,748	1,020,307	28,923,055	
1876	21,334,613	22,765,267	44,099,880	4,393,511	18.7	7.9	30,080,738	653,701	30,734,439	
1877	23,510,846	25,865,162	49,376,008	4,790,427	20.4	9.4	24,326,332	758,513	25,084,845	
1878	23,464,504	24,538,371	48,002,875	5,524,879	23.2	13.1	24,381,009	719,096	25,100,105	
1879	23,803,457	18,366,849	42,170,306	5,649,152	22.0	15.5	25,491,356	1,007,218	26,498,574	
1880	19,566,567	8,627,216	28,193,783	5,412,415	23.1	16.0	29,566,211	2,043,879	31,610,090	
1881	25,632,313	10,706,388	36,338,701	7,073,912	22.0	15.0	34,038,431	1,863,989	35,902,420	
1882	32,941,061	14,111,874	47,052,935	8,148,268	21.5	15.0	45,782,584	1,787,565	47,570,149	
1883	38,652,045	16,495,198	55,147,243	7,411,946	21.1	14.8	39,513,225	1,657,935	41,171,160	
1884	35,796,697	13,989,191	49,785,888	6,624,100	21.2	14.8	34,332,641	2,324,197	36,656,838	
1885	31,231,947	14,344,563	45,576,510	6,769,365	22.8	15.8	35,566,810	2,164,658	37,731,468	
1886	29,659,876	13,158,775	42,818,651	7,268,195	21.2	14.5	34,284,490	2,244,179	36,528,669	
1887	30,570,609	14,225,299	44,795,908	7,109,234	23.8	16.2	35,269,922	2,385,242	37,655,164	
1888	27,097,680	19,342,616	46,440,296	7,371,148	26.2	15.3	40,407,483	2,147,048	42,554,531	
1889	28,982,283	21,047,136	50,029,419	8,126,625	25.4	14.7	39,519,940	2,041,283	41,561,223	
1890	30,575,397	20,790,264	51,365,661	7,734,515	26.6	15.8	36,213,279	1,869,749	38,083,028	
1891	29,790,402	22,243,075	52,033,477	7,814,559	26.0	14.9	37,743,430	2,451,136	40,194,566	
1892	29,505,550	22,236,582	51,742,132	7,636,076	26.5	15.1	34,666,070	2,512,839	37,178,909	
1893	28,562,050	23,777,746	52,339,796	6,960,951	27.0	13.7	37,296,110	2,493,202	39,789,312	
1894	25,823,636	24,922,455	50,746,091	6,897,395	26.7	13.7	32,562,509	1,408,051	33,970,560	
1895	25,795,538	24,383,466	50,179,004	7,147,075	26.7	13.7	35,603,863	1,860,794	37,464,657	
1896	29,101,646	24,427,744	53,529,390	7,767,993	26.7	14.5	37,789,481	1,960,794	39,750,271	
1897	30,482,509	26,540,833	57,023,342	8,147,075	26.7	14.3	43,664,187	2,216,735	45,880,922	
1898	38,063,960	36,760,963	74,824,923	9,941,624	26.1	13.3	38,989,525	2,092,712	41,082,237	
1899	44,471,824	44,035,057	88,506,881	11,713,859	26.3	13.2	39,326,485	1,795,885	41,122,370	
1900	53,897,561	48,327,356	102,224,917	13,491,873	25.0	13.2	57,996,488	1,966,417	59,962,905	
1901	53,600,278	53,777,628	107,377,906	13,311,750	24.8	12.4	67,983,673	2,423,168	70,406,841	
1902	60,181,808	54,819,725	115,001,533	15,155,136	25.2	13.2	66,567,784	2,994,448	69,562,232	
1903	68,538,323	60,532,874	129,071,197	17,069,881	24.9	13.3	67,766,367	3,443,602	71,209,969	
1904	77,543,780	65,785,917	143,329,697	19,554,586	25.1	13.6	66,856,885	3,856,168	70,713,053	
1905	78,797,440	73,981,136	152,778,576	20,580,302	26.2	13.6	70,426,765	5,136,250	75,563,015	
1906	89,540,776	79,715,676	169,256,452	22,187,103	24.8	13.1	83,546,306	4,455,003	88,001,309	
1907*	78,969,028	70,116,549	149,085,577	19,084,738	24.2	12.8	62,180,439	3,658,197	65,838,636	
1908	110,361,367	94,948,436	205,309,803	27,132,543	24.6	13.2	90,814,871	6,105,267	96,920,138	
1909	90,584,507	79,847,853	170,432,360	22,526,807	24.9	13.2	85,334,806	5,687,581	91,022,387	
1910	118,834,173	99,170,383	218,004,556	29,515,836	24.8	13.5	104,199,675	6,414,652	110,614,327	
1911	153,067,232	122,757,033	275,824,265	37,854,728	24.7	13.7	104,115,823	8,092,853	112,208,676	
1912	196,886,150	134,498,507	331,384,657	49,177,584	25.0	14.8	102,041,222	10,915,073	112,956,295	
1913	276,330,434	160,556,881	436,887,315	68,929,805	24.9	15.8	139,725,933	11,235,722	150,961,675	
1914	249,482,610	146,819,528	396,302,138	61,895,168	24.8	15.6	163,372,825	13,575,474	176,948,299	
1915	168,658,299	128,483,760	297,142,059	42,335,575	25.1	14.2	173,320,216	13,022,640	186,342,856	
1916	199,466,665	171,413,884	370,880,549	49,908,889	25.0	13.5	201,106,488	15,562,774	216,669,262	
1917	332,039,327	333,273,432	665,312,759	75,516,314	22.7	11.4	280,616,330	9,962,443	290,578,773	
1918	429,298,758	363,506,199	792,804,957	88,018,759	20.5	11.1	417,233,287	23,578,113	440,811,400	
1919	416,470,422	333,732,602	750,203,024	87,079,923	20.9	11.6	454,873,170	22,822,489	477,695,659	
1920	499,716,625	301,380,693	801,097,318	112,359,703	22.5	14.4	464,028,183	37,101,934	501,130,117	
1921	544,010,980	312,165,840	856,176,820	110,366,770	30.3	12.9	542,322,967	18,378,969	560,701,936	
1922	312,093,534	203,864,662	515,958,196	71,864,842	23.0	13.9	292,588,403	11,515,534	304,104,177	
1923	332,237,955	208,751,783	540,989,738	74,779,234	22.5	13.8	369,080,218	11,267,503	380,347,721	
1924	355,934,430	245,322,017	601,256,447	79,345,250	22.3	13.2	430,707,544	10,935,365	441,642,909	
1925	287,071,726	222,931,530	510,003,256	.....	.....	.....	417,787,171	9,767,499	427,554,670

* 9 months ended March 31.

† Exclusive of Special Duties and War Tax.

‡ Figures not available.

with the UNITED STATES, 1868-1925.

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion			Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Per cent Imports from U.S. of Total Imports (Mdse.)	Per cent Can. Exports to U.S. of Total Can. Exports (Mdse.)	Per cent duty on Imports from U.S. of Total Duty †	Fiscal Years
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian	Foreign					
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
(e)	2,689,436	4,848,777	3,975,189			33.8	52.3		1868
(e)	5,220,276	3,976,325	4,205,722			34.0	51.0	18.9	1869
(e)	8,664,091		6,867,494			32.4	51.4	18.0	1870
(e)	1,978,772	1,944,911	4,113,612			32.3	50.6	19.4	1871
(i)	870,499	1,873,370	3,388,765			32.1	49.9	18.3	1872
83,421,125	(i) 6,957,095	2,542,636	3,740,957		89,704,718	36.3	48.0	22.7	1873
86,085,905	(i) 17,327,907	2,599,095	1,928,183		90,613,183	42.0	43.3	25.5	1874
77,853,413	(i) 20,007,303	2,161,422	1,039,837		81,054,672	41.7	40.0	25.1	1875
74,834,319	(i) 13,365,441	1,971,911	1,202,020		78,008,250	47.7	41.5	32.0	1876
74,460,853	(i) 24,291,163	1,933,471		690,400	77,084,724	52.5	35.8	35.1	1877
73,102,980	(i) 22,902,770	625,315		144,793	73,873,088	53.1	35.9	37.5	1878
68,668,880	(i) 15,671,732	1,565,819		666,254	70,900,953	53.6	40.8	42.7	1879
59,803,873	(e) 3,416,307	1,153,165		1,739,819	62,696,857	40.3	40.6	31.9	1880
72,241,121	(i) 436,281	365,411		963,805	73,570,337	40.6	40.5	30.5	1881
94,623,084	(e) 517,214	1,236,117		370,562	96,229,763	42.3	48.6	32.6	1882
96,318,403	(i) 13,976,083	885,090		631,600	97,835,093	45.3	45.1	35.2	1883
86,442,726	(i) 13,129,050	706,938		2,183,702	89,333,266	47.0	43.0	36.8	1884
83,307,978	(i) 7,845,042	1,574,691		2,021,266	86,903,935	45.7	44.9	34.6	1885
79,347,320	(i) 6,289,982	2,039,388		50,100	81,436,808	44.6	44.1	34.8	1886
82,451,072	(i) 7,140,744	311,158		5,035	82,767,265	42.6	43.6	32.4	1887
88,994,827	(i) 3,885,765	2,041,552		17,534	91,053,913	46.1	49.6	32.0	1888
91,590,642	(i) 8,468,196	508,021		1,961,181	94,059,844	45.9	49.2	31.0	1889
89,448,689	(i) 13,282,633	926,312		2,439,782	92,814,783	46.0	42.5	34.0	1890
92,228,043	(i) 11,838,911	1,652,180	129,328	814,801	94,824,352	46.7	42.6	33.0	1891
88,921,041	(i) 14,563,223	1,395,440	306,447	1,502,671	92,125,599	44.9	35.0	38.1	1892
92,129,108	(i) 12,550,484	5,882,180	309,459	3,824,239	102,144,986	45.4	35.4	36.1	1893
84,716,651	(i) 16,775,531	2,288,009	310,006	1,529,374	88,844,040	46.5	31.4	35.9	1894
87,643,661	(i) 12,714,347	4,455,517	256,571	3,576,448	95,932,197	49.8	34.6	38.6	1895
93,279,611	(i) 13,779,169	5,044,634	206,447	4,491,742	103,022,434	50.8	34.4	38.5	1896
102,904,264	(i) 11,142,420	4,625,699	327,298	3,165,252	111,022,513	53.5	35.3	41.1	1897
115,907,180	(i) 33,742,686	3,880,667	1,045,723	3,574,718	124,408,268	59.2	27.0	45.6	1898
129,620,251	(i) 47,384,511	4,500,285	1,100,371	2,910,780	138,140,687	59.2	29.0	45.7	1899
162,187,822	(i) 42,262,012	7,619,461	1,670,068	6,986,050	178,463,401	59.2	34.2	46.8	1900
177,784,747	(i) 36,971,065	3,107,102		1,975,389	182,867,238	60.3	38.3	45.8	1901
184,563,765	(i) 45,439,301	5,805,517		1,635,452	192,004,734	58.4	34.0	46.8	1902
200,281,166	(i) 57,861,228	8,533,998		573,955	209,389,119	57.3	31.6	46.1	1903
214,042,750	(i) 72,616,644	7,496,818		2,460,406	224,000,064	58.7	33.7	47.9	1904
228,341,591	(i) 77,215,561	9,959,995		1,841,056	240,142,642	60.6	36.9	49.2	1905
257,257,761	(i) 81,255,143	6,605,619		9,805,243	273,668,623	59.6	35.5	47.8	1906
214,924,213	(i) 83,246,941	6,857,452		13,182,844	234,964,509	59.5	34.4	47.6	1907
302,229,941	(i) 108,389,665	5,343,022		16,600,362	324,173,325	58.2	36.8	46.8	1908
261,454,747	(i) 79,409,973	9,594,190		1,581,970	272,630,907	59.0	35.2	47.1	1909
328,618,883	(i) 107,390,229	5,497,253		2,536,451	336,652,587	58.9	37.3	48.6	1910
388,032,941	(i) 163,615,589	9,110,474		7,188,125	404,331,540	60.8	38.0	51.9	1911
444,340,952	(i) 218,428,362	24,969,821		7,578,339	476,898,112	63.4	35.2	56.5	1912
587,848,990	(i) 285,925,640	4,255,278		16,148,707	608,252,975	65.0	39.3	60.2	1913
573,250,437	(i) 219,353,839	14,483,953	1,015	23,510,059	611,245,464	64.0	37.9	58.1	1914
483,484,915	(i) 110,799,203	131,474,868	582	29,065,888	644,026,253	65.2	42.3	55.6	1915
587,549,811	(i) 154,211,287	27,813,171	115	103,555,703	718,918,800	73.0	27.1	63.8	1916
955,891,532	(i) 374,733,986	12,318,857	152	196,291,765	1,164,562,306	78.6	24.4	69.2	1917
1,233,706,357	(i) 352,083,557	11,221,118	513	2,573,426	1,247,501,414	82.3	27.0	76.1	1918
1,227,898,683	(i) 272,507,365		+			81.6	37.4	77.4	1919
1,302,227,435	(i) 299,967,201		+			75.3	37.4	72.4	1920
1,416,878,756	(i) 295,474,884		+			69.0	45.6	63.7	1921
820,062,373	(i) 211,854,019		+			69.0	39.5	59.2	1922
921,337,459	(i) 160,642,017		+			67.4	39.6	55.9	1923
1,042,899,356	(i) 159,613,538		+			67.3	41.2	58.7	1924
937,527,926	(i) 82,778,586		+			64.0	39.1		1925

4—SUMMARY OF THE 'TRADE OF CANADA, by Main Classes during the Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1923, 1924 and 1925; with Portions Imported from and Exported to the United Kingdom and the United States (merchandise only).

Classes	Total Trade			Trade with United Kingdom			Trade with United States		
	1923	1924	1925	1923	1924	1925	1923	1924	1925
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Imports for Consumption</i>									
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	161,669,784	186,403,685	173,555,839	26,666,163	28,602,525	28,263,922	73,035,192	81,388,503	76,689,118
Animals and Animal Products.....	46,736,774	45,026,734	41,491,969	3,143,223	4,257,455	4,653,919	34,812,367	32,357,873	28,589,377
Fibres and Textile Products.....	170,146,958	173,705,660	165,440,757	69,339,824	72,284,366	72,128,723	77,293,472	74,763,536	64,013,450
Iron and Steel Products and Paper.....	38,845,514	40,976,893	38,185,383	2,708,338	3,061,219	3,438,101	31,844,396	76,062,769	82,654,569
Non-Ferrous Metal Products.....	173,473,455	173,473,503	134,654,441	12,671,433	18,241,866	17,796,232	124,370,193	152,176,749	113,602,623
Non-Ferrous Mineral Products.....	45,462,617	41,111,550	41,111,550	3,595,638	4,209,506	4,010,443	31,748,601	36,204,118	33,303,793
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	139,950,003	155,869,333	131,073,294	12,508,155	10,451,716	9,663,623	111,711,897	135,701,384	111,972,147
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	25,793,101	24,700,257	24,700,257	3,636,013	4,203,326	4,146,061	18,414,982	18,409,812	16,390,260
	46,181,012	48,203,401	46,689,067	7,060,556	8,244,711	6,999,798	24,768,723	34,211,403	32,787,919
Total Imports.....	802,579,244	893,366,867	796,932,537	141,330,143	153,586,690	151,100,822	540,989,733	601,256,447	510,003,256
Dutiable Imports.....	537,258,782	591,299,094	516,014,455	116,162,438	126,047,103	124,687,545	322,237,055	355,934,430	287,071,726
Free Imports.....	265,320,462	302,067,773	280,918,082	25,167,705	27,539,587	26,413,277	208,751,783	245,322,017	222,931,530
Per cent of Free Imports.....	33.1	33.8	33.1	17.7	17.8	17.5	33.6	40.8	43.7
<i>Exports (Canadian Produce)</i>									
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	407,760,092	430,432,150	443,298,877	208,828,862	244,538,591	264,629,910	41,891,873	51,327,733	42,593,587
Animals and Animal Products.....	135,541,642	140,423,284	163,031,415	64,628,261	64,421,808	80,402,251	55,295,163	55,800,081	57,874,208
Fibres and Textile Products.....	7,850,843	8,055,083	9,711,720	1,077,976	1,596,930	2,145,762	4,432,767	3,948,445	3,840,413
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	228,756,305	273,354,778	253,610,024	19,834,368	20,598,494	16,367,546	191,333,051	230,177,523	206,660,138
Iron and Its Products.....	51,137,912	66,975,571	57,405,940	11,556,627	9,872,636	6,689,169	9,400,515	20,091,971	5,063,149
Non-Ferrous Metal Products.....	44,358,037	65,911,171	90,370,788	8,107,032	10,246,235	16,889,927	27,889,699	43,431,937	57,331,492
Non-Ferrous Mineral Products.....	27,046,704	26,776,330	20,728,686	728,674	1,184,312	1,276,405	20,817,688	17,782,983	12,943,809
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	14,046,940	15,559,956	16,709,820	1,984,401	3,188,187	3,805,628	7,951,543	7,598,432	7,826,076
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	14,053,068	17,362,733	14,699,783	2,321,204	4,110,689	3,665,384	10,099,155	11,538,146	8,878,087
Total Canadian Exports.....	631,451,443	1,045,351,056	1,069,057,353	379,067,445	360,057,782	395,650,982	369,000,215	430,707,544	417,457,171
<i>Exports (Foreign Produce)</i>									
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	3,180,058	2,026,788	1,603,678	22,009	15,722	21,686	2,709,751	1,601,724	1,311,566
Animals and Animal Products.....	1,654,518	1,884,519	2,179,046	45,484	24,456	74,027	1,543,956	1,627,120	1,626,469
Fibres and Textile Products.....	1,421,780	1,555,639	2,217,706	256,167	348,983	552,249	870,178	1,056,250	1,416,176
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	1,409,011	1,498,111	1,345,091	82,222	31,238	25,449	348,430	453,563	356,830
Iron and Its Products.....	3,235,261	3,345,889	2,713,317	206,303	160,840	133,099	2,912,596	3,110,396	2,482,894
Non-Ferrous Metal Products.....	617,461	572,560	484,726	66,043	68,725	41,163	553,667	494,054	425,451

Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....	670,930	731,566	780,468	37,565	180,002	258,552	306,883	472,255	346,821
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	196,894	173,012	349,012	22,075	26,289	53,735	58,663	432,303	200,763
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	2,458,511	2,824,163	1,935,729	162,513	246,765	194,655	1,802,994	1,987,700	1,504,499
Total Foreign Exports.....	13,844,394	13,412,241	12,294,290	851,081	1,103,070	1,324,615	11,267,503	10,935,365	9,767,499
Excess of Imports (i) or All Exports (e)									
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	(e) 249,270,366	(e) 246,490,253	(e) 271,316,716	(e) 242,185,308	(e) 216,251,788	(e) 236,387,674	(i) 28,433,538	(i) 28,420,046	(i) 32,783,965
Animals and Animal Products.....	(e) 90,759,386	(e) 97,081,063	(e) 123,329,541	(e) 61,530,522	(e) 60,158,809	(e) 75,822,359	(e) 21,956,755	(e) 25,069,311	(e) 30,911,300
Fibres and Textile Products.....	(i) 160,874,335	(i) 164,184,938	(i) 153,511,764	(i) 68,006,681	(i) 70,338,453	(i) 69,430,712	(i) 71,980,527	(i) 69,759,141	(i) 57,702,859
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	(e) 193,319,672	(e) 232,876,056	(e) 215,844,633	(e) 17,178,252	(e) 17,568,513	(e) 12,954,894	(e) 159,867,003	(e) 194,568,627	(e) 187,751,700
Iron and Its Products.....	(e) 84,351,282	(i) 103,152,043	(i) 74,565,184	(i) 908,303	(i) 8,208,490	(i) 10,973,964	(i) 112,048,122	(i) 139,974,382	(i) 106,056,581
Non-Ferrous Metal Products.....	(e) 7,482,894	(e) 23,051,114	(e) 49,743,964	(e) 4,557,437	(e) 6,105,454	(e) 12,899,647	(e) 3,305,035	(e) 7,731,873	(e) 24,456,080
Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....	(i) 111,671,378	(i) 128,391,497	(i) 109,503,840	(i) 11,742,416	(i) 9,087,402	(i) 8,128,666	(i) 83,527,384	(i) 117,446,146	(i) 98,681,517
Chemical and Allied Products.....	(i) 11,549,297	(i) 10,355,073	(i) 8,201,405	(i) 1,628,597	(i) 988,850	(i) 316,688	(i) 10,304,736	(i) 10,479,077	(i) 8,267,391
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	(i) 29,669,433	(i) 28,018,505	(i) 30,023,555	(i) 4,577,139	(i) 3,887,257	(i) 3,139,759	(i) 22,866,573	(i) 20,685,557	(i) 22,405,353
Net excess.....	(e) 142,716,553	(e) 165,396,430	(e) 284,429,106	(e) 238,588,383	(e) 207,574,112	(e) 246,074,775	(i) 160,642,017	(i) 159,613,538	(i) 82,778,586

5—IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION AND EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE, by Principal Countries, during the Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1922, 1923, 1924 and 1925

Countries	Imports for Consumption (Mds.)				Exports of Canadian Produce (Mds.)			
	1922	1923	1924	1925	1922	1923	1924	1925
<i>British Empire</i>								
United Kingdom.....	117,135,343	141,330,143	153,586,690	151,100,822	299,361,675	379,067,445	360,057,782	395,850,982
Irish Free State.....	20,687	11,861	39,287	32,575	21,649	17,876	33,807	4,616,375
Africa.....	7,110	4,900	17,444	792,169	168,203	185,642	820,939	94,969
British East.....	127,738	177,682	17,444	86,410	3,850,390	5,583,390	8,019,653	6,876,592
British South.....	19,202	219,814	284,294	195,785	144,778	114,830	312,618	304,911
Bermuda.....	99,886	94,799	51,594	74,839	989,113	10,78,372	1,424,596	1,733,606
British East Indies.....	5,279,857	8,140,221	9,274,852	8,430,897	1,637,145	2,027,317	3,120,578	4,056,331
Ceylon.....	2,187,329	2,981,289	3,052,304	2,730,312	94,480	246,752	445,129	453,353
Straits Settlements.....	1,454,742	1,294,743	2,010,082	1,692,751	608,294	574,273	1,280,543	1,645,682
Other.....	15,460	9,094	24,244	85,784	1,256	15,816	15,816	106
British Guiana.....	6,169,764	5,669,471	6,221,841	6,938,760	2,298,105	2,082,684	2,528,960	2,422,524
British Honduras.....	1,697,764	1,700,461	1,700,461	1,199,870	150,964	254,623	349,471	427,838
British West Indies.....	2,994,559	4,117,213	7,170,461	6,732,913	1,377,984	1,271,950	1,760,811	1,738,442
Jamaica.....	2,215,531	4,273,195	3,295,415	3,516,332	2,214,164	2,805,012	3,132,042	3,252,833
Trinidad and Tobago.....	1,678,658	2,111,302	1,483,737	4,548,555	3,439,091	3,447,013	3,447,013	3,552,516
Other.....	1,235,025	1,962,783	2,031,148	2,077,916	1,829,798	2,016,792	2,702,846	2,304,696
Egypt.....	68,563	23,520	.....	.....	494,575	756,934	.....	597,081
Gibraltar.....	2,109,737	1,879,567	1,971,350	1,861,793	1,419,697	46,853	37,197	3,809,977
Hong Kong.....	2,001	1,235	1,971,350	1,861,793	1,419,697	46,853	37,197	1,707,569
Malta.....	1,392,026	1,398,726	1,437,920	1,611,238	9,317,639	10,770,766	10,274,351	12,322,053
Newfoundland.....	1,070,324	1,457,946	1,037,451	2,634,713	18,753,764	19,323,997	19,323,997	12,701,428
Oceania.....	1,966,180	489,794	23,918	509,605	124,390	124,390	124,390	12,037,203
Fiji.....	1,783,500	1,962,541	2,181,023	1,189,803	4,128,531	8,286,262	12,733,620	137,216
New Zealand.....	375	7,028	7,028	26,344	27,455	17,993	90,118	15,079,661
Other British Countries.....	149,109,253	179,638,805	195,390,701	194,991,066	345,835,410	439,625,892	438,596,369	475,140,259
Total, British Empire.....	2,355,100	3,075,934	4,191,774	6,262,738	3,233,423	4,445,041	7,305,866	10,392,373
<i>Foreign Countries</i>								
Argentina Republic.....	34,637	167,820	168,776	231,280	29,541	29,541	52,458	104,885
Austria.....	3,845,718	4,994,787	5,344,773	5,091,912	12,359,300	12,597,524	17,452,442	16,633,411
Belgium.....	1,405,945	1,331,136	1,439,497	3,029	9,278	12,329	62,235	72,354
Bolivia.....	1,413,597	2,200,066	97,959	393,694	2,002,449	1,929,067	2,624,310	3,417,240
Brazil.....	20,569	304,852	2,720,372	2,521,874	1,900,678	321,715	12,998,248	776,367
Canada.....	90,333	450,003	450,003	719,441	127,199	5,125,967	240,166	269,678
Costa Rica.....	11,204,929	13,354	143,671	95,347	151,044	134,185	134,185	153,627
Cuba.....	13,049,588	11,204,929	10,781,047	7,798,128	3,974,432	5,069,166	6,776,005	7,142,406
Czecho-Slovakia.....	351,924	694,447	769,647	952,143	26,046	79,018	94,964	123,121
Denmark.....	119,315	113,133	34,535	86,587	2,243,181	2,498,342	3,749,799	4,278,962
Ecuador.....	487	.....	34,241	60,621	33,639	33,639	953,329	85,292
Egypt.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,063,181
Estonia.....	.....	2,132	.....	.....	24,472	433,614	23,226	198,350

France.....	13,482,003	12,264,921	15,767,551	18,436,361	8,208,228	14,118,577	18,879,097	10,290,063
French Africa.....	.....	137,110	404,162	184,701	.....	95,529	77,491	148,569
French West Indies.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66,082	63,436	145,334
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	.....	21,050	30,168	17,450	429,190	118,124	73,491	104,385
Germany.....	2,041,016	2,568,409	5,382,506	6,772,500	4,907,547	9,990,270	1,751,385	24,234,686
Greece.....	1,033,981	467,765	507,916	423,810	3,177,085	6,395,859	16,133,690	24,234,686
Guatemala.....	237,284	184,257	324,843	234,740	54,984	86,808	6,095,301	5,369,933
Haiti.....	42,050	234,551	161,250	12,019	74,097	214,267	76,446	229,153
Honduras.....	.....	12,381	12,381	524,543	143,492	106,450	489,596	224,668
Italy.....	1,387,370	1,601,225	1,849,844	1,926,138	15,323,818	12,073,393	18,501,378	14,139,375
Japan.....	8,194,681	7,211,015	6,298,301	7,005,056	14,831,520	14,517,386	26,991,800	22,011,088
Jugo-Slavia.....	.....	4,380	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....
Lettonia.....	.....	8,810	.....	.....	171,035	174,867	66,016	63,381
Mexico.....	3,798,202	3,850,721	2,647,184	2,520,815	1,197,597	3,291,096	3,535,331	2,850,409
Netherlands.....	4,002,047	4,970,668	5,059,980	5,077,323	9,582,924	10,540,985	9,480,881	12,044,745
Dutch East Indies.....	833,101	1,734,990	4,320,024	2,951,820	951,569	1,040,074	1,104,074	1,476,951
Dutch Guiana.....	493	.....	.....	.....	127,500	137,342	108,157	.....
Nicaragua.....	188,363	14,041	16,593	86,671	15,478	31,043	191,984	50,401
Norway.....	426,928	487,084	698,547	741,153	3,913,372	2,197,784	5,232,239	2,091,093
Panama.....	.....	7,945	1,706	2,998	178,770	224,501	206,648	295,170
Persia.....	19,428	46,300	132,509	157,928	250	224,250	1,206	9,630
Peru.....	6,983,403	4,711,644	4,038,068	3,532,608	71,683	415,917	568,295	928,790
Poland and Danzig.....	24,194	14,980	40,182	35,644	271,576	1,039,834	1,841,980	1,774,050
Portugal.....	222,506	124,028	260,401	327,788	87,664	384,848	1,015,496	9,413
Azores and Madeira.....	79,881	66,148	89,191	131,221	1,097	37,515	302,191	17,185
Portuguese Africa.....	.....	18,830	.....	.....	175,079	383,562	323,015	554,984
Roumania.....	688	27,526	1,940	3,662	15,383	16,161	12,860	32,882
Russia.....	1,683	850	344,770	2,807	2,617,739	1,256,640	115,980	11,660,352
Salvador.....	33,212	150,410	94,179	122,062	27,106	47,554	81,968	235,949
San Domingo.....	4,065,910	5,956,643	8,800,090	2,086,000	64,497	168,222	298,252	382,849
Siam.....	5,669	1,313	46,485	3,668	56,029	60,234	115,781	182,330
Spain.....	1,779,408	1,696,910	1,666,569	1,774,732	816,977	977,061	794,720	178,096
Canary Islands.....	550	6,526	1,133	1,767	26,006	65,017	66,053	66,775
Sweden.....	245,258	486,463	1,056,551	1,191,054	1,220,196	2,574,262	3,716,003	3,906,572
Switzerland.....	8,671,708	7,726,656	8,420,673	7,801,575	345,626	519,196	1,289,581	745,174
Syria.....	18,707	31,073	5,113	4,749	32,103	66,779	21,136	46,088
Turkey.....	829,597	178,286	331,307	298,788	641,422	1,446,184	169,804	35,932
United States.....	515,938,196	540,997,383	601,236,447	510,063,256	292,588,643	369,080,218	430,707,544	417,457,171
Alaska.....	.....	12,858	296,995	102,008	293,184	332,756	306,294	226,202
Hawaii.....	276,807	138,336	160,788	160,788	60,560	51,549	183,188	23,931
Philippines.....	114,900	143,524	126,001	170,821	346,156	300,832	318,698	683,915
Porto Rico.....	189,264	108,797	126,001	170,821	1,301,979	692,663	460,365	839,206
Uruguay.....	105	758	174,878	228,427	151,291	286,616	872,799	1,065,253
Venezuela.....	47,847	310,160	228,427	175,494	512,409	747,071	146,200	158,389
Other Foreign Countries.....	294,305	352,805	170,580	41,507	331,808	157,302	.....	.....
Total Foreign Countries.....	598,695,079	622,940,439	697,976,166	601,941,471	394,403,270	491,825,551	608,754,087	593,927,094
Grand Total.....	747,804,332	802,579,244	893,366,897	796,932,537	740,240,680	931,451,443	1,045,351,056	1,069,087,333

	10	351	3	9,543	5	2,602	1,487	2,431	186	16,566
France.....	3,261,211	1,191,802	9,525,224	711,867	2,602	329,391	411,012	992,706	1,514,438	18,436,361
French Africa.....	758	11,215	50	711,867	172,574				58	184,701
French West Indies.....	242									
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....										
Germany.....	4,939	198,458	1,024,513	277,865	84	78	691,643	1,325,478	12,034	17,450
Greece.....	300,000	357	28,812	906	691,131	475,492	34		1,680,132	6,772,860
Guatemala.....	234,351	223							3,701	233,810
Haiti.....	12,917									234,744
Honduras.....	524,543								2	12,019
Italy.....	911,955	117,664	580,401	20,151	24,473	32,107	73,215	50,743	115,429	524,543
Japan.....	1,478,130	111,501	4,249,386	76,349	8,051	90,887	283,117	83,413	624,222	1,926,138
Lettonia.....	32	30								7,005,057
Mexico.....	353,120	2,384	950		733				60	2,927
Netherlands.....	2,224,574	91,050	516,280	67,119	105,193	237,726	1,160,318	667,770	1,024,310	2,550,815
Dutch East Indies.....	2,933,236		2,366				927,111		240,500	5,077,323
Dutch Guiana.....									16,218	2,951,820
Nicaragua.....	85,441									
Norway.....	636	586,534	18,086	1,116	32,975	32,651		615	12,459	86,671
Panama.....	2,898			48,730			7,867		100	741,153
Peru.....	999,180						2,532,828		600	2,998
Poland and Danzig.....	551	15,787	15,963	1,771	126				681	3,532,608
Portugal.....	189,758	8,563	33,198	94,610			478		1,181	35,644
Azores and Madeira.....	1,943		129,014	38			13			327,788
Portuguese Africa.....									213	131,221
Roumania.....		3,469	144						49	3,662
Russia.....	69								2,738	2,807
Saravador.....	121,981									122,062
San Domingo.....	2,686,000								2,686,000	
Siam.....										3,668
Spain.....	1,562,096	10,631	1,067	149,362	3,668		23,846	3,638	24,092	1,774,732
Canary Islands.....										
Sweden.....	3,911	7,704	1,726	101,935	11				30	1,767
Switzerland.....	53,399	98,980	9,061	5,953,879	46,722	766,735	14,373	17,261	16,012	1,191,054
Syria.....	3,663	41	929		51,796		39,781	144,443	89,330	7,801,575
Turkey.....	226,553	995	67,278		100	16				4,749
United States.....	76,689,118	28,589,377	64,013,450	32,654,569	113,602,623	33,303,793	34	612	3,286	298,788
Alaska.....	2,106	81,643			1,378			16,390,260	32,787,919	510,003,256
Hawaii.....	160,238				1,090		2,062		13,729	102,008
Philippines.....	3,661		76,719			14		32,737	48	160,788
Porto Rico.....			400		7,558				5,312	126,001
Venezuela.....		227,953							665	2,950
Other Foreign Countries.....	171,332		129,323						474	228,427
	18,072				754					175,494
Total, Foreign Countries.....	111,497,624	34,514,915	87,913,847	34,530,171	116,593,800	36,269,776	411	26,357	38,987,647	601,941,471
Grand Total Imports.....	173,585,839	41,491,969	165,440,757	38,185,383	134,684,441	41,111,550	131,013,294	24,760,237	46,659,067	796,932,537

7—EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, by Principal Countries and Main Classes, Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1925

Countries to which Exported	British Empire										Total Canadian Exports (mdse.)
	Agricultural and Vegetable Products (except Chemicals, Fibres and Wood)	Animals and Animal Products (except Chemicals and Fibres)	Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products	Wood, Wood Products and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and their Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and their Products (Chemicals)	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities		
United Kingdom.....	204,629,910	80,402,251	2,145,702	16,307,546	6,689,169	16,868,927	1,276,405	3,805,628	3,665,354	395,850,982	
Irish Free State.....	4,066,891	85,348	2,045	346,979	73,592	1,308	14,579	9,676	5,847	4,616,375	
Africa.....	3,517	40		31	31,412					34,969	
Asia.....	65,899	125	310	3,197	549,592			855	84	620,062	
British East.....	2,603,392	317,802	116,456	2,039,041	3,907,472			39,782	80,431	9,276,502	
British South.....	38,638	38,638		7,516	187,221			1,446	3,718	394,911	
British West.....	1,124,186	292,775	5,946	127,720	15,024	12,598	87,848	16,054	51,455	1,733,606	
Bermuda.....	38,571	42,633	3,124	149,583	3,117,880	261,999	25,463	58,163	8,935	4,056,351	
British East Indies—British India.....	55,024	3,205	247	154,270	389,780	3,251	22	524	1,072	453,383	
Ceylon.....	203,542	111,346	2,869	215,852	1,090,111	13,491		1,820	1,629	1,645,682	
Straits Settlements.....											
Other.....	106									106	
British Guiana.....	1,500,455	404,534	23,581	106,671	97,078	1,696	117,005	42,362	68,852	2,422,594	
British Honduras.....	199,769	172,264	11,255	5,442	18,303	50	4,176	5,670	10,909	427,838	
British West Indies—Barbados.....	889,417	242,623	17,208	266,533	69,128	6,554	41,102	172,892	32,985	1,738,442	
Jamaica.....	1,763,943	1,192,634	15,142	86,319	103,230	3,366	16,147	42,911	29,141	3,252,833	
Trinidad and Tobago.....	2,250,063	888,154	46,615	83,926	72,758	2,469	15,671	43,921	48,909	3,552,516	
Other.....	1,753,261	309,001	15,217	95,300	55,025	2,792	9,990	44,724	19,386	2,304,686	
Gibraltar.....	563,603	1,600	786				31,092			597,051	
Hong Kong.....	841,916	451,314	9,933	135,355	21,111	200,888	19,709	3,525	23,818	1,707,569	
Malta.....	278,659	11,078	466	31	31,819					322,053	
Newfoundland.....	4,655,101	1,475,384	572,695	783,706	1,417,241	651,437	2,106,631	697,602	341,631	12,701,428	
Oceania—Australia.....	723,635	1,155,782	331,982	2,043,465	7,144,372	153,849	134,336	98,687	251,095	12,037,203	
Fiji.....	37,769	56,575	2,150	47,731	51,809	12	464	18	688	137,216	
New Zealand.....	2,701,942	725,434	437,146	2,074,545	8,144,779	507,402	139,296	139,638	209,479	15,079,661	
Other British Countries.....	5,636	46,118	1,365	55	60,287		221		2,588	116,270	
Total, British Empire.....	291,360,871	88,527,018	3,762,550	25,046,823	33,338,103	18,824,378	4,196,582	5,235,898	4,858,036	475,140,259	
<i>Foreign Countries</i>											
Argentina Republic.....	1,333,756	29,121	146,952	889,765	7,800,043	14,110	16,839	71,585	20,202	10,322,373	
Australia.....	22,349	42,682		1,102	23,504	12,496	96		2,606	104,835	
Belgium.....	12,465,324	1,678,852	159,056	144,058	422,796	1,450,361	256,472	31,600	12,862	16,633,411	
Brazil.....	522,392	300,534	14,096	5,693	2,339,455	39,045	375	11,970	3,224	3,417,249	
Chile.....	100,479	155,338	18,123	41,003	383,809	39,470		37,782	788	776,367	
China.....	4,305,011	874,500	37,577	444,467	2,838,809	1,925,723	4,449	42,697	31,758	7,838,187	
Colombia.....	76,661	14,626	37,988	11,333	172,005	31,980	22,165	56,751	12,465	269,078	
Costa Rica.....	39,340	54,311	1,449	7,621	32,099			18,452	355	153,627	
Cuba.....	4,765,150	1,337,544	648	402,043	81,389	195,221	11,822	315,643	32,946	7,142,405	
Czechoslovakia.....	28,968	3,432	1,096	3,963	33,963				2,586	123,121	
Denmark.....	3,097,515	196,741	52,230	2,139	943,513	10,748	6,250	56	2,760	4,278,962	
Ecuador.....	7,633	29,436	1,993	36,360	1,384			7,531	128	85,292	
Egypt.....	733,531	62,555	827	154,164	109,708	1,384		3,096	127	1,063,181	
Finland.....	194,064									194,064	
France.....	942,970	4,984	6,573	845	82,657					1,038,009	

French Africa.....	21,636	5,342	540	38	51,054	69,894	165	6,054	148,669
French West Indies.....	104,369	1,291		25,136	5,098	3,206	180	145,334	
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	773,710	103,683	28,724	31,633	20,786	78,429	58,951	1,106,386	
Germany.....	18,570,794	2,460,416	57,660	25,447	353,415	933,585	6,208	24,234,685	
Greece.....	5,256,443	24,535	7,437	77	47,416	33,182	813	5,369,933	
Guatemala.....	190,900	5,676	2,171	607	26,561	11,869	320	229,153	
Haiti.....	435,750	37,290	46	4,076	11,651	6,608	50	489,596	
Honduras.....	155,975	5,313	2,211		10,000	380,764	904	224,668	
Italy.....	11,250,469	1,996,381	31,827	77,016	75,346	301,559	16,543	14,139,375	
Japan.....	7,019,158	1,586,836	121,711	5,545,501	349,710	413,700	238,899	22,011,088	
Latonia.....	928,155	3,037	503		7,189	368,634		939,784	
Mexico.....	163,210	200,306	57,011	101,094	258,515	5,444	1,730,052	2,856,409	
Netherlands.....	30,077,202	1,145,787	57,419	47,719	192,740	937,961	229,384	12,644,245	
Dutch East Indies.....	311,271	74,884	397	1,917	1,075,002	5,641	2,196	1,853	
Dutch Guiana.....	13,000	71,433	785	169	826		2,983	1,473,951	
Nicaragua.....	18,626	3,351	743		13,534	362	1,943	87,411	
Norway.....	1,617,210	47,737	25,360	2,683	54,952	149,411	16,055	60,698	
Panama.....	113,622	140,955	3,177	3,178	7,018	12,234	180,260	2,091,195	
Paraguay.....	482,974	181,090	10,990	38,318	169,040	25,383	9,093	236,170	
Poland and Danzig.....	1,701,324	90	352	79	71,447		11,621	1,728,796	
Portugal.....	1,465		160		7,642	27	764	1,774,056	
Azores and Madeira.....			16,107				20	17,413	
Portuguese Africa.....	117,651	35,459	711	47,964	172,234	375	1,000	17,413	
Romania.....	5,733	1,050			24,793		1,211	554,984	
Russia.....	11,297,627	8,170			263,706	100,213	375	32,882	
Salvador.....	127,585	953	571	2,107	21,138			639,332	
San Domingo.....	157,967	108,631	708	9,151	64,372	2,319	1,153	235,940	
Siam.....	137,972	19,000	497	57	159,877	430	389	162,330	
Spain.....	1,993	12,361		930	97,074	26,811	919	178,096	
Canary Islands.....	7,760	3,317		24,448	29,599			66,775	
Sweden.....	3,328,456	151,351	1,592		312,079	12,808		3,906,572	
Switzerland.....	460,105	75,388	62,575	93	178,035	5,289	1,304	3,906,572	
Syria.....	15,169	18,895	610	21,993	11,994	19,056	3,238	745,174	
Turkey.....	17,135	4,075			13,978			80	
United States.....	42,593,587	57,874,208	4,894,415	220,049,439	5,063,148	12,943,809	8,878,087	35,252	
Alaska.....	3,210	7,698	387	26,811	3,237	174,700	10,027	417,457,171	
Hawaii.....		18,702		2,058		2,275		236,202	
Philippines.....		79,594		4,534		1,319	1,280	23,931	
Porto Rico.....		628,651		3,914		158,725	1,491	318,668	
Uruguay.....	450,004	31,804		3,213		21,337	42	683,915	
Venezuela.....	834,927	42,638	2,620	378,086		5,162	3,142	859,206	
Other Foreign Countries.....	112,025	17,076	2,654	26,296	131,616	22	19,626	1,065,253	
				8,266	128,591	3,581	21,479	296,134	
Total, Foreign Countries.....	151,938,006	74,504,397	5,949,170	228,553,201	24,067,837	71,546,410	10,983,922	593,927,094	
Grand Total Exports.....	443,298,877	163,031,415	9,711,720	253,610,024	57,405,940	90,370,788	16,209,820	1,009,087,353	

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, Fiscal Years 1923, 1924 and 1925, also IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES, 1924 and 1925.

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1923	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS, A. MAINLY FOOD—							
Fruits—							
Fresh—							
Apples..... Brl.	165,201	195,693	172,119			195,685	172,101
	\$ 775,819	878,415	868,031			878,333	867,826
Bananas..... Bunch	2,219,114	2,169,602	2,463,925			2,143,368	2,439,089
	\$ 4,215,766	4,859,460	4,194,017			4,789,907	4,140,887
Cranberries..... Brl.	20,344	25,727	19,966			25,727	19,966
	\$ 212,894	220,013	194,263			220,013	194,262
Grape fruit..... Lb.	17,290,797	19,001,799	20,908,244			17,984,862	20,196,829
	\$ 849,685	728,641	742,330			686,308	716,586
Grapes..... Lb.	7,698,005	11,202,740	10,965,517	588,165	367,491	10,469,102	9,679,371
	\$ 661,443	874,941	862,298	80,200	42,297	773,348	683,603
Lemons..... \$	1,471,628	1,156,564	1,058,569	14,961	12,241	724,726	732,375
Melons..... No.	3,913,076	3,356,682	3,552,771			3,356,442	3,550,956
	\$ 333,827	379,467	321,285			379,452	320,885
Oranges..... \$	5,840,941	5,871,752	6,409,805	18,876	11,723	5,529,647	6,196,944
Peaches..... Lb.	10,866,101	13,405,896	14,708,042			13,405,866	14,708,042
	\$ 403,312	510,710	609,318			510,707	609,318
Pears..... Lb.	15,256,255	17,804,789	18,566,117			17,804,789	18,561,087
	\$ 566,729	782,464	807,959			782,464	807,768
Pineapples..... \$	534,465	554,310	478,989			515,739	472,351
Plums..... Bush.	111,086	140,208	102,314			140,208	102,314
	\$ 303,495	374,450	358,212			374,450	358,212
Strawberries..... Lb.	6,122,758	5,014,267	5,186,110			5,014,267	5,186,110
	\$ 785,150	740,699	764,593			740,699	764,593
Other..... \$	426,869	345,567	258,103	4,147	84	279,059	223,968
Dried—							
Currants..... Lb.	5,193,976	5,598,777	5,883,464	88,629	10,488	503,880	1,269,431
	\$ 634,465	554,310	494,500	7,993	1,164	55,224	119,299
Dates..... Lb.	7,225,012	7,538,801	9,772,011	504,811	2,925,181	6,963,248	6,476,554
	\$ 701,963	618,679	748,404	27,587	136,014	584,716	593,129
Figs..... Lb.	3,612,481	3,965,443	3,939,473	37,168	43,567	2,186,092	2,042,583
	\$ 296,771	355,124	317,712	3,449	4,046	122,634	181,567
Peaches..... Lb.	2,065,408	1,819,162	2,235,656			1,819,162	2,235,506
	\$ 268,563	152,791	196,001			152,791	195,974
Prunes and plums..... Lb.	13,993,275	13,370,621	15,779,427	1,892		13,274,311	15,742,327
	\$ 1,335,200	971,290	1,051,148	265		965,329	1,047,739
Raisins..... Lb.	32,044,480	38,792,039	44,421,632	210,949	154,121	35,690,194	41,232,094
	\$ 3,644,419	3,222,162	3,157,677	15,760	14,431	2,899,499	2,845,049
Other..... \$	270,590	349,019	311,701	1,416	11	322,919	284,979
Otherwise Prepared—							
Canned..... Lb.	12,480,511	14,731,445	15,253,675	91,821	85,143	9,288,614	10,268,376
	\$ 1,248,531	1,427,157	1,375,322	9,726	8,233	991,055	1,030,736
Jellies and jams..... Lb.	1,775,685	1,688,797	2,350,078	1,369,444	1,979,629	72,830	62,209
	\$ 282,198	285,532	361,160	207,059	278,207	21,309	15,799
Other..... \$	197,958	224,249	183,275	23,240	8,118	83,326	38,510
Fruit juices and syrups..... Gal.	98,682	75,799	79,583	4,061	23,243	41,193	21,029
	\$ 173,418	121,242	86,142	7,832	27,197	101,467	45,720
Total Fruits..... \$	26,409,235	26,535,002	26,210,814	422,511	543,856	23,575,121	23,488,179
Nuts..... \$	3,728,475	3,884,448	4,101,477	99,221	112,449	1,212,292	1,426,321
Vegetables—							
Onions..... \$	487,009	393,578	401,814	79,641	57,496	211,946	214,632
Potatoes (except sweet) Lb.	21,050,340	24,867,896	62,091,945			24,856,528	62,060,172
	\$ 451,480	576,064	835,497			575,642	834,634
Tomatoes, fresh..... Bush.	397,189	313,591	345,712			305,799	331,278
	\$ 965,941	1,033,154	917,859			1,010,759	875,716
Other fresh..... \$	1,670,640	1,960,784	2,063,182	1,249	929	1,871,494	1,965,322
Dried..... \$	4,712	1,905	2,673	176	18	1,458	2,496
Canned..... Lb.	7,800,537	9,270,126	13,608,542	925	18,911	6,481,066	9,612,344
	\$ 806,286	965,449	1,240,616	166	3,628	626,417	802,310
Sauces and pickles..... Gal.	339,986	410,600	429,642	176,584	195,466	87,393	89,675
	\$ 518,666	548,766	569,156	319,172	348,573	137,193	144,344
Total Vegetables.. \$	4,904,734	5,479,700	6,030,797	400,404	410,644	4,434,909	4,839,371
Grains and Farinaceous Products—							
Grains—							
Beans..... Bush.	329,974	298,647	150,524	31,354	5,831	43,587	14,128
	\$ 777,214	754,090	350,369	70,495	21,700	135,268	64,499
Corn..... Bush.	11,000,321	9,226,416	8,192,881	96	39	9,027,037	5,464,694
	\$ 7,795,320	7,993,099	8,655,225	271	103	7,819,974	5,973,448
Oats..... Bush.	1,063,336	185,362	933,323	3		185,120	933,323
	\$ 413,406	91,400	513,602			91,143	513,602
Rice..... Lb.	54,985,567	72,822,839	54,179,376	2,083,944	2,632,084	29,668,076	13,173,669
	\$ 2,020,596	2,553,392	2,293,245	82,020	154,588	1,194,332	676,309
Other..... \$	269,146	225,771	405,275	4,246	6,169	189,782	344,092

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1923	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD							
<i>—Con.</i>							
<i>Grains, etc.—Con.</i>							
Milled Products—							
Wheat flour..... Brl.	54,060	87,378	76,100	220	22	87,144	76,036
Other..... \$	338,197	465,977	526,592	1,459	63	464,368	526,102
Prepared Foods and Bakery Products—	\$	347,698	401,388	34,050	23,385	348,786	453,420
Biscuits..... Lb.	1,084,476	1,237,951	1,790,262	603,557	740,983	586,991	950,239
Macaroni, etc..... Lb.	161,235	186,495	255,970	85,107	103,165	92,682	136,853
Other..... \$	1,249,498	1,626,014	1,632,276	2,800		1,255,616	1,191,361
Cereal foods, prepared..... \$	115,638	133,418	159,396	231		109,269	112,477
Other..... \$	124,977	142,345	177,637	25,031	19,902	115,103	154,879
Other grains and farinaceous products..... \$	419,989	418,076	390,285	98,394	65,826	318,375	323,182
Total Grains and Farinaceous Products..... \$	640,017	723,999	796,863	26,284	27,996	469,929	550,411
Oils, Vegetable, for Food—							
Cocoanut oil, n.o.p..... Gal.	85,658	82,958	55,729	38,744	28,602	44,214	27,127
Cotton seed oil for canning fish..... Gal.	87,894	98,144	67,076	47,464	33,403	50,680	33,673
Cotton seed oil, n.o.p..... Gal.	53,595	69,720	88,007			57,985	78,658
Olive oil, n.o.p..... Gal.	53,736	16,788	12,863		280	69,720	88,007
Palm oil and shea butter..... Lb.	57,912	21,404	17,806		420	16,788	12,583
Peanut and soya bean oil, n.o.p..... Gal.	186,106	217,067	215,425	2,171	2,525	21,404	17,386
Other..... \$	357,921	360,471	363,994	5,003	5,854	27,365	12,908
Total Oils, Vegetable, for Food..... \$	60,287	2,595				55,570	22,831
Sugar and Its Products—							
Molasses, 56 degrees or less, imported under Preferential tariff..... Gal.	60,287	2,595				2,485	
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S..... Lb.	5,386					237	
Sugar, above No. 16..... Lb.	199,867	200,790	58,243	226	1,164	57,763	7,226
Candy (incl. chocolate)..... Lb.	147,627	178,020	61,830	274	1,055	47,597	8,524
Other..... \$	710,335	728,017	598,713	52,741	40,732	245,208	170,421
Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Spices—							
Cocoa—							
Cocoa beans, not roasted, crushed, or ground..... Cwt.	5,034,942	4,394,072	4,221,812				
Cocoa butter..... Lb.	2,319,916	2,694,415	2,044,296				
Other..... \$	1,143,455,455	839,420,000	838,742,661	25	25	132,884,776	69,644,057
Coffee and Chicory—							
Coffee, green..... Lb.	36,061,064	47,278,635	35,805,791	51	51	7,099,263	3,147,296
Other coffee and chicory..... \$	3,087,893	20,730,157	43,586,833	1,367,983	12,163,551	14,536,350	22,403,409
Tea..... Lb.	126,751	1,501,824	2,011,091	94,020	718,643	1,117,326	1,425,251
Yeast..... Lb.	2,974,027	2,620,870	2,991,655	1,588,536	1,961,440	867,419	705,857
Other..... \$	582,560	595,168	681,582	374,998	463,722	183,720	146,054
Other Vegetable Products, Mainly Food—	\$	521,565	624,744	140,249	193,010	537,262	381,839
Hops..... Lb.	3,380,265	2,831,828	2,873,791	78,649	50,531	2,625,667	2,574,253
All other agricultural and vegetable products, mainly food..... \$	697,814	930,723	826,690	43,456	26,610	867,877	727,595
Total Agriclt'l and Vegetable Products—A. Mainly Food..... \$	537,418	550,217	624,599	74,329	92,743	421,978	512,701
Total Agricultural and Vegetable Products—A. Mainly Food..... \$	108,701,762	125,671,060	116,655,869	6,709,921	8,552,777	53,230,908	48,266,115

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1923	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE							
PRODUCTS—Con.							
B. OTHER THAN FOOD—							
Beverages, alcoholic—							
Brewed (beer, etc.).... Gal.	54,241	96,647	91,928	94,875	86,362	400	108
Distilled spirits..... Gal.	120,362	214,992	181,891	212,423	171,591	959	201
Wines..... \$	1,210,413	1,291,847	1,194,500	869,241	796,548	10,582	3,623
	19,743,448	20,188,247	17,814,620	17,529,772	15,519,367	111,641	14,755
	1,071,488	1,083,200	1,127,118	83,040	79,849	9,073	2,532
Total Beverages.. \$	20,935,298	21,486,439	19,123,629	17,825,235	15,770,807	121,673	17,488
Gums and Resins—							
Chicle gum, crude..... Lb.	668,153	751,100	776,806			412,558	610,299
	332,183	329,371	338,577			161,672	257,609
Lac, crude..... Lb.	1,412,711	1,099,838	925,933	1,630	1,134	1,065,734	916,209
	946,049	703,098	581,599	420	85	680,231	576,140
Resin or rosin..... Cwt.	271,489	313,389	272,346	839	139	311,719	271,879
Other..... \$	558,907	599,707	591,172	2,487	1,185	595,013	588,743
	611,253	635,359	605,464	51,621	37,564	534,764	494,777
Total Gums and Resins..... \$	2,448,392	2,267,535	2,116,812	54,528	38,834	1,971,680	1,917,269
Oilcake and meal..... Cwt.	47,222	36,787	84,602	304		34,460	78,202
	103,231	78,298	180,645	510		73,566	171,069
Oils, Vegetable, Not Food—							
Chinawood..... Lb.	3,235,630	4,049,830	3,323,935	39,992	2,215	3,927,257	3,305,691
	409,159	870,187	459,114	7,367	430	844,669	456,749
Cocanut, palm, etc., not edible, peanut, etc., for mfr. of soap. Gal.	1,928,336	1,886,162	1,692,744	46,453	43,086	1,650,465	1,636,549
	1,300,405	1,446,353	1,420,149	42,703	41,577	1,297,397	1,368,138
Cotton seed, crude, for refining..... Lb.	25,838,070	21,608,211	21,320,146	190,243		21,417,968	21,320,146
	2,239,174	2,132,527	1,970,605	16,789		2,115,738	1,970,605
Essential (except peppermint)..... Lb.	413,665	392,097	356,206	66,856	71,564	246,843	199,275
	620,223	626,108	577,586	84,196	83,408	404,636	334,602
Flaxseed or linseed.... Lb.	1,173,454	1,848,259	855,454	1,699,811	707,321	103,613	98,755
	103,595	181,791	79,499	162,220	60,532	14,676	13,682
Peanut for refining for food..... Lb.	181,305	20,745,229	26,180,820	674,758		9,616,858	15,639,284
	176,698	2,004,077	2,347,059	72,235		1,000,942	1,485,102
Other..... \$	500,296	623,376	628,860	129,998	145,115	468,434	453,169
Total Oils, Vegetable, Not Food..... \$	5,349,550	7,884,419	7,482,872	515,508	331,062	6,146,492	6,082,047
Plants, trees, shrubs and vines..... \$	1,064,311	1,094,937	1,161,927	24,149	26,342	403,856	388,483
Rubber—							
Raw (incl. balata).... Lb.	25,395,735	28,884,737	34,450,863	4,473,268	5,587,604	19,835,969	26,290,494
	5,623,980	8,053,921	9,820,256	1,385,797	1,605,597	5,360,073	7,535,157
Recovered..... Lb.	1,983,593	2,762,444	3,165,182			2,762,444	3,165,182
	178,770	264,771	336,918			264,771	336,918
Elastic..... \$	395,303	279,235	239,960	82,892	53,312	190,996	184,811
Tires..... \$	1,322,050	1,013,298	680,199	18,847	8,293	932,320	662,937
Other..... \$	2,396,734	2,809,748	2,900,600	550,803	534,387	2,226,419	2,321,862
Total Rubber..... \$	9,916,837	12,420,973	13,977,933	2,037,839	2,201,589	8,974,579	11,041,703
Seeds—							
Clover..... Lb.	2,248,010	2,465,137	2,667,239	1,709,037	833,006	546,090	1,478,549
	459,639	467,706	707,848	324,738	282,995	112,970	329,013
Flax..... Bush.	58,949	761,479	394,980			42,801	174
	115,773	1,719,589	786,050			105,571	3,179
Timothy..... Lb.	13,469,226	10,713,349	10,114,291			10,734,349	10,114,291
	975,880	920,500	787,398			920,500	787,398
Other..... \$	976,819	862,860	940,931	159,082	205,136	527,762	527,204
Total Seeds..... \$	2,528,111	3,967,646	3,222,227	483,820	488,131	1,666,803	1,644,794
Tobacco—							
Unmanufactured..... Lb.	14,548,694	15,941,339	13,712,885	4,879	98,432	14,421,145	12,335,687
	5,854,405	7,166,989	5,944,699	1,733	27,940	5,595,874	4,592,836
Manufactured..... \$	1,235,056	1,237,782	1,069,840	899,740	755,094	209,961	181,860
Other Agric. and Veget. Products, not Food—							
Broom corn..... \$	685,819	764,180	523,197			760,158	523,197
Hay..... Ton	37,040	13,870	10,282			13,855	10,281
	616,148	219,940	156,556			219,368	156,515

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1923	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—B. OTHER THAN FOOD—Con.							
Other Agric. and Veget. Products, not Food—Con.							
Starch, including farina, corn starch, etc..... \$	170,982	151,951	201,231	5,216	12,365	116,443	115,199
Turpentine, spirits of... Gal. \$	875,810	962,360	946,206	343	57	961,290	946,112
	1,210,114	1,043,682	819,482	261	130	1,043,103	819,322
Other agric. and veg. products, not food... \$	849,768	1,012,854	948,920	44,065	58,851	834,039	771,121
Total Agric. and Veg. Products—B. Other Than Food..... \$	52,968,022	60,797,625	56,929,970	21,892,604	19,711,145	28,137,595	28,423,003
Total Vegetable Products (A. and B.)... \$	161,669,784	186,468,685	173,585,839	28,602,525	28,263,922	81,368,503	76,689,118
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Animals—							
For exhibition..... \$	1,722,107	1,752,888	1,743,406			1,752,888	1,743,331
For improvement of stock..... \$	326,187	428,151	382,895	196,839	104,753	231,012	264,356
Other..... \$	318,671	271,685	261,518	5,247	25,552	264,359	231,027
Bone, ivory and shell products..... \$	431,613	326,715	376,888	110,118	98,386	165,171	250,947
Feathers and quills..... \$	242,305	288,117	298,697	34,489	49,729	195,969	182,402
Fishery Products, n.o.p.—Fresh—							
Halibut..... Lb. \$	2,644,343	656,629	986,470			459,066	600,736
	225,854	71,749	102,496			49,037	56,759
Oysters..... \$	327,429	324,846	290,008			324,846	290,008
Other fresh fish..... \$	375,431	245,204	360,954	3,049	3,263	132,766	156,617
Canned—							
Sardines..... Box \$	4,509,579	5,527,286	6,912,830	116,891	76,160	162,364	57,937
	427,542	467,301	546,567	7,996	6,218	19,541	8,418
Other canned..... \$	429,141	452,185	373,188	54,206	68,356	175,002	160,289
Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled, n.o.p.—							
Cod..... Lb. \$	6,737,755	5,307,178	4,406,178	36,000	212,863	33,646	42,590
	392,599	262,255	357,664	4,534	21,699	4,268	5,482
Herrings..... Lb. \$	10,121,778	4,308,902	5,886,794	789,823	1,064,465	431,948	502,360
	298,761	183,342	269,282	39,416	59,762	39,664	53,449
Other..... \$	186,252	176,183	216,501	4,392	24,882	34,747	32,528
Other fishery products. \$	150,098	159,496	130,163	5,406	4,162	110,225	91,886
Total Fishery Products, n.o.p..... \$	2,813,107	2,342,561	2,646,823	118,999	188,342	890,096	855,436
Furs and Fur Skins—Unmanufactured—							
Undressed..... \$	5,763,534	7,553,373	6,542,337	604,893	575,982	6,106,063	5,673,156
Other..... \$	1,371,211	1,177,323	1,670,980	113,358	113,440	443,335	820,181
Manufactured..... \$	111,179	102,863	120,254	34,439	25,456	61,266	85,975
Total Furs and Fur Skins..... \$	7,245,924	8,833,559	8,333,571	752,690	714,878	6,610,664	6,579,312
Hides and Skins—							
Calf..... Lb. \$	5,226,788	4,671,656	5,282,358			4,127,181	5,055,323
	1,258,042	1,189,535	1,474,798			1,041,929	1,412,967
Cattle..... Lb. \$	35,011,886	35,213,900	39,773,880	719,695	231,138	15,350,862	18,141,003
	5,554,281	4,711,284	5,342,085	103,676	26,308	1,960,668	2,393,895
Sheep..... Lb. \$	2,129,224	3,436,713	3,519,105	181,017	273,990	1,741,511	2,956,467
	350,200	722,551	1,038,908	43,745	64,807	356,668	894,090
Other..... \$	784,887	674,380	424,082	49,495	7,667	371,856	368,962
Total Hides and Skins..... \$	7,947,410	7,297,750	8,279,873	196,916	98,782	3,731,121	5,069,914
Leather—Unmanufactured..... \$							
Manufactured—							
Boots and shoes..... \$	1,220,734	1,546,216	1,788,909	712,863	1,051,046	789,942	697,507
Gloves..... \$	349,094	352,219	519,093	114,422	132,273	49,006	40,729
Other..... \$	1,075,103	1,138,066	1,061,604	269,793	282,307	861,196	767,249
Total Leather..... \$	6,467,517	7,207,129	7,324,088	1,872,973	2,069,499	5,042,760	4,800,036
Hair and Bristles..... \$	607,236	653,817	639,400	82,649	64,764	544,606	532,856

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1923	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS							
—Con.							
Meats—							
Beef, fresh..... Lb.	115,064	165,858	129,400			160,858	128,000
\$	33,943	39,276	39,638			38,776	39,500
Mutton, fresh..... Lb.	1,460,130	1,561,528	1,301,637			1,376,403	1,039,000
\$	261,382	271,100	221,596			252,425	193,400
Pork, fresh..... Lb.	33,098,701	22,040,155	7,860,831			22,039,955	7,860,800
\$	5,134,061	2,764,489	1,095,778			2,764,474	1,095,700
Other fresh meats..... \$	93,531	78,782	54,882	1,325	1,133	77,083	47,000
Bacon and hams..... Lb.	4,664,217	6,167,951	2,680,574	1,193	2,058	6,162,996	2,674,000
\$	673,035	756,337	295,727	496	746	754,539	293,400
Pork, barrelled in brine..... Lb.	12,622,600	9,067,583	5,436,730			9,067,483	5,435,900
\$	1,379,536	948,613	651,375			948,556	651,200
Soups, all kinds..... \$	932,015	1,125,505	1,142,804	1,969	1,045	1,122,079	1,141,200
Other meats..... \$	840,198	1,145,777	762,276	347,346	186,755	594,972	424,500
Total Meats..... \$	9,347,701	7,129,969	4,264,076	351,136	189,679	6,552,904	3,886,700
Milk and its Products—							
Butter..... Lb.	3,767,573	1,558,102	198,341	94,228	11,245	165,801	23,800
\$	1,349,819	613,041	74,289	42,062	3,998	57,564	10,500
Cheese..... Lb.	916,517	1,688,296	4,544,485	648,403	3,092,192	592,196	909,500
\$	327,022	541,279	1,125,118	136,856	661,754	181,931	237,300
Other..... \$	167,371	129,831	104,292	32,099	9,400	55,013	44,700
Oils, Fats, Greases and Waxes—							
Grease, rough, for mfr. of soaps and oils..... Lb.	13,435,359	13,943,815	12,136,791	46,909	25,918	13,754,584	12,108,100
\$	938,123	1,147,297	1,013,414	1,375	1,634	1,136,273	1,011,600
Lard..... Lb.	10,551,616	10,403,159	4,975,028	1,434	2	10,401,725	4,974,900
\$	1,144,141	1,194,032	638,151	179	1	1,193,853	638,100
Lard compound..... Lb.	2,516,069	1,705,339	1,163,530	102,780	56	1,602,559	1,163,400
\$	243,748	178,419	129,635	12,461	7	165,958	129,600
Oleomargarine..... Lb.	1,165,440	745,015				745,015	
\$	190,782	130,605				130,605	
Other..... \$	459,131	473,477	549,779	19,601	29,741	322,100	264,700
Total Oils, Fats, etc. \$	2,975,925	3,123,830	2,330,979	33,616	31,383	2,948,789	2,044,100
Other Animal Products—							
Eggs in shell..... Doz.	8,319,622	6,512,812	2,695,047	250	10	6,454,313	2,564,500
\$	2,508,504	1,975,707	945,819	686	52	1,961,477	917,100
Eggs, n.o.p..... Lb.			1,171,951		198,011		413,300
\$			215,480		35,201		90,700
Gelatine..... Lb.	787,649	963,419	952,372	485,152	328,264	196,180	253,900
\$	348,391	354,654	304,075	112,060	67,147	136,845	181,000
Glue..... \$	363,054	295,540	299,035	158,362	143,459	102,447	124,000
Sausage casings..... \$	414,621	564,324	841,510	3,820	32,168	290,398	135,100
Other..... \$	812,389	896,157	640,137	45,838	64,993	641,859	408,100
Total Animals and Animal Products.. \$	46,736,774	45,026,734	41,491,969	4,287,455	4,652,919	32,357,873	28,589,300
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—							
Cotton—							
Raw..... Lb.	125,261,470	95,596,606	100,879,251	178,245	25,469	95,155,757	100,700,300
\$	28,324,704	28,391,278	24,938,251	39,715	2,582	28,332,723	24,903,700
Yarns, Thread and Cordage—							
Sewing thread..... \$	1,050,903	1,151,968	736,512	671,227	413,969	478,118	319,600
Yarn, No. 40 and finer Lb.	2,967,806	2,708,290	2,335,991	1,246,773	827,901	1,454,767	1,508,000
\$	2,690,034	2,565,639	2,169,711	1,076,607	793,264	1,478,015	1,376,400
Other yarn, etc..... \$	1,321,939	1,037,790	853,370	342,762	243,803	572,604	438,900
Fabrics—							
Canton flannel, etc.. Yd.	2,715,291	2,834,283	1,420,624	1,589,560	1,077,391	1,235,826	342,000
\$	389,933	454,409	260,871	305,602	200,968	146,861	59,500
Damask of cotton, table cloths, etc.. \$	608,056	574,856	431,508	356,736	242,751	85,251	51,800
Duck over 8 oz. per sq. yd..... Yd.	1,973,256	1,024,342	742,554	257,330	191,434	767,012	551,000
\$	1,620,451	970,630	741,124	247,237	190,462	723,393	550,600
Dyed fabrics..... Yd.	43,163,243	40,313,617	41,578,118	25,686,877	28,036,521	12,957,589	11,784,100
\$	10,383,106	10,517,150	10,955,951	6,762,942	7,848,937	3,130,634	2,480,200
Printed, n.o.p..... Yd.	15,332,503	11,541,290	8,400,223	7,296,228	5,280,617	4,073,912	2,931,400
\$	3,128,862	2,508,498	1,839,313	1,507,035	1,193,998	941,403	594,000
Grey, unbleached... Yd.	13,487,895	15,037,804	15,265,730	5,399,880	5,404,667	10,533,423	9,856,500
\$	1,493,445	2,119,944	1,707,241	602,025	632,854	1,515,722	1,072,200
Towelling in the web Yd.	3,249,705	2,726,522	2,474,726	2,465,605	2,094,937	257,062	175,200
\$	410,035	349,565	286,379	312,004	261,293	35,455	24,200
Velveteens..... Yd.	1,377,875	1,504,807	1,034,426	884,220	737,145	242,277	113,500
\$	1,012,980	1,148,887	776,725	643,846	519,293	205,792	75,700

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1923	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—Con.							
Cotton—Con.							
White or bleached.. Yd.	11,143,215	10,079,893	10,589,008	5,293,028	4,839,706	4,481,760	5,513,614
Bed quilts..... \$	1,922,705	1,859,915	1,975,393	978,371	1,052,688	795,939	866,759
Handkerchiefs..... \$	545,407	584,330	511,918	456,723	399,238	119,493	98,602
Towels..... \$	1,007,926	1,068,351	1,233,683	784,292	821,421	27,341	16,574
Other fabrics..... \$	875,664	879,216	777,235	533,827	521,937	340,955	249,746
Embroideries..... \$	2,814,359	2,487,125	2,108,902	1,082,060	905,770	1,359,631	1,164,188
Lace, net and mfrs. \$	663,103	468,536	389,081	36,713	53,418	45,881	56,424
Wearing Apparel—	3,300,685	2,613,592	2,520,280	1,594,776	1,505,225	500,761	391,454
Socks and stock-							
ings..... Doz. pr.	585,712	515,217	430,594	30,536	36,879	471,295	381,751
Undershirts and	\$ 1,056,816	916,074	804,663	96,250	113,442	806,382	671,804
drawers..... \$	488,229	333,800	176,347	16,528	12,109	299,446	140,468
Other..... \$	2,158,007	1,846,127	1,645,249	479,648	492,522	1,031,129	760,026
Other manufactures of							
cotton..... \$	1,452,923	1,580,619	1,504,653	280,446	282,161	1,198,759	1,080,480
Total Cotton..... \$	68,720,272	66,428,299	59,344,360	19,208,272	18,704,105	44,171,688	37,444,133
Flax, Hemp and Jute—							
Hemp, dressed or un-							
dressed..... Cwt.	203,844	340,402	249,032			331,173	245,412
Jute or hemp yarn, for	\$ 1,418,072	2,613,314	2,173,280			2,547,685	2,143,777
weaving, etc..... Lb.	4,497,210	4,498,793	3,618,228	3,119,205	2,572,063	749,095	918,429
Uncoloured damask of	\$ 513,550	532,638	403,553	295,309	255,318	128,039	120,964
linen in the piece,							
tablecloths, etc..... \$	825,730	882,919	1,034,973	818,898	943,757	11,992	8,846
Linen, hemp, etc., fa-							
brics..... \$	2,297,480	2,476,190	2,659,512	1,855,380	2,180,415	356,440	252,152
Jute cloth or canvas... Yd.	84,154,081	82,429,094	85,664,744	12,307,841	13,399,180	6,464,589	11,215,511
Other flax, hemp and	\$ 5,944,247	5,604,676	6,655,055	1,338,182	1,486,699	444,602	980,613
jute..... \$	943,889	982,683	966,487	725,070	642,345	216,418	287,384
Total Flax, Hemp							
and Jute..... \$	11,942,968	13,092,420	13,892,860	5,032,839	5,508,534	3,705,176	3,793,736
Silk—							
Raw or as reeled from							
cocoon..... Lb.	368,026	335,495	361,403	10		332,143	276,362
Other unmanufactured	\$ 2,733,599	2,745,482	2,189,013	91		2,719,236	1,698,441
Fabrics—	\$ 191,020	207,325	192,770	80,647	92,969	113,571	92,124
For neckties..... \$	636,094	607,023	684,573	33,470	26,157	346,934	376,963
Ribbons..... \$	1,575,726	1,529,179	1,365,586	156,074	121,648	516,044	334,629
Velvets..... Yd.	888,626	1,161,714	996,230	552,020	498,248	75,234	21,737
Other..... \$	1,349,697	1,968,342	1,216,362	1,032,326	624,121	196,218	49,604
Wearing apparel..... \$	12,109,886	12,091,866	11,281,955	1,167,420	1,016,533	1,594,869	1,058,095
Other silk and manu-	\$ 2,213,159	2,333,674	2,582,689	277,709	299,399	1,465,175	1,352,215
factures of..... \$	346,695	358,531	362,318	162,344	149,964	152,750	139,085
Total Silk..... \$	21,155,876	21,841,422	19,875,266	2,910,081	2,330,791	7,104,797	5,100,616
Wool—							
Raw..... Lb.	18,273,344	19,321,730	14,362,890	9,215,522	6,681,245	5,071,086	5,581,043
Noils, waste and tops. \$	5,078,929	6,837,781	6,867,497	3,382,525	3,425,004	1,790,157	2,500,779
Yarns..... Lb.	4,525,784	4,503,408	4,079,990	3,711,372	3,139,494	333,468	388,362
Carpets..... \$	3,401,211	3,283,700	2,979,457	3,065,445	2,732,165	64,941	22,470
Fabrics—	\$ 4,237,874	3,950,493	3,670,827	3,693,796	3,455,529	54,955	35,021
Flannels, plain..... Yd.	1,525,623	1,788,258	1,885,979	1,250,107	1,143,633	131,714	179,677
Lustres, mohairs, al-	\$ 1,063,164	1,443,297	919,051	1,411,499	870,123	6,341	4,072
pacas, etc..... \$	479,867	682,261	413,973	667,811	388,019	4,008	1,294
Tweeds..... Yd.	2,640,376	2,120,139	1,948,369	2,115,383	1,945,205	2,733	2,182
Tweeds..... Yd.	\$ 1,456,062	1,127,193	1,048,999	1,120,891	1,045,794	4,966	1,996
Women's dress goods,	\$ 3,568,098	4,315,435	3,327,760	4,269,602	3,269,625	27,452	13,683
undyed..... Sq. yd.	\$ 3,551,511	3,978,384	3,029,582	3,893,632	2,945,970	64,836	22,528
Worsted, serges,	\$ 5,132,410	5,788,875	7,604,577	4,444,700	5,505,973		65
coatings, etc..... Yd.	\$ 2,157,075	2,683,949	3,572,176	1,949,069	2,323,011		20
Blankets..... Pair	\$ 7,763,661	7,522,959	9,757,954	6,710,684	8,464,631	153,108	146,481
Other fabrics..... \$	11,630,159	10,308,252	12,684,360	9,304,703	11,158,395	350,888	194,798
	\$ 74,429	159,045	148,727	146,598	136,893	11,802	11,262
	\$ 326,485	550,772	599,806	508,037	549,656	41,654	48,335
	\$ 426,789	551,273	535,772	500,343	476,977	36,029	29,283

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1923	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—Con.							
Wool—Con.							
Wearing Apparel—							
Knitted goods, n.o.p. \$	472,861	625,900	655,556	546,000	603,357	41,271	18,571
Socks and stockings..... Doz. pr. \$	606,867	640,880	527,384	631,478	518,762	7,246	7,860
	2,786,031	2,767,395	2,261,060	2,728,422	2,230,284	29,534	24,419
Women's and children's outside garments..... \$	1,145,193	1,061,050	727,369	259,067	219,247	743,316	459,023
Other wearing app..... \$	2,131,107	2,272,294	2,146,186	1,972,626	1,817,010	273,643	284,877
Felt, pressed..... Lb. \$	671,069	414,444	413,943	101,013	82,565	147,720	156,527
	372,955	290,820	247,957	63,328	56,404	112,328	88,487
Other wool fabrics and mfrs..... \$	3,430,076	3,338,885	3,187,814	2,193,367	2,000,372	496,549	424,403
Total Wool..... \$	45,734,381	47,318,368	47,614,903	37,745,096	36,978,156	4,509,316	4,699,873
Other Fibres and their Products—							
Artificial Silk—							
Unmanufactured.... Lb. \$	933,791	1,331,343	1,770,306	945,788	1,321,698	180,393	208,754
	2,248,997	2,332,591	2,542,400	1,661,957	1,898,021	274,812	281,266
Fabrics and mfrs..... \$	477,754	1,180,500	1,180,500	254,506	667,039	104,956	149,950
Binder twine..... Lb. \$	49,990,387	54,427,211	26,576,587	2,213,480	1,020,000	52,159,643	24,735,749
	5,200,022	5,799,586	3,227,847	252,028	230,166	5,541,454	2,901,827
Manila and sisal grass..... Cwt. \$	216,818	268,722	255,317	26,160	23,963	237,678	215,956
	1,497,148	2,049,972	2,183,277	220,179	202,901	1,798,931	1,841,427
Other fibres and their products, n.o.p..... \$	339,952	395,302	385,289	52,748	56,071	163,841	201,928
Total Other Fibres and their Products, n.o.p..... \$	9,286,119	11,055,205	9,519,313	2,441,418	3,054,198	7,883,994	5,376,398
Mixed Textile Products—							
Rags..... Cwt. \$	317,059	336,413	371,825	138,418	110,700	194,448	238,939
	873,798	992,188	1,390,657	220,080	370,445	766,460	960,334
Fish lines and nets..... \$	2,040,753	1,816,127	2,189,483	801,935	912,236	961,827	1,207,377
Cordage, n.o.p., and manufactures of..... \$	437,860	424,261	505,572	246,545	282,363	157,942	208,341
Oilcloth, etc..... Sq. yd. \$	862,494	941,591	1,111,878	523,287	538,853	417,170	572,851
	640,421	766,327	699,069	469,362	443,404	296,539	255,562
Oiled silk..... \$	799,278	1,000,485	884,153	185,426	189,831	810,320	683,792
Curtains and shams..... \$	406,389	459,034	543,304	232,023	308,841	144,698	132,429
Plush, n.o.p..... Yd. \$			526,863		319,083		95,858
			816,821		506,416		164,175
Wearing apparel—							
Braids of straw, etc., for hats..... \$	479,607	512,002	490,981	17,196	21,088	264,330	229,258
Hat materials, n.o.p. \$	830,324	659,654	759,635	48,358	69,023	553,005	591,968
Hats, felt..... \$	1,231,894	985,489	1,000,855	363,340	401,150	362,898	312,127
Hats, straw..... \$	883,733	915,873	823,615	306,224	294,606	563,813	469,936
Hats, caps, n.o.p..... \$	1,000,640	971,059	917,832	191,370	198,715	725,179	650,775
Gloves (textile)..... \$	990,780	1,296,149	1,034,378	710,150	465,841	86,012	66,475
Knitted goods, n.o.p. \$	1,076,135	979,920	949,184	512,312	561,563	318,385	229,189
All other mixed textile products..... \$	1,595,770	2,281,378	2,188,486	642,339	527,417	1,377,457	1,436,953
Total Mixed Textile Products..... \$	13,307,342	14,059,946	15,194,055	4,946,660	5,552,939	7,388,865	7,598,694
Total Fibres and Textiles..... \$	170,146,958	173,795,660	165,440,757	72,284,366	72,128,723	74,763,836	64,013,450
Wood, Wood Products and Paper—							
Wood, Unmanufactured or Partially Manufactured—							
Railroad ties..... No. \$	511,491	815,560	581,097			803,777	581,097
	609,888	1,080,094	755,877			1,072,760	755,877
Sawmill Products—							
Lumber, dressed on one side—							
Cherry, chestnut, and hickory..... M ft. \$	10,777	8,800	7,407			8,800	7,407
	922,176	729,583	522,186			729,583	522,186
Gumwood..... M ft. \$	11,536	13,432	10,570			13,348	10,549
	492,675	679,215	465,367			672,330	463,522
Oak..... M ft. \$	34,441	36,993	33,003			36,965	32,968
	2,288,968	2,688,431	2,209,678			2,678,983	2,203,588
Pitch pine..... M ft. \$	26,788	42,718	25,502			42,711	25,502
	1,048,129	1,665,970	985,066			1,665,873	985,066

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1923	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—Con.							
Wood Unmfd. or Partially Mfd.—Con.							
Sawmill Products—Con.							
Lumber, dressed on one side—Con.							
Whitewood.....M. ft.	3,033	4,616	3,811			4,616	3,811
Other.....\$	250,729	368,116	269,619			368,116	269,619
Lumber, dressed one side and edges.....M. ft.	2,577,814	2,863,944	2,436,861	9,024	3,572	2,835,332	2,393,478
Veneers.....\$	5,708	4,398	3,707			4,384	3,697
Other sawmill prods. \$	312,364	228,875	169,299	59	87	228,236	168,986
Other unmanufactured or partially manufac- tured wood.....\$	306,029	465,177	462,894	734	2,860	464,443	460,034
Total Wood, Unmanu- factured or Partially Manufactured.....\$	285,008	457,483	497,811	900	25	432,769	479,970
Total Wood, Unmanu- factured or Partially Manufactured.....\$	664,832	941,525	566,859	11,213	8,799	801,860	474,964
Wood, manufactured—							
Cooperage.....\$	478,745	699,741	731,320	10,486	19,298	679,210	703,805
Corkwood manufac- tures.....\$	422,247	524,998	498,209	28,479	60,794	304,529	254,585
Turned and carved wood.....\$	635,281	957,767	761,865	11,755	11,953	944,926	744,327
Wood pulp.....Cwt.	349,438	390,126	497,857		8	338,950	466,737
Doors.....\$	981,344	1,035,433	1,422,372		51	941,464	1,366,367
Fibre, kartavert, and mfrs. of.....\$	702,422	431,649	314,338			431,623	314,338
Furniture.....\$	357,521	359,426	339,892	2,155	2,104	356,875	334,520
Other wood manu- factures.....\$	1,326,114	1,234,465	1,313,723	158,719	153,781	946,400	972,776
Total Wood, Manufac- tured.....\$	2,200,070	2,505,996	2,572,042	168,828	157,743	2,201,076	2,208,817
Total Wood and Wood Products.....\$	7,103,744	7,749,475	7,953,761	380,422	405,724	6,806,103	6,899,535
Paper—							
Cardboard.....\$	780,183	873,232	954,340	28,732	26,312	840,498	922,737
Printing paper.....\$	607,677	656,796	603,292	155,916	185,420	461,766	408,658
Wrapping paper.....Lb.	8,496,402	8,729,956	8,609,663	411,373	324,623	6,824,872	6,756,429
Writing paper and sta- tionery.....\$	501,810	564,890	437,790	44,431	36,371	428,574	318,139
Wall paper.....Roll	328,170	370,391	362,342	100,760	113,551	260,754	227,937
Other paper.....\$	1,934,760	2,678,665	2,846,266	129,636	336,244	2,519,263	2,462,299
Paper boxes and con- tainers.....\$	357,881	491,349	478,653	46,895	82,437	429,404	376,510
Other manufactures of paper.....\$	2,753,510	2,930,441	2,663,801	268,324	375,800	2,171,822	1,825,865
Total paper.....\$	647,706	992,809	967,492	14,246	15,214	963,948	932,445
Books and Printed Matter—							
Newspapers and maga- zines.....\$	2,504,739	2,522,712	2,627,366	300,459	329,252	2,140,681	2,121,750
Photographs, chromos, engravings, prints.....Lb.	2,504,739	2,522,712	2,627,366	300,459	329,252	2,140,681	2,121,750
Advertising pamphlets, cards, etc.....\$	8,481,676	9,382,620	9,095,076	969,763	1,164,357	7,697,447	7,134,041
Labels, tags, tickets, etc.....\$	461,898	407,220	365,198	49,146	52,001	338,973	300,136
Bibles, hymn books, etc.....\$	454,239	400,784	417,007	170,665	143,251	148,995	132,971
Text books.....\$	913,180	978,450	1,023,191	404,272	493,123	510,628	466,530
Other books and print- ed matter.....\$	4,291,928	4,443,156	4,383,786	793,327	844,436	3,479,494	3,344,080
Total Books and Print- ed Matter.....\$	10,501,511	11,681,325	11,795,029	1,689,104	1,852,676	9,608,934	9,443,706
Total Wood, Wood Products and Paper. \$	35,845,544	40,976,833	38,185,383	3,061,219	3,438,101	36,062,769	32,654,569

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1923	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—							
Iron ore..... Ton	1,044,999	1,807,223	911,586	314		1,296,253	693,450
\$	2,588,536	5,437,004	2,333,107	4,851		4,360,298	1,850,400
Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets—							
Pig iron..... Ton	64,960	39,564	27,509	11,212	6,706	28,213	19,683
\$	1,435,623	964,560	539,538	281,378	133,847	679,052	385,070
Ferro-silicon and ferro-manganese.....Cwt.	91,323	187,087	158,427	135,029	133,904	51,806	19,332
\$	303,973	851,340	567,970	523,796	448,107	326,325	98,165
Other pigs, ingots, blooms and billets..	537,839	646,319	649,818	50,328	27,951	486,215	475,397
Total Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets.	2,277,435	2,462,219	1,757,326	855,502	609,905	1,492,492	958,632
\$	242,632	729,301	496,862	2,000	6,629	689,121	465,167
Scrap iron or steel.....							
\$	1,709,890	2,417,228	2,073,248	10,579	15,322	2,406,649	2,057,925
Castings and Forgings—							
Axles, parts and blanks	113,813	287,275	222,034	108,973	118,953	177,731	103,061
Locomotive and car wheel tires.....Cwt.	557,086	1,321,225	982,391	530,992	542,092	788,284	440,214
Other castings and forgings.....	1,037,619	1,200,829	834,511	48,741	27,670	1,151,875	806,532
Total Castings and Forgings.....	3,304,595	4,939,282	3,890,150	590,312	585,085	4,346,808	3,304,671
Rolling Mill Products—							
Band and hoop.....Cwt.	1,166,085	1,839,961	1,051,059	191,698	135,364	1,635,989	907,873
\$	5,431,530	8,901,349	4,339,135	1,308,049	551,006	7,487,007	3,639,255
Bars and Rails—							
Railway rails..... Ton	31,674	57,867	13,165	580	151	57,084	10,718
\$	1,172,171	2,116,057	505,045	17,451	5,366	2,093,164	433,988
Other bars and rails..	4,116,710	4,387,617	4,396,413	376,724	821,446	3,978,918	3,359,282
Plates and Sheets—							
Boiler plate.....Cwt.	144,499	171,377	138,353	1,313	1,746	168,181	136,540
\$	359,408	520,686	359,616	3,807	4,201	512,321	354,565
Canada plates.....Cwt.	307,415	281,890	161,272	111,427	92,945	170,328	68,327
\$	1,236,373	1,263,615	718,081	445,700	390,939	817,331	327,142
Tinned plates.....Cwt.	1,068,337	1,296,390	1,204,993	591,480	695,918	704,910	509,075
\$	4,800,126	7,098,962	6,494,839	3,238,525	3,682,006	3,860,437	2,812,833
Plates not less than 30 in. by ½ in. n.o.p.Cwt.	595,824	818,929	565,821	64,451	78,767	739,093	471,578
\$	1,163,292	2,134,690	1,152,628	132,863	146,459	1,970,083	977,845
Sheets, No. 14 gauge and thinner, n.o.p.Cwt.	1,064,416	894,583	715,502	128,812	138,911	765,371	575,700
\$	4,256,952	4,213,300	2,969,630	469,202	489,900	3,742,319	2,475,866
Galvanized.....Cwt.	719,978	593,466	580,838	137,763	264,771	455,703	316,067
\$	3,069,973	2,905,805	2,776,323	668,882	1,270,569	2,236,923	1,505,754
Skelp for pipe.....Cwt.	1,841,211	1,959,142	1,807,792	43,857	71,212	1,915,285	1,736,580
\$	3,442,570	4,785,373	3,709,243	113,064	184,057	4,672,309	3,525,186
Other plates and sheets.....Cwt.	419,402	527,001	436,441	91,156	61,015	428,969	372,058
\$	1,054,663	1,534,545	1,126,920	237,110	146,221	1,302,623	974,706
Rods.....Cwt.	423,528	304,505	450,094	526	69,750	303,428	240,163
\$	881,826	751,709	846,940	2,305	94,148	747,842	548,605
Structural iron.....	5,587,987	8,531,510	5,261,745	865,309	650,940	7,649,481	4,519,137
Total Rolling Mill Products.....	36,573,581	49,215,218	34,656,558	7,879,000	8,437,258	41,070,758	25,454,164
Tubes, Pipes and Fittings—							
Boiler tubes.....	747,098	1,163,818	684,725	85,028	42,841	1,070,739	613,502
Other tubes, pipes, etc.	1,909,833	2,900,042	1,739,650	515,316	241,558	2,281,272	1,320,583
Wire—							
Barbed fencing.....Cwt.	105,436	133,466	104,916		14	133,466	104,322
\$	376,885	568,715	369,121		109	568,715	367,387
Galvanized, No. 9, 12, and 13 gauge, not telegraph or telephone..Cwt.	210,053	206,117	133,556		20	206,117	133,524
\$	599,135	664,645	389,831		96	664,645	389,688
Wire rope, twisted wire, clothes lines, wire cable, etc., n.o.p.....	609,960	921,796	328,506				
\$	1,492,952	1,911,212	1,464,865	800,538	244,191	113,382	81,727
Other.....	541,539	704,810	633,778	864,807	669,484	1,043,760	774,538
Chains.....				235,746	209,704	466,513	421,660

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1923	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Engines and Boilers—							
Engines, internal combustion, automobile. No.	26,225	33,744	30,732	8	7	33,736	30,725
\$	4,153,926	5,056,302	4,313,598	6,213	5,386	5,050,089	4,308,212
Engines, internal combustion, other..... No.	6,587	6,650	5,802	115	188	6,532	5,606
\$	871,371	1,045,614	957,298	54,057	234,708	985,301	720,232
Locomotives and parts. No.	22	96	48	.....	.....	96	48
\$	213,022	636,145	289,336	.....	.....	636,145	289,336
Other boilers, engines, etc..... \$	1,751,294	1,950,839	1,781,109	248,722	483,164	1,681,948	1,291,132
Total Engines and Boilers..... \$	6,989,613	8,688,900	7,341,341	308,992	723,258	8,353,483	6,608,912
Farm Implements and Machinery—							
Dairy machinery..... \$	249,227	577,187	446,893	14,078	5,048	484,627	296,497
Harvesting implements and machinery..... \$	388,146	760,245	339,892	7,868	6,205	750,213	332,624
Planting and Tillage—							
Ploughs and parts..... \$	708,769	849,403	613,998	193	153	849,210	613,756
Other..... \$	198,833	293,115	229,415	769	2,763	292,322	226,476
Seed Separation—							
Threshing machine separators..... No.	1,932	3,076	1,236	2	2	3,074	1,234
\$	1,646,704	2,781,168	1,008,837	2,425	148	2,778,743	1,008,689
Threshing machine separator parts..... \$	611,452	715,630	472,380	.....	.....	715,630	472,380
Other..... \$	13,722	71,012	45,866	.....	223	71,012	44,962
Traction engines for farm purposes..... No.	5,507	5,236	2,200	50	.....	5,186	2,200
\$	2,986,597	3,651,502	1,410,554	31,030	.....	3,620,472	1,410,554
Traction engine repairs..... \$	887,825	1,064,331	828,798	.....	534	1,064,217	828,252
Other farm implements \$	732,720	1,002,692	1,098,853	48,156	51,363	943,568	1,035,951
Total Farm Implements and Machinery \$	8,423,995	11,766,285	6,494,986	104,519	66,437	11,570,014	6,270,141
Firearms..... \$	469,831	633,066	492,377	141,811	118,918	364,123	254,980
Hardware and Cutlery—							
Cutlery..... \$	1,251,415	1,584,556	1,351,547	686,790	672,083	393,236	329,726
Hardware—							
Nails, spikes, tacks. \$	115,782	127,738	77,633	2,870	6,638	120,809	65,630
Needles and pins..... \$	434,843	419,379	325,417	222,532	163,192	189,141	149,305
Nuts and bolts..... Cwt.	26,268	28,105	22,493	3,203	4,218	24,898	18,270
\$	333,886	356,322	251,329	11,945	18,126	344,370	232,949
Screws..... \$	110,282	139,356	118,579	385	1,438	138,892	116,853
Other hardware..... \$	1,160,275	1,220,704	1,000,809	138,924	130,812	1,058,364	843,356
Total Hardware and Cutlery..... \$	3,406,483	3,848,055	3,125,314	1,063,446	992,289	2,244,812	1,737,819
Machinery (except agricultural)—							
Sewing machines and parts..... \$	434,366	708,922	837,370	91,165	283,353	617,025	552,588
Washing machines, domestic..... No.	6,719	9,181	10,910	52	1	9,126	10,909
\$	391,263	565,723	643,050	4,585	315	560,859	642,735
Other household machinery..... \$	140,639	134,394	163,264	1,261	467	133,018	162,653
Mining and metallurgical..... \$	1,619,943	1,888,789	1,564,157	142,042	237,450	1,746,074	1,326,667
Office or Business—							
Adding..... No.	2,068	3,312	3,607	.....	9	3,308	3,568
\$	400,331	607,296	518,010	.....	11,367	606,066	498,751
Typewriting..... No.	12,410	12,219	8,753	13	13	12,205	8,451
\$	733,315	662,234	487,687	856	581	661,363	486,192
Other..... \$	248,769	429,725	439,626	482	1,451	429,243	438,175
Printing and Book-Binding—							
Printing presses..... \$	1,205,772	978,895	1,462,758	48,773	44,056	912,334	1,382,906
Typesetting machines \$	1,038,511	796,050	660,788	816	98	795,234	660,690
Other printing and bookbinding..... \$	587,045	505,351	470,828	13,276	8,263	489,858	458,222
Coke and gas machinery..... \$	.....	.....	510,144	.....	281,165	.....	228,979
Cranes and derricks... No.	86	147	131	23	11	124	120
\$	476,369	611,988	581,695	100,794	41,991	511,194	539,704
Logging equipment..... \$	.....	.....	813,489	.....	253,865	.....	550,344

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1923	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Machinery (except agricultural)—Con.							
Metal-working, n.o.p. \$	1,280,670	2,364,652	1,154,075	129,641	83,614	2,068,976	1,002,534
Paper and pulp mill... \$	1,231,113	1,150,692	922,255	647,849	252,522	493,253	669,733
Pumps, power, and parts..... No.	5,203	4,928	4,348	63	124	4,861	4,222
Rolling mill machines. \$	657,085	887,437	656,482	35,859	61,756	850,700	594,507
Shovels, steam and electric..... No.	239,038	201,587	153,362	.....	2,831	201,587	150,531
Textile..... \$	422,427	242,150	300,833	.....	.....	242,150	300,833
Other machinery..... \$	3,122,014	3,412,840	2,865,276	1,291,730	705,526	2,103,671	2,117,290
Total Machinery (except agricultural). \$	9,839,909	12,120,202	10,617,066	817,811	963,947	11,213,830	9,447,311
Springs..... \$	24,068,579	28,268,927	25,822,215	3,326,940	3,234,618	24,636,435	22,211,345
Stamped and Coated Products—							
Tin cans..... \$	225,525	293,541	166,787	2,012	2,118	291,363	164,202
Other..... \$	461,921	558,582	579,786	10,299	23,452	544,691	555,588
Tools and hand implements..... \$	888,754	935,896	1,016,158	117,664	126,337	793,343	817,351
Total..... \$	1,540,909	1,964,791	1,645,117	234,902	208,706	1,651,996	1,325,072
Vehicles—							
Automobiles, freight.. No.	1,082	1,340	934	18	37	1,308	890
Automobiles, passenger..... No.	1,889,105	1,910,808	1,364,664	52,227	80,155	1,841,485	1,277,662
Automobile parts..... \$	11,402	9,549	8,835	30	30	9,517	8,797
Railway cars, all kinds. No.	11,857,165	9,532,350	8,726,714	150,382	111,399	9,378,494	8,602,104
Railway cars, parts..... \$	14,134,874	16,808,323	14,188,715	41,910	53,573	16,747,228	14,114,959
Other vehicles of iron. \$	1,144	1,166	858	45	68	1,121	790
Total Vehicles..... \$	439,279	602,711	394,811	5,852	4,118	596,859	390,693
Drums, tanks, cylinders. \$	246,485	1,284,252	664,015	11,279	47,504	1,272,973	616,511
Furniture..... \$	557,996	555,013	430,642	72,789	70,825	480,457	357,479
Pumps, hand..... No.							
Stoves..... \$	29,124,904	30,693,457	25,769,561	335,439	367,574	30,317,496	25,359,408
Valves..... \$	661,191	753,752	525,512	12,692	22,404	662,004	410,749
Articles for ship building \$	324,420	400,008	432,793	3,821	3,781	395,177	427,483
Other iron and steel..... \$	28,226	22,729	17,185	442	629	21,194	15,081
Total Iron and Its Products..... \$	343,505	251,560	240,521	2,525	2,974	244,850	231,459
Alumina and cryolite..... Cwt.	310,824	324,211	328,236	2,412	4,774	318,831	318,837
Aluminium and its products..... \$	398,618	696,444	472,082	33,229	37,658	663,215	493,989
Other..... \$	378,492	449,707	902,043	65,518	134,762	356,532	694,434
Total..... \$	9,442,700	11,328,259	10,585,133	642,545	679,312	10,599,881	9,778,735
Total Iron and Its Products..... \$	138,724,455	173,473,503	134,684,441	18,241,866	17,796,232	152,176,749	113,602,623
NON-FERROUS METALS—							
Alumina and cryolite..... Cwt.	792,210	1,266,799	1,358,148	27	22	1,266,752	1,357,848
Aluminium and its products..... \$	1,552,411	2,344,463	2,568,617	970	21	2,343,267	2,566,587
Total..... \$	1,394,350	1,380,048	1,187,071	179,932	190,459	1,074,056	879,323
BRASS—							
Scrap..... Cwt.	25,452	18,097	32,889	1,764	410	15,451	31,549
Bars and rods..... Cwt.	256,206	183,489	299,017	19,954	3,597	158,372	289,951
Strips, sheets, plates... Cwt.	17,325	11,933	6,431	5,893	2,859	6,040	3,572
Tubing..... Cwt.	258,180	217,726	103,221	89,756	40,197	127,970	63,024
Wire cloth..... Cwt.	17,025	12,335	7,176	1,648	1,152	10,691	6,024
Other..... Cwt.	320,530	264,004	142,631	33,050	24,974	230,954	117,657
Total..... \$	1,547,594	1,816,194	1,642,252	416,838	403,461	1,399,356	1,238,576
Wire cloth..... \$	376,404	483,984	388,937	98,759	85,865	385,225	303,035
Other..... \$	316,885	228,724	127,568	116,134	63,675	83,592	24,328
Total..... \$	2,447,634	3,003,041	2,473,541	208,645	236,745	2,722,028	2,125,385
Total Brass..... \$	3,975,839	4,380,968	3,534,915	566,298	455,053	3,708,141	2,923,380
COPPER—							
Bars and rods..... Cwt.	274,962	269,475	108,344	235	566	269,240	107,778
Blocks, pigs, ingots.... Cwt.	4,040,386	4,221,259	1,568,887	5,257	10,274	4,216,002	1,558,613
Strips, sheets, plates... Cwt.	2,984,363	12,214,651	8,716,301	.....	.....	12,214,651	8,716,301
Tubing..... Cwt.	452,748	1,703,283	1,185,658	.....	.....	1,703,283	1,185,658
Other..... Cwt.	24,359	21,283	22,278	8,771	3,190	12,512	19,088
Total..... Cwt.	526,402	494,319	441,598	209,174	66,968	285,145	374,625
Tubing..... Cwt.	949,454	1,666,522	1,496,049	213,963	91,132	1,452,550	1,403,123
Other..... Cwt.	234,285	437,346	355,242	56,463	21,655	380,883	333,112
Total..... Cwt.	1,047,607	1,226,052	2,411,909	118,305	57,858	1,090,536	2,337,928
Total Copper..... \$	6,301,428	8,082,259	5,963,289	389,199	156,755	7,675,849	5,789,936

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1923	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925
NON-FERROUS METALS—Con.							
Lead and its products... \$	412,721	364,312	328,181	173,100	133,477	130,446	122,878
Nickel—							
Nickel-plated ware... \$	1,315,523	1,247,470	1,229,841	101,974	127,521	1,094,904	1,058,235
Other... \$	551,305	468,784	413,810	21,862	47,606	408,794	363,722
Precious Metals—							
Electro-plated ware... \$	438,472	519,053	635,584	355,241	440,539	154,015	169,514
Silver bullion... \$	653,581	724,271	741,097	1,317	161	722,954	740,936
Other... \$	504,845	712,946	624,277	228,581	182,085	448,859	403,627
Tin—							
Blocks, bars, pigs... Cwt.	39,258	39,837	43,535	19,901	15,171	11,760	14,916
Foil... Lb.	1,324,777	1,745,915	2,200,779	858,916	770,260	550,674	738,022
Other... \$	2,050,318	1,372,104	1,021,686	10,164	15,577	1,360,820	1,004,314
Zinc and its products... \$	463,063	383,328	345,539	7,790	8,139	374,489	336,767
Other Non-Ferrous Metal Products—	16,974	25,345	15,298	7,278	3,058	18,014	12,081
Clocks and watches... \$	493,733	526,490	525,592	15,443	15,629	383,168	404,530
Electric Apparatus—							
Batteries... \$	1,680,481	2,387,788	2,451,425	47,599	49,684	1,084,890	850,229
Dynamoes, generators... \$							
Incandescent lamps... No.	725,336	804,918	947,573	221,816	335,925	582,691	610,840
Elect. light fixtures... \$	1,316,733	1,214,221	978,170	148,777	73,792	1,063,610	809,760
Motors... \$	5,558,042	5,349,033	3,325,676	157,919	67,601	601,076	636,540
Switches, etc... \$	757,952	689,407	386,906	21,953	6,305	106,830	92,973
Telegraph instruments... \$	448,124	546,487	546,357	5,945	9,998	520,444	504,991
Telephone... \$	227,223	269,892	209,795	49,141	28,426	220,546	181,354
Wireless apparatus... \$	1,581,547	1,928,600	1,815,710	108,130	203,781	1,811,321	1,535,685
Other... \$	733,728	1,059,296	948,740	42,733	37,664	999,038	908,544
Total Electric Apparatus, n.o.p... \$	978,669	1,043,547	154,804	108,418	10,977	931,744	143,744
Gas apparatus... \$	796,507	483,282	303,281	59,727	27,345	422,391	275,936
Printing materials (except machinery)... \$	4,543,957	5,936,985	2,499,687	178,066	127,439	5,631,235	2,354,721
Ores, n.o.p... \$			5,497,848		227,007		5,109,473
Lamps, sidelights, etc... \$							
Other non-ferrous metals... \$	12,109,775	13,976,635	14,288,871	944,706	1,088,659	12,289,850	12,528,021
Total Non-Ferrous Metals... \$	203,932	217,421	171,639	4,860	4,517	211,751	163,627
Asbestos other than crude... \$	208,125	311,280	288,884	24,920	19,703	284,309	266,834
Clay and Clay Products—	1,115,983	519,855	330,261	28,494	23,388	519,895	324,026
Clays, unmd... \$	704,434	550,546	719,642	12,852	23,494	821,022	668,649
Bricks, fire... \$	1,980,852	2,263,400	2,546,738	266,668	293,388	1,904,431	1,992,869
Brick and tile, n.o.p... \$							
Pottery and chinaware... \$							
Artificial teeth... \$							
Bath tubs, etc... \$							
Other... \$							
Total Clay and Clay Products... \$	37,492,604	43,432,617	41,111,550	4,209,506	4,010,443	36,204,118	33,303,793
ON-METALLIC MINERALS—							
Asbestos other than crude... \$	543,132	781,162	465,400	72,663	55,938	704,117	406,610
Clay and Clay Products—							
Clays, unmd... \$	394,895	576,223	485,978	112,706	107,579	463,476	377,826
Bricks, fire... \$	1,359,923	1,895,028	1,366,799	214,483	168,442	1,679,654	1,196,391
Brick and tile, n.o.p... \$	690,692	706,057	613,950	274,818	229,925	414,870	349,753
Pottery and chinaware... \$	3,541,388	4,051,722	3,847,793	2,844,568	2,766,338	363,686	198,594
Artificial teeth... \$	324,838	332,895	310,154	7,118	1,902	325,777	308,122
Bath tubs, etc... \$	354,853	374,747	351,166	299,436	300,632	75,210	49,114
Other... \$	207,033	195,518	114,569	44,159	16,056	150,726	97,082
Total Clay and Clay Products... \$	6,873,622	8,132,190	7,090,409	3,797,288	3,590,874	3,473,408	2,576,882
Coal and Coal Products—							
Coal, anthracite... Ton	3,162,113	4,849,372	4,133,675	205,848	299,061	4,643,524	3,834,054
Coal, bituminous... Ton	28,159,041	44,005,106	36,838,730	2,070,865	2,705,775	41,934,241	34,129,531
Coke... Ton	11,166,937	15,637,812	11,510,053	269,871	13,417	15,367,937	11,494,846
Lignite, and coal products... \$	44,025,436	44,382,011	25,750,817	1,127,406	46,374	43,254,520	25,695,530
Total Coal and Coal Products... \$	443,883	691,641	578,843	820	1,701	690,821	577,142
Lignite, and coal products... \$	4,290,974	4,983,587	3,506,717	9,661	11,913	4,973,926	3,494,804
Total Coal and Coal Products... \$	1,230,594	872,008	1,012,599	379,740	529,199	492,260	483,365
Glass and Glassware—							
Carboys, bottles, jars, etc... \$	895,487	1,110,860	1,189,017	36,793	47,206	978,552	1,045,953
Common window glass... Sq. ft.	26,873,869	23,961,200	23,559,813	4,017,147	2,295,244	210,593	131,933
Plate glass... \$	1,205,639	1,100,946	1,030,803	215,324	120,789	12,403	11,523
Total Glass and Glassware... \$	2,328,191	2,540,949	1,858,726	726,457	666,252	97,581	58,773

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1923	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925
Non-Metallic Minerals—Con.							
Glass and Glassware—Con.							
Incandescent lamp bulbs and tubing for. \$	394,960	516,264	343,728	4,301	7,670	368,101	237,870
Other glass and glass- ware..... \$	2,247,482	2,279,855	2,238,874	237,982	228,553	1,672,033	1,526,265
Total Glass and Glassware..... \$	7,071,759	7,548,874	6,661,148	1,220,857	1,070,470	3,128,670	2,880,384
Graphite and its pro- ducts..... \$	89,939	129,669	90,573	44,243	36,614	84,319	53,732
Petroleum, Asphalt and Their Products—							
Asphalt and asphalt oil..... \$	566,741	280,431	333,290	3,660	738	276,311	331,095
Crude Petroleum—							
For refining..... Gal.	397,603,716	418,791,375	440,671,846			330,825,705	363,300,243
\$	20,051,248	17,440,768	19,834,683			13,990,554	16,166,050
Other..... Gal.	80,303,615	111,021,631	96,919,195			107,588,498	95,946,059
\$	3,167,330	4,345,248	4,401,779			4,172,747	4,306,854
Coal and kerosene oil, refined..... Gal.	3,431,332	4,398,821	5,474,153			4,398,141	5,473,953
\$	297,595	347,341	447,131			347,123	447,078
Gasoline—							
Under .725 sp. gr..... Gal.	28,028,341	36,831,720	58,291,880			36,831,624	58,291,880
\$	5,932,923	4,932,370	7,386,396			4,932,304	7,386,396
Other..... Gal.	18,462,274	12,096,705	19,352,161		1,021	12,092,700	19,346,894
\$	3,548,195	1,576,729	2,383,149		432	1,575,980	2,381,773
Lubricating oils..... Gal.	7,322,916	8,819,388	7,929,463	11,813	27,564	8,807,415	7,900,346
\$	2,151,072	2,472,870	2,323,998	7,445	16,465	2,465,066	2,306,776
Other oils..... \$	201,730	148,922	276,756	2,342	9,939	145,244	266,494
Other petroleum pro- ducts..... \$	798,235	800,046	718,296	14,809	16,952	784,045	698,454
Total Petroleum, As- phalt and Their Products..... \$	36,715,069	32,344,725	38,105,478	28,256	44,526	28,689,374	34,291,870
Stone and its Products—							
Abrasives..... \$	1,446,558	1,683,525	1,562,934	193,544	156,365	1,459,071	1,391,224
Building and paving stone..... \$	494,905	515,997	402,598	102,676	129,202	406,824	250,236
Lime, plaster and cement..... \$	218,717	321,716	256,647	13,222	14,485	304,400	228,819
Marble, slate and other \$	1,900,626	2,237,390	1,731,336	223,085	182,434	1,795,314	1,314,640
Total Stone and its Products..... \$	4,060,806	4,758,628	3,953,515	532,527	482,486	3,965,609	3,184,919
Miscellaneous—							
Carbons, electric..... \$	493,765	858,776	811,387	3,397	2,790	851,059	800,941
Diamonds, unset..... \$	1,955,495	2,377,534	2,168,525	797,445	696,914	5,322	18,402
Insulators, electric..... \$	647,277	689,837	589,898	4,331	2,127	677,026	564,684
Salt..... Cwt.	3,959,077	3,412,053	3,595,991	512,916	780,950	2,027,029	2,141,393
\$	1,267,722	1,072,343	1,097,348	276,408	332,661	678,583	675,874
Sulphur..... Lb.	246,020,164	258,673,230	281,613,320	10,447	2,254	258,380,934	281,264,701
\$	1,673,662	1,730,712	1,855,085	323	55	1,725,425	1,849,243
Other non-metallic minerals..... \$	890,719	1,232,231	1,015,665	86,306	54,907	1,063,526	865,377
Total Non-Metallic Minerals..... \$	139,989,012	155,899,393	131,013,294	10,451,716	9,663,623	135,701,384	111,972,147
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—							
Acids..... \$	538,000	511,880	481,882	103,900	98,753	274,800	270,880
Alcohols, industrial..... Gal.	18,413	4,634	13,581	2	23	2,759	9,689
\$	35,579	10,250	47,988	33	482	3,426	35,762
Cellulose products..... \$	892,868	1,118,068	1,158,595	91,697	91,323	963,858	948,005
Drugs and medicinal preparations..... \$	2,354,606	2,655,544	2,617,241	1,060,342	993,281	1,196,850	1,161,859
Dyeing and Tanning Materials—							
Coal tar dyes..... Lb.	3,735,286	3,686,679	2,629,090	275,320	337,340	2,094,226	1,528,765
\$	2,377,325	2,209,906	1,548,015	134,265	115,964	1,169,547	876,473
Logwood, oak, quebra- cho extracts..... Lb.	32,866,699	32,604,441	47,198,719	440,414	522,256	30,020,748	41,429,745
\$	1,254,787	1,311,745	1,621,708	18,411	21,716	1,213,663	1,422,497
Other dyeing and tan- ning articles..... \$	422,018	265,307	351,304	19,782	31,477	227,706	284,834
Total Dyeing and Tanning Materials. \$	4,054,130	3,786,958	3,521,027	172,458	169,157	2,610,916	2,583,804

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Concluded*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1923	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—<i>Concluded</i>							
Explosives..... \$	601,744	753,457	336,510	63,446	31,025	550,811	254,322
Fertilizers, n.o.p.—							
Potash, muriate of.... Lb.	24,539,382	11,862,191	19,474,134	56,489	.....	1,003,363	2,317,363
	\$ 463,431	183,604	289,268	970	.....	19,014	43,626
Soda nitrate..... Lb.	31,702,506	27,859,115	42,811,457	43,456	70,892	27,165,404	23,707,021
	\$ 809,538	727,198	1,051,697	1,699	2,531	708,062	608,165
Other..... \$	779,006	928,051	1,047,005	36,137	33,707	801,119	951,353
Paints, pigments and varnishes..... \$	3,550,455	3,666,437	3,300,511	696,921	635,189	2,499,665	2,060,068
Perfumery, cosmetics.... \$	871,568	864,396	1,011,344	155,120	211,791	457,761	491,404
Soaps..... \$	1,280,654	1,323,618	1,173,121	100,667	120,549	1,132,234	945,959
Soda and sodium compounds..... Lb.	205,091,551	218,170,484	193,762,959	15,607,470	31,230,603	195,783,669	157,266,623
	\$ 2,851,118	2,936,987	2,495,823	296,459	396,856	2,515,933	1,997,206
Inorganic chemicals n.o.p. \$	3,256,113	2,763,352	2,518,382	372,722	267,432	2,074,167	1,790,950
Other chemicals and allied products..... \$	3,454,282	3,858,241	3,709,843	1,050,755	1,093,985	2,601,196	2,246,297
Total Chemicals and Allied products..... \$	25,793,101	26,088,041	24,760,237	4,203,326	4,146,061	18,409,812	16,390,260
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—							
Amusement and Sporting Goods—							
Films for motion pictures..... Ft.	19,227,686	20,817,776	22,675,050	924,495	309,150	19,848,022	22,291,820
	\$ 1,549,892	1,702,661	1,827,487	72,293	23,870	1,626,644	1,797,689
Toys..... \$	1,445,596	1,534,371	1,529,060	196,214	164,440	833,810	728,956
Other..... \$	493,505	613,184	938,272	79,223	70,768	317,512	675,319
Brushes..... \$	601,593	794,997	565,055	131,588	109,332	301,833	299,797
Containers..... \$	2,354,200	2,703,605	2,452,926	1,282,793	1,251,480	938,820	664,090
Household and Personal Equipment—							
Buttons..... \$	683,460	633,154	679,555	63,016	55,897	372,237	326,955
Combs..... \$	324,154	296,380	314,759	84,118	67,752	135,789	155,567
Jewellery..... \$	986,321	1,405,036	1,364,817	148,431	177,283	378,380	317,656
Pocketbooks, etc..... \$	722,127	753,129	759,941	221,690	257,059	66,878	25,765
Tobacco pipes..... \$	969,104	872,215	788,806	481,949	408,074	1,793,166	1,615,192
Other..... \$	2,770,696	2,599,306	3,252,392	497,755	796,832	56,216	58,676
Mineral and aerated waters..... \$	156,866	166,366	183,873	15,634	13,768	1,041,465	667,636
Musical Instruments—							
Phonographs and parts \$	1,258,507	1,057,480	708,367	12,742	26,807	990,470	892,399
Other..... \$	1,262,950	1,265,371	1,168,628	97,054	59,291	2,640,851	2,626,347
Scientific and educational equipment..... \$	2,905,080	3,126,247	3,173,451	230,148	250,361	383,445	369,798
Ships and materials for, n.o.p..... \$	2,183,759	892,417	489,241	110,144	97,065	615,144	486,833
Vehicles, n.o.p..... \$	602,387	803,186	527,209	187,916	38,189	156,061	161,679
Works of art, n.o.p. \$	604,643	446,951	410,671	190,282	139,070		
Miscellaneous Imports Under Special Conditions—							
For army and navy... \$	39,910	90,219	44,430	79,601	23,745	1,940	2,055
Re-imported..... \$	2,660,550	3,046,035	2,672,333	742,005	394,986	2,099,014	1,822,625
For exhibition..... \$	1,158,788	1,747,849	1,639,410	338,992	301,924	1,396,315	1,242,378
Ex-warehoused for ships' stores..... \$	4,355,565	4,629,222	3,947,653	343,066	197,377	3,670,918	2,653,423
Other..... \$	1,276,077	1,483,210	2,484,515	244,356	159,540	1,064,943	2,029,327
Total Miscellaneous Imports Under Special Conditions..... \$	9,500,890	10,996,535	10,788,341	1,748,020	1,077,572	8,233,130	7,749,808
Pencils, lead..... \$	620,991	641,116	623,413	64,660	70,706	518,306	434,686
Precious stones..... \$	259,686	390,046	400,859	67,113	117,982	107,122	89,079
Settlers' effects..... \$	6,205,085	6,114,702	6,342,517	1,168,213	958,491	4,788,583	5,202,903
Waste paper, etc..... Cwt.	553,483	786,869	860,739	61,675	51,066	692,786	804,643
	\$ 1,151,487	1,586,889	1,287,493	172,233	131,894	1,361,302	1,146,709
All other articles imported..... \$	6,568,033	6,810,057	6,081,934	921,682	634,915	5,613,069	5,550,829
Total Miscellaneous Commodities..... \$	46,181,012	48,205,401	46,659,067	8,244,711	6,999,798	34,211,403	32,787,919
TOTAL IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION..... \$	802,579,244	893,366,867	796,932,537	153,586,690	151,100,822	601,256,447	510,003,256

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, Fiscal Years 1923, 1924 and 1925, also EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES, 1924 and 1925.

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1923	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS, A. MAINLY							
Food—							
Fruits—							
Fresh—							
Apples..... Brl.	1,460,656	1,653,206	1,406,237	1,537,996	1,271,922	54,042	42,950
Berries..... \$	6,452,044	7,271,683	6,316,020	6,739,347	5,667,291	244,879	229,980
Other..... \$	379,468	372,116	384,424	30		371,896	383,304
Dried..... Lb.	595,720	100,862	61,037	20,438	11,720	76,510	43,519
..... \$	562,502	2,137,699	1,467,789	494,495	458,343	36,600	
..... \$	66,319	220,296	164,529	48,266	48,643	4,232	
Canned or preserved.. \$	850,385	861,313	876,557	786,130	778,712	36,591	58,204
Cider..... Gal.	93,910	82,630	161,223	82,327	157,524		
..... \$	31,779	11,904	20,744	11,765	18,694		
Total Fruits..... \$	8,375,745	8,838,174	7,823,311	7,605,976	6,525,060	734,108	715,007
Vegetables—							
Fresh—							
Potatoes..... Bush.	2,798,842	3,030,328	3,957,657	240	367,533	563,975	413,729
..... \$	1,887,075	2,856,742	2,922,290	195	180,860	536,762	260,662
Turnips..... Bush.	2,023,648	2,701,835	3,019,894			2,742,785	2,995,426
..... \$	313,167	634,837	569,752			626,624	563,382
Canned..... Lb.	11,033,167	16,606,115	14,217,665	10,629,278	11,124,902	4,327,717	1,888,172
..... \$	841,401	1,193,450	953,650	867,916	798,078	204,681	68,841
Pickles..... \$			572,102		555,433		23,551
Other..... \$	187,696	221,796	388,700	424	334	171,952	250,930
Total Vegetables.... \$	3,229,339	4,906,825	5,406,503	868,535	1,515,605	1,540,019	1,167,316
Grains and Farinaceous Products—							
Grains—							
Barley..... Bush.	14,584,005	15,001,492	22,820,434	13,456,126	20,108,364	102,117	9,881
..... \$	9,164,756	9,143,397	18,120,571	8,134,592	16,636,960	54,601	8,565
Beans..... Bush.	80,813	30,679	18,686	170	40	29,930	14,521
..... \$	250,428	93,093	64,548	850	240	90,208	52,632
Buckwheat..... Bush.	525,424	589,471	1,294,827	176,158	338,912	392,811	528,831
..... \$	433,466	517,402	1,206,015	172,935	315,277	326,478	491,387
Oats..... Bush.	29,022,347	23,348,698	32,775,761	19,169,092	21,205,638	1,001,365	4,488,246
..... \$	14,533,015	11,146,408	16,044,436	8,937,399	10,071,613	489,198	1,987,922
Peas..... Bush.	266,353	235,687	258,191	21,382	16,540	143,416	196,824
..... \$	756,846	660,556	749,920	72,809	58,104	388,401	561,420
Rice..... Lb.	5,751	1,382,634	1,094,233	1,120,077	965,806	2,200	18,800
..... \$	258	56,803	65,500	50,853	61,477	39	463
Rye..... Bush.	10,129,350	6,823,416	7,524,895	5,301,524	4,670,708	916	3,784
..... \$	8,152,876	4,434,286	6,979,414	3,305,105	4,416,956	611	5,161
Wheat..... Bush.	215,074,566	256,870,327	191,764,537	173,221,251	142,975,859	21,228,507	5,418,516
..... \$	252,145,805	267,758,559	251,665,844	177,742,273	189,126,826	20,379,924	6,395,947
Other..... \$	27,757	20,268	14,176	1,072		15,066	10,453
Total Grains..... \$	285,465,207	293,830,772	294,910,430	198,417,888	220,687,453	21,744,526	9,513,850
Milled Products—							
Bran, shorts and middlings..... Cwt.	1,924,522	2,383,652	3,667,038	3,620	184,081	2,304,520	3,366,222
..... \$	2,194,326	3,069,065	4,507,254	6,458	268,204	2,954,061	4,066,862
Oatmeal..... Cwt.	379,237	645,012	830,046	515,924	627,034	2,503	612
..... \$	1,596,827	2,081,540	3,008,053	1,656,470	2,341,981	6,866	2,095
Wheat flour..... Brl.	10,227,060	11,714,929	11,029,227	4,234,084	3,274,976	221,641	57,215
..... \$	60,075,426	62,783,118	70,638,692	22,188,665	20,123,850	1,335,795	299,385
Other..... \$	178,833	132,581	164,753	60,737	115,104	1,042	7,777
Total Milled Products..... \$	64,045,112	68,066,304	78,318,752	23,912,330	22,849,139	4,298,264	4,376,110
Prepared Foods and Bakery Products—							
Cereal foods, prepared..... \$	510,533	773,833	1,217,396	733,821	1,172,269	5,941	7,614
Other..... \$	102,443	129,772	142,023	4,414	3,401	12,457	11,964
Other Grains and Farinaceous Products—							
Malt..... Bush.	128,106	243,151	156,283				
..... \$	176,564	284,174	221,351				
Other (screenings).... \$	340,894	529,762	958,890			529,762	958,890
Total Grains and Farinaceous Products..... \$	350,640,813	363,608,617	375,768,842	223,068,453	244,712,262	26,590,950	14,868,437

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1923	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS, A. MAINLY FOOD—Con.							
Sugar and its Products—							
Confectionery..... \$	433,492	494,725	463,275	40,319	38,270	628	1,456
Maple sugar and syrup. \$	386,411	559,552	577,665	6,321	7,900	551,358	568,743
Sugar, n.o.p..... Lb.	292,441,281	115,720,595	104,534,700	83,379,200	87,184,500	29,900	.....
Other..... \$	19,755,985	11,913,063	7,939,504	8,744,604	6,584,561	3,344	.....
	33,428	51,703	80,630	126	.....	48,075	79,972
Total Sugar and its Products..... \$	20,609,316	13,019,043	9,061,074	8,791,370	6,630,731	603,405	650,171
Tea and Coffee—							
Coffee..... Lb.	19,427	31,330	54,236	600	1,400	4,849	23,774
	5,751	9,844	17,493	199	419	1,685	6,415
Hops..... Lb.	636,719	898,857	741,571	897,643	731,497	.....	.....
	217,807	353,006	236,176	352,663	235,213	.....	.....
Other agric. and veg. products for food... \$	346,480	264,701	667,825	12,405	452,946	61,174	46,697
Total Agric. and Vegetable Products, A. Mainly Food... \$	383,425,251	391,000,210	398,981,224	240,699,561	260,072,236	29,531,341	17,454,043
B. OTHER THAN FOOD—Beverages—							
Brewed (ale, beer).... Gal.	1,509,763	3,192,491	3,142,048	.....	.....	2,852,877	2,970,702
	2,866,351	5,335,668	4,860,984	.....	.....	4,902,077	4,634,751
Distilled—							
Whiskey..... Gal.	407,718	1,229,947	1,227,348	170,133	34,171	244,576	415,282
	2,983,524	9,462,428	11,129,118	799,839	123,322	3,776,211	6,777,099
Other..... Gal.	5,807	9,507	33,381	5,082	20	2,288	11,626
	54,424	48,446	208,541	10,200	54	30,900	176,875
Fermented (wines).... Gal.	870	1,949	6,277	215	260	938	4,363
	2,027	7,633	26,890	452	483	5,521	21,444
Total Beverages.... \$	5,906,326	14,854,175	16,225,533	810,491	123,859	8,714,709	11,610,169
Oil cake and meal..... Cwt.	447,202	413,195	328,036	46,815	33,736	98,110	44,298
	1,084,954	835,546	728,705	91,227	76,163	186,986	82,513
Oils, vegetable..... Gal.	178,095	383,964	434,750	20	.....	106,834	135,022
	87,902	140,254	166,182	29	.....	49,677	56,238
Rubber—							
Raw and waste..... \$	90,126	66,913	113,544	1,182	.....	65,731	112,001
Belting..... Lb.	363,657	465,091	858,468	18,002	51,279	315	140
	177,304	269,243	443,894	9,144	33,849	225	170
Boots and shoes..... \$	1,367,327	1,939,589	2,833,037	362,365	987,079	4,366	1,843
Hose..... \$	117,836	139,073	161,079	6,050	5,399	62,197	61,831
Tires..... \$	4,955,936	6,505,647	7,409,608	1,509,998	1,516,020	20,050	24,753
Other manufactures... \$	224,372	290,773	397,294	43,268	74,806	23,215	30,338
Total Rubber..... \$	6,932,901	9,211,238	11,358,456	1,932,007	2,617,153	175,784	230,936
Seeds—							
Clover..... Bush.	304,908	437,781	417,907	59,779	38,788	330,780	337,892
	2,017,239	2,847,837	3,162,343	386,480	293,296	2,168,254	2,564,166
Flax seed..... Bush.	2,495,387	2,555,041	3,031,165	71,536	68,850	2,483,505	2,962,137
	5,505,863	5,523,945	6,765,767	139,850	174,182	5,384,095	6,590,781
Other..... \$	171,951	175,960	289,387	18,618	24,386	140,882	255,081
Total Seeds..... \$	7,695,043	8,547,742	10,211,497	544,948	491,864	7,693,231	9,390,028
Tobacco—							
Unmanufactured..... Lb.	1,100,007	2,055,337	3,531,422	1,164,061	2,219,109	13,775	10,868
	297,923	375,582	733,166	295,116	645,730	6,569	3,842
Cigarettes..... Lb.	44,703	96,094	92,848	270	150	395	72
	25,798	72,667	48,649	56	97	217	94
Other manufactured... \$	43,393	77,592	97,554	6,248	6,721	32,901	60,202
Other Agric. and Veg. Products, Not Food—							
Fodders, n.o.p..... \$	554,726	1,055,072	1,466,477	65,651	212,379	941,829	1,149,591
Hay..... Ton	58,300	332,293	225,403	23,757	21,837	291,027	185,812
	927,143	3,725,282	2,544,582	335,214	304,576	3,120,821	2,000,511
Senega root..... Lb.	415,018	383,505	508,099	54,718	71,605	236,373	320,210
	281,032	229,275	266,547	33,168	38,054	139,320	162,104
Other..... \$	497,700	807,515	470,305	24,875	41,078	744,348	393,316
Total Agric. and Vegetable Products, B. Other than Food \$	24,334,841	39,931,940	44,317,653	4,139,030	4,557,674	21,806,392	25,139,544
Total Agric. and Vegetable Products (A. and B.). \$	407,760,092	430,932,150	443,298,877	244,838,591	264,629,910	51,337,733	42,593,587

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1923	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—							
Animals, Living—							
For exhibition..... \$	317,258	421,538	417,225	468	5,575	420,870	411,650
For improvement of stock..... \$	220,382	279,091	226,087	290	348	219,569	191,140
Other—							
Cattle, 1 year or less No. \$	29,198 258,031	25,322 265,471	42,506 578,886			25,175 264,431	42,319 577,519
Cattle more than 1 year old..... No. \$	229,237 8,742,373	164,063 10,398,367	175,578 12,639,515	59,486 6,287,815	86,245 9,125,667	98,322 3,683,856	82,231 3,053,973
Horses..... No. \$	1,463 278,178	2,447 391,382	1,429 191,615	8 1,175	5 1,415	1,045 317,361	1,061 142,021
Poultry..... \$	542,241	496,719	662,540			495,479	659,600
Sheep..... No. \$	75,154 473,798	29,343 207,696	27,103 234,939			27,579 195,218	25,146 221,675
Foxes..... No. \$			5,802		113		5,615
Swine..... No. \$	1,857 28,038	1,494 14,600	68,612 1,273,279		80,700	324 4,460	66,845 1,260,444
Other..... \$	460,667	816,513	104,182	2,190	1,065	810,768	100,221
Total Animals, Living..... \$	11,320,966	13,291,377	17,713,727	6,291,938	9,214,770	6,411,992	7,878,688
Bones, horns and hoofs.. \$	134,431	106,125	91,466		147	98,029	83,640
Fishery Products, n.o.p.—							
Fish—							
Fresh—							
Halibut..... Cwt. \$	56,559 753,667	33,536 520,171	41,113 592,810			33,382 517,821	40,902 589,744
Herrings..... Cwt. \$	274,818 483,779	264,400 726,327	414,060 912,268			264,100 723,817	414,050 912,050
Lobsters..... Cwt. \$	42,252 1,041,713	50,525 1,320,652	46,236 1,269,666			50,525 1,320,652	46,236 1,269,666
Salmon, or lake trout..... Cwt. \$	31,071 304,194	34,344 337,974	36,950 386,113			34,344 337,974	36,950 386,113
Mackerel..... Cwt. \$	104,884 858,239	60,750 433,300	63,379 504,561			60,750 433,300	63,379 504,561
Salmon..... Cwt. \$	96,773 934,172	98,207 1,060,146	108,945 1,282,256	13,130 224,593	18,702 353,827	83,602 817,964	87,001 884,538
Smelts..... Cwt. \$	56,446 803,009	84,170 1,209,103	57,648 759,795			84,168 1,209,079	57,645 759,757
Whitefish..... Cwt. \$	103,931 1,111,078	106,233 1,147,356	105,380 1,170,456			106,233 1,147,356	105,375 1,170,392
Other fresh..... \$	2,401,754	2,692,700	2,859,000	1,189	400	2,686,417	2,828,803
Total Fresh Fish. \$	8,691,605	9,447,729	9,736,925	225,782	354,227	9,194,380	9,305,782
Canned—							
Herrings..... Cwt. \$	16,757 144,590	14,990 160,300	25,055 246,727	362 2,075	46 447	218 11,528	3 16
Lobsters..... Cwt. \$	76,227 4,807,714	65,593 4,467,629	45,987 2,820,339	30,773 2,002,168	24,194 1,451,105	22,003 1,490,367	12,967 719,455
Salmon..... Cwt. \$	321,969 4,489,509	540,635 7,721,075	777,264 10,425,325	152,631 3,430,153	265,761 4,737,824	7,093 145,871	14,912 250,495
Other..... \$	364,068	409,513	440,567	33,059	1,148	289,439	347,358
Total Canned Fish \$	9,805,881	12,758,517	13,932,958	5,467,455	6,190,524	1,937,205	1,317,324
Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled—							
Codfish, dried..... Cwt. \$	576,100 4,677,470	520,473 3,777,183	493,341 4,547,247	823 6,748	314 2,434	116,241 857,930	116,224 1,014,570
Codfish, pickled..... Cwt. \$	120,365 530,164	57,968 284,618	89,965 404,790			57,956 284,593	88,503 400,489
Haddock..... Cwt. \$	49,040 316,038	45,279 307,941	55,737 453,038	4 38	20 152	21,293 161,091	23,995 218,459
Herring, sea—							
Dry salted..... Cwt. \$	642,229 1,031,601	1,090,574 1,935,049	994,801 1,642,016			13 99	3,512 7,393
Pickled..... Cwt. \$	83,234 257,551	72,441 201,824	60,533 221,899			27,357 100,735	25,374 101,278
Smoked..... Cwt. \$	60,809 258,621	49,123 224,229	58,635 277,734		110	36,915 172,106	32,552 151,570
Mackerel, pickled..... Cwt. \$	70,385 529,819	54,847 297,908	79,156 572,727		720	17,945 134,826	45,592 353,692
Pollock, hake and cusk..... Cwt. \$	88,638 457,352	70,938 382,039	56,097 375,163		657 3,522	9,457 38,303	10,290 60,297
Salmon, dry-salted..... Cwt. \$	133,348 376,776	132,075 424,382	178,012 498,404			5,716 18,400	13,785 37,943

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1923	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.							
Fishery Products, n.o.p.—Con.							
Fish—Con.							
Dried, Salted, etc.—Con.							
Salmon, pickled...Cwt.	22,276	19,117	23,948		972	12,326	16,311
\$	399,460	284,872	389,107		22,043	205,649	279,403
Other.....\$	128,823	71,063	109,149	54		38,176	70,706
Total Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled. \$	8,958,675	8,191,108	9,491,274	6,840	28,871	2,011,908	2,695,800
Other fishery products \$	101,556	150,021	161,802	188	137	134,727	133,990
Total Fishery Products, n.o.p.. \$	27,557,717	30,547,375	33,322,959	5,700,265	6,573,759	13,278,220	13,452,896
Furs, Hides and Leather—							
Furs—							
Undressed.....\$	16,206,225	18,193,768	16,960,675	6,072,678	6,298,545	11,730,970	10,454,334
Dressed.....\$	86,053	76,861	48,446	30,902	10,196	7,748	10,071
Manufactures.....\$	92,466	134,094	110,860	32,374	28,612	23,644	29,161
Total Furs.....\$	16,384,744	18,404,723	17,119,981	6,135,954	6,337,353	11,762,362	10,493,566
Hides and Skins, Raw—							
Calf.....Cwt.	51,771	69,627	73,649			69,627	73,648
\$	847,505	1,216,677	1,458,709			1,216,677	1,458,692
Cattle.....Cwt.	464,252	359,634	431,907	6,582	23,560	360,193	371,892
\$	5,732,262	3,918,986	4,884,201	58,444	271,386	3,598,582	4,180,887
Horse.....Cwt.	16,263	7,991	15,041			7,991	15,041
\$	116,330	59,370	121,286			59,370	121,286
Sheep.....Cwt.	51,411	25,092	25,294			24,885	25,293
\$	659,620	417,434	637,141			412,443	637,133
Other.....\$	44,234	41,686	62,557	1,414	2,546	39,207	60,011
Total Hides and Skins.....\$	7,399,951	5,654,153	7,163,894	59,858	273,932	5,326,279	6,458,009
Leather, Unmanufactured—							
Harness.....\$	668,072	525,033	385,568	410	366	515,257	378,188
Sole.....Lb.	4,061,657	6,229,227	7,280,169	1,782,888	2,052,217	3,912,046	4,796,123
\$	1,343,830	2,165,559	2,324,961	499,957	497,355	1,453,411	1,640,517
Upper.....\$	2,581,129	2,825,374	4,580,892	588,554	1,153,039	2,094,201	3,210,642
Other.....\$	131,360	117,615	92,467	16,329	7,397	100,409	81,837
Total Leather, Unmanufactured \$	4,724,391	5,633,581	7,383,888	1,105,250	1,658,157	4,163,278	5,311,184
Leather, Manufactured—							
Boots and shoes....\$	130,034	304,913	329,348	29,072	111,125	121,352	110,660
Other.....\$	178,161	426,495	353,366	14,844	1,929	387,118	327,329
Total Leather and Mrs. of.....\$	5,032,586	6,364,989	8,066,602	1,149,166	1,771,211	4,671,748	5,749,173
Hair.....\$	255,241	279,250	385,583	1,479	2,899	277,169	372,466
Meats—							
Fresh—							
Beef.....Cwt.	290,285	203,594	262,309	40,014	89,035	137,571	86,028
\$	2,932,573	2,307,903	2,292,024	273,603	646,338	1,780,528	938,494
Game.....\$	39,556	34,981	32,912			34,947	32,608
Mutton.....Cwt.	36,101	17,161	11,672	295	8,564	15,547	1,487
\$	847,233	403,860	233,646	5,890	168,403	374,778	36,190
Pork.....Cwt.	7,586	12,410	96,068	453	16,750	8,111	66,084
\$	179,731	277,877	1,574,118	7,681	238,920	220,994	1,160,817
Poultry.....\$	775,761	332,086	381,815	113,606	175,563	173,165	137,682
Cured, Canned or Prepared—							
Bacon and hams....Cwt.	1,015,901	996,245	1,208,721	985,601	1,193,186	3,529	9,525
\$	22,536,397	18,113,755	22,392,223	17,876,255	22,034,323	89,103	230,640
Beef, pickled.....Cwt.	1,173	2,180	3,097			878	315
\$	9,172	19,281	26,216			8,487	2,938
Canned meats.....Lb.	179,632	130,983	512,679	93,268	458,488	539	8,334
\$	56,151	39,540	180,667	31,027	168,834	191	1,990
Pork, dry salted....Cwt.	13,751	22,361	65,192	21,023	63,192		369
\$	223,056	315,798	939,813	289,086	916,511		3,540
Pork, pickled.....Cwt.	5,368	4,300	19,619		2,040		508
\$	48,895	39,123	241,459		33,815		7,356
Other meats.....\$	596,139	620,153	738,085	167,717	230,123	235,338	249,212
Total Meats.....\$	28,244,664	22,504,357	29,032,978	18,764,865	24,613,041	2,917,531	2,801,467

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian (Produce (Mdse.))			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1923	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRO- DUCTS—Con							
Milk and Its Products—							
Cream, fresh..... Gal.	1,712,241	2,783,866	3,384,186			2,783,866	3,284,186
\$	2,793,937	4,632,030	5,520,853			4,632,030	5,520,853
Milk, fresh..... Gal.	856,039	2,191,395	3,088,212			2,191,395	3,088,212
\$	189,301	443,546	558,315			443,546	558,315
Butter..... Lb.	21,994,578	13,648,968	24,501,981	4,371,197	15,802,953	6,394,927	3,437,690
\$	8,243,138	5,070,691	8,715,962	1,522,145	5,592,625	2,418,375	1,181,898
Casein..... Lb.	20,060	30,476	120,505		26,400	30,476	94,105
\$	1,281	3,048	8,736		1,584	3,048	7,152
Cheese..... Lb.	114,548,900	116,777,000	126,963,200	110,381,600	120,454,400	3,347,900	758,800
\$	20,828,234	23,426,282	24,112,475	22,153,209	22,658,418	589,098	161,951
Milk powder..... Lb.	3,917,591	4,826,603	7,205,677	373,545	2,372,822	1,745,794	1,512,221
\$	380,245	465,901	703,039	28,587	195,258	192,755	174,344
Milk, condensed..... Cwt.	264,173	441,284	400,526	127,849	125,143	91,156	74,253
\$	2,864,668	5,111,364	4,487,792	1,241,221	1,285,443	1,298,303	870,638
Total Milk and Its Pro- ducts..... \$	35,300,804	39,152,862	44,107,172	24,945,162	29,733,328	9,577,155	8,475,151
Oils, Fats, Greases and Wax—							
Animal oils..... Gal.	62,193	96,173	132,243	6,118	177		12,982
\$	69,680	110,988	197,820	8,346	3,638		17,204
Fish oils..... Gal.	558,879	718,650	1,183,256	154,246	252,943	556,898	920,829
\$	234,764	319,543	599,373	45,412	110,028	270,829	484,531
Lard..... Cwt.	42,633	53,342	105,974	17,542	42,071		14
\$	595,115	745,705	1,681,462	245,450	670,301	214	14
Lard compound..... Cwt.	29,071	29,454	18,492				93
\$	376,070	392,309	238,787	8		4	
Tallow..... Cwt.	14,639	12,405	22,100	792	447	10,597	18,390
\$	111,915	89,127	180,439	4,954	3,202	76,153	152,067
Other grease and wax.. \$	127,634	71,369	203,818	8,651		19,871	26,893
Total Oils, Fats, Greases and Wax. \$	1,515,178	1,729,041	3,101,699	312,821	787,169	367,071	680,932
Other Animal Products—							
Eggs..... Doz.	3,613,531	2,890,509	2,690,959	2,543,510	2,330,830	141,379	119,435
\$	1,410,444	1,027,171	1,000,804	902,576	858,098	49,458	48,187
Sausage casings..... \$	531,651	607,970	1,000,320	113,792	178,678	372,922	603,827
Tankage..... Cwt.	291,986	300,625	362,871			299,707	362,279
\$	492,655	475,427	541,840			472,494	540,246
Other..... \$	260,610	278,464	382,390	43,932	57,866	217,634	235,980
Total Animals and Animal Products.. \$	135,841,642	140,423,284	163,031,415	64,421,808	80,402,251	55,800,064	57,874,208
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—							
Cotton—							
Fabrics..... Yd.	900,806	528,426	977,511	13,047	233,275	26,385	9,975
\$	339,315	299,430	506,342	13,400	112,944	10,458	3,213
Underwear..... \$	317,897	285,951	224,601	91,888	85,385	410	2,283
Other..... \$	236,498	253,650	259,328	26,308	31,668	131,764	81,089
Flax, Hemp and Jute—							
Flax fibre and tow..... Cwt.	30,097	24,513	29,934	3,558	9,210	20,953	14,468
\$	331,488	185,522	400,046	64,955	118,150	120,537	171,073
Other..... \$	17,176	28,140	29,858	5,372	6,262	14,867	16,402
Silk..... \$	391,015	655,556	392,981	264,484	217,468	7,169	13,085
Wool—							
Raw..... Lb.	8,667,400	6,009,079	5,625,265	706,028	1,045,292	5,261,899	4,553,166
\$	2,365,931	1,947,234	2,434,524	259,593	534,984	1,674,005	1,887,791
Fabrics..... Yd.	33,847	21,836	14,405	61	447	12,001	3,775
\$	58,688	32,576	21,701	60	693	18,651	5,713
Underwear..... \$	48,688	60,198	93,802	3,292	22,259	1,138	2,753
Other clothing..... \$	122,942	149,353	237,797	1,973	41,533	11,387	11,412
Other manufactures... \$	161,185	165,406	194,775	11,144	14,105	97,203	141,199
Miscellaneous—							
Rags..... Cwt.	216,610	223,693	228,893	29,314	25,611	181,602	191,299
\$	1,054,042	1,157,914	1,429,054	291,259	281,988	767,332	1,021,450
Binder twine..... Cwt.	75,199	139,193	133,838	10,646	986	93,926	114,214
\$	777,354	1,446,453	1,562,942	93,184	11,200	1,036,271	1,347,916
Bags, textile..... \$	180,347	112,027	276,392	33,147	65,294	11,236	81,400
Felt mfrs..... \$	224,058	260,157	386,281	47,257	95,281	12,164	36,099
Corsets..... No.	521,154	348,436	388,667	146,758	205,650	4	6,040
\$	816,911	617,812	728,141	313,141	476,856	25	8,934
Gloves, etc., textile... \$	138,297	31,596	166,933	20	90	465	6
Other fibres and textiles \$	271,011	366,108	366,222	76,453	29,600	33,363	62,957
Total Fibres and Textiles..... \$	7,850,843	8,055,083	9,711,720	1,596,930	2,145,762	3,948,445	4,894,415

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1923	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—							
Wood, Unmanufactured—							
Logs and Round Timber—							
Logs, cedar.....M ft.	86,947	140,637	122,709			37,937	40,007
.....\$	1,931,452	2,799,485	2,103,205			814,077	776,324
Logs, other.....M ft.	112,342	188,545	165,675	1,983	2,689	162,688	146,865
.....\$	1,734,218	3,291,473	2,752,093	86,647	99,018	2,843,655	2,450,464
Poles, telegraph.....No.	326,376	548,382	637,151			545,619	634,734
.....\$	1,294,432	2,454,218	2,977,957			2,440,681	2,965,351
Railroad ties.....No.	924,907	1,102,809	1,527,493		327,860	769,641	795,436
.....\$	699,378	851,234	1,067,341		231,242	548,915	598,494
Other round timber. \$	208,723	338,694	352,900			292,942	310,181
Total Logs and Round Timber. \$	5,868,203	9,735,104	9,253,496	86,647	330,260	6,940,270	7,100,814
Saw and Planing Mill Products—							
Planks and Boards—							
Fir.....M ft.	344,572	439,564	412,545	8,500	13,766	285,364	327,757
.....\$	7,585,102	11,450,476	8,738,197	328,898	404,112	6,847,845	6,515,977
Hemlock.....M ft.	60,194	94,890	93,141	184	158	68,158	82,781
.....\$	1,372,223	2,445,430	1,955,975	5,667	5,022	1,672,935	1,699,780
Pine.....M ft.	522,792	492,073	414,405	49,409	49,558	431,648	352,048
.....\$	19,720,955	19,179,617	16,826,112	3,587,123	3,766,491	15,028,782	12,436,005
Spruce.....M ft.	1,133,476	1,122,629	908,236	200,984	134,635	882,644	736,987
.....\$	29,018,729	32,848,640	25,550,888	5,819,069	3,615,954	25,741,659	20,819,294
Other.....M ft.	138,099	200,697	173,920	25,296	37,131	168,942	133,478
.....\$	6,323,413	10,119,333	8,284,837	1,050,345	1,432,787	8,813,238	6,669,551
Timber, Square—							
Douglas fir.....M ft.	51,811	118,084	84,348	11,505	20,352	17,530	15,981
.....\$	1,173,988	3,314,923	1,940,262	352,288	519,918	418,351	327,217
Other.....M ft.	10,211	61,903	16,661	6,022	4,621	46,410	8,965
.....\$	485,451	1,759,708	536,329	545,601	264,167	953,794	201,153
Other lumber.....\$	407,070	333,473	218,227	94,970	79,494	178,606	96,566
Laths.....M	1,401,297	1,611,923	1,668,423	1,059		1,592,170	1,657,962
.....\$	8,313,267	9,836,960	9,637,240	7,260		9,716,066	9,584,832
Pickets.....M	48,984	51,346	47,491	276	278	50,765	46,554
.....\$	524,910	518,032	471,513	7,479	6,634	501,651	453,134
Shingles.....M	2,622,035	2,519,734	2,595,504	21	293	2,484,757	2,557,898
.....\$	10,528,319	9,206,873	9,423,184	74	1,656	9,104,345	9,322,854
Shooks.....\$	543,309	677,433	726,306	6,887	78,748	8,330	14,946
Other saw and planing mill products. \$	330,992	580,250	370,105	169,573	33,233	228,557	178,471
Pulp wood.....Cord	1,096,462	1,444,693	1,398,237			1,444,693	1,398,237
.....\$	10,755,655	14,322,714	14,137,774			14,322,714	14,137,774
Spoolwood.....\$	428,734	410,261	575,129	370,111	566,549	40,150	8,580
Other unmanufactured wood. \$	127,859	206,835	448,376		120	206,148	444,069
Total Wood, Unmanufactured... \$	103,508,179	126,946,062	109,093,950	12,431,992	11,105,145	100,723,441	90,011,017
Wood, Manufactured—							
Cooperage.....\$	70,728	90,636	116,903	12,504	12,873	30,367	20,189
Wood Pulp—							
Sulphate (kraft).....Cwt.	2,961,275	3,023,204	2,748,554			3,023,204	2,748,554
.....\$	9,262,393	9,521,234	8,274,645			9,521,234	8,274,645
Sulphite, bleached...Cwt.	3,182,625	3,224,350	3,410,407	224	6,759	2,971,103	3,042,171
.....\$	13,073,289	13,119,317	12,608,449	974	32,656	12,263,572	11,581,111
Sulphite, unbleachedCwt.	4,459,028	4,550,227	4,739,768	679,459	5,111	3,311,540	4,181,717
.....\$	11,098,374	12,401,068	12,417,376	1,813,458	13,825	9,015,616	10,804,378
Mechanical.....Cwt.	6,385,895	6,509,200	5,506,484	1,784,734	853,150	4,238,495	4,588,120
.....\$	9,542,892	11,132,177	8,264,771	2,966,424	1,244,396	7,397,834	6,918,111
Total Wood Pulp....Cwt.	16,988,823	17,306,981	16,405,213	2,464,417	865,020	13,544,342	14,560,562
.....\$	42,976,948	46,173,796	41,565,241	4,780,856	1,290,877	38,198,256	37,528,245
Doors, sashes, blinds. \$							
Furniture.....\$	130,195	249,761	198,417	55,651	32,396	716	191
Match splints.....\$	228,140	211,408	360,906	31,196	94,501	24,356	34,359
Other manufactures...\$	482,013	520,074	519,709	515,638	434,456	192	
.....\$	1,135,562	1,306,158	782,058	466,640	393,217	586,596	195,561
Total Wood, Manufactured.....\$	45,023,586	48,551,833	43,543,234	5,862,485	2,258,320	38,840,483	37,778,545
Total Wood and Wood Products.. \$	148,531,765	175,497,895	152,637,184	18,294,477	13,363,465	139,563,924	127,789,562

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1923	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER— <i>Con.</i>							
Paper, n.o.p.—							
Paper board..... \$	2,411,233	3,389,186	3,327,966	835,479	788,148	2,288,965	2,173,310
Book paper..... Cwt.	43,626	42,523	22,604	115	915	197	.....
..... \$	298,596	310,608	199,264	1,223	9,984	1,066	.....
Newsprint..... Cwt.	20,130,455	23,564,808	25,027,889	689	177,335	23,221,367	24,305,341
..... \$	72,667,826	88,711,451	91,808,330	3,072	540,709	87,346,673	89,121,407
Wrapping paper..... Cwt.	391,100	422,013	442,304	136,934	160,547	28,506	4,916
..... \$	2,887,376	3,153,515	3,234,560	1,094,668	1,269,617	147,745	16,510
Bond & writing paper. Cwt.	18,439	20,694	19,541	2,348	1,412	7	.....
..... \$	194,280	217,650	198,635	21,644	16,003	75	.....
Wallpaper..... Roll	2,284,731	2,765,137	2,909,139	733,292	776,521	90,971	92,689
..... \$	329,308	361,950	385,161	85,466	105,436	20,251	18,729
Roofing paper..... \$	194,210	176,145	160,607	.....	71	2,455	5,460
Waste paper..... Cwt.	320,140	327,646	395,312	.....	.....	327,614	395,312
..... \$	366,228	373,798	373,732	.....	.....	373,750	373,732
Other paper and mfrs. of..... \$	218,884	263,659	253,655	69,126	77,212	22,792	16,845
Total Paper, n.o.p... \$	79,567,941	96,957,962	99,941,910	2,110,678	2,807,180	90,203,772	91,725,993
Books and Printed Matter—							
Books..... \$	132,123	227,283	174,636	60,106	20,947	121,192	124,399
Newspapers, etc..... \$	516,886	661,966	843,774	132,270	174,475	281,621	398,949
Photographs..... \$	7,490	9,672	12,520	963	1,479	7,324	10,536
Total Wood, Wood Products and Paper \$	228,756,205	273,354,778	253,610,024	20,598,494	16,367,546	230,177,833	220,049,439
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—							
Ore, including chromite. Ton	3,509	10,986	5,836	.....	2	10,986	5,834
..... \$	28,941	84,616	26,191	.....	17	84,616	26,174
Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets—							
Pig iron..... Ton	40,813	45,084	12,817	.....	.....	45,000	12,536
..... \$	833,221	1,010,265	248,768	.....	.....	1,008,453	243,802
Billets, ingots and blooms..... Ton	148	621	1,622	.....	.....	.....	.....
..... \$	3,754	22,016	54,208	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ferro-manganese and ferro-silicon..... Ton	23,646	28,776	26,449	.....	.....	28,695	26,449
..... \$	962,528	1,033,685	1,015,382	.....	.....	1,027,285	1,015,382
Total Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets \$	1,799,503	2,065,966	1,318,358	.....	.....	2,035,758	1,259,184
Scrap iron..... Ton	169,966	89,269	65,320	.....	747	88,439	63,951
..... \$	2,142,627	1,237,224	763,455	.....	11,472	1,221,699	741,578
Castings..... \$	266,901	259,524	191,345	208	76	250,774	157,175
Forgings..... \$	402,366	319,367	14,831	9,990	.....	309,339	13,694
Rolling Mill Products—							
Bars and rods..... Ton	10,134	34,367	8,140	2,050	193	3,448	1,547
..... \$	404,539	1,503,101	416,350	79,657	8,988	187,274	75,885
Rails..... Ton	14,461	22,193	6,814	.....	.....	12,145	3,724
..... \$	417,613	568,305	188,637	.....	.....	326,442	91,888
Plates and sheets..... Ton	41	115	129	.....	2	37	19
..... \$	3,598	11,475	12,790	.....	140	3,708	3,185
Structural steel..... Ton	466	4,057	2,069	.....	7	130	42
..... \$	43,071	442,419	206,032	.....	2,500	10,231	3,056
Pipe and tubing..... \$	1,266,306	1,992,156	1,208,061	180,994	195,091	12,339	12,010
Wire—							
Barbed..... Cwt.	123,890	70,400	35,391	.....	.....	.....	28
..... \$	456,837	278,608	132,067	.....	.....	.....	134
Woven..... \$	105,720	204,187	172,619	152,854	81,238	1,017	282
Other..... \$	1,438,814	1,520,300	850,060	175,157	173,108	22,823	3,289
Engines and Boilers—							
Locomotives and parts No.	11	3	1	.....	.....	1	1
..... \$	1,699,590	1,023,307	21,021	.....	.....	930,747	13,483
Other..... \$	78,823	121,092	81,713	17,937	10,464	20,560	10,853
Farm Implements and Machinery—							
Harvesters..... No.	5,925	11,066	6,617	1,265	94	3	19
..... \$	1,091,206	2,066,038	1,220,188	221,288	16,413	2,955	2,689
Mowers..... No.	8,091	18,889	14,864	1,031	171	115	204
..... \$	525,889	1,263,483	957,695	63,779	10,699	6,774	11,854
Cultivators..... No.	1,800	4,077	9,213	1	30	935	1,152
..... \$	125,685	251,715	579,085	120	1,343	82,232	112,968
Drills..... No.	3,653	3,355	4,903	13	22	3	7
..... \$	603,316	482,398	749,938	1,451	2,613	175	706
Harrows..... \$	95,966	190,187	285,757	13,279	9,679	67,600	59,013
Ploughs..... \$	1,086,411	1,119,827	1,630,908	26,495	31,599	110,236	184,532

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1923	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Farm Implements and Machinery—Con.							
Threshing machines... \$	694,128	1,334,793	2,606,584	528	.....	215,668	340,506
Spades and shovels... \$	177,301	243,460	230,189	21	53	2,594	3,722
Other..... \$	1,666,991	2,387,618	3,082,370	332,718	273,929	324,056	649,185
Total Farm Implements and Machinery..... \$	6,066,893	9,339,519	11,342,712	659,679	346,328	812,290	1,365,175
Firearms..... \$	1,022	2,244	2,376	1,809	2,318	210	20
Hardware and Cutlery—							
Razors..... \$	205,982	1,122,489	1,267,676	90,938	332,752	.....	.....
Nails, wire..... Cwt.	137,507	240,057	61,217	51,007	1,987	12,844	1,693
Nails, other..... Cwt.	535,310	963,006	246,803	197,585	9,062	55,971	6,902
Needles and pins..... \$	24,708	32,234	26,948	1,201	874	1,114	413
Other hardware..... \$	151,184	216,672	156,188	12,562	9,380	6,686	2,830
..... \$	26,005	142,433	174,301	75,868	133,217	309	126
..... \$	220,577	367,161	305,507	113,477	92,895	111,460	97,791
Machinery—							
Electric vacuum cleaners..... No.			27,916		23,318		1
Sewing machines..... \$			1,014,429		835,613		13
Adding machines..... No.	876,571	1,515,051	2,149,436	8,286	2,736	16,474	6,493
Typewriters..... No.	638	1,299	1,369	370	70	3	82
..... \$	119,151	255,081	278,257	46,126	6,125	590	9,904
Metal-working..... \$	1,698	74	814	2	757	27	37
Wood-working..... \$	138,934	4,848	100,416	563	97,149	2,355	1,978
Other machinery..... \$	54,547	73,823	168,256	400	21,040	7,157	27,609
..... \$	108,813	115,766	73,475	708	2,100	6,154	11,322
..... \$	1,162,191	1,791,347	1,259,318	407,485	253,643	922,615	360,597
Total Machinery..... \$	2,460,207	3,755,916	5,043,587	463,568	1,218,406	955,345	417,916
Tools..... \$	268,936	296,418	303,588	48,989	30,858	39,304	20,989
Vehicles—							
Automobiles, freight.. No.	3,720	15,396	11,773	2,446	1,341	18	9
Automobiles, passenger..... \$	1,444,549	5,496,272	4,018,419	1,057,541	365,886	12,826	17,565
Automobile parts..... \$	45,108	54,522	44,317	8,086	3,751	150	132
Railway cars..... No.	25,006,350	27,246,025	22,011,970	5,575,140	2,656,764	60,368	41,703
Other..... \$	2,355,066	4,162,787	4,911,736	663,338	350,738	435,225	119,339
..... \$	11	356	40	.....	.....	350	31
..... \$	234,267	950,397	161,311	.....	.....	910,208	91,305
..... \$	85,109	177,925	298,403	1,240	5,882	18,440	185,938
Total Vehicles..... \$	29,725,341	38,033,406	31,401,839	7,297,259	3,379,270	1,437,067	455,850
Stoves..... \$	74,212	106,738	128,775	8,908	11,123	42,165	44,780
Other iron and steel..... \$	846,994	997,922	1,429,058	285,097	640,466	213,857	238,899
Total Iron and its Products..... \$	51,137,912	66,975,571	57,405,940	9,872,536	6,689,169	9,091,971	5,063,148
NON-FERROUS METALS—							
Aluminium—							
Bars, blocks, etc..... Cwt.	145,155	155,915	226,530	16,497	45,572	80,999	71,190
Manufactures..... \$	2,506,182	3,225,479	5,135,366	361,336	1,030,616	1,639,483	1,582,973
Brass—							
Old and scrap..... Cwt.	361,669	996,133	775,181	11,637	36,216	58,710	73,528
Valves..... \$	73,736	57,127	83,132	564	8,804	56,563	68,227
Other..... \$	551,643	462,515	650,609	5,156	72,824	457,359	491,684
..... \$	167,897	182,575	198,366	106,264	124,950	1,269	1,061
..... \$	42,127	47,427	58,174	16,738	22,789	13,083	10,686
Copper—							
Fine, in ore, matte, regulus..... Cwt.	214,513	449,652	533,740	117,854	139,363	331,798	394,377
Pigs, bars, sheets and blister..... Cwt.	2,035,511	4,754,413	5,847,848	883,702	1,046,513	3,870,711	4,801,335
Old and scrap..... Cwt.	378,625	466,697	445,538	179	3,160	466,447	442,058
Wire, insulated..... Cwt.	4,949,171	6,306,854	5,755,444	5,910	60,719	6,298,500	5,688,056
Other..... \$	30,758	12,813	42,755	240	863	12,186	41,447
..... \$	343,892	143,348	492,186	2,311	11,028	136,875	474,482
..... \$	290,953	443,650	584,033	.....	36,376	2,374	2,159
..... \$	81,859	251,780	43,166	638	179	163,434	16,590
Total Copper..... \$	7,701,028	11,900,045	12,722,677	892,561	1,154,815	10,471,894	10,982,622

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1923	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925
NON-FERROUS METALS—<i>Con.</i>							
Lead—							
In ore.....Cwt.	104,258	83,843	378,772		195,320	83,843	183,451
\$	531,960	563,560	2,456,430		1,482,754	563,560	973,676
Pig.....Cwt.	380,324	614,679	1,148,329	186,784	677,079	10,001	12,061
\$	1,834,507	3,397,649	7,911,700	1,048,217	4,703,392	66,306	105,581
Nickel—							
In ore.....Cwt.	221,389	324,880	385,443	197,567	217,388	94,873	104,456
\$	3,289,693	4,597,228	5,670,848	3,102,208	3,405,564	880,995	947,925
Fine.....Cwt.	204,896	244,512	230,054	2,873	4,430	216,063	196,906
\$	5,590,948	4,821,283	4,503,397	61,164	103,993	4,228,596	3,724,791
Precious Metals—							
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, etc. \$	5,449,469	17,384,090	28,793,333	1,000	60,651	17,383,028	28,732,682
Silver in ore, concentrates, etc. Oz.	6,012,624	4,897,611	4,909,072		293,592	4,890,032	4,584,335
\$	3,967,030	3,062,001	3,112,591		190,005	3,057,126	2,902,528
Silver bullion..... Oz.	11,098,792	13,050,655	13,675,661	4,050,117	4,887,811	4,472,852	6,230,974
\$	7,491,962	8,477,782	9,234,991	2,624,199	3,266,560	2,909,825	4,227,154
Other..... \$	203,528	381,064	395,821	3,365	3,483	377,699	392,338
Total Precious Metals..... \$	17,111,989	29,304,937	41,536,736	2,628,564	3,520,699	23,727,678	36,254,702
Zinc—							
Ore..... Ton		880	80,930	35			28,447
\$		8,824	2,444,056	374			1,257,552
Spelter.....Cwt.	353,185	396,698	439,674	107,312	110,902		
\$	2,136,885	2,544,909	2,900,004	710,631	680,407		
Miscellaneous—							
Electric apparatus..... \$	1,199,427	1,883,710	1,581,511	942,589	215,200	101,309	65,250
Cobalt.....Lb.	176,672	257,480	156,929	87,154	47,959	148,374	100,759
\$	459,196	599,728	354,896	203,626	107,781	362,847	224,835
Other non-ferrous metals..... \$	872,886	1,405,169	1,470,837	155,170	206,927	858,848	637,130
Total Non-Ferrous Metals..... \$	44,358,037	65,911,171	90,370,788	10,246,235	16,868,927	43,431,937	57,334,402
NON-METALLIC MINERALS—							
Asbestos..... \$	7,188,933	8,742,626	7,790,088	287,785	513,937	6,593,914	5,106,642
Porcelain insulators..... \$			347,051		2,253		183
Other clay and products..... \$	364,785	554,739	177,471	7,079	2,493	184,636	111,154
Coal..... Ton	2,089,438	1,217,835	719,502	52,006	31,308	632,250	275,055
\$	12,956,615	7,842,259	4,388,766	374,235	230,336	3,673,123	1,565,651
Coal products..... \$	438,659	1,141,725	693,648		158	549,383	493,654
Glass and glassware..... \$	484,204	679,561	292,066	169,655	90,073	320,425	51,091
Graphite..... \$	19,167	50,144	72,606	170	243	49,074	69,812
Mica..... \$	589,424	737,851	454,292	21,584	34,268	704,490	415,108
Petroleum and Its Products—							
Oil, coal and kerosene. Gal.	7,296,092	2,756,400	23,406,509	283,342	1,132,885	336,561	20,519,900
\$	400,555	226,963	827,721	14,427	55,026	23,425	587,739
Gasoline and naphtha. Gal.	1,996,719	1,217,725	1,438,786			109,866	72,344
\$	514,435	263,220	263,158			25,091	21,204
Other oil and wax..... \$	298,989	386,679	312,629	3,866	1,272	302,986	238,106
Stone and Its Products—							
Abrasives, artificial..... \$	1,836,022	3,083,166	2,645,140	208,190	306,905	2,820,664	2,248,815
Abrasives, natural..... \$	204,154	45,246	431	480		44,766	431
Cement, portland.....Cwt.	1,544,254	1,653,685	519,328			1,027,624	193,587
\$	719,882	790,249	200,859			561,917	81,361
Gypsum, crude..... Ton	343,098	404,110	461,016			404,110	461,016
\$	523,296	591,393	737,338			591,393	737,338
Lime.....Cwt.	329,125	571,695	358,391			565,733	344,922
\$	313,666	479,258	346,717			473,535	336,525
Other non-metallic minerals..... \$	694,217	850,435	884,514	2,878	12,080	782,592	822,146
Total Non-Metallic Minerals..... \$	27,646,704	26,776,330	20,728,986	1,184,312	1,276,405	17,782,983	12,943,809
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—							
Acids..... \$	600,937	1,454,327	2,086,125	1,074,816	1,734,330	306,758	334,114
Alcohols, industrial..... Gal.	125,870	131,636	171,604	118,276	111,223	4,459	107
\$	101,112	127,881	150,893	109,909	91,780	7,268	285
Drugs, medicinal..... \$	420,362	513,362	526,024	274,176	263,182	13,843	11,913
Dyeing and tanning materials..... \$	26,172	2,910	1,213				
Explosives..... \$	247,476	218,198	280,547	1,580		30	84
					63	384	483

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—*Concluded*

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1923	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Con.							
Fertilizers—							
Ammonium sulphate..Cwt.	211,066	371,780	216,941			83,081	66,525
\$	654,889	1,071,758	548,891			199,417	160,147
Cyanamid.....Cwt.	1,109,664	1,217,846	1,488,309		5	1,211,641	1,461,301
\$	2,903,659	3,236,298	3,460,845		15	3,218,065	3,389,404
Other.....Cwt.	341,348	274,860	186,465			272,633	172,847
\$							
Paints, pigments and varnishes.....Cwt.	469,742	547,043	473,159	175,237	186,623	68,041	39,501
Soap.....Lb.	2,192,136	4,502,142	4,315,760	3,474,283	3,460,099	2,293	54,040
\$	300,890	634,452	594,059	491,206	488,574	310	2,488
Organic Chemicals, n.o.p.—							
Acetate of lime.....Cwt.	22,416	47,182	60,233	22,868	11,594	7,902	40,929
\$	66,167	155,593	143,460	72,336	24,251	26,160	102,115
Calcium carbide.....Cwt.	590,545	199,824	310,682			107,388	161,333
\$	2,358,160	762,860	1,199,248			403,999	619,058
Soda and sodium compounds.....Cwt.	441,856	585,470	533,689	11,648	467	280,984	246,746
\$	3,244,359	4,021,682	3,641,659	84,186	1,402	1,916,167	1,716,745
Cobalt oxide and salts. Lb.	453,203	444,854	600,509	161,992	230,966	210,662	246,156
Other.....Cwt.	874,429	802,325	1,119,109	251,186	391,915	404,711	475,406
\$	328,510	441,924	330,190	2,162	1,120	337,527	210,536
Total Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p. \$	6,871,625	6,184,384	6,433,666	409,870	418,688	3,088,564	3,123,860
Other drugs, dyes and chemicals..... \$	1,108,728	1,294,483	1,467,933	651,393	622,373	423,119	590,950
Total Chemicals and Allied Products... \$	14,046,940	15,559,956	16,209,820	3,188,187	3,805,628	7,598,432	7,826,076
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—							
Amusement and sporting goods..... \$	44,227	54,409	64,849	8,068	21,641	29,588	27,405
Containers..... \$	207,100	477,001	610,517	22,215	29,247	313,896	394,278
Household and personal equipment..... \$	269,648	276,884	258,456	45,997	39,064	87,478	58,752
Mineral waters..... \$	113,548	219,515	65,956	703	566	214,300	55,644
Musical instruments..... \$	561,386	695,680	687,936	34,087	59,415	310,374	256,422
Scientific and Educational Equipment—							
Cameras..... \$	742,020	764,206	933,056	724,986	850,194	5,847	551
Films..... \$	2,948,739	2,578,674	2,473,247	2,313,364	1,999,294	200,730	363,582
Other..... \$	39,401	65,188	90,281	26,288	45,417	18,876	16,157
Ships and vessels..... \$	173,290	88,549	676,336	4,031	4,212	43,396	204,713
Trucks, n.o.p..... \$	30,807	14,468	61,271	279		907	781
Works of art..... \$	69,407	216,188	76,429	127,485	18,514	88,028	56,453
Miscellaneous—							
Cartridges..... \$	83,811	8,609	9,537	507	4,677	686	131
Settlers' effects..... \$	7,971,002	10,795,941	7,862,105	614,074	511,111	9,846,503	6,878,990
Other..... \$	798,682	1,107,421	829,807	188,605	82,032	377,537	564,228
Total Miscellaneous Commodities..... \$	14,053,068	17,362,733	14,699,783	4,110,689	3,665,384	11,538,146	8,878,087
TOTAL EXPORTS, CANADIAN PRODUCE... \$	931,451,443	1,045,351,056	1,069,067,353	360,057,782	395,850,982	430,707,544	417,457,171

10—TRADE OF CANADA with BARBADOS, CUBA and SAN DOMINGO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Barbados		Cuba		San Domingo	
	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Grape fruit..... Lb.			439,645	149,703		
..... \$			19,604	5,208		
Pineapples..... \$			13,302	6,135		
Sugar not above No. 16, D.S. Lb.	74,556,786	86,596,592	170,617,055	173,783,614	156,135,401	76,342,571
..... \$	4,388,104	4,150,013	9,462,254	6,498,985	8,800,060	2,686,000
Sugar above No. 16, D.S. Lb.	146,489	288,269				
..... \$	9,259	15,359				
Molasses..... Gal.	4,192,518	3,992,378	16,832	1,962		
..... \$	2,608,698	2,558,930	1,709	172		
Coffee, green..... Lb.			10,083			
..... \$			1,714			
Rum..... Gal.	1,305	4	1,263	1,230		
..... \$	1,144	6	13,399	11,956		
Tobacco, unmanufactured..... Lb.			1,071,680	1,086,373		
..... \$			1,130,908	1,072,822		
Cigars..... Lb.			14,769	15,349		
..... \$			104,577	109,977		
All other articles..... \$	13,210	8,605	33,580	92,873		
Total Imports..... \$	7,020,415	6,732,913	10,781,047	7,798,128	8,800,060	2,686,000
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes..... Bush.	4,682	18,699	2,144,774	2,716,579		
..... \$	4,563	17,025	2,030,759	2,149,593		
Oats..... Bush.	252,925	238,968	380,318	211,213		
..... \$	122,249	151,145	192,941	102,150		
Wheat flour..... Brl.	71,019	60,619	252,647	145,680	25,714	22,479
..... \$	427,416	411,516	1,465,811	970,185	150,686	155,106
Ale, beer and porter..... Gal.	1,260	3,780	143,486	54,100		
..... \$	857	2,100	196,535	72,100		
Whiskey..... Gal.	147	222	138,276	235,918	37	
..... \$	700	1,050	767,256	1,262,099	190	
Oilcake..... Cwt.	69,258	72,766				
..... \$	152,552	176,711				
Rubber and manufactures of..... Ton	22,191	36,781	15,517	8,574	704	2,608
..... \$	767	564	4,573	7,256		
Hay..... Ton	12,920	9,749	70,248	89,321		
..... \$	37,453	102,792	827,307	972,397	65,911	105,202
Fish, dried, smoked, pickled..... Cwt.	828	1,445	1,720	2,370		152
..... \$	8,998	15,900	16,585	21,317		1,408
Salmon, canned..... Cwt.	63,706	52,431				73
..... \$	630	942	26	26,296	9	14
Milk, condensed..... Cwt.	16,435	12,490	580	338,405	190	135
..... \$	5,625	4,958	4,455	5,790		
Planks and boards..... M ft.	204,451	160,712	158,216	211,675		
..... \$	19,575	23,028				
Shingles..... M	41,933	49,434				
..... \$	2,241	2,669	64,302	56,856		5,773
Printed matter..... No.	57	50	91	49	23	38
Automobiles..... No.	34,670	25,170	96,200	54,352	21,359	20,725
..... \$	574	3,452	123,491	126,297		
Copper wire and cable..... \$	3,110	2,147	24,615	68,473	152	
Electric apparatus..... \$	86,454	54,960	30,795	42,635		
Ammonium sulphate..... Cwt.	284,578	158,959	77,812	87,002		
..... \$	3,521	3,689	25,657	5,829		
Paints, varnish, etc..... \$	75	60	20,386	54,875	2,220	4,676
Calcium carbide..... Cwt.	282	225	82,037	216,273	9,844	18,604
..... \$						
All other articles..... \$	324,408	342,295	542,736	329,508	49,716	53,215
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$	1,769,811	1,738,442	6,776,605	7,142,406	298,252	362,849

11—TRADE OF CANADA with JAMAICA, TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO, OTHER BRITISH WEST INDIES
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Jamaica		Trinidad and Tobago		Other British West Indies	
	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Grape fruit..... Lb.	431,209	482,191	4,620	3,920	11,166	830
\$	15,454	15,094	162	150	317	26
Coconuts..... No.	2,460,875	2,491,910	822,850	771,520	217,940	7,547
\$	54,630	64,894	19,367	20,417	4,513	158
Glasses..... Gal.			15,044	80,674	212,328	148,820
\$			3,677	20,397	95,597	65,016
Tobacco not above No. 16, D.S. Lb.	36,614,944	49,851,088	17,707,047	51,028,173	26,496,075	32,850,500
\$	2,154,542	2,162,425	1,100,966	2,289,254	1,686,834	1,716,132
Tobacco above No. 16, D.S. Lb.	731,656	100,456		12,400		
\$	45,143	4,379		668		
Cocoa beans, not roasted..... Cwt.	6,438	5,649	34,127	14,979	9,074	7,771
\$	42,261	36,003	305,207	149,588	71,142	69,558
Coffee, green..... Lb.	4,245,850	4,184,572		66,000		17,764
\$	641,876	946,780		16,587		4,176
Rices..... \$	58,319	54,153			29,807	73,267
Spices..... Gal.	51,618	46,865			302	141
\$	240,406	190,317			314	429
Tea..... Cwt.					410,264	365,660
\$					49,210	44,627
Other articles..... \$	44,508	42,287	34,358	57,876	113,414	104,499
Total Imports..... \$	3,297,139	3,516,332	1,463,737	2,554,937	2,051,148	2,077,916
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes..... Bush.	24,286	22,385	23,283	51,205	4,177	4,339
\$	29,876	20,902	23,709	48,110	5,253	4,624
Onions..... Bush.	59,606	60,165	214,577	144,680	24,626	15,557
\$	29,499	34,954	106,981	87,831	13,967	9,679
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	211,154	188,067	272,083	250,894	132,629	143,488
\$	1,271,550	1,260,578	1,680,046	1,704,473	853,359	1,030,019
Tobacco..... Cwt.	5,406	6,410	5,709	15,077	6,205	6,795
\$	47,991	49,303	53,190	112,030	58,670	49,117
Beer, and porter..... Gal.	2,010	135		350	40,726	25,948
\$	2,150	173		447	47,424	33,196
Whisky..... Gal.	14,984	2,280	817	409	203,833	109,418
\$	63,606	11,521	3,900	1,950	1,109,881	504,665
Cake..... Cwt.	63	250	49,702	57,069	12,873	13,267
\$	165	494	107,334	127,910	30,047	31,922
Timber and manufactures of	112,385	147,244	110,378	105,850	36,797	40,968
Sh, dried, salted, pickled..... \$	551,096	613,748	252,521	404,643	113,148	142,119
Fats..... \$	8,729	9,020	35,507	61,512	9,023	16,311
Butter..... Lb.	307,722	347,753	142,987	161,293	114,786	132,972
\$	134,400	148,580	66,079	66,617	52,028	55,234
Cheese..... Cwt.	1,296	1,300	1,353	1,619	816	888
\$	28,647	26,148	33,354	35,302	21,653	20,193
Milk, condensed..... Cwt.	23,688	23,159	15,631	16,516	2,128	2,174
\$	299,917	309,506	197,678	222,811	21,351	22,607
Lard and lard compound..... Cwt.	1,165	2,281	23,789	12,107	1,470	2,275
\$	16,439	30,927	310,987	149,943	21,267	32,634
Sticks and boards..... M ft.	326	248	1,596	949	1,113	1,436
\$	19,964	14,018	84,512	42,190	52,447	61,253
Paper and manufactures of..... \$	60,603	46,213	18,265	10,957	7,334	5,03

12—TRADE OF CANADA with BERMUDA, MEXICO and NEWFOUNDLAND

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bermuda		Mexico		Newfoundland	
	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Fruits, fresh.....	\$ 79		11,635	3,625	1,035	276
Vegetables, fresh.....	\$ 21,651	49,104	12,955	26,385		
Coffee, green.....	Lb.		738,506	896,036		
Chicle gum.....	Lb.		139,211	220,154		
Fish of all kinds.....	\$ 199		29,394			
Fish, seal and whale oil.....	\$ 18,058		583	2,384	477,933	674,648
Furs, undressed.....	Gal.				129,117	362,213
Wood, unmanufactured.....	\$ 225	10			91,891	211,451
Wood pulp.....	\$ 35,817				35,817	21,195
Iron ore.....	\$ 107,013				107,013	3,568
Iron drums, tanks, etc.....	\$ 50,053				50,053	23,865
Petroleum, crude.....	\$ 90,647				90,647	50,729
Ships' stores.....	\$ 387,476				387,476	155,890
Refuse stone.....	\$ 387,193				387,193	155,898
Articles re-imported.....	\$ 44,331				44,331	45,240
All other articles.....	\$ 10				10	
Total Imports.....	\$ 51,534	74,839	2,647,184	2,550,815	1,474,920	1,611,238
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl. 3,765	2,742	250		19,583	21,339
Potatoes.....	\$ 16,415	11,782	1,687		67,218	75,165
Oats.....	\$ 52,423	62,443			131,824	179,114
Flour of wheat.....	\$ 63,119	55,844			79,996	86,627
Sugar.....	Bush. 257,700	248,408			599,389	606,839
Whiskey.....	\$ 133,254	159,674			330,340	372,584
Hay.....	Brl. 17,155	20,679	18,084	5,149	374,542	337,000
Meats.....	\$ 113,699	147,685	99,570	30,016	2,412,063	2,408,665
Butter.....	Cwt. 4,066	304			32,610	33,994
Cheese.....	\$ 42,294	2,403			329,985	269,880
Wool clothing.....	Gal. 58,541	102,421	54,019	3,515	77,220	86,964
Wood, unmanufactured.....	\$ 312,286	557,650	355,823	21,095	341,694	545,467
Paper and manufactures of.....	Ton 2,761	2,251			6,774	5,710
Machinery.....	\$ 45,273	36,128			103,559	80,575
Automobiles.....	\$ 35,999	50,114			268,070	480,033
Aluminum.....	Lb. 321,530	346,943			491,591	602,265
Coal.....	\$ 117,543	126,130			182,318	216,450
Earthenware, n.o.p.....	Cwt. 1,981	1,755	3		5,749	5,764
Gasoline and kerosene.....	\$ 41,116	34,381	64		126,812	105,441
Paints, varnish, etc.....	\$ 2,743	2,013			138,285	220,761
Baking powder.....	\$ 55,729	81,164	42,637	32,365	130,905	392,229
Soda and compounds.....	\$ 14,872	12,490	59,275	63,901	150,055	207,383
Calcium carbide.....	\$ 19,628	1,842	63,885	97,180	118,434	393,579
All other articles.....	No.	140	137		57	121
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$ 153,150	140,129			33,731	53,225
	\$ 120,900	10,618			1,418	162,490
	\$ 255,115				255,115	259,886
	\$ 1,741,145				1,741,145	1,514,027
	\$ 5,370				5,370	3,957
	\$ 364,916				364,916	344,776
	\$ 172,785				172,785	248,607
	\$ 87,706				87,706	110,278
	\$ 3,859				3,859	3,944
	\$ 90,904				90,904	105,654
	\$ 227,864				227,864	246
	\$ 1,823,707				1,823,707	1,514
	\$ 1,550,346				1,550,346	2,126
	\$ 43,486				43,486	954
	\$ 118,407				118,407	8,768
	\$ 168,939				168,939	8,768
	\$ 734,946				734,946	4,293,292
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$ 1,424,596	1,733,606	3,510,397	2,856,409	10,507,963	12,701,428

13—TRADE OF CANADA with ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, BRAZIL and BRITISH GUIANA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Argentine Republic		Brazil		British Guiana	
	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Corn.....Bush.		2,611,580				
	\$	2,573,717				
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S.....Lb.					101,330,625	160,806,316
	\$				6,075,538	6,866,938
Coffee, green.....Lb.			10,110,022	9,406,752		12,672
	\$		1,417,148	1,812,838		1,897
Gum.....Gal.					39,532	15,138
	\$				102,569	40,317
Flax seed.....Bush.	718,112	394,096				
	\$	1,608,793				
Hides and skins, raw.....Lb.	2,302,416	2,457,140				
	\$	94,421				
Feats.....Lb.	289,924	484,787				
Casein.....Lb.	38,543	39,364				
Wool, raw.....Lb.	372,099	485,171				
	\$	81,535				
Peak and quebracho extract.....Lb.	1,634,918	3,962,127				
	\$	59,832				
All other articles.....\$	6,234	21,086	22,349	5,375	43,734	29,608
Total Imports.....\$	4,191,774	6,262,738	1,439,497	1,818,213	6,221,841	6,938,760
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes.....Bush.		8			56,181	73,158
	\$	14			61,825	68,971
Beans.....Bush.					139,008	133,950
	\$				75,308	83,302
Wheat.....Bush.					32,000	23,942
	\$				83,812	58,193
Wheat.....Bush.	500	20	160,533			
	\$	700	163,675			
Flour of wheat.....Brl.		50	53,347	30,313	176,167	154,535
	\$		287,122	210,966	1,090,857	1,059,968
Salt.....Bush.	183,315	77,018				
	\$	208,302				
Rubber and manufactures of.....\$	906,958	1,234,048	228,067	300,511	109,050	81,481
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....Lb.	20,160	13,600	263,000	300,534	160,292	124,923
Butter.....Lb.	8,164				115,478	156,267
	\$				51,175	60,007
Milk, condensed.....Lb.					4,817	4,747
	\$				64,808	66,085
Woolen twine.....Cwt.	12,751	12,500				
	\$	118,960				
Food, unmanufactured.....\$	676,180	486,175	2,265	2,744	109,955	103,142
Iron pipe and tubing.....\$	158,246	140,567	21,168	33,115		
Structural steel.....\$			267,145	10,735		
Agricultural implements.....\$	2,089,760	4,125,943	19,311	4,673	2,282	49
Nails, spikes, tacks, etc., all kinds.....\$	17,546	8,888	25,246	1,304	27,002	16,186
Saws.....\$	118,288		33,000	69	2,155	2,222
Sewing machines.....\$	876,620	1,110,315	485,892	824,745		
Automobiles, passenger.....No.	1,758	2,414	89	1,244	101	125
	\$	1,413,546	1,096,589	96,924	879,024	56,644
Automobile parts.....\$	181,383	532,601	219,642	455,048	513	584
Aluminum and mfrs.....\$	9,665	1,000	232,464	58,198		
Copper wire and cable.....\$			163,614	98,605		
	\$				19,984	7,420
All other articles.....\$	521,548	735,248	115,775	236,978	168,683	61,609
	\$				457,542	579,026
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	7,305,866	10,322,373	2,624,310	3,417,249	2,528,960	2,422,524

14—TRADE OF CANADA with BELGIUM, FRANCE and GERMANY

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Imported	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Fruits prepared (except dried).....	\$ 3,021	5,091	97,400	81,698		78
Walnuts, shelled or not.....	Lb. \$		3,488,333	2,762,399		
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb. \$ 1,097,195	1,190,259	703,377	764,614		
Beans.....	Bush. \$ 93,708	104,064	433,529	649,250		353
Oils, vegetable, for food.....	\$ 81,155	6,985	14,003	100,583		73
Cocoa butter.....	\$ 197,492	17,892	54,071	16	2	
Brandy.....	Lb. \$ 21	320	87,309	99,297	3	
Cordials, liqueurs, etc.....	Gal. \$ 1,094				1,164,533	967,919
Whiskey.....	Gal. \$ 243				253,584	179,186
Wines.....	Gal. \$ 72	118	141,748	166,248		
Essential oils.....	Lb. \$ 192	324	977,279	1,020,734		
Rubber and mfrs. of.....	\$ 36		6,502	7,028	155	
Plants, trees, etc.....	\$ 325	12,105	50,127	45,286	788	
Seeds.....	\$ 38,625	38,312	40,048	17,515	709	4
Furs, undressed.....	\$ 3,245	2,137	335,623	157,955	6,905	75
Furs, dressed.....	\$ 8,188	1,350	418,281	480,229	383	
Hatters' furs.....	\$ 866		14,532	23,158	7,757	2,193
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$ 144,542	202,088	53,871	70,396	5,841	1,901
Gloves of leather.....	\$ 421	5,423	71,141	22,241	18,758	26,086
Cheese.....	Lb. \$ 599	6,302	60,207	52,799	27,903	52,494
Cotton, crochet and knitting.....	Lb. \$ 212	3,268	66,808	137,617	28,567	61,112
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	Yd. \$ 233,295	258,453	11,821	43,755	133,763	48,490
Velveteens (cotton).....	Yd. \$ 4,061	1,583	448,836	484,066	10,852	19,361
Clothing of cotton.....	\$ 35,555	46,598	9,548	1,733	2,218	26,085
Lace, net and mfrs. of.....	\$ 12,460	2,658	102,551	41,790	3,520	
Ribbons of all kinds.....	\$ 5,932	4,117	312,187	312,187	4,242	17,136
Velvets.....	Yd. \$ 24,173	7,964	164,799	139,321		
Silk cloth, unfinished.....	\$ 41,856	13,248	64,615	43,187		
Other silk piece goods.....	\$ 61,643	4,971	68,870	106,789		
Silk clothing.....	Lb. \$ 10,626	43,720	117,117	164,781		
Wool, raw.....	Lb. \$ 5,675	27,208	2,048,131	2,013,691	22,823	42,087
Worsted tops.....	Lb. \$ 34,826	71,596	291,026	265,351	16,617	14,097
Woollen yarns.....	Lb. \$ 25,462	80,506	200,630	166,813	17,871	4,560
Dress goods, etc., unfinished.....	Sq. yd. \$ 39,081	14,475	243,815	161,655	15,489	3,772
Worsteds, serges, coatings.....	Yd. \$ 2,672	1,183	220,696	287,204	12,549	13,301
Artificial silk and mfrs.....	\$ 227,241	121,638	224,696	279,774	38,771	7,583
Gloves of textile fabrics.....	\$ 2,583	4,439	246,371	394,312	13,856	26,920
Cigarette paper.....	\$ 54,701	89,163	450,503	432,731	26,358	10,344
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 54,049	21,677	596,356	472,707	38,994	22,231
Iron in pigs, ingots, blooms, billets.....	\$ 84,426	381,343	65,294	32,736		
Rolling mill products.....	Cwt. \$ 11		2,083,438	2,083,438		
Cast iron pipe.....	\$ 22		1,276,041	1,234,391		
Guns, rifles, etc.....	\$ 47,304	45,662	705,527	967,977	2,840	64,899
Pen knives, jack-knives, etc.....	\$ 103	4	619,646	1,075,626	4,222	116,600
Scissors and shears.....	\$ 496	144	29,258	120,634	73,478	88,816
Aluminum and mfrs. of.....	\$ 388	371	131,208	178,475	171,120	219,834
Brass and mfrs. of.....	\$ 54,701	89,163	293,934	212,192	40,906	151
Zinc sheets and plates.....	Lb. \$ 1,520,910	1,334,020	214,569	275,507	52,829	76,521
Clocks and watches.....	\$ 121,676	105,158	57,636	133,210		467
Electric apparatus.....	\$ 2,404	131	82,789	82,789	18,640	25,292
Tableware of china, etc.....	\$ 68,811	10,672	54,919	93,955		
Glass carboys, bottles, etc.....	\$ 1,154	1,084	102,560	166,275		
Glass tableware.....	\$ 857	91	1,411	1,411		
Common window glass.....	Sq. ft. \$ 19,184,050	20,487,050	11,938	206,883	156,078	
Plate glass not over 7 sq. ft.....	Sq. ft. \$ 1,272,032	1,298,913	8,219	120,335	47,777	
Plate glass, 7 to 25 sq. ft.....	Sq. ft. \$ 727,035	581,422	7,611	64,638	58,604	
Plate glass, n.o.p., not bevelled or bent.....	Sq. ft. \$ 272,081	132,574	55,750	63,652	18,644	47,366
	\$ 347,060	183,056	2,120		16,742	
			232		1,372	
			9,834	34,606	283,986	225,680
			14,669	18,232	47,543	50,115
			122,173	175,599	152,109	239,630
			7,599	21,316	54,706	57,751
			12,520	10,157	15,148	18,915
			104,600	12,286	157,917	229,047
			4,075	588	10,768	15,240
			63	14,535	291,444	81,316
			28	6,115	157,128	40,171
			1,770	8,964	89,374	33,138
			834	4,610	46,171	19,847
			7,460	7,136	76,513	91,257
			4,086	3,813	44,446	56,449

14—TRADE OF CANADA with BELGIUM, FRANCE and GERMANY—*Continued*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Imported	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION—<i>Con.</i>						
Diamonds, unset..... \$	702,911	630,180	16,371	21,957		
Drugs and medicinal preparations..... \$	217	433	279,203	341,969	23,733	33,141
Dyes, aniline..... Lb.	1,265	1,556	3,682	37,986	613,743	437,919
Medicinal preparations..... \$	353	1,588	1,834	13,823	441,919	317,975
Potash, muriate of, crude..... Lb.	194	438	243,996	341,969	18,163	33,141
Soap, white..... Lb.	3,176,000	1,800,000	595,000	606,000	7,008,428	14,750,771
Soap, white..... Lb.	49,061	26,586	10,496	8,561	103,687	210,495
Soap, white..... Lb.	1,238,016	1,566,259	44,030	18,013	829,946	
Soap, white..... Lb.	88,199	114,781	4,791	3,872	39,150	
Perfumery..... \$	530	180	225,858	288,062	16,640	11,572
Soap..... \$	2	89	76,507	99,279	9,113	3,079
Ammonia, nitrate of..... Lb.	1,012,509				70,125	2,925,621
Soap..... \$	69,610				5,594	148,439
Copper sulphate..... Lb.	2,220	357,100			956,025	988,148
Soap..... \$	51	16,706			45,283	48,214
Crystalline tartar..... Lb.			523,356	473,130		2,116
Soap..... \$			81,570	66,624		197
Soap..... \$	658		11,758	4,006	132,974	143,513
Soap..... \$	1,029	6,126	35,681	28,806	318,573	479,054
Soap..... \$	1,874	86	57,796	42,481	13,456	12,066
Soap..... \$	3,303	2,775	69,387	72,489	24,325	33,392
Soap..... \$	14,203	24,337	97,672	117,333	76,696	107,920
Soap..... \$	269	303	58,739	76,026	55,011	100,381
Soap..... \$	181		21,532	27,627	28,493	57,545
Soap..... \$	8,242	5,343	84,766	74,907	43,275	69,854
Soap..... \$	1,285	872	265,152	269,703	12,346	26,942
Soap..... \$	673	21	89,945	106,002	3,121	4,267
Soap..... \$	1,464	263	40,706	41,386	78,651	120,746
Soap..... \$	778	88	86,308	143,705	114,973	131,628
Soap..... \$		315	368,000			
Soap..... \$		76	55,772	52,389	35,073	54,494
Soap..... \$	108		21,991	35,921	44,442	71,517
Soap..... \$	239	239	124,956	82,913	17,084	15,256
Soap..... \$			703	915	37,412	100,404
Soap..... \$	60	4				
Soap..... \$	676,894	905,965	2,057,184	2,970,489	1,281,398	2,224,525
Total Imports..... \$	5,344,773	5,061,912	15,767,851	18,436,361	5,382,506	6,772,590

14—TRADE OF CANADA with BELGIUM, FRANCE and GERMANY—Concluded

(Fiscal years)

Articles Exported	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl. 260	513		1		32,786
	\$ 1,118	3,095		15		129,570
Barley.....	Bush. 505,439	845,425			264,706	474,158
	\$ 335,136	757,679			156,051	388,514
Oats.....	Bush. 585,432	1,419,382		8,300	32,931	23,555
	\$ 355,839	792,983		4,210	14,146	14,131
Rye.....	Bush. 159,110	27,762	1,500	91,633	341,923	1,193,901
	\$ 104,788	22,208	1,200	69,082	244,406	1,073,923
Wheat.....	Bush. 12,588,270	7,799,819	6,934,705	3,050,253	1,351,512	2,770,679
	\$ 14,053,335	10,545,525	7,772,872	3,693,735	1,637,095	3,888,680
Wheat flour.....	Brl. 6,169	4,276		1	1,986,826	2,072,275
	\$ 37,993	22,549		4	10,313,280	12,748,162
Sugar.....	Cwt. 11,760	1,120	195,168	38,528	11,088	
	\$ 116,368	10,321	1,916,131	361,723	106,650	
Whiskey.....	Gal. 11,000	2,855	12,529	1,493	4,770	
	\$ 64,588	12,056	72,380	6,500	28,626	
Rubber tires.....	\$ 117,458	163,943	399,855	225,596	7,952	3,736
Seeds.....	\$ 95	543	24,815	8,071	152,278	161,375
Cattle over 1 year old.....	No. 2,153	2,861	350			
	\$ 236,725	275,122	30,934			
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$ 925		10		48,398	19,356
Lobsters, canned.....	Cwt. 906	903	5,640	3,604	199	9
	\$ 68,774	67,868	403,801	275,538	13,605	418
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt. 41,050	27,521	148,539	165,308	845	383
	\$ 422,475	287,050	1,533,089	1,704,606	7,408	3,068
Furs and mfrs. of.....	\$ 3,685	4,229	166,527	166,456	184,279	22,778
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$ 1,168	37,032	32,852	69,106	1,475	1,473
Meats.....	\$ 35,727	32,290	6,696	66,601	174,215	263,380
Butter.....	Lb. 267,183	763,212	56			1,429,285
	\$ 96,730	283,852	21			509,741
Cheese.....	Cwt. 6,935	24,747	330	290	1,845	10,329
	\$ 136,093	553,146	9,350	7,857	36,652	240,632
Milk powder.....	Lb. 103	50			2,116,543	3,230,252
	\$ 18	27			187,671	316,261
Milk, condensed.....	Cwt. 4,644	1,272	9,568	889	55,277	31,257
	\$ 48,001	12,490	119,405	7,140	605,612	285,542
Lard.....	Cwt. 605	2,205	446	2,313	13,102	33,773
	\$ 7,750	37,150	6,500	38,500	180,422	512,295
Sausage casings.....	\$			170	92,944	185,913
Wood, unmanufactured.....	\$ 2,693	9,369	43,307	42,155	2,942	12,786
Wood pulp.....	Cwt. 19,993	766,545	76,044			
	\$ 104,757	1,470,875	158,560			
Harvesters and binders.....	No. 1,025	872	6,316	2,253	30	30
	\$ 180,880	145,307	1,134,278	381,108	5,906	4,993
Mowing machines.....	No. 699	1,031	14,414	9,845	50	17
	\$ 47,028	67,547	992,362	640,088	3,018	1,061
Reapers.....	No. 24	3	911	169		327
	\$ 2,310	264	85,235	15,296		28,242
Razors.....	\$ 13,750			223,800	58,477	
Adding and calculating machines.....	No. 103	50			223	245
	\$ 13,764	8,438			91,075	76,102
Automobiles, passenger.....	No. 251	161	5	19	65	292
	\$ 201,067	91,636	5,353	15,035	65,304	261,836
Aluminum in bars, etc.....	Cwt. 1,456	1,680	11,692		672	21,168
	\$ 32,886	38,225	261,177		14,070	503,995
Lead in pigs, etc.....	Cwt. 17,926	54,328	13,889			5,603
	\$ 123,285	301,878	83,114			41,121
Nickel.....	Cwt. 25	115	3,577	13,702	38,774	812,387
	\$ 587	2,636	65,835	246,691	720,729	822,086
Asbestos in all forms.....	\$ 363,475	219,310	445,822	454,378	579,698	1,538
Coal.....	Ton 2,254	1,809	9,705	6,695		9,231
	\$ 15,779	11,464	68,608	47,040		
Coal tar and pitch.....	Gal. 521,025		2,300,160	1,368,210		
	\$ 42,280		330,587	101,896		
All other articles.....	\$ 291,172	1,890,024	177,542	1,175,992	419,266	891,896
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$ 17,452,442	16,633,411	18,879,097	10,290,063	16,153,650	24,234,685

15—TRADE OF CANADA with ITALY, NETHERLANDS and SWITZERLAND

(Fiscal years)

Articles Imported	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
emons.....	\$ 415,593	312,903				
ther fruits, fresh.....	\$ 74,196	41,305				
uts (except cocoanuts).....	\$ 96,471	111,405	7,375			
vegetables, canned.....	Lb. 646,816	954,983	63,770	385,319		
	\$ 69,931	79,109	8,864	40,734		
live oil, edible.....	Gal. 124,486	136,281	480			
	\$ 183,387	204,861	670			
cocoa butter.....	Lb.		2,709,464	2,605,018		
lin.....	Gal.		612,158	523,281		
	\$		83,141	81,421		
ermouth.....	Gal. 16,811	18,274	684,687	651,883		
	\$ 23,215	25,671				
ssential oils (except peppermint).....	Lb. 19,094	24,861	3,978	3,353	2,966	6,704
	\$ 18,464	31,701	8,470	9,316	15,624	17,905
lants, shrubs, trees, vines.....	\$		505,584	563,776	1,594	
ubber and mfrs. of.....	\$ 14	1,367	32,467	1,420		44
eds.....	\$ 18	14	51,200	50,230	1,330	818
obacco, unmanufactured.....	Lb.	29,026	376,859	128,906		
	\$	29,419	375,617	166,907		
tarch.....	Lb.		948,067	1,958,974		
	\$		28,038	71,752		
ish, dried, salted, pickled.....	Lb. 4,881	5,293	461,237	754,276		
	\$ 591	819	28,703	50,552		
heese.....	Lb. 125,092	214,758	26,292	38,719	141,777	135,054
	\$ 77,776	91,520	6,263	9,335	71,225	76,291
otton fabrics, dyed.....	Yd. 14,473	62,179	10,653	13,960	433,479	303,302
	\$ 13,013	25,626	4,320	8,555	168,378	115,801
elvetees (cotton).....	Yd.	1,900	41,458	3,023	4,378	3,112
	\$	2,691	32,390	6,112	2,894	4,211
otton fabrics, white.....	Yd. 1,013		122	35,303	206,954	111,105
	\$ 227		33	3,313	52,221	25,833
otton handkerchiefs.....	\$ 148	6	3,852		227,073	363,851
mbroideries, cotton.....	\$ 710	4,686	192	1,374	328,313	200,569
ace, net and mfrs. of.....	\$ 908	2,068	15,672	20,066	154,596	133,021
ite or hemp yarn.....	Lb. 417,061	95,579				
	\$ 86,091	24,482				
ibbons.....	\$ 202	468	1,316		589,345	458,603
ilk cloth, unfinished.....	\$ 1,074	3,895			161,422	95,777
ilk fabrics for neckties.....	\$ 19,812	48,476			191,471	195,077
ilk fabrics, n.o.p.....	\$ 34,526	54,608	5,348	30,469	4,276,188	3,575,014
elvets.....	Yd. 134	228	16,929	7,124	15,660	16,349
	\$ 331	430	36,100	13,072	24,708	19,943
orstedts, serges, coatings.....	Yd. 675	11,946	7,955	21,076	13,417	16,280
	\$ 700	6,572	14,086	30,798	15,518	18,117
elt, pressed.....	Lb.		33,768	38,400		
	\$		31,962	29,699		
rtificial silk and mfrs. of.....	\$ 4,548	35,341	93,953	146,873	73,455	210,200
urtains and shams.....	\$ 5,317	22	230	99	57,553	75,384
loves of textile.....	\$		2,518	28	186,351	96,870
lats, felt.....	\$ 234,488	234,770	214	69	57	12
raids of grass, etc., for hats.....	\$ 12,983	17,163	11,001	22,234	154,454	130,563
ardware and cutlery.....	\$ 270	2,523	23,384	6,301	16	199
achinery.....	\$	300	28,497	2,297	7,984	49,021
utomobiles and parts.....	\$ 21,257	20,170				
luminum and mfrs. of.....	\$ 64		15,132	16,146	37,878	29,908
locks.....	\$ 45,742	20,099	3,024	431	3,221	2,471
atches.....	\$	3,087		62	108,532	152,726
atch cases.....	\$				62,833	86,436
atch actions and parts.....	\$				726,899	1,016,265
amps, electric, incandescent.....	No.		2,315,690	1,027,175	221,001	42,910
	\$		330,828	178,088	28,420	6,666
ercury or quicksilver.....	Lb. 30,000					
	\$ 19,966					
ableware of china.....	\$ 1,540	1,612	44,268	34,300	499	449
ncandescent lamp bulbs and tubing.....	\$		104,841	48,486		
late glass not over 7 sq. ft.....	Sq. ft.		54,132	23,139		
	\$		24,541	10,448		
late glass, n.o.p., not bevelled or bent. Sq. ft.	\$		45,408	25,457		
	\$		24,550	14,597		
arble and mfrs. of.....	\$ 29,177	38,754				
diamonds, unset.....	\$		855,236	753,232		20,765
artaric acid crystals.....	Lb. 102,303	89,576	157,681	74,123		
	\$ 22,738	19,479	39,384	12,452		
ther acids.....	\$ 12,471	18,777	26,038	20,205	1,036	487
rugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$ 5,201	1,366	38,188	28,684	1,172	1,083
niline dyes.....	Lb.		245,532	126,984	223,352	138,877
	\$		200,273	119,738	155,207	90,769
inc white.....	Lb.		4,610,142	2,803,916		
	\$		262,642	169,042		
ream of tartar.....	Lb. 2,233	29,830	151,200	138,656		
	\$ 366	5,251	26,658	21,886		

15—TRADE OF CANADA with ITALY, NETHERLANDS and SWITZERLAND—*Continued*

(Fiscal years)

Articles Imported	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION— <i>Con.</i>						
Soda, sulphate of..... Lb.			3,610,501	470,267		
Dolls..... \$			39,611	4,692		
Toys..... \$	1,913	270	16,474	6,315		813
Containers..... \$	73	2,274	55,660	65,275	793	1,276
Braids, cords, fringes, etc. \$	11,088	12,266	48,703	40,881	12,156	12,992
Buttons of vegetable ivory..... Gross \$		330	8,063	5,091	39,137	26,897
Tobacco pipes..... \$	36,533	109,563				
Paintings..... \$	12,330	51,216				
Statues and statuettes..... \$		6	3,457		24,854	553
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats..... \$	5,198	1,651	25,959	11,098	434	135
Settlers' effects..... \$	17,393	16,667	2,906	1,101	272	126
All other articles..... \$	48		15,050	13,077	653	396
	6,705	7,607	14,480	1,479	9,750	2,966
	261,570	311,035	478,350	1,033,976	444,257	484,772
Total Imports..... \$	1,849,844	1,926,138	5,359,980	5,077,327	8,420,673	7,801,575

15—TRADE OF CANADA with ITALY, NETHERLANDS and SWITZERLAND—*Concluded*

(Fiscal years)

Articles Exported	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, dried..... Lb.			1,328,609	750,647		
\$			140,117	88,417		
Berry..... Bush.			555,962	289,048		
\$			380,432	239,677		
Barley..... Bush.			17,854	427,084		
\$			16,121	399,351		
Buckwheat..... Bush.		9,229	366,148	2,397,935		
\$		4,614	197,332	1,397,039		
Cattle..... Bush.			345,145	1,131,429		
\$			248,544	1,042,182		
Wheat..... Bush.	13,869,475	8,786,956	4,296,044	3,957,865	943,333	410,166
\$	16,169,160	10,640,632	4,844,985	5,301,374	969,592	410,166
Flour..... Cwt.	72		13,795	11,317		
\$	312		38,882	33,285		
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	88,521	94,190	249,034	198,912		
\$	472,226	555,633	1,267,418	1,175,244		
Garbage..... Cwt.			6,720	1,120		
\$			62,669	6,910		
Grain..... Cwt.			118,589	82,241		
\$			232,486	174,151		
Rubber tires..... Lb.	64,772	34,517	98,154	104,453	25,177	45,553
\$	26,968		3,050	20,576		32,880
Salmon, dried..... Cwt.	67,413	85,261	277	1,600		2,100
\$	562,045	824,104				
Salmon, canned..... Cwt.	9,020	6,826				
\$	57,911	60,083				
Shrimp, canned..... Cwt.	34,379	73,304	3,300	7,459	797	805
\$	331,222	684,232	42,838	93,766	7,884	8,749
Hide and skins..... Cwt.	2,642	1,128	5,458	3,303		
\$	33,313	14,242	49,719	32,122		
Raw leather..... Lb.					260,123	104,733
\$					102,504	43,154
Milk powder..... Lb.			492,800			
\$			35,840			
Milk, condensed..... Lb.	168	10	55,456	48,991		
\$	2,100	100	602,315	499,102		
Gasfoot, etc., oils..... Gal.			25,571	13,621		
\$			30,075	20,769		
Wool..... Cwt.	1,375	253	11,444	17,290		
\$	19,600	4,450	154,038	288,656		
Wool of cotton, jute, etc..... \$	24,649	26,139	436	33,980		
Wool and mfrs. of..... \$	4,712	13,169	10,336	16,810	12,302	20,616
Wool implements and machinery..... \$	11,934	39,289	27,712	23,817	10,087	10,537
Wool..... \$	25,960	300	45,623		27,500	
Automobiles, passenger..... No.	2		288	99	69	92
\$	2,188		240,493	80,972	51,683	93,261
Aluminum in bars, etc..... Cwt.	8,400	7,728		2,540		
\$	167,597	173,412		60,727		
Steel..... Cwt.	4,154	4,268	116	31,105	13	6
\$	92,034	92,357	2,703	783,123	252	108
Electric apparatus..... Ton	667	1,551	20,693	1,936	9,951	74
Asbestos and asbestos sand..... Ton	868	3,063	276	1,997		
\$	82,380	176,675	21,265	128,315		
Aluminum..... Ton	10,321	15,067	75,395	3,695		
\$	72,254	92,433	473,679	20,684		
Al tar and pitch..... Gal.	1,330,240					
\$	188,715					
Iron, mineral..... Cwt.	20,339					
\$	68,520	701,443	203,699	535,783	72,649	110,856
Other articles..... \$						
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$	18,501,578	14,139,375	9,488,881	12,644,245	1,289,581	745,174

16—TRADE OF CANADA with CHINA, HONG KONG and JAPAN

(Fiscal years)

Articles Imported	China		Hong Kong		Japan	
	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Oranges.....	\$ 157	46	4,511	5,413	275,990	167,384
Fruits, dried.....	Lb. 1,458	3,214	154,046	140,108	17,816	15,503
Nuts (except cocoanuts).....	\$ 213	245	24,415	25,806	1,316	1,058
Vegetables, fresh.....	\$ 359,151	524,541	17,909	15,855	115,591	15,324
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb. 166	692	62,883	64,139	19,392	20,866
Pickles and sauces.....	\$ 3,952	8,265	303,438	362,685	114,859	177,133
Beans.....	Gal. 380	930	30,960	38,400	48,455	51,069
Peas.....	\$ 337	431	58,579	58,050	85,145	82,738
Peas.....	\$ 272	486	36,129	32,963	50,664	36,242
Peas.....	Bush. 408	32	4,411	5,543	119,765	117,029
Peas.....	\$ 941	37	8,243	10,985	279,154	231,084
Rice.....	Bush. 193	60	130	5,455	13,357	27,965
Rice.....	\$ 142,750	122,700	28,650,548	21,023,859	1,069,050	3,014,147
Peanut and soya bean oil.....	Lb. 6,427	4,291	931,907	794,118	63,515	166,889
Ginger, preserved.....	Gal. 53,089	14,140	33,899	29,934	43,294	5,727
Spices.....	\$ 48,853	16,209	38,059	32,015	34,056	3,988
Tea.....	Lb. 31,856	84,166	314,777	291,472	7,736	11,407
Beverages, alcoholic.....	\$ 4,523	10,290	35,427	30,757	592	663
Cocoanut, etc., oil for soap.....	\$ 2,290	8,543	7,180	9,132	10,554	6,890
Peanut oil for refining.....	Lb. 1,721,753	1,317,519	221,798	189,432	2,597,679	2,778,918
Plants and trees.....	\$ 254,788	207,761	54,093	48,469	667,778	584,444
Drugs, crude.....	\$ 24,450	35,504	100,855	66,255	55,084	62,471
Bone, ivory and shell goods.....	Gal. 158,879	7,600				
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$ 79,712	5,625				
Fish, canned.....	Lb. 10,453,616	10,267,324				274,212
Furs, undressed.....	\$ 930,900	834,917				27,400
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$ 46	767	8,523	9,453	15,904	26,675
Bristles, animal.....	\$ 6,002	7,121	3,697	5,020	28,992	2,590
Meats.....	Lb. 1,611	1,742	153,222	196,578	38,542	13,716
Albumen and egg yolk.....	\$ 349	330	39,088	48,714	43,679	36,244
Eggs.....	\$ 231	691	38,417	40,391	6,935	13,750
Cotton and manufactures of.....	\$ 53,177	41,397	600		54	1,631
Silk and manufactures of.....	Lb. 150	2,260	133		5	
Wool carpets.....	\$ 343	13,544	82		46	
Fishing lines and nets.....	\$ 82	40	35,731	33,514	147	
Hair nets.....	\$ 44,105	74,999				
Furniture of wood.....	\$ 174	104,788	12,679	12,877		
Paper and mfrs. of.....	\$ 116,510	123,279	13,985	14,136	144,469	155,592
Lamps, electric, incandescent.....	\$ 40,929	22,920	16,581	15,001	2,665,510	3,928,504
China ware and clay products.....	\$ 68,274	95,321	114	249	22,570	37,208
Glass and glassware.....	\$ 158,907	61,879	29	14	18,114	43,529
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$ 3,098	3,462	60,146	70,171	6,302	1,188
Fireworks.....	\$ 971	1,115	15,649	17,988	21,750	6,846
Dolls.....	No. 150	2,260			1,146,048	1,225,739
Toys, n.o.p.....	\$ 2,027	3,416	8,125	7,494	77,418	65,244
Brushes.....	\$ 1,352	923	359	680	390,051	243,058
Containers, n.o.p.....	\$ 4,405	2,300	36,170	39,171	38,892	23,456
Footwear, except leather and rubber.....	\$ 4,559	11,367	5,596	11,646	9,509	9,162
Buttons.....	\$ 126	580	288			
Baskets.....	\$ 4,504	3,433	6,235	803	40,560	23,065
Boxes, fancy, writing cases, etc.....	\$ 230	443	1,733	2,308	64,998	30,085
Precious stones.....	\$ 7,390	11,879	49,081	44,675	272,878	127,021
All other articles.....	\$ 1,732	1,272	14,836	13,945	98,485	86,437
Total Imports.....	\$ 445,929	253,625	221,411	260,696	383,071	428,652
	\$ 2,720,372	2,521,874	1,971,350	1,861,793	6,298,201	7,005,056

16—TRADE OF CANADA with CHINA, HONG KONG and JAPAN—Concluded

(Fiscal years)

Articles Exported	China		Hong Kong		Japan	
	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....Bush.	5,206,820	2,396,474			7,058,910	4,633,941
Wheat flour.....Brl.	5,043,270	2,324,953			7,558,147	6,735,859
Beer and porter.....Gal.	504,923	345,706	371,842	148,817	111,965	19,299
Rubber boots and shoes.....Pair	2,491,066	1,743,830	1,815,226	763,596	570,929	104,137
Rubber tires.....	\$ 10,551	\$ 5,948	41,604	21,183	50	
Cigarettes.....Lb.	\$ 13,643	\$ 7,313	46,490	25,892	53	
Manila root.....Lb.	\$ 6,352	\$ 3,935	259	81	43,485	1,914
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$ 2,028	\$ 7,027	278	65	55,972	2,260
Fish, canned.....	\$ 53,658	\$ 92,282	11,399	6,418	275,354	70,413
Buttle hides.....	\$ 30,303	\$ 2,408	17,282	1,740	200	72,171
.....Cwt.	\$ 43,089	\$ 7,761	8,061	453	80	33,090
.....			8,834		55,444	61,044
.....			5,035		34,741	35,947
.....	\$ 640,167	\$ 720,683	631,984	389,244	1,069,979	987,005
.....	\$ 865	\$ 11,336	5,317	10,073	48,729	6,829
.....					11,672	13,436
.....					149,362	192,089
.....	\$ 11,609	\$ 4,735	3,714	3,939	108,332	133,680
.....	\$ 363,898	\$ 281,520	17,828	26,132	464,622	556,236
.....	\$ 122,900	\$ 100,253	7,260	9,697	185,749	197,572
.....	\$ 1,137	\$ 1,195	611	656	351	462
.....	\$ 34,346	\$ 33,850	20,572	19,955	11,195	12,435
.....	\$ 558	\$ 78	1,123	73	6,240	18
.....	\$ 6,896	\$ 827	15,960	750	77,417	461
.....	\$ 3,211	\$ 6,522	71	5,367	9,875	41,953
.....	\$ 7,400	\$ 2,342	1,020	336	34,503	3,715
.....	\$ 1,298	\$ 1,392		1,514	68,687	70,608
.....	\$ 221		12		125,904	98,058
.....	\$ 4,400		380		2,327,406	1,505,153
.....	\$ 132,418	\$ 9,620		200	65,582	11,278
.....	\$ 125,628	\$ 6,270		293	43,176	8,484
.....	\$ 23,251	\$ 8,368	15,640	3,211	80,802	27,584
.....	\$ 671,475	\$ 170,448	136,308	73,133	2,479,540	701,137
.....	\$ 9,696	\$ 6,819	581	1,441	43,454	23,810
.....	\$ 251,797	\$ 161,829	22,029	42,447	1,294,899	507,400
.....					527,233	871,397
.....					1,703,114	2,421,824
.....	\$ 5,322	\$ 34,111	7,332	6,908	730,555	349,475
.....	\$ 769	\$ 498			25,343	334
.....	\$ 21,284	\$ 11,640			1,051,924	13,699
.....	\$ 301,732	\$ 33,692			175,506	53,260
.....	\$ 14,147		40		53,484	
.....	\$ 51,301		200		208,524	
.....	\$ 4,236	\$ 2,114	6,800	641	67,255	23,440
.....	\$ 155	\$ 96	68	24	628	333
.....	\$ 115,109	\$ 77,004	68,765	13,672	335,367	210,216
.....	\$ 37,731	\$ 10,765			821,811	1,549,151
.....	\$ 52,530	\$ 40,342			310,372	369,861
.....	\$ 286,022	\$ 263,772			1,689,303	2,504,952
.....					10,481	2,230
.....					213,915	51,676
.....	\$ 3,327,316	\$ 2,261,449	1,195,794	295,427	4,576	
.....	\$ 2,162,965	\$ 1,541,648	778,216	199,629	2,577	
.....	\$ 1,120	\$ 12,662			284,594	296,498
.....	\$ 7,564	\$ 90,243			1,804,237	1,988,139
.....	\$ 2,024	\$ 3,059	361	614	103,288	261,564
.....					296,294	321,322
.....	\$ 9,325				46,709	11,709
.....	\$ 71,932				368,100	89,358
.....	\$ 1,216	\$ 4,355	40,347	17,488		365
.....	\$ 4,710	\$ 200	17,940	1,000	125,364	38,560
.....	\$ 13,417	\$ 550	61,645	2,875	372,634	107,595
.....	\$ 14,500	\$ 18,100			57,700	97,200
.....	\$ 29,014	\$ 35,745			116,514	201,486
.....	\$ 357,645	\$ 325,836	115,207	110,483	526,817	513,334
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$ 12,998,248	\$ 7,838,187	3,809,977	1,707,569	26,991,860	22,011,088

17—TRADE OF CANADA with BRITISH INDIA, CEYLON and STRAITS SETTLEMENTS
(Fiscal years)

Articles	British India		Ceylon		Straits Settlements	
	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Pineapples, canned.....	Lb.	33,840			3,180,304	3,133,797
	\$	1,906			178,734	162,029
Cocoonut, desiccated.....	Lb.	16,000	2,927,619	2,846,010	1,300	
	\$	1,745	239,177	215,916	92	
Rice.....	Lb.	8,426,981	6,607,724			
	\$	211,427	204,241			
Sago and tapioca.....	Lb.		700		3,300,451	3,467,993
	\$		32		178,917	136,398
Cocoa beans.....	Cwt.		5,090	3,660		
	\$		62,269	53,858		
Spices.....	\$	45,961	1,490	1,201	59,362	76,440
Tea.....	Lb.	14,347,329	11,222,104	8,604,716	7,369,430	
	\$	4,587,696	3,618,341	2,753,173	2,453,206	
Rubber, crude.....	Lb.				4,248,158	2,350,433
	\$				1,226,378	617,031
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$	180,778	15,134			
Jute cloth and canvas.....	Yd.	63,067,800	60,210,771			
	\$	3,797,624	4,168,164			
Bags of linen, hemp, jute.....	\$	140,602	44,973			
Tin in blocks.....	Cwt.				8,176	13,111
	\$				336,325	675,700
All other articles.....	\$	310,764	336,544	26,163	30,274	25,144
Total Imports.....	\$	9,274,852	8,420,897	3,082,304	2,730,312	2,016,082
						1,692,751
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples.....	Brl.	19	69		645	
	\$	137	436		3,470	
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	6,900	31,652	450	2,280	1,521
	\$	5,656	21,412	364	1,526	2,191
Rubber tires.....	\$	207,155	339,730	42,963	51,638	142,942
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	1,718	4,245	954	314	7,707
	\$	17,148	41,896	10,826	3,205	71,199
Milk, condensed.....	Cwt.	220		136		1,048
	\$	2,208		900		10,450
Railroad ties.....	No.	44,048	96,304		50	
	\$	71,300	70,408		90	
Planks and boards.....	M ft.	482	365			65
	\$	14,509	5,464			1,292
Timber, square.....	M ft.	1,410	871			
	\$	42,221	20,027			
Shooks.....	\$				269,034	206,157
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	16,510	37,628		3,367	1,233
Books and printed matter.....	\$	10,324	15,561	1,098	180	3,416
Iron pipe and tubing.....	\$	25,503	1,422	1,454	407	10,870
Wire, iron, woven fencing.....	\$	34,831	60,147			108
Automobiles, freight.....	No.	822	1,567		328	186
	\$	285,046	560,876	101,311	119,525	60,540
Automobiles, passenger.....	No.	4,563	5,264	498	488	1,207
	\$	2,043,725	2,180,964	231,723	224,233	478,253
Automobile parts.....	\$	145,898	283,451	48,250	40,326	166,822
Railway cars and coaches.....	\$	20,913				
Aluminum in bars, etc.....	Cwt.	922	3,385			
	\$	21,207	92,372			
Electric apparatus.....	\$	14,456	58,347	2,970	3,251	4
Acids.....	\$	2,107	1,650	898		18,831
Medicinal preparations.....	\$	34,518	20,782		389	473
Calcium carbide.....	Cwt.	3,080	1,980	36	36	110
	\$	10,500	7,425	135	135	375
All other articles.....	\$	94,843	236,652	1,801	9,401	39,336
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	3,120,578	4,056,351	445,129	453,383	1,280,543
						1,645,682

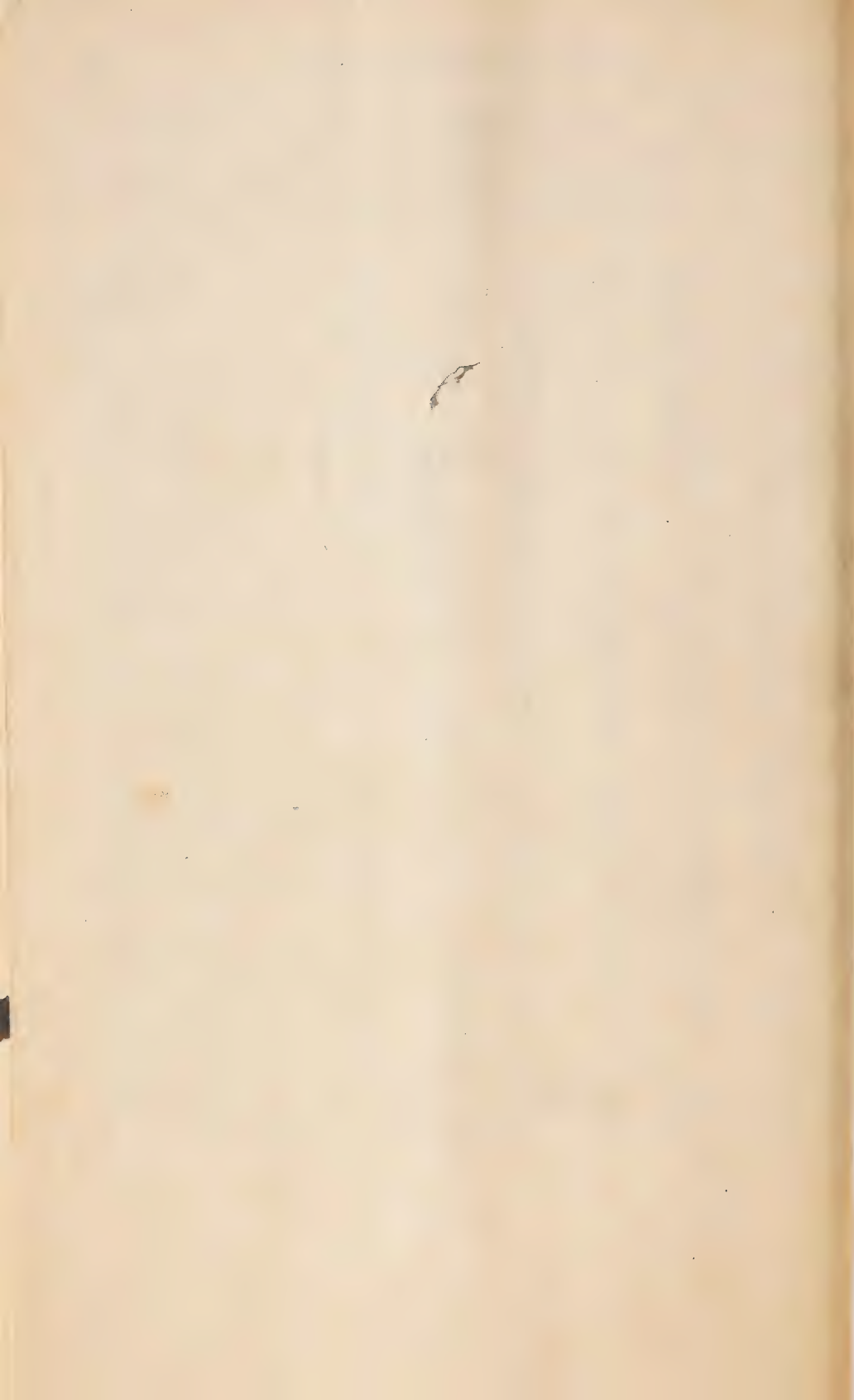
18—TRADE OF CANADA with AUSTRALIA, BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA, NEW ZEALAND

(Fiscal years)

Articles Imported	Australia		British South Africa		New Zealand	
	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Currants, dried..... Lb.	219,340	167,683				
Raisins..... Lb.	26,129	18,408				
Pineapples, canned..... Lb.	29,502	158,453	169,560	50,990		
Fruits, canned, other..... Lb.	4,869	18,924	15,578	3,397		
Onions..... \$	106,161	71,130	240	128,400		
Peas..... \$	12,015	5,582	28	8,974		
Sugar not above No. 16, D.S..... Lb.	13,337	45,500		135		
Spices..... \$	1,234	4,080		13		
Wines..... \$					13,367	3,169
Gum, Australian, copal, kaurie, etc..... Lb.	1,307	288	2,967		1,699	33
Seeds..... \$	2,016				3,433	96
Furs, undressed..... \$	664	26,965,412				
Hides and skins, raw, calf..... Lb.		1,472,835				
Hides and skins, raw, cattle..... Lb.						
Hides and skins, raw, sheep..... Lb.	81,174	1,198,717			53,287	201,689
Hides and skins, raw, other..... Lb.	11,056	150,962			9,738	27,868
Leather, unmanufactured..... \$	521,063	136,905	27,932		22,997	14,388
Mutton..... Lb.	103,597	35,629	5,844		5,000	
Butter..... Lb.	183			36,031	144,076	130,325
Cheese..... Lb.	30			11,812	25,796	35,050
Grease, rough, for soap and oils..... Lb.	3,118				1,797,300	586,500
Gelatine..... Lb.	139,967	117,969			179,026	72,440
Sausage casings..... \$	13,829	13,527			928,872	119,154
Wool, raw..... Lb.	56,412	40,622			203,564	35,228
Wool tops..... Lb.	6,189	5,364			309,178	16,481
Gumwood lumber..... M.ft.					33,116	2,126
Other lumber and timber..... \$					40	
Books and printed matter..... \$					20,100	40,174
Machinery..... \$					2,400	5,801
Phosphate rock..... Cwt.					95,962	75,129
Diamonds, unset..... \$					10,878	4,413
Soap..... \$					1,296,707	162,848
Cyanide of potassium, sodium, etc..... Lb.					512,888	59,579
Articles re-imported..... \$					7,925	
Ships' stores..... \$					1,647	
Settlers' effects..... \$					115,298	
All other articles..... \$					8,000	
Total Imports..... \$	1,037,451	2,634,713	98,410	86,144	2,181,028	1,189,803

18—TRADE OF CANADA with AUSTRALIA, BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA, NEW ZEALAND—*Concluded*
(Fiscal years)

Articles Exported	Australia		British South Africa		New Zealand	
	1924	1925	1924	1925	1924	1925
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....	Bush.		712,328	541,222		
	\$		824,188	691,198		
Wheat flour.....	Brl.		68,363	86,261		28
	\$		445,965	636,764		2,500
Oatmeal.....	Cwt.		28	34,661		2,210
	\$		124	143,422		7,222
Confectionery, all kinds.....	\$	7,649	12,441	89,903	126,647	85,86
Rubber and manufactures of.....	\$	1,006,827	678,067	599,946	830,050	1,071,949
Fish, canned.....	\$	848,721	1,126,024	151,968	194,065	270,853
Furs and mfrs. of.....	\$	11,300	3,250		93	87,691
Leather and mfrs. of.....	\$	43	5,597	62,111	23,549	162,274
Milk, condensed.....	Cwt.	27	10	12,252	6,125	
	\$	180	95	124,314	64,500	
Cotton manufactures.....	\$	61,087	21,595	25,683	26,913	207,127
Silk and mfrs. of.....	\$	223,172	19,925	9,484	37,861	98,579
Binder twine.....	Cwt.	5,600		6,873	4,132	
	\$	47,600		66,338	43,627	
Corsets and brassieres.....	No.	95,698	66,381	1,004	990	69,701
	\$	161,615	101,428	2,400		110,185
Planks and boards.....	M ft.	42,667	25,125	8,476	8,817	5,828
	\$	1,347,130	624,324	257,769	262,011	246,094
Timber, square.....	M ft.	37,100	11,716		1,951	2,065
	\$	1,004,125	273,422		45,763	66,590
Shooks.....	\$	230,292	103,423	14	22,500	16,216
Veneers and plywood.....	\$	110,176	88,017	152	3,672	49,749
Doors, sashes and blinds.....	\$	24,885	6,535	7,647	5,860	143,046
Paper board.....	\$	45,913	40,195	122,836	127,875	34,356
Paper, printing.....	Cwt.	63,148	16,025	79,960	183,226	217,794
	\$	320,701	89,943	358,559	834,232	878,439
Paper, wrapping.....	Cwt.	74,778	80,427	47,095	79,162	39,347
	\$	571,719	575,094	376,588	616,835	248,654
Paper, bond and writing.....	Cwt.	6,171	3,919	724	951	3,691
	\$	70,020	43,528	8,164	11,287	37,194
Paper, hanging or wall.....	Roll	551,227	537,220	8,987	4,855	431,366
	\$	93,013	84,376	1,201	847	64,756
Iron bars and rods.....	Ton	82	76	153	189	1,518
	\$	3,413	2,813	8,295	9,876	87,514
Structural steel.....	Ton					890
	\$					104,887
Iron pipe and tubing.....	\$	335,457	123,700	26,385	22,479	352,249
Wire, iron.....	\$	465,587	125,739	113,631	10,537	519,243
Agricultural implements.....	\$	1,367,882	1,944,153	349,199	611,979	149,869
Razors.....	\$	140,474	74,030	18,874	1,331	56,205
Nails, spikes, tacks of all kinds.....	Cwt.	1,486	1,492	11,786	1,504	77,049
	\$	15,768	15,526	53,548	8,614	318,607
Machinery.....	\$	173,550	118,569	8,466	9,088	53,685
Tools.....	\$	26,563	21,186	6,412	39,966	53,685
Automobiles, freight.....	No.	8,729	4,671	361	150	1,663
	\$	2,951,437	1,603,933	119,996	46,268	566,750
Automobiles, passenger.....	No.	17,019	7,849	5,295	3,696	9,660
	\$	6,115,640	2,489,982	2,480,700	1,662,517	4,680,410
Automobiles, parts of.....	\$	850,222	549,264	606,331	1,423,021	283,795
Aluminum manufactures.....	\$	430	22,015	16		113,787
Electric apparatus.....	\$	196,217	106,258	36,516	16,854	206,128
Earthenware (incl. insulators).....	\$	27,606	10,834	74,775	95,010	56,581
Coal.....	Ton	17,022	10,535	2,252	2,012	3,537
	\$	138,115	82,086	16,451	12,763	24,174
Glassware of all kinds.....	\$	7,153	2,534	20,834	28,965	60,095
Paints and varnish.....	\$	12,243	17,533	79,222	15,991	8,326
Soap.....	Lb.	442,500		69	157	122,200
	\$	64,500		6	50	19,324
Soda and compounds.....	Cwt.	8,095	360			448
	\$	57,101	2,602			3,238
Musical instruments.....	\$	199,762	198,589	3,634	15,552	87,611
All other articles.....	\$	582,704	628,154	394,511	541,588	960,962
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	19,923,997	12,037,203	8,019,853	9,276,502	12,735,620
						15,079



DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
~~EXTERNAL TRADE BRANCH~~

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY REPORT

ON THE

TRADE OF CANADA, 1926

WITH COMPARATIVE STATISTICS FOR THE
YEARS 1924 AND 1925

(Fiscal years ended March 31st)

1925/26

Published by Authority of the Hon. J. A. Robb, M.P.,
Acting Minister of Trade and Commerce.



OTTAWA
F. A. ACLAND
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1926



PREFACE

This review and analysis of Canada's external trade is again presented in an enlarged and elaborated form. The additions made to the report last year met with general approval and this year's additions are along similar lines.

In the preliminary review (pages 5 to 23) the volume and value of the Dominion's external commerce, its fluctuations, distribution, and routes of transportation, are examined in respect to both current conditions and variations of recent occurrence. Several new analytical tables are now published for the first time, setting forth aspects of the trade situation not previously dealt with in any official publication. Canada's progress and present position among the great trading nations are explained in particular detail.

The main tables showing Canada's trade with all countries follow the arrangement used in previous years. Some items have been added to the detailed table of exports (No. 9).

Last year, tables analysing the trade with twenty-seven leading British and foreign countries, were added to the report—a new feature that met with general commendation and elicited many requests for further statements of the same character. This year the number of such tables is doubled so that the report now gives (with the United Kingdom and United States figures in Tables 8 and 9) particulars of the commercial exchange between Canada and fifty-six other countries, covering all but a very small remnant of the trade.

Statistics for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1926, are unrevised; those for earlier years are final.

This report has been prepared in the External Trade Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, under Mr. W. A. Warne, B.A., Chief, from data supplied by the Department of Customs under Section 22 of the Statistics Act.

R. H. COATS,
Dominion Statistician.

Dominion Bureau of Statistics,
OTTAWA, June 1, 1926.

CONTENTS

	PAGE
Preface.....	3
Review.....	5
Summary Tables—	
1—Trade of Canada with All Countries, 1868-1926.....	24
2—Trade of Canada with United Kingdom, 1868-1926.....	26
3—Trade of Canada with United States, 1868-1926.....	28
4—Trade of Canada by Main Classes, 1923-1926.....	30
5—Trade of Canada by Principal Countries, 1923-1926.....	32
6—Imports by Main Classes and Principal Countries, 1926.....	34
7—Exports by Main Classes and Principal Countries, 1926.....	36
Detailed Tables—	
8—Principal Imports, 1924-1926 (Totals, from United Kingdom, from United States).....	38
9—Principal Exports, 1924-1926 (Totals, to United Kingdom, to United States).....	52
Trade With Other Principal Countries, 1925-1926—	
10—Alaska, Hawaii, Porto Rico—Imports.....	62
Exports.....	62
11—Bermuda, Mexico, Newfoundland—Imports.....	63
Exports.....	63
12—Barbados, Cuba, San Domingo—Imports.....	64
Exports.....	64
13—Jamaica, Trinidad, Other British West Indies—Imports.....	65
Exports.....	65
14—Guatemala, Honduras, Salvador—Imports.....	66
Exports.....	66
15—Argentina, Brazil, British Guiana—Imports.....	67
Exports.....	67
16—Chile, Peru, Uruguay—Imports.....	68
Exports.....	68
17—Colombia, Paraguay, Venezuela—Imports.....	69
Exports.....	69
18—Belgium, France, Germany—Imports.....	70
Exports.....	70
19—Italy, Netherlands, Switzerland—Imports.....	71
Exports.....	71
20—Denmark, Norway, Sweden—Imports.....	72
Exports.....	72
21—Czecho-Slovakia, Finland, Poland and Danzig—Imports.....	73
Exports.....	73
22—Greece, Irish Free State, Spain—Imports.....	74
Exports.....	74
23—British East Africa, British South Africa, British West Africa—Imports....	75
Exports....	75
24—Dutch East Indies, Egypt, Philippines—Imports.....	76
Exports.....	76
25—British India, Ceylon, Straits Settlements—Imports.....	77
Exports.....	77
26—China, Hong Kong, Japan—Imports.....	78
Exports.....	78
27—Australia, Fiji, New Zealand—Imports.....	79
Exports.....	79

REVIEW OF CANADA'S FOREIGN TRADE, 1925-26

Canada's foreign trade was extremely active during the fiscal year ended March 31, 1926, reflecting a general improvement in the economic condition of the Dominion. While imports were less in value than for the "peak" year, 1921, exports were greater, being exceeded in only one year in the history of the Dominion, 1918.

Statistics of the trade are available in detail, but value is the only complete measure available. Changes in the total values of imports and exports over a given period may be due to two causes: (a) an increase or decrease in the quantities of goods imported or exported; or (b) an increase or decrease in the prices at which goods were imported or exported.

The average level of prices has changed only moderately in the past three or four years. On the other hand a comparison with pre-war years and with the period during and immediately following the war shows that there have been great changes in the level of prices materially affecting the comparability of trade statistics. It is certain, however, that the physical volume of the Dominion's imports and exports for the fiscal year 1926 was greater than for any other trade year in the Dominion's history.

The gradual growth in Canada's commerce prior to the war, the enormous expansion during the war period, the decline and revival after the post-war boom, first in imports and later in exports (which increased much faster than imports), have now resulted in Canada having the largest favourable trade balance PER CAPITA of any country in the world. For the fiscal year 1926, Canada's favourable trade balance amounted to \$401,134,405, an increase over the previous year of \$116,705,299. Only on one other occasion was the Dominion's favourable balance as large as in 1926, viz.: the war year 1918, when it amounted to \$662,637,214. At the end of March, 1926, the favourable trade balance was almost entirely with the British Empire, the amount for the Empire being \$392,631,842 and for foreign countries only \$8,502,563. The unfavourable balance of trade with the United States, amounting to \$123,970,454, was approximately compensated for by a favourable balance with other foreign countries.

The remarkable increase in the favourable balance during the past two or three years has contributed largely to the improvement in Canadian exchange. On the average during the fiscal year 1926, the Canadian dollar was practically on a parity with the United States dollar.

Analysis of Canada's Trade.—Canada's foreign trade during the fiscal year ended March 31, 1926, amounted to \$2,255,939,869, compared with a similar trade in 1925 of \$1,878,294,180 and in 1924 of \$1,952,130,164, the increase over 1925 amounting to \$377,645,689 or 20.1 per cent, and over 1924 to \$303,809,705 or 15.5 per cent. Imports as well as exports show an improvement over the years 1925 and 1924, the increase in exports, however, being greater than in imports. Of the total increase in Canada's trade, 1926 compared with 1925, imports accounted for 34.5 per cent and exports for 65.5 per cent, whereas imports accounted for only 11.2 per cent of the total increase from 1924 to 1926, while exports accounted for 88.8 per cent. In 1926 Canada's import trade was valued at \$927,402,732, as compared with \$796,932,537 in 1925 and \$893,366,867 in 1924; the increase over 1925 amounting to \$130,470,195, or 16.4 per cent, and over 1924 to \$34,035,865, or 3.8 per cent. The Dominion's export trade in 1926 (domestic and foreign combined) was valued at \$1,328,537,137 compared with \$1,081,361,643 in 1925 and \$1,058,763,297 in 1924; the increase over 1925 amounting to \$247,175,494, or 22.9 per cent, and over 1924 to \$269,773,840, or 25.5 per cent. During the past three fiscal years the exports from Canada, distinguishing Canadian from foreign exports were:

Fiscal Year	Canadian Exports	Foreign Exports	Total Exports
	\$	\$	\$
1924.....	1,045,351,056	13,412,241	1,058,763,297
1925.....	1,069,067,353	12,294,290	1,081,361,643
1926.....	1,315,192,791	13,344,346	1,328,537,137

The domestic exports for 1926 show an increase over similar exports in 1925 of \$246,125,438 or 23.0 per cent., and over 1924 an increase of \$269,841,735, or 25.8 per cent. Canada's total trade in 1926, while \$194,647,132 less than that for the "peak" year since the war (1921), shows an improvement over 1925 of \$377,645,689. The decrease in imports from 1921 to 1926 was \$312,756,150, while exports show an increase of \$118,109,018. Domestic exports increased \$126,029,090, while foreign exports show a decrease of \$7,920,072. Only in one year was the Dominion's export trade greater than in 1926, viz.: the war year 1918, when it totalled \$1,586,169,792, domestic exports amounting to \$1,540,027,788 and foreign exports to \$46,142,004.

Increase in Imports, 1925-1926.—The increase in the imports of \$130,470,195 in 1926 over 1925, was due to gains in the imports of agricultural and vegetable products of \$29,831,592 (under this main group crude rubber shows an increase of \$22,189,433; alcoholic beverages \$6,130,444; fresh fruits \$1,775,506; and vegetable oils \$1,453,990; while raw sugar shows a decrease of \$3,683,952); animal products \$7,767,589 (chiefly butter \$2,574,819; furs \$2,326,937; and raw hides and skins \$1,049,670); fibres and textiles \$19,321,074 (principally silk and its products \$5,666,097; raw cotton \$3,920,269; binder twine \$3,482,630; flax, hemp and jute \$2,994,333; and manila and sisal grass \$2,163,839); wood and paper \$2,217,713; iron and its products \$46,512,359; (mainly automobile parts \$8,922,394; farm implements \$6,841,664; machinery \$6,209,454; rolling mill products \$5,924,934; automobiles \$5,703,850; and engines and boilers \$5,520,251); non-ferrous metals \$6,581,435 (chiefly electric apparatus \$1,727,132; copper \$1,451,783; brass \$840,960; and silver bullion \$339,749); non-metallic minerals, \$8,020,600 (crude petroleum shows an increase of \$5,736,060; coke \$2,998,355; and refined petroleum \$2,084,137; while coal shows a decrease of \$6,600,680; chemical products \$3,644,039; and miscellaneous commodities \$6,573,748).

Increase in Exports, 1925-1926.—The excess of domestic exports in 1926 over 1925 amounting to \$246,125,438, was due to increases in agricultural and vegetable products \$162,596,795 (principally wheat \$112,535,544; refined sugar \$12,041,423; rubber goods \$9,368,400; oats \$8,193,257; potatoes \$6,404,984; seeds \$6,580,608; barley \$5,061,540; and alcoholic beverages \$4,982,244; while a few products show decreases, viz.: rye \$2,007,620; wheat flour \$951,094; and bran, shorts and middlings \$518,748); animal products \$27,944,002 (chiefly cheese \$9,606,112; meats \$8,078,955; cattle \$4,708,618; and fish \$3,293,255); wood and paper \$25,064,936 (largely paper \$10,163,019; wood pulp \$8,344,629; and planks and boards \$5,468,337); iron and its products \$17,329,137 (chiefly automobiles \$9,687,049; farm implements \$2,285,629; pigs, blooms, etc. \$848,814; and machinery \$626,327); non-ferrous metals \$7,105,400 (principally lead \$3,560,442; nickel \$2,654,999; copper, \$2,220,376; and aluminium \$766,783); raw gold, however, shows a decrease of \$2,825,239; non-metallic minerals \$3,839,859 (asbestos accounted for \$2,178,161 of this increase and cement for \$1,297,494); chemical products \$1,288,308; and miscellaneous commodities \$1,728,593. Exports of fibres and textiles show a decrease of \$771,674.

Trade with the United Kingdom.—The trade of Canada with the United Kingdom during the year ended March 31, 1926, was valued at \$672,988,590, compared with a similar trade in 1925 valued at \$548,251,994, representing an increase of \$124,736,596 or about 22.8 per cent. Imports accounted for 10.2 per cent of this increase and exports for 89.8 per cent. In 1925 Canada's imports from the United Kingdom were valued at \$163,710,431 and in 1926 at \$151,083,946, an increase of \$12,626,485 or 8.3 per cent, while her total exports to the United Kingdom in 1926 were valued at \$509,278,159 and in 1925 at \$397,168,048, showing an increase in exports of \$112,110,111 or 28.2 per cent. Domestic exports in 1926 totalled \$508,249,000, and in 1925 \$395,843,433, while the exports of foreign produce in 1926 were valued at \$1,028,850,000 and in 1925 at \$1,324,615,000. Compared with the "peak" year in Canadian trade during the post-bellum period (1921), the total trade shows an increase of \$144,786,357. This increase was entirely confined to exports as the imports show a decrease, the increase in exports amounting to \$195,049,488, and the decrease in imports to \$50,263,131.

From 1925 to 1926 the total increase in imports, amounting to \$12,626,485, was quite general as every main group shows an increase except fibres and textiles. Agricultural and vegetable products increased from \$28,265,980 to \$34,603,501 or \$6,337,521. This was mainly due to increased imports of alcoholic beverages, which show a gain of \$5,579,010. Animal products increased from \$4,653,919 to \$5,960,932, or \$1,307,013. Butter, cheese and furs were largely responsible for this increase. Fibres and textiles decreased from \$72,126,492 to \$70,153,000.

or \$1,973,014. The falling off in cotton goods and raw wool was chiefly responsible for the decrease in the imports of fibres and textiles. The imports of wood and paper increased from \$3,438,101 to \$3,473,664; iron and its products from \$17,794,428 to \$17,905,166; non ferrous metals from \$4,010,443 to \$5,303,872 and non-metallic minerals from \$3,648,724 to \$4,226,799 or \$4 57× 075. The gain in non-metallic minerals was chiefly due to increased imports of coal amounting to \$3,614,605. Chemical products increased from \$4,146,061 to \$4,282,489 and miscellaneous commodities from \$6,999,798 to \$7,800,530.

The exports of domestic produce from Canada to the United Kingdom from 1925 to 1926 show an increase of \$112,406,143. This increase occurred mainly in the main groups of "agricultural and vegetable products" and "animal products", though the exports of the main groups of "wood and paper" and "iron and its products" also show increases. All the other main groups, however, show decreases. The exports of agricultural and vegetable products to the United Kingdom from 1925 to 1926 increased from \$264,629,910 to \$356,888,044 or \$92,258,134. This increase occurred largely in the following commodities: Wheat \$81,532,937; refined sugar \$9,672,926; and barley \$2,415,811. Animals and their products increased from \$80,402,251 to \$98,784,204 or \$18,381,953. Cheese accounted for \$8,456,675 of this increase, meats for \$6,047,766 and cattle for \$3,307,287. The increase in the exports of wood and paper from \$16,359,997 to \$19,131,234, or \$2,771,237, occurred chiefly in wood pulp which increased \$1,707,011 and newsprint paper \$655,206; while the increase in the exports of iron and its products from \$6,689,169 to \$8,307,441, or \$1,618,272, occurred principally in the exports of automobiles.

Trade with the United States.—During the fiscal year ended March 31, 1926, the trade of Canada with the United States amounted to \$1,095,680,246 as against a trade in 1925 of \$936,964,652, the increase amounting to \$158,715,594 or 16·9 per cent. Imports accounted for 63 per cent of the total increase and exports for 37 per cent. In 1926 the imports from the United States amounted to \$609,825,350 as compared with an import trade in the previous year of \$509,780,009, representing an increase of \$100,045,341 or 19·6 per cent, while exports to the United States in 1926 totalled \$485,854,896 as compared with \$427,184,643 in 1925, the increase during the year amounting to \$58,670,253 or 13·7 per cent. In 1926 the domestic exports were \$474,890,028 and in 1925 \$417,417,144, while the foreign exports in 1926 amounted to \$10,964,868 and in 1925 to \$9,767,499, the increases being: Domestic \$57,472,884 and foreign \$1,197,369. Compared with the year, 1921, which was a record year, in Canada's trade with the United States, in both imports and exports, the total trade in 1926 shows a decrease of \$321,198,510, a decrease in imports amounting to \$246,351,470 and in exports to \$74,847,040.

The increase in the imports, 1925 to 1926, amounting to \$100,045,341, was largely due to increased imports of iron and its products, agricultural and vegetable products, and fibres and textiles. The imports under every main group show increases except the main group non-metallic minerals. The agricultural and vegetable products group increased from \$76,561,849 to \$98,530,605 or \$21,968,756. The principal commodities responsible for this increase were rubber \$18,377,845 and fresh fruits \$1,594,836. Animals and their products increased from \$28 588,214 to \$32,996,830 or \$4,408,616, the commodities chiefly responsible for this increase being, raw hides and skins, \$1,769,332; furs \$1,637,231; and meats \$655,283. The main group fibres and textiles increased from \$64,002,595 to \$79,115,464, or \$15,112,869; raw cotton being responsible for \$3,921,014 of this increase; silk for \$2,924,607; binder twine for \$2,546,879; cotton goods for \$1,840,917; manila and sisal grass for \$1,663,919; and flax, hemp and jute products for \$1,301,329. Wood and paper increased from \$32,653,591 to \$34,715,231; iron and its products from \$113,541,924 to \$158,029,982 or \$44,488,058. The following iron and steel items largely accounted for this increase: automobile parts \$8,895,532; farm implements \$781,362; rolling mill products \$5,930,253; automobiles \$5,663,414; engines and boilers \$499,858; and machinery \$4,965,721. Non-ferrous metals increased from \$33,297,222 to \$38,911,300 or \$5,614, 078; imports of copper being responsible for \$1,416,901 of this increase, electric apparatus for \$1,216,744, manganese oxide for \$880,009, and brass for \$656,081. The imports under the main group of non-metallic minerals decreased from \$111,970,906 to \$10,686,261, or \$1,284,645. This decrease was chiefly due to falling off in imports of coal. Coal decreased \$10,496,850, while imports of coke show an increase of \$2,927,082; crude petroleum \$547,553; and refined petroleum \$2,021,052. Chemical products increased from \$16,366,165 to \$18,754,942 and miscellaneous commodities from \$32,797,543 to \$38,084,735.

The increase in the exports of Canadian produce to the United States in 1926 compared with 1925, amounting to \$57,472,884 occurred in eight of the nine main groups, the fibres and textiles group showing a decrease. Agricultural and vegetable products increased from \$42,587,129 to \$65,964,214 or \$23,377,085; seeds accounting for \$6,950,537 of this increase, alcoholic beverages for \$6,385,589, wheat for \$6,114,410, and potatoes for \$4,900,591. Animals and their products exported increased from \$57,833,090 to \$63,559,623 or \$5,726,533; the principal commodities accounting for this increase were: milk and cream, fresh \$1,764,752; meat \$1,627,557; and cattle \$1,581,445. Fibres and textiles, however, decreased from \$4,894,415 to \$4,621,774. The wood and paper group increased from \$220,056,988 to \$237,898,369 or \$17,841,381; the exports of newsprint paper being responsible for \$6,951,090 of this increase, planks and boards for \$5,317,048, and wood pulp for \$5,326,186. The exports under this main group account for practically 50 per cent of Canada's exports to the United States. Iron and its products increased from \$5,063,148 to \$7,582,833; non-ferrous metals from \$57,334,402 to \$58,555,643; and non-metallic minerals from \$12,943,809 to \$17,244,986 or \$4,301,177. The exports of the following commodities were largely responsible for this increase, asbestos, (raw) for \$1,745,535, cement for \$1,096,480, and coal for \$571,324. Chemicals and products increased from \$7,826,076 to \$9,204,155 and miscellaneous commodities from \$8,878,087 to \$10,258,431.

Trade of Canada with the British Empire.—Canada was the first of the British Dominions to grant a preference to goods the produce and manufacture of the United Kingdom and reciprocating British Dominions and possessions. This preference was extended by Order-in-Council from time to time to other portions of the British Empire until to-day it is applicable to practically every British Dominion and possession, except Newfoundland. In the case of Newfoundland, however, Canada grants free admission to fish and fish products.

The preference has stimulated imports from the United Kingdom and British Dominions and possessions since its inception in 1897. In 1896 imports from the United Kingdom amounted to only \$32,824,505 and from other portions of the Empire to \$2,388,647. A decade later the imports from the United Kingdom had increased to \$69,183,915 and from other portions of the Empire to \$14,605,519. This trade in 1926 was United Kingdom (including Irish Free State) \$163,729,749 and other portions of the Empire \$43,967,214. In 1896 the proportion of Canada's imports from the British Empire as a whole was 33.3 per cent and in 1926 only 22.4 per cent the relative decrease being with the United Kingdom and not with other portions of the Empire. The proportion of the Dominion's imports from other portions of the Empire in 1896 was 2.2 per cent and in 1926 4.8 per cent.

The exports of Canadian produce to the United Kingdom in 1896 were valued at \$62,717,941 and to other portions of the Empire at \$4,048,198. In 1906 the exports to the United Kingdom had increased to \$127,456,465 and to other portions of the Empire to \$10,964,757. For the fiscal year 1926 the exports to the United Kingdom (including Irish Free State) were \$512,958,265 and to other portions of the Empire to \$85,634,989. The proportion of Canada's domestic exports to the Empire as a whole shrank from 60.8 per cent in 1896 to 45.5 per cent in 1926. This shrinkage occurred in the exports to the United Kingdom as the proportion to other portions of the Empire rose from 3.7 per cent in 1896 to 6.5 per cent in 1926. The trade of Canada with the British Empire for the fiscal years 1896, 1906, 1914 and 1926 was as under:

TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE BRITISH EMPIRE

NOTE.—For comparative purposes the trade of Canada with the Irish Free State in 1926 is included with the United Kingdom.

	Canadian Trade with—			Percentage of Total		
	United Kingdom	Other British Empire	Total British Empire	United Kingdom	Other British Empire	Total British Empire
	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%
<i>Imports</i>						
1896.....	32,824,505	2,388,647	35,213,152	31.1	2.2	33.3
1906.....	69,183,915	14,605,519	83,789,434	24.4	5.1	29.5
1914.....	132,070,406	22,456,440	154,526,846	21.3	3.6	24.9
1926.....	163,729,749	43,967,214	207,696,963	17.6	4.8	22.4
<i>Exports (Canadian)</i>						
1896.....	62,717,941	4,048,198	66,766,139	57.1	3.7	60.8
1906.....	127,456,465	10,964,757	138,421,222	54.1	4.6	58.7
1914.....	215,253,969	23,388,548	238,642,517	49.8	5.4	55.2
1926.....	512,958,265	85,634,989	598,593,254	39.0	6.5	45.5

With reference to the relation between the trade in raw and manufactured products with the British Empire an analysis will show that the bulk of the imports into Canada from the United Kingdom consists largely of manufactured products, whereas the imports from other portions of the British Empire are made up chiefly of raw materials and products in a semi-manufactured condition. The exports to the United Kingdom on the other hand are composed principally of raw materials and semi-manufactured products while the exports to other portions of the British Empire consist chiefly of manufactured products. During the fiscal year 1925 the relation between the trade in raw and manufactured products with the United Kingdom, was:—

	Imports %	Exports %
Raw materials.....	7.1	64.5
Partly manufactured.....	5.3	6.3
Fully manufactured.....	87.6	29.2

Trade of Canada with Other Countries.—With reference to the trade of Canada with other countries than the United Kingdom and the United States attention is directed to tables Nos. 10 to 27, pages 62 to 85, giving the trade of Canada in principal commodities with 54 British and foreign countries for the fiscal years 1925 and 1926.

The statistics in the following table indicate the trend of Canadian trade from 1914 to 1926, (a) with all countries; (b) with the United Kingdom; and (c) with the United States.

SUMMARY OF TREND OF CANADIAN TRADE, 1914 TO 1926
(Values in Millions of Dollars)

Years ended March 31	Imports into Canada				Exports from Canada			Excess of Imports (i) Exports (e)	Percentage relation of Exports to Imports	
	Dutiable Goods	Free Goods	Total Imports	Per Cent Free	Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total Exports			
(a) With ALL COUNTRIES										
1914.....	410.3	208.9	619.2	33.7	431.6	23.8	455.4	(i)	163.8	73.5
1915.....	279.8	176.1	455.9	38.6	409.4	52.0	461.4	(e)	5.5	101.2
1916.....	289.4	218.8	508.2	43.0	741.6	37.7	779.3	(e)	271.1	153.3
1917.....	461.7	384.7	846.4	45.4	1,151.4	27.8	1,179.2	(e)	332.8	139.3
1918.....	542.3	421.2	963.5	43.7	1,540.0	46.1	1,586.1	(e)	622.6	164.6
1919.....	526.5	393.2	919.7	42.7	1,216.4	52.3	1,268.7	(e)	349.0	137.9
1920.....	693.6	370.9	1,064.5	34.8	1,239.5	47.1	1,286.6	(e)	222.1	120.9
1921.....	847.5	392.6	1,240.1	31.6	1,189.2	21.2	1,210.4	(i)	29.7	97.6
1922.....	495.6	252.2	747.8	33.7	740.2	13.7	753.9	(e)	6.1	100.8
1923.....	537.3	265.3	802.6	33.0	931.5	13.8	945.3	(e)	142.7	117.7
1924.....	591.3	302.1	893.4	33.8	1,045.4	13.4	1,058.8	(e)	165.4	118.5
1925.....	516.0	280.9	796.9	35.1	1,069.1	12.3	1,081.4	(e)	284.5	135.7
1926.....	583.1	344.3	927.4	37.1	1,315.2	13.3	1,328.5	(e)	401.1	143.1
(b) WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM										
1914.....	102.4	29.7	132.1	22.5	215.2	7.1	222.3	(e)	90.2	167.5
1915.....	68.0	22.1	90.1	24.5	186.6	25.1	211.7	(e)	121.6	234.9
1916.....	52.0	25.4	77.4	32.8	451.9	11.2	463.1	(e)	385.7	598.3
1917.....	75.5	31.6	107.1	29.5	742.1	13.9	756.0	(e)	648.9	705.9
1918.....	58.0	23.3	81.3	28.6	845.5	15.6	861.1	(e)	779.8	1,059.1
1919.....	50.0	23.0	73.0	31.5	540.7	20.1	560.8	(e)	487.8	768.2
1920.....	93.2	33.1	126.3	26.2	489.2	6.8	496.0	(e)	369.7	392.7
1921.....	170.1	43.8	213.9	20.5	312.8	1.4	314.2	(e)	100.3	146.9
1922.....	95.1	22.0	117.1	18.8	299.4	1.0	300.4	(e)	183.3	256.5
1923.....	116.2	25.1	141.3	17.7	379.1	0.8	379.9	(e)	238.6	268.8
1924.....	126.1	27.5	153.6	17.8	360.1	1.1	361.2	(e)	207.6	235.1
1925.....	124.7	26.4	151.1	17.5	395.9	1.3	397.2	(e)	246.1	262.8
1926.....	133.1	30.6	163.7	18.6	508.2	1.1	509.3	(e)	345.6	311.1
(c) WITH THE UNITED STATES										
1914.....	249.5	146.8	396.3	37.0	163.4	13.6	177.0	(i)	219.3	44.6
1915.....	168.6	128.5	297.1	43.2	173.3	13.0	186.3	(i)	110.8	62.7
1916.....	199.5	171.4	370.9	46.2	201.1	15.6	216.7	(i)	154.2	58.4
1917.....	332.0	333.3	665.3	50.1	280.6	10.0	290.6	(i)	374.7	43.7
1918.....	429.3	363.6	792.9	45.8	417.2	23.6	440.8	(i)	352.1	55.6
1919.....	416.5	333.7	750.2	44.5	454.9	22.8	477.7	(i)	272.5	63.7
1920.....	499.7	301.4	801.1	37.6	464.0	37.1	501.1	(i)	300.0	62.5
1921.....	544.0	312.2	856.2	36.5	542.3	18.4	560.7	(i)	295.5	65.5
1922.....	312.1	203.9	516.0	39.5	292.6	11.5	304.1	(i)	211.9	58.9
1923.....	332.2	208.8	541.0	38.6	369.1	11.2	380.3	(i)	160.7	70.3
1924.....	355.9	245.3	601.2	40.8	430.7	10.9	441.6	(i)	159.6	73.4
1925.....	287.1	222.7	509.8	43.7	417.4	9.8	427.2	(i)	82.6	83.8
1926.....	338.0	271.8	609.8	44.5	474.9	11.0	485.9	(i)	123.9	79.7

The statistics in the following table indicate the trend of Canadian trade by Main Groups, 1914 (pre-war year) 1921 (peak year of post-bellum boom) and 1926, (a) with all countries; (b) with the United Kingdom; and (c) with the United States.

SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA BY MAIN GROUPS, 1914, 1921 AND 1926

Main Groups	Value of Imports (Million \$)			Value of Exports (Domestic) (Million \$)			Percentage 1926			
							of Imports		of Exports	
	1914	1921	1926	1914	1921	1926	1914	1921	1914	1921
(a) WITH ALL COUNTRIES										
Agricultural and Vegetable Pro- ducts.....	97.6	259.4	203.4	201.2	482.1	606.1	208.4	78.4	301.2	125.5
Animals and Products.....	41.1	61.7	49.3	76.6	188.4	191.0	119.9	79.9	249.3	101.1
Fibres and Textiles.....	109.2	243.6	184.8	1.9	18.8	8.9	169.2	75.8	468.4	47.7
Wood and Paper.....	37.4	57.5	40.4	63.2	284.6	278.7	108.0	70.3	440.9	97.7
Iron and Products.....	143.8	245.6	181.2	15.5	76.5	74.7	126.0	73.3	481.9	97.7
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	35.6	55.7	47.7	53.3	45.9	97.5	134.0	85.6	182.9	212.2
Non-Metallic Minerals.....	85.3	206.1	139.0	9.3	40.1	24.6	162.9	67.4	264.5	61.6
Chemicals and Products.....	17.1	37.9	28.4	4.9	20.4	17.3	166.1	75.0	353.1	84.4
Miscellaneous.....	52.1	72.7	53.2	5.7	32.4	16.4	102.1	73.2	287.7	50.0
Total.....	619.2	1,240.2	927.4	431.6	1,189.2	1,315.2	149.7	74.8	304.7	110.0
(b) WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM										
Agricultural and Vegetable Pro- ducts.....	16.2	38.7	34.6	146.8	141.2	356.9	213.5	89.4	241.3	252.2
Animals and Products.....	5.7	5.2	5.9	35.4	91.3	98.8	103.5	113.5	279.1	109.9
Fibres and Textiles.....	60.6	111.3	70.2	0.2	2.6	1.2	115.8	67.3	600.0	46.4
Wood and Paper.....	3.7	3.1	3.5	12.8	36.8	19.1	94.6	112.9	149.2	51.1
Iron and Products.....	17.3	16.7	17.9	1.4	17.6	8.3	103.4	107.2	592.8	47.7
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	4.8	6.7	5.3	16.6	9.9	15.9	110.4	79.1	95.8	160.0
Non-Metallic Minerals.....	6.3	9.1	14.2	0.4	3.1	1.2	225.4	156.0	300.0	38.7
Chemicals and Products.....	4.3	6.0	4.3	0.6	3.4	3.3	100.0	71.6	555.5	97.7
Miscellaneous.....	13.2	17.1	7.8	1.0	6.9	3.5	59.1	45.6	350.0	50.0
Total.....	132.1	213.9	163.7	215.2	312.8	508.2	123.9	76.5	236.1	162.2
(c) WITH THE UNITED STATES										
Agricultural and Vegetable Pro- ducts.....	44.1	119.6	98.5	34.1	146.5	65.9	223.3	32.4	193.3	2.4
Animals and Products.....	23.3	42.9	33.1	32.3	75.8	63.6	142.1	77.1	196.9	8.6
Fibres and Textiles.....	32.5	101.7	79.1	1.2	7.1	4.6	243.4	77.7	383.3	6.8
Wood and Paper.....	31.7	52.4	34.7	45.2	216.0	237.9	109.4	64.3	526.3	11.1
Iron and Products.....	121.4	226.9	158.0	2.0	19.7	7.6	130.1	69.6	380.0	3.3
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	27.7	46.0	38.9	34.2	30.0	58.6	140.4	84.6	171.3	19.7
Non-Metallic Minerals.....	74.2	188.4	110.7	7.2	22.3	17.2	149.2	58.8	238.8	7.7
Chemicals and Products.....	9.6	28.1	18.7	3.2	12.2	9.2	194.8	66.6	287.5	7.8
Miscellaneous.....	31.8	50.2	38.1	4.0	12.7	10.3	119.8	75.9	257.5	8.7
Total.....	396.3	856.2	609.8	163.4	542.3	474.9	153.8	71.2	290.6	8.8

Basis of Canada's Increased Trade.—The increase in the Dominion's import trade 1926 compared with that for the year 1925, amounting to \$130,470,195, was in large measure due to increased importations of raw materials and semi-manufactured products for use in Canadian industries. The increased imports of these classes of products account for over 50 per cent of the total increase. The increase (with the possible exception of raw rubber) was not due to higher prices, but almost entirely to an increase in the quantities imported, which in almost every instance were considerably in excess of those imported in 1925. The imports of raw rubber and raw sugar present some interesting comparisons. In 1925 the imports of raw rubber were—quantity 34,386,858 pounds, value \$9,793,138, and in 1926—quantity 46,813,120 pounds, value \$31,982,571, an increase in quantity of only 12,426,262 pounds and in value \$22,189,433; whereas the imports of raw sugar in 1925 were—quantity 838,742,661 pounds, value \$35,805,791, and in 1926—quantity 1,158,544,069 pounds, value \$32,121,839, showing a decrease in quantity of 183,238,597 pounds and in value \$3,683,952.

n increase in quantity of 319,801,408 pounds and a decrease in value amounting to \$3,683,952. Probably the most notable increase in raw materials was in oxide of manganese, which increased from 44,258,603 pounds to 114,648,896 pounds. This increase was reflected in increased exports of ferro-manganese and other ferro-alloys, which show an increase, 1925 to 1926, from 830 tons, value \$179,324, to 14,939 tons, value \$1,547,376.

The increase in manufactured products from 1925 to 1926 was confined chiefly to the following commodities, viz.: farm implements, which increased from \$6,495,000 to \$13,337,000; machinery from \$25,822,000 to \$32,032,000; alcoholic beverages from \$19,124,000 to \$25,254,000; automobiles from \$10,091,000 to \$15,795,000; silk fabrics from \$12,922,000 to \$16,882,000; chemical products from \$24,760,000 to \$28,404,000; binder twine from \$3,228,000 to \$6,710,000 and refined petroleum from \$12,899,000 to \$14,983,000. The increased imports of raw materials, semi-manufactured products and certain manufactured products, such as axles for vehicles, automobile engines, automobile parts and tin plate (which may be virtually considered as raw materials since they are used in Canadian industries) would indicate a revival in the industrial activities of the Dominion. In the following table it will be noted that only four commodities out of the thirty listed show a decrease in the quantities imported, viz.: alumina, grease, peanut oil and raw wool.

IMPORTS OF THIRTY LEADING COMMODITIES USED IN CANADIAN INDUSTRIES—FISCAL YEARS, 1925 AND 1926

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance of import value, 1926.

Rank	Commodity	Years ended March 31			
		Quantities		Values	
		1925	1926	1925	1926
				\$	\$
1	Raw sugar..... Lb.	838,742,661	1,158,544,069	35,805,791	32,121,839
2	Raw rubber..... Lb.	34,386,858	46,813,120	9,793,138	31,982,571
3	Crude petroleum..... Gal.	540,177,735	570,659,620	24,396,876	30,132,936
4	Raw cotton..... Lb.	100,879,251	128,560,963	24,038,251	28,858,520
5	Automobile parts, n.o.p.....			14,188,715	23,111,109
6	Raw furs.....			8,213,317	10,548,235
7	Raw hides..... Lb.	50,258,815	53,408,984	8,279,873	9,329,543
8	Automobile engines..... No.	30,732	76,639	4,313,598	9,245,218
9	Tin plate..... Lb.	120,499,300	160,203,800	6,494,839	8,200,879
10	Lumber..... M ft.	128,214	140,261	7,216,735	7,966,152
11	Raw tobacco..... Lb.	13,712,885	14,943,864	5,944,699	6,311,782
12	Raw wool..... Lb.	14,362,890	13,449,506	6,867,497	5,669,486
13	Manila and sisal grass..... Lb.	25,531,700	43,969,900	2,183,277	4,347,116
14	Copper bars and rods..... Lb.	20,103,300	25,481,700	2,857,614	3,747,343
15	Axles for vehicles.....			2,073,248	3,513,890
16	Raw silk..... Lb.	361,403	529,446	2,189,013	3,448,502
17	Hemp..... Lb.	24,903,200	28,163,900	2,173,280	3,293,472
18	Cotton seed oil, crude..... Lb.	21,320,146	33,575,532	1,970,605	3,074,673
19	Alumina..... Lb.	134,531,800	132,314,500	2,489,248	2,587,509
20	Silk cloth to be dyed.....			809,744	2,369,293
21	Oil for soap industry..... Gal.	1,692,744	2,591,232	1,420,149	2,278,984
22	Sulphur..... Lb.	281,613,320	291,683,134	1,855,085	2,026,807
23	Iron ore..... Ton	911,586	1,053,593	2,333,107	2,020,285
24	Raw cocoa..... Lb.	10,179,000	16,599,600	984,075	1,754,972
25	Rubber, hard, recovered, etc..... Lb.	8,440,255	14,826,757	796,370	1,643,828
26	Celluloid in lumps, sheets, etc.....			898,646	1,427,430
27	Peanut oil, crude..... Lb.	26,180,820	14,687,842	2,347,059	1,312,412
28	Wire rods for making wire..... Lb.	42,988,000	78,779,600	797,177	1,208,030
29	Manganese, oxide of..... Lb.	44,258,603	114,648,896	427,695	1,171,433
30	Grease for soap and leather..... Lb.	13,529,093	12,789,249	1,099,438	1,137,523

The increase in the exports of domestic produce from Canada in 1926 compared with a similar trade in 1925, amounting to \$246,125,438, was chiefly due to increased exports of products produced on Canadian farms or of commodities manufactured directly from such products, viz.: wheat, cheese, oats, meats, potatoes, flaxseed, barley, cattle and whiskey; products of the forest commodities manufactured directly from such products, viz.: newsprint paper, wood pulp, ed planks and boards; products of the mine or articles manufactured from such products, viz.: automobiles, lead and nickel; certain other products manufactured from imported materials, viz.: sugar and rubber tires. The increase in the value of these exports, with the possible excep-

tion of potatoes, was not mainly due to higher prices, but to an increase in the quantities exported. The increases in the seventeen commodities above noted account for over 90 per cent of the total increase in the Dominion's exports. An analysis of the statistics in the following table of exports will indicate that nine of the seventeen commodities mentioned, which were produced on Canadian farms or were manufactured from such products, will account for about 66 per cent of the total increase.

SEVENTEEN COMMODITIES THAT ACCOUNT FOR OVER 90 PER CENT OF THE
TOTAL EXPORTS OF THE DOMINION, 1925 TO 1926

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance of export value, 1926.

Rank	Commodities	Years ended March 31			
		Quantities		Values	
		1925	1926	1925	1926
				\$	\$
1	Wheat.....Bush.	191,764,537	249,583,470	251,665,844	364,201,38
2	Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	25,027,889	29,537,336	91,808,330	102,238,56
3	Planks and boards.....M ft.	2,002,247	2,229,868	61,356,009	66,824,34
4	Wood pulp.....Cwt.	16,405,213	19,846,381	41,565,241	49,909,87
5	Meats.....			29,032,978	37,111,93
6	Automobiles.....No.	56,090	80,723	26,030,389	35,717,43
7	Cheese.....Cwt.	1,269,632	1,483,335	24,112,475	33,718,58
8	Oats.....Bush.	32,775,761	43,058,283	16,044,436	24,237,61
9	Barley.....Bush.	22,820,434	33,142,470	18,120,571	23,182,11
10	Sugar.....Cwt.	1,045,347	3,261,806	7,939,504	19,980,92
11	Cattle.....No.	218,879	295,249	13,372,861	18,081,42
12	Whiskey.....Gal.	1,227,348	1,330,647	11,129,118	15,712,22
13	Rubber tires.....No.	1,331,353	2,124,108	7,469,608	14,003,70
14	Lead.....Cwt.	1,527,101	1,978,592	10,368,130	13,928,55
15	Flaxseed.....Bush.	3,031,165	5,378,435	6,765,767	12,883,05
16	Nickel.....Cwt.	615,497	710,814	10,174,245	12,829,22
17	Potatoes.....Bush.	3,957,657	7,083,149	2,922,290	9,327,22

The increases in the above seventeen commodities exported from 1925 to 1926, arranged in order of importance of increases in value, were:—

1	Wheat.....Bush.	57,818,933	11	Flaxseed.....Bush.	2,347,22
	\$	112,535,544		\$	6,117,22
2	Sugar.....Cwt.	2,216,459	12	Planks and boards.....M ft.	227,66
	\$	12,041,423		\$	5,468,33
3	Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	4,509,447	13	Barley.....Bush.	10,322,03
	\$	10,430,238		\$	5,061,55
4	Automobiles.....No.	24,633	14	Cattle.....No.	76,33
	\$	9,687,049		\$	4,708,67
5	Cheese.....Cwt.	213,703	15	Whiskey.....Gal.	103,11
	\$	9,606,112		\$	4,583,11
6	Wood pulp.....Cwt.	3,441,168	16	Lead.....Cwt.	451,44
	\$	8,344,629		\$	3,560,49
7	Oats.....Bush.	10,282,522	17	Nickel.....Cwt.	95,45
	\$	8,193,257		\$	2,654,11
8	Meats.....	8,078,955			
9	Rubber tires.....No.	792,755		Total increase in above com-	\$ 224,070,1
	\$	6,594,093		modities.....	
10	Potatoes.....Bush.	3,125,492		Percentage of total increase.....	91.4
	\$	6,404,984			

Geographical Distribution of Canada's Trade.—It will be observed on reference to the table below that in 1926 Europe and North America took 88.5 per cent of the Dominion exports as against 90.7 per cent in 1925 and 89.6 per cent in 1924. The proportion shipped to Europe in 1926 was 49.3 per cent compared with 47.9 per cent in 1925 and 44.8 per cent in 1924; while the proportion to North America in 1926 was 39.2 per cent compared with 42 per cent in 1925 and 44.8 per cent in 1924. From 1924 to 1926 the proportion of Canadian exports to the United Kingdom increased from 34.5 per cent to 38.6 per cent whereas the proportion to the United States decreased from 41.2 per cent to 36.1 per cent. The same two countries in 1926 furnished Canada with 93.6 per cent of her imports as against 93.3 per cent in 1925 and 94.2 per cent in 1924. The proportion received from Europe in 1926 was 24.1 per cent compared with 25.4 per cent in 1925 and 22.6 per cent in 1924 while the proportion received from North America in 1926 was 69.5 per cent compared with 67.9 per cent in 1925 and 71.6 per cent

in 1924. From 1924 to 1926 the proportion of the Dominion's imports from the United Kingdom increased from 17.2 per cent to 17.6 per cent, while the proportion from the United States decreased from 67.3 per cent to 65.7 per cent. The imports from every continent in 1926 show an increase over 1924 and also over 1925, except in the case of South America and Africa, while Canada sold more goods to every continent in 1926 than in 1925 or 1924 except in the case of Oceania. In 1926 the Dominion sold goods to Asia and Oceania valued at \$109,800,000 compared with \$67,200,000 in 1924, the increase to Asia amounting to \$37,700,000 and to Oceania to \$4,900,000. The imports from Asia and Oceania also show substantial increases.

TRADE OF CANADA, BY CONTINENTS, 1924, 1925 AND 1926

(With proportion of Trade with each Continent)

Continents	Imports for Consumption						Exports (Canadian)					
	Value, Million \$			Per cent of Total			Value, Million \$			Per cent of Total		
	1924	1925	1926	1924	1925	1926	1924	1925	1926	1924	1925	1926
Europe—												
United Kingdom.....	153.6	151.1	163.7	17.2	19.0	17.6	360.1	395.9	503.2	34.5	37.0	38.6
Other Europe.....	48.3	51.4	59.7	5.4	6.4	6.5	107.6	116.1	140.3	10.3	10.9	10.7
North America—												
United States.....	601.2	509.8	609.8	67.3	64.0	65.7	430.7	417.4	474.9	41.2	39.1	36.1
Other North America.....	38.8	31.1	34.9	4.3	3.9	3.8	37.8	39.7	41.3	3.6	3.7	3.1
South America.....	16.8	20.1	17.1	1.9	2.5	1.9	15.7	20.6	27.4	1.5	1.9	2.1
Asia.....	30.4	27.5	32.7	3.4	3.4	3.5	49.9	39.5	77.2	4.8	3.7	5.9
Oceania.....	3.5	4.6	8.7	0.4	0.6	0.9	33.5	27.7	32.6	3.2	2.6	2.5
Africa.....	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	10.1	12.2	13.3	0.9	1.1	1.0
Total.....	893.4	796.9	927.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,045.4	1,039.1	1,315.2	100.0	100.0	100.0

During 1926 many changes have taken place in the principal markets whence Canada received her supplies as well as in the chief markets to which she shipped her products. The table which follows giving the "Trade of Canada with Leading Countries, 1926" shows that the United States and the United Kingdom furnished the Dominion with 83.3 per cent of its imports as compared with 83.0 per cent in the previous year. Since 1882 the United States has occupied first place in the Dominion's import trade, the United Kingdom being in second place. With regard to the imports from other chief markets France occupied third position as in 1925, Cuba advanced from fifth place to fourth place, Germany from eighth to fifth, Japan from seventh to sixth, Belgium from thirteenth to ninth, Netherlands from twelfth to tenth, San Domingo from eighteenth to eleventh, Peru from fourteenth to twelfth and the Straits Settlements from twenty-eighth to thirteenth, while British India fell from fourth place to seventh place, British Guiana from eighth to fourteenth and Barbados from tenth to fifteenth.

The rank of the Dominion's leading customers, in 1926 shows as great a change as the rank of the chief suppliers of goods to Canada. The United Kingdom and the United States in 1926 took 74.6 per cent of the Dominion's exports as compared with 76.1 per cent in 1925. The United Kingdom again moved up to first place in Canada's export trade, the United States being a very close second. Of the other leading markets for Canadian goods Japan occupied third place, moving up from fourth and Germany moving down to fourth position, China from 1925 to 1926 rose from fifteenth position to fifth position, Netherlands from ninth to sixth, Australia from tenth to ninth, France from thirteenth to tenth, and Argentina is in twelfth position as in 1925, while Belgium fell from fifth position to seventh position, New Zealand from sixth to eighth, Italy from seventh to eleventh and Newfoundland from eighth to thirteenth.

TRADE OF CANADA WITH TWENTY-FIVE LEADING COUNTRIES, 1926

(Countries arranged in order of importance of Trade)

NOTE.—The figures in parentheses opposite each country indicate percentage of total imports or exports in 1925, while the sign (+) indicates that the imports or exports in 1926 were greater than in 1925.

Imports for Consumption				Exports (Canadian)			
Rank	Country	Value	Per cent of Total	Rank	Country	Value	Per cent of Total
		\$				\$	
1	United States (64.0)+.....	609,825,350	65.7	1	United Kingdom (37.0)+.....	508,249,576	38.6½
2	United Kingdom (19.0)+..	163,710,431	17.6	2	United States (39.1)+.....	474,890,028	36.1
3	France (2.3)+.....	19,162,420	2.0½	3	Japan (2.1)+.....	34,694,862	2.6½
4	Cuba (1.0)+.....	11,063,284	1.2	4	Germany (2.3)+.....	30,744,210	2.3½
5	Germany (0.8)+.....	9,981,019	1.0½	5	China (0.7)+.....	24,473,446	1.8½
6	Japan (0.9)+.....	9,564,074	1.0½	6	Netherlands (1.2)+.....	23,476,607	1.8½
7	British India (1.0½)+.....	9,477,453	1.0½	7	Belgium (1.6)+.....	22,706,945	1.7½
8	Switzerland (1.1)+.....	7,459,809	0.8	8	New Zealand (1.4)+.....	16,561,344	1.2½
9	Belgium (0.6)+.....	6,957,668	0.7½	9	Australia (1.1)+.....	15,436,025	1.1½
10	Netherlands (0.6)+.....	6,854,247	0.7½	10	France (0.9)+.....	13,952,262	1.0½
11	San Domingo (0.3½)+.....	6,791,339	0.7½	11	Italy (1.3)+.....	12,788,653	0.9½
12	Peru (0.4½)+.....	5,700,109	0.6	12	Argentina (0.9)+.....	12,639,705	0.9½
13	Straits Settlements (0.2)+	4,674,388	0.5	13	Newfoundland (1.2)+.....	11,277,182	0.8½
14	British Guiana (0.9)+.....	4,501,912	0.5	14	British S. Africa (0.9)+.....	9,078,462	0.6½
15	Barbados (0.9)+.....	4,130,822	0.4½	15	Cuba (0.7)+.....	8,524,713	0.6½
16	Jamaica (0.4½)+.....	3,783,481	0.4	16	British India (0.3½)+.....	7,420,703	0.5½
17	Mexico (0.3)+.....	3,684,460	0.4	17	Norway (0.2)+.....	6,767,887	0.5½
18	Argentina (0.8)+.....	3,411,748	0.3½	18	Denmark (0.4)+.....	6,215,226	0.4½
19	Australia (0.3½)+.....	3,042,054	0.3½	19	Brazil (0.3½)+.....	4,832,391	0.3½
20	Ceylon (0.3½)+.....	2,747,442	0.3	20	Irish Free State (0.4½)+.....	4,708,689	0.3½
21	New Zealand (0.1½)+.....	2,725,235	0.3	21	Jamaica (0.3)+.....	3,976,210	0.3
22	Italy (0.2½)+.....	2,596,469	0.2½	22	Dutch East Indies (0.1½)+.....	3,881,792	0.3
23	Fiji (0.1)+.....	2,567,204	0.2½	23	Trinidad and Tobago (0.3½)+.....	3,875,132	0.3
24	China (0.3)+.....	2,547,905	0.2½	24	Br. West Indies, Other (0.2)+.....	3,851,248	0.2½
25	Spain (0.2½)+.....	2,075,219	0.2½	25	Russia (1.1)+.....	3,788,266	0.2½
Total 25 countries.....		909,035,604	98.0	Total 25 countries.....		1,268,811,570	96.5
Total Imports.....		927,402,732	100.0	Total Exports.....		1,315,192,791	100.0
British Empire (24.5)+.....		207,696,963	22.4	British Empire (44.4)+.....		598,593,254	45.5
Foreign Countries (75.5)+.....		719,705,769	77.6	Foreign Countries (55.6)+.....		716,599,537	54.5

Canada's Principal Imports.—The eighty (80) chief imports listed in the following table giving "Leading Commodities Imported into Canada, 1926" represent 85.7 per cent of the total imports into Canada. Of these seventy (70) show increases and ten (10) show decreases. The decreases occur in the imports of coal, sugar, woollen goods, cotton goods, settlers' effects, raw wool, dyeing and tanning materials, molasses, clocks and watches, and fish. While some of these commodities show decreases in values the quantities imported show increases,—notably coal, molasses and sugar, the quantities of coal increasing from 15,671,635 tons to 16,651,614 tons, molasses from 5,063,114 gallons to 6,058,389 gallons and sugar from 882,329,494 pounds to 1,174,443,304 pounds. The importer, therefore, obtained these products in the markets of the world at a lower price per unit than in the preceding year. The increases in the seventy (70) commodities were not wholly due to higher prices, but as well to increased quantities imported. the only notable exception being in the case of raw rubber, the average import value of which in 1925 was 28.5 cents per pound and in 1926, 68.3 cents per pound. In the case of other commodities that show increases in values the average import value in 1926 was on the whole on a par with that for 1925, with the possible exception of hides and skins, woollens, jute cloth and certain classes of foodstuffs. Fifteen commodities imported account for about 46 per cent of Canada's imports. These commodities in order of importance were:—coal, 6 per cent of the total imports; sugar, 3.5 per cent; woollen goods, 3.5 per cent; machinery, 3.4 per cent; raw rubber, 3.4 per cent; cotton goods, 3.3 per cent; crude petroleum, 3.2 per cent; raw cotton, 3.1 per cent; fruits, 3.0 per cent; alcoholic beverages, 2.7 per cent; automobile parts, 2.5 per cent; iron and steel plates and sheets, 2.4 per cent; silk goods, 2.3 per cent; electric apparatus, 1.7 per cent; and automobiles 1.7 per cent.

EIGHTY LEADING COMMODITIES IMPORTED INTO CANADA, 1926

(Commodities arranged in order of importance)

NOTE.—The figures in parentheses opposite each commodity indicate percentage of total imports, 1925; while the sign (+) indicates that the imports in 1926 were greater than in 1925.

Rank	Commodity	Value	Per cent of Total	Rank	Commodity	Value	Per cent of Total
		\$				\$	
1	Coal (8.0).....	56,109,793	6.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	Iron and steel castings and forgings (0.5)+.....	5,091,744	0.5 $\frac{1}{2}$
2	Sugar (4.8).....	32,740,650	3.5 $\frac{1}{2}$	45	Stone and products (0.5)+...	4,907,595	0.5 $\frac{1}{2}$
3	Woolen goods (4.1 $\frac{1}{2}$).....	32,515,978	3.5 $\frac{1}{2}$	46	Nuts (edible) (0.5 $\frac{1}{2}$).....	4,522,489	0.5
4	Machinery (3.2 $\frac{1}{2}$).....	32,031,669	3.4 $\frac{1}{2}$	47	Band and hoop iron (0.5 $\frac{1}{2}$).....	4,408,557	0.4 $\frac{1}{2}$
5	Raw rubber (1.2)+.....	31,982,571	3.4 $\frac{1}{2}$	48	Brass (0.4 $\frac{1}{2}$).....	4,375,875	0.4 $\frac{1}{2}$
6	Cotton goods (4.0).....	30,805,048	3.3 $\frac{1}{2}$	49	Sisal and manila grass (0.3)+	4,347,116	0.4 $\frac{1}{2}$
7	Crude petroleum (3.0 $\frac{1}{2}$).....	30,132,936	3.2 $\frac{1}{2}$	50	Dairy products (0.1 $\frac{1}{2}$).....	4,262,525	0.4 $\frac{1}{2}$
8	Raw cotton (3.1)+.....	28,858,520	3.1	51	Noils, tops and waste wool (0.5)+.....	4,097,256	0.4 $\frac{1}{2}$
9	Fruits (3.3)+.....	27,313,170	3.0	52	Leather, unmanufactured (0.5)+.....	4,070,949	0.4 $\frac{1}{2}$
10	Alcoholic beverages (2.4)+.....	25,254,073	2.7 $\frac{1}{4}$	53	Paints and varnishes (0.4)+.....	3,997,612	0.4 $\frac{1}{2}$
11	Automobile parts (1.8)+.....	23,111,109	2.5	54	Woolen yarn (0.4 $\frac{1}{2}$).....	3,753,462	0.4
12	Iron and steel plates and sheets (2.4)+.....	22,640,697	2.4 $\frac{1}{2}$	55	Articles returned after 5 years (0.3)+.....	3,530,806	0.4
13	Silk goods (2.2)+.....	21,718,916	2.3 $\frac{1}{2}$	56	Hardware and cutlery (0.4)+	3,483,752	0.3 $\frac{1}{2}$
14	Electric apparatus (1.8)+.....	16,010,003	1.7 $\frac{1}{4}$	57	Iron and steel pipes (0.3)+.....	3,482,106	0.3 $\frac{1}{2}$
15	Automobiles (1.3)+.....	15,795,228	1.7	58	Raw flax and hemp (0.3)+.....	3,458,574	0.3 $\frac{1}{2}$
16	Refined petroleum (1.6)+.....	14,983,290	1.6 $\frac{1}{2}$	59	Raw silk (0.2 $\frac{1}{2}$).....	3,448,502	0.3 $\frac{1}{2}$
17	Farm implements (0.8)+.....	13,336,650	1.4 $\frac{1}{2}$	60	Leather, M'fd. (0.4 $\frac{1}{2}$).....	3,447,048	0.3 $\frac{1}{2}$
18	Engines and boilers (0.9)+.....	12,861,592	1.4	61	Fertilizers (0.3)+.....	3,419,624	0.3 $\frac{1}{2}$
19	Linen and jute goods (1.4)+.....	12,671,885	1.3 $\frac{3}{4}$	62	Scientific equipment (0.4)+.....	3,400,240	0.3 $\frac{1}{2}$
20	Grains (1.5)+.....	12,297,534	1.3 $\frac{1}{2}$	63	Rubber goods (0.4)+.....	3,360,567	0.3 $\frac{1}{2}$
21	Tea (1.4 $\frac{1}{2}$).....	12,188,046	1.3	64	Cocoa and chocolate (0.2 $\frac{1}{2}$).....	3,344,402	0.3 $\frac{1}{2}$
22	Books and printed matter (1.5)+.....	12,148,805	1.3	65	Dyeing and tanning materials (0.3 $\frac{1}{2}$).....	3,336,933	0.3 $\frac{1}{2}$
23	Furs (1.0 $\frac{1}{2}$).....	10,660,508	1.1 $\frac{1}{2}$	66	Diamonds, unset (0.2 $\frac{1}{2}$).....	3,212,565	0.3 $\frac{1}{2}$
24	Vegetable oils (1.0)+.....	9,535,575	1.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	67	Hats and caps (0.3 $\frac{1}{2}$).....	3,072,686	0.3 $\frac{1}{2}$
25	Paper (1.1 $\frac{1}{2}$).....	9,403,738	1.0 $\frac{1}{2}$	68	Drugs and medicines (0.3 $\frac{1}{2}$).....	2,992,150	0.3 $\frac{1}{2}$
26	Hides, raw (1.0 $\frac{1}{2}$).....	9,329,543	1.0	69	Gums and resin (0.2 $\frac{1}{2}$).....	2,979,739	0.3 $\frac{1}{2}$
27	Wood, manufactured (1.0)+.....	8,376,861	0.9	70	Post Office parcels (0.3 $\frac{1}{2}$).....	2,874,114	0.3 $\frac{1}{2}$
28	Iron and steel bars and rods (0.7)+.....	8,005,339	0.8 $\frac{3}{4}$	71	Containers (0.3)+.....	2,823,319	0.3
29	Lumber and timber (0.9)+.....	7,966,152	0.8 $\frac{1}{2}$	72	Cotton yarn (0.3)+.....	2,811,306	0.3
30	Clay and products (0.9)+.....	7,595,750	0.8 $\frac{1}{2}$	73	Wire (iron and steel) (0.3)+.....	2,790,031	0.3
31	Tobacco (0.8 $\frac{1}{2}$).....	7,525,476	0.8 $\frac{1}{2}$	74	Soda and soda compounds (0.3)+.....	2,682,443	0.3
32	Copper (0.7 $\frac{1}{2}$).....	7,415,072	0.8	75	Alumina (0.3)+.....	2,587,509	0.2 $\frac{1}{2}$
33	Glass and glassware (0.8 $\frac{1}{2}$).....	7,297,918	0.7 $\frac{3}{4}$	76	Tin in ingots (0.2 $\frac{1}{2}$).....	2,577,974	0.2 $\frac{1}{2}$
34	Binder twine (0.4)+.....	6,710,477	0.7 $\frac{1}{2}$	77	Molasses (0.3 $\frac{1}{2}$).....	2,530,086	0.2 $\frac{1}{2}$
35	Coke (0.4 $\frac{1}{2}$).....	6,505,072	0.7	78	Animals, living (0.3)+.....	2,427,291	0.2 $\frac{1}{2}$
36	Settlers' effects (0.8).....	6,271,891	0.6 $\frac{1}{2}$	79	Clocks and watches (0.3).....	2,344,751	0.2 $\frac{1}{2}$
37	Vegetables (0.7 $\frac{1}{2}$).....	6,038,189	0.6 $\frac{1}{2}$	80	Fish (0.3).....	2,153,317	0.2 $\frac{1}{2}$
38	Raw wool (0.8 $\frac{1}{2}$).....	5,669,486	0.6		Total of above Commodities.....	794,928,579	85.7
39	Structural iron steel (0.6 $\frac{1}{2}$).....	5,534,438	0.6		Total Imports.....	927,402,732	100.0
40	Coffee and chicory (0.6)+.....	5,480,701	0.6				
41	Ships' stores (0.5)+.....	5,397,081	0.5 $\frac{1}{2}$				
42	Artificial silk (0.4 $\frac{1}{2}$).....	5,159,247	0.5 $\frac{1}{2}$				
43	Meats (0.4 $\frac{1}{2}$).....	5,117,887	0.5 $\frac{1}{2}$				

Canada's Principal Exports.—The fifty principal exports listed in the table below giving Leading Canadian Commodities Exported, 1926" make up 91.8 per cent of the Dominion's exports. Of these exports thirty-nine show increases and eleven decreases. The commodities show decreases were: wheat flour, raw gold, pulpwood, settlers' effects, unmanufactured leather, raw hides and skins, apples, rye, condensed milk, coal, and bran, shorts and middlings. In every instance where the values in 1926 were less than in 1925, the quantities exported show corresponding decrease, except in the case of coal. Those commodities showing an increase in value, 1925 to 1926, show a corresponding increase in the quantities, except in the case of iron ore, shingles, and butter. There were no abnormal changes in the average export values from 1925 to 1926 except for potatoes, the export value of which increased from about 74 cents per bushel to about \$1.32 per bushel. Ten commodities exported in 1926 accounted for over 62 per cent of the increase in the Dominion's exports. These commodities arranged in order of importance were: wheat, 27.7 per cent of the total exports; printing paper, 7.8 per cent; wheat flour, 3 per cent; planks and boards, 5.0 per cent; wood pulp, 3.8 per cent; meats, 2.8 per cent; fish, 2.7 per cent; automobiles, 2.7 per cent; cheese, 2.5 per cent; and raw gold, 1.9 per cent.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

FIFTY LEADING CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED, 1926

(Commodities arranged in order of importance)

NOTE.—The figures in parentheses opposite each commodity indicate percentage of total exports, 1925, while the sign (+) indicates that the exports in 1926 were greater than in 1925.

Rank	Commodity	Value	Per cent of Total	Rank	Commodity	Value	Per cent of Total
		\$				\$	
1	Wheat (23.6)+.....	364,201,388	27.7	31	Leather, unmanufactured (0.7)	7,260,261	0.5
2	Printing paper (8.6)+.....	102,700,942	7.8	32	Automobile parts (0.4)+.....	7,121,747	0.5
3	Wheat flour (6.6).....	69,687,598	5.3	33	Hides and skins, raw (0.6)+.....	7,111,735	0.5
4	Planks and boards (5.7)+.....	66,824,346	5.0	34	Cream, fresh (0.5)+.....	6,989,295	0.5
5	Wood pulp (3.9)+.....	49,909,870	3.8	35	Apples, green (0.6).....	6,250,186	0.4
6	Meats (2.7)+.....	37,111,933	2.8	36	Aluminium in pigs, etc. (0.4)+.....	6,006,390	0.4
7	Fish (3.1)+.....	36,531,000	2.7	37	Machinery (0.4)+.....	5,669,914	0.4
8	Automobiles (2.4)+.....	35,717,438	2.7	38	Fertilizers (0.4)+.....	5,399,088	0.4
9	Cheese (2.2)+.....	33,718,587	2.5	39	Ale, beer and porter (0.4)+.....	5,156,103	0.4
10	Gold, raw (2.7).....	25,968,094	1.9	40	Rye (0.6)+.....	4,971,794	0.3
11	Oats (1.5)+.....	24,237,093	1.8	41	Zinc spelter (0.2)+.....	4,876,525	0.3
12	Barley (1.7)+.....	23,182,111	1.7	42	Rubber boots and shoes (0.2)+.....	4,862,943	0.3
13	Sugar, refined (0.7)+.....	19,980,927	1.5	43	Milk, condensed (0.4)+.....	4,856,965	0.3
14	Cattle (1.2)+.....	18,081,479	1.3	44	Logs (0.4)+.....	4,855,522	0.3
15	Furs, raw (1.6)+.....	17,197,666	1.3	45	Coal (0.4).....	4,083,713	0.3
16	Whiskey (1.0)+.....	15,712,222	1.2	46	Films for moving pictures (0.2)+.....	4,048,624	0.3
17	Rubber tires (0.7)+.....	14,003,701	1.0	47	Bran, shorts and middlings (0.4)+.....	3,988,506	0.3
18	Copper ore and blister (0.9)+.....	13,945,637	1.0	48	Hay (0.2)+.....	3,711,840	0.2
19	Farm implements (1.6)+.....	13,628,341	1.0	49	Clover seed (0.3)+.....	3,700,077	0.2
20	Pig lead (0.7)+.....	13,292,720	1.0	50	Soda and soda compounds (0.3)+.....	3,682,103	0.2
21	Pulpwood (1.3).....	13,056,057	1.0		Total of above Commodities.....	1,207,064,371	91.8
22	Flaxseed (0.6)+.....	12,883,015	0.9		Total Exports, Canadian.....	1,315,192,791	100.0
23	Nickel (1.0)+.....	12,829,244	0.9				
24	Silver ore and bullion (1.1)+.....	12,365,576	0.9				
25	Laths (wood) (0.9)+.....	10,586,139	0.8				
26	Asbestos, raw (0.7)+.....	9,920,900	0.7				
27	Shingles (wood) (0.8)+.....	9,540,674	0.7				
28	Potatoes (0.2)+.....	9,327,274	0.7				
29	Butter (0.8)+.....	8,773,125	0.6				
30	Settlers' effects (0.7)+.....	7,545,351	0.5				

Canada's Trade via the United States.—In recent years imports into Canada from Overseas countries via the United States have steadily declined. There was a slight increase however, in 1926, compared with 1925, which occurred in the imports from the British Empire. The statistics in the following table show that the imports from Overseas countries via the United States in 1925 and 1926, were: United Kingdom, 1925, \$554,532, 1926, \$1,853,066; Other British Empire, 1925, \$3,779,361, 1926, \$6,260,189; foreign countries, 1925, \$7,281,781, 1926, \$6,106,030 and from all Overseas countries, 1925, \$11,615,674, 1926, \$14,219,285. The proportions were: United Kingdom, 1925, 0.4 per cent, 1926, 1.1 per cent; Other British Empire, 1925, 8.6 per cent, 1926, 14.2 per cent; foreign countries, 1925, 7.9 per cent, 1926, 5.5 per cent; and from all Overseas countries, 1925, 4.2 per cent, 1926, 4.5 per cent.

IMPORTS INTO CANADA VIA THE UNITED STATES

Imports from	Years ended March 31			
	1923	1924	1925	1926
	\$	\$	\$	\$
United Kingdom via United States.....	2,914,881	932,224	554,532	1,853,066
Per cent of Total Imports from United Kingdom.....	2.1	0.6	0.4	1.1
Other British Empire via United States.....	4,524,595	4,925,615	3,779,361	6,260,189
Per cent of Total Imports from Other British Empire.....	11.8	11.8	8.6	14.2
Foreign Countries via United States.....	5,419,297	8,032,644	7,281,781	6,106,030
Per cent of Total Imports from Foreign Countries.....	6.6	8.3	7.9	5.5
Total Imports via United States.....	12,858,773	13,890,483	11,615,674	14,219,285
Per cent of Total Imports from Overseas Countries.....	4.9	4.7	4.2	4.5

The exports from Canada via the United States represent a very large proportion of the total exports to Overseas countries. In 1926 such exports show a considerable increase over the year 1925, due largely to increased exports of wheat via the United States. The statistics in the table below show that Canada's exports to Overseas countries via the United States, in 1925 and 1926, were: United Kingdom, 1925, \$173,556,264, 1926, \$237,327,986; Other British Empire, 1925, \$18,350,573, 1926, \$22,157,401; foreign countries, 1925, \$55,452,730, 1926, \$70,466,599; and to all Overseas countries, 1925, \$257,359,567, 1926, \$329,951,986. The proportions were: United Kingdom, 1925, 43.7 per cent, 1926, 46.6 per cent; Other British Empire, 1925, 23.1 per cent, 1926, 24.3 per cent; foreign countries, 1925, 36.9 per cent, 1926, 29.1 per cent; and to all Overseas countries, 1925, 39.3 per cent, 1926, 39.2 per cent. Statistics show that exports via the United States are gradually increasing, especially to the United Kingdom and foreign countries, while those to other portions of the Empire show little or no expansion.

EXPORTS FROM CANADA VIA THE UNITED STATES

Exports to	Years ended March 31			
	1923	1924	1925	1926
	\$	\$	\$	\$
United Kingdom via United States.....	178,966,431	152,276,836	173,556,264	237,327,986
Per cent of Total Exports to United Kingdom.....	47.1	42.1	43.7	46.6
Other British Empire via United States.....	13,983,246	20,815,847	18,350,573	22,157,401
Per cent of Total Exports to Other British Empire.....	22.9	26.9	23.1	24.3
Foreign Countries via United States.....	39,369,092	50,585,707	65,452,730	70,466,599
Per cent of Total Exports to Foreign Countries.....	31.8	28.3	36.9	29.1
Total Exports via United States.....	232,318,769	223,678,390	257,359,567	329,951,986
Per cent of Total Exports to Overseas Countries.....	41.1	36.2	39.3	39.2

It will be noted from the statistics in the following table giving "Principal Commodities Exported from Canada to Overseas Countries via the United States and Canadian Sea Ports, fiscal year 1926" that 39.2 per cent of the Dominion's exports to Overseas countries is shipped via the United States and 60.8 per cent via Canadian sea or river ports. The list of commodities given represents over 90 per cent of Canada's exports to Overseas countries, the proportion shipped via the United States being 41.3 per cent, and via Canadian sea or river ports 58.7 per cent. The exports from Canada to Overseas countries via the United States in 1926, amounting to \$29,951,986, were the largest on record. The largest exports prior to 1926 were in 1918, which totalled \$293,038,839. Canada's principal exports to Overseas countries via the United States in 1926 were wheat, wheat flour, automobiles, barley, bacon and hams, farm implements, rubber casings, oats, automobile parts, sugar, machinery and condensed milk.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

PRINCIPAL CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED TO OVERSEAS COUNTRIES WITH PORTIONS
 SHIPPED VIA THE UNITED STATES (INDIRECT) AND VIA CANADIAN SEA OR RIVER
 PORTS (DIRECT)—YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1926

Note.—Commodities arranged in order of importance of total export value.

Rank	Commodity	Total Exports to Overseas Countries	Exports via—		Percentage via—	
			United States	Canadian Sea or River Ports	United States	Canadian Sea or River Ports
1	Wheat..... Bush.	240,386,567	134,188,666	106,197,601	55.8	44.2
	\$	351,691,131	189,079,408	162,611,723	53.9	46.1
2	Wheat flour..... Brl.	10,071,557	4,042,458	6,029,099	40.1	59.9
	\$	69,592,801	27,613,246	41,979,555	39.8	60.2
3	Automobiles..... No.	80,578	47,705	32,873	59.2	40.8
	\$	35,666,393	22,508,187	13,158,206	63.1	36.9
4	Cheese..... Cwt.	1,481,377	43,735	1,437,642	3.0	97.0
	\$	33,656,552	1,048,654	32,607,898	3.1	96.9
5	Bacon and hams..... Cwt.	1,241,398	447,832	793,566	36.1	63.9
	\$	28,177,514	10,914,179	17,263,335	38.7	61.3
6	Oats..... Bush.	42,474,550	12,706,941	29,767,609	29.9	70.1
	\$	23,972,945	5,307,303	18,665,642	22.1	77.9
7	Barley..... Bush.	33,137,680	23,690,898	9,446,782	71.5	28.5
	\$	23,179,312	15,175,168	8,004,144	65.5	34.5
8	Sugar, refined..... Cwt.	3,261,301	750,576	2,510,725	23.0	77.0
	\$	19,979,327	4,611,307	15,368,020	23.1	76.9
9	Planks and boards..... M ft.	395,861	2,441	393,420	0.6	99.4
	\$	13,366,691	124,601	13,242,090	0.9	99.1
10	Pig lead..... Cwt.	1,855,845	30,128	1,825,717	1.6	98.4
	\$	13,291,623	265,408	13,026,215	2.0	98.0
11	Cattle..... No.	123,616	9,692	113,924	7.8	92.2
	\$	12,742,742	854,542	11,888,200	6.7	93.3
12	Rubber tires, pneumatic casings..... No.	1,009,273	575,843	433,430	57.0	43.0
	\$	11,608,337	6,510,992	5,097,345	56.0	44.0
13	Farm implements..... No.	11,032,349	8,410,611	2,621,738	75.8	24.2
14	Canned salmon..... Cwt.	668,775	2,728	666,047	0.4	99.6
	\$	10,444,029	20,282	10,423,747	0.2	99.8
15	Butter..... Cwt.	215,264	2,000	213,264	0.9	99.1
	\$	8,178,822	134,251	8,044,571	1.6	98.4
16	Wood pulp..... Cwt.	3,034,992	44,442	2,990,550	1.5	98.5
	\$	7,055,439	123,252	6,932,187	1.7	98.3
17	Raw furs..... No.	6,635,949	507,364	6,128,585	7.6	92.4
18	Automobile parts..... No.	6,488,899	4,972,949	1,515,950	76.6	23.4
19	Newsprint paper..... Cwt.	1,711,167	181,766	1,529,401	10.6	89.4
	\$	6,166,071	600,652	5,565,419	9.8	90.2
20	Green apples..... Brl.	1,359,131	52,270	1,306,861	3.8	96.2
	\$	6,105,533	248,496	5,857,037	4.1	95.9
21	Nickel..... Cwt.	299,786	22,077	277,709	7.3	92.7
	\$	5,987,893	740,720	5,247,173	12.4	87.6
22	Silver..... Oz.	8,099,693	1,305,806	6,793,887	16.1	83.9
	\$	5,543,394	883,800	4,659,594	16.0	84.0
23	Machinery..... No.	5,162,851	4,425,198	737,653	85.7	14.3
24	Rye..... Bush.	5,345,332	2,483,349	2,861,983	46.5	53.5
	\$	4,950,413	2,020,687	2,929,726	40.8	59.2
25	Zinc spelter..... Cwt.	627,595	44,360	583,235	7.1	92.9
	\$	4,876,525	358,726	4,517,799	7.3	92.7
26	Rubber boots and shoes..... Pair	5,079,558	1,685,539	3,394,019	33.2	66.8
	\$	4,855,686	1,260,633	3,595,053	25.9	74.1
27	Potatoes..... Bush.	3,368,664	74,153	3,294,511	2.2	97.8
	\$	4,166,021	76,531	4,089,490	1.8	98.2
28	Dried codfish..... Cwt.	453,202	89,792	363,410	19.9	80.1
	\$	4,003,129	822,377	3,180,752	20.5	79.5
29	Condensed milk..... Cwt.	328,798	179,361	149,437	54.5	45.5
	\$	3,554,428	2,014,137	1,540,291	56.7	43.3
30	Canned lobsters..... Cwt.	46,078	179	45,899	0.4	99.6
	\$	3,166,193	24,105	3,142,088	0.7	99.3
31	Raw asbestos..... Ton	47,261	6,387	40,874	13.5	86.5
	\$	3,101,645	173,246	2,928,399	5.6	94.4
32	Wrapping paper..... Cwt.	430,239	6,363	423,876	1.5	98.5
	\$	2,890,814	72,810	2,818,004	2.5	97.5
33	Oatmeal and rolled oats..... Cwt.	590,008	85,344	504,664	14.4	85.6
	\$	2,297,288	306,946	1,990,342	13.4	86.6
34	Cereal foods, prepared..... No.	1,707,781	939,573	768,208	55.2	44.8
35	Paper board..... No.	1,339,220	238,502	1,100,718	17.8	82.2
36	Copper ore and blister..... Cwt.	150,230		150,230		100.0
	\$	1,129,985		1,129,985		100.0
37	Oilcake..... Cwt.	402,450	32,880	369,570	8.2	91.8
	\$	922,830	76,647	846,183	8.3	91.7
Total Value of Exports of above Com-						
modities..... \$		758,748,555	313,465,490	445,283,065	41.3	58.7
Total Value of Exports to Overseas						
Countries..... \$		842,682,241	329,951,986	512,730,255	39.2	60.8
Percentage represented.....		90.0	95.0	86.8		

Relation Between Trade in Raw and Manufactured Products.—During the first quarter of the present century Canada has passed through the same stages of development in her economic life as did the United States during the last quarter of the nineteenth century. In 1870, 67.7 per cent of the total exports from the United States consisted of raw materials, while in 1900, the percentage was only 40.2, but of fully manufactured products, the percentage of the total exports in 1870 was 28.6 and in 1900 48.6. From 1870 to 1900 the imports of raw materials into the United States increased from 25.2 per cent of her total imports to 44.0 per cent, while the imports of fully manufactured products decreased from 62.1 per cent to 40.2 per cent. The statistics for the year 1925 show a further increase in the percentage of fully manufactured products exported, as also in the percentage of raw materials imported for manufacturing purposes, but a further decrease in the percentage of fully manufactured products imported.

The most important factor to be considered in the economic survey of any country is the potential wealth represented by its natural resources. In this respect Canada has hardly a superior among the nations of the world. Not only is Canada very rich in natural resources but her potential wealth is so distributed among the farm, the forest, the mine and the fisheries that its development is greatly facilitated, and the process of realization goes hand in hand with the building up of high-grade manufacturing industries. While every branch of industry in the Dominion shows a steady increase, without doubt the development of manufacturing affords the most striking example of the advancement of the Dominion. While it is true that Canada continues to export large quantities of raw materials, it is a notable fact that the increase in the quantities of raw materials used in the manufacturing industries in recent years has been much greater than the increase in the exports of these products. Many classes of goods which were formerly imported into Canada in large volume are now being manufactured in the Dominion in sufficient quantity not only to meet the requirements of the home market but also for export.

No statistics are as yet available to show what proportion of Canada's imports and exports for 1926 consisted of raw materials, partly manufactured or fully manufactured goods. Statistics for the years 1900 to 1925 indicate, however, that Canada is importing a smaller proportion of manufactured commodities today than a few years ago, while the proportion of imports of raw materials for use in Canadian manufacturing industries show a constant increase. The same is true of the United States, and to a greater extent.

The table below shows that in 1914 the proportion of the imports of raw materials to total imports for Canada and the United States was 21.8 per cent and 46.5 per cent, respectively, while in 1925 it was 27.7 per cent and 49.2 per cent respectively. In 1914 the proportion of imports of fully manufactured goods was, Canada 68.9 per cent and the United States 36.6 per cent while in 1925 the proportion for Canada was 61.5 per cent and the United States 32.5 per cent. With regard to exports, the table shows that in 1914 the proportion of raw materials exported to total exports was, Canada 63.2 per cent and the United States 39.9 per cent, while in 1925 the proportion was, Canada 44.7 per cent and the United States 39.3 per cent. During 1914 the proportion of fully manufactured goods exported to total exports was, Canada 26.7 per cent and the United States 44.0 per cent, but in 1925 the proportion for Canada was 40.2 per cent and the United States 47.2 per cent.

STATEMENT SHOWING PROPORTION OF RAW MATERIALS AND PARTLY AND FULLY MANUFACTURED GOODS IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES, 1900 to 1925

Year	Raw Materials				Partly Manufactured Goods				Fully Manufactured Goods			
	Imports		Exports		Imports		Exports		Imports		Exports	
	Can.	U.S.	Can.	U.S.	Can.	U.S.	Can.	U.S.	Can.	U.S.	Can.	U.S.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1900.....	24.9	44.0	41.5	40.2	10.6	15.8	17.7	11.2	64.5	40.2	40.8	48.6
1905.....	25.5	47.9	41.6	39.6	9.5	15.9	18.2	14.1	65.0	36.2	40.2	46.3
1910.....	24.2	45.7	51.2	39.5	10.0	18.3	16.1	15.7	65.8	36.0	32.7	44.8
1914.....	21.8	46.5	63.2	39.9	9.3	16.9	10.1	16.1	68.9	36.6	26.7	44.0
1920.....	27.5	52.8	35.7	32.6	13.2	15.3	15.1	12.5	59.3	31.9	49.2	54.9
1921.....	24.9	41.1	44.2	35.5	11.7	14.8	16.6	10.3	63.4	44.1	39.2	54.2
1922.....	28.9	46.4	44.5	39.1	9.6	15.6	14.5	11.1	61.5	38.0	41.0	49.8
1923.....	28.4	48.3	44.7	36.3	9.7	18.8	16.2	12.5	61.9	32.9	39.1	51.2
1924.....	28.4	44.6	43.4	35.7	11.2	18.5	16.8	14.1	60.4	36.9	39.8	50.2
1925.....	27.7	49.2	44.7	39.3	10.8	18.3	15.1	13.5	61.5	32.5	40.2	47.2

Canada's Position in International Trade.—Canada occupies a much better position in international trade today than in 1913. Even during the past year she has slightly improved her position. This is especially true in respect to her visible trade balance. In 1913 Canada occupied eighth position among the leading importing countries of the world and in 1925 she still occupied the same position, being exceeded by the United Kingdom, the United States, Germany, France, Italy, Japan and the Netherlands. With respect to exports, Canada occupied tenth place in 1913, but in 1925 she had advanced to sixth place, being surpassed by the United States, United Kingdom, France, Germany and British India. Though Canada occupied eighth place in imports and sixth place in exports in 1925, she held sixth place in aggregate trade, being exceeded by the United Kingdom, the United States, Germany, France and British India. In percentage of increase of import trade from 1913 to 1925, Canada took fourteenth place among the great trading nations, and had first place in percentage increase of exports. With reference to imports *per capita*, Canada occupied fifth place in 1913 and eighth place in 1925, while in exports she occupied seventh place in 1913 and second place in 1925, being exceeded only by the Dominion of New Zealand. In respect to aggregate trade *per capita* Canada was in sixth place in 1913 and in 1925, being now surpassed by New Zealand, Australia, Denmark, Netherlands and Switzerland. With reference to visible trade balance, Canada in 1913 occupied seventeenth position among the leading commercial nations of the world and in 1925 she was in third position, with a favourable balance amounting to \$392,800,000. In 1913, as also in 1925, the United States stood in first place and British India in second place. On a *per capita* basis, however, Canada in 1925 occupied first place by a wide margin in respect to her favourable trade balance, it amounting to \$41.95 per head. From 1913 to 1925 the improvement in Canada's visible trade balance amounted to \$615,700,000 or \$71.56 per head. Canada, therefore, has a trade record that probably has not been equalled by any other country in the world.

COMPARISON OF THE TRADE OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD
(Calendar Years, 1913 and 1925)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of Trade in 1925.

Rank	Country	Foreign Trade		Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1925 compared with 1913		Trade per Capita	
		1913	1925	Amount	Per Cent	1913	1925
		Million \$	Million \$	Million \$		\$ c	\$ c
<i>Net Imports for Consumption</i>							
1	United Kingdom.....	3,207.0	5,641.1	(+) 2,434.1	(+)	75.9	125.56
2	United States.....	4,136.8	4,136.8	(+) 2,379.9	(+)	135.4	18.10
3	Germany.....	2,563.3	2,957.9	(+) 394.6	(+)	15.4	38.62
4	France.....	1,625.3	2,097.7	(+) 472.4	(+)	20.1	41.04
5	Italy.....	703.6	1,042.3	(+) 338.7	(+)	48.1	20.28
6	Japan.....	363.3	1,037.7	(+) 674.4	(+)	185.6	6.94
7	Netherlands.....	1,575.0	986.5	(-) 588.5	(-)	37.3	256.35
8	Canada.....	659.1	878.2	(+) 219.1	(+)	33.2	87.55
9	Belgium.....	894.9	846.4	(-) 48.5	(-)	5.4	118.07
10	Argentina.....	406.6	846.2	(+) 439.6	(+)	103.1	46.74
11	British India.....	504.1	814.4	(+) 2 0 3	(+)	37.1	1.88
12	Australia.....	370.6	702.3	(+) 331.7	(+)	89.5	78.30
13	Switzerland.....	370.5	503.4	(+) 138.9	(+)	37.5	97.99
14	Brazil.....	326.0	420.3	(+) 94.3	(+)	28.9	13.41
15	Denmark.....	208.3	407.5	(+) 199.2	(+)	95.6	75.08
16	Sweden.....	226.9	385.8	(+) 158.9	(+)	70.0	40.44
17	Spain.....	252.1	322.1	(+) 70.0	(+)	27.8	12.64
18	Union of South Africa.....	196.5	305.8	(+) 109.3	(+)	55.6	28.72
19	New Zealand.....	104.1	249.6	(+) 145.5	(+)	138.8	98.89
20	Norway.....	148.0	248.0	(+) 100.0	(+)	67.6	60.11
<i>Exports (Domestic)</i>							
1	United States.....	2,448.3	4,818.3	(+) 2,370.0	(+)	96.8	25.23
2	United Kingdom.....	2,556.2	3,732.4	(+) 1,176.2	(+)	46.0	55.52
3	France.....	1,327.9	2,166.2	(+) 838.3	(+)	63.1	33.53
4	Germany.....	2,402.9	2,094.0	(-) 308.9	(-)	12.8	36.22
5	British India.....	781.9	1,456.7	(+) 674.8	(+)	86.3	2.48
6	Canada.....	436.2	1,271.0	(+) 834.8	(+)	191.4	57.95
7	Japan.....	313.5	894.7	(+) 581.2	(+)	185.5	5.99
8	Argentina.....	405.6	739.6	(+) 372.0	(+)	70.9	53.61
9	Australia.....	354.0	728.2	(+) 385.6	(+)	108.9	74.78
10	Italy.....	484.7	726.2	(+) 243.5	(+)	50.2	13.97
11	Netherlands.....	1,239.4	728.3	(-) 513.1	(-)	41.4	201.71
12	Belgium.....	701.5	688.3	(-) 13.2	(-)	1.9	92.55
13	Brazil.....	314.7	491.7	(+) 177.0	(+)	56.2	12.94
14	Switzerland.....	265.6	394.3	(+) 128.7	(+)	48.4	70.25
15	Union of South Africa.....	133.9	380.9	(+) 247.0	(+)	184.4	53.98
16	Denmark.....	170.8	380.2	(+) 209.4	(+)	122.6	61.55
17	Sweden.....	219.0	364.6	(+) 145.6	(+)	66.5	39.05
18	New Zealand.....	102.1	260.6	(+) 158.5	(+)	155.2	97.01
19	Spain.....	204.1	226.9	(+) 22.8	(+)	11.1	10.23
20	Norway.....	102.1	184.5	(+) 82.4	(+)	80.7	41.46

TRADE BALANCE OF PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD, 1913 and 1925.
(Countries arranged in order of importance of Trade Balance)

NOTE.—Credit balance marked (+). Debit balance marked (—).

Calendar Year, 1913				Calendar Year, 1925			
Rank	Country	Amount	Per Capita	Rank	Country	Amount	Per Capita
		Million \$	\$ c.			Million \$	\$ c.
1	United States.....	(+) 691.4	(+) 7.13	1	United States.....	(+) 681.5	(+) 5.90
2	British India.....	(+) 187.8	(+) 0.60	2	British India.....	(+) 642.3	(+) 2.02
3	Argentina.....	(+) 59.0	(+) 6.78	3	Canada.....	(+) 392.8	(+) 41.95
4	New Zealand.....	(—) 2.0	(—) 1.90	4	Union of South Africa.....	(+) 75.1	(+) 10.64
5	Sweden.....	(—) 7.9	(—) 1.41	5	Brazil.....	(+) 71.4	(+) 2.13
6	Brazil.....	(—) 11.3	(—) 0.46	6	France.....	(+) 68.5	(+) 1.72
7	Australia.....	(—) 16.6	(—) 3.51	7	Australia.....	(+) 37.3	(+) 6.28
8	Denmark.....	(—) 37.5	(—) 13.51	8	New Zealand.....	(+) 11.0	(+) 7.96
9	Norway.....	(—) 45.9	(—) 18.60	9	Argentina.....	(—) 8.6	(—) 0.87
10	Spain.....	(—) 48.0	(—) 2.41	10	Sweden.....	(—) 21.2	(—) 3.52
11	Japan.....	(—) 49.8	(—) 0.95	11	Denmark.....	(—) 27.3	(—) 8.45
12	Union of South Africa.....	(—) 62.6	(—) 9.00	12	Norway.....	(—) 63.5	(—) 23.06
13	Switzerland.....	(—) 105.1	(—) 27.80	13	Spain.....	(—) 95.2	(—) 4.33
14	Germany.....	(—) 160.4	(—) 2.42	14	Switzerland.....	(—) 115.1	(—) 29.39
15	Belgium.....	(—) 193.4	(—) 25.50	15	Japan.....	(—) 143.0	(—) 2.45
16	Italy.....	(—) 218.9	(—) 6.31	16	Belgium.....	(—) 158.1	(—) 20.58
17	Canada.....	(—) 222.9	(—) 29.61	17	Netherlands.....	(—) 260.2	(—) 35.36
18	France.....	(—) 297.4	(—) 7.51	18	Italy.....	(—) 314.1	(—) 8.35
19	Netherlands.....	(—) 335.6	(—) 54.62	19	Germany.....	(—) 863.9	(—) 13.66
20	United Kingdom.....	(—) 651.7	(—) 14.16	20	United Kingdom.....	(—) 1,903.7	(—) 42.48

NOTE.—For the twelve months ended March, 1926, the visible trade balance of Canada was larger than that for the United States, the favourable balance for Canada amounting to \$401,134,000, and that for the United States to \$352,364,000. The trade of Canada and the United States for the twelve months ended March 31, 1926, was:—

	Canada	United States
Exports—		
Domestic produce.....	\$ 1,315,193,000	\$ 4,667,166,000
Foreign produce.....	\$ 13,344,000	\$ 97,491,000
Total Exports.....	\$ 1,328,537,000	\$ 4,764,657,000
Imports.....	\$ 927,403,000	\$ 4,412,293,000
Favourable Trade Balance.....	\$ 401,134,000	\$ 352,364,000

Canada's Principal Imports and Exports, 1914 and 1926.—The two tables below showing

(A) Quantity and Value of Principal Commodities Imported into Canada, 1914 and 1926, and (B) Quantity and Value of Principal Canadian Commodities Exported from Canada, 1914 and 1926; with percentage relation of quantity and value of 1926 to 1914, demonstrate that the physical volume of the trade in 1926 is much greater than in the year immediately preceding the war, viz.: 1914. In table B (Principal Exports) only three items listed out of thirty-seven, for which quantity statistics are available, show decreases, viz.: coal, flaxseed, and silver ore and bullion, while other items show, in most instances, a marked increase in the physical volume exported. Table A (Principal Imports) shows a larger number of items in which decreases have occurred, yet these are greatly outnumbered by the items of increase, and in the aggregate the net physical increase is substantial.

A—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IMPORTED INTO CANADA WITH PERCENTAGE RELATION, 1926 to 1914

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1926.

Rank	Commodity	Years ended March 31				Percentage Relation of 1926 to 1914	
		Quantities		Values		Quantity	Value
		1914	1926	1914	1926		
1	Coal..... Ton	18,140,043	16,654,614	\$ 46,874,802	\$ 56,109,793	91.7	119.7
2	Sugar, raw..... Lb.	694,336,500	1,158,544,069	14,764,315	32,121,839	166.8	217.5
3	Machinery.....			26,272,516	32,031,669		121.9
4	Rubber, raw..... Lb.	4,450,430	46,813,120	3,250,089	31,982,571	1,051.9	984.1
5	Petroleum, crude..... Gal.	177,925,688	570,659,620	5,999,221	30,132,936	320.7	502.2
6	Cotton, raw..... Lb.	76,993,026	128,560,933	9,752,437	28,858,520	166.9	295.9
7	Spirits and wines..... Gal.	4,769,159	2,101,530	7,034,335	24,937,627	44.1	354.5
8	Automobile parts.....			3,966,379	23,111,109		582.7
9	Plates and sheets (iron)..... Cwt.	7,918,580	6,919,799	16,670,226	22,640,697	87.4	135.8
10	Fruits, green.....			11,188,647	19,703,278		176.1
11	Silk fabrics and velvets.....			7,048,403	18,362,770		260.5
12	Electric apparatus.....			8,404,501	16,016,003		190.5
13	Automobiles..... No.	6,288	16,124	7,213,375	15,795,228	256.6	218.9
14	Farm implements and machinery.....			7,540,923	13,336,650		176.8
15	Engines and boilers.....			4,522,343	12,861,592		284.4
16	Worsted and serges..... Yd.		9,461,372		12,806,128		
17	Tea..... Lb.	37,628,322	37,378,910	6,649,716	12,188,046	99.3	183.3
18	Books and printed matter.....			8,016,141	12,148,805		151.5
19	Gasoline..... Gal.	27,469,397	83,012,067	4,466,986	11,636,436	302.2	260.5
20	Cotton fabrics, printed, dyed or coloured..... Yd.	69,103,236	44,382,714	6,590,065	11,186,938	64.2	170.0
21	Furs, unmanufactured.....			2,248,965	10,548,235		469.0
22	Oils, vegetable..... Gal.	4,321,264	9,182,427	3,148,433	9,535,575	204.9	302.9
23	Paper.....			7,915,078	9,403,738		118.7

PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA, 1914 AND 1926—Concluded

Note.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1926.

Rank	Commodity	Years ended March 31				Percentage Relation of 1926 to 1914	
		Quantities		Values		Quantity	Value
		1914	1926	1914	1926		
24	Hides and skins, raw..... Lb.	39,016,872	53,408,984	\$ 8,830,991	\$ 9,329,543	136.9	105.6
25	Wood, manufactured.....			4,849,504	8,376,861		172.7
26	Jute cloth or canvas..... Yd.	76,354,252	93,084,711	4,850,986	8,360,346	121.9	172.3
27	Bars and rods..... Cwt.	7,646,111	3,393,672	10,765,735	8,005,339	44.4	74.3
28	Corn..... Bush.	7,198,479	8,321,434	4,691,702	7,801,697	115.6	166.3
29	Clay and its products.....			6,647,724	7,595,750		114.2
30	Planks and boards..... M ft.	495,375	140,260	11,931,320	7,519,879	28.2	63.0
31	Copper and its products.....			6,582,081	7,415,072		112.6
32	Glass and glassware.....			5,305,914	7,297,918		137.5
33	Binder twine..... Lb.	36,757,907	47,629,886	3,779,589	6,710,477	126.8	177.5
34	Coke..... Ton	708,777	939,246	2,060,914	6,505,072	132.5	315.6
35	Woolen clothing.....			6,461,316	6,355,409		98.3
36	Tobacco, unmanufactured..... Lb.	17,598,449	14,943,864	5,109,441	6,311,782	84.9	123.5
37	Settlers' effects.....			14,348,441	6,271,891		43.7
38	Wool raw..... Lb.	7,252,119	13,449,506	1,872,089	5,669,486	185.4	302.8
39	Structural iron and steel..... Cwt.	7,814,405	2,830,409	12,150,548	5,534,438	36.2	45.5
40	Fruits, dried..... Lb.	55,109,662	74,209,737	3,060,788	5,421,738	134.7	177.1
41	Articles for ships' stores.....			1,041,782	5,397,081		513.1
42	Rubber, manufactured.....			4,831,502	5,200,287		107.6
43	Coffee, green..... Lb.	15,691,293	21,166,108	2,103,203	5,103,592	134.8	242.7
44	Castings and forgings (iron).....			2,500,932	5,091,744		203.5
45	Stone and its products.....			4,002,990	4,907,595		122.5
46	Cotton fabrics, bleached or un-bleached..... Yd.	70,913,958	36,912,186	5,051,481	4,720,505	52.0	93.4
47	Band or hoop iron or steel..... Cwt.	714,179	1,236,716	2,922,313	4,408,557	173.1	150.8
48	Brass and its products.....			4,195,559	4,375,875		104.3
49	Sisal and manila grass..... Lb.	18,901,000	43,969,900	1,384,031	4,347,116	232.6	314.1
50	Vegetables, fresh.....			2,438,248	4,266,648		174.9
51	Nuts (except coconuts)..... Lb.	19,568,801	30,606,221	1,918,689	4,167,086	156.4	217.2
52	Noils, worsted tops and waste wool..... Lb.		6,561,279	1,073,994	4,097,256		381.5
53	Leather, unmanufactured.....			3,035,609	4,070,949		134.1
54	Paints and varnishes.....			3,225,002	3,997,612		123.9
55	Woolen yarns..... Lb.	4,529,458	2,847,394	2,564,633	3,753,462	62.8	146.3
56	Meats (except poultry, extracts and soups)..... Lb.	37,505,541	21,500,652	4,423,500	3,651,411	57.3	82.6
57	Articles returned within 5 years.....			694,688	3,530,806		508.6
58	Hardware and cutlery.....			3,755,882	3,483,752		92.8
59	Tubes and pipes (iron).....			5,467,753	3,482,106		63.7
60	Silk, raw..... Lb.	101,669	529,446	335,385	3,448,502	521.0	1,028.6
61	Leather, manufactured.....			5,418,567	3,447,048		63.6
62	Fertilizers..... Lb.		286,634,325	2,753,252	3,419,624		124.2
63	Scientific and educational equipment.....			1,965,462	3,400,400		174.1
64	Cocoa and chocolate..... Lb.	14,674,998	23,782,371	2,732,046	3,336,933	162.0	126.2
65	Dyeing and tanning materials..... Lb.	46,001,266	45,676,571	1,663,348	3,336,933	99.2	200.7
66	Hemp, dressed or undressed..... Lb.	5,557,200	28,163,900	448,970	3,293,472	506.8	721.6
67	Diamonds, unset.....			2,955,997	3,212,565		108.7
68	Tweeds..... Yd.	2,135,706	3,321,069	1,274,755	3,194,626	155.5	250.7
69	Hats and caps.....			4,713,943	3,072,686		65.2
70	Silk clothing.....			1,505,762	3,023,555		200.8
71	Drugs, medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....			1,642,476	2,992,150		182.1
72	Post office parcels and packages.....			1,697,776	2,874,114		169.2
73	Containers (outside coverings).....			3,399,704	2,823,319		83.0
74	Cotton yarn..... Lb.	3,363,597	3,130,064	1,309,187	2,811,306	92.3	214.7
75	Wire.....			4,470,012	2,790,031		62.4
76	Silk yarn, artificial..... Lb.	129,983	1,958,455	179,459	2,740,346	1,507.6	1,527.4
77	Soda and sodium compounds..... Lb.	145,078,855	210,055,396	1,501,010	2,683,443	144.7	178.7
78	Alumina..... Cwt.	164,561	1,323,145	520,455	2,587,509	804.7	497.3
79	Tin in blocks, pigs and bars..... Cwt.	46,076	44,409	1,959,940	2,577,974	96.5	131.4
80	Cotton lace and embroidery.....			3,664,562	2,571,243		70.9
81	Rice..... Lb.	61,904,867	60,364,543	1,542,247	2,534,034	97.5	164.3
82	Molasses..... Gal.	6,836,839	6,058,389	1,734,643	2,530,086	83.6	145.1
83	Dress goods (wool) in the grey, to be dyed..... Sq.yd.	616,419	5,254,415	194,938	2,434,628	852.4	1,248.4
84	Animals, living.....			2,521,256	2,427,291		96.3
85	Clocks and watches.....			2,253,643	2,344,751		104.0
86	Cotton clothing.....			4,970,067	2,263,136		45.4
87	Fish.....			2,116,135	2,153,317		101.4
88	Seeds.....			1,648,743	2,084,967		126.4
89	Sulphur and brimstone..... Lb.	59,712,420	291,683,184	620,380	2,026,807	488.4	326.4
90	Iron ore..... Ton	1,972,207	1,053,593	4,027,460	2,020,285	53.4	50.0
91	Moving picture films.....		23,904,034		1,923,615		86.0
92	Musical instruments.....			2,154,737	1,866,097		86.6
93	Fruits, canned..... Lb.	9,900,271	20,417,516	633,993	1,859,103	206.2	293.3
94	Carpets and rugs (wool).....			2,538,145	1,793,091		70.7
95	Toys and dolls.....			1,037,155	1,647,554		158.8
96	Pigs, ingots, blooms, billets (iron)..... Cwt.	5,257,709	995,189	4,446,709	1,568,112	18.9	35.3
97	Jewellery, n.o.p.....			1,755,131	1,255,176		71.5
98	Vegetables, canned..... Lb.	10,001,469	13,756,578	698,540	1,235,560	137.5	176.6
99	Soap.....			1,323,010	1,068,067		80.7
100	Sugar, refined..... Lb.	9,620,648	15,899,235	298,312	618,811	165.2	207.3
Total Value of above Commodities.....				472,086,031	771,291,927		163.4
Total Value of Imports.....				619,193,998	927,402,732		149.8
Percentage represented.....				76.2	83.1		

B—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED FROM
CANADA, 1914 AND 1926, WITH PERCENTAGE RELATION, 1926 TO 1914

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1926.

Rank	Commodity	Years ended March 31				Percentage Relation of 1926 to 1914	
		Quantities		Values		Quantity	Value
		1914	1926	1914	1926		
				\$	\$		
1	Wheat.....Bush.	120,426,579	249,583,470	117,719,217	364,201,388	207.3	309.4
2	Printing paper.....Cwt.	5,851,579	29,588,287	11,386,845	102,700,942	505.7	901.9
3	Wheat flour.....Brl.	4,832,183	10,084,974	20,581,079	69,687,598	208.7	338.6
4	Planks and boards.....M ft.	1,573,518	2,229,868	29,032,760	66,824,346	141.7	230.7
5	Wood pulp.....Cwt.	6,331,803	19,812,381	6,364,824	49,909,870	312.9	784.1
6	Fish.....Cwt.		4,476,210	20,078,479	36,531,000		181.9
7	Meats (except poultry, extracts and soups).....Lb.	44,247,241	187,138,061	5,736,049	36,157,484	422.9	630.3
8	Automobiles.....No.	6,306	80,723	3,571,862	35,717,438	1,280.9	999.9
9	Cheese.....Cwt.	1,444,783	1,483,335	18,868,785	33,718,587	102.7	178.7
10	Gold-bearing quartz, nuggets, etc.			13,326,755	25,968,094		194.9
11	Oats.....Bush.	34,996,664	43,058,283	13,379,849	24,237,693	123.1	181.1
12	Barley.....Bush.	13,032,369	33,142,470	6,513,557	23,182,111	254.3	356.9
13	Sugar, refined.....Lb.	1,909	326,180,600	126	19,980,927		
14	Cattle.....No.	219,729	295,249	7,906,794	18,081,479	134.3	228.7
15	Furs, unmanufactured.....			5,603,129	17,197,666		306.9
16	Whiskey.....Gal.	337,357	1,330,647	1,038,365	15,712,222	394.5	1,513.3
17	Tires, rubber.....No.		2,124,108		14,003,701		
18	Copper ore and blister.....Cwt.	832,502	1,126,406	9,489,729	13,945,637	135.3	147.0
19	Farm implements and machinery.....			7,948,880	13,628,341		171.4
20	Lead, pig.....Cwt.		1,856,175		13,292,720		
21	Pulpwood.....Cord	1,089,384	1,310,760	7,388,770	13,056,057	120.3	176.7
22	Flaxseed.....Bush.	20,647,327	5,378,435	24,816,333	12,883,015	26.1	51.9
23	Nickel.....Cwt.	505,805	710,814	5,374,738	12,829,244	140.6	238.7
24	Silver ore and bullion.....Oz.	36,758,276	18,382,415	20,971,538	12,365,576	50.0	59.0
25	Laths (wood).....M	608,921	2,009,539	1,699,221	10,586,139	330.4	623.1
26	Asbestos, raw.....Ton	134,404	269,652	3,054,436	9,920,900	200.7	324.5
27	Shingles (wood).....M	689,150	2,427,132	1,775,619	9,540,674	352.2	537.4
28	Potatoes.....Bush.	1,980,844	7,083,149	1,127,541	9,327,274	357.5	827.2
29	Butter.....Lb.	1,228,753	23,303,865	309,046	8,773,125	1,897.6	2,839.4
30	Settlers' effects.....			2,841,408	7,545,351		265.5
31	Leather, unmanufactured.....			3,067,586	7,260,261		236.7
32	Automobile parts.....			235,857	7,121,747		3,030.2
33	Hides and skins, raw.....Lb.		52,186,300	9,090,687	7,111,735		78.2
34	Cream, fresh.....Gal.	1,323,929	4,120,181	1,289,680	6,989,295	311.2	541.9
35	Apples, green.....Brl.	947,382	1,388,493	3,465,475	6,250,186	146.5	180.4
36	Aluminium in bars, blocks, etc.....Cwt.	130,845	245,683	1,885,074	6,006,390	188.4	318.6
37	Machinery.....			747,606	5,669,914		758.4
38	Fertilizers.....Cwt.		2,229,659	2,539,789	5,399,038		212.2
39	Ale, beer, and porter.....Gal.	10,287	3,786,164	3,530	5,156,103		
40	Rye.....Bush.	112,436	5,363,137	75,888	4,971,794	4,771.4	6,558.9
41	Zinc spelter.....Cwt.		627,595		4,876,525		
42	Boots and shoes, rubber.....Pair		5,089,545	170,852	4,862,943		2,847.1
43	Milk, condensed.....Cwt.	93,394	456,226	666,941	4,856,965	488.9	728.2
44	Logs (wood).....M ft.		304,287	818,389	4,855,522		393.5
45	Coal.....Ton	1,498,820	753,842	3,703,765	4,083,713	30.2	110.2
46	Films.....			11,860	4,048,624		
47	Brans, shorts and middlings.....Cwt.	2,077,713	3,146,345	1,789,939	3,988,506	151.4	222.9
48	Hay.....Ton	191,515	368,787	1,787,050	3,711,840	192.5	207.6
49	Clover seed.....Bush.	118,601	460,822	1,094,330	3,700,077	388.5	338.1
50	Soda and sodium compounds.....Cwt.		567,714		3,682,103		
51	Paper board.....				3,273,681		
52	Abrasives, artificial, crude.....Cwt.		983,699		2,949,831		
53	Poles.....No.		666,928	127,354	2,914,477		229.4
54	Wrapping paper.....Cwt.	182,520	431,745	615,310	2,877,770	237.9	467.7
55	Timber, square.....M ft.		89,960	536,195	2,475,936		461.8
56	Wool, raw.....Lb.	2,841,184	6,514,767	648,675	2,342,887	229.3	361.4
57	Oatmeal and rolled oats.....Cwt.	200,749	590,015	488,589	2,297,320	293.9	470.2
58	Acids.....Cwt.	62,451	679,004	37,413	2,188,472	1,088.1	5,913.5
Total Value of above Commodities.....				402,803,568	1,227,430,304		304.7
Total Value of Exports (Canadian).....				431,588,439	1,315,192,791		304.7
Percentage represented.....				93.3	93.3		

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

No. 1—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)					Exports (Merchandise)				
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total	
					Duti- able Imports	Total Imports				
\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$		
1868	43,655,696	23,434,463	67,090,159	8,801,446	20.2	13.1	48,504,899	4,196,821	52,701,720	
1869	41,069,342	22,085,599	63,154,941	8,284,507	20.2	13.1	52,400,772	3,855,801	56,256,573	
1870	45,177,422	21,774,652	66,902,074	9,425,028	20.9	14.1	59,043,590	6,527,622	65,571,212	
1871	60,094,362	24,120,026	84,214,388	11,807,590	19.6	14.0	57,630,024	9,853,244	67,483,268	
1872	68,276,157	30,679,210	104,955,367	13,020,684	19.1	12.4	65,831,083	12,798,182	78,629,265	
1873	71,198,176	53,310,953	124,509,129	12,997,578	18.3	10.4	76,538,025	9,405,910	85,943,935	
1874	76,232,530	46,948,357	123,180,887	14,407,318	19.0	11.7	76,741,997	10,614,096	87,356,093	
1875	78,138,511	46,948,357	125,086,868	15,354,139	18.6	13.1	69,709,823	7,137,319	76,847,142	
1876	60,238,297	39,270,057	99,508,354	12,828,614	21.3	13.9	72,491,437	7,234,961	79,726,398	
1877	60,916,770	32,209,624	93,126,394	12,544,348	20.6	13.3	68,030,546	7,111,108	75,141,654	
1878	59,773,039	30,622,812	90,395,851	12,791,532	21.4	14.2	67,989,800	11,164,878	79,154,678	
1879	55,426,836	23,275,683	78,702,519	12,935,269	23.3	16.4	62,431,025	8,355,644	70,786,669	
1880	54,182,967	15,717,575	69,900,542	14,129,953	26.1	20.2	72,899,697	13,240,006	86,139,703	
1881	71,620,725	18,867,604	90,488,329	18,492,645	25.8	20.4	83,944,701	13,375,117	97,319,818	
1882	85,757,433	25,387,751	111,145,184	21,700,028	25.3	19.5	94,137,657	7,628,453	101,766,110	
1883	91,588,339	30,273,157	121,861,496	23,162,553	25.3	19.0	87,702,431	9,751,773	97,454,204	
1884	80,010,498	25,962,480	105,972,978	20,156,448	25.2	19.0	79,833,098	9,389,106	89,222,204	
1885	73,269,618	26,486,157	99,755,775	19,121,254	26.1	19.2	79,131,735	8,079,646	87,211,381	
1886	70,658,819	25,333,318	95,992,137	19,427,398	27.5	20.2	77,756,704	7,438,079	85,194,783	
1887	78,120,679	25,986,531	104,107,210	22,438,309	28.7	21.3	80,960,909	8,549,333	89,510,242	
1888	69,645,824	31,025,804	100,671,628	22,187,869	31.8	22.0	81,382,072	8,303,394	90,185,466	
1889	74,475,139	34,023,057	108,498,196	23,742,317	31.9	21.8	80,272,456	6,938,455	87,210,911	
1890	77,106,286	34,576,287	111,682,573	23,921,234	31.0	21.4	85,257,586	9,051,781	94,309,367	
1891	74,536,036	36,967,918	111,533,954	23,416,266	31.4	21.0	88,671,738	8,798,631	97,470,369	
1892	69,180,737	45,990,676	115,160,413	20,550,474	29.7	17.8	99,032,466	13,121,791	112,154,257	
1893	69,873,571	45,297,259	115,170,830	21,161,711	30.3	18.4	105,488,798	8,941,856	114,430,654	
1894	62,779,182	46,291,729	109,070,911	19,379,822	30.9	17.8	103,851,764	11,833,905	115,685,569	
1895	58,557,655	42,118,236	100,675,891	17,887,269	30.5	17.8	102,828,441	6,485,043	109,313,484	
1896	67,239,759	38,121,402	105,361,161	20,219,037	30.0	19.2	109,707,805	6,606,738	116,314,543	
1897	66,220,765	40,397,662	106,617,827	19,891,997	30.0	18.7	123,632,540	10,825,163	134,457,703	
1898	74,625,088	51,682,074	126,307,162	22,157,788	29.7	17.5	144,548,662	14,980,883	159,529,545	
1899	89,433,172	59,989,244	149,422,416	25,734,229	28.8	17.2	137,360,792	17,520,088	154,880,880	
1900	104,346,795	68,304,881	172,651,676	28,889,110	27.7	16.7	168,972,301	14,265,254	183,237,555	
1901	105,969,756	71,961,163	177,930,919	29,106,980	27.5	16.4	177,431,386	17,077,757	194,509,143	
1902	118,657,496	78,080,308	196,737,804	32,425,532	27.3	16.5	196,019,763	13,951,101	209,970,864	
1903	136,796,065	83,298,744	220,094,809	37,110,355	27.1	16.5	214,401,674	10,828,087	225,229,761	
1904	148,900,576	94,999,839	243,900,415	40,954,349	27.5	16.8	198,414,439	12,641,239	211,055,678	
1905	150,928,787	101,035,427	251,964,214	42,024,340	27.8	16.7	190,854,946	10,617,115	201,472,061	
1906	173,046,109	110,694,171	283,740,280	46,671,101	27.0	16.4	235,483,956	11,773,846	247,257,802	
1907*	152,065,529	98,160,306	250,225,835	40,290,172	26.5	16.1	180,545,306	11,541,927	192,087,233	
1908	218,160,047	134,380,832	352,540,879	58,331,074	26.7	16.5	246,960,968	16,407,984	263,368,952	
1909	175,014,160	113,580,036	288,594,196	48,059,732	27.5	16.7	242,603,584	17,318,782	259,922,366	
1910	227,264,346	143,053,853	370,318,199	61,024,239	26.8	16.5	279,247,551	19,516,442	298,763,992	
1911	282,723,812	170,000,791	452,724,603	73,312,368	25.9	16.2	274,316,553	15,683,657	290,000,210	
1912	335,304,060	187,100,615	522,404,675	87,576,037	26.1	16.8	290,223,857	17,492,294	307,716,151	
1913	441,606,885	229,600,349	671,207,234	115,063,688	26.1	17.1	355,754,600	21,312,755	377,067,355	
1914	410,258,744	208,935,256	619,193,998	107,180,578	26.1	17.3	431,588,429	23,848,785	455,437,212	
1915	279,792,195	176,163,713	455,955,908	76,567,417	27.4	16.8	409,418,836	52,023,673	461,442,509	
1916	289,366,527	218,834,607	508,201,134	78,683,313	27.2	15.5	741,610,638	37,689,432	779,300,070	
1917	461,733,609	334,717,269	796,450,878	109,801,028	23.8	13.0	1,151,375,768	27,835,332	1,179,211,100	
1918	542,341,522	421,191,056	963,532,578	116,577,067	21.5	12.1	1,540,027,788	46,142,004	1,586,169,792	
1919	526,494,658	393,217,047	919,711,705	113,320,242	21.5	12.3	1,216,443,806	52,321,479	1,268,765,285	
1920	693,655,165	370,872,958	1,064,528,123	156,154,885	22.5	14.7	1,239,492,098	47,166,611	1,286,658,709	
1921	847,561,406	392,597,476	1,240,158,882	174,775,787	20.6	14.1	1,189,163,701	21,264,418	1,210,428,119	
1922	495,626,323	252,178,009	747,804,332	121,482,465	24.5	16.2	740,240,580	13,684,329	753,924,909	
1923	537,258,782	265,320,462	802,579,244	133,802,899	24.9	16.7	931,451,443	13,844,394	945,295,837	
1924	591,299,094	302,067,773	893,366,867	135,122,343	22.9	15.1	1,045,351,056	13,412,241	1,058,763,297	
1925	516,014,455	280,918,082	796,932,537	120,222,454	23.3	15.1	1,069,067,353	12,294,290	1,081,361,643	
1926	583,051,670	344,351,062	927,402,732	143,933,111	24.7	15.5	1,315,192,791	13,344,346	1,328,537,137	

* 9 months ended March 31.

† Excludes "War tax" in 1915 of \$2,638,493, in 1916 of \$25,256,788, in 1917 of \$37,830,427.

‡ Figures not available.

WITH ALL COUNTRIES, 1868-1926.

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion			Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Imports per Capita (Mdse.)	Canadian Exports per Capita (Mdse.)	Duty Collected per Capita	Fiscal Years
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian	Foreign					
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	
119,791,879	(i) 14,388,439	4,895,147	4,866,168	.....	129,553,194	19.90	14.38	2.61	1868
119,411,514	(i) 6,898,368	4,247,229	4,218,208	.....	127,876,951	18.50	15.35	2.43	1869
132,473,286	(i) 1,330,862	4,335,259	8,002,278	.....	144,811,093	19.37	17.09	2.73	1870
151,697,656	(i) 16,731,120	2,733,094	6,690,350	.....	161,121,100	23.94	16.38	3.36	1871
183,584,632	(i) 26,326,102	2,753,749	4,010,398	.....	190,348,779	29.06	18.23	3.61	1872
210,453,064	(i) 38,565,194	3,005,465	3,845,987	.....	217,304,516	33.94	20.87	3.54	1873
210,536,980	(i) 35,824,794	4,223,282	1,995,835	.....	216,756,097	32.20	20.06	3.77	1874
194,255,710	(i) 40,561,426	2,210,089	1,039,837	.....	197,505,636	30.21	17.93	3.95	1875
172,239,505	(i) 12,786,709	2,220,111	1,240,037	.....	175,099,653	23.43	18.36	3.72	1876
169,268,048	(i) 18,984,740	2,174,089	.....	733,739	172,175,876	23.45	16.97	3.13	1877
169,550,529	(i) 11,241,173	803,726	.....	168,989	170,523,244	22.16	16.67	3.14	1878
149,489,188	(i) 7,915,850	1,639,089	.....	704,586	151,832,863	18.98	15.06	3.12	1879
156,040,245	(e) 16,239,161	1,881,807	.....	1,771,755	159,693,807	16.58	17.29	3.35	1880
187,808,147	(e) 6,831,489	1,123,275	.....	971,005	189,902,427	20.86	19.36	4.26	1881
212,911,294	(i) 9,379,074	1,503,743	.....	371,093	214,786,130	25.35	21.47	4.95	1882
219,315,700	(i) 24,407,292	1,275,523	.....	631,600	221,222,823	27.49	19.78	5.23	1883
195,195,182	(i) 16,750,774	2,207,666	.....	2,184,292	199,587,140	23.63	17.80	4.49	1884
186,967,156	(i) 12,544,394	2,954,244	.....	2,026,980	191,948,380	21.98	17.43	4.21	1885
181,186,920	(i) 10,797,354	3,610,557	.....	56,531	184,854,008	20.92	16.04	4.23	1886
194,617,452	(i) 15,596,968	532,218	.....	5,569	195,155,239	22.66	17.46	4.84	1887
190,857,094	(i) 10,486,162	2,175,472	.....	17,534	193,050,100	21.47	17.36	4.73	1888
196,309,107	(i) 21,887,285	575,251	.....	1,978,256	198,862,614	23.02	16.94	5.01	1889
205,991,940	(i) 17,373,206	1,083,011	.....	2,439,782	209,514,733	23.30	17.79	4.99	1890
209,004,323	(i) 14,063,585	1,811,170	129,328	517,599	211,762,420	23.02	18.31	4.83	1891
227,314,670	(i) 3,006,156	1,818,530	306,447	1,502,671	230,942,318	23.55	20.26	4.20	1892
229,601,484	(i) 740,176	6,534,200	309,459	3,824,239	240,269,382	23.33	21.37	4.29	1893
224,756,480	(e) 6,614,658	4,023,072	310,006	1,529,374	230,618,932	21.88	20.84	3.89	1894
209,989,375	(e) 8,637,563	4,576,620	256,571	4,068,748	218,891,314	20.00	20.43	3.55	1895
221,675,704	(e) 10,953,382	5,226,319	207,532	4,491,777	231,601,332	20.72	21.57	3.98	1896
241,075,530	(e) 27,839,876	4,676,194	327,298	3,165,252	249,244,274	20.73	24.04	3.87	1897
285,836,707	(e) 33,222,383	4,390,844	1,045,723	3,577,415	294,850,689	24.29	27.80	4.26	1898
304,303,296	(e) 5,458,464	4,629,177	1,101,245	2,914,780	312,948,498	28.41	26.12	4.89	1899
355,889,231	(e) 10,585,879	8,152,640	1,670,068	6,987,100	372,699,039	32.44	31.75	5.43	1900
372,440,062	(e) 16,578,224	3,307,069	.....	1,978,489	377,725,620	33.13	32.84	5.39	1901
406,708,668	(e) 13,233,060	6,053,791	.....	1,669,422	414,431,881	35.56	35.43	5.86	1902
450,324,570	(e) 134,952	8,695,707	.....	619,963	459,640,240	39.68	37.79	6.54	1903
454,965,093	(i) 32,853,737	7,554,917	.....	2,465,557	464,985,567	41.87	34.06	7.03	1904
453,436,275	(i) 50,492,153	9,961,340	.....	1,844,811	465,242,426	42.05	31.85	7.01	1905
530,398,082	(i) 37,082,478	6,620,527	.....	9,928,828	546,947,437	45.98	38.16	7.56	1906
442,313,068	(i) 58,138,602	7,029,047	.....	13,189,964	462,532,079	39.70	28.65	6.39	*1907
615,909,831	(i) 89,171,927	5,887,737	.....	16,637,654	638,435,222	54.31	38.05	8.99	1908
548,516,562	(i) 28,671,830	9,611,761	2	1,589,791	559,718,116	43.10	36.24	7.18	1909
669,082,192	(i) 71,554,206	5,514,817	.....	2,594,536	677,191,545	53.54	40.37	8.82	1910
742,724,813	(i) 162,724,393	9,226,715	.....	7,196,155	759,147,683	62.82	38.06	10.17	1911
830,120,826	(i) 214,688,524	25,077,515	.....	7,601,099	862,799,440	70.93	39.40	11.89	1912
1,048,275,589	(i) 294,138,879	4,309,811	.....	16,163,702	1,068,749,102	89.17	47.26	15.29	1913
1,074,631,222	(i) 163,756,774	14,488,451	1,219	23,559,485	1,112,690,377	80.49	56.10	13.93	1914
917,398,417	(e) 5,486,601	131,483,366	667	29,365,701	1,078,248,181	57.99	52.08	19.74	1915
1,287,501,204	(e) 271,098,936	33,876,227	315	103,572,117	1,424,049,863	63.24	92.29	79.79	1916
2,025,661,978	(e) 332,760,222	26,986,548	86,087	196,460,961	2,249,195,574	103.48	144.75	113.42	1917
2,549,702,370	(e) 622,637,214	11,290,341	290,281	3,201,122	2,564,484,114	115.69	184.91	114.00	1918
2,188,476,990	(e) 349,053,580	.....	.....	.....	.....	108.48	143.48	113.37	1919
2,351,186,832	(e) 222,130,586	50,463,494	230,117	49,815,279	2,451,695,722	123.34	143.61	118.09	1920
2,450,587,001	(i) 29,730,763	7,128,775	24,368,846	9,815,827	2,491,990,449	141.12	135.31	119.89	1921
1,501,731,341	(e) 6,122,677	4,788,246	18,085,901	5,251,430	1,529,856,918	83.65	82.80	113.59	1922
1,747,875,081	(e) 142,716,593	26,455,231	1,766,060	25,782,806	1,801,879,178	88.36	102.55	114.73	1923
1,652,130,164	(e) 165,396,430	3,496,705	12,521,619	12,924,211	1,981,072,699	96.82	113.30	14.65	1924
1,878,294,180	(e) 284,429,106	4,142,292	2,948,353	1,971,620	1,887,356,445	85.10	114.17	12.84	1925
2,255,939,869	(e) 401,134,405	51,437,859	45,880,408	25,242,303	2,378,500,439	99.04	140.45	15.37	1926

1918 of \$45,018,562, in 1919 of \$44,726,092, in 1920 of \$31,369,297, in 1921 of \$4,891,896, in 1922 of \$4,899, and in 1923 of \$471

No. 2—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)						Exports (Merchandise)		
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total
					Dutiable Imports	Total Imports			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$
1868	28,284,194	9,333,131	37,617,325	.....	.....	.....	17,905,808	+	+
1869	28,483,645	7,013,119	35,496,764	4,799,758	16-9	13-5	20,486,389	+	+
1870	30,022,948	7,514,147	37,537,095	5,037,440	16-8	13-4	22,512,991	+	+
1871	39,815,550	8,682,652	48,498,202	6,544,088	16-4	13-5	21,733,556	+	+
1872	48,794,735	14,011,917	62,806,652	7,908,152	16-4	12-7	25,223,785	+	+
1873	47,443,203	20,553,742	67,996,945	7,392,857	15-6	10-9	31,402,234	7,257,277	38,659,511
1874	47,794,745	13,629,662	61,424,407	7,867,481	16-5	12-8	35,769,190	9,105,400	44,874,590
1875	48,949,803	11,059,281	60,009,084	8,881,998	18-1	14-8	34,199,134	5,782,857	39,981,991
1876	32,385,482	8,093,771	40,479,253	6,075,756	18-8	15-0	34,379,005	6,303,459	40,682,464
1877	32,916,776	6,414,845	39,331,621	6,377,596	19-4	16-2	35,491,671	6,035,619	41,527,290
1878	32,139,783	5,112,986	37,252,769	6,445,985	20-1	17-3	35,861,110	10,056,583	45,917,693
1879	27,075,555	3,892,223	30,967,778	5,561,933	20-5	18-0	29,393,424	6,873,695	36,267,119
1880	28,038,118	5,726,321	33,764,439	6,737,997	24-0	20-0	35,208,031	10,606,095	45,814,126
1881	35,860,461	7,024,681	42,885,142	8,772,950	24-5	20-5	42,637,219	11,110,151	53,747,370
1882	41,459,730	8,895,538	50,356,268	10,011,811	24-1	19-9	39,816,813	5,457,117	45,273,930
1883	40,732,476	10,947,286	51,679,762	9,897,785	24-3	19-2	39,538,067	7,473,113	47,011,180
1884	32,828,307	9,096,814	41,925,121	8,001,371	24-4	19-1	37,410,870	6,324,767	43,735,637
1885	30,702,359	9,329,089	40,031,448	7,617,249	24-8	19-0	36,479,051	5,392,940	41,871,991
1886	30,385,797	8,647,209	39,033,006	7,817,357	25-7	20-0	36,994,263	4,840,041	41,834,304
1887	35,766,273	8,975,077	44,741,350	9,318,920	26-1	20-8	38,714,331	5,856,981	44,571,312
1888	30,848,116	8,319,528	39,167,644	8,972,740	29-1	22-9	33,648,284	6,436,700	40,084,984
1889	32,219,807	10,001,382	42,221,189	9,450,243	29-3	22-4	33,504,281	4,583,770	38,088,051
1890	33,267,721	10,089,283	43,277,009	9,576,966	28-8	22-1	41,499,149	6,854,545	48,353,694
1891	31,447,660	10,571,283	42,018,943	9,114,272	29-0	21-7	43,243,784	6,037,074	49,280,858
1892	30,831,809	10,231,902	41,063,711	9,074,201	29-4	22-1	54,049,055	9,957,494	64,006,549
1893	31,869,267	10,660,073	42,529,340	9,498,747	29-8	22-3	58,409,606	5,670,887	64,080,493
1894	27,493,160	9,542,803	37,035,963	8,245,846	30-0	22-3	60,878,056	7,660,800	68,538,856
1895	23,911,911	7,747,421	31,659,332	7,006,677	30-1	22-6	57,903,564	3,953,426	61,856,990
1896	24,366,179	8,458,326	32,824,505	7,358,514	30-2	22-4	62,717,941	3,971,312	66,689,253
1897	20,217,422	9,183,766	29,401,188	6,205,367	30-7	21-1	69,533,852	7,693,650	77,227,502
1898	22,556,479	9,486,982	32,043,461	6,649,429	29-5	20-8	93,065,019	11,933,799	104,998,818
1899	27,521,508	9,445,044	36,966,552	7,328,192	26-6	18-9	85,113,681	13,973,300	99,086,981
1900	31,561,756	12,718,285	44,280,041	8,074,541	25-6	18-2	96,562,875	11,173,093	107,735,968
1901	31,701,654	11,118,680	42,820,334	7,845,406	24-7	18-3	92,857,525	12,471,431	105,328,956
1902	35,062,564	13,960,162	49,022,726	8,424,693	24-0	17-2	109,347,345	7,970,876	117,318,221
1903	42,210,165	16,582,873	58,793,038	9,841,627	23-3	16-7	125,199,980	6,002,118	131,202,098
1904	44,939,829	16,785,094	61,724,923	10,838,017	24-1	17-6	110,120,892	7,470,484	117,591,376
1905	45,099,527	15,243,177	60,342,704	11,171,010	24-8	18-5	97,114,867	4,843,904	101,958,771
1906	52,615,725	16,568,190	69,183,915	12,944,249	24-6	18-7	127,456,465	5,636,106	133,092,571
1907*	48,750,741	15,665,015	64,415,756	11,823,197	24-3	18-4	98,691,186	6,438,415	105,129,601
1908	71,212,907	23,205,113	94,417,320	17,265,293	24-2	18-3	126,194,124	8,283,000	134,477,124
1909	52,219,881	18,462,719	70,682,600	13,449,342	25-8	19-0	126,384,724	7,360,399	133,745,123
1910	71,822,941	23,514,117	95,337,058	18,032,622	25-1	18-9	139,462,945	10,147,543	149,610,488
1911	84,511,835	25,422,918	109,934,753	20,756,811	24-6	18-9	132,156,924	4,806,047	136,962,971
1912	89,514,201	27,392,159	116,906,360	22,367,040	25-0	19-1	147,240,413	4,592,966	151,833,379
1913	108,055,865	30,686,779	138,742,644	27,158,162	25-1	19-6	170,161,903	7,820,099	177,982,002
1914	102,375,867	29,694,539	132,070,406	25,816,854	25-2	19-5	215,253,069	7,068,323	222,321,392
1915	68,010,299	22,146,905	90,157,204	18,447,534	27-1	20-5	186,668,554	25,089,164	211,757,718
1916	52,009,078	25,305,283	77,314,361	14,782,588	28-4	19-1	451,852,399	11,228,842	463,081,241
1917	75,504,932	31,591,803	107,096,735	18,801,123	24-9	17-6	742,147,537	13,923,522	756,071,059
1918	58,047,170	23,277,113	81,324,283	14,077,245	24-3	17-3	845,480,069	15,593,330	861,073,399
1919	50,008,008	23,027,110	73,035,118	11,164,890	22-3	15-3	540,750,977	20,088,139	560,839,116
1920	93,244,969	33,117,662	126,362,631	20,563,024	22-1	16-2	489,152,637	6,807,181	495,960,118
1921	170,135,906	43,837,656	213,973,562	35,615,766	20-9	16-6	312,844,871	1,383,800	314,228,671
1922	95,144,552	21,990,790	117,135,343	22,585,155	24-8	20-1	299,361,675	1,001,518	300,363,193
1923	116,162,438	25,167,705	141,330,143	28,424,485	24-5	20-1	379,067,445	851,081	379,918,526
1924	126,017,103	27,539,587	153,556,690	28,136,459	22-3	18-3	360,057,782	1,103,020	361,160,802
1925	124,665,804	26,418,142	151,083,946	27,543,640	22-1	18-2	395,843,433	1,324,615	397,168,048
1926	133,115,575	30,594,856	163,710,431	.....	.....	.....	508,249,576	1,028,583	509,278,159

* 9 months ended March 31.

† Exclusive of Special Duty and War Tax.

† Figures not available.

WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1868-1926.

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion			Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Per cent Imports from U.K. of Total Imports (Mdse.)	Per cent Can. Exports to U.K. of Total Exports (Mdse.)	Per cent Duty on Imports from U.K. of Total Duty †	Fiscal Years
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian	Foreign					
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
	(i) 19,711,517	46,370	889,032		107,119,285	56-1	36-9		1868
	(i) 15,010,375	267,706	12,486		107,990,836	56-2	39-1	57-9	1869
	(i) 15,024,104		1,134,784		100,039,742	56-1	38-1	53-4	1870
	(i) 26,764,646	788,183	2,576,738		81,447,934	57-6	37-7	55-4	1871
	(i) 36,985,469	880,371	5,355			59-7	38-3	60-7	1872
106,656,456	(i) 29,337,434	462,829			107,119,285	54-6	41-0	56-9	1873
106,298,997	(i) 16,549,817	1,624,187	67,652		107,990,836	49-9	46-6	54-6	1874
99,991,075	(i) 20,027,093	48,667			100,039,742	51-1	49-1	57-9	1875
81,161,717	(e) 203,211	248,200	38,017		81,447,934	43-8	47-4	47-4	1876
80,858,911	(e) 2,195,669	240,618		40,179	81,139,708	41-8	52-2	51-0	1877
83,170,462	(e) 8,664,924	178,411		23,846	83,372,719	41-2	52-7	50-4	1878
67,234,897	(e) 5,299,341	25,270		28,599	67,288,766	39-3	47-1	43-0	1879
79,578,565	(e) 12,049,687	696,785		31,936	80,307,286	48-3	48-3	47-7	1880
96,632,512	(e) 10,862,228	698,666		4,200	97,335,378	47-4	50-8	47-4	1881
95,630,198	(i) 5,082,338	241,073		531	95,871,802	45-3	42-3	46-1	1882
98,690,942	(i) 4,668,582	372,703			99,063,645	42-4	45-1	42-7	1883
85,660,758	(e) 1,810,516	1,492,894		590	87,154,242	39-6	46-9	39-7	1884
81,903,439	(e) 1,840,543	1,375,329		5,714	83,284,482	40-1	46-1	39-9	1885
80,573,310	(e) 2,507,298	1,568,193		2,325	82,143,828	40-7	47-2	40-2	1886
89,312,662	(i) 170,038	220,883		534	89,534,079	42-6	47-8	41-5	1887
79,252,628	(e) 917,340	151,077			79,383,705	38-9	41-3	40-4	1888
80,339,240	(i) 4,163,138	66,200		17,075	80,422,515	38-7	41-7	39-8	1889
91,630,703	(e) 5,076,685	113,232			91,743,935	38-8	48-7	40-0	1890
91,299,801	(e) 7,261,915	28,583			91,328,384	37-7	48-8	38-9	1891
105,970,260	(e) 23,842,838	284,724			106,254,984	35-7	55-5	44-2	1892
106,609,833	(e) 21,551,153	619,073			107,228,906	36-9	55-4	44-9	1893
105,574,819	(e) 31,502,893	1,681,304			107,256,123	34-0	58-6	42-6	1894
92,916,322	(e) 30,797,658	72,405			92,988,727	30-9	56-3	39-2	1895
99,513,758	(e) 33,864,748	155,237	1,000	35	99,670,030	31-2	57-2	36-5	1896
106,628,690	(e) 47,826,314	11,000			106,639,690	27-6	56-2	31-3	1897
137,042,279	(e) 72,955,357	457,456		39	137,499,774	25-4	64-4	30-5	1898
136,053,533	(e) 62,120,429	93,571	874	4,000	136,151,978	24-7	62-0	28-6	1899
152,016,009	(e) 63,455,927	509,689		400	152,526,098	25-7	57-1	28-0	1900
148,149,290	(e) 62,508,622	197,830			148,347,120	24-1	52-3	27-0	1901
166,340,947	(e) 68,295,495	191,036		2,000	166,533,983	25-0	55-8	26-0	1902
189,995,136	(e) 72,409,060	103,863		223	190,099,222	26-2	58-4	26-6	1903
179,316,269	(e) 55,866,483	52,681			179,368,950	25-3	55-5	26-5	1904
162,301,475	(e) 41,616,067	5			162,301,480	24-0	50-9	26-7	1905
202,276,486	(e) 63,908,656	10,673		2,366	202,289,525	24-4	54-1	27-9	1906
169,545,357	(e) 40,713,845	165,617		6,200	169,717,174	25-8	54-7	29-5	1907
228,894,444	(e) 40,059,804	542,151		7,032	229,443,627	25-8	51-1	29-8	1908
204,427,723	(e) 63,062,523	344	2	250	204,428,319	24-5	52-1	28-1	1909
244,967,546	(e) 54,293,430	13,242		3,619	244,984,407	26-8	50-0	29-7	1910
246,897,724	(e) 27,028,218	1,709		2,140	246,901,573	24-3	48-2	28-5	1911
268,739,739	(e) 34,927,019	662		20,034	268,760,435	22-4	50-7	25-7	1912
316,724,646	(e) 39,239,358	6,323			316,730,969	20-7	47-8	23-7	1913
354,392,698	(e) 90,251,886	470	54	420	354,393,642	21-4	49-9	24-2	1914
301,814,922	(e) 121,600,514	2,619	45	1,100	301,918,686	19-8	45-6	24-2	1915
540,485,602	(e) 385,676,880	2,704,434			543,190,036	15-2	60-9	18-9	1916
863,167,794	(e) 648,974,324	14,666,479	18		877,834,291	12-7	64-5	17-2	1917
942,397,682	(e) 779,749,116	531			942,398,213	8-4	54-9	12-2	1918
633,874,234	(e) 487,803,998	†	†	†		8-0	44-5	9-9	1919
622,322,749	(e) 369,597,487	45,032,037	10	60,251	667,425,047	11-9	39-5	13-3	1920
528,202,233	(e) 100,255,109	1,119	8	2,958	528,206,318	17-3	26-3	20-5	1921
417,498,536	(e) 183,227,850	7,527		2,154	417,508,217	15-7	40-4	19-4	1922
521,248,669	(e) 238,588,383	13,544		2,007	521,264,220	17-6	40-7	21-2	1923
514,747,492	(e) 207,574,112	5,272		2,468	514,755,232	17-2	34-5	20-8	1924
548,251,994	(e) 246,084,102	4,072		4,359	548,260,425	19-0	37-0	22-9	1925
672,988,590	(e) 345,567,728	4,558,997		490	677,548,077	17-6	38-6		1926

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)				Exports (Merchandise)				
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total
					Duti- able Imports	Total Imports			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$
1868	10,014,304	12,645,825	22,660,132				25,349,568	+	+
1869	7,703,748	13,703,632	21,497,380	1,565,566	20-1	7-3	26,717,656	+	+
1870	8,698,845	12,998,392	21,697,237	1,700,252	19-5	7-8	30,361,328	+	+
1871	14,085,383	13,100,203	27,185,586	2,290,881	16-3	8-4	29,164,358	+	+
1872	13,271,042	20,470,953	33,741,995	2,385,592	18-0	7-1	32,871,496	+	+
1873	16,678,805	28,510,305	45,189,110	2,945,966	17-7	6-5	36,714,144	1,517,871	38,232,015
1874	21,097,531	30,609,375	51,706,906	3,681,014	17-4	7-1	33,195,805	1,183,194	34,378,999
1875	22,312,546	26,617,812	48,930,358	3,853,634	17-3	7-9	27,902,748	1,020,307	28,923,055
1876	21,334,613	22,765,267	44,099,880	4,104,484	19-2	9-3	30,080,738	653,701	30,734,439
1877	23,510,846	25,865,162	49,376,008	4,393,511	18-7	7-9	24,326,332	758,513	25,084,845
1878	23,464,504	24,538,371	48,002,875	4,790,427	20-4	9-4	24,381,009	719,096	25,100,105
1879	23,803,457	18,366,849	42,170,306	5,524,879	23-2	13-1	25,491,356	1,007,218	26,498,574
1880	19,566,567	8,627,216	28,193,783	4,512,415	23-1	16-0	29,566,211	2,043,879	31,610,090
1881	25,632,313	10,706,388	36,338,701	5,649,152	22-0	15-5	34,038,431	1,863,989	35,902,420
1882	32,941,061	14,111,874	47,052,935	7,073,912	21-5	15-0	45,782,584	1,787,565	47,570,149
1883	38,652,045	16,495,198	55,147,243	8,148,208	21-1	14-8	39,513,225	1,657,935	41,171,160
1884	35,796,097	13,989,191	49,785,888	7,411,946	20-7	14-9	34,532,641	2,324,197	36,856,838
1885	31,231,947	14,344,563	45,576,510	6,624,100	21-2	14-5	35,566,810	2,164,658	37,731,468
1886	29,650,876	13,158,775	42,818,651	6,769,365	22-8	15-8	34,284,490	2,244,170	36,528,660
1887	30,570,609	14,225,299	44,795,908	7,268,195	23-8	16-2	35,269,922	2,385,242	37,655,164
1888	27,097,680	19,342,616	46,440,296	7,109,234	26-2	15-3	40,407,483	2,147,048	42,554,531
1889	28,982,283	21,047,136	50,029,419	7,371,148	25-4	14-7	39,519,940	2,041,283	41,561,223
1890	30,575,397	20,790,264	51,365,661	8,126,625	26-6	15-8	36,213,279	1,869,749	38,083,028
1891	29,790,402	22,243,075	52,033,477	7,754,515	26-0	14-9	37,743,430	2,451,136	40,194,566
1892	29,505,550	22,236,582	51,742,132	7,811,559	26-5	15-1	34,666,070	2,512,839	37,178,909
1893	28,562,050	23,777,746	52,339,796	7,636,076	26-7	14-6	37,296,110	2,493,202	39,789,312
1894	25,823,636	24,922,455	50,746,091	6,960,951	27-0	13-7	32,562,509	1,408,051	33,970,560
1895	25,795,538	24,383,466	50,179,004	6,897,795	26-7	13-7	35,603,863	1,860,794	37,464,657
1896	29,101,646	24,427,744	53,529,390	7,767,993	26-7	14-5	37,789,481	1,960,740	39,750,221
1897	30,482,509	26,540,833	57,023,342	8,147,075	26-7	14-3	43,664,187	2,216,735	45,880,922
1898	38,063,960	36,760,963	74,824,923	9,941,624	26-1	13-3	38,989,525	2,092,712	41,082,237
1899	44,471,824	44,035,057	88,506,881	11,713,859	26-3	13-2	39,326,485	1,795,885	41,122,370
1900	53,897,561	48,327,356	102,224,917	13,491,873	25-0	13-2	57,996,488	1,966,417	59,962,905
1901	53,600,278	53,777,628	107,377,906	13,311,750	24-8	12-4	67,983,673	2,423,168	70,406,841
1902	60,181,808	54,819,725	115,001,533	15,155,136	25-2	13-2	66,567,784	2,994,448	69,562,232
1903	68,538,323	60,532,874	129,071,197	17,069,881	24-9	13-3	67,766,367	3,443,602	71,209,969
1904	77,543,780	65,785,917	143,329,697	19,554,586	25-2	13-6	66,856,885	3,856,168	70,713,053
1905	78,797,440	73,981,136	152,778,576	20,580,302	26-1	13-5	70,426,765	5,136,250	75,563,015
1906	89,540,776	79,715,676	169,256,452	22,187,103	24-8	13-1	83,546,306	4,455,003	88,001,309
1907*	78,969,028	70,116,549	149,085,577	19,084,738	24-2	12-8	62,180,439	3,658,197	65,838,636
1908	110,361,367	94,943,436	205,304,803	27,132,543	24-6	13-2	90,814,871	6,105,267	96,920,138
1909	90,584,507	79,847,853	170,432,360	22,526,807	24-9	13-2	85,334,806	5,687,581	91,022,387
1910	118,834,173	99,170,383	218,004,556	29,515,836	24-8	13-5	104,199,675	6,414,652	110,614,327
1911	153,067,232	122,757,033	275,824,265	37,854,728	24-7	13-7	104,115,823	8,092,853	112,208,676
1912	196,886,150	134,498,507	331,384,657	49,177,584	25-0	14-8	102,041,222	10,915,073	112,956,295
1913	276,330,434	160,556,881	436,887,315	68,929,805	24-9	15-8	139,725,953	11,235,722	150,961,675
1914	249,482,610	146,819,528	396,302,138	61,895,168	24-8	15-6	163,372,825	13,575,474	176,948,299
1915	168,168,299	128,483,760	297,142,059	42,335,575	25-1	14-2	173,320,216	13,022,640	186,342,856
1916	199,466,665	171,413,884	370,880,549	49,908,889	25-0	13-5	201,106,488	15,562,774	216,669,262
1917	332,039,327	333,273,432	665,312,759	75,516,314	22-7	11-4	280,616,330	9,962,443	290,578,773
1918	429,298,758	363,596,199	792,894,957	88,018,759	20-5	11-1	417,233,287	23,578,113	440,811,400
1919	416,470,422	333,732,602	750,203,024	87,079,923	20-9	11-6	454,873,170	22,822,489	477,695,659
1920	499,716,625	301,380,693	801,097,318	112,359,703	22-5	14-0	464,028,183	37,101,934	501,130,117
1921	544,010,980	312,165,840	856,176,820	110,366,770	30-3	12-9	542,322,967	18,378,969	560,701,936
1922	312,093,534	203,851,062	515,958,196	71,864,842	23-0	13-9	292,588,643	11,515,534	304,104,177
1923	332,237,955	208,731,783	540,969,738	74,779,234	22-5	13-8	369,080,218	11,267,503	380,347,721
1924	355,934,430	245,322,017	601,256,447	79,345,250	22-3	13-2	430,707,544	15,935,365	446,642,909
1925	287,037,214	222,742,795	509,780,009	66,317,460	23-1	13-0	417,417,144	9,767,499	427,184,643
1926	338,007,999	271,817,351	609,825,350				474,890,028	10,964,868	485,854,896

* 9 months ended March 31.

† Exclusive of Special Duties and War Tax.

‡ Figures not available.

WITH THE UNITED STATES, 1868-1926.

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (c) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion			Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Per cent Imports from U.S. of Total Imports (Mdse.)	Per cent Can. Exports to U.S. of Total Can. Exports (Mdse.)	Per cent duty on Imports from U.S. of Total Duty †	Fiscal Years
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian	Foreign					
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
	(e)	2,689,436	4,848,777	3,975,189			33-8	52-3	1868
	(e)	5,220,276	3,976,325	4,205,722			34-0	51-0	1869
	(e)	8,664,091		6,867,494			32-4	51-4	1870
	(i)	1,978,772	1,944,911	4,113,612			32-3	50-6	1871
	(i)	870,499	1,873,370	3,388,765			32-1	49-9	1872
83,421,125	(i)	6,957,095	2,542,636	3,740,957	89,704,718	36-3	48-0	22-7	1873
86,085,905	(i)	17,327,907	2,599,095	1,928,183	90,613,183	42-0	40-3	25-5	1874
77,853,413	(i)	20,007,303	2,161,422	1,039,837	81,054,672	41-7	40-0	25-1	1875
74,834,319	(i)	13,365,441	1,971,911	1,202,020	78,008,250	47-7	41-5	32-0	1876
74,460,853	(i)	24,291,163	1,933,471		690,400	77,084,724	52-5	35-8	1877
73,102,980	(i)	22,902,770	625,315		144,793	73,872,088	53-1	25-9	1878
68,668,880	(i)	15,671,732	1,565,819		666,254	70,900,953	53-6	40-8	1879
59,803,873	(e)	3,416,307	1,153,165		1,739,819	62,696,857	40-3	40-6	1880
72,241,121	(i)	436,281	365,411		963,805	73,570,337	40-6	40-5	1881
94,623,084	(e)	517,214	1,236,117		370,562	96,229,763	42-3	48-6	1882
96,318,403	(i)	13,976,083	885,090		631,600	97,835,093	45-3	45-1	1883
86,442,726	(i)	13,129,050	706,938		2,183,702	89,333,366	47-0	43-0	1884
83,307,978	(i)	7,845,042	1,574,691		2,021,266	86,903,935	45-7	44-9	1885
79,347,320	(i)	6,289,982	2,039,388		50,100	81,436,808	44-6	44-1	1886
82,451,072	(i)	7,140,744	311,158		5,035	82,767,265	42-6	43-6	1887
88,994,827	(i)	3,885,765	2,041,552		17,534	91,053,913	46-1	49-6	1888
91,590,642	(i)	8,468,196	508,021		1,961,181	94,059,844	45-9	49-2	1889
89,448,689	(i)	13,282,633	926,312		2,439,782	92,814,783	46-0	42-5	1890
92,228,043	(i)	11,838,911	1,652,180	129,328	814,801	94,824,352	46-7	42-6	1891
88,921,041	(i)	14,563,223	1,395,440	306,447	1,502,671	92,125,599	44-9	35-0	1892
92,129,108	(i)	12,550,484	5,882,180	309,459	3,824,239	102,144,986	45-4	35-4	1893
84,716,651	(i)	16,775,531	2,288,009	310,006	1,529,374	88,844,400	46-5	31-4	1894
87,643,661	(i)	12,714,347	4,455,517	256,571	3,576,448	95,932,197	49-8	34-6	1895
93,279,611	(i)	13,779,169	5,044,634	206,447	4,491,742	103,022,434	50-8	34-4	1896
92,904,264	(i)	11,142,420	4,625,699	327,298	3,165,252	111,022,513	53-5	35-3	1897
15,807,160	(i)	33,742,686	3,880,667	1,045,723	3,574,718	124,408,268	59-2	27-0	1898
29,629,251	(i)	47,384,511	4,500,285	1,100,371	2,910,780	138,140,687	59-2	29-0	1899
62,187,822	(i)	42,262,012	7,619,461	1,670,068	6,986,050	178,463,401	59-2	34-2	1900
77,784,747	(i)	36,971,065	3,107,102		1,975,389	182,867,238	60-3	38-3	1901
34,563,765	(i)	45,439,301	5,805,517		1,635,452	192,004,734	58-4	34-0	1902
20,281,166	(i)	57,861,228	8,533,998		573,955	209,389,119	57-3	31-6	1903
14,042,750	(i)	72,616,644	7,496,818		2,460,496	224,000,064	58-7	33-7	1904
28,341,591	(i)	77,215,561	9,959,995		1,841,056	240,142,642	60-6	36-9	1905
37,257,761	(i)	81,255,143	6,605,619		9,805,243	273,668,623	59-6	35-5	1906
14,924,213	(i)	83,246,941	6,857,452		13,182,844	234,994,509	59-5	34-4	1907
12,229,941	(i)	108,389,665	5,343,022		16,600,362	324,173,325	58-2	33-8	1908
11,454,747	(i)	79,409,973	9,594,190		1,581,970	272,630,907	59-0	35-2	1909
28,618,883	(i)	107,390,229	5,497,253		2,536,451	336,652,587	58-9	37-3	1910
38,032,941	(i)	163,615,589	9,110,474		7,188,125	404,331,540	60-8	38-0	1911
4,340,952	(i)	218,428,362	24,969,821		7,578,339	476,889,112	63-4	35-2	1912
37,848,990	(i)	285,925,640	4,255,278		16,148,707	608,252,975	65-0	39-3	1913
3,250,437	(i)	219,353,839	14,483,953	1,015	23,510,059	611,245,464	64-0	37-9	1914
33,484,915	(i)	110,799,203	131,474,868	582	29,065,888	644,026,253	65-2	42-3	1915
37,549,811	(i)	154,211,287	27,813,171	115	103,555,703	718,918,800	73-0	27-1	1916
5,891,532	(i)	374,733,986	12,318,587	152	196,291,765	1,164,502,306	78-6	24-4	1917
3,706,367	(i)	352,083,557	11,221,118	513	2,573,426	1,247,501,414	82-3	27-0	1918
7,898,683	(i)	272,507,365	†	†	†	†	81-6	37-4	1919
2,227,435	(i)	299,967,201	5,431,252	18,430	49,448,961	1,357,126,078	75-3	37-4	1920
6,878,756	(i)	295,474,884	7,172,306	24,362,089	9,706,866	1,458,120,017	69-0	45-6	1921
0,062,373	(i)	211,854,019	4,770,453	18,085,097	5,238,480	848,156,403	69-0	39-5	1922
1,337,459	(i)	160,642,017	26,422,570	1,766,060	25,759,122	975,285,211	67-4	39-6	1923
2,899,356	(i)	159,613,538	3,476,196	12,521,619	12,873,427	1,071,770,598	67-3	41-2	1924
6,964,652	(i)	82,595,366	4,129,473	2,946,264	1,933,344	945,973,733	64-0	39-0	1925
5,680,246	(i)	123,970,454	46,871,053	45,880,408	25,208,290	1,213,639,997	65-7	36-1	1926

4—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA, by Main Classes during the Fiscal Years ended March
Kingdom and the United

Classes	Total Trade			
	1923	1924	1925	1926
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Imports for Consumption</i>				
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	161,669,784	186,468,685	173,585,839	203,417,431
Animals and Animal Products.....	46,736,774	45,026,734	41,491,969	49,259,558
Fibres and Textile Products.....	170,146,958	173,795,660	165,440,757	184,761,831
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	35,845,544	40,976,833	38,185,383	40,403,096
Iron and Its Products.....	138,724,455	173,473,503	134,684,441	181,196,800
Non-Ferrous Metal Products.....	37,492,604	43,432,617	41,111,550	47,692,985
Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....	139,989,012	155,899,393	131,013,294	139,033,940
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	25,793,101	26,058,041	24,760,237	28,404,276
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	46,181,012	48,205,401	46,659,067	53,232,815
Total Imports.....	802,579,244	893,366,867	796,932,537	927,402,732
Dutiable Imports.....	537,258,782	591,299,094	516,014,455	583,051,670
Free Imports.....	265,320,462	302,067,773	280,918,082	344,351,062
Per cent of Free Imports.....	33-1	33-8	35-1	37-1
<i>Exports (Canadian Produce)</i>				
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	407,760,032	430,932,150	443,298,877	605,895,672
Animals and Animal Products.....	135,841,142	140,423,284	163,031,415	190,975,417
Fibres and Textile Products.....	7,850,843	8,055,033	9,711,720	8,940,046
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	228,756,205	273,354,778	253,610,024	278,674,960
Iron and Its Products.....	51,137,912	66,975,571	57,405,940	74,735,077
Non-Ferrous Metal Products.....	44,358,037	65,911,171	90,370,788	97,476,270
Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....	27,646,704	26,776,330	20,728,986	24,568,845
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	14,046,940	15,559,956	16,209,820	17,498,128
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	14,053,068	17,362,733	14,699,783	16,423,376
Total Canadian Exports.....	931,451,443	1,045,351,056	1,069,067,353	1,315,192,791
<i>Exports (Foreign Produce)</i>				
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	3,180,058	2,026,788	1,603,678	1,811,768
Animals and Animal Products.....	1,654,518	1,684,513	1,790,095	1,498,160
Fibres and Textile Products.....	1,421,780	1,555,639	2,217,273	1,320,099
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	409,011	498,111	419,992	391,619
Iron and Its Products.....	3,235,261	3,345,889	2,713,317	2,893,093
Non-Ferrous Metal Products.....	617,461	572,560	484,726	626,856
Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....	670,930	731,566	780,468	1,197,070
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	196,864	173,012	349,012	600,867
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	2,458,511	2,824,163	1,935,729	2,914,814
Total Foreign Exports.....	13,844,394	13,412,241	12,294,290	13,344,346
<i>Excess of Imports (i) or All Exports (e)</i>				
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	(e) 249,270,366	(e) 246,490,253	(e) 271,316,716	(e) 404,290,009
Animals and Animal Products.....	(e) 90,759,386	(e) 97,081,063	(e) 123,329,541	(e) 143,214,019
Fibres and Textile Products.....	(i) 160,874,335	(i) 164,184,938	(i) 153,511,764	(i) 174,501,686
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	(e) 193,319,672	(e) 232,876,056	(e) 215,844,633	(e) 238,663,483
Iron and Its Products.....	(i) 84,351,282	(i) 103,152,043	(i) 74,565,184	(i) 103,568,630
Non-Ferrous Metal Products.....	(e) 7,482,894	(e) 23,051,114	(e) 49,743,964	(e) 50,410,141
Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....	(i) 111,671,378	(i) 128,391,497	(i) 109,503,840	(i) 113,268,025
Chemical and Allied Products.....	(i) 11,549,297	(i) 10,355,073	(i) 8,201,405	(i) 10,215,281
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	(i) 29,669,433	(i) 28,018,505	(i) 30,023,555	(i) 33,889,625
Net excess.....	(e) 142,716,593	(e) 165,396,430	(e) 284,429,106	(e) 401,134,405

1, 1923, 1924, 1925 and 1926; with Portions Imported from and Exported to the United States (Merchandise only).

Trade with United Kingdom				Trade with United States			
1923	1924	1925	1926	1923	1924	1925	1926
26,666,163	28,602,525	28,265,980	34,603,501	73,035,162	81,368,503	76,561,849	98,530,605
3,143,223	4,287,455	4,653,919	5,960,932	34,812,367	32,357,873	28,588,214	32,996,830
69,339,824	72,284,366	72,126,492	70,153,478	77,283,472	74,763,836	64,002,595	79,115,464
2,703,338	3,061,219	3,438,101	3,473,664	31,844,398	36,062,769	32,653,591	34,715,231
12,671,433	18,241,866	17,794,428	17,905,166	124,370,193	152,176,749	113,541,924	158,029,982
3,595,638	4,209,506	4,010,443	5,303,872	31,748,601	36,204,118	33,297,222	38,911,300
12,503,655	10,451,716	9,648,724	14,226,799	114,711,860	135,701,384	111,970,906	110,686,261
3,636,013	4,203,326	4,146,061	4,282,489	18,414,962	18,403,812	16,366,165	18,754,942
7,060,856	8,244,711	6,999,798	7,800,530	34,768,723	34,211,403	32,797,543	38,084,735
141,330,143	153,586,690	151,083,946	163,710,431	540,989,738	601,256,447	509,780,009	609,825,350
116,162,438	126,047,103	124,665,804	133,115,575	332,237,955	355,934,430	287,037,214	338,007,999
25,167,705	27,539,587	26,418,142	30,594,856	203,751,783	245,322,017	222,742,795	271,817,351
17-7	17-8	17-5	18-6	38-6	40-8	43-7	44-5
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
263,828,862	244,838,591	264,029,910	356,888,044	41,891,873	51,337,733	42,587,129	65,964,214
64,628,261	64,421,803	80,402,251	98,784,204	55,225,166	55,800,064	57,833,030	63,559,623
1,077,976	1,596,930	2,145,762	1,244,030	4,432,767	3,948,445	4,894,415	4,621,774
19,834,368	20,598,494	16,359,997	19,131,234	191,363,061	230,177,833	220,056,988	237,898,369
11,556,627	9,872,536	6,689,169	8,307,441	9,409,265	9,091,971	5,063,148	7,582,833
8,107,032	10,246,235	16,868,927	15,885,945	27,889,699	43,431,937	57,334,402	58,555,643
728,674	1,184,312	1,276,405	1,220,494	20,817,688	17,782,983	12,943,809	17,244,986
1,984,441	3,188,187	3,805,628	3,318,614	7,951,543	7,598,432	7,826,076	9,204,157
2,321,204	4,110,689	3,665,384	3,469,539	10,099,156	11,538,146	8,878,037	10,258,431
379,067,445	360,057,782	395,843,433	508,249,576	369,030,218	430,707,544	417,417,144	474,890,028
22,609	15,722	21,686	11,067	2,709,751	1,601,724	1,311,566	1,523,098
45,484	24,456	74,027	55,876	1,543,956	1,627,120	1,626,469	1,428,275
255,167	348,983	552,249	225,930	870,178	1,056,250	1,416,176	853,367
52,222	31,238	25,449	17,734	343,430	453,563	356,880	354,548
205,503	160,840	133,039	156,983	2,912,806	3,110,396	2,482,894	2,640,486
46,043	68,725	41,163	72,764	553,867	494,054	425,451	510,092
37,565	180,002	258,552	345,909	366,838	472,255	346,821	572,768
22,975	26,289	23,735	30,701	158,683	132,303	296,793	631,512
162,513	246,765	194,655	111,619	1,802,994	1,987,700	1,504,799	2,444,722
851,081	1,103,020	1,324,615	1,028,583	11,267,503	10,935,365	9,767,499	10,964,868
242,185,308 (e)	216,251,788 (e)	236,385,616 (e)	322,295,610 (i)	28,433,538 (i)	28,429,046 (i)	32,663,154 (i)	31,043,293 (i)
61,530,522 (e)	60,158,809 (e)	75,822,359 (e)	92,879,148 (e)	21,956,755 (e)	25,069,311 (e)	30,871,345 (e)	31,991,068 (e)
68,006,681 (i)	70,338,453 (i)	69,423,481 (i)	68,683,488 (i)	71,980,527 (i)	69,759,141 (i)	57,692,004 (i)	73,640,323 (i)
17,178,252 (e)	17,568,513 (e)	12,947,345 (e)	15,675,304 (e)	159,867,093 (e)	194,568,627 (e)	187,760,227 (e)	203,537,686 (e)
908,303 (e)	8,208,490 (e)	10,972,160 (e)	9,440,742 (e)	112,048,122 (i)	139,974,382 (i)	105,995,882 (i)	147,800,663 (i)
4,557,437 (e)	6,105,454 (e)	12,899,647 (e)	10,654,838 (e)	3,305,035 (e)	7,721,873 (e)	24,462,631 (e)	20,154,435 (e)
11,742,416 (i)	9,087,402 (i)	8,113,767 (i)	12,660,396 (i)	93,527,334 (i)	117,446,146 (i)	98,680,276 (i)	92,868,507 (i)
1,628,597 (i)	988,850 (i)	316,698 (i)	933,174 (i)	10,304,736 (i)	10,679,077 (i)	8,243,296 (i)	8,919,275 (i)
4,577,139 (i)	3,887,257 (i)	3,139,759 (i)	4,219,372 (i)	22,866,573 (i)	20,685,557 (i)	22,414,957 (i)	25,381,582 (i)
238,588,383 (e)	207,574,112 (e)	246,084,102 (e)	345,567,728 (i)	160,642,017 (i)	159,613,538 (i)	82,595,366 (i)	123,970,454 (i)

5—IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION AND EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE, by Principal Countries, during the Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1923, 1924, 1925 and 1926.

Countries	Imports for Consumption (M.dse.)				Exports of Canadian Produce (M.dse.)			
	1923	1924	1925	1926	1923	1924	1925	1926
<i>British Empire</i>								
United Kingdom.....	141,330,143	153,586,690	151,083,946	163,710,431	379,067,445	360,057,782	395,842,433	508,240,576
Irish Free State.....			3,966	19,318			4,116,375	4,708,680
Africa.....			32,578	50,320			24,969	36,940
Asia.....			792,109	102,682			620,062	995,022
British East.....	17,400	17,447					9,276,502	9,078,462
British South.....	177,682	98,410	156,184	129,732			304,911	687,083
British West.....	219,814	284,294	197,885	497,067			1,434,596	1,140,630
Bermuda.....	94,789	51,534	8,482,882	9,477,453			4,056,351	7,420,708
British East Indies.....	8,140,221	9,274,832	7,793,787	2,747,442			453,383	606,688
Ceylon.....	2,981,239	2,082,384	1,633,462	4,674,388			1,645,682	3,568,498
Straits Settlements.....	1,294,743	2,060,682	1,861,267	4,127,819			2,422,524	2,256,556
Other.....	5,669,771	6,221,841	6,938,700	4,501,912			340,471	427,838
British Guiana.....	4,107,016	7,020,415	6,732,913	4,130,822			1,738,442	1,592,570
British Honduras.....	4,233,195	3,297,139	3,516,332	3,783,481			3,252,783	3,376,210
British West Indies.....	2,111,302	1,463,737	2,555,552	1,061,514			3,447,013	3,875,132
Jamaica.....				996,335			2,702,846	3,851,248
Trinidad and Tobago.....								
Other.....								
Egypt.....	23,520						597,081	61,269
Gibraltar.....	1,876,567	1,971,350	1,829,869	1,546,166			1,709,739	1,885,838
Malta.....	1,235		795	221			322,053	322,053
Newfoundland.....	1,398,726	1,474,920	1,643,162	1,615,132			12,701,438	11,277,182
Oceania.....	1,457,946	1,037,451	2,634,713	3,012,054			12,035,086	15,436,025
Australia.....	489,794	23,918	509,605	2,567,204			197,426	271,644
Fiji.....							15,073,451	16,374,369
New Zealand.....	1,962,541	2,181,028	1,191,299	2,725,235			116,270	
Other British Countries.....		7,628	26,344	32,342				
Total, British Empire.....	179,638,805	195,390,701	194,988,155	207,696,963	439,625,892	430,596,369	473,133,713	598,593,254
<i>Foreign Countries</i>								
Argentina.....	3,075,934	4,191,771	6,262,738	3,411,748			10,322,373	12,639,706
Austria.....	167,820	168,776	231,280	105,082			106,952	21,536
Belgium.....	4,994,787	5,344,773	5,057,866	6,997,698			16,039,869	22,706,945
Bolivia.....		3,029		1,001			72,354	173,698
Brazil.....	1,391,136	1,439,497	1,818,213	1,848,758			3,417,367	4,832,391
Canada.....	1,230,066	2,790,372	2,520,880	670,145			2,624,310	1,409,170
Chile.....	1,490,690	2,790,372	2,520,880	2,547,995			776,367	24,473,446
China.....	394,832	480,008	693,058	151,044			298,678	683,700
Colombia.....	11,209,926	79,584	144,857	77,065			134,185	213,445
Costa Rica.....			7,798,128	11,063,284			152,627	8,524,713
Cuba.....		10,781,047		11,063,284			142,408	132,114
Czechoslovakia.....		694,447	954,380	79,018			6,776,605	6,215,226
Denmark.....	113,133	769,647		2,273,045			3,749,799	4,278,962
Ecuador.....		34,247	86,857	211,466			56,039	85,292
France.....		247	60,621	77,868			953,329	1,340,020

French Africa.....	12,954,421	15,767,351	18,460,625	19,162,420	14,118,577	1,764,279	1,038,009	1,578,556
French West Indies.....	137,110	404,162	512,022	8,501	95,529	77,491	10,290,063	13,952,263
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....			17,450	1,169	118,124	63,436	148,669	210,760
Germany.....	2,568,400	5,382,506	5,077,916	9,081,410	9,590,270	1,781,385	145,334	223,770
Greece.....	467,765	507,916	433,442	334,090	6,985,989	16,153,650	38,744,215	48,789,595
Guatemala.....	184,257	324,843	256,523	256,523	936,805	6,095,301	5,369,933	3,709,798
Havri.....	234,551	161,250	12,019	130,162	91,567	76,446	229,153	152,329
Honduras.....		12,381	524,543	582,153	143,400	401,659	459,596	605,117
Italy.....	1,601,225	1,840,844	1,630,492	2,506,469	12,073,332	18,011,578	224,608	168,379
Japan.....	7,211,015	6,298,201	6,985,056	9,564,074	14,510,133	26,000,866	12,783,653	12,783,653
Jugo-Slavia.....	4,380		386	1,407	137,286	66,616	34,604,862	34,604,862
Lettonia.....			2,927	1,400	174,867	160,143	66,616	106,155
Nexoto.....	3,850,721	2,647,184	2,676,815	3,684,460	3,291,096	3,510,397	63,361	528,765
Netherlands.....	4,970,668	5,382,842	5,082,842	6,554,219	10,540,859	9,488,881	2,856,040	2,387,123
Dutch East Indies.....	1,734,990	4,820,024	2,951,820	1,729,283	654,585	1,104,074	12,642,945	23,830,907
Dutch Guiana.....	483			7,442	137,342	108,157	1,473,951	3,361,832
Noruega.....		16,593	86,671	78,665	31,043	121,984	87,411	16,267
Norway.....	14,041	698,547	741,153	630,781	2,197,784	5,252,239	50,693	16,267
Panama.....	7,945	1,706	2,998	4,410	224,501	206,648	2,091,195	6,767,887
Paraguay.....			26,281	47,735	27	1,206	295,170	483,440
Persia.....	46,300	132,509	157,928	152,980	250	2,030	4,111	46,060
Peru.....	4,711,644	4,038,668	3,532,608	5,700,109	415,017	568,295	17,691	17,691
Poland and Danzig.....	124,980	40,182	35,614	35,666	1,039,834	1,841,080	928,796	1,226,355
Portugal.....	260,401	327,788	318,550	318,550	384,848	1,774,056	2,205,215	2,205,215
Azores and Madeira.....	88,348	81,191	131,221	69,946	37,515	1,015,496	9,413	121,773
Portuguese Africa.....				20,770	383,562	302,191	70,297	70,297
Roumania.....	27,526	1,940	3,662	2,363	16,161	12,800	554,984	811,086
Russia.....	344,770	344,770	192,807	7,207	1,256,640	32,882	32,882	305,169
Salvador.....	150,410	8,000,080	2,682,062	54,623	47,554	115,930	11,669,352	3,788,266
San Domingo.....	5,986,643	8,800,080	6,711,539	6,711,539	168,222	81,998	233,949	127,063
Siam.....	1,312	46,485	8,688	95,331	60,234	398,252	350,256	350,256
Spain.....	1,605,910	1,666,569	1,768,292	2,073,218	977,051	115,781	294,246	294,246
Canary Islands.....	6,526	1,133	1,767	66,053	66,017	794,720	178,096	832,547
Sweden.....	496,463	1,056,551	1,242,735	1,195,720	2,574,262	66,775	3,906,572	78,581
Switzerland.....	7,726,656	8,420,673	7,801,575	7,450,800	2,574,262	3,716,003	3,906,572	3,542,709
Syria.....	31,075	5,113	4,749	68,776	1,289,381	745,174	1,218,616	1,218,616
Turkey.....	178,286	331,307	298,788	327,768	1,446,184	129,301	46,088	47,586
United States.....	540,980,738	601,256,447	500,780,000	603,825,350	369,090,218	430,000,228	35,252	110,597
Alaska.....	197,894	266,995	102,008	101,715	332,756	417,417,114	35,252	474,800,028
Tawaii.....	143,524	153,136	100,788	251,233	51,549	236,304	270,783	270,783
Philippines.....	128,183	108,760	126,001	74,233	182,188	32,331	172,650	172,650
Porto Rico.....	758	927	1,764	346,156	300,829	318,195	602,863	806,968
Uruguay.....	310,160	174,878	228,427	60,558	1,078,982	692,682	883,017	806,968
Venezuela.....	352,895	174,878	228,427	60,558	286,616	692,682	883,017	806,968
Other Foreign Countries.....	33,137	25,709	21,226	65,568	188,761	747,071	1,483,293	1,483,293
Total, Foreign Countries.....	622,904,439	687,976,166	601,944,382	719,705,769	491,825,551	608,754,687	154,278	394,016
Grand Total.....	802,579,244	893,386,897	796,932,537	927,402,732	931,451,443	1,045,351,056	593,934,940	1,315,192,791

Total, Foreign Co

Grand Total.

6—IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, by Principal Countries and Main Classes, Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1926

Countries from which Imported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products (except Chemicals, Furs and Wood)	Animals and Animal Products (except Chemicals and Furs)	Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products	Wood, Wood Products and Paper	Iron and Iron Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and their Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and their Products (except Chemicals)	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Imports (Musc.)
<i>British Empire</i>										
United Kingdom.....	34,603,501	5,960,932	70,153,478	3,473,664	17,905,166	5,303,872	14,226,799	4,282,489	7,800,530	163,710,431
Irish Free State.....	1,713	9,450	670	11				912	6,562	19,318
Africa.....	50,320									50,320
Aden.....	26,160		62,850							102,082
British East.....	12,937	13,672	85,800			250	835		2,079	129,579
British South.....		27,618								406,723
British West.....	406,723									406,723
Bermuda.....	29,741	1,381	174	783	2,584	2,363			40,071	77,097
British East Indies—British India.....	3,970,819	10,340	5,408,543	5,255	110	4,199	38,201	13,823	26,133	9,477,453
Ceylon.....	2,713,127	6	1,385	3,665		331	19	3,318	32,947	2,477,383
Straits Settlements.....	4,031,671		63			631,291	27,256	563	4,361	4,637,890
Other.....	4,459,109	543		543	23,544	13,840			4,876	4,501,912
British Guiana.....	259,065			11,160	9,415				271,293	271,293
British Honduras.....	4,126,389	400		1,280	2,415				1,318	4,130,822
British West Indies—Barbados.....	3,731,969	622		1,861	22,750	30	2	-5,177	20,850	3,783,481
Jamaica.....	1,010,078	17			22,750	838			27,851	1,061,514
Trinidad and Tobago.....	856,643	14,543	420	3,097	11,660		73,197	290	37,115	996,335
Other.....										
Gibraltar.....	1,106,422	146,932	35,478	89,939	1,179	3,520	7,739	75,211	79,746	1,546,166
Hong Kong.....	154		167		810					221
Malta.....	5,413	663,175	1,633	11,534	496,255	8,416	17,189	747	410,780	1,615,132
Newfoundland.....	1,067,340	1,310,319	594,538	44,223	350	482	730	1,792	22,280	3,042,054
Oceania—Australia.....	2,566,892			44,223						2,567,204
Fiji.....	52,793	2,203,969	435,337	1,499	45	706		340	30,546	2,725,235
New Zealand.....	25,646	2,537	997	572		11	111	1,141	1,327	32,342
Other British Countries.....										
Total, British Empire.....	65,114,635	10,365,913	76,781,493	3,648,729	18,489,258	5,969,904	14,392,078	4,385,803	8,549,150	207,696,963
<i>Foreign Countries</i>										
Argentina.....	838,112	2,091,431	206,296	182	58	15	6	274,850	798	3,411,748
Austria.....	9,588			20,056	5,199	12,493	11,213		111,644	196,033
Belgium.....	448,866	384,346	978,838	209,681	1,202,326	153,079	3,243,849	209,396	127,237	6,957,668
Brazil.....	1,847,720								1,038	1,848,758
Chile.....	8,169							661,976		670,145
China.....	1,636,509	411,041	305,200	19,006	2,749	32,927	7,709	15,660	117,194	2,547,995
Colombia.....	692,966								92	693,058
Costa Rica.....	77,065									77,065
Cuba.....	10,955,213	5,831	12,607	8,111	10	10,535	2	5	81,505	11,065,234
Czechoslovakia.....	30,697	4,180	443,732	43,971	55,947	389	384,633	1,203	297,142	1,272,062
Denmark.....	45,104	113,736	2,694	115	22,128		3,068	489	23,743	211,466
Egypt.....	49,368	14	24,383	1,172	1,581	1,232	8	46	54	77,853

Finland.....	5,874	378	9,404,400	573	133,205	915,407	316,755	448,481	905,230	1,392,179	19,162,720
French Africa.....	1,139	6,638			339				375	1,189	1,600
French West Indies.....	19,156	326,798		12					30	36,442	36,442
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	326,798	345,230		1,850,782		376,608			10,385	9,831,019	9,831,019
Germany.....	950,464	116		23,072	829	1,324,128	632,173	1,179,707	1,990,607	1,954,986	3,334,909
Greece.....	326,798	116							4,438	256,523	130,162
Guatemala.....	130,162								14	582,153	582,153
Haiti.....	582,153									2,596,469	2,596,469
Honduras.....	1,106,810	125,608		917,331	17,104	55,775	52,166	122,985	65,068	133,613	2,596,469
India.....	1,744,326	183,183		6,159,852	83,609	17,971	155,762	372,012	134,619	712,740	9,564,074
Japan.....	612,416	2,678		361,726	250				400	400	400
Lebanon.....	2,560,679	93,588		1,862,519	42,361	135,904	289,019	1,437,654	489	1,269,247	3,684,460
Netherlands.....	1,662,992	7,442		3,636				1,075,284	673,027	103,838	6,854,219
Dutch East Indies.....	77,990								676	61,979	1,729,283
Dutch Guiana.....										7,442	7,442
Nicaragua.....	2,299	428,794		49,498	332				292	78,665	78,665
Norway.....	2,410			88	56,424	79,472	269	6,617	794	6,614	630,781
Panama.....							12	189	211	3,500	4,410
Paraguay.....									47,735		47,735
Peru.....	141,117										
Poland and Danzig.....	9,280	445		21,248	228			5,558,895	97	4,277	5,700,109
Portugal.....	225,015	1,318		22,118	99,054		65	23	4,277	35,566	35,566
Azores and Madeira.....	1,276			68,045			5		1,040	348,550	348,550
Portuguese Africa.....				20,770				21	604	69,948	69,948
Roumania.....	1,390	928								20,770	20,770
Russia.....	500	1,205			67				45	2,363	2,363
Salvador.....	54,623								5,435	7,207	7,207
San Domingo.....	6,791,339									54,623	54,623
Siam.....	95,731									6,791,339	6,791,339
Spain.....	1,752,539	13,625		9,451	178,514	183	18,112	50,184	6,681	95,731	95,731
Canary Islands.....										2,075,219	2,075,219
Sweden.....	3,591	6,022		2,849	114,548	804,309	141,771	31,220	12,965	8,130	916
Switzerland.....	50,800	74,899		5,976,732	44,828	20,277	993,758	8,536	203,176	1,125,420	1,125,420
Syria.....	2,746	145		507	133		24		86,808	7,459,809	7,459,809
Turkey.....	208,626	292		82,846	3			34,877	1,123	327,768	327,768
United States.....	98,530,605	32,996,830		34,715,231	3	158,029,982	38,911,300	110,686,261	18,754,942	38,084,735	609,855,336
Alaska.....	1,920	149,834		79,115,464	6,925	17,509	3	4,082	11,310	101,715	101,715
Hawaii.....	248,287	111		5	30				2,820	21,253	21,253
Philippines.....	3,103			37,461	20,316				13,373	74,253	74,253
Porto Rico.....	2,372									2,372	2,372
Uruguay.....		26,180		38,222					5,138	69,558	69,558
Venezuela.....	188,761									188,761	188,761
Other Foreign Countries.....	68,834	14,157		131,528	510	3	14	3,972	50	220,985	220,985
Total, Foreign Countries.....	138,302,796	38,893,645		107,980,338	36,754,367	162,707,542	41,723,081	124,641,802	24,018,473	44,683,665	719,705,769
Grand Total Imports.....	203,417,431	49,259,558		184,761,831	40,403,096	181,196,800	47,692,985	139,033,940	28,404,276	53,232,815	927,402,732

7—EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, by Principal Countries and Main Classes, Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1926.

Countries to which Exported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products (except Chemicals, Minerals and Wood)	Animals and Animal Products (except Chemicals and Fibres)	Fibres, Textiles and Leather Products	Wood, Wood Products and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and their Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and their Products (except Chemicals)	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Canadian Exports (Mds.)
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>British Empire</i>										
United Kingdom.....	356,888,044	98,784,204	1,244,060	19,131,234	8,307,441	15,885,946	1,220,494	3,318,614	3,409,539	508,240,576
Irish Free State.....	4,025,000	151,426	60	455,071	42,682	2,657	7,900	18,415	4,878	4,705,689
Aden.....	1,456	920		35	34,182	47				36,640
Africa—British East.....	159,020	4,174		56,327	1,509			1,433	5,255	995,022
British South.....	2,400,089	466,240		1,899,424	3,765,907			48,505	104,311	9,078,462
British West.....	132,809	335,909	186,263	7,681	316,193	112,051	95,642	2,914	1,577	987,083
Bermuda.....	150,812	333,897	7,905	90,873	15,538	3,435	9,069	15,915	53,181	1,140,680
British East Indies.....	1,093,275	21,443	1,455	139,706	4,630,408	1,441,945	17,976	7,763	7,282	7,420,688
Ceylon.....	120,742	5,124	286	470,724	18	8,412	88	7,489	968	606,688
Straits Settlements.....	547,378	131,588	1,895	2,834,860	33,132					3,568,239
Other.....	51									
British Guiana.....	1,334,064	401,980	35,067	147,930	110,244	2,913	71,440	75,190	77,108	2,256,556
British Honduras.....	239,418	219,732	18,955	9,780	14,925	8	4,283	5,801	11,779	504,411
British West Indies—Barbados.....	806,068	246,453	18,954	262,063	66,650	3,031	16,124	136,738	36,259	1,892,570
Jamaica.....	2,341,647	1,305,470	37,034	118,329	180,472	5,558	39,895	52,384	80,111	3,976,210
Trinidad and Tobago.....	3,150,298	1,365,670	47,619	111,238	165,978	8,250	29,271	53,811	48,648	3,875,132
Other.....	3,150,298	345,410	18,896	142,049	68,924	5,089	66,674	51,179	32,729	3,851,248
Gibraltar.....		1,334	90				13,185			61,269
Hong Kong.....	1,282,605	408,892	5,251	53,020	24,311	640	13,322	40,519	57,278	1,885,838
Malta.....	211,089	8,267			58,401			4	100	277,861
Newfoundland.....	4,646,894	1,609,841	738,718	576,574	877,724	178,850	1,669,544	526,800	462,237	11,277,182
Oceania—Australia.....	1,055,300	1,670,861	283,369	3,100,680	8,318,951	273,080	264,201	120,303	350,271	15,436,025
Fiji.....	50,537	59,897	3,122	84,809	71,770	184	140	143	402	271,004
New Zealand.....	3,894,431	777,260	513,616	2,710,981	7,443,147	617,544	204,009	161,312	239,044	16,561,344
Other British Countries.....	56,569	71,157	1,182	50,932	190,747	617,620	242	1,221	1,699	374,369
Total, British Empire.....	387,050,344	108,384,058	3,150,347	29,161,029	38,777,543	18,585,129	3,733,515	4,706,650	5,044,639	598,593,254
<i>Foreign Countries</i>										
Argentina.....	2,187,095	64,933	10,961	2,083,748	7,813,528	293,960	62,347	43,444	79,695	12,639,706
Austria.....	6,675				10,883	3,180			100	21,536
Belgium.....	17,636,072	1,489,685	29,106	336,149	906,185	1,876,961	388,971	35,569	8,247	22,706,945
Brazil.....	1,193,223	492,644	28,657	11,079	2,920,121	166,315	3,958	5,320	11,074	4,832,391
Chile.....	144,525	185,055	8,340	42,389	855,130	65,486	4,574	106,842	379	1,409,170
China.....	17,219,957	1,851,051	24,915	390,195	579,416	4,628,705	4,491	108,362	66,264	24,473,446
Colombia.....	72,513	28,479	52,499	17,306	380,908	25,871	52,677	14,579	38,868	683,700
Costa Rica.....	53,732	58,881	3,618	3,530	75,858		813	12,763	4,260	215,743
Cuba.....	6,028,357	1,353,346	2,398	407,662	142,250	145,558	3,981	393,186	8,123	8,123,114
Czechoslovakia.....	51,398	48,825	1,633	23,074	2,460			100	16,941	6,215,226
Ecuador.....	4,402,272	163,634	6,093	1,552,544	3,462	3,462	17,317	12,118	2,069	6,150,079
Other Foreign Countries.....	10,257	32,639	6,093	115,560	182,177	35	2,913	462	65	1,340,020

	6,087,549	2,668,885	34,826	1,012,953	2,983,089	573,184	467,941	350	1,578,561
French Africa.....	3,888	4,176		337	149,446	.....	52,061	100,405	13,932,282
French West Indies.....	187,374	330		28,259	6,684	.....	52,061	1,110	210,603
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	183,908	370		38,259	39,501	.....	52,061	1,110	223,770
Germany.....	24,046,267	3,048,420	32,620	37,503	508,222	19,181	929,554	6,950	37,895
Greece.....	3,584,071	61,074	758	2,597	47,300	2,104,937	834	3,774	30,744,210
Guatemala.....	109,215	1,595	2,216	35,816	922	804	576	2,683	13,158
Haiti.....	416,031	89,731	871	18,644	77,208	85	1,899	3,875	3,709,798
Honduras.....	116,555	3,428	544	77,208	665	85	1,899	3,875	132,329
Italy.....	9,878,321	1,448,108	8,682	714,960	226,269	204,599	37,248	28,106	108,117
Japan.....	17,288,958	2,240,335	279,911	5,866,255	742,386	6,940,334	278,194	270,815	19,383,353
Lettonia.....	475,761	7,422		131,513	109,516	116,299	1,531,630	291,763	34,683,892
Mexico.....	445,661	157,550	51,170	69,142	145,332	2,703,312	62,026	291,763	598,795
Netherlands.....	19,145,633	1,107,122	49,285	69,142	145,332	2,703,312	62,026	291,763	2,987,138
Dutch East Indies.....	664,758	38,470	11,989	2,752	3,141,066	4,478	222,369	1,780	23,476,607
Portugal.....	25,754	75,534	3,277	265	1,472	493	1,636	1,636	3,881,792
Guiana.....	18,788	5,597	7,587	166	7,903	35	508	779	3,107,734
Nicaragua.....	6,121,102	335,545	69,628	3,680	87,480	27,381	121,886	1,185	46,287
Panama.....	160,830	213,659	1,710	3,325	37,794	355	37,583	5,406	6,767,887
Paraguay.....	7,394				38,529	176	5,246	22,947	483,440
Peru.....	512,250	361,404	12,686	44,456	210,070	6,037	14,374	17,531	46,099
Poland and Danzig.....	2,195,515	77,250		121	94,887	1,732	17,647	2,960	1,226,355
Portugal.....	4,910			7,587	31,972	330	54	2,960	2,205,215
Porto Rico and Madeira.....	152,342			960				54	121,773
Portuguese Africa.....									
Romania.....	2,797,026	31,758	735	102,889	91,400	58	419,752	910	70,297
Russia.....	81,111	900	174,048	292,631	262,631	1,017	40	155	811,086
Salvador.....	166,929	397		108	527,032	785	522	323	3,788,266
San Domingo.....	181,111	133,300	263	6,110	11,918	18,546	13,760	6,501	127,063
Siam.....	149,036	2,982	71	491	21,228	34	14,871	25	350,256
Spain.....	28,468	1,875		5,799	287,378		27,496	312	294,246
Canary Islands.....	2,794,828	69,961		294	46,863	67,668	701	965	832,547
Sweden.....	949,197	112,908	163	30,192	376,599	14,447	5,403	12,907	3,542,709
Switzerland.....	7,689	10,345	100		76,694	4,326	256	1,218,616	1,218,616
Syria.....	11,423	6,249			82,325		239		47,586
Turkey.....	65,064,214	63,559,623	4,621,774	227,808,360	7,582,583	58,555,636	9,504,155	10,258,431	110,597
United States.....	3,979	8,883	123	18,275	4,721	67	12,747	70	474,800,028
Alaska.....	57			1,900			741	1,035	270,250
Hawaii.....	82,009	9,481		3,092			8,797	1,839	172,630
Philippines.....	4,109	813,257		11,651			33,307	3,350	866,688
Porto Rico.....	1,124,732	1,521		13,019	765,698	173	4,157	318	1,910,269
Uruguay.....	978,865	59,551	51,350	345,748	6,028	6,028	3,894	3,894	1,483,333
Venezuela.....	181,438	36,327	2,911	18,812	412,494	19,895	15,999	3,618	691,094
Other Foreign Countries.....									
Total, Foreign Countries.....	218,845,328	82,591,359	5,789,699	249,513,931	35,937,534	78,891,141	20,835,330	11,383,737	716,599,537
Grand Total Exports.....	605,895,672	190,975,417	8,940,046	278,674,960	74,735,077	97,476,270	17,498,128	16,428,376	1,315,192,791

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, Fiscal Years 1924, 1925 and 1926
also IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES, 1925 and 1926

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1924	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS, A. MAINLY FOOD—							
Fruits—							
Fresh—							
Apples..... Brl.	195,693	172,119	150,840			172,101	150,539
	\$ 878,415	868,031	800,059			867,826	796,851
Bananas..... Bunch	2,169,602	2,463,925	2,703,432			2,439,489	2,668,670
	\$ 4,859,460	4,194,017	4,277,828			4,140,867	4,235,747
Cranberries..... Brl.	25,727	19,966	20,758			19,966	20,758
	\$ 220,013	194,263	205,204			194,262	205,204
Grape fruit..... Lb.	19,001,799	20,908,244	18,655,220			17,651,928	17,651,928
	\$ 728,641	742,330	924,558			716,566	873,168
Grapes..... Lb.	11,202,740	10,965,517	12,565,121	367,491	552,492	9,479,571	11,549,432
	\$ 874,941	862,298	826,531	42,297	72,557	683,603	703,173
Lemons..... \$	1,156,564	1,058,569	1,345,575	12,241	10,824	732,375	928,852
Melons..... No.	3,356,682	3,552,771	3,774,596			3,550,956	3,774,596
	\$ 379,467	321,285	412,600			320,885	412,600
Oranges..... \$	5,871,752	6,409,805	7,406,484	11,723	25,469	6,196,434	7,086,905
Peaches..... Lb.	13,405,896	14,708,042	14,898,566			14,708,042	14,896,421
	\$ 510,710	609,318	643,001			609,318	642,867
Pears..... Lb.	17,804,789	18,566,117	20,905,150			18,561,087	20,878,477
	\$ 782,464	807,959	926,398			807,768	924,256
Pineapples..... \$	530,304	478,989	520,169			472,351	511,720
Plums..... Bush.	140,208	102,314	190,754			102,314	190,690
	\$ 374,450	358,212	495,035			358,212	494,753
Strawberries..... Lb.	5,014,267	5,186,110	3,168,975			5,186,110	3,168,975
	\$ 740,699	764,593	607,345			764,593	607,345
Other..... \$	345,567	258,103	312,491	84		223,968	255,420
Dried—							
Currants..... Lb.	5,598,777	5,883,464	4,889,109	10,488	417,012	1,137,418	305,208
	\$ 554,310	494,500	334,263	1,164	28,954	109,667	20,775
Dates..... Lb.	7,538,801	9,772,011	11,727,978	2,925,181	5,203,940	6,476,554	6,061,209
	\$ 618,679	748,404	792,204	136,014	236,915	593,129	526,856
Figs..... \$	3,965,443	3,939,473	4,694,301	43,567	260,817	2,042,583	2,454,427
	\$ 355,124	317,712	418,504	4,046	16,544	181,567	220,583
Peaches..... Lb.	1,819,162	2,235,656	1,621,878			2,235,506	1,621,878
	\$ 152,791	196,001	171,216			195,974	171,216
Prunes and plums..... Lb.	13,370,621	15,779,427	14,776,062			15,742,327	14,759,262
	\$ 971,290	1,051,148	1,109,827			1,047,739	1,105,976
Raisins..... Lb.	38,792,039	44,421,632	33,811,732	154,121	635,040	41,232,094	31,006,435
	\$ 3,222,162	3,157,677	2,325,285	14,431	60,769	2,845,649	2,018,729
Other..... \$	349,019	311,701	270,469	11	1,592	284,979	244,280
Otherwise Prepared—							
Canned..... Lb.	14,731,445	15,253,675	18,133,917	85,143	83,979	10,268,376	11,651,350
	\$ 1,427,157	1,375,322	1,526,488	8,323	8,295	1,030,786	1,116,068
Jellies and jams..... Lb.	1,688,797	2,350,078	2,283,599	1,979,629	1,661,467	62,209	67,983
	\$ 285,532	361,160	332,615	278,207	210,107	15,799	15,993
Other..... \$	224,249	183,275	222,331	8,118	13,194	38,510	37,990
Fruit juices and syrups..... Gal.	75,799	79,583	66,816	23,243	11,666	21,029	31,284
	\$ 121,242	86,142	106,690	27,197	20,712	45,720	62,905
Total Fruits..... \$	26,535,002	26,210,814	27,313,170	543,856	705,932	23,478,547	24,261,135
Nuts..... \$	3,884,448	4,191,477	4,522,489	115,974	92,905	1,418,757	1,518,468
Vegetables—							
Onions..... \$	393,578	401,814	423,546			214,632	155,620
Potatoes (except sweet) Lb.	24,867,896	62,091,945	26,129,680	57,496	89,134	62,060,171	26,109,191
	\$ 576,064	835,497	481,933			834,634	481,236
Tomatoes, fresh..... Bush.	313,591	345,712	329,781			331,278	297,564
	\$ 1,033,154	917,859	1,110,552			875,716	1,068,935
Other fresh..... \$	1,960,784	2,063,182	2,250,582	929	399	1,965,232	2,106,363
Dried..... \$	1,905	2,673	6,176	18	2	2,496	5,786
Canned..... Lb.	9,270,126	13,608,542	13,756,578	18,911	1,759	9,612,344	8,702,717
	\$ 965,449	1,240,616	1,235,560	3,628	164	802,319	737,724
Sauces and pickles..... Gal.	410,600	429,642	395,134	195,466	157,768	89,675	98,631
	\$ 548,766	569,156	529,805	348,573	288,307	144,342	158,978
Total Vegetables.. \$	5,479,700	6,030,797	6,038,189	410,644	378,050	4,839,371	4,717,047
Grains and Farinaceous Products—							
Grains—							
Beans..... Bush.	298,647	150,524	146,405	5,831	11,633	14,128	16,746
	\$ 754,090	350,369	362,064	21,700	38,330	64,499	83,954
Corn..... Bush.	9,226,416	8,192,881	8,321,434	39	36	5,464,694	7,379,343
	\$ 7,993,099	8,655,225	7,801,697	103	113	5,973,448	6,675,421
Oats..... Bush.	185,362	933,323	1,872,242		1,138	933,323	1,870,893
	\$ 91,400	513,602	862,276		1,096	513,602	860,997
Rice..... Lb.	72,822,839	54,179,376	60,364,543	3,632,084	3,058,322	10,943,669	4,082,247
	\$ 2,553,592	2,293,245	2,534,034	154,588	110,266	570,300	204,070
Other..... \$	225,771	405,275	737,463	6,085	3,470	344,176	686,766

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1924	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD —Con.							
Grains, etc.—Con.							
Milled Products—							
Wheat flour..... Brl.	87,378	76,100	46,426	22	40	76,036	46,342
Other..... \$	465,977	526,592	404,778	63	527	526,102	403,721
..... \$	401,388	495,026	437,747	23,385	20,647	453,420	378,217
Prepared Foods and Bakery Products—							
Biscuits..... Lb.	1,237,951	1,790,262	2,837,390	740,983	982,161	960,239	1,781,331
Other..... \$	186,495	255,970	355,536	103,165	129,682	136,853	214,321
Macaroni, etc..... Lb.	1,626,014	1,632,276	1,664,802	.....	246	1,191,361	1,239,251
..... \$	133,418	159,396	166,159	.....	30	112,477	120,584
Cereal foods, pre- pared..... \$	142,345	177,637	229,335	19,902	22,977	154,879	204,110
Other..... \$	418,076	390,285	415,641	65,826	117,010	323,182	296,678
Other grains and farin- aceous products..... \$	723,999	796,863	968,591	27,996	21,612	550,411	782,690
Total Grains and Farin- aceous Products..... \$	14,089,450	15,019,485	15,275,321	422,813	465,760	9,723,358	10,911,519
Oils, Vegetable, for Food—							
Coconut oil, n.o.p..... Gal.	82,958	55,729	46,040	28,602	30,552	27,127	15,488
Other..... \$	98,144	67,076	61,220	33,403	37,302	33,673	23,918
Cotton seed oil for can- ning fish..... Gal.	57,985	78,658	84,647	.....	.....	78,658	84,647
Other..... \$	69,720	88,007	97,215	.....	.....	88,007	97,215
Cotton seed oil, n.o.p..... Gal.	16,788	12,863	11,433	280	.....	12,583	11,433
Other..... \$	21,401	17,806	18,330	.....	.....	17,386	18,330
Olive oil, n.o.p..... Gal.	217,067	215,425	249,374	2,525	7,573	12,908	8,427
Other..... \$	360,471	363,994	417,378	5,854	15,830	22,831	16,863
Palm oil, bleached, and shea butter..... Lb.	2,595	.....	1,505	.....	.....	.....	1,505
Other..... \$	258	.....	147	.....	.....	.....	147
Peanut and soya bean oil, n.o.p..... Gal.	200,790	58,243	128,263	1,164	474	7,226	52,149
Other..... \$	178,020	61,830	143,329	1,055	452	8,524	54,571
Total Oils, Veget- able, for Food..... \$	728,017	598,713	737,619	40,732	53,584	170,421	211,044
Sugar and its Products—							
Molasses, 56 degrees or less, imported under Preferential tariff.... Gal.	4,394,072	4,221,812	5,159,578	.....	100	.....	.....
Other..... \$	2,694,415	2,644,296	2,200,743	.....	24	.....	.....
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S..... Lb.	839,420,000	838,742,661	1,158,544,069	25	.....	69,644,057	60,858,184
Other..... \$	47,278,635	35,805,791	32,121,839	51	.....	3,147,296	1,547,444
Sugar, above No. 16... Lb.	20,730,157	43,586,833	15,899,235	12,163,551	94,990	22,403,409	8,861,057
Other..... \$	1,501,824	2,611,091	618,811	718,643	3,972	1,425,251	375,969
Candy (incl. chocolate) Lb.	2,620,870	2,991,655	4,665,199	1,961,440	3,000,352	705,857	1,108,855
Other..... \$	595,168	681,582	1,068,089	463,722	771,685	146,054	164,238
Other..... \$	737,509	624,744	584,471	193,010	150,674	380,032	401,162
Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Spices—							
Cocoa—							
Cocoa beans, not roasted, crushed, or ground..... Cwt.	174,949	101,790	165,996	33,695	50,121	27,569	38,513
Other..... \$	1,482,565	984,075	1,754,972	294,095	502,781	317,445	474,425
Cocoa butter..... Lb.	4,812,116	5,163,726	5,148,026	314,586	194,112	1,276,203	2,204,659
Other..... \$	1,107,571	1,083,026	1,404,880	59,585	52,638	320,974	615,445
Other..... \$	117,165	120,573	184,550	18,634	45,508	81,813	105,147
Coffee and Chicory—							
Coffee, green..... Lb.	21,436,969	21,412,011	21,166,103	583,146	432,898	112,208	121,229
Other..... \$	3,367,417	4,622,196	5,103,592	138,447	125,021	28,477	31,725
Other coffee and chicory..... \$	363,305	305,629	387,109	14,414	19,888	285,018	361,993
Spices..... \$	1,193,429	1,370,684	1,431,886	445,699	494,938	536,524	424,688
Tea..... Lb.	39,725,559	36,255,149	37,378,910	12,472,095	14,968,563	135,805	67,893
Other..... \$	12,504,104	11,727,343	12,188,046	4,556,379	5,311,634	29,506	23,525
..... Lb.	1,751,500	2,030,477	2,456,000	665	.....	2,029,692	2,455,994
Other..... \$	530,396	572,264	666,868	167	.....	572,056	666,862
Other Vegetable Pro- ducts, Mainly Food—							
Hops..... Lb.	2,831,828	2,873,791	2,713,205	50,531	102,749	2,569,282	2,302,981
Other..... \$	930,723	826,690	883,929	26,610	54,009	725,358	756,806
All other agricultural and vegetable pro- ducts, mainly food.. \$	550,217	624,599	626,460	92,743	82,785	512,701	533,598
Total Agricult'l and Vegetable Products —A. Mainly Food.. \$	125,671,060	116,655,869	115,113,033	8,556,218	9,311,788	48,138,959	48,102,840

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1924	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—<i>Con.</i>							
B. OTHER THAN FOOD—							
Beverages, alcoholic—							
Brewed (beer, etc.).... Gal.	96,647	91,928	152,255	86,362	117,457	108	103
	\$ 214,992	\$ 181,891	\$ 316,446	\$ 171,591	\$ 240,580	201	147
Distilled spirits..... Gal.	1,291,847	1,194,500	1,449,361	796,548	1,033,744	3,623	3,130
	\$ 20,188,247	\$ 17,814,620	\$ 23,546,330	\$ 15,519,367	\$ 21,052,393	14,755	20,709
Wines.....	\$ 1,083,200	\$ 1,127,118	\$ 1,391,297	\$ 79,849	\$ 56,844	2,532	627
Total Beverages... \$	21,486,439	19,123,629	25,254,073	15,770,807	21,349,817	17,438	21,482
Gums and Resins—							
Chicle gum, crude.... Lb.	751,100	776,806	1,050,935			610,299	664,846
	\$ 329,371	\$ 338,577	\$ 474,037			\$ 257,609	\$ 279,884
Lac, crude..... Lb.	1,039,838	925,933	1,111,829	1,134	3,658	916,209	1,107,921
	\$ 703,008	\$ 581,599	\$ 579,243	\$ 85	\$ 905	\$ 576,140	\$ 578,185
Resin or rosin..... Cwt.	313,389	272,346	321,145	139	1,386	271,879	319,103
	\$ 599,707	\$ 591,172	\$ 1,251,719	\$ 1,185	\$ 7,184	\$ 588,743	\$ 1,241,277
Other.....	\$ 635,359	\$ 605,464	\$ 674,690	\$ 37,564	\$ 34,383	\$ 494,777	\$ 574,825
Total Gums and Resins..... \$	2,267,535	2,116,812	2,979,739	38,834	42,472	1,917,269	2,674,171
Oilcake and meal..... Cwt.	36,787	84,602	95,174			78,202	87,839
	\$ 78,298	\$ 180,645	\$ 185,169			\$ 171,069	\$ 171,735
Oils, Vegetable, Not Food—							
Chinawood..... Lb.	4,049,830	3,323,935	3,261,812	2,215		3,305,691	3,193,714
	\$ 870,187	\$ 459,114	\$ 405,658	\$ 430		\$ 456,749	\$ 397,340
Cocoanut, palm, etc., not edible, peanut, etc., for mfr. of soap. Gal.	1,886,162	1,692,744	2,591,232	43,086	58,271	1,636,549	2,387,731
	\$ 1,446,353	\$ 1,420,149	\$ 2,278,984	\$ 41,577	\$ 63,872	\$ 1,368,138	\$ 2,076,104
Cotton seed, crude, for refining..... Lb.	21,603,211	21,320,146	33,575,532		239,613	21,320,146	33,335,916
	\$ 2,132,527	\$ 1,970,605	\$ 3,074,673		\$ 20,497	\$ 1,970,605	\$ 3,054,171
Essential (except peppermint)..... Lb.	392,097	356,206	450,280	71,564	98,730	199,275	233,711
	\$ 626,108	\$ 577,586	\$ 726,048	\$ 83,408	\$ 117,707	\$ 334,602	\$ 426,801
Flaxseed or linseed.... Lb.	1,848,259	855,454	513,873	707,321	299,461	98,755	188,098
	\$ 181,791	\$ 79,499	\$ 57,495	\$ 60,532	\$ 29,233	\$ 13,682	\$ 24,828
Peanut for refining for edible purposes..... Lb.	20,745,229	26,180,820	14,687,842		1,347,103	15,639,284	6,161,590
	\$ 2,004,077	\$ 2,347,059	\$ 1,312,412		\$ 133,164	\$ 1,485,102	\$ 556,533
Other.....	\$ 623,376	\$ 623,860	\$ 942,686	\$ 145,115	\$ 197,859	\$ 453,169	\$ 699,288
Total Oils, Vegetable, Not Food. \$	7,884,419	7,482,872	8,797,956	331,062	562,332	6,082,047	7,234,776
Plants, trees, shrubs and vines..... \$	1,034,937	1,161,927	1,239,909	26,342	28,706	388,483	378,388
Rubber—							
Raw (incl. balata).... Lb.	28,894,737	34,450,863	46,815,557	5,587,604	2,558,382	26,290,494	37,053,265
	\$ 8,053,921	\$ 9,820,256	\$ 31,984,635	\$ 1,605,597	\$ 1,349,252	\$ 7,535,175	\$ 25,887,555
Recovered..... Lb.	2,762,444	3,165,182	7,955,020		22,511	3,165,182	7,932,600
	\$ 264,771	\$ 359,918	\$ 981,763		\$ 16,246	\$ 386,918	\$ 965,411
Elastic.....	\$ 279,235	\$ 239,960	\$ 225,699	\$ 53,212	\$ 48,054	\$ 184,811	\$ 174,469
Tires.....	\$ 1,013,298	\$ 680,199	\$ 551,512	\$ 8,293	\$ 14,972	\$ 662,937	\$ 532,598
Other.....	\$ 2,803,748	\$ 2,900,600	\$ 3,441,249	\$ 534,387	\$ 625,163	\$ 2,321,862	\$ 2,743,799
Total Rubber..... \$	12,420,973	13,977,933	37,182,858	2,201,589	2,053,787	11,041,703	30,304,111
Seeds—							
Clover..... Lb.	2,465,137	2,667,239	1,852,947	833,006	201,309	1,478,549	919,611
	\$ 467,706	\$ 707,848	\$ 432,025	\$ 282,995	\$ 79,800	\$ 329,013	\$ 210,009
Flax..... Bush.	761,479	394,977	19,032		16	374	18,55
	\$ 1,716,580	\$ 786,050	\$ 38,280		\$ 57	\$ 1,179	\$ 37,17
Timothy..... Lb.	10,734,349	10,114,291	7,398,329			10,114,291	7,398,329
	\$ 920,500	\$ 787,398	\$ 604,540			\$ 787,398	\$ 604,540
Other.....	\$ 862,860	\$ 940,931	\$ 1,010,122	\$ 203,753	\$ 206,593	\$ 527,001	\$ 525,25
Total Seeds..... \$	3,967,646	3,222,227	2,084,967	486,748	286,450	1,644,681	1,377,069
Tobacco—							
Unmanufactured..... Lb.	15,941,339	13,712,885	14,943,864	98,432	12,819	12,335,687	14,000,929
	\$ 7,166,989	\$ 5,944,699	\$ 6,311,782	\$ 27,940	\$ 3,198	\$ 4,592,936	\$ 5,361,25
Manufactured.....	\$ 1,237,782	\$ 1,069,840	\$ 1,213,694	\$ 755,094	\$ 854,082	\$ 181,860	\$ 215,43
Other Agric. and Veget. Products, not Food—							
Broom corn.....	764,180	523,197	483,425			523,197	483,42
	\$ 13,870	\$ 10,282	\$ 8,510			\$ 10,281	\$ 8,49
Hay..... Ton	219,940	156,556	142,249			156,515	141,66

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1924	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—B. OTHER THAN FOOD—Con.							
Other Agric. and Veget. Pro- ducts, not Food—Con.							
Starch, including farina, corn starch, etc. Lb.	3,550,845	4,465,246	3,989,183	196,416	180,842	2,285,372	2,026,169
	\$ 151,951	201,231	205,167	12,365	12,466	115,199	119,956
Turpentine, spirits of. . Gal.	962,360	946,206	897,732	57	5	946,112	897,236
	\$ 1,043,682	819,482	879,882	130	35	819,322	879,417
Other agric. and veg. products, not food... \$	1,012,854	948,920	1,343,528	58,851	98,368	771,121	1,064,895
Total Agric. and Veg. Products—B. Other Than Food..... \$	60,797,625	56,929,970	88,304,398	19,709,762	25,291,713	28,422,890	50,427,765
Total Vegetable Pro- ducts (A. and B.). \$	186,468,685	173,585,839	203,417,431	28,265,980	34,603,501	76,561,849	98,530,605
MINERAL AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Animals—							
For exhibition..... \$	1,752,888	1,743,406	1,685,491			1,743,331	1,632,906
For improvement of stock..... \$	428,151	382,895	396,959	104,753	117,258	264,356	277,654
Other..... \$	271,685	261,518	344,841	25,552	12,204	231,027	321,321
Bone, ivory and shell products..... \$	326,715	376,888	412,532	98,386	57,164	250,947	302,274
Feathers and quills..... \$	288,117	298,697	268,370	49,729	41,812	182,402	135,826
Fishery Products, n.o.p.—Fresh—							
Halibut..... Lb.	656,629	986,470	1,469,907			600,736	466,024
	\$ 71,749	102,496	141,595			56,759	39,504
Oysters..... \$	324,846	290,008	308,635			290,008	308,635
Other fresh fish..... \$	245,204	360,954	254,279	3,263	3,664	156,617	134,347
Canned—							
Sardines..... Box	5,527,286	6,912,830	5,221,677	76,160	71,955	57,937	51,787
	\$ 467,301	546,567	414,124	6,218	5,895	8,418	6,685
Other canned..... \$	452,185	373,188	365,786	68,356	75,697	160,289	162,470
Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled, n.o.p.—							
Cod..... Lb.	5,307,178	5,406,178	2,767,751	212,863	25,500	42,590	34,662
	\$ 262,255	357,664	159,346	21,699	3,714	5,432	4,351
Herrings..... Lb.	4,308,902	5,886,794	7,594,119	1,064,465	677,509	502,360	915,129
	\$ 183,342	269,282	307,596	59,762	52,485	53,449	78,651
Other..... \$	176,183	216,501	201,956	24,882	1,029	32,528	30,274
Other fishery products \$	159,496	130,163	140,558	4,162	4,659	91,886	99,853
Total Fishery Pro- ducts, n.o.p..... \$	2,342,561	2,646,823	2,293,875	188,342	147,143	855,436	864,770
Furs and Fur Skins—Unmanufactured—							
Undressed (including marine)..... \$	7,553,373	6,542,337	8,284,549	575,982	800,912	5,673,156	7,181,964
Other..... \$	1,177,323	1,670,980	2,263,686	113,440	174,239	820,181	967,537
Manufactured..... \$	102,863	120,254	112,273	25,456	38,899	85,975	67,042
Total Furs and Fur Skins..... \$	8,833,559	8,333,571	10,660,508	714,878	1,014,050	6,579,312	8,216,543
Hides and Skins—							
Calf..... Lb.	4,671,656	5,282,358	6,703,533			5,055,323	6,455,132
	\$ 1,189,535	1,474,798	1,820,638			1,412,967	1,749,955
Cattle..... Lb.	35,213,900	39,779,880	41,810,804	231,138	230,495	18,141,003	27,754,659
	\$ 4,711,284	5,342,055	5,955,214	26,308	33,450	2,393,895	3,830,272
Sheep..... Lb.	3,436,713	3,519,105	3,205,039	273,990	56,502	2,956,467	2,734,902
	\$ 722,551	1,038,908	1,065,052	64,807	18,565	894,090	889,181
Other..... \$	674,390	424,082	508,639	7,667	30,090	368,962	369,838
Total Hides and Skins..... \$	7,297,750	8,279,873	9,329,543	98,782	82,105	5,069,914	6,839,246
Leather—							
Unmanufactured..... \$	4,170,628	3,954,482	4,070,949	603,873	617,177	3,294,551	3,408,885
Manufactured—							
Boots and shoes..... \$	1,546,216	1,788,900	1,661,277	1,051,046	804,500	697,507	811,556
Gloves..... \$	352,219	519,093	562,611	132,773	157,147	40,729	23,753
Other..... \$	1,138,066	1,061,604	1,223,100	282,307	357,194	767,249	846,998
Total Leather..... \$	7,207,129	7,324,088	7,517,997	2,069,499	1,936,018	4,800,036	5,091,192
Hair and bristles..... \$	653,817	639,400	561,738	64,764	32,080	531,693	499,032

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1924	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS							
—Con.							
Meats—							
Beef, fresh..... Lb.	165,858	129,400	133,488	.....	240	128,043	133,248
..... \$	39,276	39,638	35,923	.....	13	39,569	35,910
Mutton, fresh..... Lb.	1,561,528	1,301,637	1,382,657	.....	26,320	1,039,039	1,072,134
..... \$	271,100	221,596	269,145	.....	2,802	193,426	229,361
Pork, fresh..... Lb.	22,040,155	7,860,831	5,701,418	.....	.....	7,860,831	5,701,418
..... \$	2,764,489	1,095,778	1,042,403	.....	.....	1,095,778	1,042,403
Other fresh meats..... \$	78,872	54,882	119,280	1,133	2,997	47,012	109,646
Bacon and hams..... Lb.	6,167,951	2,660,574	1,190,626	2,058	1,133	2,674,040	1,185,959
..... \$	756,337	295,727	207,424	746	472	293,463	205,578
Pork, barrelled in brine..... Lb.	9,067,583	5,436,730	7,771,761	.....	.....	5,435,930	7,771,161
..... \$	948,613	661,375	1,174,568	.....	.....	651,271	1,174,478
Soups, all kinds..... \$	1,125,505	1,142,804	1,241,172	1,045	1,289	1,141,271	1,236,793
Other meats..... \$	1,145,777	792,276	1,027,972	186,755	294,942	424,952	507,856
Total Meats..... \$	7,129,969	4,264,076	5,117,887	189,679	302,515	3,886,742	4,542,025
Milk and its Products—							
Butter..... Lb.	1,558,102	198,341	7,029,084	11,245	2,062,893	23,853	73,980
..... \$	613,041	74,289	2,649,103	3,998	759,162	10,567	29,118
Cheese..... Lb.	1,688,296	4,544,485	6,678,757	3,092,192	5,189,360	909,997	877,036
..... \$	541,279	1,125,118	1,541,546	661,754	1,044,214	237,202	387,036
Other..... \$	129,831	104,292	71,871	9,400	9,409	44,757	29,111
Oils, Fats, Greases and Waxes—							
Grease, rough, for mfr. of soaps and oils..... Lb.	13,943,815	12,136,791	10,837,926	25,918	62,427	12,108,168	10,542,804
..... \$	1,147,297	1,013,414	1,025,267	1,634	4,876	1,011,645	1,000,488
Lard..... Lb.	10,403,159	4,975,028	3,400,501	2	2,300	4,974,916	3,398,201
..... \$	1,194,032	638,151	494,173	1	284	638,128	493,889
Lard compound..... Lb.	1,705,339	1,631,530	920,886	56	27,279	1,163,474	891,327
..... \$	178,419	129,635	109,808	7	4,185	129,628	105,286
Other..... \$	604,082	549,779	527,650	29,741	48,230	264,791	311,762
Total Oils, Fats, etc. \$	3,123,830	2,330,979	2,156,898	31,383	57,575	2,044,192	1,911,425
Other Animal Products—							
Eggs in shell..... Doz.	6,512,812	2,695,047	3,341,591	10	48	2,564,551	3,266,508
..... \$	1,975,707	945,819	977,127	52	20	977,100	952,608
Eggs, n.o.p..... Lb.	.....	1,171,951	1,370,468	198,011	109,964	415,383	54,707
..... \$	.....	215,480	242,470	35,201	17,047	90,729	15,940
Gelatine..... Lb.	963,419	952,372	1,164,857	328,264	355,546	253,911	355,697
..... \$	354,654	364,075	480,576	67,147	79,680	181,011	267,298
Glue..... \$	295,540	299,035	308,365	143,459	135,082	124,045	154,144
Sausage casings..... \$	504,324	841,510	1,309,781	32,168	41,342	135,139	103,275
Other..... \$	896,187	640,137	932,125	64,993	75,052	408,176	549,391
Total Animals and Animal Products.. \$	45,026,734	41,491,969	49,259,558	4,653,919	5,960,932	28,588,214	32,996,830
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—							
Cotton—							
Raw (incl. linters)... Lb.	95,596,606	100,879,251	135,573,803	25,469	34,335	100,700,362	135,426,812
..... \$	28,391,278	24,938,251	29,461,717	2,582	4,591	24,903,707	29,425,426
Yarns, Thread and Cordage—							
Sewing thread..... \$	1,151,968	736,512	948,953	413,969	582,162	319,627	364,096
Yarn, No. 40 and finer Lb.	2,708,290	2,335,991	2,732,069	827,901	789,393	1,508,090	1,942,435
..... \$	2,565,639	2,169,711	2,580,014	793,264	775,190	1,376,447	1,804,405
Other yarn, etc..... \$	1,037,790	853,370	589,363	243,803	286,565	438,939	378,575
Fabrics—							
Canton flannel, etc... Yd.	2,834,283	1,420,624	1,914,304	1,077,391	1,227,862	342,009	686,112
..... \$	454,409	260,871	291,735	200,968	197,772	59,507	93,843
Damask of cotton, table cloths, etc... \$	574,856	431,503	426,406	242,751	219,139	51,802	44,409
Duck over 8 oz. per sq. yd..... Yd.	1,024,342	742,554	798,197	191,434	104,561	551,020	693,636
..... \$	970,320	741,124	536,474	190,462	93,561	550,615	442,913
Dyed fabrics..... Yd.	40,313,617	41,578,118	35,992,827	28,036,521	21,803,705	11,784,117	12,426,388
..... \$	10,517,150	10,955,951	9,315,132	7,848,937	5,894,685	2,480,200	2,896,125
Printed, n.o.p..... Yd.	11,541,290	8,400,223	8,389,887	5,280,617	4,788,546	2,931,401	3,416,892
..... \$	2,503,498	1,839,313	1,871,806	1,193,998	1,131,837	594,002	693,331
Grey, unbleached... Yd.	15,937,804	15,265,790	20,361,632	5,404,667	7,192,716	9,856,544	13,166,071
..... \$	2,119,944	1,707,241	2,081,364	632,854	743,024	1,072,698	1,337,908
Towelling in the web Yd.	2,726,522	2,274,726	2,326,382	2,094,937	2,073,239	175,261	245,344
..... \$	349,565	286,379	296,789	261,293	257,226	24,319	38,051
Velveteens..... Yd.	1,504,897	1,034,426	1,013,695	737,145	744,398	113,567	106,391
..... \$	1,148,887	776,725	606,043	519,293	468,299	75,745	76,006

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1924	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
BRES AND TEXTILES—Con.							
Cotton—Con.							
Fabrics—Con.							
White or bleached.. Yd.	10,079,893	10,589,008	9,616,237	4,839,706	3,903,977	5,513,614	5,515,637
Bed quilts..... \$	1,859,915	1,975,393	1,649,035	1,052,688	772,860	866,759	833,180
Handkerchiefs..... \$	584,330	511,918	544,897	399,238	389,031	98,602	136,505
Towels..... \$	1,068,351	1,253,683	1,232,725	821,421	870,698	16,574	11,482
Other fabrics..... \$	879,216	777,235	764,560	521,937	515,398	249,746	237,897
Embroideries..... \$	2,487,125	2,108,902	2,389,739	905,770	855,343	1,164,188	1,501,773
Lace, net and mfrs..... \$	468,536	389,081	243,115	53,418	27,995	56,424	45,470
Wearing Apparel—	2,613,592	2,520,280	2,328,128	1,498,242	1,343,107	391,454	415,487
Socks and stock-ings..... Doz. pr.	515,217	430,594	512,261	36,879	18,776	381,751	477,102
Undershirts and drawers..... \$	916,074	804,663	876,336	113,442	60,245	671,804	783,226
Other..... \$	333,800	176,347	164,345	12,109	22,730	140,468	101,698
Other manufactures of cotton..... \$	1,846,127	1,645,249	1,222,455	492,522	366,013	760,026	657,494
Total Cotton..... \$	1,580,619	1,504,653	1,683,743	282,161	251,228	1,080,480	1,280,041
Total Cotton..... \$	66,428,299	59,344,360	62,474,874	18,697,122	16,128,699	37,444,133	43,599,436
Flax, Hemp and Jute—							
Hemp, dressed or undressed..... Cwt.	340,402	249,032	281,639	62	245,176	274,591	
Jute or hemp yarn, for weaving, etc..... Lb.	2,613,314	2,173,280	3,293,472	511	2,139,423	3,222,650	
Uncoloured damask of linen in the piece, tablecloths, etc..... \$	4,498,793	3,632,392	4,044,659	2,674,035	3,136,463	830,621	672,222
Linen, hemp, etc., fabrics..... \$	532,638	405,733	608,927	262,191	417,415	116,271	123,607
Jute cloth or canvas... Yd.	882,919	1,034,973	1,000,369	943,757	918,532	8,846	8,956
Other flax, hemp and jute..... \$	2,476,190	2,659,512	2,595,428	2,180,415	2,035,097	252,152	346,219
Total Flax, Hemp and Jute..... \$	82,429,094	85,664,744	93,034,711	13,399,180	15,782,422	11,215,511	11,353,726
Other flax, hemp and jute..... \$	5,604,676	6,655,055	8,360,346	1,486,699	1,943,862	980,613	1,122,753
Total Flax, Hemp and Jute..... \$	982,683	964,307	1,028,651	640,224	699,502	287,325	261,774
Total Flax, Hemp and Jute..... \$	13,092,420	13,892,860	16,887,193	5,513,286	6,014,919	3,784,630	5,085,959
Silk—							
Raw or as reeled from cocoon..... Lb.	335,495	361,403	529,446	250	276,362	470,416	
Other unmanufactured Fabrics..... \$	2,745,482	2,189,013	3,448,502	1,103	1,698,441	3,076,427	
For neckties..... \$	207,325	192,770	218,963	92,969	111,237	87,709	
Ribbons..... \$	607,023	684,573	1,028,334	26,157	26,564	376,963	641,442
Velvets..... Yd.	1,529,179	1,340,721	1,112,772	121,648	87,115	334,629	272,347
Other..... \$	1,161,714	966,230	1,177,406	498,248	652,192	21,737	37,909
Wearing apparel..... \$	1,968,342	1,216,362	1,462,957	624,121	873,936	49,064	56,449
Other silk and manufactures of..... \$	12,091,866	11,306,820	14,758,707	1,016,533	896,256	1,058,095	2,032,793
Total Silk..... \$	2,333,674	2,582,689	3,023,555	299,399	322,696	1,352,215	1,685,441
Total Silk..... \$	358,531	362,318	487,573	149,964	187,545	139,085	172,615
Total Silk..... \$	21,841,422	19,875,266	25,541,363	2,330,791	2,506,452	5,100,616	8,025,223
Wool—							
Raw..... Lb.	19,321,730	14,362,890	13,449,506	6,681,245	5,081,522	5,581,043	5,212,137
Noils, waste and tops..... \$	6,837,781	6,867,497	5,669,486	3,425,004	2,365,883	2,500,779	2,061,251
Yarns..... Lb.	4,503,408	4,079,990	4,037,256	3,139,494	3,565,175	388,362	128,863
Carpets..... \$	3,283,700	2,879,457	2,847,394	2,732,165	2,729,082	22,470	39,925
Fabrics—	3,950,493	3,670,827	3,753,462	3,455,529	3,620,547	33,021	31,351
Flannels, plain..... Yd.	1,788,258	1,885,979	1,793,091	1,143,633	1,021,856	179,677	143,477
Lustres, mohairs, alpacos, etc..... Yd.	1,443,297	919,051	686,322	870,123	666,347	4,072	2,322
Tweeds..... Yd.	682,261	413,973	261,911	388,019	249,249	1,294	2,473
Women's dress goods, undyed..... Sq. yd.	2,120,139	1,948,369	1,976,024	1,945,205	1,945,410	2,182	27,781
Worsted, serges, coatings, etc..... Yd.	1,127,193	1,043,999	1,113,940	1,045,794	1,039,624	1,996	22,259
Blankets..... Pair	4,315,435	3,327,760	3,321,069	3,269,625	3,261,378	13,683	7,860
Other fabrics..... \$	3,978,384	3,029,582	3,194,626	2,945,970	3,108,563	22,528	16,829
Worsted, serges, coatings, etc..... Yd.	5,788,875	7,604,577	5,254,415	5,505,973	3,341,812	65	
Blankets..... Pair	2,683,949	3,572,176	2,434,628	2,323,011	1,479,286	20	
Other fabrics..... \$	7,522,959	9,757,954	9,461,372	8,464,631	8,162,807	146,481	109,110
Blankets..... Pair	10,308,252	12,684,360	12,806,128	11,158,395	11,184,906	194,798	129,436
Other fabrics..... \$	159,045	148,727	125,428	136,893	109,306	11,262	11,302
Blankets..... Pair	550,772	599,805	601,110	549,650	543,714	48,335	45,456
Other fabrics..... \$	551,273	535,772	490,401	476,977	433,548	29,283	23,609

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1924	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—<i>Con.</i>							
Wool— <i>Con.</i>							
Wearing Apparel—							
Knitted goods, n.o.p. \$	625,900	655,556	769,394	603,357	690,761	18,571	32,394
Socks and stockings.....Doz. pr. \$	640,880	527,384	544,665	518,762	526,373	7,860	17,301
	2,767,395	2,261,060	2,558,446	2,230,284	2,485,562	24,419	63,934
Women's and children's outside garments..... \$	1,061,050	727,369	688,337	219,247	220,625	459,023	391,971
Other wearing app... \$	2,272,294	2,146,186	2,339,232	1,817,010	2,060,076	284,877	216,605
Felt, pressed.....Lb. \$	414,444	413,943	507,166	82,565	112,218	156,527	173,004
	290,820	247,957	311,076	56,404	75,076	88,487	95,250
Other wool fabrics and mfrs..... \$	3,338,885	3,187,814	3,153,649	2,000,372	2,105,283	424,403	442,428
Total Wool..... \$	47,318,368	47,614,903	46,036,182	36,978,156	36,304,734	4,699,873	3,847,595
Other Fibres and Their Products—							
Artificial silk (rayon)—							
Unmanufactured....Lb. \$	1,331,343	1,770,306	1,958,455	1,321,698	947,150	208,754	142,713
	2,332,591	2,542,400	2,740,346	1,898,021	1,502,923	281,266	127,244
Fabrics and mfrs.... \$	477,754	1,180,500	2,418,901	667,039	1,439,752	149,950	373,038
Binder twine.....Lb. \$	54,427,211	26,576,587	47,629,886	1,020,000	6,545	24,735,749	39,184,480
	5,799,586	3,227,874	6,710,477	230,166	946	2,901,827	5,448,706
Manila and sisal grass,Cwt. \$	268,722	255,317	439,699	23,963	26,133	215,956	349,113
	2,049,972	2,183,277	4,347,116	202,901	262,281	1,841,427	3,505,346
Other fibres and their products, n.o.p..... \$	395,302	385,289	401,685	56,071	65,259	201,928	181,114
Total Other Fibres and their Products, n.o.p..... \$	11,055,205	9,519,313	16,618,525	3,054,198	3,271,161	5,376,398	9,635,448
Mixed Textile Products—							
Rags.....Cwt. \$	336,413	371,828	345,098	110,700	123,336	238,039	200,157
	992,188	1,390,657	1,580,321	370,445	363,804	960,334	1,091,731
Fish lines and nets.... \$	1,816,127	2,189,483	2,405,002	912,236	1,036,615	1,207,377	1,254,238
Cordage, n.o.p., and manufactures of.... \$	424,261	505,572	494,106	282,363	295,799	208,341	178,098
Oilcloth, etc.....Sq. yd. \$	941,591	1,111,878	1,091,213	538,853	582,787	572,851	507,304
	766,327	699,069	716,325	443,404	442,125	255,562	273,359
Oiled silk, etc..... \$	1,000,485	884,153	1,151,298	189,831	231,585	683,795	909,757
Curtains and shams.... \$	459,034	543,304	560,560	308,841	387,701	132,429	86,576
Plush, n.o.p.....Yd. \$	979,920	949,184	520,948	319,083	276,745	95,858	162,996
		816,821	811,354	506,416	428,871	164,175	275,031
Wearing Apparel—							
Braids of straw, etc., for hats..... \$	512,002	490,981	504,440	21,088	10,927	229,258	234,784
Hat materials, n.o.p. \$	659,654	759,635	801,781	69,023	132,945	591,968	576,998
Hats, felt..... \$	985,489	1,000,885	1,228,103	401,150	515,531	312,127	312,254
Hats, straw..... \$	915,873	823,615	749,943	294,606	257,879	469,936	406,173
Hats, caps, n.o.p.... \$	971,059	917,832	1,094,640	198,715	299,720	650,775	696,506
Gloves (textile).... \$	1,296,149	1,034,378	1,279,584	465,841	535,577	66,475	144,399
Knitted goods, n.o.p. \$	979,920	949,184	824,954	561,563	455,235	229,189	200,772
All other mixed textile tile products..... \$	2,281,378	2,188,486	3,001,283	527,417	535,199	1,435,204	2,281,077
Total Mixed Textile Products..... \$	14,059,946	15,194,055	17,203,694	5,552,939	5,927,513	7,596,945	8,921,803
Total Fibres and Textiles..... \$	173,795,660	165,440,757	184,761,831	72,126,492	70,153,478	64,002,595	79,115,464
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—							
Wood, Unmanufactured or Partially Manufactured—							
Railroad ties.....No. \$	815,560	581,097	614,228			581,097	614,228
	1,080,094	755,877	749,250			755,877	749,250
Sawmill Products—							
Lumber, dressed on one side—							
Cherry, chestnut, and hickory.....M ft. \$	8,800	7,407	8,766			7,407	8,766
	729,583	522,186	620,117			522,186	620,117
Gumwood.....M ft. \$	13,432	10,480	16,550			10,459	16,383
	679,215	458,654	875,027			456,809	855,114
Oak.....M ft. \$	36,993	33,591	35,667			33,574	35,575
	2,683,431	2,243,870	2,412,876			2,237,777	2,404,970
Pitch pine.....M ft. \$	42,718	25,094	21,616			25,004	21,600
	1,665,970	957,587	820,157		434	957,587	819,723

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1924	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
OOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—Con.							
Wood, Unmfd. or Partially Mfd.—Con.							
Sawmill Products—Con.							
Lumber, dressed on one side—Con.							
Whitewood.....M ft.	4,616	3,811	5,978			3,811	5,978
Other.....\$	368,116	259,619	345,344			269,619	345,344
Lumber, dressed one side and edges.....M ft.	2,863,944	2,436,861	2,630,757	3,572	11,522	2,393,478	2,553,517
Veneers.....\$	4,398	3,707	4,641	1		3,697	4,562
Other sawmill prods. \$	228,875	169,299	228,724	87		168,986	223,715
Other unmanufactured or partially manufac- tured wood.....\$	465,177	462,894	643,424	2,860	3,676	460,024	639,748
	457,483	497,811	424,715	25	13	479,970	424,604
Total Wood, Unmanu- factured or Partially Manufactured.....\$	941,525	566,859	723,301	8,800	5,281	474,964	623,485
Wood, manufactured—							
Cooperage.....\$							
Corkwood manufac- tures.....\$	699,741	731,320	962,770	19,298	20,728	703,805	933,135
Turned and carved wood.....\$	524,998	498,209	620,996	60,794	57,336	254,585	358,738
Wood pulp.....Cwt.	957,767	761,865	905,716	11,953	16,754	744,327	884,881
Doors.....\$	390,126	497,857	429,962	8	13	466,787	426,287
Fibre, kartavert, and mfrs. of.....\$	1,035,433	1,422,372	1,157,362	51	68	1,366,367	1,150,509
Furniture.....\$	431,649	314,338	358,135			314,338	358,135
Other wood manufac- tures.....\$	359,426	339,892	323,365	2,101	1,112	334,520	320,254
Total Wood, Manufac- tured.....\$	1,234,465	1,313,723	1,291,183	153,781	168,042	972,776	941,914
Total Wood and Wood Products.....\$	2,505,996	2,572,042	2,757,334	157,743	188,772	2,208,817	2,386,738
Paper—							
Cardboard.....\$							
Printing paper.....\$	7,749,475	7,953,761	8,376,861	405,724	452,812	6,899,535	7,334,304
Wrapping paper.....Lb.	19,912,838	17,295,278	18,850,553	421,068	473,738	16,076,822	17,593,900
Writing paper and sta- tionery.....\$	873,232	954,330	1,116,896	26,312	31,895	922,727	1,077,754
Wall paper.....Roll	636,796	603,292	489,121	185,420	164,128	408,658	310,732
Other paper.....\$	8,729,956	8,609,663	8,153,071	324,623	180,052	6,759,429	6,769,516
Paper boxes and con- tainers.....\$	564,890	437,790	373,153	36,371	16,226	318,139	287,973
Other manufactures of paper.....\$	370,391	362,342	413,469	113,551	126,210	227,937	247,685
Total Paper.....\$	2,678,665	2,846,265	2,443,203	336,244	375,429	2,462,299	1,993,654
Books and Printed Matter—							
Newspapers and maga- zines.....\$	491,349	478,653	447,219	82,437	85,487	376,510	334,679
Photographs, chronos, engravings, prints....\$	2,930,441	2,663,801	2,757,887	375,800	380,681	1,824,887	1,840,479
Advertising pamphlets, cards, catalogs, etc..Lb.	992,809	967,492	1,123,620	15,214	19,674	932,445	1,079,438
Labels, tags, tickets, etc.....\$	2,522,712	2,627,366	2,682,373	329,252	312,807	2,121,750	2,164,910
Bibles, prayer books, hymn books, etc....\$	9,382,620	9,095,066	9,403,738	1,164,357	1,137,108	7,133,053	7,343,650
Text books.....\$							
Other books and printed matter.....\$	2,733,039	2,775,833	2,991,993	9,280	7,986	2,758,566	2,980,896
Total Books and Print- ed Matter.....\$	897,173	917,280	1,012,797	110,143	122,355	748,220	826,988
Labels, tags, tickets, etc.....\$	4,240,083	4,395,428	5,045,113	500,006	473,836	3,835,899	4,494,009
Bibles, prayer books, hymn books, etc....\$	1,821,473	1,913,751	2,081,563	200,442	193,451	1,694,270	1,863,260
Text books.....\$	407,220	365,198	404,832	52,001	62,622	300,136	323,376
Other books and printed matter.....\$	400,784	417,007	437,107	143,251	158,198	132,971	151,208
Total Books and Print- ed Matter.....\$	978,480	1,023,191	985,436	493,123	447,466	466,530	478,967
Total Wood, Wood Products and Paper..\$	4,443,156	4,382,729	4,235,077	844,436	870,740	3,343,023	3,152,986
Total Wood, Wood Products and Paper..\$	11,681,325	11,795,039	12,148,805	1,852,676	1,862,818	9,443,716	9,777,681
Total Wood, Wood Products and Paper..\$	40,976,833	38,185,383	40,403,096	3,438,101	3,473,664	32,653,591	34,715,231

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1924	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—							
Iron ore..... Ton	1,807,223	911,586	1,053,593			685,990	692,030
\$	5,437,004	2,333,107	2,020,285			1,798,719	1,607,739
Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets—							
Pig iron..... Ton	39,564	27,509	27,779	6,706	4,077	19,685	21,984
\$	964,560	539,538	516,238	133,847	77,125	385,070	410,509
Ferro-silicon and ferro-manganese..... Cwt.	187,087	158,427	83,559	133,904	68,263	19,832	7,796
\$	851,340	567,970	413,824	448,107	267,132	98,165	114,737
Other pigs, ingots, blooms and billets... \$	646,319	649,818	638,050	27,951	18,614	475,397	366,001
Total Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets. \$	2,462,219	1,757,326	1,568,112	609,905	362,871	958,632	891,247
Scrap iron or steel..... \$	729,301	496,862	671,435	4,825	5	466,356	554,135
Castings and Forgings—							
Axles, parts and blanks \$	2,417,228	2,073,248	3,513,890	15,323	14,520	2,057,925	3,499,370
Locomotive and car wheel tires..... Cwt.	287,275	222,034	144,700	118,953	64,526	103,061	79,988
\$	1,321,225	982,391	657,639	542,012	304,175	440,214	352,411
Other castings and forgings..... \$	1,200,829	834,511	920,215	27,670	57,698	806,532	862,082
Total Castings and Forgings..... \$	4,939,282	3,890,150	5,091,744	585,035	376,393	3,304,671	4,713,863
Rolling Mill Products—							
Band and hoop..... Cwt.	1,839,961	1,051,059	1,236,716	135,364	202,082	907,873	1,020,968
\$	8,901,349	4,339,135	4,403,557	551,006	658,833	3,639,255	3,656,943
Bars and Rails—							
Railway rails..... Ton	57,867	13,165	21,197	151	35	10,718	18,782
\$	2,116,057	505,045	674,704	5,366	2,518	433,988	616,402
Other bars and rails. \$	4,387,617	4,396,413	6,079,273	821,446	668,651	3,359,282	4,989,151
Plates and Sheets—							
Boiler plate..... Cwt.	171,377	138,353	89,176	1,746		136,540	89,022
\$	520,686	359,616	195,369	4,201		354,565	195,095
Canada plates..... Cwt.	281,890	161,272	220,080	92,945	90,786	65,327	128,883
\$	1,263,615	713,081	887,225	390,939	338,320	327,142	547,380
Tinned plates..... Cwt.	1,296,390	1,204,993	1,602,038	695,918	865,596	509,075	740,408
\$	7,098,962	6,494,839	8,200,879	3,682,006	4,266,014	2,812,833	3,934,732
Plates not less than 30 in. by ½ in. n.o.p. Cwt.	818,929	565,821	799,273	78,767	11,260	471,578	747,337
\$	2,134,690	1,152,628	1,485,454	146,459	19,266	977,845	1,403,059
Sheets, No. 14 gauge and thinner, n.o.p.. Cwt.	894,583	715,502	1,026,687	138,911	99,214	575,700	921,400
\$	4,213,300	2,969,630	3,852,778	489,900	337,816	2,475,866	3,501,906
Galvanized..... Cwt.	593,466	580,838	595,841	264,771	197,814	316,037	397,958
\$	2,905,805	2,776,323	2,598,562	1,270,569	876,835	1,505,754	1,721,217
Skelp, for pipe, etc.. Cwt.	1,959,142	1,807,792	1,944,013	71,212	56,296	1,736,580	1,887,717
\$	4,785,373	3,709,243	3,880,180	184,057	156,594	3,525,186	3,723,586
Other plates and sheets..... Cwt.	527,001	436,441	642,491	61,015	29,904	372,058	588,464
\$	1,554,545	1,126,920	1,540,250	146,221	74,550	974,706	1,427,240
Rods..... Cwt.	304,505	450,094	800,518	69,750	36,264	240,163	241,419
\$	751,709	846,940	1,243,823	94,148	47,772	545,605	499,296
Structural iron..... \$	8,581,510	5,261,745	5,534,438	650,940	198,849	4,519,137	5,168,410
Total Rolling Mill Products..... \$	49,215,218	34,656,558	40,581,492	8,437,258	7,646,018	25,454,164	31,384,417
Tubes, Pipes and Fittings—							
Boiler tubes..... \$	1,163,818	684,725	893,993	42,841	21,703	613,502	799,364
Other tubes, pipes, etc. \$	2,900,042	1,739,650	2,588,113	241,558	291,289	1,320,583	1,964,015
Wire—							
Barbed fencing..... Cwt.	133,466	104,916	76,035	14	2	104,322	57,879
\$	568,715	369,121	253,617	109	8	367,387	202,286
Galvanized, No. 9, 12, and 13 gauge, not telegraph or telephone.. Cwt.	206,117	133,556	220,153	20	808	133,524	188,074
\$	664,645	389,831	577,275	96	2,357	389,688	504,034
Wire rope, twisted wire, clothes lines, wire cable, etc., n.o.p.... \$	921,796	328,506	257,848	244,191	198,130	81,727	52,982
Other..... \$	1,911,212	1,464,865	1,701,291	669,484	720,096	774,538	865,007
Chains..... \$	704,810	633,778	725,593	209,704	201,933	421,660	515,876

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1924	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Engines and Boilers—							
Engines, automobile.. No.	33,744	30,732	76,639	7	15	30,725	76,624
\$	5,056,302	4,313,598	9,245,218	5,386	7,764	4,303,212	9,237,454
Engines, internal combustion, other..... No.	6,650	5,802	9,556	188	217	5,606	9,319
\$	1,045,614	957,298	1,540,315	234,708	443,751	720,232	1,088,312
Locomotives and parts. No.	96	48	65			48	65
\$	636,145	651,166	587,711	227,170	15,050	423,996	572,661
Other boilers, engines, etc..... \$	1,950,839	1,419,279	1,488,348	255,994	262,381	1,156,472	1,210,343
Total Engines and Boilers..... \$	8,688,900	7,341,341	12,861,592	723,258	728,946	6,603,912	12,103,770
Farm Implements and Machinery—							
Dairy machinery..... \$	577,187	446,393	810,351	5,048	26,323	296,497	610,351
Harvesting implements and machinery..... \$	760,245	339,892	566,160	6,205	7,397	332,624	556,965
Planting and Tillage—							
Ploughs and parts... \$	849,403	613,998	1,123,687	153	170	613,756	1,123,324
Other..... \$	293,115	229,415	730,575	2,763	2,957	226,476	719,598
Seed Separation—							
Threshing machine separators..... No.	3,076	1,236	2,281	2		1,234	2,281
\$	2,781,168	1,008,837	1,930,539	148		1,003,689	1,930,539
Threshing machine separator parts.... \$	715,630	472,380	514,776		15	472,380	514,761
Fanning mills..... \$	71,012	45,866	51,448	223	109	44,962	51,051
Traction engines for farm purposes..... No.	5,236	2,200	6,895			2,200	6,895
\$	3,651,502	1,410,554	5,153,120			1,410,554	5,153,120
Traction engine repairs \$	1,064,331	828,798	1,118,850	534	158	828,252	1,118,692
Other farm implements \$	1,002,692	1,098,853	1,337,144	51,363	59,246	1,035,951	1,273,102
Total Farm Implements and Machinery \$	11,766,285	6,494,986	13,336,650	66,437	96,375	6,270,141	13,051,503
Firearms..... \$	633,066	492,377	429,152	118,918	84,094	254,980	256,803
Hardware and Cutlery—							
Cutlery..... \$	1,584,556	1,351,547	1,430,080	672,033	713,753	319,519	313,719
Hardware—							
Nails, spikes, tacks.. \$	127,738	77,633	147,312	6,638	12,313	65,630	99,972
Needles and pins.... \$	419,379	325,417	353,901	163,192	180,304	149,305	159,894
Nuts and bolts..... Cwt.	28,105	22,493	29,705	4,218	778	18,270	28,459
\$	356,322	251,329	324,191	18,126	5,821	232,949	315,828
Screws..... \$	139,356	118,579	114,041	1,438	2,811	116,853	108,041
Other hardware..... \$	1,220,704	1,000,809	1,114,227	130,812	152,041	843,356	916,352
Total Hardware and Cutlery..... \$	3,848,055	3,125,314	3,483,752	992,289	1,067,043	1,727,612	1,913,806
Machinery (except agricultural)—							
Sewing machines, parts and attachments.... \$	708,922	837,370	1,055,394	283,353	330,878	552,588	724,016
Washing machines, domestic..... No.	9,181	10,910	13,297	1		10,909	13,295
\$	565,723	643,050	792,131	315		642,735	792,071
Other household machinery..... \$	134,394	163,264	131,310	467	354	162,653	127,035
Mining and metallurgical..... \$	1,888,789	1,564,157	2,253,697	237,450	272,176	1,326,667	1,981,518
Office or Business—							
Adding..... No.	3,312	3,607	3,790	9		3,568	3,752
\$	607,296	518,010	520,044	11,367		498,751	510,626
Typewriting..... No.	12,219	8,753	11,411	13	5	8,451	11,390
\$	662,234	487,687	686,030	581	361	486,192	685,273
Other..... \$	429,725	439,626	516,288	1,451	4,285	438,175	512,003
Printing and Book-binding—							
Printing presses.... \$	978,895	1,462,758	1,307,922	44,056	41,150	1,382,906	1,211,163
Typesetting machines \$	796,050	660,788	487,998	98	75	660,690	487,923
Other printing and bookbinding..... \$	505,351	470,828	608,295	8,263	22,956	458,222	577,038
Presses and gas machinery..... \$		510,144	261,328	281,165	150,601	228,979	110,727
Cranes and derricks.. No.	147	131	190	11	20	120	170
\$	611,988	581,695	605,586	41,991	57,056	539,704	548,530
Logging equipment.... \$		813,489	980,291	253,865	291,769	550,344	676,470

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1924	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Machinery (except agricultural)— <i>Con.</i>							
Metal-working, n.o.p.... \$	2,364,652	1,154,075	2,021,897	83,614	50,491	1,002,534	1,946,339
Paper and pulp mill.... \$	1,150,692	922,255	2,534,693	252,522	1,312,044	669,733	1,192,726
Pumps, power, and parts..... No.	4,928	4,348	6,206	124	60	4,222	6,143
Rolling mill machines. \$	887,437	656,482	987,999	61,756	36,861	594,507	948,579
Shovels, steam and electric..... No.	201,587	153,362	159,534	2,831	326	150,531	159,208
Textile..... \$	27	28	55		1	28	54
Other machinery..... \$	242,150	300,833	480,194		10,480	300,833	469,714
Textile..... \$	3,412,840	2,865,276	3,383,649	705,526	870,168	2,117,290	2,431,880
Other machinery..... \$	12,120,202	10,617,066	12,257,389	963,947	839,048	9,447,311	11,031,177
Total Machinery (except agricultural).. \$	28,268,927	25,822,215	32,031,669	3,234,618	4,291,073	22,211,345	27,177,066
Springs..... \$	293,541	166,787	196,527	2,118	1,733	164,202	194,775
Stamped and Coated Products—							
Tin cans..... \$	558,582	579,786	673,910	23,452	28,095	555,588	643,500
Other..... \$	935,896	1,016,158	1,157,614	126,337	146,090	817,351	964,563
Tools and hand implements..... \$	1,964,791	1,645,117	2,053,815	208,706	240,410	1,325,072	1,580,225
Vehicles—							
Automobiles, freight.. No.	1,340	934	1,189	37	30	890	1,153
Automobiles, passenger..... \$	1,910,808	1,364,664	1,772,414	80,155	75,760	1,277,662	1,692,920
Automobile parts..... No.	9,549	8,835	14,935	30	87	8,797	14,844
Railway cars, all kinds. No.	9,532,350	8,726,714	14,022,814	111,399	166,909	8,602,104	13,850,260
Railway cars, parts of. \$	16,803,323	14,188,715	23,111,109	53,573	56,313	14,114,959	23,010,491
Railway cars, parts of. \$	1,166	858	462	68	30	790	393
Other vehicles of iron. \$	602,711	394,811	336,813	4,118	4,709	390,693	330,813
Other vehicles of iron. \$	1,284,252	664,015	626,503	47,504	106,586	616,511	519,674
Other vehicles of iron. \$	555,013	430,642	460,710	70,825	77,906	357,479	379,006
Total Vehicles..... \$	30,693,457	25,769,561	40,330,368	367,574	488,183	25,359,403	39,783,164
Drums, tanks, cylinders. \$	753,752	525,512	684,312	22,402	32,508	410,749	517,598
Furniture..... \$	400,003	432,793	507,999	3,781	7,601	427,483	496,532
Pumps, hand..... No.	22,729	17,185	27,554	629	315	15,091	24,124
Stoves..... \$	251,560	240,521	583,703	2,974	1,523	231,459	571,773
Valves..... \$	324,211	328,236	376,652	4,774	1,669	318,837	370,427
Articles for ship-building. \$	696,444	472,082	637,465	37,658	52,838	433,989	579,919
Other iron and steel..... \$	449,707	902,043	1,440,020	134,762	140,856	694,434	1,237,342
Other iron and steel..... \$	11,328,259	10,585,133	13,480,802	679,314	675,326	9,778,735	12,527,284
Total Iron and Its Products..... \$	173,473,503	134,684,441	181,196,800	17,794,428	17,905,166	113,541,924	158,029,982
NON-FERROUS METALS—							
Alumina and cryolite.... Cwt	1,266,799	1,358,148	1,336,538	22		1,357,848	1,336,500
Alumina and cryolite.... \$	2,344,463	2,568,617	2,675,361	21		2,566,587	2,675,186
Aluminum and its products..... \$	1,380,048	1,187,071	1,350,701	190,450	270,229	879,323	944,252
Brass—							
Scrap..... Cwt.	18,097	32,889	33,092	410	213	31,459	30,494
Bars and rods..... Cwt.	183,489	299,017	323,666	3,597	1,291	289,951	304,798
Strips, sheets, plates... Cwt.	11,933	6,431	8,492	2,859	2,205	6,287	6,287
Tubing..... Cwt.	217,726	103,221	163,436	40,197	34,789	63,024	128,647
Wire cloth..... Cwt.	12,339	7,176	10,370	1,152	493	6,024	9,877
Other..... Cwt.	264,004	142,631	171,674	24,974	10,670	117,657	161,004
Tubing..... Lb.	1,816,194	1,644,252	2,045,176	403,461	336,144	1,240,576	1,701,032
Wire cloth..... \$	483,984	388,937	506,338	85,865	80,601	303,035	425,737
Other..... \$	228,724	127,568	141,035	63,675	61,987	24,328	31,905
Other..... \$	3,003,041	2,473,541	3,069,726	236,745	320,427	2,125,385	2,527,470
Total Brass..... \$	4,380,968	3,534,915	4,375,875	455,053	509,765	2,923,380	3,579,461
Copper—							
Bars and rods..... Cwt.	269,475	201,033	254,817	566	119	200,467	254,331
Blocks, pigs, ingots.... Lb.	4,221,259	2,857,014	3,747,343	10,274	2,193	2,847,340	3,740,436
Strips, sheets, plates... Cwt.	12,214,651	8,716,301	8,621,899			8,716,301	8,621,899
Tubing..... Cwt.	1,703,283	1,185,658	1,227,315			1,185,658	1,227,315
Wire cloth..... Cwt.	21,283	22,278	16,421	3,190	528	19,038	15,886
Other..... Cwt.	494,319	441,593	352,479	66,968	12,188	374,025	340,201
Tubing..... Lb.	1,666,522	1,496,049	1,815,036	91,132	103,420	1,403,123	1,706,066
Wire cloth..... \$	437,346	355,242	448,323	21,655	25,660	333,112	422,771
Other..... \$	1,226,052	1,123,182	1,639,503	57,858	141,489	1,049,201	1,476,028
Total Copper..... \$	8,082,259	5,963,289	7,415,072	156,755	181,530	5,789,936	7,206,831

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1924	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
ON-FERROUS METALS—Con.							
Lead and its products... \$	364,312	328,181	316,441	133,477	125,783	122,878	139,358
Nickel—							
Nickel-plated ware.... \$	1,277,478	1,271,328	1,411,766	139,523	132,995	1,086,357	1,222,588
Other..... \$	438,776	372,323	472,518	35,604	38,489	335,600	428,636
Precious Metals—							
Electro-plated ware... \$	519,053	635,784	714,172	440,539	560,153	169,514	122,161
Silver in bars, blocks, etc..... \$	724,271	741,097	1,080,846	161	2,363	740,936	1,078,483
Other..... \$	712,946	624,277	791,029	182,085	266,646	403,627	490,516
Tin—							
Blocks, bars, pigs.... Cwt.	39,837	43,555	44,409	15,171	18,646	14,916	14,672
Foil..... Lb.	1,745,915	2,200,779	2,577,974	770,260	1,069,540	738,022	877,143
Other (collapsible tubes) \$	1,372,104	1,021,686	527,094	15,577	2,448	1,004,314	523,946
Zinc and its products... \$	383,328	345,539	231,836	8,139	1,729	336,767	229,731
Other Non-Ferrous Metal Products—	25,345	15,298	35,262	3,058	12,101	12,081	23,155
Clocks and watches... \$	526,490	525,592	786,545	15,629	21,126	404,530	631,894
Electric Apparatus—							
Batteries..... \$	2,387,788	2,451,425	2,344,751	49,684	62,602	850,229	1,008,036
Dynamoes, generators \$							
Incandescent lamps.. No.	804,918	947,573	1,086,570	335,925	464,792	610,840	619,562
Elect. light fixtures.. \$	1,214,221	978,170	1,055,050	73,792	176,300	809,760	827,320
Meters..... \$	5,349,033	3,325,676	4,465,393	67,601	9,959	636,540	715,179
Motors..... \$	689,407	386,906	484,906	6,305	3,608	92,973	101,575
Spark plugs, etc..... \$	546,487	546,357	585,758	9,998	7,874	504,991	548,777
Switches, etc..... \$	269,892	209,795	280,580	28,426	29,494	181,354	251,005
Telegraph instruments \$	1,928,600	1,815,710	2,239,020	203,781	344,353	1,535,685	1,843,617
Telephone..... \$	567,645	440,785	680,657	3,465	4,364	437,320	676,233
Wireless apparatus... \$	1,059,296	948,740	1,145,370	37,664	133,349	908,544	1,009,295
Other..... \$	1,043,547	154,804	104,537	10,977	10,673	143,744	93,864
Total Electric Ap- paratus, n.o.p..... \$	483,282	303,281	501,699	27,345	74,056	275,936	427,693
Gas apparatus..... \$	2,499,687	3,463,501	127,439	193,222	2,354,721	3,247,449	3,247,449
Printing materials (ex- cept machinery)..... \$	5,369,340	5,057,063	4,388,355	223,542	215,707	4,672,153	4,098,475
Lamps, sidelights, etc. \$	13,976,635	14,288,871	16,016,003	1,088,659	1,657,792	12,528,021	13,744,765
Other non-ferrous metals \$	217,421	171,639	177,137	4,517	7,257	163,627	164,167
Total Non-Ferrous Metals..... \$	311,280	288,884	329,452	19,703	23,282	266,834	303,546
Ores, n.o.p..... \$	519,895	330,261	303,300	235	8,312	324,026	294,988
Lamps, sidelights, etc. \$	850,546	720,445	751,447	23,494	27,241	669,452	700,995
Other non-ferrous metals \$	2,263,400	2,545,935	3,526,497	293,388	324,937	1,985,495	3,045,702
Non-METALLIC MINERALS—							
Asbestos other than crude \$	43,432,617	41,111,550	47,692,985	4,010,443	5,303,872	33,297,222	38,911,300
Clay and Clay Products—							
Clays, unmd..... \$	781,162	465,400	468,362	55,938	80,816	406,610	372,678
Bricks, fire..... \$							
Brick and tile, n.o.p. \$	576,223	485,978	426,637	107,579	119,013	377,826	306,900
Pottery and chinaware \$	1,895,028	1,366,799	1,481,315	168,442	196,855	1,196,391	1,279,753
Artificial teeth..... \$	706,057	613,950	641,563	229,925	248,363	349,753	349,802
Bath tubs, etc..... \$	4,051,722	3,847,793	4,218,973	2,766,338	2,889,266	198,594	234,497
Other..... \$	332,895	310,154	376,427	1,902	2,615	303,122	373,812
Total Clay and Clay Products..... \$	374,747	351,166	365,060	300,632	320,372	49,114	44,630
Coal, anthracite..... Ton	195,518	114,569	85,775	16,056	29,539	97,032	54,847
Coal, bituminous..... Ton	4,849,372	4,133,675	3,262,631	299,061	654,553	3,834,054	2,584,678
Coke..... Ton	44,005,106	36,838,730	27,256,806	2,705,775	6,112,668	34,129,530	20,852,269
Lignite and coal pro- ducts..... \$	15,637,812	11,510,053	13,377,204	13,417	55,628	11,494,846	13,321,097
Total Coal and Coal Products..... \$	44,382,011	25,750,817	28,781,771	46,374	254,086	25,695,530	28,525,651
Glass..... \$	691,641	578,843	939,246	1,701	11,200	577,142	928,046
Lignite and coal pro- ducts..... \$	4,983,587	3,506,717	6,505,072	11,913	83,186	3,494,804	6,421,886
Total Coal and Coal Products..... \$	872,008	1,012,599	1,110,541	529,199	319,601	483,365	587,223
Glass and Glassware—							
Carboys, bottles, jars, etc..... \$	94,242,712	67,108,863	63,654,190	3,293,261	6,769,541	63,803,229	56,387,029
Plate glass..... Sq. ft.	1,133,856	1,212,585	1,096,294	47,206	58,641	1,069,521	903,679
Common window glass..... \$	645,926	644,537	706,754	43,834	39,462	439,725	467,459
Plate glass..... \$	23,961,200	23,559,813	38,694,185	2,295,244	7,173,154	92,133	79,298
Common window glass..... \$	1,100,946	1,030,803	1,334,068	120,789	276,909	10,051	11,740
Plate glass..... \$	2,540,949	1,858,726	2,005,074	666,252	793,880	58,773	124,134

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1924	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
NON-METALLIC MINERALS—Con.							
Glass and Glassware— <i>Con.</i>							
Incandescent lamp bulbs and tubing for. \$	516,264	343,670	441,669	7,670		237,870	398,047
Other glass and glass- ware..... \$	1,610,933	1,570,827	1,714,059	184,669	195,175	1,062,972	1,195,424
Total Glass and Glassware..... \$	7,548,874	6,661,148	7,297,918	1,070,470	1,364,067	2,878,912	3,106,483
Graphite and Products.. \$	129,669	90,573	151,711	36,383	36,800	53,963	113,633
Petroleum, Asphalt and Their Products—							
Asphalt and asphalt oil..... \$	280,431	333,290	316,647	738	2,466	331,095	312,834
Crude Petroleum—							
For refining..... Gal.	418,791,375	440,671,846	470,616,511			363,300,243	356,148,669
Other..... Gal.	111,021,631	96,919,195	98,023,025			95,946,059	89,823,164
\$	4,345,248	4,401,779	4,311,824			4,306,854	3,894,164
Coal and kerosene oil, refined..... Gal.	4,398,821	5,474,153	5,019,355			5,473,953	4,632,707
\$	347,341	447,131	453,579			447,078	390,923
Gasoline—							
Under 725 sp. gr.... Gal.	36,831,720	58,291,880	58,606,255			58,291,880	58,606,255
\$	4,932,370	7,386,396	8,409,686			7,386,396	8,401,686
Other..... Gal.	12,016,705	19,352,161	24,405,812	1,021		19,346,894	24,393,860
\$	1,576,729	2,383,149	3,226,750	432		2,381,773	3,224,501
Lubricating oils..... Gal.	8,819,388	7,929,463	8,782,802	27,564	21,426	7,900,346	8,758,660
\$	2,472,870	2,323,998	2,556,960	16,465	12,667	2,306,776	2,542,556
Other oils..... \$	148,922	276,756	264,644	9,939	1,494	266,494	260,699
Other petroleum pro- ducts..... \$	800,046	718,296	844,649	16,952	37,933	698,454	789,100
Total Petroleum, As- phalt and Their Products..... \$	32,344,725	38,105,478	46,059,810	44,526	54,560	34,291,870	38,957,320
Stone and its Products—							
Abrasives..... \$	1,633,525	1,562,934	2,323,155	156,365	217,942	1,391,224	2,083,421
Building and paving stone..... \$	515,997	402,598	426,991	129,202	115,055	250,236	250,037
Lime, plaster cement.. \$	321,716	256,647	268,667	14,485	6,979	228,819	245,045
Marble, slate and other \$	2,237,390	1,731,336	1,888,782	182,434	214,156	1,314,640	1,460,955
Total Stone and its Products..... \$	4,758,628	3,953,515	4,907,595	482,486	554,132	3,184,919	4,039,458
Miscellaneous—							
Carbons, electric..... \$	858,776	811,387	885,358	2,790	2,332	800,941	875,198
Diamonds, unset..... \$	2,377,534	2,168,525	3,212,565	696,914	1,196,825	18,402	35,011
Insulators, electric... \$	689,837	589,898	496,531	2,127	7,329	564,684	459,500
Salt..... Cwt.	3,412,053	3,595,991	4,029,515	780,950	563,006	2,141,393	2,335,566
\$	1,072,343	1,097,548	1,091,937	332,661	304,290	675,874	612,650
Sulphur..... Lb.	258,673,230	281,613,320	291,683,184	2,254	600	281,264,701	291,212,411
\$	1,730,712	1,855,055	2,026,807	55	18	1,849,243	2,019,361
Other non-metallic minerals..... \$	1,232,231	1,015,465	1,185,406	40,239	50,066	865,377	1,063,594
Total Non-Metallic Minerals..... \$	155,899,393	131,013,294	139,033,940	9,648,724	14,226,799	111,970,906	110,686,26
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—							
Acids..... \$	511,880	481,882	610,552	98,753	116,309	267,314	349,54
Alcohols, industrial... Gal.	4,634	13,581	8,035	23	1	9,689	6,54
\$	10,250	47,988	29,310	482	41	35,762	24,09
Cellulose products..... \$	1,118,068	1,158,595	1,939,280	91,323	79,270	948,605	1,704,36
Drugs and medicinal preparations..... \$	2,655,544	2,617,241	2,992,150	993,281	1,119,116	1,161,859	1,400,78
Dyeing and Tanning Materials—							
Coal tar dyes..... Lb.	3,686,679	2,629,090	2,919,794	337,340	151,209	1,528,765	1,813,98
\$	2,201,906	1,548,015	1,632,348	115,964	87,496	876,473	888,08
Logwood, oak, quebra- cho extracts..... Lb.	32,604,441	47,198,719	36,368,992	522,256	194,312	41,429,745	26,169,28
\$	1,311,745	1,621,708	1,310,744	21,716	12,104	1,422,497	964,82
Other dyeing and tan- ning articles..... \$	265,307	351,304	393,841	31,477	51,014	283,734	270,37
Total Dyeing and Tanning Materials. \$	3,786,958	3,521,027	3,336,933	169,157	150,614	2,582,704	2,123,28

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Concluded*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1924	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—<i>Concluded</i>							
Explosives..... \$	753,457	336,510	364,071	31,025	35,094	254,322	293,900
Fertilizers, n.o.p.—							
Potash, muriate of... Lb.	11,862,191	19,474,134	27,779,059			2,194,905	2,848,892
	183,604	289,268	402,774			41,586	48,568
Soda nitrate..... Lb.	27,859,115	42,811,457	58,446,869	70,892	19,570	23,707,021	28,360,599
	727,198	1,051,697	1,462,424	2,531	765	608,165	753,612
Other..... \$	928,051	1,047,005	1,554,426	33,707	12,567	951,353	1,441,224
Paints, pigments and varnishes..... \$	3,666,437	3,300,511	3,997,612	635,189	774,791	2,060,068	2,719,125
Perfumery, cosmetics.... \$	864,396	1,011,344	1,029,178	211,791	224,221	491,404	505,296
Soaps..... \$	1,323,618	1,173,121	1,068,067	120,549	120,502	945,959	828,510
Soda and sodium compounds..... Lb.	218,170,484	193,776,648	210,055,396	31,230,603	24,661,733	157,280,312	180,625,320
	2,936,987	2,496,114	2,683,443	396,856	409,926	1,997,497	2,156,107
Inorganic chemicals							
n.o.p..... \$	2,763,352	2,518,091	2,776,987	267,432	255,829	1,773,270	1,976,958
Other chemicals and allied products..... \$	3,858,241	3,709,843	4,157,069	1,093,985	983,444	2,246,297	2,429,575
Total Chemicals and Allied products..... \$	26,088,041	24,760,237	28,404,276	4,146,061	4,282,489	16,366,165	18,754,942
SCCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—Amusement and Sporting Goods—							
Films for motion pictures..... Ft.	20,817,776	22,675,050	23,904,034	309,150	286,158	22,291,820	23,593,221
	1,702,661	1,827,487	1,923,615	23,870	23,089	1,797,689	1,898,698
Toys and dolls..... \$	1,856,594	1,771,758	1,647,554	169,258	189,826	787,190	668,113
Other..... \$	290,961	695,574	538,458	65,950	77,306	617,085	451,151
Rushes..... \$	794,997	565,055	594,273	109,332	128,204	259,797	227,724
Containers..... \$	2,703,605	2,452,926	2,823,319	1,251,480	1,283,575	664,060	881,793
Household and Personal Equipment—							
Buttons..... \$	633,154	679,555	686,863	55,897	43,644	326,955	335,690
Combs..... \$	296,380	314,759	233,380	67,752	84,550	125,567	61,993
Jewellery..... \$	1,405,036	1,364,817	1,255,176	177,283	123,716	813,581	856,861
Pocketbooks, etc..... \$	753,129	759,941	776,658	257,059	280,369	317,656	361,752
Tobacco pipes..... \$	872,215	788,806	799,388	408,974	425,872	25,765	23,176
Other..... \$	2,599,306	2,492,451	2,716,114	539,773	637,211	1,615,192	1,738,416
Mineral and aerated waters..... \$	166,366	183,873	188,566	13,768	16,380	58,676	53,076
Musical Instruments—							
Phonographs and parts \$	1,057,480	708,367	367,841	26,807	24,522	667,636	329,179
Other..... \$	1,265,371	1,168,628	1,498,256	59,291	86,994	892,399	1,143,761
Scientific and educational equipment..... \$	3,126,247	3,173,451	3,400,240	250,361	274,426	2,626,347	2,832,507
Pipes and materials for, n.o.p..... \$	892,417	489,241	879,092	97,065	172,099	369,798	696,620
Whistles, n.o.p..... \$	803,186	527,209	746,210	38,189	58,479	486,833	680,769
Works of art, n.o.p..... \$	446,951	410,671	574,883	139,070	231,345	161,679	211,548
SCCELLANEOUS IMPORTS Under Special Conditions—							
For army and navy... \$	90,219	43,430	42,259	23,745	13,293	2,055	845
Re-imported..... \$	3,046,035	2,675,687	3,530,806	394,986	699,062	1,824,979	2,310,244
For exhibition..... \$	1,747,849	1,639,410	3,059,739	301,924	124,358	1,242,378	2,916,155
Ex-warehoused for ships' stores..... \$	4,629,222	3,947,653	5,397,081	197,377	209,463	2,653,423	3,806,230
Other..... \$	1,483,210	2,482,161	2,716,812	159,540	160,651	2,036,597	2,098,847
SCCELLANEOUS IMPORTS Under Special Conditions—							
Feils, lead..... \$	10,996,535	10,788,341	14,746,697	1,077,572	1,206,827	7,759,432	11,132,321
Precious stones..... \$	641,116	623,413	739,632	70,706	87,775	434,686	495,937
Stickers' effects..... \$	390,046	400,859	503,903	117,982	252,708	89,079	80,239
Waste paper, etc..... Cwt.	6,114,702	6,342,517	6,271,891	958,491	920,053	5,202,903	5,132,184
	786,869	860,739	962,375	51,066	69,182	804,643	892,292
Other articles imported..... \$	1,586,889	1,287,493	1,635,584	131,894	219,116	1,146,709	1,411,247
Total Miscellaneous Commodities..... \$	6,810,057	6,841,875	7,685,222	891,974	952,444	5,550,829	6,379,980
Total Miscellaneous Commodities..... \$	48,205,401	46,659,067	53,232,815	6,999,798	7,800,530	32,797,543	38,084,735
TOTAL IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION..... \$	893,366,867	796,932,537	927,402,732	151,083,946	163,710,431	509,780,009	609,825,350

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, Fiscal Years 1924, 1925 and 1926, also EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES, 1925 and 1926

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1924	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD—							
Fruits—							
Fresh—							
Apples.....Brl.	1,653,206	1,406,237	1,388,493	1,271,922	1,290,050	42,959	29,362
\$	7,271,683	6,316,020	6,250,186	5,667,291	5,743,009	229,980	144,653
Berries.....\$	372,116	384,424	497,472			383,304	496,680
Other.....\$	100,862	61,037	109,258	11,720	64,072	43,519	39,309
Dried.....Lb.	2,137,699	1,467,789	4,410,026	458,343	743,135		9,900
\$	220,296	164,529	458,890	48,643	75,321		2,361
Canned or preserved...Lb.		11,577,736	7,618,172	10,408,825	6,007,719	793,587	871,265
\$	861,313	876,557	658,097	778,712	514,889	58,204	73,233
Cider.....Gal.	82,630	161,223	46,566	157,524	44,173		
\$	11,904	20,744	28,337	18,094			
Juices and syrup, n.o.p. Gal.			381,376		336,626		20,403
\$			383,260		339,803		14,707
Total Fruits.....\$	8,838,174	7,823,311	8,385,500	6,525,060	6,764,302	715,007	771,033
Vegetables—							
Fresh—							
Potatoes.....Bush.	3,030,328	3,957,657	7,083,149	367,533		413,729	3,714,485
\$	2,856,742	2,922,290	9,327,274	180,860		260,662	5,161,253
Turnips.....Bush.	2,761,885	3,019,864	2,449,535		586	2,995,426	2,427,707
\$	634,837	569,752	629,316		440	563,332	621,256
Canned.....Lb.	16,606,115	14,217,665	10,341,023	11,124,962	6,459,053	1,888,172	2,317,118
\$	1,193,450	953,659	668,434	798,978	475,019	68,841	86,380
Pickles.....\$		572,102	834,548	535,433	786,631	23,551	30,831
Other.....\$	221,796	388,700	560,027	334	193	250,930	411,105
Total vegetables..\$	4,906,825	5,406,503	12,019,599	1,515,605	1,262,283	1,167,316	6,310,825
Grains and Farinaceous Products—							
Grains—							
Barley.....Bush.	15,001,492	22,820,434	33,142,470	20,108,364	28,423,811	9,881	4,760
\$	9,143,397	18,120,571	23,182,111	16,636,960	19,052,771	8,565	2,769
Beans.....Bush.	30,679	18,686	58,202	40		14,521	56,445
\$	93,093	64,548	153,257	240		52,332	147,949
Buckwheat.....Bush.	589,471	1,290,827	628,446	338,912	201,282	528,331	164,310
\$	517,402	1,206,015	499,618	315,277	146,477	491,387	138,453
Oats.....Bush.	23,348,698	32,775,761	43,058,283	21,205,638	21,916,401	4,488,246	583,733
\$	11,146,408	16,044,436	24,237,663	10,071,613	10,813,929	1,987,922	264,748
Peas.....Bush.	235,687	258,191	274,176	16,540	47,220	196,824	193,400
\$	660,556	749,920	642,429	58,104	108,712	561,420	453,896
Rice.....Lb.	1,382,634	1,094,233	781,683	965,806	616,540	18,800	42,493
\$	56,803	85,506	33,679	61,477	27,078	463	2,121
Rye.....Bush.	6,823,416	7,524,895	5,363,137	4,670,708	2,623,547	3,784	17,805
\$	4,434,286	6,979,414	4,971,794	4,416,956	2,167,140	5,161	21,381
Wheat.....Bush.	256,870,237	191,764,537	249,583,470	142,975,859	186,287,041	5,418,516	9,196,903
\$	267,758,559	251,665,844	364,201,388	189,126,826	270,659,763	6,395,847	12,510,257
Other (corn).....\$	20,268	14,176	9,432			10,453	6,330
Total Grains.....\$	293,830,772	294,910,430	417,931,401	220,687,453	302,975,870	9,513,850	13,547,950
Milled Products—							
Bran, shorts and middlings.....Cwt.	2,383,652	3,667,038	3,146,345	184,081	17,472	3,366,222	3,065,453
\$	3,069,065	4,507,254	3,988,506	268,204	27,884	4,066,862	3,863,159
Oatmeal.....Cwt.	645,012	830,016	590,015	627,034	451,971	612	32
Wheat flour.....Brl.	2,081,540	3,008,053	2,287,320	2,341,981	1,823,516	2,095	13,417
\$	11,714,929	11,029,227	10,084,974	3,274,976	2,791,646	57,215	94,707
Other.....\$	62,783,118	70,638,692	69,687,598	20,123,850	18,920,338	299,338	1,833
\$	132,581	164,753	158,150	115,104	99,846	1,319	
Total Milled Products.....\$	68,066,304	78,318,752	76,131,574	22,849,139	20,871,584	4,369,661	3,959,820
Prepared Foods and Bakery Products—							
Cereal foods, prep'd. \$	773,833	1,217,396	1,712,652	1,172,269	1,670,073	7,614	4,871
Other.....\$	123,772	142,023	169,796	3,401	4,882	11,964	17,290
Other Grains, Farinaceous Products—							
Malt.....Bush.	243,151	156,283	117,518				
\$	284,174	221,351	167,534				
Other (screenings)...\$	529,762	958,890	756,741			958,890	756,741
Total Grains and Farinaceous Products.....\$	363,608,617	375,768,842	496,869,698	244,712,262	325,522,409	14,861,979	18,286,640

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1924	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD—Con.							
Sugar and its Products—							
Confectionery..... \$	494,725	463,275	622,631	38,270	70,957	1,456	9,715
Maple sugar and syrup. \$	559,552	577,665	653,318	7,900	14,394	568,743	636,756
Sugar, n.o.p..... Cwt.	1,157,206	1,045,347	3,261,806	871,845	2,622,642	.....	505
Other..... \$	11,913,063	7,939,504	19,980,927	6,584,561	16,257,487	.....	1,600
	51,703	80,630	187,072	.....	55,488	79,972	130,807
Total Sugar and its Products..... \$	13,019,043	9,061,074	21,443,948	6,630,731	16,398,326	650,171	778,878
Tea and Coffee—							
Coffee..... Lb.	31,330	54,236	46,542	1,400	.....	23,774	32,258
	9,844	17,493	16,277	419	.....	6,415	10,689
Hops..... Lb.	898,857	741,571	261,466	731,497	257,421	.....	1,600
	353,006	236,176	95,647	235,213	94,407	.....	1,155
Other agric. and veg. products for food..... \$	264,701	667,825	226,722	452,946	10,980	46,697	67,954
Total Agric. and Vegetable Products—A. Mainly Food... \$	391,000,210	398,981,224	539,057,391	260,072,236	350,052,707	17,447,585	26,227,177
B. OTHER THAN FOOD—Beverages—							
Brewed (ale, beer).... Gal.	3,192,491	3,142,048	3,786,164	.....	.....	2,970,702	3,749,741
	5,335,668	4,860,984	5,156,103	.....	.....	4,634,751	5,114,860
Distilled—							
Whiskey..... Gal.	1,229,947	1,227,348	1,330,647	34,171	6,537	415,282	794,624
	9,462,428	11,129,118	15,712,222	123,322	27,044	6,777,099	12,572,011
Other..... Gal.	9,507	33,381	28,794	20	4,423	11,626	15,647
	48,446	208,541	248,946	54	11,066	176,875	220,191
Fermented (wines).... Gal.	1,949	6,277	20,896	260	128	4,363	20,043
	7,633	26,896	90,506	483	237	21,444	88,696
Total Beverages.... \$	14,854,175	16,225,533	21,207,777	123,859	38,347	11,610,169	17,995,758
Oil cake and meal..... Cwt.							
	413,195	328,036	488,762	33,736	97,619	44,298	86,312
	835,546	728,705	1,088,816	76,163	214,133	82,513	165,986
Oils, vegetable..... Gal.							
	383,964	434,750	227,147	.....	.....	135,022	183,330
	140,254	166,182	139,965	.....	.....	56,238	83,694
Rubber—							
Raw and waste..... \$	66,913	113,544	435,097	.....	4,658	112,001	428,753
Belting..... Lb.	465,091	858,468	1,251,776	51,279	285,999	140	976
	269,243	443,894	657,121	33,849	130,506	170	797
Boots and shoes..... \$	1,939,589	2,833,037	4,862,943	987,079	1,963,553	1,843	7,257
Hose..... \$	139,073	161,079	235,214	5,399	15,247	61,831	82,157
Tires..... \$	6,505,647	7,409,608	14,003,701	1,516,020	2,243,367	24,753	17,273
Other manufactures... \$	290,773	397,294	532,783	74,806	113,627	30,338	30,212
Total Rubber..... \$	9,211,238	11,358,456	20,726,859	2,617,153	4,470,988	230,936	566,347
Seeds—							
Clover..... Bush.	437,781	417,907	460,822	38,788	28,296	337,892	420,640
	2,847,837	3,162,343	3,700,077	293,296	273,399	2,564,166	3,330,414
Flax seed..... Bush.	2,555,041	3,031,165	5,378,435	68,850	.....	2,962,137	5,373,435
	5,523,945	6,765,767	12,883,015	174,182	.....	6,590,781	12,883,015
Other..... \$	175,960	283,387	209,013	24,386	26,443	235,081	127,136
Total Seeds..... \$	8,547,742	10,211,497	16,792,105	491,864	299,842	9,390,028	16,340,565
Tobacco—							
Unmanufactured..... Lb.	2,055,337	3,531,422	2,860,413	2,219,109	2,722,897	10,868	38,376
	375,582	733,166	1,045,673	645,730	1,030,250	3,842	7,788
Cigarettes..... Lb.	96,094	92,848	54,258	150	1,895	72	281
	72,667	48,649	26,109	97	670	94	410
Other manufactured... \$	77,592	97,554	108,758	6,721	15,979	60,202	67,489
Other Agric. and Veg. Products, Not Food—							
Fodders, n.o.p..... \$	1,055,072	1,466,477	1,335,736	212,379	243,781	1,149,591	968,021
Hay..... Ton	332,293	225,403	368,787	21,837	36,317	185,812	314,295
	3,725,282	2,544,582	3,711,840	304,576	451,965	2,000,511	3,050,269
Senega root..... Lb.	383,505	508,099	294,110	71,605	58,367	320,210	155,109
	229,275	266,547	166,262	38,054	31,660	162,104	89,851
Other..... \$	807,515	470,305	488,381	41,078	37,722	393,316	400,859
Total Agric. and Vegetable Products—B. Other than Food \$	39,931,940	44,317,653	66,838,281	4,557,674	6,835,337	25,139,544	39,737,037
Total Agric. and Vegetable Products (A. and B.). \$	430,932,150	443,298,877	605,895,672	264,629,910	356,888,044	42,587,129	65,964,214

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1924	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS							
Animals, Living—							
For exhibition..... \$	421,538	417,225	328,022	5,575		411,650	326,000
For improvement of stock..... \$	279,091	226,087	377,387	348	1,337	191,140	333,000
Other—							
Cattle, 1 year or less No.	25,322	42,506	66,002			42,319	65,000
\$	265,471	578,886	932,619			577,519	929,000
Cattle more than 1 year old..... No.	164,063	175,578	228,107	86,245	117,819	82,231	105,000
\$	10,398,367	12,636,515	16,880,390	9,125,667	12,432,954	3,053,973	4,177,000
Horses..... No.	2,447	1,429	1,413	5	58	1,061	
\$	391,382	191,615	241,237	1,415	13,500	142,021	186,000
Poultry..... No.	589,707	835,048	976,459			831,428	974,000
\$	496,719	662,540	810,253			659,609	808,000
Sheep..... No.	29,343	27,103	32,642			25,146	30,000
\$	207,696	234,939	257,478			221,675	245,000
Foxes..... No.		5,802	5,590	113	12	5,615	4,000
\$		1,388,459	1,434,686	80,700	6,000	1,260,444	953,000
Swine..... No.	1,494	68,612	51,493		1,412	66,845	48,000
\$	14,600	1,273,279	1,248,019		56,480	1,260,416	1,175,000
Other..... \$	816,513	104,182	101,030	1,065	1,540	100,221	96,000
Total Animals, Living..... \$	13,291,377	17,713,727	22,611,121	9,214,770	12,511,811	7,878,668	9,233,000
Bones, horns and hoofs.. \$	106,125	91,466	87,701	147	696	83,640	77,000
Fishery Products, n.o.p.—							
Fish—							
Fresh—							
Halibut.....Cwt.	33,536	41,113	33,746		502	40,902	33,000
\$	520,171	592,810	430,884		5,134	589,744	423,000
Herrings.....Cwt.	264,400	414,060	245,536			414,050	245,000
\$	726,327	912,268	489,999			912,208	488,000
Lobsters.....Cwt.	50,525	46,236	46,662			46,236	46,000
\$	1,320,652	1,269,666	1,255,876			1,269,666	1,255,000
Salmon, or lake trout.....Cwt.	34,344	36,950	39,757		5	36,950	39,000
\$	337,974	386,113	417,565		102	386,113	417,000
Mackerel.....Cwt.	60,750	63,379	44,042		101	63,379	43,000
\$	433,300	504,561	290,763		811	504,561	289,000
Salmon.....Cwt.	98,207	108,945	89,463	18,702	15,063	87,001	68,000
\$	1,060,146	1,282,256	1,116,519	353,827	312,466	884,538	728,000
Smelts.....Cwt.	84,170	57,648	78,441			57,645	78,000
\$	1,209,103	759,795	1,050,420			759,757	1,050,000
Whitefish.....Cwt.	106,233	105,380	117,450			105,375	117,000
\$	1,147,356	1,170,456	1,374,946			1,170,392	1,37,000
Other fresh..... \$	2,692,700	2,859,000	3,462,048	400	26,856	2,828,803	3,366,000
Total Fresh Fish.. \$	9,447,729	9,736,925	9,889,020	354,227	345,369	9,305,782	9,393,000
Canned—							
Herrings.....Cwt.	14,990	25,055	31,057	46	289	3	
\$	160,300	246,727	294,536	447	3,570	16	
Lobsters.....Cwt.	65,593	45,987	59,680	24,194	36,160	12,967	13,000
\$	4,467,629	2,820,339	4,037,259	1,451,105	2,418,945	719,445	871,000
Salmon.....Cwt.	540,635	777,264	670,885	265,761	165,887	14,480	
\$	7,721,075	10,425,325	10,467,680	4,737,824	4,319,260	246,895	23,000
Other..... \$	409,513	440,567	472,452	1,148	1,716	347,358	359,000
Total Canned Fish \$	12,758,517	13,932,958	15,271,927	6,190,524	6,743,491	1,313,724	1,254,000
Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled—							
Codfish, dried...Cwt.	520,473	493,341	594,378	314	2,932	116,224	141,000
\$	3,777,183	4,547,247	5,246,462	2,434	32,027	1,014,570	1,243,000
Codfish, pickled..Cwt.	57,968	89,965	77,495			88,503	73,000
\$	284,618	404,790	364,926			400,889	345,000
Haddock.....Cwt.	45,279	55,737	51,570	20	18	23,995	21,000
\$	307,941	453,038	432,577	152	216	218,459	209,000
Herring, sea—							
Dry salted.....Cwt.	1,090,574	994,801	1,281,214			3,512	4,000
\$	1,935,049	1,642,016	2,405,279			7,393	10,000
Pickled.....Cwt.	72,441	60,533	72,228			25,374	27,000
\$	201,824	221,899	256,442			101,278	102,000
Smoked.....Cwt.	48,123	53,635	100,985	110	40	32,552	37,000
\$	224,229	277,734	413,453	720	380	151,570	170,000
Mackerel, pickled..Cwt.	54,847	79,156	70,219			45,562	18,000
\$	297,908	572,727	375,473			353,692	110,000
Pollock, hake and cusk.....Cwt.	70,938	56,097	45,169	657		11,560	10,000
\$	382,039	375,163	284,041	3,522		60,297	36,000
Salmon, dry salt- ed (chum).....Cwt.	132,075	178,012	180,098			51	
\$	424,382	498,404	694,632			425	

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1924	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
MEATS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.							
Fishery Products, n.o.p.—Con.							
Fish—Con.							
Dried, Salted, etc.—Con.							
Salmon, pickled....Cwt.	19,117	23,948	30,511	972	628	16,311	17,053
\$	284,872	389,107	526,867	22,043	15,187	279,403	260,547
Other.....	71,063	109,149	316,764	.....	25	70,706	249,160
Total Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled. \$	8,191,103	9,491,274	11,316,916	28,871	47,835	2,658,282	2,738,225
Other fishery products \$	150,021	161,802	314,800	137	35,792	133,900	130,243
Total Fishery Products, n.o.p. \$	30,547,375	33,322,959	36,792,663	6,573,759	7,172,487	13,411,778	13,516,510
Furs, Hides and Leather—Furs—							
Undressed.....	18,193,768	16,960,675	17,197,666	6,298,545	6,366,743	10,454,334	10,561,717
Dressed.....	76,861	48,446	132,311	10,196	43,120	10,071	45,514
Manufactures.....	134,094	110,860	102,463	28,612	21,694	29,161	34,808
Total Furs.....	18,404,723	17,119,981	17,432,440	6,337,353	6,431,557	10,493,566	10,642,039
Hides and Skins, Raw—							
Calf.....Cwt.	69,627	73,649	73,878	.....	.....	73,648	73,876
\$	1,216,677	1,458,709	1,442,025	.....	.....	1,458,092	1,441,987
Cattle.....Cwt.	389,634	431,907	410,666	23,560	2,878	371,892	384,950
\$	3,918,986	4,884,201	5,027,113	271,386	40,373	4,180,887	4,670,277
Horse.....Cwt.	7,991	15,041	16,495	.....	.....	15,041	16,495
\$	59,370	121,286	132,224	.....	.....	121,286	132,224
Sheep.....Cwt.	25,092	25,294	18,705	.....	.....	25,293	18,705
\$	417,434	637,141	456,518	.....	.....	637,133	456,518
Other.....	41,686	62,557	53,855	2,546	1,714	60,011	52,141
Total Hides and Skins.....	5,654,153	7,163,894	7,111,735	273,932	48,087	6,458,009	6,753,147
Leather, Unm'd.—							
Harness.....	525,033	385,568	487,465	366	441	378,188	477,175
\$	6,229,227	7,280,169	7,274,198	2,052,217	1,431,368	4,796,123	5,396,414
Sole.....Lb.	2,165,559	2,324,961	2,465,836	497,355	456,462	1,640,517	1,812,643
\$	2,825,374	4,580,892	4,238,311	1,153,039	644,997	3,210,642	3,483,544
Upper.....	117,615	92,467	68,649	7,397	374	81,837	65,119
Other.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total Leather, Unmanufactured \$	5,633,581	7,383,888	7,260,261	1,658,157	1,102,274	5,311,184	5,838,481
Leather, Manufactured—							
Boots and shoes.....	304,913	329,348	303,480	111,125	59,536	110,660	124,147
\$	426,495	353,366	470,199	1,929	18,751	327,329	434,065
Other.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total Leather and Mfrs. of.....	6,364,989	8,066,602	8,033,940	1,771,211	1,180,561	5,749,173	6,396,693
Meats—							
Fresh—							
Beef.....Cwt.	203,594	262,309	330,664	89,035	80,881	86,028	120,388
\$	2,307,903	2,292,024	2,996,622	646,338	617,304	938,494	1,401,177
Game.....	34,981	32,912	44,365	.....	.....	32,608	44,306
Mutton.....Cwt.	17,161	11,672	24,806	8,564	1,279	1,487	21,247
\$	403,860	233,646	593,475	168,403	26,442	36,190	523,130
Pork.....Cwt.	12,410	96,068	86,691	16,750	17,734	66,084	66,445
\$	277,877	1,574,118	1,737,307	238,920	354,934	1,160,817	1,332,788
Poultry.....	332,086	381,815	786,515	175,563	299,442	137,682	397,086
Cured, Canned or Prepared—							
Bacon and hams.....Cwt.	996,245	1,203,721	1,253,760	1,193,186	1,232,926	9,525	12,362
\$	18,113,755	22,392,223	28,590,301	22,034,323	27,944,472	230,640	412,737
Beef, pickled.....Cwt.	2,180	3,097	7,111	10	.....	315	857
\$	19,281	26,216	72,599	211	.....	2,938	14,751
Canned meats.....Lb.	130,983	512,679	334,638	458,488	268,580	8,334	1,237
\$	39,540	180,667	110,302	168,834	94,816	1,990	305
Pork, dry salted.....Cwt.	22,361	65,192	43,995	63,192	42,806	369	371
\$	315,798	939,813	913,514	916,511	838,752	3,540	6,320
Pork, pickled.....Cwt.	4,300	19,619	19,205	2,040	1,980	508	451
\$	39,123	241,459	275,670	33,815	38,685	7,356	4,395
Soups, all kinds.....	.....	.....	106,574	.....	106,130	.....	64
Other meats.....	620,153	738,085	884,689	230,123	289,830	249,212	291,915
Total Meats.....	22,504,357	29,032,978	37,111,933	24,613,041	30,660,807	2,801,467	4,429,024

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1924	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.							
Milk and Its Products—							
Cream..... Gal.	2,783,866	3,384,186	4,120,181			3,384,186	4,120,181
..... \$	4,632,030	5,520,853	6,989,295			5,520,853	6,989,295
Milk, fresh..... Gal.	2,191,395	3,038,212	4,598,199			3,038,212	4,598,199
..... \$	443,546	558,315	854,629			558,315	854,629
Butter..... Lb.	13,648,968	24,501,981	23,303,865	15,802,953	18,110,399	3,437,690	1,777,437
..... \$	5,070,691	8,715,963	8,773,125	5,592,625	6,747,115	1,181,898	594,300
Casein..... Lb.	30,476	120,505	187,950	26,400	100	94,105	185,683
..... \$	3,048	8,736	15,331	1,584	8	7,152	15,111
Cheese..... Cwt.	1,167,770	1,260,632	1,483,335	1,204,544	1,388,366	7,588	1,955
..... \$	23,426,282	24,112,475	33,718,587	22,658,418	31,115,093	161,951	62,031
Milk powder..... Cwt.	48,266	72,057	80,885	23,728	20,989	15,122	53,341
..... \$	465,901	703,039	863,151	195,258	222,323	174,344	552,761
Milk, condensed..... Cwt.	441,284	400,526	375,341	125,143	99,492	74,253	46,541
..... \$	5,111,364	4,487,792	3,993,814	1,285,443	898,717	870,638	439,381
Total Milk and Its Products..... \$	39,152,862	44,107,172	55,207,928	29,733,328	38,983,256	8,475,151	9,507,531
Oils, Fats Greases and Wax—							
Animal oils..... Gal.	96,173	132,243	178,011	177	3,183	12,982	22,411
..... \$	110,988	197,820	226,131	3,638	12,012	17,204	30,222
Fish, whale, etc., oils.. Gal.	718,650	1,183,256	1,152,110	252,943	34,553	920,829	1,109,641
..... \$	319,543	599,373	609,391	110,028	19,962	484,531	586,041
Lard..... Cwt.	53,342	105,974	64,474	42,071	32,508	10	51
..... \$	745,705	1,681,462	1,153,445	670,301	587,766	14	51
Lard compound..... Cwt.	29,454	18,492	19,473			8	26
..... \$	392,309	238,787	252,891	1,045,541		93	93
Tallow..... Cwt.	12,405	22,100	15,621	447	48	18,390	13,601
..... \$	89,127	180,439	137,755	3,202	330	152,067	120,481
Other grease and wax. \$	71,369	203,818	242,427			26,893	42,701
Total Oils, Fats, Greases and Wax.. \$	1,729,041	3,101,699	2,622,040	787,169	620,070	680,932	779,771
Other Animal Products—							
Eggs..... Doz.	2,890,509	2,690,959	2,501,191	2,330,830	2,173,090	119,435	62,861
..... \$	1,027,171	1,000,804	995,349	858,098	867,545	48,187	25,121
Sausage casings..... \$	607,970	1,000,320	1,306,344	178,678	205,819	603,827	787,741
Tankage..... Cwt.	300,625	362,871	318,688			362,279	318,688
..... \$	475,427	541,840	531,701			540,246	531,701
Other..... \$	278,464	382,390	607,426	57,866	99,965	235,980	387,761
Total Animals and Animal Products.. \$	140,423,284	163,031,415	190,975,417	80,402,251	98,784,204	57,833,090	63,559,621
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—							
Cotton—							
Fabrics..... Yd.	528,426	977,511	1,385,251	233,275	128,490	9,975	13,431
..... \$	299,430	506,342	814,670	112,944	101,053	3,213	5,841
Underwear..... \$	285,951	224,601	213,081	85,385	53,135	2,283	3,951
Other..... \$	253,650	259,328	263,261	31,668	37,636	81,089	119,351
Flax, Hemp and Jute—							
Flax fibre and tow..... Cwt.	24,513	29,934	10,176	9,210	287	14,468	8,951
..... \$	185,522	400,046	109,870	118,150	7,185	171,073	78,481
Other..... \$	28,140	29,858	33,996	6,262	3,840	16,402	23,711
Silk..... \$	655,556	392,981	247,200	217,468	94,100	13,085	20,671
Wool—							
Raw..... Lb.	6,009,079	5,625,265	6,514,767	1,045,292	25,221	4,553,166	6,468,801
..... \$	1,947,234	2,434,524	2,342,387	534,984	7,908	1,887,791	2,325,751
Fabrics..... Yd.	21,836	14,405	16,359	447	3,318	3,775	2,401
..... \$	32,576	21,701	28,307	693	5,154	5,713	3,021
Underwear..... \$	60,198	93,802	71,292	22,259	518	2,753	2,871
Other clothing..... \$	149,353	237,797	250,150	41,535	3,295	11,412	12,711
Other manufactures... \$	165,406	194,775	163,209	14,105	10,835	141,199	130,351
Miscellaneous—							
Rags..... Cwt.	223,693	228,893	234,663	25,611	12,540	191,299	213,781
..... \$	1,157,914	1,429,054	1,303,801	281,988	169,596	1,021,450	1,034,301
Binder twine..... Cwt.	139,193	133,838	95,144	986	12,812	114,214	56,601
..... \$	1,446,453	1,562,942	1,192,058	11,200	144,144	1,347,916	761,721
Bags, textile..... \$	112,027	276,392	154,857	65,294	80,503	81,040	8,934
Felt mfrs..... \$	260,157	386,281	454,824	95,281	89,761	36,099	18,991
Corsets..... No.	348,436	388,667	323,425	205,650	180,547	6,010	8
..... \$	617,812	728,141	497,620	476,856	288,934	8,934	29
Gloves, etc., textile... \$	31,596	166,933	112,162	90		6	2
Other fibres and textiles \$	366,108	366,222	681,801	29,600	146,431	62,957	78,541
Total Fibres and Textiles..... \$	8,055,083	9,711,720	8,940,046	2,145,762	1,244,060	4,894,415	4,621,771

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1924	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
OD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—							
ood, Unmanufactured—							
Logs and Round Timber—							
Logs, cedar.....M ft.	140,637	122,709	139,022			40,007	61,127
Logs, other.....M ft.	2,799,485	2,103,205	2,220,260			776,324	1,220,517
Poles, telegraph.....No.	188,545	165,675	165,265	2,689	1,932	146,865	151,875
Railroad ties.....No.	3,291,473	2,752,093	2,635,262	99,018	71,005	2,450,464	2,451,387
Other round timber. \$	548,382	637,151	666,028			634,734	663,386
	2,454,218	2,977,957	2,911,350			2,965,351	2,877,467
	1,102,809	1,527,493	1,573,998	327,860	368,061	705,436	800,186
	851,234	1,067,341	1,239,888	231,242	267,592	598,494	726,959
	338,694	352,900	409,882			310,181	328,810
Total Logs and Round Timber.. \$	9,735,104	9,253,496	9,416,642	330,260	338,597	7,100,811	7,585,140
Saw and Planing Mill Products—							
Planks and Boards—							
Fir.....M ft.	439,564	412,545	490,300	13,766	12,009	327,757	382,881
Hemlock.....M ft.	11,450,476	8,738,197	10,483,625	404,112	406,947	6,515,977	7,879,955
Pine.....M ft.	94,890	93,141	82,697	158	522	82,781	69,740
Spruce.....M ft.	2,445,430	1,955,975	1,814,785	5,022	12,208	1,699,780	1,504,281
Other.....M ft.	492,073	414,405	464,831	49,558	43,931	352,048	409,000
	19,179,617	16,826,112	17,242,899	3,766,491	3,212,305	12,436,005	13,495,644
	1,122,629	908,236	984,462	134,635	145,957	736,987	807,599
	32,848,640	25,550,888	27,303,950	3,615,954	3,980,905	20,819,294	22,391,209
	200,697	173,920	207,578	37,131	36,917	133,478	164,787
	10,119,333	8,284,837	9,979,087	1,432,787	1,497,511	6,669,551	8,186,566
Timber, Square—							
Douglas fir.....M ft.	118,084	84,348	79,522	20,352	11,829	15,981	12,671
Other.....M ft.	3,314,923	1,940,262	1,681,465	519,918	269,873	327,217	257,140
	61,903	16,661	10,438	4,821	7,731	8,965	2,295
	1,759,708	556,329	794,471	264,167	688,209	201,153	86,639
	333,473	218,227	374,182	79,494	208,759	96,566	68,232
	1,611,923	1,668,423	2,009,539		169	1,657,962	1,991,556
	9,836,960	9,637,240	10,586,131		763	9,584,832	10,512,968
	51,346	47,491	67,021		278	46,554	65,971
	518,032	471,513	640,340		10,772	453,134	621,586
	2,519,734	2,595,504	2,427,132		293	2,557,898	2,403,657
	9,206,873	9,423,184	9,540,674		1,258	9,322,854	9,466,849
	677,433	726,306	783,749		52,542	14,946	26,807
Shooks.							
Other saw and planing mill products.. \$	580,250	370,105	478,236			178,471	221,728
Pulp wood.....Cord	1,444,693	1,398,237	1,310,760	33,233	101,335	1,398,237	1,310,760
Spoolwood.....\$	14,322,714	14,137,774	13,056,057			14,137,774	13,056,057
Other unmanufactured wood.....\$	410,261	575,129	829,968	566,549	816,589	8,580	13,379
	206,835	448,376	524,061	120		444,069	520,660
Total Wood, Unmanufactured... \$	126,946,062	109,093,950	115,530,322	11,105,145	11,598,573	90,011,017	95,894,840
ood, Manufactured—							
Cooperage.....\$							
	90,636	116,903	165,203	5,324	1,576	27,738	31,472
Wood Pulp—							
Sulphate (kraft).....Cwt.	3,023,204	2,748,554	3,112,762			2,748,554	3,111,667
Sulphite, bleached..Cwt.	9,521,234	8,274,645	9,536,898			8,274,645	9,533,887
Sulphite, unbleached Cwt.	3,224,350	3,410,407	3,769,876	6,759	9,137	3,012,171	3,161,639
Mechanical.....Cwt.	13,119,317	12,608,449	14,564,915	32,656	45,928	11,531,111	12,241,204
	4,550,227	4,739,768	5,468,677	5,111	52,342	4,181,717	4,893,000
	12,401,068	12,417,376	14,902,166	13,825	122,039	10,804,378	13,283,909
	6,509,200	5,506,484	7,461,066	853,150	1,664,975	4,588,120	5,611,083
	11,132,177	8,264,771	10,905,891	1,244,396	2,829,921	6,918,111	7,795,431
Total Wood Pulp..Cwt.	17,306,981	16,405,213	19,812,381	865,020	1,726,454	14,560,562	16,777,389
	46,173,796	41,565,241	49,909,870	1,290,877	2,997,888	37,528,245	42,854,431
Doors, sashes, blinds. \$							
Furniture.....\$	249,761	198,417	184,082	32,396	22,127	191	956
Match splints.....\$	211,408	360,906	405,270	94,501	94,459	34,359	25,550
Other manufactures... \$	520,074	519,709	558,288	434,456	483,687		
	1,306,158	782,058	850,536	393,217	507,136	195,561	158,789
Total Wood, Manufactured.....\$	48,551,833	43,543,234	52,073,249	2,250,771	4,106,873	37,786,094	43,071,198
Total Wood and Wood Products... \$	175,497,895	152,637,184	167,603,571	13,355,916	15,705,446	127,797,111	138,966,038

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1924	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
Wood, Wood Products and Paper—Con.							
Paper, n.o.p.—							
Paper board..... \$	3,389,186	3,327,966	3,273,681	788,148	919,321	2,173,310	1,934,461
Book paper..... Cwt.	42,523	22,604	50,951	915	2,893	.....	54
..... \$	310,608	199,264	462,374	9,984	28,895	.....	2,606
Newsprint..... Cwt.	23,564,808	25,027,889	29,537,366	177,335	335,072	24,305,341	27,826,161
..... \$	88,711,451	91,808,330	102,238,568	540,709	1,195,915	89,121,407	96,072,445
Wrapping paper..... Cwt.	422,013	442,304	431,745	160,547	129,487	4,916	1,501
..... \$	3,153,515	3,234,560	2,877,770	1,269,617	917,747	16,510	6,935
Bond & writing paper..... Cwt.	20,694	19,541	12,447	1,412	11	.....	.....
..... \$	217,650	198,635	98,197	16,003	122	.....	.....
Wallpaper..... Roll	2,765,137	2,909,139	2,854,269	776,521	919,894	92,689	87,061
..... \$	361,950	385,161	406,802	105,436	142,613	18,729	18,341
Roofing paper..... \$	176,145	160,607	147,259	71	3,638	5,460	65
Waste paper..... Cwt.	327,646	395,312	294,863	.....	.....	395,312	294,863
..... \$	373,798	373,732	290,036	.....	.....	373,732	290,036
Other paper and mfrs. of..... \$	263,659	253,655	310,242	77,212	67,001	16,845	77,501
Total Paper, n.o.p... \$	96,957,962	99,941,910	110,104,929	2,807,180	3,275,252	91,725,993	98,403,111
Books and Printed Matter—							
Books..... \$	227,283	174,636	194,879	20,947	16,496	124,399	134,411
Newspapers, etc..... \$	661,966	843,774	763,365	174,475	132,933	398,949	389,211
Photographs..... \$	9,672	12,520	8,216	1,479	1,107	10,536	5,551
Total Wood, Wood Products and Paper \$	273,354,778	253,610,024	278,674,960	16,359,997	19,131,234	220,056,988	237,898,361
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—							
Ore, including chromite..... Ton	10,986	5,836	3,562	2	.....	5,834	3,561
..... \$	84,616	26,191	16,622	17	.....	26,174	16,621
Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets—							
Pig Iron..... Ton	45,084	12,817	4,274	.....	.....	12,536	4,111
..... \$	1,010,265	248,768	82,269	.....	.....	243,802	80,331
Billets, ingots and blooms..... Ton	621	1,622	960	.....	595	.....	.....
..... \$	22,016	54,208	26,053	.....	17,010	.....	.....
Ferro-manganese and ferro-silicon..... Ton	28,776	26,449	30,820	.....	.....	26,449	30,601
..... \$	1,033,685	1,015,382	2,058,850	.....	.....	1,015,382	2,042,381
Total Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets. \$	2,065,966	1,318,358	2,167,172	.....	17,010	1,259,184	2,122,771
Scrap iron..... Ton	89,269	65,320	66,313	747	731	63,951	61,011
..... \$	1,237,224	763,455	743,653	11,472	12,894	741,578	668,611
Castings..... \$	259,524	191,345	146,668	76	.....	157,175	125,811
Forgings..... \$	319,367	14,831	143,286	.....	135,069	13,694	8,111
Rolling Mill Products—							
Bars and rods..... Ton	34,367	8,140	16,526	193	1,107	1,547	1,771
..... \$	1,503,101	416,350	703,154	8,988	49,456	75,885	81,611
Rails..... Ton	22,193	6,814	4,583	.....	.....	3,724	2,811
..... \$	568,305	188,637	114,076	.....	.....	91,888	67,511
Plates and sheets..... Ton	115	129	103	2	.....	19	.....
..... \$	11,475	12,790	8,891	140	.....	3,185	311
Structural steel..... Ton	4,057	2,069	10,931	7	.....	42	411
..... \$	442,419	206,032	799,699	2,500	.....	3,056	33,911
Pipe and tubing..... \$	1,992,156	1,208,061	1,482,333	195,091	294,674	12,010	141,611
Wire—							
Barbed..... Cwt.	70,400	35,391	25,365	.....	.....	28	.....
..... \$	278,608	132,067	94,000	.....	.....	134	.....
Woven..... \$	204,187	172,619	169,329	81,238	79,531	282	3,911
Other..... \$	1,520,300	850,060	675,892	173,108	130,448	3,289	2,211
Engines and Boilers—							
Locomotives and parts No.	3	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
..... \$	1,023,307	21,021	13,633	.....	.....	13,483	4,911
Other..... \$	121,092	81,713	287,938	10,464	22,663	10,853	88,811
Farm Implements and Machinery—							
Cream separators..... \$	82,185	108,698	101,685	25,331	12,371	60,765	63,411
Harvesters..... No.	11,066	6,617	12,305	94	1,191	19	.....
..... \$	2,066,038	1,220,186	2,043,445	16,413	196,697	2,689	6,311
Mowers..... No.	18,889	14,864	27,307	171	1,841	204	211
..... \$	1,263,483	957,695	1,704,969	10,699	117,071	11,854	12,911
Cultivators..... No.	4,077	9,213	10,128	30	472	1,152	2,611
..... \$	251,715	579,085	449,737	1,343	8,523	112,968	258,011
Drills..... No.	3,355	4,903	6,413	22	231	7	.....
..... \$	482,398	749,938	968,391	2,613	23,112	706	51,111
Harrows..... \$	190,187	285,757	366,326	9,679	14,739	59,013	101,711
Ploughs..... \$	1,119,827	1,630,908	2,858,266	31,599	45,681	184,532	267,011

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1924	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
MACHINERY AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Farm Implements and Machinery— <i>Con.</i>							
Threshing machines..... \$	1,334,793	2,606,584	1,572,477		876	340,506	654,740
Spades and shovels..... \$	243,460	230,189	212,062	53	30	3,722	1,635
Other..... \$	1,024,120	1,180,613	1,073,389	83,385	107,294	108,013	80,241
Parts..... \$	1,281,313	1,793,059	2,277,594	165,213	153,564	480,407	1,037,298
Total Farm Implements and Machinery..... \$	9,339,519	11,342,712	13,628,341	346,328	679,955	1,365,175	2,535,992
Hardware and Cutlery—							
Razors..... \$	2,244	2,376	523	2,318	94	20	17
Nails, wire..... Cwt.	1,122,489	1,267,676	1,704,529	332,752	422,082		88
Nails, other..... Cwt.	240,057	61,217	71,486	1,987	1,546	1,693	1,278
Needles and pins..... \$	963,006	246,803	263,498	9,002	6,009	6,009	4,968
Bolts and nuts..... Cwt.	32,234	26,948	35,910	874	674	413	701
Other hardware..... \$	216,472	156,188	210,543	9,380	8,194	2,830	6,226
Tools..... \$	142,433	174,301	231,362	133,217	183,043	126	57
Other machinery..... \$	23,033	12,480	17,017	5,005	6,921	148	4,236
Other hardware..... \$	172,618	80,387	104,994	32,498	40,319	1,210	27,039
Other hardware..... \$	194,543	225,120	245,712	60,397	89,366	96,581	95,822
MACHINERY—							
Electric vacuum cleaners..... No.		27,916	26,668	23,313	22,959	1	
Sewing machines..... \$	1,515,051	2,149,436	3,021,741	835,613	867,281	13	
Adding machines..... No.	1,299	1,369	747	70	1	82	5
Typewriters..... No.	255,081	278,257	201,914	6,125	240	9,904	1,080
Metal-working..... \$	4,848	100,416	5,258	757	20	37	39
Wood-working..... \$	73,823	168,256	310,721	97,149	2,145	1,978	2,281
Other machinery..... \$	115,766	73,475	70,046	21,040	249	27,609	59,771
Other machinery..... \$	1,791,347	1,259,318	1,054,521	253,643	198,921	11,322	6,605
Total Machinery..... \$	3,755,916	5,043,587	5,669,914	1,218,406	1,069,056	417,916	507,063
Trucks..... \$	296,418	303,588	299,438	30,858	21,103	20,989	21,046
Vehicles—							
Automobiles, freight..... No.	15,366	11,773	19,224	1,341	2,515	9	14
Automobiles, passenger..... No.	5,496,272	4,018,419	6,283,080	365,886	437,985	17,565	5,525
Automobile parts..... \$	54,522	44,317	61,499	3,751	3,486	132	131
Automobile parts..... \$	27,246,025	22,011,970	29,494,358	2,656,764	3,496,265	41,703	45,520
Railway cars & parts..... No.	4,162,787	4,911,736	7,121,747	350,738	419,220	119,339	632,848
Tractors and parts..... No.	356	40	17			31	9
Tractors and parts..... No.	950,397	161,311	109,265		1,725	91,305	11,371
Other..... \$	182,915	10	8			10	7
Other..... \$	177,925	115,488	145,946	5,882	5,540	182,873	85,479
Total Vehicles..... \$	38,033,406	31,401,839	43,180,025	3,379,270	4,360,735	455,850	792,869
Coins..... \$	83,272	120,402	115,149	43,996	38,620	2,921	1,390
Coins..... \$	106,738	128,775	123,089	11,123	11,985	44,780	43,174
Iron and steel..... \$	914,650	1,308,656	1,391,614	596,470	635,135	235,978	180,570
Total Iron and its Products..... \$	66,975,571	57,405,940	74,735,077	6,689,169	8,307,441	5,063,148	7,582,833
FERROUS METALS—							
Aluminum—							
Bars, blocks, etc..... Cwt.	155,915	226,530	245,683	45,572	57,969	71,190	128,997
Manufactures.....							

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1924	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
NON-FERROUS METALS—Con.							
Lead—							
In ore.....Cwt.	83,843	378,772	122,417	195,320		183,452	58,99
.....\$	563,560	2,456,430	635,852	1,482,754		973,676	387,42
-Pig.....Cwt.	614,679	1,148,329	1,856,175	677,079	868,958	12,067	530
.....\$	3,397,649	7,911,700	13,292,720	4,703,392	6,017,173	105,589	1,09
Nickel—							
In ore.....Cwt.	324,880	385,443	403,528	217,388	237,564	104,459	117,47
.....\$	4,567,228	5,670,848	6,553,113	3,405,564	3,920,449	947,923	1,049,08
Fine.....Cwt.	244,512	230,054	307,286	4,430	2,962	196,909	293,55
.....\$	4,821,283	4,503,397	6,276,131	103,993	98,168	3,724,791	5,792,26
Precious Metals—							
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, etc.....\$	17,384,090	28,793,333	25,968,094	60,651	11,360	28,732,682	25,956,73
Silver in ore, concentrates, etc.....Oz.	4,897,611	4,909,072	4,261,282	293,592	707	4,584,335	4,222,48
.....\$	3,062,001	3,112,591	2,674,483	190,005	496	2,902,528	2,648,64
Silver bullion.....Oz.	13,050,655	13,675,661	14,121,133	4,887,811	1,236,827	6,230,974	6,060,23
.....\$	8,477,782	9,234,991	9,691,093	3,266,560	826,892	4,227,154	4,173,53
Other.....\$	381,064	395,821	470,749	3,483	6,958	392,338	463,79
Total Precious Metals.....\$	29,304,937	41,536,736	38,804,419	3,520,699	845,706	36,254,702	33,242,70
Zinc—							
Ore.....Ton	880	80,930	30,992			28,447	3,12
.....\$	8,824	2,444,056	956,480			1,257,852	101,63
Spelter.....Cwt.	396,698	439,674	627,595	110,902	203,591		
.....\$	2,544,909	2,900,004	4,876,525	680,407	1,528,063		
Miscellaneous—							
Electric apparatus.....\$	1,883,710	1,581,511	1,405,490	215,200	109,282	65,350	106,44
Cobalt and alloys.....Lib.	257,480	159,929	293,917	47,959	97,294	100,759	169,41
Ores, n.o.p.....Ton	599,728	354,896	668,195	107,781	236,066	224,835	366,33
.....\$	1,074	2,385	868	53	1	497	28
Other non-ferrous metals.....\$	665,222	735,978	361,639	5,481	328	216,695	7,95
Total Non-Ferrous Metals.....\$	739,947	734,859	1,056,233	201,446	260,499	420,435	479,90
Non-Metallic Minerals—							
Asbestos.....\$	8,742,626	7,790,088	9,977,404	513,937	574,785	5,106,642	6,851,35
Porcelain insulators.....\$		347,051	89,197	2,253	1,503	183	58
Other clay and products.....\$	554,739	177,471	117,006	2,493	6,163	111,154	75,80
Coal.....Ton	1,217,835	719,502	753,842	31,308	13,251	273,055	450,28
.....\$	7,842,259	4,388,766	4,083,713	230,336	96,619	1,565,651	2,136,97
Coal products.....\$	1,141,725	693,648	764,458	158		493,654	691,12
Glass and glassware.....\$	679,561	292,066	309,897	90,073	86,899	51,091	57,72
Graphite.....\$	50,144	72,606	157,134	243	1,378	69,812	150,44
Mica.....\$	737,851	454,292	482,402	34,268	15,942	415,108	464,00
Petroleum and Its Products—							
Oil, coal and kerosene. Gal.	2,756,400	23,406,509	8,132,806	1,132,885	2,004,521	20,519,900	4,653,70
.....\$	226,963	827,721	472,111	55,026	104,254	587,739	210,55
Gasoline and naphtha. Gal.	1,217,725	1,438,786	2,383,082			72,344	1,014,52
.....\$	263,220	263,158	520,505			21,204	242,95
Other oil and wax.....\$	386,679	312,629	359,809	1,272	1,926	238,106	289,71
Stone and Its Products—							
Abrasives, artificial.....\$	3,083,166	2,645,140	2,986,376	306,905	142,347	2,248,815	2,303,86
Grindstones.....\$	37,566	53,620	60,637			53,498	60,47
Cement, portland.....Cwt.	1,653,685	519,328	3,491,875			193,537	2,643,98
.....\$	790,249	200,859	1,498,353			84,361	1,180,84
Gypsum, crude.....Ton	404,110	461,016	547,491			461,016	547,49
.....\$	591,393	737,338	882,341			737,338	882,34
Lime.....Cwt.	571,695	358,391	336,036			344,922	319,30
.....\$	479,258	346,717	322,659			336,525	306,52
Feldspar.....Ton	30,264	35,479	31,906	6	1	35,432	31,57
.....\$	207,303	255,079	238,197	167	35	253,832	237,32
Sand and gravel.....Ton	763,514	1,035,079	868,639			1,035,079	868,62
.....\$	182,195	209,028	202,094			209,028	202,07
Other non-metallic minerals.....\$	468,617	367,218	417,160	11,913	27,919	306,219	329,31
Total Non-Metallic Minerals.....\$	310,816	294,491	627,392	27,361	160,724	53,849	70,96
Chemicals and Allied Products—							
Acids.....\$	1,454,327	2,086,125	2,188,472	1,734,330	1,539,198	334,114	599,28
Alcohols, industrial.....Gal.	131,636	171,904	141,741	111,223	19,806	197	40,00
.....\$	127,881	150,893	292,219	91,780	16,512	285	200,00
Drugs, medicinal.....\$	513,362	526,024	501,923	263,182	264,837	11,913	11,13

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—*Concluded*

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1924	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
MICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS— <i>Con.</i>							
Dyeing and tanning materials..... \$	2,910	1,213	2,457			84	
Explosives..... \$	218,198	280,547	155,688	63		483	1,206
Explosives—							
Ammonium sulphate..... Cwt.	371,780	216,941	338,844			66,525	48,986
..... \$	1,071,758	548,891	877,691			160,147	137,310
Cyanamid..... Cwt.	1,217,848	1,488,309	1,842,543	5		1,461,301	1,825,731
..... \$	3,236,298	3,460,845	4,419,110	15		3,389,404	4,374,717
Other..... \$	274,860	186,465	102,287			172,847	97,320
Paints, pigments and varnishes..... \$	547,043	473,159	491,184	186,623	133,980	39,501	43,244
..... Lb.	4,502,142	4,315,760	4,067,308	3,460,099	3,102,193	54,040	44,927
..... \$	634,452	594,059	605,655	488,574	460,841	2,488	7,199
Organic Chemicals, n.o.p.—							
Acetic, n.o.p..... Cwt.	31,492	26,431	17,640			26,431	17,640
..... \$	337,092	206,378	72,367			206,378	72,367
Estate of lime..... Cwt.	47,182	60,233	50,323	11,594		40,929	45,381
..... \$	155,593	143,460	117,871	24,251		102,115	107,573
Calcium carbide..... Cwt.	199,824	310,682	403,336			161,333	185,392
..... \$	762,860	1,199,248	1,566,407			619,058	718,511
Soda and sodium compounds..... Cwt.	585,470	533,689	567,714	487	2	246,746	279,737
..... \$	4,021,682	3,641,659	3,682,103	1,402	16	1,716,745	1,815,643
Balt oxide and salts..... Lb.	444,854	600,509	554,844	230,966	201,777	246,156	273,147
..... \$	802,325	1,119,109	991,921	391,915	313,182	475,406	516,129
..... \$	104,832	119,654	105,022	1,120	1,400		3,595
Total Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p..... \$	6,184,384	6,429,508	6,535,691	418,688	314,598	3,119,702	3,233,818
Other drugs, dyes and chemicals..... \$	1,294,483	1,472,091	1,325,751	622,373	588,648	595,108	498,973
Total Chemicals and Allied Products..... \$	15,559,956	16,209,820	17,498,128	3,805,628	3,318,614	7,826,076	9,204,155
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—							
Amusement and sporting goods..... \$	54,409	64,849	77,184	21,641	17,243	27,405	28,603
Containers..... \$	477,001	610,517	952,444	29,247	20,486	394,278	611,148
Household and personal equipment..... \$	276,884	258,456	336,029	39,064	46,034	58,752	65,421
Drinking waters..... \$	219,515	65,956	13,479	566	141	55,644	698
Medical instruments..... \$	695,680	687,936	887,637	59,415	108,891	256,422	302,918
Scientific and Educational Equipment—							
Cameras..... \$	764,206	933,056	877,504	850,194	810,842	551	1,467
Films..... \$	2,578,674	2,473,247	4,048,624	1,999,294	1,852,250	363,582	1,726,789
Other..... \$	65,188	90,281	102,206	45,417	32,594	16,157	39,249
Boats and vessels..... \$	88,549	676,336	257,384	4,212	2,498	204,713	112,046
Articles, n.o.p..... \$	14,468	61,271	66,214		50	781	3,310
Works of art..... \$	216,188	76,429	151,413	18,514	7,009	56,453	142,402
Miscellaneous—							
Articledges..... \$	8,609	9,537	17,425	4,677	9,838	131	169
Contractors' outfits..... \$	332,511	126,052	196,258			69,534	113,472
Artists' effects..... \$	10,795,941	7,862,105	7,545,351	511,111	487,095	6,878,990	6,474,064
Other..... \$	774,910	703,755	899,224	82,032	74,568	494,694	636,675
Total Miscellaneous Commodities..... \$	17,362,733	14,699,783	16,428,376	3,665,384	3,469,539	8,878,087	10,258,431
TOTAL EXPORTS, CANADIAN PRODUCE..... \$	1,045,351,056	1,069,067,353	1,315,192,791	395,843,433	508,249,576	417,417,144	474,890,028

10—TRADE OF CANADA with ALASKA, HAWAII and PORTO RICO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Alaska		Hawaii		Porto Rico	
	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Grape fruit..... Lb.					17,000	
					597	
Pineapples, fresh..... \$			441	135		
Pineapples, canned..... Lb.			880,035	1,141,677		
			92,903	110,031		
Other fruits, preserved (except dried).. \$	57	69	4,502	663	52	
Coffee, green..... Lb.			229,517	505,331		
			62,350	137,458		
Cigarettes..... \$		11			10	
Animals for exhibition..... \$		16,900				
Fish, fresh or frozen..... \$	48,868	58,664				
Furs, undressed..... \$	28,884	70,275				
Bacon and hams..... Lb.	4,476	3,442				
	1,518	1,333				
Milk and cream, fresh..... \$	1,006	1,316				
Eggs in the shell..... Doz.	1,235	1,764				
		851				
Cotton bags..... \$					400	
Lumber..... \$	1,058	6,882				
Tubes, pipe and fittings, iron..... \$	217	3,855				
Machinery..... \$	173	10,109				
Automobiles and parts..... \$		1,439	472			
Petroleum and its products..... \$	1,630	3,632				
Menageries..... \$	3,390	1,370				
Ships..... \$	2,800	374				
Articles re-imported..... \$	400	82			665	
Ships' stores..... \$	4,603	5,371	48	16		
Settlers' effects..... \$	969	1,190		2,800		
All other articles..... \$	5,883	7,992	72	150	40	
Total Imports..... \$	102,008	191,715	160,788	251,253	1,764	2,800
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Oats..... Bush.	994	618				
	1,990	1,371				
Wheat flour..... Brl.	7	13				
	71	213		30		
Rubber tires, inner tubes..... No.					65	
					132	
Foxes..... No.	8	1				
	2,000	20				
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, etc..... \$	454	687	16		628,651	812,651
Furs and mfrs. of..... \$	2,454	4,125				
Milk, condensed..... Cwt.	4	18	1,260			
	66	273	18,000			
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber)... \$	25,252	8,939	1,188	7,071	17,749	10,000
Wood, manufactured..... \$	115	137		15	2,974	
Paper and mfrs. of..... \$	1,504	1,402		27	5,765	
Books and printed matter..... \$		15	1,110	1,162	4,824	
Farm implements and machinery..... \$					1,075	
Machinery (except for farms)..... \$	1,054	2,332				
Automobiles and parts..... \$		950		1,000	90	
Coal..... Ton	24,174	30,059				
	174,603	228,782				
Cyanamid..... Cwt.			504		8,125	13,000
			1,319		21,337	33,000
Containers, n.o.p., (packages)..... \$	3,453	8,168			20	
Stationery..... \$		30	878	35		
Settlers' effects..... \$	5,029	3,532	282	945		
All other articles..... \$	8,157	9,274	1,138	1,500	1,298	
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$	226,202	270,250	23,931	11,785	683,915	866,000

11—TRADE OF CANADA with BERMUDA, MEXICO and NEWFOUNDLAND

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bermuda		Mexico		Newfoundland	
	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Fruits, fresh.....	\$		3,625	6,112	276	233
Vegetables, fresh.....	\$	49,104	26,385	94,023		5
Tea, green.....	Lb.	25,245	896,036	1,116,681		
			220,154	307,852		
Other products (except oils).....	\$		2,384		674,648	461,232
Undressed (incl. marine).....	\$				21,195	43,073
Seal and whale oil.....	Gal.				362,213	124,745
					211,451	99,733
Grass.....	Cwt.			40,941		
				360,277		
Cl pulp.....	Cwt.				28,865	3,620
					50,729	6,563
Core.....	Ton				155,890	346,378
					155,898	349,171
Drums, tanks, etc.....	\$	510			45,240	48,010
oleum, crude.....	Gal.	970	37,374,596	42,838,231		
			1,134,905	1,422,925		
Stone.....	\$				43,596	3,805
Wool re-imported.....	\$	313		1,175	369,856	350,506
Stores.....	\$	2,648	1,024,160	1,261,953		1,449
Other articles.....	\$	22,264	265,202	230,143	70,273	251,352
Total Imports.....	\$	74,839	2,676,815	3,684,460	1,643,162	1,615,132
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Fruits, fresh.....	Brl.	2,742	2,421		21,339	14,648
	\$	11,782	11,746		75,165	53,284
Tea.....	Bush.	62,443	25,723		179,114	164,314
	\$	55,844	36,221		86,627	89,440
Other products.....	Bush.	248,408	229,917		606,839	553,517
	\$	159,674	139,852		372,584	303,530
	Bush.	33	33	210,068	482	8,108
Wheat.....	Brl.	58	76	303,136	751	10,196
	\$	20,679	2,945	5,149	337,000	334,489
Other products.....	\$	147,685	23,575	30,016	2,408,665	2,665,126
Wool.....	Gal.	13,637	15,417		456,553	648,999
	\$	102,421	1,156	3,515	86,964	2,518
Other manufactures.....	\$	557,650	5,704	21,095	545,467	40,151
	\$	3,061	2,459	98,498	247,664	382,295
	Ton	2,251	2,423		5,716	6,497
	\$	36,128	32,712		80,576	75,929
	No.	43	12		3,650	3,868
	\$	4,488	1,474		151,755	174,167
	\$	50,114	147,083		492,291	593,673
	Lb.	346,943	285,308		602,265	500,551
	\$	126,130	114,548		216,450	200,927
	Cwt.	1,755	1,937		5,754	5,924
	\$	34,381	43,599		105,441	134,745
Oil.....	Gal.	5			71,018	62,371
	Doz.	2,760	5,771		107,510	73,077
	\$	1,324	2,584		220,120	247,944
Other manufactures.....	\$	1,357	379	8,795	86,368	95,809
Wool.....	\$	2,013	3,043		97,961	182,306
Unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	81,164	54,214	32,365	220,761	253,394
Other manufactures of.....	\$	12,490	11,320	63,901	392,229	195,184
Silicon and ferro-manganese.....	\$				207,383	197,034
Pipe and tubing.....	\$	679	1,382	2,070	16,119	795
Ware and cutlery.....	\$	4,759	6,683	1,347	239,774	34,091
Wool.....	\$	1,842	526	97,180	101,874	54,128
Wool.....	No.		1	137	393,579	207,630
	\$		1,050	140,129	121	68
Apparatus.....	\$	4,409	7	10,618	53,225	32,065
	Ton	12,359	1,179	41,934	162,490	566
	\$	79,511	499		372,354	63,043
Wool and products.....	\$	1,002	3,618		259,886	172,185
	\$		35	3,512	1,514,027	1,002,212
Wool preparations.....	\$	4,734	4,160	85	420,123	370,576
Wool.....	\$				129	323
Wool.....	\$	4,132	3,526	6,874	76,899	54,070
Wool.....	Cwt.	8	12		248,607	128,627
Wool.....	\$	212	237		110,278	129,836
Wool.....	Cwt.				3,944	3,354
Wool.....	Cwt.				105,654	88,083
Wool.....	Cwt.				2,126	1,120
Wool.....	Cwt.				8,768	4,275
Wool.....	\$				246	201
Wool.....	\$				1,514	1,132
Wool.....	\$	333,340	472,221	568,987	2,539,822	2,736,464
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	1,733,606	1,140,630	2,856,409	12,701,428	11,277,182

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

12—TRADE OF CANADA with BARBADOS, CUBA and SAN DOMINGO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Barbados		Cuba		San Domingo	
	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Grape fruit..... Lb.			149,703	23,400		
..... \$			5,208	1,530		
Pineapples, fresh..... Lb.			6,135	5,755		
..... \$			54,000			
Pineapples in cans..... Lb.			5,712			
..... \$	86,596,592	60,088,932	173,783,614	412,742,601	76,342,572	263,598,592
Sugar not above No. 16, D.S..... Lb.	4,150,013	2,037,365	6,498,985	9,966,526	2,686,000	6,790,000
..... \$	288,269	514,008		477,541		
Sugar above No. 16, D.S..... Lb.	15,359	17,510		16,655		
..... \$	3,992,378	4,768,536	1,962	4,048		
Molasses..... Gal.	2,558,930	2,070,706	172	486		
..... \$	4	63	1,230	2,315		
Rum..... Gal.	6	168	11,956	21,133		
..... \$			1,036,373	831,783		
Tobacco, unmanufactured..... Lb.			1,072,822	823,246		
..... \$			15,349	15,900		
Cigars..... Lb.			109,977	116,926		
..... \$	8,605	5,073	87,161	111,027		
All other articles..... \$						
Total Imports..... \$	6,732,913	4,130,822	7,798,128	11,063,284	2,686,000	6,790,000
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes..... Bush.	18,699	8,616	2,716,579	3,044,447		
..... \$	17,025	6,736	2,149,593	3,915,513		
Other vegetables..... \$	1,240	949	43,637	31,463		
Oats..... Bush.	238,968	147,951	211,213	18,738		
..... \$	151,145	84,558	102,150	10,689		
Wheat flour..... Brl.	60,619	56,783	145,680	147,998	22,474	
..... \$	411,516	420,457	970,185	1,118,198	155,106	1
Sugar and its products..... Gal.	51,445	58,044	2,639	1,130	253	
Ale, beer and porter..... Gal.	3,780	1,620	54,100	2,160		
..... \$	2,100	900	72,100	3,060		
Whiskey..... Gal.	222		235,918	139,490		
..... \$	1,050		1,262,099	855,786		
Oilcake..... Cwt.	72,766	59,064				
..... \$	176,711	143,832				
Oils, vegetable, not food..... \$		108		15,254	2,608	
Rubber and manufactures of..... \$	36,781	58,233	8,574	15,254		
Hay..... Ton	564	450	7,256	7,435		
..... \$	9,749	6,447	89,321	74,398		
Fish, dried, smoked, pickled..... \$	102,792	71,315	972,397	959,574	105,202	
Salmon, canned..... Cwt.	1,445	953	2,370	326	152	
..... \$	15,900	11,391	21,317	3,044	1,408	
Other canned fish..... \$	10,710	3,998	200	9,319		
Meats..... \$	52,431	74,797		122	73	
Butter..... Lb.	48,467	54,875	5,537	5,084	1,816	
..... \$	19,913	25,166	2,620	2,472	824	
Cheese..... Cwt.	790	758			14	
..... \$	17,112	19,817			290	
Milk, condensed..... Cwt.	942	1,566	26,296	31,268	14	
..... \$	12,490	20,980	338,405	375,185	135	
Cotton mfrs..... \$	9,304	11,657		800	358	
Planks and boards..... M ft.	4,958	3,638	5,790	4,173		
..... \$	160,712	106,960	211,675	154,163		
Shingles..... M	23,028	9,484				
..... \$	49,434	23,436				
Shooks..... \$	19,105	13,923				
Staves and headings..... \$	19,142	86,827				
Newsprint paper..... Cwt.	43	358	22,581	57,306		
..... \$	190	1,608	84,108	179,464		
Books and printed matter..... \$	2,669	2,901	56,856	45,294	5,773	
Rolling mill products..... \$	17,480	2,727	11,650		43,434	
Wire nails..... Cwt.	2,705	2,032				
..... \$	14,227	9,900				
Automobiles..... No.	50	91	49	103	39	
..... \$	25,170	41,034	54,352	117,148	20,905	
Copper wire and cable..... \$	3,452		126,297	69,108		
Electric apparatus..... \$	2,147	2,708	68,473	73,815		
Coal..... Ton	4,938		1,406	372		
..... \$	30,021		9,364	3,069		
Ammonium sulphate..... Cwt.	54,960	47,317	42,635	5,683		
..... \$	158,959	123,047	87,002	14,986		
Paints, varnish, etc..... \$	3,689	5,430	5,829	6,926		
Calcium carbide..... Cwt.	60	10	54,875	91,235	4,676	
..... \$	225	37	216,273	359,384	18,604	
Stationery, n.o.p..... \$	4,096	2,137	11,160	25,110		
All other articles..... \$	128,310	150,510	164,130	100,239	7,876	
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$	1,738,442	1,592,570	7,142,406	8,524,713	362,849	

TRADE OF CANADA with JAMAICA, TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO, OTHER BRITISH WEST INDIES

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Jamaica		Trinidad and Tobago		Other British West Indies	
	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
pe fruit.....	Lb. 482,191	844,185	3,920		830	19,545
	\$ 15,094	37,465	150		26	586
eanuts.....	No. 2,491,910	2,744,649	771,520	1,537,998	7,547	211,793
	\$ 64,894	74,789	20,417	41,052	186	5,275
asses.....	Gal. 80,674	18,542	148,820		298,559	
	\$ 20,397	5,556	65,016		108,226	
ar not above No. 16, D.S.....	Lb. 49,851,088	59,999,397	51,028,173	20,587,936	32,850,500	15,434,200
	\$ 2,162,425	1,974,647	2,289,254	702,399	1,716,132	538,780
ar above No. 16, D.S.....	Lb. 100,456	690,087	12,400	791,567		22,510
	\$ 4,379	26,594	668	35,647		990
oa beans, not roasted.....	Cwt. 5,649	2,133	14,979	15,684	7,771	8,444
	\$ 36,003	18,958	149,588	198,223	69,558	83,157
fee, green.....	Lb. 4,184,572	5,537,992	66,000	67,970	17,764	30,687
	\$ 946,780	1,236,352	16,587	14,077	4,176	7,281
es.....	\$ 54,153	137,574		79	73,267	54,762
n.....	Gal. 46,865	41,288			141	192
	\$ 190,317	172,879			429	2,496
asses.....	Cwt. 365,680					556,447
	\$ 44,627					73,197
cles re-imported.....	\$ 8,324	12,588	3,264	3,334	3,414	29,765
other articles.....	\$ 33,963	91,635	55,227	61,147	101,085	91,820
Total Imports.....	\$ 3,516,332	3,783,481	2,555,552	1,061,514	2,077,916	996,335
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
atoes.....	Bush. 22,385	19,100	51,205	20,210	4,339	5,181
	\$ 20,902	25,631	48,110	14,285	4,624	6,582
b.....	Bush. 60,165	36,005	144,689	124,411	15,557	22,822
	\$ 34,954	19,644	87,831	71,493	9,679	14,682
at.....	Bush. 149,494	2,300				
	\$ 182,923	4,569				
ir of wheat.....	Brl. 188,067	228,603	250,894	251,626	143,488	145,624
	\$ 1,260,578	1,631,163	1,704,473	1,822,054	1,030,019	1,095,638
uits and bread.....	Cwt. 737	1,589	392	828	935	1,045
	\$ 12,680	13,332	6,626	11,217	10,674	15,361
ur.....	Cwt. 6,410	12,971	15,077	19,623	6,795	10,435
	\$ 49,303	83,213	112,030	126,621	49,117	60,677
beer and porter.....	Gal. 135	566	350	501	25,948	4,338
	\$ 173	673	447	727	33,196	5,748
iskey.....	Gal. 2,280	564	409	186	109,418	317,551
	\$ 11,521	3,520	1,950	814	504,665	1,783,976
ake.....	Cwt. 250	2,500	57,069	40,148	13,267	11,752
	\$ 494	6,279	127,910	97,190	31,922	27,800
ber and manufactures of.....	\$ 147,244	254,803	105,850	152,143	40,968	69,393
, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$ 613,748	793,143	404,643	479,916	142,119	131,730
, canned.....	\$ 52,413	57,215	44,593	54,964	11,835	21,855
ts.....	\$ 8,970	11,016	61,512	94,825	16,311	39,741
er.....	Lb. 347,753	354,922	161,293	171,700	132,972	134,480
	\$ 148,580	154,812	66,617	74,671	55,234	60,761
se.....	Cwt. 1,300	527	1,619	1,543	888	1,072
	\$ 26,148	13,697	35,302	37,206	20,193	28,023
, condensed.....	Cwt. 23,159	24,378	16,516	12,610	2,174	2,210
	\$ 309,506	334,195	222,811	164,247	22,607	22,946
l and lard compound.....	Cwt. 2,281	1,912	12,107	12,457	2,275	2,285
	\$ 30,927	26,955	149,943	155,707	32,634	32,675
ks and boards.....	M ft. 248	1,280	949	2,216	1,436	2,957
	\$ 14,018	32,059	42,190	65,845	61,253	99,441
ks.....	\$ 2,423	9,066	16,460	16,369	2,615	3,780
er and manufactures of.....	\$ 46,213	48,866	10,957	8,863	5,030	4,894
gs and printed matter.....	\$ 13,852	11,579	3,417	4,952	1,257	4,733
ts, all kinds.....	Cwt. 2,340	3,461	2,896	1,074	4,097	3,901
	\$ 13,386	16,881	12,320	7,857	17,932	17,454
omobiles.....	No. 82	190	104	288	47	62
	\$ 46,618	99,173	47,233	122,378	24,349	31,374
s and glassware.....	\$ 12,343	18,741	2,394	2,474	875	941
leum and products.....	\$ 419	19,792	11,625	21,039	509	135
linal preparations.....	\$ 16,557	21,238	12,977	20,847	8,367	10,542
ts and varnish.....	\$ 8,589	11,468	7,540	7,480	9,390	11,515
	Lb. 33,049	32,429	186,333	195,936	85,844	61,844
	\$ 10,425	10,010	16,367	16,982	8,296	6,332
onery.....	\$ 7,655	9,453	8,207	5,133	4,398	3,121
ther articles.....	\$ 149,221	234,019	180,181	216,783	144,619	239,398
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$ 3,252,783	3,976,210	3,552,516	3,875,132	2,304,696	3,851,248

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

14—TRADE OF CANADA with GUATEMALA, HONDURAS and SALVADOR

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Guatemala		Honduras		Salvador	
	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bananas.....Bunch	6,540	1,020				
\$	14,246	2,339				
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S.....Lb.		1,299,534	14,787,900	23,398,610		
\$		42,358	524,476	582,143		
Sugar above No. 16, D.S.....Lb.	2,276,746	1,661,200			1,745,359	
\$	114,342	54,323			104,940	
Coffee, green.....Lb.	486,680	603,019			76,847	191
\$	105,736	157,134			17,041	54
Honey.....Lb.	5,500					
\$	223					
All other articles.....\$	197	369	67	10	81	
Total Imports.....\$	234,744	256,523	524,543	582,153	122,062	54
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	1,774	7,300		1,087		
\$	13,480	51,120		8,480		
Malt.....Bush.	39,716	24,442				
\$	62,700	34,899				
Alcoholic beverages.....\$	113,908	15,943	155,853	106,524	197,321	7
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....Pair	1,229	10,618		328	19	
\$	716	6,276		271	14	
Tires, pneumatic casings.....No.		46	10	44		
\$		864	105	1,127		
Fish, dried, salted, smoked.....\$	4,665	351	5,059	21		
Fish, canned.....\$	1,011	546			953	
Cottons.....\$	790	1,482	2,211	3,428	571	
Bags of cotton, jute, etc.....\$	1,100					
\$	123	478		544	2,107	
Paper and mfrs. of.....\$		1,738				
Printed matter.....\$	484	1,933				
\$	80	1,933			6,082	
Tubing and pipe of iron and steel.....\$					15,056	
Automobiles and parts.....\$	25,823	33,376	10,000	2,493		
Copper wire.....\$				655		
Electric apparatus.....\$		887				
Cement.....Cwt.	4,577	2,256	15,949	12,598		
\$	1,869	804	6,608	3,754		
Calcium carbide.....Cwt.	100	140	600	920	3,448	
\$	379	528	2,400	3,680	13,792	
Soda and compounds.....Cwt.			5,704	5,111		
\$			41,257	33,568		
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....\$	123	180	600	1,710		
Mattresses.....\$		14	231	1,074		
All other articles.....\$	1,905	910	344	1,050	53	
Total Exports (Canadian)..\$	229,153	152,329	224,668	168,379	235,949	1

15—TRADE OF CANADA with ARGENTINA, BRAZIL and BRITISH GUIANA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Argentina		Brazil		British Guiana	
	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
rn.....Bush.	2,611,480	688,998				
ar, not above No. 16, D.S.....Lb.	2,573,717	835,854				
ffee, green.....Lb.			9,406,752	8,103,741	160,806,816	137,672,940
m.....Gal.			1,812,838	1,846,024	6,866,938	4,385,708
x seed.....Bush.	394,096				12,672	
les and skins, raw.....\$	782,575				1,897	
ats.....\$	2,457,140	1,871,844			15,138	8,734
ein.....Lb.	81,325	172,153			40,317	23,624
ol, raw.....Lb.	484,787	261,756				
l, raw.....Lb.	39,364	21,064				
g, quebracho and similar extracts.....Lb.	485,171	554,918				
her articles.....\$	172,369	206,296				
.....\$	3,962,127	8,629,017				
.....\$	135,162	274,850				
.....\$	21,086	29,687	5,375	2,734	29,608	92,580
Total Imports.....\$	6,262,738	3,411,748	1,818,213	1,848,758	6,938,760	4,501,912
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
atoes.....Bush.	8				73,158	46,989
.....\$	14				68,971	39,196
.....Bush.					133,950	104,312
.....\$					83,302	64,831
.....Bush.					23,942	11,078
.....\$					58,193	23,564
ur of wheat.....Brl.			30,313	62,156	154,535	134,513
.....\$			210,966	422,181	1,059,968	991,640
.....Bush.	77,018	80,688				
.....\$	94,532	114,200				
ur and its products.....\$		921				
holic beverages.....\$	5,063	9,300	2,642	4,561	51,839	47,132
ber and manufactures of.....\$	1,234,048	2,056,497	300,511	622,945	30,005	29,291
.....\$	13,600	37,530	300,534	492,038	81,481	82,144
.....\$	4,788	600			124,923	96,772
er.....Lb.				606	59,245	40,940
.....\$					156,267	184,816
ase.....Cwt.	264	293			60,007	77,063
.....\$	7,049	9,055			1,526	1,888
condensed.....Lb.					34,348	46,591
.....\$					4,747	6,036
er twine.....Cwt.					66,085	86,052
.....\$	12,500					
d, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....\$	138,750					
d, manufactured.....\$	486,175	401,998	2,744	8,488	103,142	92,542
ur and mfrs. of.....\$	10,121	8,494	150	177	56,759	38,961
pipe and tubing.....\$	391,896	1,671,126	458	2,247	3,199	8,677
structural steel.....\$	140,567	119,224	33,115	32,639		105
iron.....\$			10,735	39,319		
implements and machinery.....\$	83,481		5,445	3,038	2,074	1,084
s, spikes, tacks, etc., all kinds.....\$	4,125,943	2,376,711	4,673	13,158	49	214
ing and calculating machines.....No.	8,888	6,728	1,304	4,046	16,186	10,934
.....\$	131	69	106	39		
l-working machinery.....\$	23,335	15,642	17,760	9,309		
eng machines.....\$	15,650		65,994	13,305		43
omobiles and parts.....\$	1,110,315	2,057,106	824,745	886,025		
inum and mfrs.....\$	2,229,190	3,196,475	1,334,072	1,864,233	62,647	83,643
er wire and cable.....\$	1,000	475	58,198	49,723		420
ric apparatus.....\$			98,605	52,216	132	456
.....\$	11,381	7,639	51,193	54,649	1,252	1,103
.....Ton	675				7,420	
.....\$	4,053				61,609	
ent.....Cwt.	37,600	160,846			58,280	39,660
.....\$	11,658	45,594			23,466	16,763
and compounds.....Cwt.	12,909					
.....\$	42,280					
ainers, n.o.p. (packages).....\$	15,805	45,599			47,904	56,472
her articles.....\$	112,791	458,792	93,405	253,916	265,738	319,936
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	10,322,373	12,639,706	3,417,249	4,832,391	2,422,524	2,256,556

16—TRADE OF CANADA with CHILE, PERU and URUGUAY

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Chile		Peru		Uruguay	
	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S.....	Lb.		25,386,006	6,529,325		
	\$		999,180	141,017		
Cattle hides.....	Lb.				1,344,345	
	\$				214,299	
Meats, canned.....	Lb.				137,669	
	\$				13,654	
Wool, raw.....	Lb.					
	\$					
Petroleum, crude, for refining.....	Gal.		39,997,007	71,629,581		
	\$		2,532,828	5,119,289		
Petroleum, n.o.p., -8235 sp. gr. or heavier.....	Gal.			7,814,137		
	\$			376,994		
Soda nitrate.....	Lb.	17,270,274	28,519,817			
	\$	392,255	661,976			
Oak, quebracho, etc., extract.....	Lb.					
	\$					
Settlers' effects.....	\$	500	500			
All other articles.....	\$	939	8,169	100	62,800	474
Total Imports.....	\$	393,694	670,145	3,532,608	5,700,109	228,427
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....	Bush.		296	363,016	297,692	
	\$		659	455,509	456,308	
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.		2,994	1,487	670	
	\$		21,594	8,802	5,375	
Sugar.....	Cwt.					42,560
	\$					293,920
Whiskey.....	Gal.	534	104	70	424	840
	\$	2,520	490	241	2,263	3,100
Oils, vegetable.....	Gal.	247,098				
	\$	55,766				
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	1,019	29,500	1,288	223	66,350
	\$	860	19,330	1,600	180	46,557
Rubber tires.....	\$	38,277	100,677	15,096	46,121	113,505
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	17,257	20,845	2,876	2,304	
	\$	153,088	185,505	27,172	21,782	
Milk, condensed.....	Cwt.			6,904	17,355	
	\$			87,732	232,758	
Lard.....	Cwt.			4,030	5,178	
	\$			64,550	95,848	
Cotton and mfrs. of.....	\$	903	815	2,944	4,184	2,420
Wool and mfrs. of.....	\$			6,929	6,053	
Binder twine.....	Cwt.	1,640	500			
	\$	17,220	5,500			
Wood, unmf'd. (incl. lumber).....	\$	445	2,821	19,125	9,509	1,631
Wood, manufactured.....	\$	676	90	2,637	2,230	4,931
Paper board.....	\$	12,172	7,120		7,622	570
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt.	1,251		407		2,166
	\$	4,377		1,426		
Bond and writing paper.....	Cwt.	375		134		
	\$	4,733		2,086		
Wall paper.....	Roll	180,956	297,215	77,988	64,416	5,070
	\$	16,879	25,883	7,302	6,559	669
Roofing paper.....	\$				11,158	
Books and printed matter.....	\$	716	1,686	3,421	3,249	678
Structural steel.....	Ton	1,604	9,266		420	
	\$	156,107	639,214		39,425	
Pipe and tubing, iron.....	\$	10,150	13,571	7,091	8,109	9,996
Wire, iron.....	\$					6,618
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	28,303	51,311	572	1,369	92,082
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$	3,534	1,840	1,285	419	
Sewing machines.....	\$	113,135				4,483
Other machinery.....	\$	3,533	9,739	6,558	11,931	
Automobiles and parts.....	\$	65,347	131,551	116,524	97,393	258,767
Chains.....	\$	1,959	7,659	224	60	5,905
Aluminum and mfrs. of.....	\$	36,555	64,979		1,028	
Porcelain insulators.....	\$			10,854		
Cement.....	Cwt.			31,713	53,964	
	\$			13,633	17,069	
Calcium carbide.....	Cwt.	5,431	16,254	149	3,214	1,255
	\$	20,370	62,240	566	12,231	5,009
Creosote oil.....	Gal.		117,732			
	\$		27,609			
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$			2,400	8,200	
All other articles.....	\$	28,742	27,287	62,517	117,922	6,769
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	776,367	1,409,170	928,796	1,226,355	859,206

17—TRADE OF CANADA with COLOMBIA, PARAGUAY and VENEZUELA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Colombia		Paraguay		Venezuela	
	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
anas.....Bunch	4,035	1,685				
atoes, fresh.....Bush.	9,726	4,075				
.....	400					
.....	1,219					
.....					179	288
.....					4,355	5,687
.....	2,811,380	2,401,755			740,310	701,882
.....	700,188	683,264			166,977	183,074
and quebracho extract.....Lb.			961,147	1,108,528		
.....			26,281	47,735		
ious stones.....	8,308				4,162	
ther articles.....		5,719				
Total Imports.....	719,441	693,058	26,281	47,735	175,494	188,761
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
s, canned.....Lb.	1,690	6,826			14,332	
.....	198	822			1,560	
t of wheat.....Brl.	1,407	1,711			120,505	121,906
.....	7,630	12,653			813,084	915,425
.....	11,451	13,473			228	1,888
.....	5,998	5,472			182	1,559
beer and porter.....Gal.	7,500	86				
.....	10,000	110				
key.....Gal.	7,279	28			1,706	210
.....	43,570	174			7,822	989
er boots and shoes.....Pair	4,260	13,248				
.....	3,954	9,455				
er tires.....	1,496	17,199	2,905	4,219	1,224	60,133
r rubber.....	2,715	6,497	187		650	759
on, canned.....Cwt.	1,161	1,961			3,438	6,258
.....	11,261	19,779			31,864	58,646
w.....Lb.	312					
.....	2,232					
on duck.....Yd.	57,338	76,165			74,837	101,027
.....	32,403	38,994			41,586	49,114
on clothing.....	3,438	3,000				
age.....	1,928	8,682				
manufactures.....					1,347	1,662
its.....					18,540	
t board.....	2,376	5,436				
t print paper.....Cwt.	314				410	575
.....	1,237				1,584	1,952
ping paper, kraft.....Cwt.	38	160				
.....	265	1,120			887	
and writing paper.....Cwt.	82					
.....	984					
paper.....Roll	22,353	3,460			11,178	14,203
.....	2,507	528			1,151	1,316
papers, etc.....	3,964	5,355			3,212	1,442
and tubing, iron.....	2,635	12,158				3,616
implements and machinery.....		6,421			589	712
ing and calculating machines.....No.	3	32			6	
.....	488	3,660			900	
inery, other.....	1,296	5,272		4,321	419	6,181
.....	1,958	2,014	62		190	706
obiles and parts.....	47,359	333,066		33,050	77,560	331,365
cles and parts.....	1,175	1,685			770	
s, iron and steel.....	684	1,070	341	1,158	191	64
um in bars, etc.....Cwt.	126	23				
.....	2,905	550				
um, other.....	3,450	7,927			5,609	5,639
and mfrs. of.....	2,890	1,595			173	
er wire and cable.....	17,258	2,812	616		20,693	
ic apparatus.....	507	4,585			10,355	389
um and its products.....	2,077	160				
ent.....Cwt.	59,917	170,231				1,456
.....	19,513	52,255				389
al m carbide.....Cwt.	795	646		44	4,487	7,022
.....	2,926	2,616		176	17,063	28,075
ainers, n.o.p. (packages).....	9,420	28,140				290
ery.....	273	6,809			54	3,272
her articles.....	14,708	75,629		3,175	5,994	9,638
Total Exports (Canadian).....	269,678	683,700	4,111	46,099	1,065,253	1,483,333

18—TRADE OF CANADA with BELGIUM, FRANCE and GERMANY

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Imported		Belgium		France		Germany	
		1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION							
Jellies, jams, mince meat.....	Lb.	17,354	4,729	287,397	297,391		
	\$	3,043	792	63,401	72,762		
Fruits, prepared, n.o.p. (except dried).....	\$	2,048	1,029	18,297	12,157		78
Walnuts, shelled or not.....	Lb.			2,762,399	396,899		
	\$			754,614	834,840		
Other nuts.....	\$		20	40,661	108,350		
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.	1,190,259	1,637,597	649,250	792,528		353
	\$	104,064	134,250	100,583	114,983		73
Beans.....	Bush.	6,985	49,357	16	1,064		
	\$	17,892	93,741	96	2,179		
Oils, vegetable, for food.....	\$	320		99,297	101,017		
Cocoa butter.....	Lb.					967,919	14
	\$					179,186	1
Hops.....	Lb.	160,812	250,205	683		56,926	1
	\$	23,604	31,604	403		29,169	1
Brandy.....	Gal.		37	166,248	191,969		
	\$		245	1,020,734	1,229,351		
Cordials, liqueurs, etc.....	Gal.	118	139	7,028	13,789		
	\$	324	436	45,286	81,489		
Whiskey.....	Gal.	7	3,666	17,515	329		4
	\$	49	83,531	157,955	2,268		75
Wines.....	\$	86	147	480,229	773,835		771
Essential oils.....	Lb.			23,160	30,553		3,302
	\$			70,399	80,044		1,901
Plants, trees, etc.....	\$	38,312	37,621	52,799	54,990		52,494
Rubber and mfrs. of.....	\$	12,105	21	22,241	54,875		26,086
Seeds.....	\$	2,137	3,634	137,617	170,977		61,112
Furs, undressed.....	\$	1,350	8,283	43,755	12,706		48,430
Furs, dressed.....	\$	666	7,978	484,066	677,022		19,361
Hatters' furs.....	\$	202,088	291,786	1,733	1,395		26,085
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$		1,561	41,790	55,519		
Gloves of leather.....	\$	5,423	22,614	312,187	330,879		17,136
Cheese.....	Lb.	6,302	6,383	139,321	214,424		
	\$	3,208	1,837	43,273	77,047		
Gelatine.....	Lb.	28,119	35,523	75,273	90,850		80,657
	\$	4,996	6,595	19,443	21,654		30,718
Glue.....	\$	16,678	13,255	9,060	4,225		
Cotton, crochet and knitting.....	Lb.			106,889	68,949		
	\$			164,781	195,005		
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	Yd.	258,453	124,955	482,131	343,652		32,517
	\$	110,606	72,480	265,351	172,426		14,971
Velveteens (cotton).....	Yd.	1,318	8,887	166,813	146,206		4,560
	\$	1,583	6,554	161,655	311,250		3,772
Clothing of cotton.....	\$	46,598	29,843	287,204	130,530		12,423
Lace, net and mfrs. of (cotton).....	\$	2,658	2,650	286,757	225,276		75,588
Flax, hemp, jute, mfrs.....	\$	19,606	27,531	82,199	79,783		13,826
Ribbons of all kinds.....	\$	4,117	5,722	394,312	371,909		26,920
Velvets.....	Yd.	7,964	15,221	432,731	436,489		10,544
	\$	13,248	25,473	472,707	434,171		22,231

18—TRADE OF CANADA with BELGIUM, FRANCE and GERMANY—*Continued*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Imported	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION—Con.						
in pigs, ingots, blooms, billets..... \$	21,677	193,567	133,210	60,396	467	8,960
in bars..... Cwt.	85,128	193,787	1,028	14,291	633	1,252
rods..... Cwt.	127,173	294,811	29,239	35,362	2,234	3,019
ing mill products, other..... \$	84,618	159,940	36,475	150,523	13,467	164,368
iron pipe..... \$	124,235	210,303	43,941	205,595	20,361	217,965
..... Cwt.	129,935	238,103	4,609	56,436	2,097	14,514
..... \$	6,504	93,955	174,406	309,943		
..... \$	10,920	166,275				
..... \$	45,662	45,587	1,411	3,207	71,196	38,811
knives, jack-knives, etc..... \$	11	11,938	6,326	166,285	161,875	
sors and shears..... \$	4	2,098	8,219	8,331	47,777	92,379
iting presses..... \$	3,590	3,086	830	9,120	31,376	39,292
te, enamel ware..... \$	379	553	1,189	1,230	40,002	26,240
ls and hand implements..... \$	100	189	10,793	24,645	51,565	143,699
minum and mfrs. of..... \$	144	336	14,243	15,493	58,604	101,333
se and mfrs. of..... \$	371	2,713	63,652	65,957	47,366	126,412
sheets and plates..... Lb.	1,334,020	1,530,288				
..... \$	105,158	132,531				
..... \$	131	1,173	34,606	59,408	225,680	214,387
..... \$	10,672	10,605	18,232	23,628	50,115	52,436
leware of china, etc..... \$	1,084	1,315	175,359	171,382	239,930	337,049
l, anthracite..... Ton						23,400
..... \$						291,869
..... \$	91	20	21,316	19,390	57,751	86,208
..... \$	78,273	75,574	10,157	20,075	18,915	34,025
mon window glass..... Sq. ft.	20,527,450	30,524,031	12,286	301,269	229,047	100,032
..... \$	848,069	974,397	588	13,374	15,240	6,087
e glass not over 7 sq. ft..... Sq. ft.	1,298,913	1,438,123	14,535	41,096	81,316	112,874
..... \$	581,422	558,891	6,115	12,736	40,171	57,522
e glass, 7 to 25 sq. ft..... Sq. ft.	257,220	236,194	8,964	16,381	33,138	34,689
..... \$	132,574	118,672	4,610	7,705	19,847	18,318
e glass, n.o.p., not bevelled or bent.Sq. ft.	321,579	409,797	7,136	5,018	91,257	45,970
..... \$	183,056	211,555	3,813	2,483	56,449	25,490
l, silica..... Cwt.	452,814	638,978	71,741	95,568		
..... \$	63,828	63,878	10,960	23,806		
..... \$	630,180	1,123,575	21,957	46,741		8,621
..... \$	438	2,738	25,352	6,234	60,898	118,219
monds, unset..... \$			341,969	315,795	33,141	61,150
oldid, sheets, blocks, etc..... \$	656	8,425	37,989	72,675	437,919	523,192
ts and medicinal preparations..... \$	1,588	3,175	13,823	27,238	317,975	376,937
s, aniline..... Lb.	1,800,000	720,000	606,000	620,000	14,873,229	23,590,167
sh, muriate of, crude..... Lb.	26,586	11,185	8,561	10,041	212,555	332,980
..... \$	9,030,558	10,704,064	448,000		16,000	
slag, ground..... Lb.	55,106	63,671	2,633		317	
..... \$	23,520	118,860			2,641,125	1,273,302
..... \$	9,163	4,512			91,488	47,984
..... \$	1,566,259	372,686	18,013	10,766		22,046
..... \$	114,781	26,713	3,872	1,084		2,044
emery..... \$	89		288,062	270,175	11,572	22,158
..... \$			99,279	107,151	3,079	7,155
tionia, nitrate of..... Lb.					2,925,621	3,936,724
..... \$					148,439	212,805
er sulphate..... Lb.	357,100	150,546			957,348	33,139
..... \$	16,706	7,199			46,685	1,526
rn of tartar..... Lb.	25,372		546,856	552,661	2,116	2,240
..... \$	3,504		77,365	74,417	197	342
erine for explosives..... Lb.	222,036	53,618		100,831		1,039,858
..... \$	31,903	8,410		9,846		161,328
..... \$		123	4,006	4,379	143,513	135,259
..... \$	6,126	2,077	28,806	25,724	479,054	532,069
..... \$	86	194	42,481	29,980	12,066	27,466
ainers, n.o.p. (packages)..... \$	24,337	19,418	117,333	135,782	107,920	149,271
..... \$	363	1,802	76,026	81,766	100,381	92,914
a, boot, shoe, shirt, etc..... \$		20,121	2,342	752	139	182
ts, cords, fringes, etc., n.o.p..... \$	2,775	430	72,489	61,242	33,392	36,664
..... \$		11	27,627	15,029	57,545	45,867
..... \$	5,343	5,827	74,907	59,222	69,854	40,803
..... \$	872	203	269,703	256,541	26,942	22,156
..... \$	21	988	106,002	112,398	4,267	5,029
..... \$	263	2,449	41,386	33,974	120,746	183,156
..... \$	88	3,787	143,705	95,953	131,628	142,748
ers, etc., artificial, for hats..... \$	76	76	52,389	54,855	54,494	130,281
..... \$	239	665	35,921	31,876	71,517	83,788
..... \$	4		915	7,267	100,404	120,592
..... \$			82,913	64,328	15,256	21,425
..... \$	478,460	777,302	2,970,688	2,862,011	1,803,802	2,846,219
her articles..... \$						
Total Imports..... \$	5,067,866	6,957,668	18,460,625	19,162,420	6,787,611	9,981,019

18—TRADE OF CANADA with BELGIUM, FRANCE and GERMANY—*Concluded*

(Fiscal years)

Articles Exported	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl. 513	626	1	4	32,769	5
.....	\$ 3,035	2,488	15	27	129,570	33
Barley.....	Bush. 845,425	1,530,327	.....	86,526	474,158	1,648
.....	\$ 757,679	1,296,078	.....	74,235	388,511	1,481
Oats.....	Bush. 1,419,382	5,623,037	8,300	180,953	23,553	6,461
.....	\$ 792,983	3,664,788	4,210	107,737	14,131	4,231
Peas.....	Bush.	6	9,635	2,440	.....	.....
.....	\$ 20	43,298	12,084	.....	.....	.....
Rye.....	Bush. 27,762	65,350	91,633	7,012	1,193,901	73
.....	\$ 22,208	66,081	69,082	7,042	1,079,922	77
Wheat.....	Bush. 7,799,819	7,888,402	3,050,253	2,883,420	2,770,879	4,32
.....	\$ 10,545,525	12,031,768	3,693,735	4,324,865	3,888,680	6,83
Wheat flour.....	Brl. 4,276	11,020	1	.....	2,072,275	1.53
.....	\$ 22,549	56,151	.....	.....	12,748,162	10.28
Sugar.....	Cwt. 1,120	27,518	38,528	151,831	.....	.....
.....	\$ 10,321	141,805	361,723	900,393	.....	.....
Whiskey.....	Gal. 2,855	1,119	1,493	1,075	.....	.....
.....	\$ 12,056	5,250	6,500	5,118	.....	.....
Rubber tires.....	\$ 163,943	270,597	225,596	590,069	3,736	8
Seeds.....	\$ 543	.....	8,071	1,798	161,375	3
Cattle over 1 year old.....	No. 2,861	340	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	\$ 275,122	32,980	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foxes.....	No.	10	58	374	.....	.....
.....	\$ 7,500	43,200	151,100	.....	.....	.....
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	Cwt. 903	1,117	3,604	3,080	19,356	13
Lobsters, canned.....	Cwt. 67,868	82,055	275,538	245,103	418	.....
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt. 27,521	23,188	165,303	173,693	383	.....
.....	\$ 287,050	269,127	1,701,605	1,912,015	3,068	.....
Furs and mfrs. of.....	\$ 4,229	1,308	166,456	213,736	22,778	.....
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$ 37,032	10,035	69,106	4,870	1,473	.....
Meats.....	\$ 32,290	179,632	66,601	.....	263,380	2
Butter.....	Lb. 763,212	11,285	.....	.....	1,429,285	8
.....	\$ 283,852	4,890	.....	.....	509,741	3
Cheese.....	Cwt. 24,747	29,026	290	946	10,329	.....
.....	\$ 553,146	795,082	7,857	26,263	240,632	8
Milk powder.....	Cwt. ....	.....	.....	13	32,393	.....
.....	\$ 18	.....	.....	150	316,261	.....
Milk condensed.....	Cwt. 1,272	2,685	889	.....	31,257	.....
.....	\$ 12,490	23,030	7,140	.....	285,542	5
Lard.....	Cwt. 2,205	4,018	2,313	660	33,773	.....
.....	\$ 37,150	70,272	38,500	11,875	512,295	1
Sausage casings.....	\$ 1,400	170	957	185,913	.....	2
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	Cwt. 9,369	41,168	42,155	63,446	12,786	.....
Wood pulp.....	\$ 19,993	49,609	76,044	289,712	.....	.....
.....	\$ 104,757	253,865	158,560	813,613	.....	.....
Paper and mfrs. of.....	\$ 28,335	38,034	56,283	109,836	.....	.....
Harvesters and binders.....	No. 872	480	2,253	6,515	30	.....
.....	\$ 145,307	78,388	381,108	1,057,144	4,993	.....
Hay rakes.....	No. 34	1	914	978	37	.....
.....	\$ 1,825	52	53,350	51,318	2,265	.....
Mowing machines.....	No. 1,031	836	9,845	18,448	17	.....
.....	\$ 67,547	52,474	640,088	1,162,963	1,061	.....
Reapers.....	No. 3	1	169	571	327	.....
.....	\$ 264	92	15,296	54,708	28,242	.....
Razors.....	No. ....	.....	223,800	167,250	.....	.....
Adding and calculating machines.....	No. 50	5	.....	.....	245	.....
.....	\$ 8,438	1,275	.....	.....	76,102	.....
Automobiles, passenger.....	No. 161	195	19	61	202	.....
.....	\$ 91,636	212,514	15,035	52,005	261,838	.....
Automobile parts.....	\$ 71,461	530,321	215	.....	718	.....
Aluminum in bars, etc.....	Cwt. 1,680	2,586	.....	.....	21,168	.....
.....	\$ 38,225	66,684	.....	.....	503,995	.....
Brass and mfrs. of.....	\$ 5,511	4,318	17,854	9,052	68,250	.....
Lead in pigs, etc.....	Cwt. 17,926	61,306	13,889	47,538	5,603	.....
.....	\$ 123,285	444,918	83,114	308,165	41,121	.....
Nickel.....	Cwt. 115	.....	13,702	88	40,704	.....
.....	\$ 2,636	.....	246,691	3,237	812,387	.....
Zinc ore.....	Ton 52,483	27,863	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	\$ 1,186,204	854,848	.....	.....	.....	.....
Zinc, spelter.....	Cwt. 10,086	30,358	2,240	19,049	4,480	.....
.....	\$ 72,009	235,686	15,354	153,590	31,540	.....
Asbestos.....	\$ 219,310	368,920	454,378	433,215	822,086	.....
Coal.....	Ton 1,809	2,565	6,695	616	1,538	.....
.....	\$ 11,464	17,177	47,040	3,464	9,231	.....
Coal tar and pitch.....	Gal.	4,250	1,368,210	.....	.....	.....
.....	\$ 150	101,896	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paints, varnish, etc.....	\$ 250	99	30,865	33,354	.....	.....
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 10,760	5,157	20,278	34,194	3,910	.....
All other articles.....	\$ 520,127	488,390	895,295	852,271	785,213	1
Total Exports (Canadian)....	\$ 16,639,869	22,705,945	10,290,063	13,952,262	24,234,685	30

19—TRADE OF CANADA with ITALY, NETHERLANDS and SWITZERLAND

(Fiscal years)

Articles Imported	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
mons.....	\$ 312,903	394,973				
her fruits, fresh.....	\$ 41,305	61,966				
its.....	\$ 111,405	106,411				
getables, fresh.....	\$ 938	577	7,328	7,268		
getables, canned.....	Lb. 954,983	1,661,435	385,319	228,023		
	\$ 79,109	104,985	40,734	26,625		
ce, cleaned.....	Lb. 44,069	18,775	1,099,469	2,259,080		
	\$ 2,050	968	51,897	108,488		
caroni, etc.....	Lb. 207,266	170,791				
	\$ 24,932	26,062				
ve oil, edible.....	Gal. 136,281	161,179				12
	\$ 204,861	251,284				24
nfctionery, chocolate.....	Lb. 349	1,020	18,040	183,715	58,567	66,483
	\$ 60	410	3,184	43,995	22,439	26,738
oa butter.....	Lb.		2,605,018	2,608,022		
	\$		523,281	698,493		
l.....	Gal.		81,421	74,167		
	\$		651,883	610,855		
rmouth.....	Gal. 18,274	20,418				
	\$ 25,671	28,494				
ential oils (except peppermint).....	Lb. 24,861	16,847	3,353	4,375	6,704	3,672
	\$ 31,701	25,580	9,316	12,606	17,905	12,954
nts, shrubs, trees, vines.....	\$ 60	128	563,776	670,449		
bber and mfrs. of.....	\$ 1,367	427	1,420	4	44	1
ds.....	\$ 14	43	50,230	77,077	818	1,363
acco, unmanufactured.....	Lb. 29,026		128,906	57,022		
	\$ 29,419		166,907	82,988		
rch.....	Lb.		1,958,974	1,736,675		
	\$		71,752	70,000		
h, dried, salted, pickled.....	Lb. 5,293	4,915	754,276	809,683		
	\$ 819	926	50,552	53,867		
eseo.....	Lb. 214,758	268,995	38,719	33,179	135,054	78,225
	\$ 91,520	111,738	9,335	8,378	76,291	38,770
k, condensed.....	Lb. 880		47,592	50,355		
	\$ 200		8,424	8,346		
atine.....	Lb.	4	53,843	47,739		
	\$	1	9,576	7,297		
ton fabrics, dyed.....	Yd. 62,179	144,380	13,990	19,696	303,302	153,047
	\$ 25,626	53,636	8,555	10,961	115,801	71,613
eteens (cotton).....	Yd. 1,900	2,956	3,223		3,112	
	\$ 2,691	4,696	6,112		4,211	
ton fabrics, white.....	Yd.		35,303		111,105	58,077
	\$		3,313		25,833	14,085
ton handkerchiefs.....	\$ 6	51			363,851	300,763
broideries, cotton.....	\$ 4,686	494	1,374	469	200,569	115,214
e, net and mfrs. of.....	\$ 2,068	4,495	20,066	10,450	133,021	121,309
or hemp yarn.....	Lb. 95,579	230,510				
	\$ 24,482	63,253		1,887		
ten doilies, sheets, pillow cases.....	\$ 20,728	34,406	396	754	503	1,740
bons.....	\$ 468			101	458,603	345,837
cloth, unfinished, to be dyed.....	\$ 3,895	4,983			95,777	517,241
fabrics for neckties.....	\$ 48,476	41,879			195,077	236,498
fabrics, n.o.p.....	\$ 54,608	115,471	30,469		3,575,014	3,398,518
rets.....	Yd. 228	969	7,124	8,610	16,349	6,600
	\$ 430	1,179	13,072	16,006	19,943	9,560
ss goods, wool, unfinished.....	Sq.yd.				12,257	2,494
	\$				13,571	903
sted, serges, coatings.....	Yd. 11,946	56,349	21,076	18,917	16,280	12,731
	\$ 6,572	38,176	30,798	29,850	18,117	19,792
pressed.....	Lb.		38,400	5,966		
	\$		29,699	4,280		
ificial silk yarns.....	Lb. 15,887	26,306	102,338	339,181	8,544	24,773
	\$ 17,562	30,126	144,884	440,930	11,445	30,787
ificial silk fabrics.....	\$ 17,779	9,729	3,572	597	198,484	334,020
er twine.....	Lb.		820,718	8,382,450		
	\$		95,840	1,252,841		
ains and shams.....	Cwt.		3,979	2,969		
	\$		10,866	21,743		
h fabrics, n.o.p.....	Yd. 22		99		75,384	56,484
	\$ 92		23,113	6,320	180	2,547
ars, all kinds.....	Doz. 800		36,660	10,704	305	2,637
	\$				15,818	8,162
res of textile.....	\$				22,675	12,086
elt.....	\$ 234,770	318,760	28		96,870	70,929
straw.....	\$ 25,337	26,398	69		12	2,702
ds of grass, etc., for hats.....	\$ 17,183	19,779	22,334	4,044	4,207	14,721
d, manufactured.....	\$ 13,387	10,982	29,299	21,932	130,563	139,670
r and mfrs. of.....	\$ 2,667	171	36,638	13,221	5,604	1,935
ss and printed matter.....	\$ 4,097	5,951	1,090	3,344	24,199	33,783
ay rails.....	Ton.		1,552	609	16,919	9,110
	\$		45,343	14,021		

19—TRADE OF CANADA with ITALY, NETHERLANDS and SWITZERLAND—Continued

(Fiscal years)

Articles Imported	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION—Con.						
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$ 2,523	1,809	6,301	77	199	14
Machinery (except for farms).....	\$ 300	6,635	2,297	5,502	49,021	16,13
Automobiles and parts.....	\$ 20,170	45,558				5,89
Aluminum and mfrs. of.....	\$	293	16,146	21,365	20,908	
Tin in blocks, pigs, bars.....	Cwt.		337			
Clocks.....	\$ 20,099	21,927	16,797			
Watches.....	\$ 3,087		431	236	2,471	4,96
Watch cases.....	\$		62		152,726	186,88
Watch actions and parts.....	\$				86,436	70,10
Dynamos, electric.....	\$	759			1,016,265	703,63
Lamps, electric, incandescent, carbon....	No.				17,370	5
Lamps, electric, incandescent, metal....	No.		274,027	119,361		
Tableware of china.....	\$		41,694	22,111		
Incandescent lamp bulbs and tubing.....	\$ 1,612	1,234	753,148	1,057,970	42,910	16,75
Plate glass not over 7 sq. ft.....	Sq.ft.		136,394	212,534	6,666	1,85
Plate glass, n.o.p., not bevelled or bent.	Sq.ft.		34,300	4,656	449	24
Marble and mfrs. of.....	\$		48,486	28,031		
Diamonds, unset.....	\$ 38,754	42,174	23,139	17,809		
Citric acid.....	Lb.	63,280	108,640	5,577	20,765	1,37
Tartaric acid crystals.....	Lb.	18,777	30,147	8,819		
Other acids.....	\$ 19,479	9,366	89,803	139,595		
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$ 1,366	2,870	16,018	28,469		
Aniline dyes.....	Lb.		11,386	11,192	487	2,64
Indigo paste.....	Lb.		28,684	22,699	1,083	9,03
Lithopone.....	Lb.		162	126,984	138,877	213,48
Zinc white.....	Lb.		125	119,738	90,769	150,73
Cream of tartar.....	Lb.				99,668	
Sulphate of.....	Lb.				18,390	
Soda, sulphate of.....	Lb.		3,308,120	4,257,371		
Glycerine for explosives.....	Lb.		142,715	171,854		
Dolls.....	\$		2,803,916	2,103,355		
Toys.....	\$ 29,830	83,980	169,042	146,923		
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$ 5,251	12,332	138,656	87,647		
Fraids, cords, fringes, etc.....	\$		21,886	15,004		
Buttons of vegetable ivory.....	Gross		385,920	66,620		
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc.....	\$ 51,216	50,597	20,949	3,452		
Musical instruments.....	\$ 6	5,404	470,267	1,120,000		
Paintings.....	\$ 5,586	4,011	4,692	9,375		
Statues and statuettes.....	\$ 1,651	2,365	460,096	878,584		
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats.....	\$ 16,667	17,549	65,068	140,538		
Settlers' effects.....	\$	386	6,315		313	
All other articles.....	\$ 216,547	8,892	1,479			
Total Imports.....	\$ 1,930,492	2,596,469	5,082,842	6,854,219	7,801,575	7,459,80

19—TRADE OF CANADA with ITALY, NETHERLANDS and SWITZERLAND—Concluded

(Fiscal years)

Articles Exported	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, dried.....	Lb.		750,647	2,182,474		
	\$		88,417	225,926		
Barley.....	Bush.	63,322	289,018	1,091,086		
	\$	57,240	399,677	933,349		
Buckwheat.....	Bush.		427,084	214,704		
	\$		399,351	173,377		
Cats.....	Bush.	9,229	2,397,935	5,574,051		
	\$	4,614	1,397,039	3,532,328		
Cheese.....	Bush.		1,131,429	661,373		
	\$		1,042,182	660,813		
Heat.....	Bush.	8,786,956	3,957,865	7,246,747	410,166	576,716
	\$	10,640,632	5,301,374	10,935,162	410,166	827,794
Wheat.....	Cwt.		11,317	28,363		
	\$		33,285	90,793		
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	94,190	195,912	241,852		
	\$	555,633	1,175,244	1,726,800		
Gar.....	Cwt.		1,120	6,720		
	\$		6,910	40,005		
Linoleum.....	Cwt.		82,241	179,201		
	\$		174,151	405,124		
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	7,916	5,948	11,345	1,917	1,626
	\$	19,274	39,856	9,713	1,736	1,365
Rubber tires.....	\$	34,517	164,453	355,022	45,553	118,917
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	Lb.		20,576		32,860	
	\$		1,600		2,100	
Woolfish, dried.....	Cwt.	85,261	80,058	1		
	\$	824,101	727,241	6		
Wooldock, dried.....	Cwt.	6,826	6,702			
	\$	60,083	60,279			
Woolmon, canned.....	Cwt.	73,736	48,775	7,459	4,573	805
	\$	687,832	462,197	93,766	62,529	8,749
Woolhide and skins.....	Cwt.	1,128	3,303	596		324
	\$	14,242	32,122	6,705		3,755
Woolleather.....	Lb.				104,733	143,358
	\$				43,154	62,299
Woolrats.....	\$	314,259	174,804	133,733	17,215	540
Woolilk, condensed.....	Cwt.	10	48,991	28,769		
	\$	100	499,102	287,690		
Woolanimal oils.....	Gal.		13,621	2,682		
	\$		20,769	3,263		
Woolard.....	Cwt.	253	17,290	8,106		
	\$	4,450	288,656	132,873		
Woolgs of cotton, jute, etc.....	\$	26,139	33,980	31,548		
Woolod, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	967	29,760	35,725	782	188
Woolod pulp.....	Cwt.	12,197	133,109			
	\$	60,978	689,972			
Woolper and mfrs. of.....	\$	13,169	12,725	16,810	29,601	24,224
Woolrm implements and machinery.....	\$	39,289	185,743	23,817	25,413	10,537
Woollectric vacuum cleaners.....	No.		2,040	1,206	1,356	8,687
			77,928	44,533	51,799	33,463
Woolding and calculating machines.....	No.	158	17	49	59	72
	\$	31,743	4,005	6,723	10,587	12,108
Wooltomobiles, passenger.....	No.		99	69	92	13
	\$		80,972	59,695	93,261	12,945
Wooluminum and mfrs. of.....	\$	207,621	60,727			
Woolass and mfrs. of.....	\$		12,545	25,086	4,248	4,105
Woolad and mfrs. of.....	\$		67,440	595,462		
Woolckel.....	Cwt.	4,268	31,105	55,564	6	
	\$	92,357	783,123	1,854,418	108	
Woollectric apparatus.....	\$	1,551	1,936	2,023	74	200
Woolbestos and asbestos sand.....	Ton	3,063	1,997	3,329		
	\$	176,675	128,315	215,765		
Woolulators, porcelain.....	\$	111,203	82			334
Woolal.....	Ton	15,067	3,695	1,081		
	\$	92,433	20,684	6,486		
Woolap.....	Lb.		222,942	189,684		900
	\$		27,930	23,609		200
Woolother articles.....	\$	129,110	177,803	922,028	41,704	107,242
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	14,142,975	12,788,653	12,644,245	23,476,607	745,174
						1,218,616

20—TRADE OF CANADA with DENMARK, NORWAY and SWEDEN

(Fiscal years)

Articles	Denmark		Norway		Sweden	
	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Seeds.....	\$ 16,462	39,825				
Feathers.....	\$ 13,020	14,625				
Fish—Sardines in boxes.....	Box		6,217,690	4,653,542	9,605	16
“ Other prepared or preserved.....	\$ 98		468,512	313,439	1,197	1
Cod liver oil.....	Gal.		77,020	51,001	224	
	\$		27,998	28,490	625	
	\$		21,049	30,345	700	
Rennett.....	\$ 16,077	89,463			5,115	4
Fishing lines and nets.....	\$ 4,596	1,600	17,248	46,984		
Matches.....	\$		198,656	310,863	21,554	30
Wrapping paper.....	\$		10,551	16,947	814,799	718
	\$		12,264	9,123	40,493	36
Tissue paper, flat.....	\$				6,508	10
Other paper and mfrs. of.....	\$ 5		23,099	27,337	19,553	26
Iron ore.....	Ton				30,146	15
	\$				205,916	63
Ferro-manganese.....	Cwt.		2,204	2,259	1,488	3
	\$		11,628	11,989	7,722	16
Rolled iron bands, etc., over 3½ c. per lb.....	Cwt.				5,769	2
	\$				128,791	65
Iron or steel bars over 3½ c. per lb.....	Cwt.				9,557	13
	\$				73,717	124
Other rolling mill products.....	\$				15,920	9
Cream separators.....	\$ 1,978	7,592			81,652	97
Fish hooks.....	\$		10,353	11,371		
Metal-working machinery.....	\$				50,705	
Other machinery.....	\$ 470	5,558		44,085	111,820	234
Saws.....	\$				19,240	25
Other tools.....	\$ 1,215	82			18,660	29
Articles for mfr. agric. impts.....	\$				3,255	36
Articles for building ships.....	\$ 4,122	7,324	6,811	6,975	46,241	37
Dynamos and generators.....	\$				77,248	5
Motors.....	\$				107	48
Transformers.....	\$				73,742	75
Other electric apparatus.....	\$ 11	35	32,651		28,447	5
Flagstone, building stone, rough.....	\$				71,318	7
Talc or soapstone.....	Cwt.		4,022	1,000	3,662	18
	\$		7,812	5,597		
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	\$ 314	202			12,402	11
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$ 210	528	3,487	1,280	9,338	5
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 6,095	6,735	265	1,625	2,235	1
All other articles.....	\$ 22,184	37,897	38,400	21,576	105,215	102
Total Imports.....	\$ 86,857	211,466	741,153	630,781	1,242,735	1,125
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples.....	Brl.	230	5,670	2,718	2,191	4,470
	\$	1,050	33,106	15,087	13,398	24,567
Barley.....	Bush.	93,333	271,212			
	\$	88,666	263,312			
Oats.....	Bush.		372,838			
	\$		247,689			
Rye.....	Bush.	108,346	119,162	161,939	954,976	52,393
	\$	82,352	119,774	143,364	955,521	41,187
Wheat.....	Bush.	992,585	961,165	429,332	1,008,469	1,804,193
	\$	1,267,051	1,529,253	417,199	1,519,233	2,695,689
Oatmeal.....	Cwt.	12,884	1,835	220		9,561
	\$	37,906	7,005	731		26,770
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	199,102	252,562	185,731	435,631	69,701
	\$	1,307,567	1,755,355	978,094	3,082,034	452,976
Sugar.....	Cwt.		4,480		60,080	
	\$		29,030		363,016	
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	172,691	442,499	61,747	186,882	87,236
Clover seed, alsike.....	Bush.	14,510	1,922			
	\$	103,961	18,942			
Foxes.....	No.				644	
	\$				187,800	
Salmon, pickled.....	Cwt.		822	2,912	344	
	\$		20,757	75,182	4,161	
Lobsters, canned.....	Cwt.	1,549	1,415	233	336	2,027
	\$	111,174	114,359	17,194	27,600	140,878
Upper leather.....	\$	29,364	25,206			
Meats.....	\$	5,135	395	7,728	40,302	
Oils, animal.....	Gal.	22,570	10,002			
	\$	30,603	11,745			
Felt manufactures.....	\$	106		20,334	64,536	54,232
Iron pipe and tubing.....	\$	10,245	18,164	5,993	5,264	105
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	50,442	110,527	18,121	17,740	67,183
Razors.....	\$	569,415	909,850			
Automobiles and parts.....	\$	306,150	481,550	26,077	54,511	194,250
Aluminum and mfrs.....	\$			12,354	17,433	
Electrodes, carbon, etc.....	\$			146,957	121,720	1,793
All other articles.....	\$	105,084	97,375	199,458	35,715	115,545
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$ 4,278,962	6,215,226	2,091,195	6,767,887	3,906,572	3,542

21—TRADE OF CANADA with CZECHO-SLOVAKIA, FINLAND, POLAND AND DANZIG

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Czecho-Slovakia		Finland		Poland and Danzig	
	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Peas.....	Lb.	35,557	32,360	.....	.....	.....
Peas and mangold seed.....	Lb.	21,546	27,079	.....	.....	71,660
Peas, undressed.....	\$	.....	.....	.....	15,033	7,920
Peas, undressed.....	\$	42,995	50,745	.....	878	.....
Peas, hemp and jute.....	\$	6,388	30,466	.....	.....	.....
Silk and mfrs. of.....	\$	5,051	32,155	.....	.....	.....
Vorstedts, serges, coatings.....	Yd.	54,053	105,461	.....	487	.....
Felt, pressed.....	Lb.	72,156	170,777	.....	908	.....
Other wool and mfrs. of.....	\$	35,513	88,064	.....	20,994	53,275
Fats, felt.....	\$	22,376	49,520	.....	10,876	20,929
Furniture of wood.....	\$	22,113	41,367	3	2,865	109
Paper and mfrs. of.....	\$	20,377	35,786	.....	.....	.....
Books and printed matter.....	\$	20,313	27,177	.....	.....	.....
Dream separators and parts.....	\$	2,402	479	6,991	2,993	2
Knives, jack-knives, etc.....	\$	3,965	1,059	1,059	1,764	.....
Ware, agate, granite, enamel.....	\$	10,976	33,510	2,187	10,277	.....
Clocks and watches.....	\$	4,040	10,117	.....	.....	126
Electric apparatus.....	\$	14,211	8,134	.....	.....	.....
Tableware of china.....	\$	4,197	708	.....	.....	.....
Other clay products.....	\$	99,491	141,212	.....	.....	.....
Tableware of glass.....	\$	13,275	1,0863	.....	.....	.....
Glass lamp chimneys.....	\$	33,210	47,876	.....	.....	.....
Common window glass.....	Sq. ft.	10,069	14,097	.....	.....	.....
Other glass.....	\$	403,639	516,341	.....	.....	.....
Building stone.....	\$	36,061	51,561	.....	.....	.....
Potash, chlorate of.....	Lb.	136,084	111,566	1,487	7,215	765
Pots.....	\$	.....	2,058	56,000	323,860	23
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	.....	.....	2,405	17,885	.....
Buttons.....	\$	12,258	9,704	.....	85	182
Jewellery.....	\$	21,911	25,787	.....	.....	103
Pocket books.....	\$	28,530	46,699	.....	.....	.....
Musical instruments.....	\$	172,197	81,766	.....	.....	.....
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats.....	\$	13,114	15,898	.....	.....	14
Pencils, lead.....	\$	34,959	32,312	.....	.....	3,149
All other articles.....	\$	18,269	37,935	.....	.....	.....
Total Imports.....	\$	9,373	20,076	2,451	5,131	2,231
Total Imports.....	\$	37,474	101,155	16,593	43,586	35,644
Total Imports.....	\$	954,380	1,272,045	16,593	43,586	35,566
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Oats.....	Bush.	.....	.....	.....	.....	425,859
Rye.....	Bush.	.....	.....	.....	.....	255,516
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.	.....	.....	107,692	.....	.....
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	.....	.....	119,465	.....	.....
Rubber belting.....	Lb.	3,713	2,505	22,241	.....	.....
Rubber tires.....	\$	24,462	19,307	50,751	63,210	238,894
Seed, clover, alsike.....	Bush.	.....	.....	168,676	248,615	1,938,653
Seeds, living.....	No.	.....	.....	865,932	1,131,925	1,696,754
Robsters, canned.....	Cwt.	.....	.....	23,393	10,185	.....
Lard.....	Cwt.	.....	.....	12,804	6,796	.....
Felt manufactures.....	\$	4,496	31,025	10,128	83,554	4,276
Rags.....	Cwt.	.....	.....	411	.....	935
Wood, unmanufactured.....	\$	.....	.....	2,880	.....	.....
Pipe and tubing, iron.....	\$	1,500	40	.....	.....	.....
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Adding and calculating machines.....	No.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wood-working machinery.....	\$	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Automobiles and parts.....	\$	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Settlers' effects.....	\$	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other articles.....	\$	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	123,121	132,114	1,038,009	1,578,554	1,774,056
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	123,121	132,114	1,038,009	1,578,554	2,295,215

22—TRADE OF CANADA with GREECE, IRISH FREE STATE AND SPAIN

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Greece		Irish Free State		Spain	
	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Grapes.....	Lb.				1,073,683	431,697
Oranges.....	\$				128,607	45,686
Currants, dried.....	Lb.	4,535,015	3,700,853		12,948	34,410
Figs, dried.....	\$	362,762	233,884			36,392
Raisins.....	Lb.	53,849	105,942		307,862	233,528
	\$	2,350	8,594		15,901	15,384
Fruits, preserved (except dried).....	Lb.	111,380	11,300		1,547,270	1,773,397
Nuts.....	\$	10,734	956		152,063	167,892
Onions.....	\$	17,237	35,790		114,014	123,870
Vegetables, canned.....	\$	259			666,561	737,667
	Lb.				70,682	101,241
Rice, uncleaned.....	Lb.				245,460	188,350
	\$				19,637	17,734
Olive oil, edible.....	Gal.				1,764,462	3,804,460
	\$				79,659	180,577
Spices.....	\$				20,604	19,862
Spirits, potable.....	Gal.	693	1,404		30,429	32,293
	\$	4,320	8,429		4,830	5,442
Wines.....	\$	597		1,636	5,601	6,797
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	Lb.		21,222		257,517	248,114
	\$		18,335			
Horses.....	No.		11	30		
	\$		3,044	8,224		
Fish, dried, salted, canned.....	\$				10,340	6,970
Wool carpets.....	\$	28,666	23,072			
Cork manufactures.....	\$				146,773	177,698
Salt.....	Cwt.				233,750	354,148
	\$				23,846	49,895
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	516	1,377	41	12,987	31,256
Combs.....	\$		3	1,922		
Tobacco pipes, pipe mounts, etc.....	\$			4,599		
All other articles.....	\$	5,801	4,522	922	2,896	86,888
Total Imports.....	\$	433,442	334,909	3,969	19,318	1,768,222
						2,075,219
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Oats.....	Bush.		1,062	529,168	168,817	
	\$		770	276,895	101,377	
Wheat.....	Bush.	2,941,556	980,615	1,313,323	1,383,992	101,000
	\$	3,752,419	1,565,808	1,898,135	2,232,867	145,440
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.			86,288	27,539	
	\$			267,058	102,451	
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	262,444	313,317	265,413	212,065	18
	\$	1,497,585	1,997,204	1,587,901	1,525,821	142
Oilcake.....	Cwt.			4,490	3,401	
	\$			10,931	7,798	
Rubber tires.....	\$	5,734	10,619	11,742	13,344	1,638
Codfish, dried.....	Cwt.					887
	\$					26
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	1,128	2,511	542	288	11,880
	\$	11,363	25,844	12,250	3,725	275
Cheese.....	Cwt.	265	111	2,706	5,097	553
	\$	4,752	3,026	70,075	141,674	14
Milk, condensed.....	Cwt.	588				361
	\$	7,840			240	1,464
Oils, animal.....	Gal.				2,250	
	\$		26,166			
Bags, cotton, jute, etc.....	\$		30,229			
Planks and boards.....	M ft.	6,847	638	1,795		
			67	6,973	11,164	
Match splints.....	\$		1,746	210,382	310,535	
Paper board.....	\$			81,515	73,151	
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$			46,803	65,188	
Automobiles and parts.....	\$	3,764	6,149	8,038	8,293	55,733
Machinery.....	\$	43,652	40,038	50,026	24,945	33,094
Tools.....	\$			493	355	408,704
Electric apparatus.....	\$			3,413	1,988	3,987
Insulators, porcelain.....	\$	20		90		4,007
Coal.....	Ton	5,532				7,429
	\$	33,192		2,398	1,306	25,730
Soap.....	Lb.			14,579	7,000	
	\$			67,801	135,269	1,401
Soda and sodium compounds.....	Cwt.			9,376	18,415	
	\$					
All other articles.....	\$	2,765	27,727	55,282	66,612	4,000
						28,910
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	5,369,933	3,709,798	4,616,375	4,708,689	5,337
						4,000
						27,342
						76,081
						832,547

23—TRADE OF CANADA with BRITISH EAST AFRICA, BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA and
BRITISH WEST AFRICA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British East Africa		British South Africa		British West Africa	
	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Raisins..... Lb.			50,990	46,370		
	\$		3,397	3,534		
Pineapples, canned..... Lb.			128,400	140,000		
	\$		8,974	9,172		
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S..... Lb.	16,761,920					
	\$	754,286				
Cocoa beans, not roasted..... Cwt.					7,806	45,534
	\$				53,422	401,471
Coffee, green..... Lb.	11,446	26,903				
	\$	2,719	6,445			
	\$	22,277	19,715		3,500	4,852
Hides and skins, raw..... \$		13,672	11,812	26,426		
Wool, raw..... Lb.			51,163	179,985		
	\$		21,700	85,785		
Alfalfa grass..... Cwt.	1,454	7,223				
	\$	12,747	57,418			
Diamonds, unset..... \$			20,475	895		
Manganese oxide..... Lb.					15,158,208	
	\$				136,457	
All other articles..... \$	140	5,432	19,786	3,777	2,406	400
Total Imports..... \$	792,169	102,682	86,144	129,579	195,785	403,723
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh..... Brl.			5,847	7,778		
	\$		37,386	38,617		
Vegetables, canned..... Lb.			145,262	224,593		
	\$		10,095	17,334		
Wheat..... Bush.			541,222	231,697		
	\$		691,198	366,594		
Oatmeal and rolled oats..... Cwt.			34,661	26,061		
	\$		143,422	100,299		
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	115		86,261	52,667	17,115	13,209
	\$	795	636,764	442,156	138,251	120,933
Sandy..... Lb.		1,028	299,626	303,605		
	\$	547	80,024	78,575		
Cheese..... Cwt.			640	1,110		
	\$		18,757	32,652		
Rubber belting..... Lb.	17,608	11,076	237,899	266,405		2,028
	\$	12,280	122,148	138,964		1,432
Rubber boots and shoes..... Pair			112,759	333,016		112
	\$		115,617	215,476		102
Rubber tires..... \$	49,801	145,529	592,947	917,183	910	294
Other rubber..... \$	1,223	2,245	68,175	74,217		
Fish, canned..... \$	125	4,174	194,065	288,918	38,791	135,801
Leather and mfrs. of..... \$			23,549	18,663		108
Milk, condensed..... Cwt.			6,125	8,780		
	\$		64,500	87,600		
Cotton and mfrs. of..... \$	310		26,913	49,997		
Silk and mfrs. of..... \$			37,861	18,883		
Spinder twine..... Cwt.			4,132	9,619		
	\$		43,627	109,529		
Wood, unmd. (incl. lumber)..... \$	100	50,955	336,742	176,606	6,817	6,840
Wood, manufactured..... \$		85	80,576	100,512		45
Paper board..... \$	2,904	4,041	127,875	130,199		70
Newsprint paper..... Cwt.			183,053	214,309		
	\$		832,221	958,289		
Wrapping paper..... Cwt.			79,162	70,806		
	\$		616,835	495,667		
Other paper and mfrs. of..... \$		4,034	29,796	26,880		
Printed matter..... \$	193	1,203	14,996	11,271	699	726
Pipe and tubing, iron..... \$		1,000	22,479	65,570		
Farm implements and machinery..... \$	90,091	103,428	611,970	1,008,944		
Hardware and cutlery..... \$	20		32,545	34,032		
Tools..... \$	1,939	2,976	30,966	57,481		
Automobiles and parts..... \$	450,744	655,093	3,131,805	2,488,571	186,459	315,079
Copper wire and cable..... \$			103,152	37,925		
Electric apparatus..... \$		1,437	16,854	56,138		
Insulators, porcelain..... \$			95,010	500		
Coal..... Ton			2,012	7,429	2,903	
	\$		12,763	43,626	16,548	
Glass and glassware..... \$			28,905	45,322	10	
Paints, varnish, etc..... \$			15,991	31,869		24
Calcium carbide..... Cwt.			4,074	3,520		
	\$		15,007	13,200		
Musical instruments..... \$	84	275	15,552	22,566	120	
Vehicles (wagons, carts, buggies)..... \$			34,773	44,556		
All other articles..... \$	9,540	11,426	157,631	236,081	6,306	5,629
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$	620,062	995,022	9,276,502	9,078,462	394,911	587,093

24—TRADE OF CANADA with DUTCH EAST INDIES, EGYPT and PHILIPPINE ISLANDS

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Dutch East Indies		Egypt		Philippine Islands	
	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Nuts..... \$	169,210	75,348				
Onions..... \$			13,448	40,135		
Sago and tapioca..... Lb.	617,847	1,005,270				
	33,176	43,290				
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S..... Lb.	40,496,033					
	2,049,650					
Sugar, above No. 16, D.S..... Lb.	2,519,012	149,107				
	121,427	7,584				
Coffee, green..... Lb.	939,241	758,422				
	190,776	163,939				
Spices..... \$	57,538	28,736				
Tea..... Lb.	769,262	837,687				
	229,003	251,422				
Gums..... \$	5,504		13,707	3,462		
Rubber, crude..... Lb.	145,561	1,384,990				
	45,294	1,061,170				
Tobacco..... \$	28,730	19,324	3,592	5,295	132	
Cotton, raw..... Lb.			73,136	79,983		
			26,329	23,192		
Wool carpets..... \$			1,643	200		
Manila grass..... Lb.					412	
					3,583	
Hemp, dressed or undressed..... Cwt.					2,887	2,10
					22,708	26,53
Vegetable fibre, n.o.p..... Cwt.					3,331	43
					39,382	4,89
Twine and cordage, n.o.p..... Lb.				1,800	78,455	39,06
				88	8,964	4,03
Hoods, unfinished, for hats..... \$						
Mahogany lumber..... Ft.	2,366					
						223,98
Soda, nitrate of..... Lb.					1,344,569	14,21
					32,737	
Articles for ships' stores..... \$	15,706	60,935			477	19
All other articles..... \$	3,440	17,535	1,902	5,486	18,018	24,36
Total Imports..... \$	2,951,820	1,729,283	60,621	77,858	126,001	74,25
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Oats..... Bush.					31,315	23,13
					17,579	13,43
Oatmeal and rolled oats..... Cwt.			920			
			2,776			
Flour of wheat..... Brl.			118,342	149,793	3,501	8,15
			721,751	1,005,012	23,225	63,95
Alcoholic beverages..... \$	65	60	4,750	5,794	9,723	3,02
Rubber and mfrs. of..... \$	310,863	664,482	7,254	24,542	1,230	93
Fish, canned..... \$	71,794	38,406	58,422	23,814	450	
Meats..... \$					4,325	81
Butter..... Lb.					212,336	20,66
					71,912	8,61
Railroad ties..... No.			282,416	154,143		
			148,570	111,602		
Paper and mfrs. of..... \$	681	1,715			2,899	26
Books and printed matter..... \$	1,236	1,037	307	978	2,025	2,82
Hardware and cutlery..... \$	5,921	4,740				
Automobiles and parts..... \$	1,062,986	3,125,870	105,389	144,137	507	
Furniture of metal..... \$				15,127		
Scales..... \$	3,523	4,784			807	
Aluminum and mfrs. of..... \$	5,641	3,984				
Coal..... Ton				351	19,341	7,18
				2,913	155,600	61,21
Lime..... Cwt.					5,000	6,60
					3,125	5,81
Soda and compounds..... Cwt.	400	2,200			2,600	1,20
	2,891	16,170			18,237	8,72
All other articles..... \$	8,350	20,544	13,962	6,101	7,114	2,98
Total Exports (Canadian).... \$	1,473,951	3,881,792	1,063,181	1,340,020	318,668	172,63

25—TRADE OF CANADA with BRITISH INDIA, CEYLON and STRAITS SETTLEMENTS

(Fiscal years)

Articles.	British India		Ceylon		Straits Settlements	
	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Apples, canned.....Lb.	33,840	32,400			3,133,797	4,426,262
.....\$	1,906	1,662			162,029	215,395
Coconut, desiccated.....Lb.	16,000	51,900	2,798,910	1,906,316		
.....\$	1,745	3,892	212,391	143,347		
Pickles and sauces.....Gal.	1,130	1,179				
.....\$	2,597	2,535				
Peas.....Bush.	7,877	3,733				
.....\$	6,809	4,568				
Pine.....Lb.	6,590,224	13,308,276			188,500	240,000
.....\$	203,758	487,587			5,204	6,248
Potato and tapioca.....Lb.					3,467,993	2,727,342
.....\$					136,398	86,543
Peanut beans, not roasted, etc.....Cwt.			3,660	3,210		
.....\$			53,858	44,533		
Tea, green.....Lb.	93,347	34,594	3,516			
.....\$	19,090	8,559	747			
Tea, black.....Lb.	29,849	35,794	1,201	346	76,449	129,831
.....\$	11,222,104	10,647,815	7,369,430	6,583,337		
.....\$	3,618,341	3,401,405	2,453,206	2,203,814	2,350,433	5,575,483
Rubber, crude.....Lb.				123,200	617,031	3,553,860
.....\$				62,131		
Skirts, undressed.....\$	48,078					
Hides and skins, raw.....\$	15,134	9,023				
Cotton lace, net, etc.....\$	20,615	18,665				
Woolen cloth and canvas.....Yd.	60,210,771	64,025,635				
.....\$	4,168,164	5,175,084				
Sacks of linen, hemp, jute.....\$	44,973	22,691				
Wool carpets.....\$	81,846	48,654		20		48
Wool and yarn.....Lb.	338,944	598,324				
.....\$	20,590	45,733				
Wool in blocks.....Cwt.					13,111	11,091
.....\$					675,700	631,291
Dyeing and tanning materials.....\$	13,849	9,369		982	1,701	3,318
Decorative stones.....\$	17,937			292,269	18,950	47,854
All other articles.....\$	119,801	202,232	5,384			
Total Imports.....\$	8,435,082	9,477,453	2,726,787	2,747,442	1,693,462	4,674,388
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Rubber belting.....Lb.	21,813	25,454	1,121	235	15,529	19,946
.....\$	7,888	10,849	573	106	8,102	13,218
Rubber boots and shoes.....Pair	31,652	106,702	693	2,353	1,521	4,384
.....\$	21,412	84,421	603	2,104	2,191	3,868
Rubber tires.....\$	339,730	677,489	51,638	114,872	182,720	517,538
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	4,245	1,695	314	509	12,604	11,711
.....\$	41,896	17,057	3,205	5,041	111,246	105,839
Railroad ties.....No.	96,304	60,997	50			
.....\$	70,408	53,783	90			
Planks and boards.....M ft.	365	878			65	
.....\$	5,464	18,475			1,292	
Timber, square.....M ft.	871	137				
.....\$	20,027	2,792				
Shoes.....\$					206,157	
Paper and manufactures of.....\$	37,628	46,169		5	1,253	1,945
Books and printed matter.....\$	15,561	17,882	180	594	7,150	8,914
Iron pipe and tubing.....\$	1,422	2,483	407		9,672	10,517
Wire, iron, woven fencing.....\$	60,147	58,854		775		
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	7,183	11,702	4,959	3,383	996	1,104
Hardware and cutlery.....\$	4,027	3,873			5,846	10,977
Machinery (except for farms).....\$	6,128	17,680			178	1,767
Automobiles, freight.....No.	1,567	3,001	328	237	1,285	
.....\$	560,876	1,045,101	119,525	76,641	145,777	434,942
Automobiles, passenger.....No.	5,264	7,616	488	734	447	5,416
.....\$	2,180,964	3,072,123	224,233	333,590	765,195	2,064,080
Automobile parts.....\$	283,451	407,793	40,326	54,975	156,909	297,906
Lamps and lanterns.....\$	8,018	5,761		688	882	3,324
Aluminum and mfrs. of.....\$	187,293					
Silver bullion.....Oz.		1,524,063				
.....\$		1,035,768				
Zinc spelter.....Cwt.	1,681	11,763				
.....\$	14,026	97,256				
Electric apparatus.....\$	58,347	32,375	3,251	5,694	11,058	23,052
Insulators, porcelain.....\$	25,317	14,647		16		
Acids.....\$	1,650				1,100	
Medicinal preparations.....\$	20,782	27,721	389	628	473	806
Calcium carbide.....Cwt.	1,980	3,630	36	36	66	
.....\$	7,425	13,611	135	135	247	
All other articles.....\$	60,281	473,549	3,869	7,441	27,238	68,701
Total Exports (Canadian)....\$	4,056,351	7,420,708	453,383	606,688	1,645,682	3,568,498

26—TRADE OF CANADA with CHINA, HONG KONG and JAPAN

(Fiscal years)

Articles Imported	China		Hong Kong		Japan	
	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Oranges.....	\$ 46	338	5,413	3,846	167,384	220,67
Fruits, dried.....	Lb. 3,214	13,487	140,108	116,154	15,503	14,71
Nuts.....	\$ 245	4,196	25,806	19,338	1,058	1,07
Vegetables, fresh.....	\$ 524,541	628,092	15,855	16,434	15,524	16,77
Vegetables, canned.....	\$ 692	5,275	64,139	39,660	20,866	22,63
Pickles and sauces.....	Lb. 8,265	77,693	362,685	275,279	177,133	188,34
Corn.....	\$ 930	9,091	38,400	34,265	51,069	55,47
Beans.....	Gal. 431	3,402	58,050	45,413	82,738	80,40
Peas.....	\$ 486	2,088	32,963	31,400	36,242	37,72
Rice.....	Bush. 49,663	17,850			7,154	
	\$ 38,128	18,789			5,332	
	Bush. 32	124	5,543	5,272	117,029	52,74
	\$ 37	293	10,985	11,980	231,084	106,25
	Bush. 193	1	130	38	13,357	4,71
	\$ 353	20	283	84	27,965	12,15
	Lb. 122,700	646,112	21,023,859	16,347,701	3,014,147	7,554,55
	\$ 4,291	25,495	794,118	619,732	166,689	450,88
	Gal. 14,140	44,821	29,934	30,695	5,727	12
	\$ 16,209	47,538	32,015	40,611	3,986	15
	Lb. 98,691	57,749	291,472	113,887	11,407	7,40
	\$ 12,067	6,979	30,757	18,228	663	50
	\$ 8,543	9,667	9,132	8,207	6,890	6,73
	Lb. 1,317,519	603,652	189,432	192,662	2,778,918	3,177,06
	\$ 207,761	94,493	48,469	55,640	584,444	616,12
	Gal. 35,504	53,174	66,255	92,219	62,471	78,77
	\$ 7,600	63,313				
	\$ 5,625	61,854				
	Lb. 10,267,324	7,179,149			274,212	
	\$ 834,917	622,714			27,040	
	\$ 658	1,234	9,453	9,593	26,675	25,88
	\$ 767	2,349	19,615	23,243	2,590	11,76
	\$ 7,121	19,494	5,020	1,210	13,716	19,02
	Lb. 1,742	456	196,578	155,347	91,218	117,73
	\$ 330	91	48,714	39,900	36,244	51,17
	\$ 691	446	40,391	45,163	13,750	31,80
	\$ 41,397	32,801			1,631	2,32
	Lb. 2,260	7,260				
	\$ 13,544	9,422				
	\$ 40	41	33,514	218		
	\$ 74,999	107,206				
	Doz. 77,908	2,157	51,343	59,682		11,43
	\$ 15,243	490	12,872	17,328		5,82
	Lb. 550,257	1,205,797	300			
	\$ 89,545	209,483	5			
	Lb. 180	1,907	215		27,064	21,10
	Yd. 18	196	121		24,720	22,50
	\$ 743	1,014	278		510,938	859,50
	\$ 214	262	128		57,007	91,88
	\$ 83,403	50,903	149	1,075	4,967	3,28
	\$ 16,072	11,161	9,645	10,074	41,786	50,98
	\$ 22,920	24,193	17,356	11,016	3,928,504	5,724,14
	\$ 95,321	84,317	249		37,208	44,72
	\$ 825	347	1,295	725	19,663	45,77
	\$ 63,628	43,924	2,446		43,529	60,22
	\$ 36,793	19,308	14	23	1,188	19
	\$ 3,462	4,708			18,392	19,68
	\$ 1,115	2,383	70,171	59,567	6,846	5,10
	No. 1,115	2,383	18,911	16,056	22,467	25,90
	No. 1,115	2,383			535,530	520,93
	No. 1,115	2,383			24,547	23,08
	No. 1,115	2,383			690,209	1,576,43
	No. 1,115	2,383			40,697	86,58
	\$ 3,416	7,377	7,494	7,127	243,058	332,95
	\$ 923	272	680	380	23,456	25,37
	\$ 2,300	6,893	39,171	33,285	9,152	12,20
	\$ 11,367	5,729	11,646	16,594		
	\$ 580	933	803	118	23,001	21,82
	\$ 3,433	608	1,257	2,551	36,085	38,77
	\$ 443	766	2,308	1,261	127,921	169,92
	\$ 11,879	16,076	44,675	39,216	86,437	109,46
	\$ 1,272	3,503	13,945	9,681	7,275	12,04
	\$ 28	17			177,851	162,63
	\$ 14,894	6,887	7,731	5,446	16,818	16,66
	\$ 13,820	5,121	6,915	136	14,216	17,38
	\$ 1,107	552	276	318	53,360	66,92
	\$ 206,553	278,663	228,307	203,097	391,559	564,08
Total Imports.....	\$ 2,529,880	2,547,995	1,829,869	1,546,166	6,985,056	9,564,07

26—TRADE OF CANADA with CHINA, HONG KONG and JAPAN—Concluded

(Fiscal years)

Articles Exported	China		Hong Kong		Japan	
	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
ruits.....	\$ 15,850	21,983	8,882	2,093	74	137
heat.....	Bush. 2,396,474	7,167,109			4,633,941	11,527,266
	\$ 2,324,953	10,145,654			6,735,859	16,361,109
heat flour.....	Brl. 345,706	1,087,024	148,817	191,474	19,299	104,669
	\$ 1,743,830	6,878,938	763,596	1,211,851	104,137	657,423
ugar and its products.....	\$ 7,166	10,617	2,656	2,249	1,685	606
coholic beverages.....	\$ 69,015	28,331	31,113	35,002	13,485	5,126
ubber boots and shoes.....	Pair 3,935	5,475	81	144	1,914	8,713
	\$ 7,027	4,282	65	132	2,260	8,313
ubber tires.....	\$ 92,282	83,808	6,418	10,280	70,413	215,261
igarettes.....	Lb. 2,408	9,212	1,740	8,275	72,171	18,004
	\$ 7,761	9,449	453	1,966	33,090	8,153
eneaga root.....	Lb. ....	.....	.....	.....	61,044	24,608
	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	35,947	14,438
ish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$ 720,683	1,303,028	391,414	315,139	1,022,353	1,473,753
ish, canned.....	\$ 11,336	3,386	10,073	4,640	6,829	4,599
attle hides.....	Cwt. ....	.....	.....	.....	13,436	14,843
	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	192,089	218,498
cats.....	\$ 4,735	7,033	3,939	56,073	133,730	240,160
utter.....	Lb. 281,520	294,526	26,132	6,692	556,236	306,308
	\$ 100,253	118,663	9,697	3,088	197,572	126,529
heese.....	Cwt. 1,195	226	656	378	462	366
	\$ 33,850	6,610	19,955	12,213	12,435	10,010
ilk, condensed.....	Cwt. 78	.....	73	38	18	100
	\$ 827	.....	750	375	461	1,028
otton manufactures.....	\$ 6,522	3,892	5,367	1,916	41,953	186,827
ool and manufactures of.....	\$ 2,342	2,113	336	812	4,093	1,275
elt manufactures.....	\$ 1,392	.....	1,514	1,198	70,608	91,328
ogs.....	M ft. ....	.....	.....	.....	98,058	88,081
	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	1,505,158	1,102,915
ailroad ties.....	No. 9,620	.....	200	29,278	29,141	29,141
	\$ 6,270	.....	293	23,572	8,484	23,572
iling.....	Lin. ft.	6,000	225	138,528	472,551	472,551
	\$	1,801	106	17,172	68,565	68,565
oles, telegraph.....	No. ....	.....	.....	.....	2,217	3,512
	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	10,068	33,783
lanks and boards.....	M ft. 8,368	7,238	3,211	933	27,584	44,276
	\$ 170,448	157,054	73,133	20,249	701,137	950,433
imber, square.....	M ft. 6,819	969	1,441	610	23,810	40,132
	\$ 161,829	17,930	42,447	18,211	507,400	817,189
hooks.....	\$ 60,103	158,965	11,055	6,135	.....	.....
ood pulp.....	Cwt. ....	.....	.....	.....	871,397	828,895
	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	2,421,824	2,280,688
aper and mfrs. of.....	\$ 34,111	46,518	6,908	7,839	349,475	542,397
on bars and rods.....	Ton 498	1,135	.....	.....	334	3,605
	\$ 11,640	20,667	.....	.....	13,699	130,014
on pipe and tubing.....	\$ 33,692	70,712	.....	.....	53,260	.....
ire, iron.....	\$ 31,998	20,169	4,169	6,537	4,422	8,099
ardware and cutlery.....	\$ 7,272	18,985	652	6,448	19,568	16,599
achinery.....	\$ 2,114	1,332	641	1,944	23,440	49,599
utomobiles.....	No. 96	619	24	6	333	771
	\$ 77,004	432,769	13,672	4,717	210,216	452,977
uminum and mfrs. of.....	\$ 10,765	637	.....	380	1,549,151	864,289
ead, pig, refined, etc.....	Cwt. 40,342	104,008	.....	.....	369,861	575,070
	\$ 263,772	800,464	.....	.....	2,504,952	4,270,276
ickel.....	Cwt. ....	.....	.....	.....	2,230	1,792
	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	51,676	61,164
ilver bullion.....	Oz. 2,261,449	5,300,006	295,427	.....	.....	.....
	\$ 1,541,648	3,654,895	199,629	.....	.....	.....
ine spelter.....	Cwt. 12,662	18,140	.....	.....	296,495	208,637
	\$ 90,243	151,316	.....	.....	1,988,139	1,668,026
lectric apparatus.....	\$ 3,059	778	614	100	74,931	74,931
abestos.....	\$ ....	.....	2,087	2,649	321,322	405,741
oal.....	Ton ....	.....	.....	.....	11,709	8,324
	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	89,358	51,422
lass and glassware.....	\$ 4,355	2,099	17,488	10,673	365	7
minonium sulphate.....	Cwt. 200	16,118	1,000	16,446	39,560	180,466
	\$ 550	39,528	2,875	40,387	107,595	463,751
obalt oxide and salts.....	Lb. 18,100	30,000	.....	.....	97,200	48,800
	\$ 35,745	62,590	.....	.....	201,486	99,040
ysical instruments.....	\$ 10,608	11,356	170	420	8,771	6,422
ilms.....	\$ 2,092	33,961	20,191	55,261	37,468	246,528
hips and vessels.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	176,730	199
ettlers' effects.....	\$ 5,780	10,433	801	321	8,959	8,226
ll other articles.....	\$ 123,235	130,702	56,580	44,540	214,554	371,437
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$ 7,838,187	24,473,446	1,709,739	1,885,838	22,046,486	34,694,862

27—TRADE OF CANADA WITH AUSTRALIA, FIJI, NEW ZEALAND

(Fiscal years)

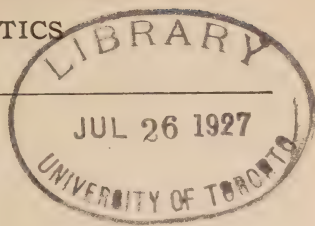
Articles Imported	Australia		Fiji		New Zealand	
	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Grapes.....Lb.	38,976	32,824				
\$	7,118	4,825				
Currants, dried.....Lb.	167,683	429,591				
\$	18,408	42,273				
Raisins.....Lb.	158,458	75,555				
\$	18,924	9,404				
Pineapples, canned.....Lb.	71,130	159,917				
\$	5,582	12,256				
Fruits, canned, other.....Lb.	45,500	18,652				
\$	4,080	1,965				
Onions.....\$		4,750				
Corn.....Bush.	59,655	235,181		26	3,169	7,0
\$	64,217	271,494		26		
Peas.....Bush.					33	1,9
\$					96	3,1
Sugar not above No. 16, D.S.....Lb.	26,965,412	12,000,000	13,441,953	77,816,865		
\$	1,472,835	677,863	488,270	2,566,333		
Whiskey.....Gal.	2,736	824				
\$	26,855	7,621				
Gums, Australian, copal, kauri, etc.....Lb.		3,360			201,689	152,8
\$		774			27,868	18,1
Essential oils.....Lb.	5,734	18,913				
\$	2,270	7,473				
Seeds.....\$					15,884	23,7
Furs, undressed.....\$						10,6
Hides and skins, raw, calf.....Lb.	3,407	64,217			130,325	196,5
\$					35,050	55,3
Hides and skins, raw, cattle.....Lb.	1,193,717	649,315			586,500	701,8
\$	150,962	99,435			72,440	100,3
Hides and skins, raw, sheep.....Lb.	136,905	192,200			119,154	168,4
\$	35,629	56,303			35,228	54,6
Hides and skins, raw, other.....Lb.					16,481	17,0
\$					2,126	6,1
Mutton.....Lb.	117,969	215,250			40,174	24,3
\$	13,527	29,339			5,801	3,1
Canned meats.....Lb.	40,622	102,526			75,129	176,5
\$	5,364	12,714			4,413	9,0
Butter.....Lb.		2,485,502			162,818	2,342,9
\$		910,814			59,579	928,3
Cheese.....Lb.		270				
\$		69				
Grease, rough, for soap and oils.....Lb.	2,705	219,802				
\$	135	18,839				
Gelatine.....Lb.	41,066	161,751			38,528	34,2
\$	11,241	35,531			11,145	9,6
Sausage casings.....Lb.	6,216	75,985			667,244	1,024,4
Wool, raw.....Lb.	766,340	728,030			606,921	1,319,4
\$	358,469	384,533			230,078	390,6
Wool tops.....Lb.	393,421	155,204				
\$	358,746	168,887				
Gumwood lumber.....M ft.	21	166		2		
\$	1,845	19,792		121		
Lumber, dressed one side.....\$	16,203	18,134	1,388	191		
Timber.....M ft.	16					
\$	14,416					
Books and printed matter.....\$	1,738	2,010			136	1,46
Machinery.....\$		57	628			
Iron bridges, etc.....\$			10,541			
Iron drums, cylinders, tanks, etc.....\$	17	7	3,830			
Dyeing and tanning materials.....\$			39			
Soap.....\$	2,254	1,792				
Articles re-imported.....\$	9,698	3,163			7,248	11,88
Ships' stores.....\$	8,661	10,586			6,715	5,10
Settlers' effects.....\$	2,770	6,231	700		650	3,01
All other articles.....\$	13,126	82,915	4,209	533	6,429	59,08
Total Imports.....\$	2,634,713	3,042,054	509,605	2,567,204	1,191,299	2,725,23

27—TRADE OF CANADA with AUSTRALIA, FIJI, NEW ZEALAND—*Concluded*

(Fiscal years)

Articles Exported	Australia		Fiji		New Zealand		
	1925	1926	1925	1926	1925	1926	
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)							
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.	25,020	47,741	34,037	7,169	403,476	335,270
.....	\$	2,044	3,536	2,489	689	30,637	27,378
Fruits.....	Bush.	29,610	17,780			985,256	140,644
.....	\$					462,901	74,700
Wheat flour.....	Brl.			30		287	1,734
.....	\$			320		2,506	12,011
Wheat meal.....	Cwt.	28		8	17	2,210	10,036
.....	\$	124		50	123	7,226	32,757
Confectionery, all kinds.....	\$	12,441	18,967			85,851	182,168
Rubber and manufactures of.....	\$	678,057	981,919	28,693	42,180	1,902,722	3,246,384
Edibles.....	\$		6,115			27,350	28,118
Sh, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$	11,688	10,265	70		428	360
Sh, canned.....	\$	1,126,024	1,656,667	55,762	59,342	468,797	530,723
Furs and mfrs. of.....	\$	3,250	693			65,493	66,628
Leather and mfrs. of.....	\$	5,597	3,089			187,475	178,607
Woolen manufactures.....	\$	21,595	50,669	1,636	2,550	203,722	184,665
Wool and mfrs. of.....	\$	19,925	36,646	490	517	46,777	18,713
Wool manufactures.....	\$	23,837	14,073			2,376	
Traces and suspenders.....	\$		87			23,187	41,403
Clothing, other, and gloves (textile).....	\$	159,448	92,544			25,720	138,440
Buttons and brassieres.....	No.	66,331	43,568			75,674	64,313
.....	\$	101,428	85,712			112,951	95,869
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	1,134,114	1,354,218	41,135	80,220	505,598	714,845
Doors, sashes and blinds.....	\$	6,835	900		125	127,782	116,293
Furniture.....	\$	33	1,015			32,122	38,506
.....	\$	40,195	53,680			55,230	83,670
.....	Cwt.	16,025	252,522	379	248	215,050	314,841
.....	\$	89,943	1,057,621	1,638	1,257	833,703	1,256,568
.....	Cwt.	80,427	70,809	243	8	45,523	41,243
.....	\$	575,094	448,910	1,289	68	280,656	257,548
.....	Cwt.	3,919	3,529			5,785	7,312
.....	\$	43,528	29,653			48,593	55,288
.....	Roll	537,220	418,374			504,270	483,367
.....	\$	84,376	70,619			76,875	77,952
.....	\$	46,188	31,835	2,810	2,300	24,863	28,753
.....	Ton	76	79			59,174	10,295
.....	\$	2,813	3,144			4,462	7,461
.....	Ton					243,712	342,446
.....	\$					841	1,138
.....	\$	123,700	273,815			26,567	30,364
.....	\$	125,739	146,216			254,314	236,726
.....	\$	1,944,153	1,970,711	311	1,165	476,294	406,145
.....	\$	2,015	664	178	147	252,275	224,213
.....	\$	74,030	132,150	1,314	175	12,151	9,314
.....	Cwt.	1,492	2,137	119	140	41,048	44,049
.....	\$	15,526	23,246	543	629	50,877	67,916
.....	\$	118,569	252,702	972	2,649	202,120	268,982
.....	\$	21,186	22,584	3,784	3,119	111,350	110,910
.....	\$	4,641,881	5,349,040	41,215	60,506	59,190	82,042
.....	\$	23,546	24,023	1,039	1,325	6,300,133	5,537,723
.....	\$	4,733	6,493			18,022	20,684
.....	\$	58	1,580	325	495	13,368	13,023
.....	\$	22,015	8,221			13,026	8,947
.....	\$	152	6,722			200,886	2,886
.....	\$	104,139	216,229		184	70,374	121,325
.....	\$	33,830	102,339			217,314	417,547
.....	\$	10,508	3,886				924
.....	Ton	10,538	16,609			24,872	4,049
.....	\$	82,086	141,888			978	6,127
.....	\$	2,534	942	314	140	8,117	36,762
.....	\$	1,639	2,182			59,452	53,027
.....	\$	1,596	1,435			32,650	43,517
.....	\$	17,533	19,457			61,001	41,896
.....	Cwt.	3,674	9,306			2,903	17,338
.....	Cwt.	13,718	34,901			10,877	12,207
.....	Cwt.	360	4,400			40,582	45,701
.....	\$	2,602	28,028				
.....	\$	3,053	4,003			2,814	2,735
.....	\$	624	1,131	38	111	13,849	19,533
.....	\$	193,589	261,428			103,976	138,247
.....	\$	523	927			61,113	57,326
.....	\$	256,192	368,745	11,011	10,584	450,260	724,341
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	12,035,086	15,436,025	197,426	271,004	15,079,451	16,561,344

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
~~EXTERNAL TRADE BRANCH~~



CONDENSED PRELIMINARY REPORT

ON THE

TRADE OF CANADA, 1927

WITH COMPARATIVE STATISTICS FOR THE
YEARS 1925 AND 1926

(Fiscal years ended March 31st)

1926/27

Published by Authority of the Hon. James Malcolm, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce.



OTTAWA
F. A. ACLAND
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
927

CONTENTS

	PAGE
Preface.....	4
Review.....	5
Sixty Years of Trade Progress.....	31
Summary Tables—	
1—Trade of Canada with All Countries, 1868–1927.....	34
2—Trade of Canada with United Kingdom, 1868–1927.....	36
3—Trade of Canada with United States, 1868–1927.....	38
4—Trade of Canada by Main Groups, 1924–1927.....	40
5—Trade of Canada by Principal Countries, 1924–1927.....	42
6—Imports by Main Groups and Principal Countries, 1927.....	44
7—Exports by Main Groups and Principal Countries, 1927.....	46

Detailed Tables—

8—Principal Imports, 1925–1927, (Totals, from United Kingdom, from United States)	48
9—Principal Exports, 1925–1927, (Totals, to United Kingdom, to United States)	66

Trade With Other Principal Countries, 1926–1927—

—	Imports	Exports	—	Imports	Exports
Alaska.....	77	77	Honduras.....	83	83
Argentina.....	84	84	Hong Kong.....	104	105
Australia.....	106	107	Iraq (Mesopotamia).....	101	101
Austria.....	97	97	Italy.....	91	93
Azores and Madeira.....	99	99	Irish Free State.....	98	98
Barbados.....	79	79	Jamaica.....	80	80
Belgium.....	88	90	Japan.....	104	105
Bermuda.....	78	78	Lettonia (Latvia).....	95	95
Bolivia.....	85	85	Mexico.....	78	78
Brazil.....	84	84	Morocco.....	99	99
British Africa, East.....	100	100	Netherlands.....	91	93
“ “ South.....	100	100	Newfoundland.....	78	78
“ “ West.....	100	100	New Zealand.....	106	107
“ “ Guiana.....	84	84	Nicaragua.....	82	82
“ “ India.....	103	103	Norway.....	94	94
“ “ West Indies, Other.....	80	80	Palestine.....	101	101
Ceylon.....	103	103	Panama.....	82	82
Chile.....	86	86	Paraguay.....	87	87
China.....	104	105	Persia.....	101	101
Colombia.....	87	87	Peru.....	86	86
Costa Rica.....	82	82	Philippines.....	102	102
Cuba.....	79	79	Poland and Danzig.....	96	96
Czecho-Slovakia.....	96	96	Porto Rico.....	77	77
Denmark.....	94	94	Portugal.....	99	99
Dutch East Indies.....	102	102	Roumania.....	97	97
“ “ Guiana.....	85	85	Russia.....	95	95
“ “ West Indies.....	81	81	St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	81	81
Ecuador.....	85	85	Salvador.....	83	83
Egypt.....	102	102	San Domingo.....	79	79
Esthonia.....	95	95	Spain.....	98	98
Fiji.....	106	107	Straits Settlements.....	103	103
Finland.....	96	96	Sweden.....	94	94
France.....	88	90	Switzerland.....	91	93
French West Indies.....	81	81	Trinidad and Tobago.....	80	80
Germany.....	88	90	Turkey.....	97	97
Greece.....	98	98	Uruguay.....	86	86
Guatemala.....	83	83	Venezuela.....	87	87
Hawaii.....	77	77			

PREFACE

This review and statistical summary of Canadian external trade follows very closely the lines of last year's issue.

In the analytical review some new aspects are considered and in the main tables increased numbers of items are shown.

The special review "Sixty Years of Trade Progress" has been added in compliance with the general demand for retrospective data occasioned by the celebration of the Diamond Jubilee of Confederation.

The trade with twenty-one additional countries has been segregated in the tables in the latter part of the report. This makes seventy-seven countries for which the imports and exports are shown by principal items or groups.

The figures for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1927, are unrevised; those for earlier years are final.

R. H. COATS,
Dominion Statistician

Dominion Bureau of Statistics,
OTTAWA, June 1, 1927.

REVIEW OF CANADA'S FOREIGN TRADE, 1926-27

The foreign trade of Canada during the year 1926-27, was, on the whole, satisfactory. The year was marked by steady improvement in practically every phase of the industrial and commercial activities of the country. The more rapid flow of capital into the basic industries during the past year is especially noteworthy. These factors indicate that the Dominion has successfully passed through the post-war liquidation period, with favourable prospects for still greater expansion.

Canada's export trade from 1921 to 1925 expanded more rapidly than her import trade and as a result there was a steadily increasing favourable trade balance. During the past fiscal year, however, exports show a decrease of \$61,100,000, while imports, due to the Dominion's increased buying power, have increased \$103,600,000, thus reducing by the total of these amounts the favourable trade balance, which amounted to \$401,400,000 in 1926, to \$236,700,000. On March 31, 1927, Canada's favourable trade balance was largely with the British Empire, as the following statistics show—

Country	"Favourable" balance (+)
	"Unfavourable" balance (-)
	\$
United Kingdom.....	(+)284, 100, 000
Other British Empire.....	(+) 44, 900, 000
United States.....	(-)208, 400, 000
Other Foreign Countries.....	(+)116, 100, 000
Net "Favourable" Balance.....	(+)236, 700, 000

On December 31, 1926, Canada stood in third place, as a year ago, among the trading nations of the world, with regard to favourable trade balance, being exceeded by the United States and British India; even with the reduced favourable balance above mentioned Canada leads the word on a per capita basis. (For complete details see section on "Canada's Position in International Trade" page 25).

Changes in the total values of imports and exports over a given period may be due to two causes: (a) an increase or decrease in the quantities of goods imported or exported; or (b) an increase or decrease in the values at which goods were imported or exported. An analysis of Canada's foreign trade shows that the physical volume of both imports and exports in 1926 was greater than for any other year. Statistics have been compiled for the years ended March 31, 1921 to 1926, based on 1914 average values, which demonstrates this as follows:

Fiscal Years	Imports		Exports (Canadian)	
	Declared Values	Based on 1914 Average Values	Declared Values	Based on 1914 Average Values
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1914.....	619, 194, 000	619, 194, 000	431, 588, 000	431, 588, 000
1921.....	1, 240, 159, 000	611, 286, 000	1, 189, 163, 000	543, 224, 000
1922.....	747, 804, 000	505, 128, 000	740, 241, 000	497, 546, 000
1923.....	802, 579, 000	592, 952, 000	931, 451, 000	692, 871, 000
1924.....	893, 367, 000	637, 893, 000	1, 045, 351, 000	801, 452, 000
1925.....	796, 933, 000	597, 298, 000	1, 069, 067, 000	762, 941, 000
1926.....	927, 403, 000	703, 875, 000	1, 315, 193, 000	897, 208, 000

A similar analysis for the year 1927 has not been compiled to date, but a cursory examination of the trade figures for that year seems to indicate that the elimination of price changes would show an increased volume of imports over 1926, but a slightly decreased volume of exports.

Analysis of Canada's Trade.—The foreign trade of Canada for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1927, amounted to \$2,298,465,647, compared with a similar trade in 1926 of \$2,256,028,869 and in 1925 of \$1,878,294,180, the increase over 1926 amounting to \$42,436,778 or 1.9

per cent, and over 1925 to \$420,171,467 or 22.3 per cent. Imports show an improvement over the years 1926 and 1925, while exports show a decline compared with 1926, but an increase over 1925. In 1927 Canada's import trade was valued at \$1,030,892,505, as compared with \$927,328,732 in 1926, and \$796,932,537 in 1924, the increase over 1926 amounting to \$103,563,773 or 11.1 per cent, and over 1925 to \$233,959,968 or 29.3 per cent, while export trade in 1927 (domestic and foreign combined) was valued at \$1,267,573,142, compared with \$1,328,700,137 in 1926, and \$1,081,361,643 in 1925; the decrease compared with 1926 amounting to \$61,126,995 or 4.6 per cent, whereas the increase compared with 1925 amounted to \$186,211,499 or 17.2 per cent. During the past three fiscal years the exports from Canada, distinguishing domestic from foreign were:

Fiscal Years	Canadian Exports	Foreign Exports	Total Exports
	\$	\$	\$
1925.....	1,069,067,353	12,294,290	1,081,361,643
1926.....	1,315,355,791	13,344,346	1,328,700,137
1927.....	1,252,157,506	15,415,636	1,267,573,142

The domestic exports of Canada for 1927 show a decrease compared with similar exports in 1926 of \$63,198,285 or 4.8 per cent, but an increase over 1925 of \$183,090,153, or 17.1 per cent. The United States had a population of 75,000,000 before the total foreign trade of that country was as large as that of Canada today.

Increase in Imports, 1926-1927.—The increase in imports of \$103,563,773 in 1927 over 1926, was due to gains in each of the main groups, except "fibres and textiles", which shows a slight decrease. The increase in the agricultural and vegetable products group was \$9,680,690 (under this group alcoholic beverages increased \$4,058,242; sugar and its products \$3,892,363; corn \$3,108,914; fruits \$2,983,574; vegetable oils \$2,112,807; seeds \$1,407,216; green coffee \$573,167 and vegetables \$556,533; while crude rubber decreased \$9,793,835); the animal products group increased \$4,028,577, (the chief increases under this group were: furs \$2,704,616; unmanufactured leather \$1,063,526; manufactured leather \$654,845; fish \$472,910; and eggs \$340,357; while meats decreased \$556,239 and lard \$308,870); the fibres and textiles group decreased \$1,177,900; while the wood and paper group increased \$7,559,202 (the principal items under this group to show increases were: unmanufactured wood, \$2,630,417; paper \$1,955,844; books and printed matter \$1,592,217; and manufactured wood, \$1,380,724); the iron and its products group increased \$48,232,685 (the chief increases occurred in automobiles \$11,287,853; machinery \$9,050,005; automobile parts \$7,225,352; rolling mill products \$6,111,570; farm implements \$5,609,638; and engines and boilers \$2,060,595); the non-ferrous metals group increased \$5,054,857 (the chief increases were: aluminium \$1,538,093; electric apparatus \$916,190; clocks and watches \$796,533; tin in blocks \$680,541; and brass \$620,076); while the non-metallic group increased \$17,750,767 (the principal increases under this group were: crude petroleum \$6,357,000; coal \$6,008,842; refined petroleum \$1,739,322; glass and glassware \$1,340,550 and sulphur \$977,733). The chemicals and allied products group increased \$3,440,439, while the miscellaneous group increased \$8,994,456.

Decrease in Exports, 1926-1927.—The total decrease in the exports of Canadian produce, 1927 compared with 1926, amounted to \$63,198,285. Six of the main groups show decreases and three increases. The following groups shows decreases: agricultural and vegetable products, animal products, fibres and textiles, iron and its products, non-ferrous metals, and chemical products, while the following show increases, wood and paper, non-metallic minerals and miscellaneous commodities. The agricultural and vegetable products group decreased \$31,064,510 (the chief decreases under this group were: oats \$15,638,938; wheat \$11,269,448; flaxseed \$7,511,185; and refined sugar \$4,864,688; while alcoholic beverages increased \$3,630,276 and barley \$2,692,913); the animal products group decreased \$23,683,828 (under this group cheese shows a decrease of \$8,762,408; meats \$7,703,228; cattle \$6,502,422; and butter \$5,421,536; while raw furs show an increase of \$3,087,339); the fibres and textiles group decreased \$1,274,483 while the wood and paper group increased \$5,445,307 (under this group printing paper shows an

increase of \$14,292,314; and unmanufactured wood a decrease of \$7,674,892). The iron and its products group shows a decrease of \$450,253; the non-ferrous metals group a decrease of \$16,-837,073 (under this group raw gold shows a decrease of \$19,113,752, while zinc shows an increase of \$2,611,555); the non-metallic group increased \$3,940,993 (the chief items to show increases were: coal \$3,103,287; crude petroleum \$820,558, and raw asbestos \$693,794; while cement shows a decrease of \$1,127,418); the chemical products group decreased \$923,375 (the exports of fertilizers under this group decreased \$786,029); while the miscellaneous group increased \$1,648,-937 (under this group films increased \$1,055,418, and musical instruments \$760,288).

The most notable decrease in Canadian exports occurred in the item "Gold-bearing quartz, nuggets, etc." which, from 1926 to 1927, decreased from \$25,968,094 to \$6,854,342 or \$19,113,752. The decrease in the exports was not due to a falling off in the production of gold in Canada, (the production during the calendar year 1925 was valued at \$35,880,000 and in 1926 at \$35,-749,000) but to the fact that in the calendar year 1926 the Royal Mint, Ottawa, purchased about 78 per cent of the Canadian output, while in 1925 it purchased only about 7 per cent.

Trade with the United Kingdom.—Canada's trade with the United Kingdom during the year ended March 31, 1927, was valued at \$611,963,386, compared with a similar trade in 1926 valued at \$672,997,353, being a decrease of \$61,033,967 or 9.1 per cent. The decrease occurred almost entirely in exports. In 1927 Canada's imports from the United Kingdom were valued at \$163,941,052 and in 1926 at \$163,731,210, an increase during the year of only \$209,842 or 0.1 per cent, while her exports to the United Kingdom in 1927 were valued at \$448,022,334 and in 1926 at \$509,266,143, showing a decrease in exports of \$61,243,809 or 12.0 per cent.

Although from 1926 to 1927 the total increase in imports was only \$209,842, six of the main groups show increases, viz: agricultural and vegetable products, fibres and textiles, wood and paper, non-ferrous metals, chemical products and miscellaneous commodities. The three main groups to show decreases were: animal products, iron and its products and non-metallic minerals. These decreases, especially those in the iron and its products group (\$2,898,253) and the non-metallic minerals group (\$4,973,078) were due to the coal strike in Great Britain, which materially affected the exports of iron and steel, and coal, from the United Kingdom to Canada, as also to other countries. If these conditions had not existed in Britain, the increase in the imports would probably have been as great as in 1926. From 1926 to 1927 the imports of agricultural and vegetable products increased from \$34,613,364 to \$38,254,029, or \$3,640,665. The increase in the imports of alcoholic beverages (which gained \$4,108,357) was responsible for this increase. The main group of animal products decreased from \$5,960,932 to \$5,407,837, or \$553,095. Decreases in the imports of butter and cheese were largely responsible for the decrease. Fibres and textiles increased from \$70,163,647 to \$72,752,164, or \$2,588,517. The increase in the imports of raw wool, noils and tops, yarns, carpets and woollen tissues was mainly responsible for the gain in the fibres and textiles group. The wood and paper imports increased from \$3,473,664 to \$3,918,098, or \$444,434. The increase in this group may be distributed as follows: paper \$223,436; books \$129,343; and wood \$91,655. The iron and its products imports decreased from \$17,907,204 to \$15,008,951, or \$2,898,253. The falling off in the imports of rolling mill products (\$3,257,734), vehicles (\$168,265) and tubes and pipes (\$106,555) was chiefly responsible for the decrease in the imports of iron and its products. The imports of non-ferrous metals increased from \$5,302,581 to \$5,642,570, or \$339,989, while the non-metallic minerals decreased from \$14,226,799 to \$9,253,721, or \$4,973,078. The decrease in the non-metallic mineral group was principally due to a decrease in the imports of coal (\$4,651,860). The chemical products group increased from \$4,282,489 to \$4,906,256, or \$623,767 and the miscellaneous group from \$7,800,530 to \$8,797,426, or \$996,896.

The exports of domestic produce from Canada to the United Kingdom from 1926 to 1927 show a decrease of \$61,361,459. Six of the main groups show decreases and three show increases. The agricultural and vegetable products group decreased from \$357,051,044 to \$330,073,479, or \$26,977,565. Under this group wheat decreased \$18,915,625; refined sugar \$7,495,163; oats \$7,139,914; barley \$2,914,654; and fresh apples \$1,551,364; while the exports of wheat flour increased \$5,694,630; rye \$2,824,441; rubber goods \$1,799,925; and raw tobacco \$1,532,668. Animal products decreased from \$98,879,095 to \$67,819,473, or \$31,059,622. The principal commodities under this group to show decreases were: meats \$10,129,493; cheese \$9,446,529; cattle \$6,092,559; and butter \$4,541,089. The fibres and textiles group decreased from \$1,237,763

to \$860,030, or \$377,733, while the wood and paper group decreased from \$19,147,838 to \$15,835,904, or \$3,311,934. The falling off in the exports of unmanufactured wood (\$3,532,188) was responsible for the decrease in the wood and paper group. The exports of iron and its products decreased from \$8,307,441 to \$8,129,365, or \$178,076; while the exports of non-ferrous metals decreased from \$15,605,732 to \$14,174,289, or \$1,431,443. The decrease in the exports of aluminium in blocks, etc., and silver ore and bullion, amounting to \$1,056,133 and \$529,160 respectively, accounted for the decrease in the non-ferrous metals group. The non-metallic minerals group, however, increased from \$1,220,494 to \$2,394,119, or \$1,103,625; the chemical products group increased from \$3,318,614 to \$3,567,256, or \$248,642; and the miscellaneous group from \$3,469,539 to \$4,092,186, or \$622,647. The increase in the exports of coal (\$821,059) and of crude petroleum (\$344,342) was largely responsible for the increase in the exports of non-metallic minerals to the United Kingdom, while the increase in the exports of cameras (\$396,270) and films (\$293,276) accounted mainly for the increase in the exports under the miscellaneous group. For further details as to the trade of Canada with the United Kingdom 1926 and 1927, see table No. 8, pages 48 to 65 for imports, and table No. 9, pages 66 to 76 for exports.

Trade with the United States.—The trade of Canada with the United States for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1927, amounted to \$1,167,039,699, as compared with trade in 1926 of \$1,095,671,872, the increase amounting to \$71,367,827 or 6.5 per cent. In 1927 the imports from the United States amounted to \$687,707,719, as compared with an import trade in 1926 of \$609,719,637, representing an increase of \$77,988,082 or 12.8 per cent, while exports to the United States in 1927 totalled \$479,331,980, as compared with \$485,952,235 in 1926, the decrease during the year amounting to \$6,620,255 or 1.3 per cent. In 1927 the domestic exports were \$466,419,539 and in 1926 \$474,987,367, while the foreign exports in 1927 amounted to \$12,912,441 and in 1926 to \$10,964,868. The domestic exports show a decrease of \$8,567,828 and foreign exports an increase of \$1,947,573. The increase in the imports from 1926 to 1927, amounting to \$77,988,082, was principally due to increased imports of iron and steel (\$48,600,000), non-metallic minerals (\$21,300,000), miscellaneous commodities (\$6,900,000), wood and paper (\$6,400,000). Fibres and textiles decreased \$12,100,000. The agricultural and vegetable products group decreased from \$98,495,849 to \$97,104,543, or \$1,391,306. Under this group fruits show an increase of \$2,770,665, corn \$1,965,903, and vegetables \$595,675, while raw rubber shows a decrease of \$5,654,886 and raw sugar \$447,705. The imports under the animal products group increased from \$32,954,470 to \$35,439,469 or \$2,484,999. Furs under this group increased \$1,407,362, unmanufactured leather \$945,124, manufactured leather \$423,119, and eggs \$419,292, while meats decreased \$814,298 and lard \$341,277. Fibres and textiles decreased from \$79,105,295 to \$66,925,517, or \$12,179,778. Raw cotton under this group decreased \$8,661,567, binder twine \$2,793,847, flax, hemp and jute \$1,759,752, hats and caps \$312,558, and raw wool \$280,082, while manila and sisal grass increased \$720,522, and raw silk \$455,674. The imports under wood and paper increased from \$34,714,964 to \$41,122,392, or \$6,407,428. The increases under this group were: unmanufactured wood \$2,592,724, paper \$1,478,278, books \$1,336,528, and manufactured wood \$999,898. The iron and its products group increased from \$158,027,944 to \$206,655,021, or \$48,627,077. The principal commodities responsible for the increase in iron and its products were: automobiles \$11,158,992, machinery \$8,533,037, rolling mill products \$8,088,278, automobile parts \$7,184,372, farm implements \$5,442,354, engines and boilers \$1,964,419, iron ore \$634,469, and tubes and pipes \$415,387. The imports under non-ferrous metals increased from \$38,911,300 to \$42,872,108, or \$3,960,808. Under this group electric apparatus increased \$1,851,659, aluminium and products \$1,483,366, tin in blocks, etc., \$800,688, and brass \$609,035, while copper decreased \$385,871. The imports under the group of non-metallic minerals increased from \$110,678,814 to \$131,984,446, or \$21,305,632. Coal imports accounted for \$10,356,866 of the increase under this group, crude petroleum for \$6,235,771, refined petroleum for \$1,706,807, sulphur for \$979,006, clay and its products for \$784,557 and glass for \$648,336. The chemical products group increased from \$18,746,266 to \$20,630,534, or \$1,884,268, while the imports under the miscellaneous group increased from \$38,084,735 to \$44,973,689, or \$6,888,954.

The decrease in the exports of Canadian produce to the United States from 1926 to 1927 amounted to \$8,567,828. Five of the main groups show increases and four decreases. The exports under the main group of agricultural and vegetable products decreased from \$65,964,214

to \$59,953,683, or \$6,010,531. Under this group flaxseed decreased \$7,511,203, bran and shorts \$1,957,383, and all grains \$1,730,555, while the exports of alcoholic beverages increased \$4,166,612 and potatoes \$1,508,717. The animal products group increased from \$63,464,732 to \$75,320,135, or \$11,855,403. Under this group the following commodities show increases: meats \$2,909,431, cheese \$2,351,549, raw furs \$2,188,986, animals \$1,813,834, fish \$1,031,308, milk and cream \$896,167, and unmanufactured leather \$732,943. The exports under the fibres and textiles group decreased from \$4,628,071 to \$3,451,081, or \$1,176,990. The falling off in the exports of raw wool, amounting to \$909,970, was mainly responsible for the decrease in the fibres and textiles group. The wood and paper group increased from \$237,906,110 to \$242,019,601, or \$4,113,491. Under this group paper, chiefly newsprint, increased \$11,778,876, while unmanufactured wood, principally planks and boards, decreased \$6,145,697, and manufactured wood, chiefly wood pulp, decreased \$1,656,036. The iron and its products group increased from \$7,582,833 to \$10,680,762, or \$3,097,929. The exports of farm implements accounted for \$1,668,589 of the increase under this group, and pigs, blooms and ingots for \$1,257,116. The non-ferrous metals group decreased from \$58,740,061 to \$39,007,020, or \$19,733,041. The decrease in the exports of raw gold, amounting to \$19,120,373, was largely responsible for the decrease in the non-ferrous metals group. The non-metallic minerals group increased from \$17,244,986 to \$17,251,325, or \$6,339, while the chemical products group decreased from \$9,197,929 to \$8,092,371, or \$1,105,558, and the miscellaneous group increased from \$10,258,431 to \$10,643,561, or \$385,130. For further details as to Canada's trade with the United States, 1926 and 1927, for imports, see table 8, pages 48 to 65, and for exports, see table 9, pages 66 to 76.

Trade of Canada with Other Countries.—With reference to the trade of Canada with other countries than the United Kingdom and the United States, attention is directed to tables Nos. 10-34, pages 77 to 107, giving the trade of Canada in leading commodities with 75 British and foreign countries for the fiscal years 1926 and 1927.

Tariff Legislation.—Canada was the first of the British Dominions to grant a preference to goods, the produce and manufacture of the United Kingdom and reciprocating British Dominions and Possessions. Provision was made in the Customs Tariff Act which went into force on April 23, 1897, to grant a preference of $12\frac{1}{2}$ per cent on imports of all commodities, except liquors and tobacco, from the United Kingdom and reciprocating British Dominions and Possessions. On June 30, 1898, the preference was increased to 25 per cent, and on June 30, 1900, it was further increased to $33\frac{1}{4}$ per cent. It was enacted in the Customs Tariff Act, 1907, (which provided a tripartite tariff scale, viz: The British Preference, the Intermediate and the General), that the Government may, by Order in Council, extend the provisions of the British Preferential Tariff to any British country. The British Preferential Tariff is practically $33\frac{1}{4}$ per cent less than the General Tariff, while the Intermediate Tariff is somewhat lower than the General.

The British Preferential Tariff today is applicable to practically every British Dominion and Possession, except Newfoundland. In the case of Newfoundland, however, Canada grants free trade in fish and fish products. It will be noted from the following table giving "Trade of Canada with the British Empire and Foreign Countries" that when the British Preferential Tariff was enacted in 1897, Canada's imports from the United Kingdom in 1896 amounted to only \$32,824,505, being some \$6,208,501 less than for the year 1886. From 1886 to 1896 imports from the United Kingdom show a decrease of about 16 per cent, whereas from 1896 to 1927 the increase was about 400 per cent. The British Preferential Tariff was no doubt responsible for the increase in imports, not only from the United Kingdom, but from other parts of the Empire as well.

It was also enacted in the Customs Tariff Act, 1907, that the Government may, by Order in Council, extend the provisions of the Intermediate Tariff in whole or in part, to any British or foreign country that grants equivalent treatment to Canada. Prior to 1907 Canada had no bargaining machinery of the kind. To-day we have trade treaties or agreements with Belgium, Czecho-Slovakia, Finland, France, Japan, Italy and the Netherlands. In 1925 the provisions of the Intermediate Tariff were extended to Spain. Goods, the produce and manufacture of the following countries, get the benefits of the French and Italian treaties, when conveyed without transshipment to a sea or river port of Canada from a country enjoying the benefits of the British

Preferential or Intermediate Tariffs or from any British country entitled to the benefits of the Convention or from any country accorded most favoured nation treatment in tariff matters by Canada, while Canadian goods get various tariff concessions in these countries, viz:—

France	Italian possessions
Colombia	Argentine Republic
Norway	Denmark
Switzerland	Russia (since terminated)
The United Kingdom	Sweden
Italy	Venezuela
British Dominions and possessions	Finland
French possessions	Czecho-Slovakia
Economic Union of Belgium and Luxembourg and possessions	
The Netherlands and possessions.	

It will be noted by reference to the table giving "Trade of Canada with British and Foreign Countries" that the trade treaties and agreements negotiated with foreign countries have had the effect of stimulating Canadian trade. In the fiscal year 1914 imports from Foreign Countries except the United States, amounted to \$68,365,014; in 1922 they had increased to \$82,736,883 and in 1927 they totalled \$129,791,342, while Canadian exports to Foreign Countries, except the United States, in 1914 amounted to \$29,573,097; in 1922 they were \$101,816,627; and in 1927 they had increased to \$245,296,956.

TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years 1886, 1896, 1906, 1914, 1922 and 1927)

NOTE.—For comparative purposes the trade of Canada with the Irish Free State in 1927 is included with the United Kingdom.

	Canadian Trade with—					
	United Kingdom	United States	Other British Empire	Other Foreign Countries	Total British Empire	Total Foreign Countries
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Imports</i>						
1886.....	39,033,006	42,818,651	2,383,560	11,756,920	41,416,566	54,575,571
1896.....	32,824,505	53,529,390	2,388,647	16,618,619	35,213,152	70,148,009
1906.....	69,183,915	169,256,452	14,605,519	30,694,394	83,789,434	199,950,846
1914.....	132,070,406	396,302,138	22,456,440	68,365,014	154,526,846	464,667,152
1922.....	117,135,343	515,958,196	31,973,910	82,736,883	149,109,233	598,695,079
1927.....	163,988,192	687,707,719	49,405,252	129,791,342	213,393,444	817,499,061
<i>Exports (Canadian)</i>						
1886.....	36,694,263	34,284,490	3,262,803	3,515,148	39,957,066	37,799,638
1896.....	62,717,941	37,789,481	4,048,198	5,152,185	66,766,139	42,941,666
1906.....	127,456,465	83,546,306	10,964,757	13,516,428	138,421,222	97,062,734
1914.....	215,253,969	163,372,825	23,388,548	29,573,097	238,642,517	192,945,922
1922.....	299,361,675	292,588,643	46,473,735	101,816,627	345,835,410	394,405,270
1927.....	452,933,105	466,419,539	87,507,906	245,296,956	540,441,011	711,716,495

	Percentage of Canadian Trade with—					
	United Kingdom	United States	Other British Empire	Other Foreign Countries	Total British Empire	Total Foreign Countries
	%	%	%	%	%	%
<i>Imports</i>						
1886.....	40.7	44.6	2.5	12.2	43.2	56.8
1896.....	31.2	50.8	2.2	15.8	33.4	66.6
1906.....	24.4	59.6	5.1	10.9	29.5	70.5
1914.....	21.4	64.0	3.6	11.0	25.0	75.0
1922.....	15.7	69.0	4.3	11.0	20.0	80.0
1927.....	16.0	66.7	4.7	12.6	20.7	79.3
<i>Exports (Canadian)</i>						
1886.....	47.2	44.1	4.2	4.5	51.4	48.6
1896.....	57.2	34.4	3.7	4.7	60.0	39.1
1906.....	54.1	35.5	4.6	5.8	58.7	41.3
1914.....	49.9	37.9	5.4	6.8	55.3	44.7
1922.....	40.4	39.5	6.3	13.8	46.7	53.3
1927.....	36.2	37.2	7.0	19.6	43.2	56.8

The statistics in the following table indicate the trend of Canadian trade from 1914 to 1927, (a) with all countries; (b) with the United Kingdom; and (c) with the United States.

SUMMARY OF TREND OF CANADIAN TRADE, 1914 TO 1927

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

Years ended March 31	Imports into Canada				Exports from Canada			Excess of Imports (i) Exports (e)	Percentage relation of Exports to Imports
	Dutiable Goods	Free Goods	Total Imports	Per Cent Free	Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total Exports		
(a) WITH ALL COUNTRIES									
1914.....	410.3	208.9	619.2	33.7	431.6	23.8	455.4	(i) 163.8	73.5
1915.....	279.8	176.1	455.9	38.6	409.4	52.0	461.4	(e) 5.5	101.2
1916.....	289.4	218.8	508.2	43.0	741.6	37.7	779.3	(e) 271.1	153.3
1917.....	461.7	384.7	846.4	45.4	1,151.4	27.8	1,179.2	(e) 332.8	139.3
1918.....	542.3	421.2	963.5	43.7	1,540.0	46.1	1,586.1	(e) 622.6	164.6
1919.....	526.5	393.2	919.7	42.7	1,216.4	52.3	1,268.7	(e) 349.0	137.9
1920.....	693.6	370.9	1,064.5	34.8	1,239.5	47.1	1,286.6	(e) 222.1	120.9
1921.....	847.5	392.6	1,240.1	31.6	1,189.2	21.2	1,210.4	(i) 29.7	97.6
1922.....	495.6	252.2	747.8	33.7	740.2	13.7	753.9	(e) 6.1	100.8
1923.....	537.3	265.3	802.6	33.0	931.5	13.8	945.3	(e) 142.7	117.7
1924.....	591.3	302.1	893.4	33.8	1,045.4	13.4	1,058.8	(e) 165.4	118.5
1925.....	516.0	280.9	796.9	35.1	1,069.1	12.3	1,081.4	(e) 284.5	135.7
1926.....	583.0	344.3	927.3	37.1	1,315.4	13.3	1,328.7	(e) 401.4	143.1
1927.....	659.9	371.0	1,030.9	36.0	1,252.2	15.4	1,267.6	(e) 236.7	123.0
(b) WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM									
1914.....	102.4	29.7	132.1	22.5	215.2	7.1	222.3	(e) 90.2	167.5
1915.....	68.0	22.1	90.1	24.5	186.6	25.1	211.7	(e) 121.6	234.9
1916.....	52.0	25.4	77.4	32.8	451.9	11.2	463.1	(e) 385.7	598.3
1917.....	75.5	31.6	107.1	29.5	742.1	13.9	756.0	(e) 648.9	705.9
1918.....	58.0	23.3	81.3	28.6	845.5	15.6	861.1	(e) 779.8	1,059.1
1919.....	50.0	23.0	73.0	31.5	540.7	20.1	560.8	(e) 487.8	768.2
1920.....	93.2	33.1	126.3	26.2	489.2	6.8	496.0	(e) 369.7	392.7
1921.....	170.1	43.8	213.9	20.5	312.8	1.4	314.2	(e) 100.3	146.9
1922.....	95.1	22.0	117.1	18.8	299.4	1.0	300.4	(e) 183.3	256.5
1923.....	116.2	25.1	141.3	17.7	379.1	0.8	379.9	(e) 238.6	268.8
1924.....	126.1	27.5	153.6	17.8	360.1	1.1	361.2	(e) 207.6	235.1
1925.....	124.7	26.4	151.1	17.5	395.9	1.3	397.2	(e) 246.1	262.8
1926.....	133.1	30.6	163.7	18.6	508.2	1.1	509.3	(e) 345.6	311.1
1927.....	135.0	28.9	163.9	17.6	446.9	1.1	448.0	(e) 284.1	273.3
(c) WITH THE UNITED STATES									
1914.....	249.5	146.8	396.3	37.0	163.4	13.6	177.0	(i) 219.3	44.6
1915.....	168.6	128.5	297.1	43.2	173.3	13.0	186.3	(i) 110.8	62.7
1916.....	199.5	171.4	370.9	46.2	201.1	15.6	216.7	(i) 154.2	58.4
1917.....	332.0	333.3	665.3	50.1	280.6	10.0	290.6	(i) 374.7	43.7
1918.....	429.3	363.6	792.9	45.8	417.2	23.6	440.8	(i) 352.1	55.6
1919.....	416.5	333.7	750.2	44.5	454.9	22.8	477.7	(i) 272.5	63.7
1920.....	499.7	301.4	801.1	37.6	464.0	37.1	501.1	(i) 300.0	62.5
1921.....	544.0	312.2	856.2	36.5	542.3	18.4	560.7	(i) 295.5	65.5
1922.....	312.1	203.9	516.0	39.5	292.6	11.5	304.1	(i) 211.9	58.4
1923.....	332.2	208.8	541.0	38.6	369.1	11.2	380.3	(i) 160.7	70.3
1924.....	355.9	245.3	601.2	40.8	430.7	10.9	441.6	(i) 159.6	73.4
1925.....	287.1	222.7	509.8	43.7	417.4	9.8	427.2	(i) 82.6	83.8
1926.....	338.0	271.7	609.7	44.5	474.9	11.0	485.9	(i) 123.8	79.7
1927.....	392.7	295.0	687.7	42.9	466.4	12.9	479.3	(i) 208.4	69.7

The statistics in the following table indicate the trend of Canadian trade by Main Groups, 1914 (pre-war year) 1921 (peak year of post-bellum boom) and 1927, (a) with all countries; (b) with the United Kingdom; and (c) with the United States.

SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA BY MAIN GROUPS, 1914, 1921 AND 1927

Main Groups	Value of Imports (Million \$)			Value of Exports (Canadian) (Million \$)			Percentage 1927			
	1914	1921	1927	1914	1921	1927	of Imports		of Exports	
							1914	1921	1914	1921

(a) WITH ALL COUNTRIES

Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	97.6	259.4	213.1	201.2	482.1	575.0	218.3	82.1	285.3	119.3
Animals and Products.....	41.1	61.7	53.2	76.6	188.4	167.3	129.4	86.2	218.4	88.8
Fibres and Textiles.....	109.2	243.6	183.6	1.9	18.8	7.7	168.3	75.4	405.3	40.9
Wood and Paper.....	37.4	57.5	48.0	63.2	284.6	284.1	128.3	83.5	449.5	99.8
Iron and Products.....	143.8	245.6	229.4	15.5	76.5	74.3	159.5	93.4	148.0	97.1
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	35.6	55.7	52.8	53.3	45.9	80.6	148.3	94.8	151.2	175.6
Non-Metallic Minerals.....	85.3	206.1	156.8	9.3	40.1	28.5	183.8	76.1	306.4	71.1
Chemicals and Products.....	17.1	37.9	31.8	4.9	20.4	16.6	186.0	83.9	338.8	81.3
Miscellaneous.....	52.1	72.7	62.2	5.7	32.4	18.1	119.4	85.5	336.8	55.8
Total.....	619.2	1,240.2	1,030.9	431.6	1,189.2	1,252.2	166.5	83.1	290.1	105.3

(b) WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM

Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	16.2	38.7	38.3	146.8	141.2	330.1	236.4	99.0	224.0	233.7
Animals and Products.....	5.7	5.2	5.4	35.4	91.3	67.8	94.7	103.8	191.5	74.2
Fibres and Textiles.....	60.6	111.3	72.7	0.2	2.6	0.9	120.0	65.3	450.0	34.6
Wood and Paper.....	3.7	3.1	3.9	12.8	36.8	15.8	105.4	129.0	123.3	46.0
Iron and Products.....	17.3	16.7	15.0	1.4	17.6	8.1	86.7	89.8	578.5	42.8
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	4.8	6.7	5.6	16.6	9.9	14.2	116.6	83.6	85.5	143.4
Non-Metallic Minerals.....	6.3	9.1	9.3	0.4	3.1	2.3	147.6	102.2	575.0	74.1
Chemicals and Products.....	4.3	6.0	4.9	0.6	3.4	3.6	113.9	81.6	600.0	105.8
Miscellaneous.....	13.2	17.1	8.8	1.0	6.9	4.1	66.6	51.4	410.0	59.4
Total.....	132.1	213.9	163.9	215.2	312.8	446.9	124.6	76.6	207.6	138.8

(c) WITH THE UNITED STATES

Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	44.1	119.6	97.1	34.1	146.5	59.9	220.2	81.2	175.6	38.1
Animals and Products.....	23.3	42.9	35.4	32.3	75.8	75.3	151.9	82.5	226.9	99.3
Fibres and Textiles.....	32.5	101.7	67.0	1.2	7.1	3.5	206.1	65.8	291.6	49.2
Wood and Paper.....	31.7	52.4	41.1	45.2	216.0	242.0	129.6	78.4	535.4	112.0
Iron and Products.....	121.4	226.9	206.6	2.0	19.7	10.7	170.1	91.0	535.0	54.3
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	27.7	46.0	42.9	34.2	30.0	39.0	154.8	93.2	114.0	130.0
Non-Metallic Minerals.....	74.2	188.4	132.0	7.2	22.3	17.3	177.8	70.0	240.2	77.5
Chemicals and Products.....	9.6	28.1	20.6	3.2	12.2	8.1	214.5	73.3	253.1	66.4
Miscellaneous.....	31.8	50.2	45.0	4.0	12.7	10.6	141.5	89.6	265.0	83.4
Total.....	396.3	856.2	687.7	163.4	542.3	466.4	173.5	80.3	285.4	86.0

Seasonal Changes in Foreign Trade.—The seasonal movement of Canada's foreign trade for 1927 shows no abnormal tendencies except in the exports for the month of June, due to heavy shipments of wheat in that month. It will be observed from the statistics in the following table showing "Canada's Monthly Imports and Exports" that the imports for the summer months are usually greater than for the other months of the year, though the monthly variations are not as marked as direct shipping facilities would indicate, the chief port, Montreal, being closed for a considerable portion of each year. Exports, however, as a result of the influence of agricultural products, reach a low point during the summer months, rise to a peak during the fall months, and gradually decline during the winter and spring months. The very large increase in recent years of the exports of pulp and paper and other manufactured products the export of which is not seasonal but almost constant, has had the effect of reducing the proportionate seasonal fluctuation of total exports.

CANADA'S MONTHLY IMPORTS AND EXPORTS

(Values in millions of dollars)

	Imports					Exports (Canadian)				
	1922-3	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7	1922-3	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7
April.....	47.7	68.2	60.2	59.1	67.8	31.9	53.6	48.9	59.9	60.2
May.....	66.1	84.3	72.1	75.9	86.1	69.1	74.8	104.2	96.3	91.3
June.....	61.6	84.6	66.4	75.5	91.5	71.8	94.9	87.2	93.5	118.2
July.....	60.7	77.1	72.6	81.5	88.6	70.4	82.9	87.1	101.7	110.3
August.....	67.4	78.8	61.9	82.1	89.7	73.4	80.0	73.8	111.4	90.6
September.....	60.3	71.4	63.9	78.6	85.6	71.6	67.6	80.9	108.5	92.2
October.....	66.9	75.6	68.2	80.8	88.1	102.7	100.1	103.3	143.5	130.3
November.....	76.3	72.1	66.2	75.3	87.7	130.8	138.1	118.9	140.3	152.4
December.....	70.2	65.6	60.9	76.9	81.7	110.8	123.9	124.4	175.6	138.4
January.....	68.1	66.6	58.4	69.7	78.8	64.6	69.6	75.3	84.7	84.1
February.....	65.3	62.1	61.4	70.9	74.7	57.7	67.3	70.1	87.6	78.5
March.....	91.9	86.9	84.6	100.9	110.6	76.6	92.4	94.8	112.3	105.6

Canada's Increased Imports.—The increase in the Dominion's import trade in 1927, compared with that for the year 1926, amounting to \$103,563,773, was only partially due to an increase in the imports of products for use in Canadian industries, which accounted for only about 15 per cent of the total increase. The imports of foodstuffs (mainly fruits, grains and vegetables), alcoholic beverages, anthracite coal, seeds and other raw or semi-manufactured products not indigenous to Canada, account for probably another 20 per cent, while the increase in the imports of manufactured products (mainly automobiles, which increased \$11,289,000; machinery \$9,050,000; farm implements \$5,610,000; woollen goods \$3,628,000; silk fabrics \$2,979,000; structural iron \$2,137,000; paper \$1,956,000; books and printed matter \$1,592,000; manufactured wood \$1,381,000; glass \$1,341,000; refined sugar \$1,061,000; electric apparatus \$916,000; gasoline \$837,000; silk clothing \$813,000) will account for the balance or 65 per cent of the total increase. Attention is directed to the statistics in the following table giving "Imports of Sixty-Three Leading Commodities for Canadian Industries, 1927". Of the forty-seven (47) commodities for which quantity statistics are available, thirty-six (36) show increases and eleven (11) decreases. It will be noted further that of the commodities that show increases in quantity, six (6) show decreases in values, viz:—

Commodity	Increase in Quantity	Decrease in Value
	Pounds	\$
Raw rubber.....	3,411,494	9,793,835
Raw cotton.....	7,235,662	8,687,792
Raw hides.....	4,499,621	272,360
Raw wool.....	2,973,915	12,653
Cotton yarn.....	309,586	234,711
Artificial silk yarn.....	100,752	693,643

The following commodities, however, show decreases in quantity, but increases in value, viz:—

Commodity	Decrease in Quantity	Increase in Value
	Pounds	\$
Raw sugar.....	28,985,169	2,825,827
Raw cocoa.....	2,832,900	31,463
Glycerine for explosives.....	374,450	147,670

In the case of commodities that show an increase or decrease in both quantity and value it will be found in most instances that the increase or decrease in the value was proportionately less than in the quantity. In other words the Canadian manufacturer obtained his imported raw materials, as a rule, at a lower price in 1927 than in 1926.

IMPORTS OF SIXTY-THREE LEADING COMMODITIES FOR CANADIAN INDUSTRIES, 1927

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance of import value, 1927.

Rank	Commodity		Total Imports, 1927		Increase + or Decrease — 1927 compared with 1926	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
				\$		\$
1	Crude petroleum.....	Gal.	693,835,430	36,489,936	(+) 123,175,810	(+) 6,357,000
2	Raw sugar.....	Lb.	1,129,558,900	34,947,666	(-) 28,985,169	(-) 2,825,827
3	Automobile parts.....			30,336,461		(+) 7,725,352
4	Bituminous coal.....	Ton	13,079,418	26,980,950	(-) 297,786	(-) 1,800,821
5	Raw rubber.....	Lb.	59,224,614	22,313,346	(+) 3,411,494	(+) 9,793,835
6	Raw cotton.....	Lb.	135,796,025	20,170,728	(+) 7,235,662	(+) 8,687,792
7	Raw furs.....			13,235,100		(+) 2,686,865
8	Automobile engines.....	No.	90,050	10,609,398	(+) 13,411	(+) 1,364,180
9	Lumber.....	M ft.	181,726	10,028,882	(+) 41,466	(+) 2,062,730
10	Raw hides.....	Lb.	57,908,605	9,057,153	(+) 4,499,621	(-) 272,360
11	Tin plate.....	Lb.	143,255,800	7,631,628	(-) 16,948,000	(-) 569,251
12	Raw tobacco.....	Lb.	17,446,774	6,473,167	(-) 2,502,910	(+) 161,385
13	Raw coffee.....	Lb.	24,907,691	5,676,759	(+) 3,741,583	(+) 573,167
14	Raw wool.....	Lb.	16,423,421	5,655,760	(+) 2,973,915	(-) 12,653
15	Leather, unmanufactured.....			5,134,475		(+) 1,065,526
16	Manila and sisal grass.....	Lb.	51,980,700	5,030,600	(+) 8,010,800	(+) 683,784
17	Skep iron for pipe.....	Lb.	223,236,900	4,515,179	(+) 28,835,600	(+) 634,996
18	Wool tops.....	Lb.	7,479,675	4,386,558	(+) 1,907,366	(+) 754,839
19	Woollen yarn.....	Lb.	3,581,337	4,118,119	(+) 733,943	(+) 364,657
20	Raw silk.....	Lb.	679,923	4,065,514	(+) 150,477	(+) 617,012
21	Dyeing and tanning materials.....	Lb.	47,886,947	3,756,952	(+) 2,210,376	(+) 420,019
22	Alumina.....	Lb.	156,890,800	3,634,939	(+) 24,576,300	(+) 1,047,430
23	Crude peanut oil.....	Lb.	37,446,039	3,490,799	(+) 22,758,197	(+) 2,178,387
24	Silk cloth to be dyed.....			3,382,115		(+) 1,012,822
25	Iron and steel articles for agricultural implements.....			3,319,963		(+) 781,546
26	Tin in blocks, ingots, etc.....	Lb.	5,085,800	3,258,515	(+) 644,900	(+) 680,541
27	Gums and resins.....	Lb.	42,460,615	3,241,354	(+) 720,263	(+) 296,949
28	Sulphur.....	Lb.	372,698,300	3,004,540	(-) 81,015,116	(+) 977,733
29	Iron ore.....	Ton	1,445,504	2,835,159	(+) 391,911	(+) 814,874
30	Diamonds unset.....			2,799,520		(-) 413,045
31	Axles for vehicles.....			2,638,166		(-) 875,724
32	Oil for soap industry.....	Gal.	3,177,800	2,002,346	(+) 586,568	(+) 323,362
33	Cotton yarn.....	Lb.	3,439,650	2,576,595	(+) 309,586	(+) 234,711
34	Copper bars and rods.....	Lb.	17,021,900	2,511,824	(-) 8,459,800	(-) 1,235,509
35	Crude cotton seed oil.....	Lb.	29,770,577	2,421,260	(-) 3,804,955	(-) 653,413
36	Furs, wholly or partially dressed.....			2,303,377		(+) 855,570
37	Roller iron or steel for agricultural implements.....	Cwt.	936,045	2,274,549	(+) 61,876	(+) 221,225
38	Dress goods (wool) to be dyed.....	Sq. yd.	5,231,485	2,225,133	(-) 22,930	(-) 200,495
39	Artificial silk yarn.....	Lb.	2,059,217	2,046,700	(+) 100,752	(-) 693,643
40	Sausage casings.....			1,955,148		(+) 645,417
41	Raw cocoa.....	Lb.	13,766,700	1,786,435	(-) 2,832,900	(+) 31,463
42	Hatters' materials.....			1,719,615		(+) 28,495
43	Celluloid in lumps.....			1,660,842		(+) 233,412
44	Figs, ingots and blooms (iron).....	Cwt.	1,078,676	1,634,048	(+) 83,487	(+) 65,936
45	Hemp.....	Lb.	12,342,600	1,458,768	(-) 15,821,300	(-) 1,834,704
46	Grease for soap and leather.....	Lb.	17,511,625	1,414,476	(+) 4,732,376	(+) 276,953
47	Wire rods for making wire.....	Lb.	94,812,600	1,390,587	(+) 16,033,000	(+) 182,557
48	Diamond dust or bort.....			1,075,522		(-) 243,835
49	Rubber, hard, recovered, etc.....	Lb.	8,692,535	1,061,909	(-) 6,134,222	(-) 581,919
50	Ores of metal, n.o.p.....	Lb.	56,844,700	484,659	(+) 32,101,100	(+) 181,359
51	Glycerine for explosives.....	Lb.	3,870,091	826,179	(+) 374,450	(+) 147,670
52	Locomotive tires in the rough.....	Lb.	18,659,800	822,394	(+) 4,189,800	(+) 164,755
53	Veneers of wood.....			769,713		(+) 126,289
54	Hair and bristles.....			665,687		(+) 103,949
55	Sulphate of soda.....	Lb.	82,119,180	644,950	(+) 12,577,117	(+) 172,496
56	Zinc in sheets and plates.....	Lb.	5,704,810	564,272	(+) 959,932	(+) 106,811
57	Sulphate of alumina.....	Lb.	42,802,608	488,935	(+) 9,597,053	(+) 85,436
58	Boiler plate.....	Lb.	18,953,800	451,407	(+) 10,036,200	(+) 256,038
59	Fabric for tires.....			447,441		(+) 407,078
60	Oxide of manganese.....	Lb.	76,753,900	776,579	(-) 37,894,996	(-) 394,854
61	Logs.....	M ft.	12,315	397,956	(+) 9,913	(+) 312,298
62	Broom corn.....			382,214		(-) 101,211
63	Sand, silicate, for industries.....	Lb.	317,864,000	381,408	(+) 39,552,900	(+) 30,937
Total above Commodities.....				344,442,362	(+) 12,109,860	

Geographical Distribution of Canada's Trade.—It will be noted by reference to the statistics in the following table giving "Trade of Canada by Continents, 1925, 1926 and 1927" that in 1927 Europe and North America took 88.6 per cent of the Dominion's exports, as compared with 88.5 per cent in 1926, and 90.7 per cent in 1925. The proportion shipped to Europe in 1927 was 48.2 per cent, compared with 49.3 per cent in 1926, and 47.9 per cent in 1925; while the proportion sent to North America in 1927 was 40.4 per cent, compared with 39.2 per cent in 1926 and 42.8 per cent in 1925. From 1925 to 1927 the proportion of Canada's exports to the United Kingdom decreased from 37.0 per cent to 35.7 per cent, whereas the proportion to the United States decreased from 39.1 per cent to 37.2 per cent. Europe and North America furnished Canada in 1927 with 93.6 per cent of her imports as compared with 93.6 per cent in 1926 and 93.3 per cent in 1925. The proportion furnished by Europe in 1927 was 23.5 per cent, as compared with 24.1 per cent in 1926 and 25.4 per cent in 1925, while the proportion furnished by North America in 1927 was 70.1 per cent, compared with 69.5 per cent in 1926 and 67.9 per cent in 1925. From 1925 to 1927 the proportion of Canada's imports from the United Kingdom decreased from 19.0 per cent to 15.9 per cent while the proportion from the United States increased from 64.0 per cent to 66.7 per cent. The imports from every continent in 1927 show an increase over 1925 and 1926, except in the case of South America in 1925 and Asia in 1926, while Canada sold more goods to every Continent in 1927 than in 1925 but less than in 1926 to Europe, North America and Asia. Imports from the Continents of South America, Asia, Oceania and Africa increased from \$59,300,000 to \$66,500,000 from 1926 to 1927, while Canadian exports to the same Continents from 1926 to 1927 decreased from \$150,500,000 to \$143,200,000.

TRADE OF CANADA, BY CONTINENTS, 1925, 1926 AND 1927

(With proportion of Trade with each Continent)

Continents	Imports for Consumption						Exports (Canadian)					
	Value, Million \$			Per cent of Total			Value, Million \$			Per cent of Total		
	1925	1926	1927	1925	1926	1927	1925	1926	1927	1925	1926	1927
Europe—												
United Kingdom.....	151.1	163.7	163.9	19.0	17.6	15.9	395.9	508.2	446.9	37.0	38.6	35.7
Other Europe.....	51.4	59.7	78.1	6.4	6.5	7.6	116.1	140.3	155.9	10.9	10.7	12.5
North America—												
United States.....	509.8	609.8	687.7	64.0	65.7	66.7	417.4	474.9	466.4	39.1	36.1	37.2
Other North America.....	31.1	34.9	34.7	3.9	3.8	3.4	39.7	41.3	39.8	3.7	3.1	3.2
South America.....	20.1	17.1	20.0	2.5	1.9	1.9	20.6	27.4	33.0	1.9	2.1	2.6
Asia.....	27.5	32.7	32.0	3.4	3.5	3.1	39.5	77.2	63.5	3.7	5.9	5.1
Oceania.....	4.6	8.7	12.5	0.6	0.9	1.2	27.7	32.6	33.2	2.6	2.5	2.6
Africa.....	1.3	0.8	2.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	12.2	13.3	13.5	1.1	1.0	1.1
Total.....	796.9	927.4	1,030.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,039.1	1,315.2	1,252.2	100.0	100.0	100.0

Canada's Imports from Principal Countries.—Increases occurred in Canada's import trade from 26 of the 35 principal countries in 1927, whereas only nine show decreases. Of the total increase in Canada's imports in 1927, amounting to \$103,563,773, the imports from the United States show an increase of \$77,988,082; from Germany \$5,037,654; from France \$4,838,782; from Australia \$3,254,143; from Belgium \$2,710,135; and from China \$2,493,597; while imports from the following principal countries decreased, viz: Cuba \$2,986,709; British Straits Settlements \$1,917,571; British India \$1,596,539; Fiji \$1,336,662 and Mexico \$1,311,488. During 1927 many changes have taken place in the principal markets whence Canada received her supplies. The statistics in the following table, "Canada's Imports from Thirty-Five Leading Countries, 1927," indicate that the United States and the United Kingdom furnished the Dominion with 82.6 per cent of its imports. Since 1882 the United States has occupied first place in Canada's import trade, the United Kingdom being in second position. With reference to the imports from other chief markets, France occupied third place as in 1926. Germany has moved from fifth place to fourth place, while Japan has moved into fifth place, being in sixth place last year. Belgium has moved from ninth position to sixth, Switzerland from eighth to seventh, while Cuba dropped from fourth to ninth position.

CANADA'S IMPORTS FROM THIRTY-FIVE LEADING COUNTRIES, 1927

NOTES.—(1) Countries arranged in order of importance, 1927.

(2) The figures in parentheses opposite each country indicate the order of importance in 1926.

Rank	Country	Value of Imports	Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1927 compared with 1926	Per Cent of Total Imports		
				1926	1927	
		\$	\$			
1	United States (1).....	687,707,719	(+)	77,988,082	65.7	66.7
2	United Kingdom (2).....	163,941,052	(+)	209,842	17.6	15.9
3	France (3).....	23,990,481	(+)	4,838,782	2.0 ²	2.3 ¹
4	Germany (5).....	15,024,417	(+)	5,037,654	1.0 ¹	1.4 ²
5	Japan (6).....	11,170,373	(+)	1,606,299	1.0 ³	1.1
6	Belgium (9).....	9,663,308	(+)	2,710,135	0.7 ²	0.9 ³
7	Switzerland (8).....	9,491,779	(+)	2,029,171	0.8	0.9 ¹
8	Cuba (4).....	8,076,575	(+)	2,986,709	1.2	0.8
9	British India (7).....	7,880,914	(—)	1,596,539	1.0 ¹	0.7 ²
10	Netherlands (10).....	7,691,045	(+)	826,482	0.7 ³	0.7 ¹
11	Australia (19).....	6,296,197	(+)	3,254,143	0.3 ¹	0.6
12	San Domingo (11).....	6,015,541	(+)	775,798	0.7 ²	0.5 ¹
13	Peru (12).....	5,893,106	(+)	192,997	0.6	0.5 ²
14	Argentina (18).....	5,657,074	(+)	2,202,966	0.3 ²	0.7 ³
15	China (24).....	5,041,592	(+)	2,493,597	0.2 ¹	0.5
16	Jamaica (16).....	4,759,563	(+)	976,032	0.4	0.4 ¹
17	British Guiana (14).....	4,592,106	(+)	88,903	0.5	0.4 ²
18	New Zealand (21).....	4,576,842	(+)	1,851,607	0.3	0.4 ³
19	Barbados (15).....	3,791,394	(+)	339,428	0.4 ¹	0.3 ²
20	Italy (22).....	3,444,069	(+)	846,310	0.2 ¹	0.3 ¹
21	Trinidad and Tobago (32).....	2,821,485	(+)	1,759,971	0.1	0.2 ²
22	British Straits Settlements (13).....	2,756,817	(+)	1,917,571	0.5	0.2 ¹
23	Ceylon (20).....	2,612,831	(—)	134,611	0.3	0.2 ³
24	Other British West Indies (33).....	2,486,091	(+)	1,489,756	0.1	0.2 ¹
25	Mexico (17).....	2,372,972	(—)	1,311,488	0.4	0.2 ²
26	Spain (25).....	2,220,823	(+)	134,973	0.2 ¹	0.2
27	Brazil (26).....	1,969,621	(+)	120,863	0.2	0.1 ²
28	Newfoundland (28).....	1,839,713	(+)	224,581	0.1 ²	0.1 ²
29	Czecho-Slovakia (30).....	1,726,922	(+)	451,877	0.1 ¹	0.1 ¹
30	Sweden (31).....	1,643,973	(+)	509,329	0.1 ¹	0.1 ¹
31	Hong Kong (29).....	1,422,207	(—)	123,959	0.1 ¹	0.1 ¹
32	Fiji (23).....	1,230,542	(—)	1,336,662	0.2 ¹	0.1 ¹
33	Colombia (34).....	1,117,046	(+)	423,988	0.0 ¹	0.1
34	British South Africa (52).....	1,001,592	(+)	872,013	0.0	0.1
35	Norway (36).....	911,357	(+)	280,576	0.0 ¹	0.0 ¹
Total above 35 Countries.....		1,022,839,139	(+)	102,901,214	99.1	99.2
Total Imports.....		1,030,892,505	(+)	103,563,773	100.0	100.0
British Empire.....		213,393,444	(+)	5,674,411	22.4	20.7
Foreign Countries.....		817,499,061	(+)	97,889,362	77.6	79.3

y..

Canada's Exports to Principal Countries.—During the year 1927 the exports from Canada of domestic produce show a decrease of \$63,198,286. Decreases occurred in 19 of the 40 principal countries, whereas 21 show increases. The principal countries to show decreases were: the United Kingdom \$61,361,459; China \$10,956,507; United States \$8,567,828; Japan \$4,765,831; New Zealand \$3,023,494; Norway \$1,739,783; Cuba \$1,698,011 and Belgium \$1,461,625; while the following countries show increases: Italy \$10,026,430; Germany \$3,676,984; Australia \$3,554,135; Netherlands \$2,897,771; British India \$2,574,678; Brazil \$2,459,088; Greece \$2,313,363; Irish Free State \$1,328,997 and France \$1,267,970. During 1927 many changes, as in imports, have taken place in the chief markets to which Canada shipped her products. It will be noted by reference to the statistics in the following table giving "Canada's Domestic Exports to Forty Leading Countries, 1927", that the United States and the United Kingdom took 72.9 per cent of the Dominion's exports. The United States has moved into first position once more, the United Kingdom being second. Of the other leading markets for Canadian products, Germany in 1927 occupied third place, moving up from fourth; and Japan fourth place, moving down from third. The Netherlands has moved from sixth to fifth place, and Italy has moved from eleventh to sixth place. Belgium occupied seventh place as last year. Australia has moved to eight from ninth place, France from tenth to ninth place, while New Zealand has moved down to tenth place from eighth, and China to eleventh from fifth place. Argentina and Newfoundland occupied the same positions in 1927 as in 1926, viz: twelfth and thirteenth, while British India has moved to fourteenth place from sixteenth, and British South Africa from fourteenth to fifteenth place.

CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO FORTY LEADING COUNTRIES, 1927

NOTES.—(1) Countries arranged in order of importance, 1927.

(2) The figures in parentheses opposite each country indicate the order of importance in 1926.

Rank	Country	Value of Exports	Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1927 compared with 1926	Per Cent of Total Exports	
				1926	1927
		\$	\$		
1	United States (2).....	466,419,539	(—) 8,567,828	36.1	37.2
2	United Kingdom (1).....	446,876,101	(—) 61,361,459	38.6½	35.7
3	Germany (4).....	34,411,021	(+) 3,676,984	2.3½	2.7½
4	Japan (3).....	29,929,031	(—) 4,765,831	2.6½	2.4
5	Netherlands (6).....	26,374,378	(+) 2,897,771	1.8½	2.0
6	Italy (11).....	22,815,083	(+) 10,026,430	0.9½	1.8
7	Belgium (7).....	21,341,116	(—) 1,461,625	1.7½	1.7
8	Australia (9).....	18,965,881	(+) 3,554,135	1.1½	1.5
9	France (10).....	15,220,232	(—) 1,267,970	1.0½	1.2
10	New Zealand (8).....	13,538,513	(—) 3,023,494	1.2½	1.0½
11	China (5).....	13,516,939	(—) 10,956,507	1.8½	1.0½
12	Argentina (12).....	13,101,846	(+) 462,140	0.9½	1.0½
13	Newfoundland (13).....	11,169,991	(—) 107,191	0.8½	0.9
14	British India (16).....	9,995,386	(+) 2,574,678	0.5½	0.8
15	British South Africa (14).....	8,388,731	(—) 680,731	0.6½	0.6½
16	Brazil (19).....	7,291,479	(+) 2,459,088	0.3½	0.5½
17	Cuba (15).....	6,827,572	(—) 1,698,011	0.6½	0.5½
18	Irish Free State (20).....	6,057,004	(+) 1,328,997	0.3½	0.5
19	Greece (26).....	6,023,161	(+) 2,313,363	0.2½	0.4½
20	Denmark (18).....	5,666,387	(—) 548,839	0.4½	0.4½
21	Norway (17).....	5,028,104	(—) 1,739,783	0.5½	0.4
22	Jamaica (21).....	4,307,751	(+) 331,541	0.3	0.3½
23	Trinidad and Tobago (23).....	3,840,984	(—) 34,348	0.3	0.3
24	Other British West Indies (24).....	3,748,716	(—) 102,532	0.2½	0.3
25	Dutch East Indies (22).....	3,651,511	(—) 230,446	0.3	0.3
26	Sweden (28).....	3,415,805	(—) 126,904	0.2½	0.2½
27	Uruguay (32).....	2,784,391	(+) 874,122	0.1½	0.2½
28	Mexico (29).....	2,760,686	(—) 230,087	0.2½	0.2½
29	British Straits Settlements (27).....	2,460,430	(—) 1,108,068	0.2½	0.2
30	British Guiana (31).....	2,408,677	(+) 152,121	0.1½	0.2
31	Russia (25).....	2,407,206	(—) 1,381,060	0.2½	0.2
32	Venezuela (36).....	2,293,876	(+) 810,543	0.1	0.1½
33	Finland (35).....	1,882,874	(+) 304,320	0.1½	0.1½
34	Barbados (34).....	1,624,403	(+) 31,833	0.1½	0.1½
35	Chile (37).....	1,517,901	(+) 108,114	0.1	0.1½
36	Egypt (38).....	1,485,823	(+) 145,803	0.1	0.1½
37	Hong Kong (33).....	1,460,274	(—) 425,564	0.1½	0.1½
38	Peru (39).....	1,405,958	(+) 180,603	0.1	0.1½
39	Colombia (46).....	1,349,315	(+) 665,615	0.0½	0.1
40	Bermuda (41).....	1,286,770	(+) 135,967	0.0½	0.1
	Total above 40 countries.....	1,235,051,846	(—) 64,257,170	98.6	98.5
	Total Exports (Canadian).....	1,252,157,506	(—) 63,198,285	100.0	100.0
	British Empire.....	540,441,011	(—) 58,126,984	45.5	43.2
	Foreign Countries.....	711,716,495	(—) 5,071,301	54.5	56.8

Canada's Principal Imports.—It will be observed by reference to the statistics in the following table giving "One Hundred Leading Commodities Imported into Canada, 1927" that the total value of these commodities represents 82.6 per cent of Canada's total imports. Of these, seventy-six (76) show increases in value, and twenty-four (24) show decreases, while forty-one of the commodities for which there are quantity statistics show increases and eleven (11) show decreases. While nine (9) of these show decreases in values, the quantities show increases,—notably raw cotton, which increased from 128,560,963 pounds to 135,796,625 pounds; raw hides from 53,408,984 pounds to 57,908,605 pounds; raw rubber from 46,813,120 pounds to 50,224,614 pounds; grey and white cotton from 29,977,869 yards to 31,428,798 yards; raw wool from 13,449,506 pounds to 16,423,421 pounds; canned vegetables from 13,756,578 pounds to 13,977,167 pounds; molasses from 6,058,389 gallons to 6,695,372 gallons; cotton yarn from 3,130,064 pounds to 3,439,650 pounds; and artificial silk yarn from 1,958,455 pounds to 2,059,217 pounds.

In the case of a large number of commodities that show increases in both quantities and values the price per unit in 1927 was less than in 1926, notably in the following commodities: crude petroleum, automobiles, plates and sheets, worsteds and serges, vegetable oils, coloured cottons, corn, raw tobacco, green coffee, band and hoop iron, manila and sisal grass, noils and tops (wool), nuts, woollen yarn, raw silk, tweeds, fertilizers, sulphur, canned fruits and wool

dress goods to be dyed. The importer therefore, obtained these products, both raw and manufactured, in the markets of the world at a lower price per unit than in 1926. Twenty commodities account for about 47 per cent of Canada's imports. These commodities in order of importance were: Coal, 6 per cent of the total imports; machinery 4 per cent; crude petroleum 3.5½ per cent; raw sugar 3.4 per cent; automobile parts, 2.9½ per cent; spirits and wines, 2.8 per cent; automobiles, 2.6¼ per cent; iron plates and sheets, 2.3¼ per cent; raw rubber, 2.1½ per cent; silk fabrics and velvets, 2.0¾ per cent; green fruits, 2.0½ per cent; raw cotton, 1.9½ per cent; farm implements 1.8½ per cent; electric apparatus, 1.6½ per cent; engines and boilers 1.4½ per cent; worsteds and serges, 1.3¾ per cent; books and printed matter, 1.3½ per cent; raw furs, 1.3 per cent; gasoline 1.2 per cent; and tea 1.1¼ per cent.

ONE HUNDRED COMMODITIES IMPORTED INTO CANADA, 1927

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1927.

Rank	Commodity	Total Imports, 1927		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1927 compared with 1926		Per Cent of Total Imports			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	1926	1927		
			\$		\$				
1	Coal..... Ton	17,462,993	62,118,635	(+)	803,379	(+)	6,008,842	6.0½	6.0½
2	Machinery.....		41,081,674	(+)		(+)	9,050,005	3.4½	4.0
3	Crude petroleum..... Gal.	693,835,430	36,489,936	(+)	123,175,810	(+)	6,357,000	3.2½	3.5½
4	Raw sugar..... Lb.	1,129,558,900	34,947,666	(—)	28,985,169	(+)	2,825,827	3.4½	3.4
5	Automobile parts.....		30,336,461	(+)		(+)	7,225,352	2.5	2.9½
6	Spirits and wines..... Gal.	2,432,519	28,978,932	(+)	331,019	(+)	4,041,305	2.7	2.8
7	Automobiles..... No.	31,750	27,083,031	(+)	15,626	(+)	11,287,853	1.7	2.6¼
8	Plates and sheets (iron)..... Cwt.	7,700,923	24,035,439	(+)	781,324	(+)	1,444,742	2.4½	2.3½
9	Raw rubber..... Lb.	50,224,614	22,313,346	(+)	3,411,494	(+)	9,793,835	3.4½	2.3½
10	Silk fabrics and velvets.....		21,341,781	(+)		(+)	2,979,011	2.0	2.0½
11	Green fruits.....		21,288,234	(+)		(+)	1,584,956	2.1½	2.0½
12	Raw cotton..... Lb.	135,796,625	20,170,728	(+)	7,235,662	(+)	8,687,792	3.1	1.9½
13	Farm implements.....		18,946,288	(+)		(+)	5,603,638	1.4½	1.8½
14	Electric apparatus.....		16,932,193	(+)		(+)	916,190	1.7½	1.6½
15	Engines and boilers.....		14,922,187	(+)		(+)	2,060,595	1.4	1.4½
16	Worsteds and serges..... Yd.	10,797,625	14,140,784	(+)	1,336,253	(+)	1,334,656	1.4	1.3½
17	Books and printed matter.....		13,741,022	(+)		(+)	1,592,217	1.3	1.3½
18	Raw furs.....		13,235,100	(+)		(+)	2,686,865	1.1½	1.3
19	Gasoline..... Gal.	87,550,221	12,473,364	(+)	4,538,154	(+)	836,928	1.2½	1.2
20	Tea..... Lb.	37,091,340	12,236,714	(—)	287,570	(+)	48,668	1.3	1.1½
21	Vegetable oils..... Gal.	11,943,367	11,648,382	(+)	2,760,940	(+)	2,112,807	1.0½	1.1½
22	Coloured or printed cottons..... Yd.	52,170,914	11,533,079	(+)	7,788,200	(+)	346,141	1.2	1.1½
23	Paper.....		11,359,582	(+)		(+)	1,955,844	1.0½	1.1
24	Corn..... Bush	14,171,275	10,910,611	(+)	5,849,841	(+)	3,108,914	0.8½	1.0½
25	Planks and boards..... M ft.	181,726	10,028,882	(+)	41,466	(+)	2,062,730	0.8½	1.0
26	Wood manufactures.....		9,757,585	(+)		(+)	1,380,724	0.9	0.9½
27	Raw hides..... Lb.	57,908,605	9,057,183	(+)	4,499,621	(+)	272,360	1.0	0.8½
28	Glass and glassware.....		8,638,579	(+)		(+)	1,340,550	0.7½	0.8½
29	Clay and its products.....		8,590,056	(+)		(+)	994,306	0.8½	0.8½
30	Bars and rods (iron)..... Cwt.	3,293,157	8,309,723	(—)	100,515	(+)	304,381	0.8½	0.8
31	Settlers' effects.....		7,797,518	(+)		(+)	525,627	0.6½	0.7½
32	Structural iron and steel..... Cwt.	3,802,360	7,671,300	(+)	971,891	(+)	2,136,862	0.6	0.7½
33	Copper and its products.....		7,071,553	(+)		(+)	343,519	0.8	0.7
34	Jute cloth or canvas..... Yd.	89,356,892	6,890,601	(—)	3,727,819	(+)	1,469,742	0.9	0.6½
35	Raw tobacco..... Lb.	17,446,774	6,473,167	(+)	2,502,910	(+)	161,385	0.6½	0.6½
36	Woollen clothing.....		6,427,140	(+)		(+)	71,731	0.7	0.6½
37	Dried fruits..... Lb.	80,459,286	6,071,694	(+)	6,249,549	(+)	649,926	0.5½	0.5½
38	Stone and its products.....		5,965,893	(+)		(+)	1,058,403	0.5½	0.5½
39	Green coffee..... Lb.	24,907,691	5,676,759	(+)	3,741,583	(+)	573,167	0.5½	0.5½
40	Raw wool..... Lb.	16,423,421	5,655,760	(+)	2,973,915	(+)	12,653	0.6	0.5½
41	Coke..... Ton	889,392	5,537,60	(—)	49,851	(+)	967,468	0.7	0.5½
42	Band or hoop iron..... Cwt.	1,508,072	5,245,868	(+)	271,356	(+)	808,311	0.4½	0.5
43	Leather, unmanufactured.....		5,134,475	(+)		(+)	1,063,526	0.4½	0.5
44	Rubber manufactures.....		5,030,394	(+)		(+)	13,249	0.5½	0.5
45	Sisal and manila grass..... Lb.	51,980,700	5,030,900	(+)	8,010,800	(+)	683,784	0.4½	0.5
46	Brass and its products.....		4,985,981	(+)		(+)	620,076	0.4½	0.4½
47	Fresh vegetables.....		4,779,570	(+)		(+)	512,922	0.4½	0.4½
48	Castings and forgings (iron).....		4,764,733	(+)		(+)	327,011	0.5½	0.4½
49	Noils, tops and waste wool..... Lb.	8,328,282	4,656,017	(+)	1,751,923	(+)	547,718	0.4½	0.4½
50	Paints and varnishes.....		4,607,411	(+)		(+)	609,799	0.4½	0.4½
51	Meats.....		4,561,648	(+)		(+)	556,239	0.4½	0.4½
52	Nuts (except cocoanuts)..... Lb.	35,418,022	4,357,239	(+)	4,811,801	(+)	190,133	0.4½	0.4½
53	Ships' stores.....		4,238,499	(—)		(—)	1,158,582	0.5½	0.4
54	Goods returned within 5 years.....		4,234,642	(+)		(+)	703,836	0.4	0.4
55	Woollen yarns..... Lb.	3,581,337	4,118,119	(+)	733,943	(+)	364,657	0.4	0.4
56	Leather manufactures.....		4,101,893	(+)		(+)	654,845	0.3½	0.4
57	Scientific and educational equipment.....		4,076,410	(+)		(+)	676,170	0.3½	0.4
58	Binder twine..... Lb.	28,281,400	4,076,338	(—)	19,348,486	(+)	2,634,139	0.7½	0.4
59	Raw silk..... Lb.	679,923	4,065,514	(+)	150,477	(+)	617,012	0.3½	0.4
60	Tweeds..... Yd.	4,218,552	4,029,996	(+)	897,483	(+)	835,370	0.3½	0.4
61	Hardware and cutlery.....		3,874,736	(+)		(+)	392,980	0.3½	0.3½
62	Tubes and pipe (iron).....		3,841,908	(+)		(+)	359,802	0.3½	0.3½
63	Silk clothing.....		3,837,017	(+)		(+)	813,462	0.3½	0.3½

ONE HUNDRED COMMODITIES IMPORTED INTO CANADA, 1927—*Concluded*

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1927.

Rank	Commodity	Total Imports, 1927		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1927 compared with 1926		Per Cent of Total Imports			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	1926	1927		
64	Dyeing and tanning materials..... Lb.	47,886,947	3,738,952	(+)	2,210,376	(+)	402,019	0-3½	0-3½
65	Alumina..... Cwt.	1,568,908	3,634,939	(+)	245,763	(+)	1,017,430	0-3	0-3½
66	Fertilizers..... Lb.	309,717,500	3,492,448	(+)	23,083,175	(+)	72,824	0-3½	0-3½
67	Seeds.....		3,492,183	(+)		(+)	1,407,216	0-2½	0-3½
68	Containers (outside coverings).....		3,465,696	(+)		(+)	642,377	0-3	0-3½
69	Cocoa and chocolate..... Lb.	20,550,317	3,420,950	(—)	3,232,054	(—)	76,548	0-3½	0-3½
70	Grey and white cottons..... Yd.	31,428,798	3,329,863	(+)	1,450,929	(—)	400,536	0-4	0-3½
71	Tin in blocks..... Cwt.	50,858	3,258,515	(+)	6,449	(+)	680,541	0-2½	0-3½
72	Post office parcels.....		3,184,530	(+)		(+)	310,416	0-3½	0-3
73	Hats and caps.....		3,169,085	(+)		(+)	96,399	0-3½	0-3
74	Soda and soda compounds.. Lb.	215,575,523	3,163,121	(+)	5,520,127	(+)	479,678	0-3	0-3
75	Wire.....		3,160,849	(+)		(+)	370,818	0-3	0-3
76	Clocks and watches.....		3,141,254	(+)		(+)	796,533	0-2½	0-3
77	Medicinal preparations.....		3,108,199	(+)		(+)	116,019	0-3½	0-3
78	Sulphur..... Lb.	372,698,300	3,004,540	(+)	81,015,116	(+)	977,733	0-2½	0-3
79	Iron ore..... Ton	1,445,504	2,835,159	(+)	391,911	(+)	814,874	0-2½	0-2½
80	Diamonds, unset.....		2,799,520	(+)		(+)	413,045	0-3½	0-2½
81	Fish.....		2,626,227	(+)		(+)	472,910	0-2½	0-2½
82	Cotton yarns..... Lb.	3,439,650	2,576,595	(+)	309,586	(+)	234,711	0-3	0-2½
83	Musical instruments.....		2,535,951	(+)		(+)	669,854	0-2	0-2½
84	Canned fruits..... Lb.	28,199,351	2,484,033	(+)	7,781,835	(+)	624,930	0-2	0-2½
85	Cotton clothing.....		2,465,072	(+)		(+)	201,936	0-2½	0-2½
86	Cotton lace and embroidery.....		2,423,193	(+)		(+)	148,050	0-2½	0-2½
87	Animals, living.....		2,334,311	(+)		(+)	92,980	0-2½	0-2½
88	Molasses..... Gal.	6,695,372	2,298,097	(+)	638,983	(+)	231,989	0-2½	0-2½
89	Dress goods to be dyed.. Sq. yd.	5,231,485	2,225,133	(—)	22,930	(—)	209,495	0-2½	0-2
90	Carpets (wool).....		2,181,174	(+)		(+)	388,083	0-2	0-2
91	Rice..... Lb.	52,354,738	2,115,787	(—)	8,009,805	(—)	418,247	0-2½	0-2
92	Silk yarn, artificial..... Lb.	2,059,217	2,046,703	(+)	100,752	(+)	693,643	0-3	0-2
93	Toys and dolls.....		1,940,842	(+)		(+)	293,288	0-1½	0-1½
94	Refined sugar..... Lb.	44,407,700	1,680,039	(+)	18,508,465	(+)	1,061,228	0-1½	0-1½
95	Pigs and ingots (iron)..... Cwt.	1,078,676	1,634,048	(+)	83,487	(+)	65,936	0-1½	0-1½
96	Film moving picture..... Ft.	19,955,919	1,594,443	(+)	3,948,115	(+)	329,172	0-2	0-1½
97	Jewellery..... Lb.		1,475,461	(+)		(+)	220,285	0-1½	0-1½
98	Hemp..... Lb.	12,342,600	1,458,768	(—)	15,821,300	(—)	1,834,704	0-3½	0-1½
99	Canned vegetables..... Lb.	13,977,167	1,219,379	(+)	220,589	(+)	16,181	0-1½	0-1½
100	Soap.....		1,204,622	(+)		(+)	136,555	0-1	0-1½
	Total Value of above Commodities.....		851,516,208	(+)	79,295,698	(+)	83-2	82-6	
	Total Value of Imports.....		1,030,892,505	(+)	103,563,773	(+)	100-0	100-0	
	Percentage represented by above Commodities.....		82-6		76-6		83-2	82-6	

Canada's Principal Exports.—By reference to the statistics in the following table showing "Seventy Leading Canadian Commodities Exported from Canada, 1927" it will be noted that they represent 94-8 per cent of Canada's total domestic exports and that the total decrease in these commodities accounts for 95-8 per cent of the total decrease of \$63,198,285. Of these seventy (70) leading commodities, thirty-five (35) show decreases and a similar number increases, but the decreases exceeded the increases in value by \$60,577,561. Thirty (30) of these leading commodities for which there are quantity statistics, however, show increases and twenty-four (24) decreases. The principal commodities to show increases and decreases were:

Increases		Decreases	
Commodity	Amount	Commodity	Amount
Printing paper.....	\$ 14,292,314	Raw gold.....	\$ 19,113,752
Rubber tires.....	4,560,528	Oats.....	15,638,938
Farm implements.....	3,784,606	Wheat.....	11,269,448
Raw furs.....	3,087,339	Cheese.....	8,762,408
Coal.....	3,103,287	Meats.....	7,703,228
Whiskey.....	3,000,352	Flaxseed.....	7,511,185
Barley.....	2,692,913	Planks and boards.....	7,029,175
Zinc.....	2,611,555	Cattle.....	6,502,422
Pulp wood.....	2,344,286	Butter.....	5,421,536
Raw tobacco.....	1,523,627	Refined sugar.....	4,864,688
Rubber footwear.....	1,511,678	Automobiles.....	3,963,186
Ferro-manganese and ferro-silicon.....	1,292,573	Automobile parts.....	2,456,378
Unmanufactured leather.....	1,104,371	Fish.....	2,032,298
Rye.....	1,078,346	Bras and shorts.....	1,970,948
Films.....	1,055,418	Laths (wood).....	1,589,036
Milk and cream.....	897,059	Green apples.....	1,580,095
Crude petroleum.....	820,558	Shingles (wood).....	1,124,704

The most notable decrease occurred in raw gold, which was not due to decreased output but to other causes stated elsewhere. There were no abnormal changes in the average export values in 1927, except in the case of wheat, which apparently brought a little lower price in the world's markets. Exports of sugar, cattle, meats, dairy products and oats show pronounced decreases, very largely due to a partially restricted market in Britain, (which is Canada's chief market) owing to the coal strike. Ten commodities exported in 1927 accounted for over 63 per cent of the Dominion's total export. These commodities were: Wheat, 28·2 per cent; printing paper, 9·3 per cent; wheat flour, 5·5 per cent; planks and boards 4·8 per cent; wood pulp, 4 per cent fish, 2·7½ per cent; automobiles, 2·5½ per cent; meats, 2·3½ per cent; barley, 2·0¾ per cent; and cheese, 2 per cent.

SEVENTY LEADING CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED FROM CANADA, 1927

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1927.

Rank	Commodity		Total Exports, 1927		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1927 compared with 1926		Per Cent of Total Exports		
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	1926	1927	
			\$		\$				
1	Wheat..... Bush.	248,497,482	353,094,940	(—)	1,181,988	(—)	11,269,448	27·7	28·2
2	Printing paper..... Cwt.	35,501,094	116,993,256	(+)	5,912,807	(+)	14,292,314	7·8	9·3
3	Wheat flour..... Brl.	10,147,705	68,720,334	(+)	62,731	(—)	967,264	5·3½	5·5
4	Planks and boards..... M ft.	2,091,429	59,795,171	(—)	138,439	(—)	7,029,175	5·0½	4·8
5	Wood pulp..... Cwt.	18,959,351	49,887,739	(—)	887,030	(—)	22,131	3·8	4·0
6	Fish..... Cwt.	4,037,360	34,498,702	(—)	438,850	(—)	2,032,298	2·7½	2·7½
7	Automobiles..... No.	71,715	31,751,252	(—)	9,008	(—)	3,966,186	2·7½	2·5½
8	Meats.....	29,408,705	29,408,705	(—)	—	(—)	7,703,228	2·8½	2·3½
9	Barley..... Bush.	38,943,642	25,875,024	(+)	5,801,172	(+)	2,692,913	1·7½	2·0½
10	Cheese..... Cwt.	1,366,654	24,956,179	(—)	116,681	(—)	8,762,408	2·5½	2·0
11	Raw furs.....	—	20,285,005	(—)	—	(—)	3,087,339	1·3	1·6½
12	Whiskey..... Gal.	1,526,842	18,712,574	(+)	196,195	(+)	3,000,352	1·2	1·5
13	Rubber tires..... No.	2,681,900	18,564,229	(+)	557,792	(+)	4,560,528	1·0½	1·5
14	Farm implements.....	—	17,412,947	(—)	—	(—)	3,784,606	1·0½	1·4
15	Pulp wood..... Cord	1,536,485	15,400,343	(+)	225,725	(+)	2,344,286	1·0	1·2½
16	Sugar, refined..... Cwt.	2,941,100	15,116,239	(—)	320,706	(—)	4,864,688	1·5½	1·2
17	Copper, ore and blister..... Cwt.	1,137,213	13,854,057	(+)	10,807	(—)	91,580	1·0½	1·1
18	Lead..... Cwt.	2,252,085	13,464,483	(+)	273,493	(+)	464,089	1·0½	1·1
19	Silver ore and bullion..... Oz.	21,812,957	12,976,334	(+)	3,430,542	(+)	610,758	0·9½	1·0½
20	Nickel..... Cwt.	624,447	12,921,190	(—)	86,367	(+)	91,946	0·9½	1·0½
21	Cattle..... No.	221,080	11,579,057	(—)	74,169	(—)	6,502,422	1·3½	0·9½
22	Asbestos, raw..... Ton	265,946	10,614,694	(—)	3,706	(+)	693,794	0·7½	0·8½
23	Potatoes..... Bush.	8,319,080	9,717,425	(+)	1,235,931	(+)	390,151	0·7	0·7½
24	Laths (wood)..... M	1,738,263	8,997,005	(—)	271,276	(—)	1,589,036	0·8	0·7½
25	Milk and cream, fresh..... Gal.	9,382,973	8,740,979	(+)	664,593	(+)	897,059	0·6	0·7
26	Oats..... Bush.	15,438,329	8,598,755	(—)	27,619,954	(+)	15,638,938	0·8½	0·6½
27	Zinc..... Cwt.	1,866,083	8,444,560	(+)	619,368	(+)	2,611,555	0·4½	0·6½
28	Shingles (wood)..... M	2,470,453	8,415,970	(+)	43,321	(—)	1,124,704	0·6½	0·7
29	Leather, unmanufactured.....	—	8,364,632	(—)	—	(—)	1,104,371	0·7	0·6½
30	Coal..... Ton	1,288,511	7,187,000	(+)	534,669	(+)	3,103,287	0·3½	0·5½
31	Raw hides..... Cwt.	565,460	7,058,766	(+)	43,597	(—)	52,969	0·5½	0·5½
32	Settler's effects.....	—	6,994,877	(—)	—	(—)	550,474	0·5½	0·5½
33	Raw gold.....	—	6,854,342	(—)	—	(—)	19,113,752	1·9½	0·5½
34	Rubber boots and shoes..... Pair	6,590,279	6,374,621	(+)	1,500,734	(+)	1,511,678	0·3½	0·5
35	Rye..... Bush.	6,495,384	6,050,140	(+)	1,132,247	(+)	1,078,346	0·3½	0·5
36	Malt liquors..... Gal.	4,252,583	5,554,092	(+)	466,419	(+)	397,989	0·4	0·4½
37	Flaxseed..... Bush.	2,664,073	5,371,830	(—)	2,734,362	(—)	7,511,185	0·9½	0·4½
38	Aluminium in bars..... Cwt.	238,068	5,347,969	(—)	7,615	(—)	658,421	0·4½	0·4½
39	Films.....	—	5,104,012	(—)	—	(—)	1,055,418	0·3	0·4
40	Machinery.....	—	4,755,925	(—)	—	(—)	913,989	0·4½	0·3
41	Logs (wood)..... M ft.	325,854	4,747,431	(+)	21,567	(—)	103,091	0·3½	0·3½
42	Apples, green..... Brl.	1,038,768	4,670,091	(—)	349,725	(—)	1,580,095	0·4½	0·3½
43	Automobile parts.....	—	4,665,369	(—)	—	(—)	2,456,378	0·5½	0·3½
44	Fertilizers..... Cwt.	2,059,578	4,613,059	(—)	170,081	(—)	786,029	0·4	0·3½
45	Milk, condensed..... Cwt.	414,461	4,537,369	(—)	41,765	(—)	319,596	0·3½	0·3½
46	Clover seed..... Bush.	383,317	3,760,936	(—)	77,475	(+)	60,850	0·2½	0·3
47	Soda and soda compounds..... Cwt.	608,323	3,601,048	(+)	40,609	(+)	81,055	0·2½	0·3
48	Hardware and cutlery.....	—	3,380,762	(—)	—	(—)	620,124	0·2	0·2½
49	Butter..... Cwt.	98,784	3,351,589	(—)	134,255	(—)	5,421,536	0·6½	0·2½
50	Ferro-manganese and ferro-silicon..... Ton	59,437	3,351,423	(+)	28,617	(+)	1,292,573	0·1½	0·2½
51	Poles (wood)..... No.	771,123	3,323,415	(+)	101,195	(+)	408,938	0·2½	0·2½
52	Hay..... Ton	321,733	3,246,170	(—)	47,054	(—)	465,670	0·2½	0·2½
53	Paper board.....	—	2,733,747	(—)	—	(—)	539,934	0·2½	0·2½
54	Abrasives, artificial, crude..... Cwt.	1,003,392	2,677,657	(+)	19,693	(—)	272,174	0·2½	0·2
55	Square timber..... M ft.	118,602	2,660,282	(+)	28,642	(+)	184,346	0·1½	0·2
56	Acids..... Cwt.	728,305	2,639,601	(+)	49,301	(+)	451,129	0·1½	0·2
57	Raw tobacco..... Lb.	6,330,972	2,569,300	(+)	3,470,559	(+)	1,523,627	0·0½	0·2
58	Rolling mill products..... Ton	51,722	2,331,169	(—)	19,579	(—)	705,349	0·1½	0·1½
59	Tubes and pipes.....	—	2,064,401	(—)	—	(—)	582,068	0·1½	0·1½
60	Wrapping paper..... Cwt.	351,472	2,051,390	(—)	80,273	(—)	826,380	0·2	0·1½
61	Bran and shorts..... Cwt.	1,598,806	2,017,558	(—)	1,547,539	(—)	1,970,948	0·3	0·1½
62	Cereal foods.....	—	1,895,259	(—)	—	(—)	182,607	0·1½	0·1½
63	Electric apparatus.....	—	1,698,411	(+)	—	(+)	292,921	0·1	0·1½

SEVENTY LEADING CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED FROM CANADA, 1927—*Concluded*

Note.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1927.

Rank	Commodity	Total Exports, 1927		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1927 compared with 1926		Per Cent of Total Exports	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	1926	1927
			\$		\$		
64	Musical instruments.....		1,647,925		(+) 760,288	0-0 $\frac{3}{4}$	0-1 $\frac{1}{2}$
65	Binder twine..... Lb.	13,603,300	1,626,399	(+) 4,088,900	(+) 434,341	0-0 $\frac{1}{2}$	0-1 $\frac{1}{2}$
66	Oatmeal..... Cwt.	367,448	1,624,029	(—) 222,567	(—) 673,291	0-1 $\frac{1}{2}$	0-1 $\frac{1}{2}$
67	Raw wool..... Lb.	5,233,981	1,538,660	(—) 1,380,786	(—) 804,227	0-1 $\frac{1}{2}$	0-1 $\frac{1}{2}$
68	Aluminium manufactures.....		1,150,025		(+) 479,075	0-0 $\frac{1}{2}$	0-0 $\frac{1}{2}$
69	Crude petroleum..... Gal.	25,674,282	1,135,422	(+) 19,023,184	(+) 820,558	0-0 $\frac{1}{2}$	0-0 $\frac{1}{2}$
70	Fish oils..... Gal.	2,381,902	1,058,126	(+) 1,229,792	(+) 448,735	0-0 $\frac{1}{2}$	0-0 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Total Value of above Commodities.....		1,186,183,497		(—) 60,577,561	94-8	94-8
	Total Value of Exports (Canadian).....		1,252,157,506		(—) 63,198,285	100-0	100-0
	Percentage represented by above Commodities.....		94-8		95-8	94-8	94-8

Canada's Trade via the United States.—Canada's imports from overseas countries via the United States in recent years have steadily declined, especially those from the British Empire. This decrease has followed: (1) general propaganda to utilize Canadian sea and river ports, and (2) additional concessions to goods imported under the Preferential tariff if they came direct. Provision has been made in trade treaties and agreements negotiated with foreign countries that goods must be imported via a Canadian sea or river port in order to obtain the full benefits of special rates of duty. There was a decrease in imports via the United States during the year 1927 compared with 1926 of \$1,485,065, the decrease in the imports from the British Empire amounting to \$3,552,714, while the imports from foreign countries show an increase of \$2,094,649. The following table provides an analysis of this feature of Canadian import trade for the last four fiscal years.

IMPORTS INTO CANADA VIA THE UNITED STATES

Imports from—	Years ended March 31—			
	1924	1925	1926	1927
United Kingdom via United States.....\$	932,224	554,532	1,853,066	728,001
Per cent of Total Imports from United Kingdom.....	0-6	0-4	1-1	0-41
Other British Empire via United States.....\$	4,925,615	3,779,361	6,260,189	3,832,540
Per cent of Total Imports from Other British Empire.....	11-8	8-6	14-2	7-71
Foreign Countries via United States.....\$	8,032,644	7,281,781	6,103,030	8,200,679
Per cent of Total Imports from Foreign Countries.....	8-3	7-9	5-5	6-3
Total Imports via United States.....\$	13,890,483	11,615,674	14,219,285	12,761,22
Per cent of Total Imports from Overseas Countries.....	4-7	4-2	4-5	3-71

The exports from Canada to Overseas countries via the United States continue to remain about stationary, the proportions for the past three fiscal years being: 1925, 39-3 per cent; 1926, 39-2 per cent; and 1927, 39-5 per cent. The total value of commodities exported to Overseas countries in 1927 was \$19,667,108 less than for the year 1926, wheat accounting for \$13,655,313 or about 70 per cent of this decrease. The decrease in wheat also accounted for 66 per cent of the total decrease to the United Kingdom. Comparisons for four years are as follows:—

EXPORTS FROM CANADA VIA THE UNITED STATES

Exports to	Years ended March 31—			
	1924	1925	1926	1927
United Kingdom via United States.....\$	152,276,836	173,556,264	237,327,986	216,313,069
Per cent of Total Exports to United Kingdom.....	42-1	43-7	46-6	48-4
Other British Empire via United States.....\$	20,815,847	18,350,573	22,157,401	23,549,163
Per cent of Total Exports to Other British Empire.....	26-9	23-1	24-3	25-1
Foreign Countries via United States.....\$	50,585,707	65,452,730	70,466,599	70,422,646
Per cent of Total Exports to Foreign Countries.....	28-3	36-9	29-1	28-7
Total Exports via United States.....\$	223,678,390	257,359,557	329,951,986	310,284,878
Per cent of Total Exports to Overseas Countries.....	36-2	39-3	39-2	39-5

The subjoined table giving "Principal Commodities Exported from Canada to Overseas Countries via the United States and via Canadian Sea or River Ports, 1927", illustrates the details of this movement. The commodities listed represent 94.6 per cent of all goods shipped to Overseas Countries via the United States, and 85.5 per cent of those going via Canadian sea or river ports. During the past two or three years a considerable amount of Canadian grain exported from Fort William and Port Arthur to Overseas countries via the United States has been re-routed from United States lake ports via the St. Lawrence route for ocean shipment at Montreal. The amount of Canadian grain re-routed for export at Montreal during the calendar years 1925 and 1926 was:—

Grains	1925	1926
	Bushels	Bushels
Barley.....	1,439,000	361,000
Oats.....	2,395,000	697,000
Rye.....	1,170,000	370,000
Wheat.....	17,779,000	15,794,000
Total.....	22,783,000	17,222,000

This re-routed Canadian grain in these years was not recorded as an export at Montreal as it had already been recorded as an export at Fort William or Port Arthur. It was recorded, however, as "in transit" grain from the United States via the Port of Montreal.

In order to obtain the actual amount of barley, oats, rye and wheat shipped via Canadian sea and river ports, this re-routed Canadian grain should be added to the quantity already thus recorded and deducted from the quantity shown as exported via United States channels.

PRINCIPAL CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED TO OVERSEAS COUNTRIES WITH PORTIONS SHIPPED VIA THE UNITED STATES (INDIRECT) AND VIA CANADIAN SEA OR RIVER PORTS (DIRECT)—YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1927

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance of total value.

Rank	Commodity	Total Exports to Overseas Countries 1927	Exports (1927) via—		Percentage via—			
			United States	Canadian Sea or River Ports	United States		Canadian Sea or River Ports	
					1926	1927	1926	1927
1	Wheat..... Bush.	240,285,463	128,335,680	111,949,783	55.8	53.4	44.2	46.6
	\$	341,917,105	175,424,095	166,493,010	53.9	51.3	46.1	48.7
2	Wheat flour..... Brl.	10,136,066	3,862,597	6,273,469	40.1	38.1	59.9	61.9
	\$	68,636,758	25,889,082	42,747,676	39.8	37.7	60.2	62.3
3	Automobiles..... No	71,531	46,209	25,322	59.2	64.6	40.8	35.4
	\$	31,688,494	23,569,861	8,118,633	63.1	74.4	36.9	25.6
4	Barley..... Bush.	38,938,013	23,361,039	15,576,974	71.5	60.0	28.5	40.0
	\$	25,871,955	13,808,136	12,063,819	65.5	53.4	34.5	46.6
5	Cheese..... Cwt.	1,226,034	16,883	1,209,151	3.0	1.4	97.0	98.6
	\$	22,542,595	362,951	22,179,644	3.1	1.6	96.9	98.4
6	Bacon and hams..... Cwt.	762,725	211,092	551,633	36.1	27.7	63.9	72.3
	\$	18,261,449	5,078,662	13,182,787	38.7	27.7	61.3	72.3
7	Rubber tire casings..... No.	1,333,463	860,431	473,029	57.0	64.5	43.0	35.5
	\$	15,474,053	9,730,280	5,743,773	56.0	62.9	44.0	37.1
8	Sugar refined..... Cwt.	2,923,314	521	2,922,793	23.0	0.1	77.0	99.9
	\$	15,010,415	3,287	15,007,128	23.1	0.2	76.9	99.8
9	Farm implements..... \$	13,208,366	10,196,385	3,011,981	75.8	77.2	24.2	22.8
	\$	2,111,507	503,150	1,608,357	1.6	23.8	98.4	76.2
10	Pig lead..... Cwt.	12,642,351	3,099,401	9,551,977	2.0	24.5	98.0	75.5
11	Planks and boards..... M ft.	364,801	27,134	337,667	0.6	7.4	99.4	92.6
	\$	11,543,137	616,107	10,927,030	0.9	5.3	99.1	94.7
12	Canned salmon..... Cwt.	579,870	3,465	576,405	0.4	0.6	99.6	99.4
	\$	9,405,910	32,271	9,373,639	0.2	0.4	99.8	99.6
13	Wood pulp..... Cwt.	3,555,408	3,918	3,551,490	1.5	0.1	98.5	99.9
	\$	8,746,818	20,620	8,726,198	1.7	0.2	98.3	99.8
14	Oats..... Bush.	14,901,537	1,938,267	12,963,270	29.9	13.0	70.1	87.0
	\$	3,342,771	805,997	7,536,774	22.1	9.6	77.9	90.4
15	Newsprint paper..... Cwt.	2,321,887	273,832	2,048,055	10.6	11.8	89.4	88.2
	\$	8,087,868	881,414	7,206,454	9.8	10.9	90.2	89.1
16	Furs, raw..... \$	7,534,302	440,421	7,093,881	7.6	6.0	92.4	94.0
17	Silver in ore, and bullion..... Oz.	12,062,405	3,710,157	8,352,248	16.1	30.7	83.9	69.3
	\$	7,188,071	2,154,764	5,033,307	16.0	29.9	84.0	70.1
18	Nickel in ore, and fine..... Cwt.	324,350	58,888	265,462	7.3	18.2	92.7	81.8
	\$	6,924,417	2,016,655	4,907,762	12.4	29.0	87.6	71.0
19	Zinc spelter..... Cwt.	984,827	186,871	797,956	7.1	19.0	92.9	81.0
	\$	6,896,054	1,345,406	5,550,648	7.3	19.5	92.7	80.5

PRINCIPAL CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED TO OVERSEAS COUNTRIES WITH PORTIONS SHIPPED VIA THE UNITED STATES (INDIRECT) AND VIA CANADIAN SEA OR RIVER PORTS (DIRECT)—YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1927—*Concluded*

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance of total value.

Rank	Commodity	Total Exports to Overseas Countries 1927	Exports (1927) via—		Percentage via—			
			United States	Canadian Sea or River Ports	United States		Canadian Sea or River Ports	
					1926	1927	1926	1927
20	Cattle..... No.	65,373	1,458	63,915	7.8	2.2	92.2	97.8
	\$	6,564,338	135,514	6,428,824	6.7	2.1	93.3	97.9
21	Rubber boots and shoes..... Pair	6,538,421	2,985,804	3,602,617	33.2	45.3	66.8	54.7
	\$	6,372,678	2,205,978	4,166,700	25.9	34.6	74.1	65.4
22	Rye..... Bush.	6,490,424	5,502,225	988,199	46.5	84.8	53.5	15.2
	\$	6,046,052	4,980,864	1,065,188	40.8	82.4	59.2	17.6
23	Apples, green..... Brl.	1,005,941	10,314	995,627	3.8	1.0	96.2	99.0
	\$	4,502,919	52,615	4,450,304	4.1	1.2	95.9	98.8
24	Automobile parts..... \$	4,371,628	2,917,930	1,453,698	76.6	66.7	23.4	33.3
25	Machinery..... \$	4,299,603	3,758,466	541,137	85.7	87.3	14.3	12.7
26	Codfish, dried..... Cwt.	497,560	61,857	435,703	19.9	12.4	80.1	87.6
	\$	3,726,289	529,985	3,196,304	20.5	14.2	79.5	85.8
27	Asbestos, raw..... Ton	56,076	450	55,626	13.5	0.8	86.5	99.2
	\$	3,636,232	26,175	3,610,057	5.6	0.7	94.4	99.3
28	Milk, condensed..... Cwt.	322,395	182,319	140,076	54.5	55.5	45.5	43.5
	\$	3,518,174	2,080,382	1,437,792	56.7	59.1	43.3	40.9
29	Butter..... Cwt.	95,298	498	94,800	0.9	0.5	99.1	99.5
	\$	3,244,171	21,497	3,222,374	1.6	0.7	98.4	99.3
30	Potatoes..... Bush.	2,100,831	79,613	2,021,218	2.2	3.8	97.8	96.2
	\$	3,047,455	78,631	2,968,824	1.8	2.6	98.2	97.4
31	Lobster, canned..... Cwt.	26,585	820	35,763	0.4	2.3	99.6	97.7
	\$	2,587,850	75,395	2,512,455	0.7	2.9	99.3	97.1
32	Wrapping paper..... Cwt.	348,796	5,474	343,322	1.5	1.5	98.5	98.5
	\$	2,037,919	39,153	1,998,761	2.5	1.9	97.5	98.1
33	Cereal foods, prepared..... \$	1,889,521	893,395	1,026,126	55.2	45.7	44.8	54.3
34	Oatmeal and rolled oats..... Cwt.	362,560	38,410	324,150	14.4	10.6	85.6	89.4
	\$	1,605,701	192,181	1,414,523	13.4	12.0	86.6	88.0
35	Paper board..... \$	1,280,385	126,382	1,154,003	17.8	9.8	82.2	90.2
36	Copper ore and blister..... Cwt.	160,759	.....	160,759	.....	.....	100.0	100.0
	\$	1,207,227	.....	1,207,227	.....	.....	100.0	100.0
37	Oil cake..... Cwt.	196,624	14,800	181,824	8.2	7.6	91.8	92.4
	\$	437,349	31,684	405,665	8.3	7.2	91.7	92.8
	Total Value of Exports of above Commodities..... \$	700,300,113	293,583,030	406,717,083	41.3	41.9	58.7	58.1
	Total Value of Exports to Overseas Countries..... \$	785,737,967	310,284,878	475,453,089	39.2	39.5	60.8	60.5
	Percentage represented by above Commodities.....	89.2	94.6	85.5	.....	.....	.....	.....

Relation Between Trade in Raw and Manufactured Products.—The development of a country industrially is often indicated by the character of the goods it imports and exports. In the early years of Canada's development the imports were made up chiefly of manufactured products and the exports of raw and semi-manufactured products. Since the opening of the twentieth century, this is almost reversed, a large percentage of the imports consisting of raw and semi-manufactured products for use in Canadian manufacturing industries, and the exports consisting to a considerable degree of products which have undergone some process of manufacture. Thus, the imports of partly and fully manufactured goods from 1900 to 1926 increased from \$129,693,000 to \$676,463,000, while exports of similar goods during the same period increased from \$98,906,000 to \$695,325,000. Since the opening of the present century Canada has passed through much the same stages of development in her economic life as did the United States during the last quarter of the nineteenth century. From 1870 to 1900 imports of raw materials into the United States increased from 25.2 per cent of the total imports to 44.0 per cent, while the imports of manufactured goods during the same years decreased from 62.1 per cent to 40.2 per cent. The exports of raw materials from the United States from 1870 to 1900 decreased from 67.7 per cent of the total exports to 40.2 per cent, and the exports of manufactured goods increased from 28.6 per cent to 48.6 per cent. Statistics for 1926 show a further improvement in this respect. Imports of raw materials from 1900 to 1926 increased from 44.0 per cent to 54.5 per cent of the total imports, and imports of manufactured goods decreased from 40.2 per cent to 27.7 per cent, while the exports of raw materials during the same period

decreased from 40.2 per cent to 33.4 per cent of the total exports, and exports of manufactured goods increased from 48.6 per cent to 53.0 per cent. Canada has not developed so rapidly in this respect as the United States, i.e., in increasing exports of manufactured goods but curtailing imports, while curtailing exports of raw materials but increasing imports, but she has made considerable progress in this regard since 1910, though the tendency for the year 1926 was in the opposite direction as the following table shows:—

STATEMENT SHOWING PROPORTION OF RAW MATERIALS AND PARTLY AND FULLY MANUFACTURED GOODS IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES, 1900 TO 1926

Year	Raw Materials				Partly Manufactured Goods				Fully Manufactured Goods			
	Imports		Exports		Imports		Exports		Imports		Exports	
	Can.	U.S.	Can.	U.S.	Can.	U.S.	Can.	U.S.	Can.	U.S.	Can.	U.S.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1900.....	24.9	44.0	41.5	40.2	10.6	15.8	17.7	11.2	64.5	40.2	40.8	48.6
1905.....	25.5	47.9	41.6	39.6	9.5	15.9	18.2	14.1	65.0	36.2	40.2	46.3
1910.....	24.2	45.7	51.2	39.5	10.0	18.3	16.1	15.7	65.8	36.0	32.7	44.8
1914.....	21.8	46.5	63.2	39.9	9.3	16.9	10.1	16.1	68.9	36.6	26.7	44.0
1920.....	27.5	52.8	35.7	32.6	13.2	15.3	15.1	12.5	59.3	31.9	49.2	54.9
1921.....	24.9	41.1	44.2	35.5	11.7	14.8	16.6	10.3	63.4	44.1	39.2	54.2
1922.....	28.9	46.4	44.5	39.1	9.6	15.6	14.5	11.1	61.5	38.0	41.0	49.8
1923.....	28.4	48.3	44.7	36.3	9.7	18.8	16.2	12.5	61.9	32.9	39.1	51.2
1924.....	28.4	44.6	43.4	35.7	11.2	18.5	16.8	14.1	60.4	36.9	39.8	50.2
1925.....	27.7	49.8	44.7	39.4	10.8	18.4	15.1	13.5	61.5	31.8	40.2	47.1
1926.....	27.6	54.5	47.1	33.4	10.0	17.8	14.4	13.6	62.4	27.7	38.5	53.0

With reference to the relation between the trade in raw and manufactured products with the British Empire and Foreign Countries, analysis shows that the bulk of the imports into Canada from the United Kingdom and the United States consists of manufactured products, while the exports are made up very largely of raw and semi-manufactured products. During the fiscal year 1926 the relation between the trade in raw and manufactured products with the United Kingdom and the United States was:—

	Imports from		Exports to	
	United Kingdom	United States	United Kingdom	United States
	%	%	%	%
Raw materials.....	8.2	34.3	66.8	33.9
Partly manufactured.....	5.2	7.4	5.1	28.2
Fully manufactured.....	86.6	58.3	28.1	37.9

With regard to the relation between the trade in raw and manufactured products with countries other than the United Kingdom and the United States, it will be found on analysis that Canada's imports from countries with highly developed manufacturing industries consist of manufactured products, and her exports to those countries are made up very largely of raw and semi-manufactured products, but on the other hand Canada's trade with countries whose industries are not highly developed consists, in the case of imports, chiefly of raw and semi-manufactured products, and in the case of exports, very largely of manufactured products. No statistics have been compiled showing relation between trade in raw and semi-manufactured products with foreign countries, except the United States, but a partial compilation has been made for the British Empire, for the year 1926. This analysis clearly demonstrates that the

Imports into Canada from the British Empire, except the United Kingdom, consist chiefly of raw and semi-manufactured products, while the exports are made up mainly of manufactured products. The statistics in the following table demonstrate this:—

Trade with British Empire	Canada's principal Imports of raw and semi-manufactured products, 1926		Canada's principal Exports of manufactured products, 1926	
	Amount	Per cent of Total	Amount	Per cent of Total
	\$	%	\$	%
Australia.....	1,954,310	64.2	13,335,799	86.5
British Guiana.....	4,415,622	98.1	1,749,337	77.5
British India.....	4,018,062	42.3	5,809,803	78.3
British East and West Africa.....	509,005	99.9	1,500,240	94.8
British South Africa.....	112,211	86.6	7,839,591	86.4
British West Indies.....	7,228,174	72.5	11,456,695	86.2
Ceylon and Straits Settlements.....	6,902,310	93.0	4,120,323	98.4
Hong Kong.....	721,648	46.7	1,670,917	88.6
Irish Free State.....	555,319	34.4	1,880,839	39.9
Newfoundland.....	1,729,739	63.4	5,812,053	51.5
New Zealand.....	2,915,229	96.1	13,729,577	82.9
Other British Empire.....			1,685,688	63.0
Total British Empire except United Kingdom.....	31,061,629	70.6	70,590,862	78.1

Canada's Position in International Trade.—Canada continues to improve her position among the leading trading nations of the world. The following table giving "Comparison of the Trade of the Principal Countries of the World" shows that Canada in 1913 occupied eighth place in imports among the chief trading countries of the world, being exceeded by the United Kingdom, Germany, the United States, France, the Netherlands, Belgium and Italy, but in 1926 she had advanced to seventh place, the Netherlands moving from fifth down to eighth place, Belgium from sixth to eleventh, and Italy from seventh up to sixth place, while Japan moved from thirteenth place up to fifth place. In exports, Canada in 1913 was in tenth position, being exceeded by the United Kingdom, the United States, Germany, France, the Netherlands, British India, Belgium, Italy and Argentina, but in 1926 she had moved up to fifth position, the Netherlands moving from fifth down to tenth position, British India being still in sixth position, as in 1913; Belgium moving from seventh down to eleventh position, Italy from eighth down to ninth position, and Argentina moving from ninth up to eighth position, while Japan moved from thirteenth position in 1913 up to seventh position in 1926. With respect to total trade, Canada occupied ninth position in 1913 among the principal trading countries of the world, but in 1926 she occupied fifth position, being exceeded by the United States, the United Kingdom, Germany and France.

Canada has also made a creditable showing in increase of trade, both in amount and percentage, from 1913 to 1926. In the amount of her increase in imports she occupied sixth place, being exceeded by the United States, United Kingdom, Japan, Argentina and Australia, in exports, second place, being exceeded only by the United States, and in total trade fourth place, being exceeded by the United States, the United Kingdom and Japan, while in percentage of increase in trade from 1913 to 1926, Canada occupied eleventh position in imports, second position in exports, Japan being in first position, and fourth position in total trade, being exceeded by Japan, New Zealand and the United States.

With regard to trade per capita Canada has made remarkable progress since 1913. In the year 1913 with respect to imports per capita Canada occupied fifth place, and in 1926 she was in seventh place. In exports, in 1913 she occupied seventh place, but in 1926 she had advanced to second place, being exceeded only by New Zealand. In total trade per capita Canada in 1913 occupied sixth place, and in 1926 she had advanced to second position, New Zealand being in first place.

In the year 1913 Canada occupied seventeenth position with reference to visible trade balance among the leading commercial nations of the world, but in 1926 she was in third position with a favourable trade balance of \$275,600,000. In 1913 as in 1926, the United States occupied first place and British India second place. Although Canada's favourable trade balance in 1926

was \$117,200,000 less than in 1925, she still leads the world in favourable trade balance per capita, it amounting on December 31, 1926, to \$29.34 per head. From 1913 to 1926 the improvement in Canada's visible trade balance amounted to \$498,500,000 or \$58.95 per head. Canada, therefore, has a trade record that probably has not been surpassed by any other country.

COMPARISON OF THE TRADE OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar Years 1913 and 1926)

NOTES—(1) Countries arranged in order of importance of trade in 1926.

(2) The figures in parentheses opposite each country indicate the order of importance of trade in 1913.

Rank	Country	Foreign Trade		Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1926 compared with 1913		Trade per Capita	
		1913	1926	Amount	Per cent	1913	1926
	<i>Net Imports for Consumption</i>	Million \$	Million \$	Million \$	%	\$ c.	\$ c.
1	United Kingdom (1).....	3,207.9	5,437.5	(+) 2,229.6	(+) 69.5	69.68	120.23
2	United States (3).....	1,756.9	4,333.9	(+) 2,577.0	(+) 146.7	18.10	37.00
3	Germany (2).....	2,563.3	2,368.3	(-) 195.0	(-) 7.6	38.62	37.46
4	France (4).....	1,625.3	1,928.8	(+) 303.5	(+) 18.6	41.01	48.37
5	Japan (13).....	363.3	1,035.7	(+) 722.4	(+) 198.8	6.94	18.35
6	Italy (7).....	703.6	1,015.2	(+) 311.6	(+) 44.3	20.28	25.16
7	Canada (8).....	659.1	993.0	(+) 333.9	(+) 50.7	87.55	105.75
8	Netherlands (5).....	1,575.0	978.7	(-) 596.3	(-) 38.5	256.35	131.00
9	British India (9).....	594.1	846.6	(+) 270.5	(+) 45.5	1.88	2.72
10	Argentina (10).....	403.6	793.7	(+) 387.1	(+) 95.1	46.74	76.70
11	Belgium (6).....	894.9	774.2	(-) 120.7	(-) 13.5	118.07	99.09
12	Australia (11).....	370.6	753.4	(+) 382.8	(+) 103.3	78.30	124.66
13	Switzerland (12).....	370.5	466.0	(+) 95.5	(+) 25.7	97.99	118.39
14	Sweden (16).....	228.9	390.5	(+) 172.6	(+) 76.1	40.44	66.03
15	Denmark (17).....	208.3	395.8	(+) 187.5	(+) 90.0	75.08	116.07
16	Brazil (14).....	326.0	387.6	(+) 61.6	(+) 18.9	13.41	10.51
17	Union of South Africa (18).....	196.5	339.3	(+) 142.8	(+) 72.7	28.72	45.09
18	Spain (15).....	252.1	319.6	(+) 67.5	(+) 26.8	12.64	14.55
19	Norway (19).....	148.0	241.3	(+) 93.3	(+) 63.0	60.11	87.32
20	New Zealand (20).....	101.1	237.9	(+) 133.8	(+) 128.5	98.89	169.16
<i>Exports (Domestic)</i>							
1	United States (2).....	2,448.3	4,711.5	(+) 2,263.2	(+) 92.4	25.23	40.22
2	United Kingdom (1).....	2,556.2	3,172.5	(+) 616.3	(+) 24.1	55.52	70.15
3	Germany (3).....	2,402.9	2,336.7	(-) 66.2	(-) 2.7	36.22	36.96
4	France (4).....	1,327.9	1,929.5	(+) 601.6	(+) 45.3	33.53	49.39
5	Canada (10).....	436.2	1,268.6	(+) 832.4	(+) 190.8	57.95	135.09
6	British India (6).....	781.9	1,188.5	(+) 406.6	(+) 52.0	2.48	3.73
7	Japan (13).....	313.5	930.7	(+) 617.2	(+) 196.8	5.99	15.73
8	Argentina (9).....	465.6	764.5	(+) 298.9	(+) 64.2	53.61	73.87
9	Italy (8).....	484.7	732.6	(+) 247.9	(+) 51.2	13.97	18.16
10	Netherlands (5).....	1,239.4	701.1	(-) 538.3	(-) 43.4	201.71	93.84
11	Belgium (7).....	701.5	655.8	(-) 45.7	(-) 6.5	92.55	83.94
12	Australia (11).....	354.0	627.4	(+) 273.4	(+) 77.2	74.78	103.80
13	Brazil (12).....	314.7	460.4	(+) 145.7	(+) 46.3	12.94	12.48
14	Sweden (15).....	219.0	379.2	(+) 160.2	(+) 73.3	39.05	62.72
15	Denmark (17).....	170.8	367.0	(+) 197.1	(+) 115.4	61.55	107.91
16	Switzerland (14).....	265.6	354.4	(+) 88.8	(+) 33.4	70.25	90.05
17	Union of South Africa (18).....	133.9	340.4	(+) 206.5	(+) 154.2	19.58	45.23
18	Spain (16).....	201.1	240.3	(+) 36.2	(+) 17.7	10.23	10.94
19	New Zealand (19).....	102.1	213.0	(+) 110.9	(+) 108.6	97.01	151.51
20	Norway (20).....	102.1	178.3	(+) 76.2	(+) 74.6	41.46	64.55
<i>Aggregate Trade</i>							
1	United States (3).....	4,205.2	9,045.4	(+) 4,840.2	(+) 115.1	43.33	77.22
2	United Kingdom (1).....	5,764.1	8,610.0	(+) 2,845.9	(+) 49.4	125.20	190.38
3	Germany (2).....	4,966.2	4,705.0	(-) 261.2	(-) 5.2	74.84	74.42
4	France (4).....	2,953.2	3,858.3	(+) 905.1	(+) 30.7	74.57	96.76
5	Canada (9).....	1,095.3	2,261.6	(+) 1,166.3	(+) 106.5	145.50	240.84
6	British India (7).....	1,376.0	2,053.1	(+) 677.1	(+) 49.2	4.36	6.45
7	Japan (12).....	676.8	2,016.4	(+) 1,339.6	(+) 197.9	12.93	34.08
8	Italy (8).....	1,188.3	1,747.8	(+) 559.5	(+) 47.1	31.25	43.32
9	Netherlands (5).....	2,814.4	1,679.8	(-) 1,134.6	(-) 40.3	458.06	224.84
10	Argentina (10).....	872.2	1,553.2	(+) 686.0	(+) 78.6	100.35	150.57
11	Belgium (6).....	1,596.4	1,430.0	(-) 166.4	(-) 10.4	210.62	183.03
12	Australia (11).....	724.6	1,380.8	(+) 656.2	(+) 90.6	153.08	228.46
13	Brazil (13).....	6.0.7	843.0	(+) 207.3	(+) 32.4	26.35	22.99
14	Switzerland (14).....	636.1	820.4	(+) 184.3	(+) 29.0	168.24	208.44
15	Sweden (16).....	445.9	778.7	(+) 332.8	(+) 74.6	79.49	128.80
16	Denmark (17).....	379.1	763.7	(+) 384.6	(+) 101.4	136.63	223.98
17	Union of South Africa (18).....	330.4	679.7	(+) 349.3	(+) 105.7	48.30	90.32
18	Spain (15).....	356.2	559.9	(+) 103.7	(+) 22.7	22.87	25.49
19	New Zealand (20).....	203.2	450.9	(+) 244.7	(+) 118.6	105.90	320.67
20	Norway (19).....	250.1	419.6	(+) 169.5	(+) 67.8	101.57	151.87

TRADE BALANCES OF PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD, 1913 AND 1926

(Countries arranged in order of importance of Trade Balances)

NOTE.—Credit balance marked (+). Debit balance marked (—).

Calendar Year, 1913				Calendar Year, 1926			
Rank	Country	Amount	Per Capita	Rank	Country	Amount	Per Capita
		Million \$	\$ c.			Million \$	\$ c.
1	United States.....	(+) 691.4	(+) 7.13	1	United States.....	(+) 377.6	(+) 3.22
2	British India.....	(+) 187.8	(+) 0.60	2	British India.....	(+) 323.9	(+) 1.01
3	Argentina.....	(+) 59.0	(+) 6.78	3	Canada.....	(+) 275.6	(+) 29.34
4	New Zealand.....	(-) 2.0	(-) 1.90	4	Brazil.....	(+) 72.8	(+) 1.97
5	Sweden.....	(-) 7.9	(-) 1.41	5	Union of South Africa.....	(+) 1.1	(+) 0.14
6	Brazil.....	(-) 11.3	(-) 0.46	6	France.....	(-) 0.6	(-) 0.02
7	Australia.....	(-) 16.6	(-) 3.51	7	Sweden.....	(-) 20.3	(-) 3.36
8	Denmark.....	(-) 37.5	(-) 13.51	8	New Zealand.....	(-) 24.8	(-) 17.65
9	Norway.....	(-) 45.9	(-) 18.60	9	Denmark.....	(-) 27.8	(-) 8.16
10	Spain.....	(-) 48.0	(-) 2.41	10	Argentina.....	(-) 29.3	(-) 2.83
11	Japan.....	(-) 49.8	(-) 0.95	11	Germany.....	(-) 31.6	(-) 0.50
12	Union of South Africa.....	(-) 62.6	(-) 9.00	12	Norway.....	(-) 62.9	(-) 22.77
13	Switzerland.....	(-) 105.1	(-) 27.80	13	Spain.....	(-) 79.4	(-) 3.61
14	Germany.....	(-) 160.4	(-) 2.42	14	Switzerland.....	(-) 111.5	(-) 28.34
15	Belgium.....	(-) 193.4	(-) 25.50	15	Belgium.....	(-) 118.4	(-) 15.15
16	Italy.....	(-) 218.9	(-) 6.31	16	Australia.....	(-) 126.1	(-) 20.86
17	Canada.....	(-) 222.9	(-) 29.61	17	Japan.....	(-) 155.1	(-) 2.62
18	France.....	(-) 297.4	(-) 7.51	18	Netherlands.....	(-) 277.6	(-) 37.16
19	Netherlands.....	(-) 335.6	(-) 54.62	19	Italy.....	(-) 282.5	(-) 7.00
20	United Kingdom.....	(-) 651.7	(-) 14.16	20	United Kingdom.....	(-) 2,264.9	(-) 50.08

CANADA'S EXPORTS COMPARED WITH EXPORTS OF OTHER COUNTRIES.—

Canada to-day ranks high among the leading nations of the world in production and export of many staple products. In production of printing paper, nickel, asbestos and cobalt she leads the world, and in output of lead and gold she occupies third place, while in export trade she leads the world in exports of wheat and printing paper, and occupies second place in exports of wheat flour and wood pulp. These four staple products comprise almost fifty per cent of Canada's total export trade.

Wheat Exports.—As a result of the rapid increase in the production of wheat in the Prairie Provinces during the past fifteen years and of the elimination of Russia as a leading factor in the grain trade, Canada has definitely established her position as the second wheat-producing country of the world, the United States being first. With regard to exports, Canada, for the calendar year 1926, occupied first place, with an export of 250,116,000 bushels, the United States being second, with 138,165,000 bushels. For the past five calendar years Canada's exports of wheat have exceeded those of the United States. For the fiscal year 1900 Canada's exports of wheat were only 16,845,000 bushels; for 1910 they amounted to 49,741,000 bushels; for 1920 to 77,978,000 bushels, and for 1927 they were 248,497,000 bushels. Wheat now ranks first among Canada's exports. The exports of wheat for the chief wheat-exporting countries during the calendar year 1926 were:

Country	Bushels
Canada.....	250,116,000
United States.....	138,165,000
Argentina.....	75,534,000
Australia.....	53,027,000
Hungary.....	11,831,000
Jugo-Slavia.....	8,859,000
British India.....	6,614,000

Wheat Flour Exports.—As a wheat-flour exporting country Canada ranks second among the countries of the world, the first place being occupied by the United States. Canada has made marvellous progress in the flour-milling industry since the opening of the present century. This is reflected in the increase of flour exports since 1900. For the fiscal year 1900, exports were only 768,000 barrels; ten years later they amounted to 3,064,000 barrels; in 1920 they had increased to 8,863,000 barrels; and for the last fiscal year (1927) they totalled 10,148,000 barrels.

During the calendar year 1926 Canada's exports of flour amounted to 10,457,000 barrels, and those for the United States to 11,850,000 barrels. The exports of wheat flour during the calendar year 1926 for the chief exporting countries were:

Country	Barrels
United States.....	11,850,000
Canada.....	10,457,000
Australia.....	4,813,000
Hungary.....	1,664,000
Argentina.....	1,596,000
British India.....	699,000
France.....	334,000
Jugo-Slavia.....	301,000
Italy.....	296,000

Newsprint Paper Exports.—According to statistics issued by the Newsprint Service Bureau, Canada lead the world as a producer of newsprint paper during the calendar year 1926, with an output of 3,764,000,000 pounds, the United States was second with 3,374,000,000 pounds; the United Kingdom third with 1,124,000,000 pounds; and Germany fourth with 998,000,000 pounds. Statistics for the first four months of 1927, compared with similar period in 1926, show an increase in the output of Canadian newsprint of 13 per cent, while during the same period the output of the United States shows a decrease of 7 per cent.

In the fiscal year 1890 Canada's total exports of paper were valued at only \$122; ten years later they amounted to \$29,741, while in 1910 the total exports of newsprint paper were valued at \$2,612,243, no quantity statistics being available prior to 1913. During the fiscal year 1920 Canada's exports of newsprint paper amounted to 1,427,251,300 pounds, value \$53,203,792, whereas for the year 1927 they had increased to 3,543,762,900 pounds, value \$116,452,158. Today Canada's exports of newsprint paper rank second among her principal exports, wheat being in first place.

In comparison with the world's chief exporters of newsprint paper Canada in 1926 occupied first position by a very wide margin, her exports being almost nine times as great as those for Germany, her next competitor. During the calendar year 1926 the exports of newsprint paper for the chief paper-producing countries of the world were:

Country	Pounds	Country	Pounds
Canada.....	3,463,971,800	Austria.....	103,576,300
Germany.....	390,339,600	Netherlands.....	71,385,400
Sweden.....	383,582,700	Japan.....	59,183,500
Finland.....	317,161,600	United States.....	38,517,600
Norway.....	305,162,700	Czecho-Slovakia.....	37,924,200
Newfoundland.....	238,076,200	Switzerland.....	19,969,100
United Kingdom.....	213,612,300		

The total quantity of newsprint paper exported by the thirteen leading exporting countries was 5,642,463,000 pounds, of which amount Canada contributed 3,463,971,800 pounds or 61 per cent, and the other twelve countries combined, 2,178,491,200 pounds or 39 per cent. Canada's exports, therefore, exceeded those of the other twelve countries combined by 1,285,480,600 pounds. Today Canada's exports of newsprint paper are probably greater than those of the rest of the world combined.

Wood Pulp Exports.—Canada's great advance as a newsprint producer and exporter has been based on the wonderful development of her wood pulp industry, since the beginning of the twentieth century. In order of importance wood pulp ranks fifth among Canada's exports today. In the fiscal year 1890 Canada's exports of wood pulp were valued at only \$168,180; ten years later they were valued at \$1,816,016, no quantities being available prior to 1908. In the year 1910 Canada's exports of wood pulp were 590,345,600 pounds, value \$5,204,597; in 1920 they had increased to 1,538,958,200 pounds, value \$41,383,482, while for the year 1927 they amounted to 1,895,935,100 pounds, value \$49,887,739.

During the calendar year 1926 Canada occupied second position among the world's exporters of wood pulp, with an export of 2,010,557,600 pounds, the first place being held by Sweden, with an export of 3,311,847,800 pounds, while Norway was in third place with an export of 1,596,478,400 pounds. In exports of chemical pulp Canada occupied second position, the first place being held by Sweden, by a wide margin, and third place by Finland. With regard to exports of mechanical pulp Canada stood in third position, the first place being held by Norway and the second by Sweden.

During the calendar year 1926 the world's chief exporters of wood pulp, arranged in order of importance were:

Country	Chemical Pulp	Mechanical Pulp	Total Wood Pulp
	pounds	pounds	pounds
Sweden.....	2,452,416,800	859,431,000	3,311,847,800
Canada.....	1,247,404,300	764,153,300	2,011,557,600
Norway.....	474,620,400	1,121,858,000	1,596,478,400
Finland.....	777,672,300	230,038,400	1,007,710,700
Germany.....	503,224,800	30,366,300	533,591,100
Austria.....	196,657,100	59,725,500	256,382,600
Czecho-Slovakia.....	171,164,800	110,200	171,275,000
United States.....	50,355,200	18,094,700	68,449,900
Poland.....	32,327,200	27,000	32,354,200
Newfoundland.....		24,969,300	24,969,300
Switzerland.....	19,985,700	3,388,900	23,374,600

ADDENDUM

During the two months that elapsed during the compilation of this report, the trade situation, as indicated by external trade statistics, improved rapidly. Imports for April and May, 1927, showed a substantial gain over the same months of 1926. In the exports there was about double the amount of increase, so that the "favourable" balance of trade showed a strong upward tendency.

In this two months' period imports increased from \$153,854,000 to \$168,710,000, and exports of Canadian produce from \$151,507,000 to \$187,121,000; the increase in imports amounting to \$14,856,000 and exports to \$35,614,000. Imports from the United Kingdom increased from \$23,135,000 to \$25,477,000 and exports of Canadian produce thereto from \$51,424,000 to \$78,571,000; while imports from the United States increased from \$104,939,000 to \$115,918,000 and Canadian exports from \$62,036,000 to \$66,676,000. Imports from the United Kingdom increased \$2,342,000 and exports thereto \$27,149,000, while imports from the United States increased \$10,979,000 and exports to the United States \$4,640,000.

The "favourable" trade balance for the two months was \$20,992,000, compared with \$143,000 in the same two months of 1926. For the twelve-months' period ending May, 1927, it was \$257,500,000, while for the latest fiscal year, as shown in the body of this report, it was \$236,700,000.

Imports and Exports of Canada by Main Groups, with Amounts imported from and exported to the United Kingdom and the United States for the Two Months ended May, 1927, were:

Main Groups	Two Months ending May, 1927		
	Total Imports	From United Kingdom	From United States
<i>Imports for Consumption</i>	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	32,619,486	5,401,112	15,866,095
Animals and Animal Products.....	8,821,553	1,071,577	5,437,778
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	26,331,417	9,728,829	9,887,145
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	7,630,380	583,326	6,281,071
Iron and its Products.....	49,282,286	2,991,986	44,981,454
Non-Ferrous Metals and their Products.....	8,809,149	1,021,113	7,153,979
Non-Metallic Minerals and their Products.....	20,804,735	2,296,487	16,483,683
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	5,563,247	628,383	3,826,826
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	8,817,814	1,753,853	5,999,681
Total Imports, 1927.....	168,710,067	25,476,666	115,917,712
1926.....	153,853,506	23,134,559	104,939,022
1925.....	134,999,183	24,336,855	89,533,166
<i>Exports (Canadian Produce)</i>	Total Exports	To United Kingdom	To United States
	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	96,344,732	65,871,205	8,499,796
Animals and Animal Products.....	16,907,167	4,276,541	10,425,089
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	1,421,531	232,442	502,131
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	40,133,538	1,653,219	35,342,482
Iron and its Products.....	11,309,315	1,470,317	1,917,939
Non-Ferrous Metals and their Products.....	11,956,475	2,747,685	5,510,370
Non-Metallic Minerals and their Products.....	3,363,695	307,315	2,179,069
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	2,309,749	461,614	1,142,920
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	3,374,353	1,550,892	1,156,073
Totals, 1927.....	187,120,555	78,571,230	66,675,869
1926.....	151,506,691	51,424,013	62,085,507
1925.....	156,266,124	54,565,395	66,637,959
<i>Exports (Foreign Produce)</i>			
Totals, 1927.....	2,581,839	166,544	2,122,579
1926.....	2,489,656	163,331	2,176,566
1925.....	1,917,037	131,090	1,615,821
<i>Excess of Imports (i) or All Exports (e)</i>			
1927.....	(e) 20,992,327	(e) 53,261,108	(i) 47,119,264
1926.....	(e) 142,841	(e) 28,452,785	(i) 40,726,949
1925.....	(e) 23,183,978	(e) 30,359,630	(i) 21,279,386

REVIEW OF SIXTY YEARS OF TRADE PROGRESS

As Canada this year celebrates the Diamond Jubilee of Confederation it is fitting to point out the more important facts of trade progress, 1867 to 1927. During the sixty years since Confederation, an expansion and development has taken place that has not been surpassed by many of the oldest and largest countries. From an isolated community, Canada has become a nation trading with practically every country of the world. In volume of trade she today ranks fifth among the commercial nations, being exceeded only by the United States, the United Kingdom, Germany and France, while in trade per capita she occupies second place, being exceeded only by New Zealand. In respect to favourable trade balance (calendar year 1926) she occupied third place, the United States being in first place and British India in second place, while her favourable trade balance *per capita*, amounting to \$29.34, was the largest in the world.

TOTAL TRADE.—Canada's total trade with all countries for the fiscal year 1927, amounting to \$2,298,465,647, was about twenty times what it was at Confederation, viz: \$119,791,879; at the ushering in of the twentieth century it was only about three times as great, the total trade in 1900 amounting to \$355,889,231. From Confederation to 1900 Canada's trade increased only \$236,097,352 or 197 per cent, while from 1900 to 1927 it increased \$1,942,576,416 or 546 per cent.

The total trade with the United Kingdom in 1868 was \$55,523,133 and in 1927 it was \$611,963,386 or eleven times as great as at Confederation, whereas in 1900 it amounted to \$152,016,009, being only about three times that of 1868. From 1868 to 1900 the total trade with the United Kingdom increased \$96,492,876 or 174 per cent, while from 1900 to 1927 the increase was \$459,947,377 or 303 per cent.

Canada's trade with the United States from Confederation to 1927 increased from \$48,009,700 to \$1,167,039,699 or 24 times, while the total trade in 1900, amounting to \$162,187,822, was only a trifle more than three times as great as in 1868. From 1868 to 1900 Canada's total trade with the United States increased \$114,178,122 or 238 per cent, while from 1900 to 1927 the increase was \$1,004,851,877 or 619 per cent.

IMPORT TRADE.—From 1868 to 1927 total imports from all countries increased from \$67,090,159 to \$1,030,892,505 or about fifteen times, while at the opening of the present century the imports were \$172,651,676, being only two and one-half times what they were in 1868. The total increase in imports from Confederation to 1900 was \$105,561,517 or 157 per cent, while from 1900 to 1927 it amounted to \$858,240,829 or 497 per cent.

Imports from the United Kingdom from Confederation to 1927 increased from \$37,617,325 to \$163,941,052, being about four and one-third times greater than in 1868. In 1900 the imports amounted to \$44,280,041. From 1868 to 1900 imports from the United Kingdom increased \$6,662,716 or 18 per cent, and from 1900 to 1927 they increased \$119,661,011 or 270 per cent.

Canada's imports from the United States were: 1868, \$22,660,132; 1900, \$102,224,917; and 1927, \$687,707,719. From 1868 to 1927 they increased thirty times and from 1868 to 1900, four and one-half times. From 1868 to 1900 imports from the United States increased \$79,564,785 or 351 per cent and from 1900 to 1927 \$585,482,802 or 572 per cent.

Origin of Imports.—In 1868, 90 per cent of Canada's imports was supplied by the United Kingdom and the United States, the proportion from the United Kingdom being 56.1 per cent, and the United States 33.8 per cent. In 1900 the United Kingdom and the United States supplied Canada with 84.9 per cent of her total imports, the proportion from the United Kingdom being 25.7 per cent, and from the United States 59.2 per cent, while in 1927, 83 per cent of Canada's total imports came from the United Kingdom and the United States, the proportion from the United Kingdom falling to 15.9 per cent, and from the United States rising to 66.7 per cent. From 1868 to 1927 the percentage of imports from the United Kingdom fell from 56.1 to 15.9 per cent, while the percentage from the United States rose from 33.8 to 66.7.

There has been a gradual growth in the percentage of imports from countries other than the United Kingdom and the United States, the proportion in 1868 amounting to 10.1 per cent; in 1900 to 15.1 per cent; and in 1927 to 17.4 per cent. In 1868 the 10.1 per cent represented

an import value of only \$6,813,000; in 1900 the value was \$26,146,000; and in 1927, \$179,300,000. Of this amount, Europe, except the United Kingdom, supplied \$78,100,000; North America, except the United States, \$34,700,000; South America, \$20,000,000; Asia \$32,000,000; Oceania \$12,500,000; and Africa \$2,000,000. In 1868 Canada drew supplies from a very limited number of countries; now the list of countries numbers more than 100,—British countries over 30, and foreign countries over 70.

Imports of Raw Materials.—The constantly increasing import into Canada from year to year of raw and semi-manufactured materials reflects the ever-increasing volume and variety in manufacturing processes in the Dominion. The following statistics of imports of materials for Canadian industries for the years 1880, 1900 and 1927 demonstrates the expansion of Canadian manufacturing industries since 1880.

Commodity		1880	1900	1927
Bituminous coal.....	Ton	457,049	2,769,938	13,079,418
Cocoa, raw.....	Lb.	96,983	779,050	13,766,700
Cotton, raw.....	Lb.	13,237,168	54,912,849	135,796,625
Furs, unmanufactured.....	\$	235,643	1,240,589	13,235,100
Hides, raw.....	\$	1,752,426	4,214,412	9,057,183
Lumber, sawn or dressed on one side only.....	M ft.	4,421	99,711	171,714
Manila and sisal grass.....	Lb.	56,700	.....	51,980,700
Petroleum, crude.....	Gal.	(1895) 86	334,704	693,835,430
Rubber, raw.....	Lb.	264,838	3,002,576	50,224,614
Silk, raw.....	Lb.	12,928	69,832	679,923
Sugar, raw.....	Lb.	87,094,176	267,623,607	1,129,558,900
Sulphur.....	Lb.	1,775,489	21,128,656	372,698,300
Tin blocks, ingots, etc.....	Lb.	1,332,000	2,244,100	5,085,800
Tinned plates.....	Lb.	9,795,900	50,210,800	143,255,800
Wool, raw.....	Lb.	7,870,118	8,054,699	16,423,421

EXPORT TRADE.—Canada's export trade shows a greater expansion than her import trade. Total exports of domestic produce to all countries from 1868 to 1927 increased from \$48,504,899 to \$1,252,157,506, or about 26 times, while in 1900 the exports, amounting to \$168,972,301, were only about three and one-half times greater than in 1868. From Confederation to 1900 domestic exports increased \$120,467,402 or 248 per cent, while from 1900 to 1927 they increased \$1,083,185,205 or 641 per cent.

The exports of domestic produce to the United Kingdom were: 1868, \$17,905,808; 1900, \$96,562,875; and in 1927, \$446,876,101. The exports in 1927 were 25 times greater than in 1868 but they were only five and one-half times greater in 1900 than 1868. From 1868 to 1900 the domestic exports to the United Kingdom increased \$78,657,067 or 439 per cent, and from 1900 to 1927, \$350,313,226 or 363 per cent.

Canada's domestic exports to the United States were: 1868, \$25,349,568; 1900, \$57,996,488; and in 1927, \$466,419,539. From 1868 to 1927 exports to the United States increased eighteen times and from 1868 to 1900 two and one-third times. From Confederation to 1900 exports to the United States increased \$32,646,920 or 127 per cent, and from 1900 to 1927, \$408,423,051 or 704 per cent.

Destination of Exports.—In 1868 the exports to the United Kingdom and the United States combined were 89.2 per cent of the total exports of domestic produce, the proportion for the United Kingdom being 36.9 per cent, and the United States 52.3 per cent. In 1900 similar exports to the United Kingdom and the United States were 91.3 per cent, the proportion for the United Kingdom being 57.1 per cent, and the United States 34.2 per cent; while for the year 1927 the domestic exports of Canada to the United Kingdom and the United States were 72.9 per cent; the proportion for the United Kingdom being 35.7 per cent, and the United States 37.2 per cent. From 1868 to 1927 Canada's domestic exports to the United Kingdom fell from 36.9 per cent to 35.7 per cent, while similar exports to the United States fell from 52.3 per cent to 37.2 per cent. The proportion of Canada's domestic exports to "Other Countries" than the United Kingdom and the United States, in 1868 was 10.8 per cent; in 1900 it had dropped to 8.7 per cent, but by 1927 it had risen to 27.1 per cent. This increase was due to a decline in the proportion exported to the United States. At Confederation the proportion exported to "Other Countries", being 10.8 per cent of Canada's total domestic exports, represented an export value of \$5,249,000; in 1900 the proportion of 8.7 per cent represented a value of \$14,413,000, while

in 1927 the proportion of 27.1 per cent represented a value of \$338,900,000. The increase in Canadian exports to "Other Countries" from 1868 to 1900 was \$9,164,000 or 174 per cent, while from 1900 to 1927 the increase was \$324,487,000 or 2251 per cent. During the year 1927 the exports to "Other Countries" amounting to \$338,900,000, was distributed by Continents as follows: Europe, except United Kingdom, \$155,900,000; North America, except United States, \$39,800,000; South America, \$33,000,000; Asia, \$63,500,000; Oceania, \$33,200,000; and Africa, \$13,500,000. While in 1868 Canadian products reached a very limited number of countries, today they find their way into every country of the world. Canada now sells to more than 113 countries; British Countries buying goods from Canada number over 30, and foreign countries over 80.

The statistics in the following table for the years 1868, 1900 and 1927, arranged in order of importance of the articles in the latter year, give the story in its main details.

Commodity	1868	1900	1927
	\$	\$	\$
Wheat.....	3,648,000	11,995,000	353,095,000
Paper.....	(1890) 122	30,000	123,223,000
Wheat flour.....	(1869) 1,949,000	3,105,000	68,720,000
Planks and boards.....	10,876,000	22,016,000	59,795,000
Wood pulp.....	(1890) 168,000	1,816,000	49,888,000
Fish.....	3,246,000	10,563,000	34,499,000
Automobiles.....		(1906) 63,000	31,751,000
Meats.....	1,229,000	13,616,000	29,409,000
Barley.....	3,187,000	1,010,000	25,875,000
Cheese.....	(1869) 550,000	19,856,000	24,956,000
Raw furs.....	434,000	2,265,000	20,285,000
Whiskey.....	5,000	397,000	18,713,000
Rubber tires.....		(1917) 727,000	18,564,000
Farm implements.....	(1878) 86,000	1,692,000	17,413,000
Pulpwood.....	(1890) 80,000	903,000	15,400,000
Sugar, refined.....	(1879) 1,400	2,000	15,116,000
Copper ore and blister copper.....	394,000	1,387,000	13,854,000
Lead in ore and pig.....	3,000	689,000	13,464,000
Silver in ore and bullion.....	(1871) 595,000	1,354,000	12,976,000
Nickel in ore, and fine.....	(1891) 240,000	1,040,000	12,921,000
Cattle.....	1,100,000	9,081,000	11,579,000
Asbestos, raw.....	(1888) 228,000	491,000	10,615,000
Potatoes.....	(1876) 85,000	330,000	9,717,000
Laths, palings and pickets.....	144,000	532,000	9,508,000
Milk and cream, fresh.....		(1911) 1,720,000	8,741,000

TRADE BALANCES.—From Confederation to 1927—60 years—exports from Canada to all countries have exceeded imports in twenty-four years, while imports have exceeded exports in thirty-six years. The net excess of exports over imports during the past sixty years totalled \$1,574,621,000. The largest excess of exports in a single fiscal year was in 1918, a "war year", amounting to \$622,637,000; while the largest excess of imports, amounting to \$294,139,000, occurred in 1913. Since Confederation there has been an excess of exports to the United Kingdom in forty-eight years, while an excess of imports has occurred in twelve years. The net excess of exports to the United Kingdom over the whole 60 years has amounted to \$5,406,040,000. The largest excess of exports, amounting to \$779,749,000, was in the war year 1918, while the largest excess of imports, amounting to \$36,985,000, occurred in 1872. Since 1889, exports to the United Kingdom have exceeded imports in every year. Over eighty per cent of the great trade balance against the United Kingdom, has been built up since the outbreak of the war. About 55 per cent of this accumulated during the war period, and 45 per cent since.

During the past sixty years Canada's trade balance with the United States has been "unfavourable" in fifty-four years, while in only six years has it been "favourable". Since Confederation the excess of imports from the United States over exports has amounted to the colossal sum of \$4,833,959,000. From 1882 to date Canada's trade balance with the United States has been "unfavourable" in every year. Canada had a "favourable" trade balance with the United States the first four years following Confederation and during the years 1880 and 1882. The largest excess of imports from the United States over exports, amounting to \$374,734,000, occurred during the war year 1917; the largest excess of exports over imports, amounting to \$8,664,000, occurred in 1870.

No. 1—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA

Fiscal Year	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)						Exports (Merchandise)		
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total
					Duti- able Imports	Total Imports			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$
1868	43,655,696	23,434,463	67,090,159	8,801,446	20-2	13-1	43,504,899	4,196,821	52,701,720
1869	41,069,342	22,085,599	63,154,941	8,284,507	20-2	13-1	52,400,772	3,855,801	56,256,573
1870	45,127,422	21,774,652	66,902,074	9,425,028	20-9	14-1	59,043,590	6,527,622	65,571,212
1871	60,094,362	24,120,026	84,214,388	11,807,590	19-6	14-0	57,630,024	7,853,244	67,483,268
1872	68,276,157	36,679,210	104,955,367	13,020,684	19-1	12-4	65,831,083	12,798,182	78,629,265
1873	71,198,176	53,310,953	124,509,129	12,997,578	18-3	10-7	76,538,025	9,405,910	85,943,935
1874	76,232,530	46,948,357	123,180,887	14,407,318	18-9	11-4	76,741,997	10,614,096	87,356,093
1875	78,138,511	39,270,057	117,408,568	15,354,139	19-6	13-1	69,709,823	7,137,319	76,847,142
1876	60,238,297	32,274,810	92,513,107	12,828,614	21-3	13-9	72,491,437	7,234,961	79,726,398
1877	60,916,770	33,209,624	94,126,394	12,544,348	20-6	13-3	68,030,546	7,111,108	75,141,654
1878	59,773,039	30,622,812	90,395,851	12,791,532	21-4	14-2	67,989,800	11,164,878	79,154,678
1879	55,426,836	23,275,683	78,702,519	12,935,269	23-3	16-4	62,431,025	8,355,644	70,786,669
1880	54,182,967	15,717,575	69,900,542	14,129,953	26-1	20-2	72,899,697	13,240,006	86,139,703
1881	71,620,725	18,867,604	90,488,329	18,492,645	25-8	20-4	83,944,701	13,375,117	97,319,818
1882	85,757,433	25,387,751	111,145,184	21,700,028	25-3	19-5	94,137,657	7,628,453	101,766,110
1883	91,588,339	30,273,157	121,861,496	23,162,553	25-3	19-0	87,702,431	9,751,773	97,454,204
1884	80,010,498	25,962,480	105,972,978	20,156,448	25-2	19-0	79,833,098	9,389,106	89,222,204
1885	73,269,618	26,486,157	99,755,775	19,121,254	26-1	19-2	79,131,735	8,079,646	87,211,381
1886	70,658,819	25,333,318	95,992,137	19,427,398	27-5	20-2	77,756,704	7,438,079	85,194,783
1887	78,120,679	26,986,531	105,107,210	22,438,309	28-7	21-3	80,960,909	8,549,333	89,510,242
1888	69,645,824	31,025,804	100,671,628	22,187,869	31-8	22-0	81,382,072	8,803,394	90,185,466
1889	74,473,139	34,023,057	109,096,196	23,742,317	31-9	21-8	80,272,456	6,938,455	87,210,911
1890	77,106,286	34,576,287	111,682,573	23,921,234	31-0	21-4	85,257,586	9,051,781	94,309,367
1891	74,536,036	36,997,918	111,533,954	23,416,266	31-4	21-0	88,671,738	8,798,631	97,470,369
1892	69,160,737	45,999,676	115,160,413	20,550,474	29-7	17-8	99,032,466	13,121,791	112,154,257
1893	69,873,571	45,297,259	115,170,830	21,161,711	30-3	18-4	105,488,798	8,941,856	114,430,654
1894	62,779,182	46,291,729	109,070,911	19,370,822	30-9	17-8	103,851,764	11,833,805	115,685,569
1895	58,557,655	42,118,236	100,675,891	17,887,269	30-5	17-8	102,828,441	6,485,044	109,313,484
1896	67,239,759	38,121,402	105,361,161	20,219,037	30-0	19-2	109,707,805	6,606,738	116,314,543
1897	66,220,765	40,397,062	106,617,827	19,891,997	30-0	18-7	123,632,540	10,825,163	134,457,703
1898	74,625,088	51,682,074	126,307,162	22,157,788	29-7	17-5	144,548,662	14,980,883	159,529,545
1899	89,433,172	59,989,244	149,422,416	25,734,229	28-8	17-2	137,360,792	17,520,088	154,880,880
1900	104,346,795	68,304,881	172,651,676	28,889,110	27-7	16-7	168,972,301	14,265,254	183,237,555
1901	105,969,756	71,961,163	177,930,919	29,106,980	27-5	16-4	177,431,386	17,077,757	194,509,143
1902	118,657,496	78,080,308	196,737,804	32,425,532	27-3	16-5	196,019,763	13,951,101	209,970,864
1903	136,796,065	88,298,744	225,094,809	37,110,355	27-1	16-5	214,401,674	10,828,087	225,229,761
1904	148,909,576	94,999,839	243,909,415	40,954,349	27-5	16-8	198,414,439	12,641,239	211,055,678
1905	150,928,787	101,035,427	251,964,214	42,024,340	27-8	16-7	190,854,946	10,617,115	201,472,061
1906	173,046,109	110,694,171	283,740,280	46,671,101	27-0	16-4	235,483,956	11,173,846	246,657,802
1907*	152,065,529	98,160,306	250,225,835	40,290,172	26-5	16-1	180,545,306	11,541,927	192,087,233
1908	218,100,047	134,380,832	352,540,879	58,331,074	26-7	16-5	246,960,968	16,407,984	263,368,952
1909	175,014,160	113,580,036	288,594,196	48,059,792	27-5	16-7	242,603,584	17,318,782	259,922,366
1910	227,264,346	143,053,853	370,318,199	61,024,239	26-8	16-5	279,247,551	19,516,442	298,763,993
1911	282,723,812	170,000,791	452,724,603	73,312,368	25-9	16-2	274,316,553	15,683,657	290,000,210
1912	335,304,060	187,100,615	522,404,675	87,576,037	26-1	16-8	290,223,857	17,492,294	307,716,151
1913	441,606,885	229,600,349	671,207,234	115,063,688	26-1	17-1	355,754,600	21,313,755	377,068,355
1914	410,252,744	208,935,254	619,188,000	107,180,578	26-1	17-3	431,588,439	23,848,785	455,437,224
1915	279,792,195	176,163,713	455,955,908	† 76,567,417	27-4	16-8	409,418,836	52,023,673	461,442,509
1916	289,366,527	218,834,607	508,201,134	† 78,683,313	27-2	15-5	741,610,638	37,689,432	779,300,070
1917	461,733,609	384,717,269	846,450,878	† 109,801,028	23-8	13-0	1,151,375,768	27,835,332	1,179,211,100
1918	542,341,522	421,191,056	963,532,578	† 116,577,067	21-5	12-1	1,069,067,788	46,142,004	1,115,209,792
1919	526,494,658	393,217,047	919,711,705	† 113,320,242	21-5	12-3	1,216,443,806	52,321,479	1,268,765,285
1920	638,655,165	370,872,958	1,009,528,123	† 156,154,885	22-5	14-7	1,239,492,098	47,166,611	1,286,658,709
1921	847,561,406	392,597,476	1,240,158,882	† 174,775,787	20-6	14-1	1,189,163,701	21,264,418	1,210,428,119
1922	495,626,233	252,178,009	747,804,332	† 121,482,495	24-5	16-2	740,240,680	13,686,329	753,927,009
1923	537,258,782	265,320,462	802,579,244	† 133,802,899	24-9	16-7	931,451,443	13,844,394	945,295,837
1924	591,299,094	302,067,773	893,366,867	† 135,122,345	22-9	15-1	1,045,351,056	13,424,241	1,058,775,297
1925	516,014,455	280,918,082	796,932,537	† 120,222,454	23-3	15-1	1,319,067,353	12,294,290	1,331,361,643
1926	583,051,670	344,277,062	927,328,732	† 143,933,110	24-7	15-5	1,315,355,791	13,344,346	1,328,700,137
1927	659,897,013	370,995,492	1,030,892,505	† 158,966,356	24-1	15-4	1,252,157,506	15,415,636	1,267,573,142

* 9 months ended March 31.

† Figures not available.

† Excludes "War tax" in 1915 of \$2,638,493, in 1916 of \$25,256,788, in 1917 of \$37,830,427, in 1918 of \$4,444,444, in 1919 of \$1,111,111, in 1920 of \$2,222,222, in 1921 of \$3,333,333, in 1922 of \$4,444,444, in 1923 of \$5,555,555, in 1924 of \$6,666,666, in 1925 of \$7,777,777, in 1926 of \$8,888,888, in 1927 of \$9,999,999.

WITH ALL COUNTRIES, 1868-1927

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion		Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Imports per Capita (Mdse.)	Canadian Exports per Capita (Mdse.)	Duty Collected per Capita	Fiscal Years	
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian						Foreign
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.		
119,791,879	(i) 14,388,439	4,895,147	4,866,168	129,553,194	19-90	14-38	2-61	1868	
119,411,514	(i) 6,898,368	4,247,229	4,218,208	127,876,951	18-50	15-35	2-43	1869	
132,473,286	(i) 1,330,862	4,335,529	8,002,278	144,811,093	19-37	17-09	2-73	1870	
151,697,656	(i) 16,731,120	2,733,094	6,690,350	161,121,100	23-94	16-38	3-36	1871	
183,584,632	(i) 26,326,102	2,753,749	4,010,398	190,348,779	29-06	18-23	3-61	1872	
210,453,064	(i) 38,565,194	3,005,465	3,845,987	217,304,516	33-94	20-87	3-54	1873	
210,536,980	(i) 35,824,794	4,223,282	1,995,835	216,756,097	32-20	20-06	3-77	1874	
194,255,710	(i) 40,561,426	2,210,089	1,039,837	197,505,636	30-21	17-93	3-95	1875	
172,239,505	(i) 12,786,709	2,220,111	1,240,037	175,699,653	23-43	18-36	3-72	1876	
169,268,048	(i) 18,984,740	2,174,089	733,739	172,175,876	23-45	16-97	3-13	1877	
169,550,529	(i) 11,241,173	803,726	168,989	170,523,244	22-16	16-67	3-14	1878	
149,489,188	(i) 7,915,850	1,639,089	704,586	151,832,863	18-98	15-06	3-12	1879	
156,040,245	(e) 16,239,161	1,881,807	1,771,755	159,693,807	16-58	17-29	3-35	1880	
187,808,147	(e) 6,831,489	1,123,275	971,005	189,902,427	20-86	19-36	4-26	1881	
212,911,294	(i) 9,379,074	1,503,743	371,093	214,786,130	25-35	21-47	4-95	1882	
219,315,700	(i) 24,407,292	1,275,523	631,600	221,222,823	27-49	19-78	5-23	1883	
195,195,182	(i) 16,750,774	2,207,666	2,184,292	199,587,140	23-63	17-80	4-49	1884	
186,967,156	(i) 12,544,394	2,954,244	2,026,980	191,948,380	21-98	17-43	4-21	1885	
181,186,920	(i) 10,797,354	3,160,557	56,531	184,854,008	20-92	16-94	4-23	1886	
194,617,452	(i) 15,596,968	532,218	5,569	195,155,239	22-66	17-46	4-84	1887	
190,857,094	(i) 10,486,162	2,175,472	17,534	193,050,100	21-47	17-36	4-73	1888	
196,309,107	(i) 21,887,285	575,251	1,978,256	198,862,614	23-02	16-94	5-01	1889	
205,991,940	(i) 17,373,206	1,083,011	2,439,782	209,514,733	23-30	17-79	4-99	1890	
209,004,323	(i) 14,063,585	1,811,170	129,328	211,762,420	23-02	18-31	4-83	1891	
227,314,670	(i) 3,006,156	1,818,530	1,502,671	230,942,318	23-55	20-26	4-20	1892	
229,601,484	(i) 740,176	6,534,200	309,459	240,269,382	23-33	21-37	4-29	1893	
224,756,480	(e) 6,614,658	4,023,072	1,000,006	230,618,932	21-88	20-84	3-89	1894	
209,989,375	(e) 8,637,593	4,576,620	256,571	218,891,314	20-00	20-43	3-55	1895	
221,675,704	(i) 10,953,382	5,226,319	207,532	231,601,332	20-72	21-57	3-98	1896	
241,075,530	(e) 27,839,876	4,676,194	327,298	249,244,274	20-73	24-04	3-87	1897	
285,836,707	(e) 33,222,383	4,390,844	1,045,723	294,850,689	24-29	27-80	4-26	1898	
304,303,296	(e) 5,458,464	4,629,177	1,101,245	312,948,498	28-41	26-12	4-89	1899	
355,889,231	(e) 10,585,879	8,152,640	1,670,068	372,699,039	32-44	31-75	5-43	1900	
372,440,062	(e) 16,578,224	3,307,069	1,978,489	377,725,620	33-13	32-84	5-39	1901	
406,708,668	(e) 13,233,060	6,053,791	1,669,422	414,431,831	35-56	35-43	5-86	1902	
450,324,570	(e) 134,952	8,695,707	619,963	459,640,240	39-68	37-79	6-54	1903	
454,965,093	(i) 32,853,737	7,554,917	2,465,557	464,985,567	41-87	34-06	7-03	1904	
453,436,275	(i) 50,492,153	9,961,340	1,844,811	465,242,426	42-05	31-85	7-01	1905	
530,398,082	(i) 37,032,478	6,620,527	9,928,828	546,947,437	45-98	38-16	7-56	1906	
442,313,068	(i) 58,138,602	7,029,407	13,189,964	462,532,079	39-70	28-65	6-39	1907	
615,909,831	(i) 89,171,927	5,887,737	16,637,654	638,435,222	54-31	38-05	8-99	1908	
548,516,562	(i) 28,671,830	9,611,761	2	559,718,116	43-10	36-24	7-18	1909	
669,082,192	(i) 71,554,206	5,514,817	2,594,536	677,191,545	53-54	40-37	8-82	1910	
742,724,813	(i) 162,724,393	9,226,715	7,196,155	759,147,683	62-82	38-06	10-17	1911	
830,120,826	(i) 214,688,524	25,077,515	7,601,099	862,799,440	70-93	39-40	11-89	1912	
1,048,275,589	(i) 294,138,879	4,309,811	16,163,702	1,068,749,102	89-17	47-26	15-29	1913	
1,074,631,222	(i) 163,756,774	14,498,451	23,559,485	1,112,690,377	80-49	56-10	13-93	1914	
917,398,417	(e) 5,486,601	131,463,396	29,365,701	1,078,248,181	57-99	52-08	† 9-74	1915	
1,287,501,204	(e) 271,088,936	33,876,227	103,572,117	1,424,949,863	63-24	92-29	† 9-79	1916	
2,025,661,978	(e) 322,760,222	26,986,548	196,460,961	2,249,195,574	103-48	144-75	† 13-42	1917	
2,549,702,370	(e) 622,637,214	11,290,341	3,201,122	2,564,484,114	115-69	184-91	† 14-00	1918	
2,188,476,990	(e) 349,053,580	†	†	†	108-48	143-48	† 13-37	1919	
2,351,186,832	(e) 222,130,586	50,463,494	230,117	49,815,279	2,451,695,722	123-34	143-61	† 18-09	1920
2,450,587,001	(i) 29,730,763	7,218,775	24,368,846	9,815,827	2,491,990,449	141-12	135-31	† 19-89	1921
1,501,731,341	(e) 6,122,677	4,788,246	18,085,901	5,251,430	1,529,856,918	83-65	82-80	† 13-59	1922
1,747,875,081	(e) 142,716,593	26,455,231	1,766,060	25,782,806	1,801,879,178	88-36	102-55	† 14-73	1923
1,952,130,164	(e) 165,395,430	3,496,705	12,521,619	12,924,211	1,981,072,699	96-82	113-30	† 14-65	1924
1,878,294,180	(e) 284,429,106	4,142,292	2,948,353	1,971,620	1,887,356,445	85-10	114-17	† 12-84	1925
2,256,028,869	(e) 401,371,405	51,437,859	45,880,408	25,242,303	2,378,589,439	99-03	140-47	† 15-37	1926
2,298,465,647	(e) 236,680,637	46,086,458	2,011,391	43,040,819	2,389,604,315	109-79	133-36	† 16-93	1927

1918 of \$45,018,562, in 1919 of \$44,726,092, in 1920 of \$31,369,297, in 1921 of \$4,891,896, in 1922 of \$4,899, and in 1923 of \$471.

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)						Exports (Merchandise)		
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total
					Dutiable Imports	Total Imports			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$
1868	28,284,194	9,333,131	37,617,325	†	†	†	17,905,808	†	†
1869	28,483,645	7,013,119	35,496,764	4,799,758	16.9	13.5	20,486,389	†	†
1870	30,022,948	7,514,147	37,537,095	5,037,440	16.8	13.4	22,512,991	†	†
1871	39,815,550	8,682,652	48,498,202	6,544,088	16.4	13.5	21,733,556	†	†
1872	48,197,337	14,011,917	62,209,254	7,908,152	16.4	12.7	25,223,785	†	†
1873	47,443,203	20,553,742	67,996,945	7,392,957	15.6	10.9	31,402,234	7,257,277	38,659,511
1874	47,794,745	13,629,662	61,424,407	7,867,481	16.5	12.8	35,769,190	9,105,400	44,874,590
1875	48,949,803	11,059,281	60,009,084	8,881,998	18.1	14.8	34,199,134	5,782,857	39,981,991
1876	32,385,482	8,093,771	40,479,253	6,075,756	18.8	15.0	34,379,005	6,303,459	40,682,464
1877	32,916,776	6,414,845	39,331,621	6,377,596	19.4	16.2	35,491,671	6,035,619	41,527,290
1878	32,139,783	5,112,986	37,252,769	6,445,985	20.1	17.3	35,861,110	10,056,583	45,917,693
1879	27,075,555	3,892,223	30,967,778	5,561,933	20.5	18.0	29,393,424	6,873,695	36,267,119
1880	28,038,118	5,726,321	33,764,439	6,737,997	24.0	20.0	35,208,031	10,606,095	45,814,126
1881	35,860,461	7,024,681	42,885,142	8,772,950	24.5	20.5	42,637,219	11,110,151	53,747,370
1882	41,459,730	8,896,538	50,356,268	10,011,811	24.1	19.9	39,816,813	5,457,117	45,273,930
1883	40,732,476	10,947,286	51,679,762	9,897,785	24.3	19.2	39,538,067	7,473,113	47,011,180
1884	32,828,307	9,096,814	41,925,121	8,001,371	24.4	19.1	37,410,870	6,324,767	43,735,637
1885	30,702,359	9,329,089	40,031,448	7,617,249	24.8	19.0	36,479,051	5,392,940	41,871,991
1886	30,585,797	8,647,209	39,033,006	7,817,357	25.7	20.0	36,694,263	4,846,041	41,540,304
1887	35,766,273	8,975,077	44,741,350	9,318,920	26.1	20.8	38,714,331	5,856,981	44,571,312
1888	30,848,116	8,319,528	39,167,644	8,972,740	29.1	22.9	36,648,284	6,436,700	40,084,984
1889	32,219,807	10,031,382	42,251,189	9,450,243	29.3	22.4	33,504,281	4,583,770	38,088,051
1890	33,267,721	10,009,288	43,277,009	9,576,966	28.8	22.1	41,499,149	6,854,545	48,353,694
1891	31,447,660	10,571,283	42,018,943	9,114,272	29.0	21.7	43,243,784	6,037,074	49,280,858
1892	30,831,809	10,231,902	41,063,711	9,074,201	29.4	22.1	54,949,055	9,937,494	64,906,549
1893	31,869,267	10,660,073	42,529,340	9,498,747	29.8	22.3	58,409,606	5,670,887	64,080,493
1894	27,493,160	9,542,803	37,035,963	8,245,846	30.0	22.3	60,785,056	7,660,800	68,538,856
1895	23,311,911	7,747,421	31,059,332	7,006,677	30.1	22.6	57,903,564	3,953,426	61,856,990
1896	24,366,179	8,458,326	32,824,505	7,358,514	30.2	22.6	62,717,941	3,971,312	66,689,253
1897	20,217,422	9,183,766	29,401,188	6,205,367	30.7	21.1	69,533,852	7,603,650	77,227,502
1898	22,556,479	9,486,982	32,043,461	6,649,429	29.5	20.8	93,065,019	11,933,799	104,998,818
1899	27,521,508	9,445,044	36,966,552	7,328,192	26.6	19.8	85,113,681	13,973,300	99,086,981
1900	31,561,756	12,718,285	44,280,041	8,074,541	25.6	18.2	96,562,875	11,173,093	107,735,968
1901	31,701,654	11,118,680	42,820,334	7,845,406	24.7	18.3	92,857,525	12,471,431	105,328,956
1902	35,062,564	13,960,162	49,022,726	8,424,693	24.0	17.2	109,347,345	7,970,876	117,318,221
1903	42,210,165	16,582,873	58,793,038	9,841,627	23.3	16.7	125,199,980	6,002,118	131,202,098
1904	44,939,829	16,785,064	61,724,893	10,838,017	24.1	17.6	110,120,892	7,470,484	117,591,376
1905	45,099,527	15,243,177	60,342,704	11,171,010	24.8	18.5	97,114,867	8,483,904	105,608,771
1906	52,615,725	16,568,190	69,183,915	12,944,249	24.6	18.7	127,456,465	5,636,106	133,092,571
1907*	48,750,741	15,665,015	64,415,756	11,823,197	24.3	18.4	98,691,186	6,438,415	105,129,601
1908	71,212,207	23,205,113	94,417,320	17,265,293	24.2	18.3	126,194,124	8,283,000	134,477,124
1909	52,219,881	18,462,719	70,682,600	13,449,342	25.8	19.0	126,384,724	7,360,399	133,745,123
1910	71,822,941	23,514,117	95,337,058	18,032,629	25.1	18.9	139,482,945	10,147,543	149,630,488
1911	84,511,835	25,422,918	109,934,753	20,756,811	24.6	18.9	132,156,924	4,806,047	136,962,971
1912	89,514,201	27,392,159	116,906,360	22,367,040	25.0	19.1	147,240,413	4,592,966	151,833,379
1913	108,055,865	30,686,779	138,742,644	27,158,162	25.1	19.5	170,161,903	7,820,099	177,982,002
1914	102,375,867	29,694,539	132,070,406	25,816,854	25.2	19.5	215,253,969	7,068,323	222,322,292
1915	68,010,299	22,146,905	90,157,204	18,447,534	27.1	20.5	186,608,554	25,089,164	211,757,718
1916	52,009,078	25,395,283	77,404,361	14,782,558	28.4	19.1	451,852,399	11,228,842	463,081,241
1917	75,504,932	31,591,803	107,096,735	18,801,123	24.9	17.6	742,147,537	13,923,622	756,071,059
1918	58,047,170	23,277,113	81,324,283	14,077,045	24.3	17.3	845,480,086	15,593,330	861,073,399
1919	50,008,008	23,027,110	73,035,118	11,164,990	22.3	15.3	540,750,977	20,088,139	560,839,116
1920	93,244,969	33,117,662	126,362,631	20,563,024	22.1	16.2	489,152,637	6,807,481	495,960,118
1921	170,135,906	43,837,656	213,973,562	35,615,766	20.9	16.6	312,844,871	1,383,800	314,228,671
1922	95,144,553	21,990,790	117,135,343	23,585,155	24.8	20.1	299,361,675	1,001,518	300,363,193
1923	116,162,438	25,167,705	141,330,143	28,424,485	24.5	20.1	379,067,445	851,081	379,918,526
1924	126,047,103	27,539,587	153,586,690	28,136,459	22.3	18.3	360,057,782	1,103,020	361,160,802
1925	135,665,804	26,418,142	162,083,946	27,543,640	22.1	18.2	395,843,433	1,324,615	397,168,048
1926	123,125,438	30,605,772	163,731,210	30,134,250	21.6	18.4	508,237,560	1,028,583	509,266,143
1927	134,971,629	28,969,423	163,941,052	†	†	†	446,876,101	1,146,233	448,022,334

* 9 months ended March 31.

† Exclusive of Special Duty and War Tax.

‡ Figures not available.

WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1868-1927.

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion			Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Per cent Imports from U.K. of Total Imports (Mdse.)	Per cent Can. Exports to U.K. of Total Can. Exports (Mdse.)	Per cent Duty on Imports from U.K. of Total Duty †	Fiscal Years
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian	Foreign					
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
	(i) 19,711,517	46,370	889,032			56-1	36-9	†	1868
	(i) 15,010,375	267,706	12,486			56-2	39-1	57-9	1869
	(i) 15,024,104		1,134,784			56-1	38-1	53-4	1870
	(i) 26,764,646	788,183	2,576,738			57-6	37-7	55-4	1871
	(i) 36,985,469	880,371	5,355			59-7	38-3	60-7	1872
106,656,456	(i) 29,337,434	462,829			107,119,285	54-6	41-0	56-9	1873
106,298,997	(i) 16,549,817	1,624,187	67,652		107,990,836	49-9	46-6	54-6	1874
99,991,075	(i) 20,027,093	48,667			100,030,742	51-1	49-1	57-9	1875
81,161,717	(e) 203,211	248,200	38,017		81,447,934	43-8	47-4	47-4	1876
80,858,911	(e) 2,195,669	240,618		40,179	81,139,708	41-8	52-2	51-0	1877
83,170,462	(e) 8,664,924	178,411		23,846	83,372,719	41-2	52-7	50-4	1878
67,234,897	(e) 5,299,341	25,270		28,599	67,288,766	39-3	47-1	43-0	1879
79,578,565	(e) 12,049,687	696,785		31,936	80,307,286	48-3	48-3	47-7	1880
96,632,512	(e) 10,862,228	698,666		4,200	97,335,378	47-4	50-8	47-4	1881
95,630,198	(e) 5,082,338	241,073		531	95,871,802	45-3	42-3	46-1	1882
98,690,942	(i) 4,668,582	372,703			99,063,645	42-4	45-1	42-7	1883
85,660,758	(e) 1,810,516	1,492,894		590	87,154,242	39-6	46-9	39-7	1884
81,903,439	(e) 1,840,543	1,375,329		5,714	83,284,482	40-1	46-1	39-9	1885
80,573,310	(e) 2,507,298	1,568,193		2,325	82,143,828	40-7	47-2	40-2	1886
89,312,662	(i) 170,038	220,883		534	89,534,079	42-6	47-8	41-5	1887
79,252,628	(e) 917,340	131,077			79,383,705	38-9	41-3	40-4	1888
80,339,240	(i) 4,163,138	66,200		17,075	80,422,515	38-7	41-7	39-8	1889
91,630,703	(e) 5,076,685	113,232			91,743,935	38-8	48-7	40-0	1890
91,299,801	(e) 7,261,915	28,583			91,328,384	37-7	48-8	38-9	1891
105,970,260	(e) 23,842,838	284,724			106,254,984	35-7	55-5	44-2	1892
106,609,833	(e) 21,551,153	619,073			107,228,906	36-9	55-4	44-9	1893
105,574,819	(i) 31,502,893	1,681,304			107,256,123	34-0	58-6	42-6	1894
92,916,322	(e) 30,767,658	72,405			92,988,727	30-9	56-3	39-2	1895
90,513,758	(e) 33,864,748	155,237	1,000	35	99,670,030	31-2	57-2	36-5	1896
106,618,690	(e) 47,826,314	11,000			106,639,690	27-6	56-2	31-3	1897
137,042,729	(e) 72,955,357	457,456		39	137,499,774	25-4	64-4	30-5	1898
136,053,523	(e) 62,120,429	93,571	874	4,000	136,151,978	24-7	62-0	28-6	1899
152,016,009	(e) 63,455,927	509,689		400	152,526,098	25-7	57-1	28-0	1900
148,149,290	(e) 62,508,622	197,830			148,347,120	24-1	52-3	27-0	1901
166,340,947	(e) 68,295,495	191,036		2,000	166,533,983	25-0	55-8	26-0	1902
188,995,136	(e) 72,409,060	103,863		223	190,099,222	26-2	58-4	26-6	1903
179,316,269	(e) 55,866,483	52,681			179,368,950	25-3	55-5	26-5	1904
162,301,475	(e) 41,616,067	5			162,301,480	24-0	50-9	26-7	1905
202,276,486	(e) 63,908,656	10,673		2,366	202,289,525	24-4	54-1	27-9	1906
169,545,357	(e) 40,713,845	165,617		6,200	169,717,174	25-8	54-7	29-5	1907
228,894,444	(e) 40,059,804	542,151		7,032	229,443,627	26-8	51-1	29-8	1908
204,427,723	(e) 63,062,523	344	2	250	204,428,319	24-5	52-1	28-1	1909
244,967,546	(e) 54,293,430	13,242		3,619	244,984,407	25-8	50-0	20-7	1910
246,897,724	(e) 27,028,218	1,709		2,140	246,901,573	24-3	48-2	28-5	1911
268,739,739	(e) 34,927,019	662		20,034	268,760,435	22-4	50-7	25-7	1912
316,724,646	(e) 39,239,358	6,323			316,730,969	20-7	47-8	23-7	1913
354,392,698	(e) 90,251,886	470	54	420	354,393,642	21-4	49-9	24-2	1914
301,914,922	(e) 121,600,514	2,619	45	1,100	301,918,686	19-8	45-6	24-2	1915
540,485,602	(e) 385,676,880	2,704,434			543,190,036	15-2	60-9	18-9	1916
863,167,794	(e) 648,974,324	14,666,479	18		877,834,291	12-7	64-5	17-2	1917
942,397,682	(e) 779,749,116	531			942,398,213	8-4	54-9	12-2	1918
633,874,234	(e) 487,803,998	†	†	†	†	8-0	44-5	9-9	1919
622,322,749	(e) 369,597,487	45,032,037	10	60,251	667,415,047	11-9	39-5	13-3	1920
528,202,233	(e) 100,255,109	1,119	8	2,958	528,206,318	17-3	26-3	20-5	1921
417,498,536	(e) 183,227,850	7,527		2,154	417,508,217	15-7	40-4	19-4	1922
521,248,669	(e) 238,588,383	13,544		2,007	521,264,220	17-6	40-7	21-2	1923
514,747,492	(e) 207,574,112	5,272		2,468	514,755,232	17-2	34-5	20-8	1924
518,251,994	(e) 246,084,102	4,072		4,359	548,260,425	19-0	37-0	22-9	1925
672,997,353	(e) 345,534,933	4,558,997		490	677,556,840	17-6	38-6	20-9	1926
611,963,386	(e) 284,081,282	2,194,669		572	614,158,627	15-9	35-7	†	1927

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)					Exports (Merchandise)				
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total	
					Duti- able Imports	Total Imports				
										p.c.
\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$		
1868	10,014,304	12,645,828	22,660,132	†	†	†	25,349,568	†	†	
1869	7,793,748	13,703,632	21,497,380	1,565,566	20-1	7-3	26,717,656	†	†	
1870	8,698,845	12,998,392	21,697,237	1,700,252	19-5	7-8	30,361,328	†	†	
1871	14,085,333	13,100,203	27,185,586	2,290,881	16-3	8-4	29,164,358	†	†	
1872	13,271,042	20,470,953	33,741,995	2,385,592	18-0	7-1	32,871,496	†	†	
1873	16,678,805	28,510,305	45,189,110	2,945,966	17-7	6-5	36,714,144	1,517,871	38,232,015	
1874	21,097,531	30,609,375	51,706,906	3,681,014	17-4	7-1	33,195,805	1,183,194	34,378,999	
1875	22,312,546	26,617,812	48,930,358	3,853,634	17-3	7-9	27,902,748	1,020,307	28,923,055	
1876	21,334,613	22,765,267	44,099,880	4,104,484	19-2	9-3	30,080,738	653,701	30,734,439	
1877	23,510,846	25,865,162	49,376,008	4,393,511	18-7	7-9	24,326,332	758,513	25,084,845	
1878	23,464,504	24,538,371	48,002,875	4,790,427	20-4	9-4	24,381,009	719,096	25,100,105	
1879	23,803,457	18,366,846	42,170,306	5,524,879	23-2	13-1	25,491,356	1,007,218	26,498,574	
1880	19,566,567	8,627,216	28,193,783	4,512,415	23-1	16-0	29,566,211	2,043,879	31,610,090	
1881	25,632,313	10,706,388	36,338,701	5,649,152	22-0	15-5	34,038,431	1,863,989	35,902,420	
1882	32,941,061	14,111,874	47,052,935	7,073,912	21-5	15-0	45,782,584	1,787,565	47,570,149	
1883	38,652,045	16,495,198	55,147,243	8,148,268	21-1	14-8	39,513,225	1,657,935	41,171,160	
1884	35,796,697	13,989,191	49,785,888	7,411,946	20-7	14-9	34,332,641	2,324,197	36,656,838	
1885	31,231,947	14,344,563	45,576,510	6,624,100	21-2	14-5	35,566,810	2,164,658	37,731,468	
1886	29,659,876	13,158,775	42,818,651	6,769,365	22-8	15-8	34,284,490	2,244,179	36,528,669	
1887	30,579,609	14,225,299	44,804,908	7,268,195	23-8	16-2	35,269,922	2,385,242	37,655,164	
1888	27,097,680	19,342,616	46,440,296	7,109,234	26-2	15-3	40,407,483	2,147,048	42,554,531	
1889	28,982,283	21,047,136	50,029,419	7,371,148	25-4	14-7	39,519,940	2,041,283	41,561,223	
1890	30,575,397	20,790,264	51,365,661	8,126,625	26-6	15-8	36,213,279	1,869,749	38,083,028	
1891	29,790,402	22,243,075	52,033,477	7,734,515	26-0	14-9	37,743,430	2,451,136	40,194,566	
1892	29,505,550	22,236,582	51,742,132	7,814,559	26-5	15-1	34,666,070	2,512,839	37,178,909	
1893	28,562,050	23,777,746	52,339,796	7,636,076	26-7	14-6	37,296,110	2,493,202	39,789,312	
1894	25,823,636	24,922,455	50,746,091	6,960,951	27-0	13-7	32,562,509	1,408,051	33,970,560	
1895	25,795,538	24,383,466	50,179,004	6,897,395	26-7	13-7	35,603,863	1,860,794	37,464,657	
1896	29,101,646	24,427,744	53,529,390	7,767,993	26-7	14-5	37,789,481	1,960,740	39,750,221	
1897	30,482,509	26,540,833	57,023,342	8,147,075	26-7	14-3	43,664,187	2,216,735	45,880,922	
1898	38,063,969	36,760,963	74,824,932	9,941,624	26-1	13-3	38,989,525	2,092,712	41,082,237	
1899	44,471,824	44,035,057	88,506,881	11,713,859	26-3	13-2	39,326,485	1,795,885	41,122,370	
1900	53,897,561	48,327,356	102,224,917	13,491,873	25-0	13-2	57,996,488	1,966,417	59,962,905	
1901	5,600,278	53,777,628	107,377,906	13,311,750	24-8	12-4	67,983,673	2,423,168	70,406,841	
1902	50,181,808	54,819,725	115,001,533	15,155,136	25-2	13-2	66,567,784	2,904,448	69,562,232	
1903	68,538,323	60,532,874	129,071,197	17,069,881	24-9	13-3	67,766,367	3,443,602	71,209,969	
1904	77,543,780	65,785,917	143,329,697	19,554,586	25-2	13-6	66,856,885	3,856,168	70,713,053	
1905	78,797,440	73,981,136	152,778,576	20,580,302	26-1	13-5	70,426,765	5,136,250	75,563,015	
1906	89,540,776	79,715,676	169,256,452	22,187,103	24-8	13-1	83,546,306	4,455,003	88,001,309	
1907*	78,969,028	70,116,549	149,085,577	19,084,738	24-2	12-8	62,180,439	3,658,197	65,838,636	
1908	110,361,367	94,948,436	205,309,803	27,132,543	24-6	13-2	90,814,871	6,105,267	96,920,138	
1909	90,584,507	79,847,853	170,432,360	22,526,807	24-9	13-2	85,334,806	5,687,581	91,022,387	
1910	118,834,173	99,170,383	218,004,556	29,515,836	24-8	13-5	104,199,675	6,414,652	110,614,327	
1911	153,067,232	122,757,033	275,824,265	37,854,728	24-7	13-7	104,115,823	8,092,853	112,208,676	
1912	196,886,150	134,498,607	331,384,657	49,177,584	25-0	14-8	102,041,222	10,915,073	112,956,295	
1913	276,330,434	160,556,881	436,887,315	68,929,805	24-9	15-8	139,725,953	11,235,722	150,961,675	
1914	249,482,610	146,819,528	396,302,138	61,895,198	24-8	15-6	163,372,825	13,575,474	176,948,299	
1915	168,658,299	128,483,760	297,142,059	42,335,575	25-1	14-2	173,320,216	13,022,640	186,342,856	
1916	199,466,665	171,413,884	370,880,549	49,908,889	25-0	13-5	201,106,488	15,562,774	216,669,262	
1917	332,039,327	333,273,432	665,312,759	75,516,314	22-7	11-4	280,616,330	9,962,443	290,578,773	
1918	429,298,758	363,596,199	792,894,957	88,018,759	20-5	11-1	417,233,287	23,578,113	440,811,400	
1919	416,470,422	333,732,602	750,203,024	87,079,923	20-9	11-6	454,873,170	22,822,489	477,695,659	
1920	499,716,625	301,380,693	801,097,318	112,359,703	22-5	14-0	464,028,183	37,101,934	501,130,117	
1921	544,010,980	312,165,840	856,176,820	110,366,770	20-3	12-9	542,322,967	18,378,969	560,701,936	
1922	312,093,534	203,864,662	515,958,196	71,864,842	23-0	13-9	292,588,643	11,515,534	304,104,177	
1923	332,237,955	208,751,783	540,989,738	74,779,234	22-5	13-8	369,080,218	11,267,503	380,347,721	
1924	355,934,430	245,322,017	601,256,447	79,345,250	22-3	13-2	430,707,544	10,935,365	441,642,909	
1925	287,037,214	222,742,795	509,780,009	66,317,460	23-1	13-0	417,417,144	9,767,499	427,184,643	
1926	337,972,326	271,747,311	609,719,637	80,814,739	23-9	13-2	474,987,367	10,964,868	485,952,235	
1927	392,670,927	295,036,792	687,707,719	†	†	†	466,419,539	12,912,441	479,331,980	

* 9 months ended March 31.

† Exclusive of Special Duties and War Tax.

‡ Figures not available.

WITH THE UNITED STATES, 1868-1927

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion		Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Per cent Imports from U.S. of Total Imports (Mdse.)	Per cent Can. Exports to U.S. of Total Can. Exports (Mdse.)	Per cent duty on Imports from U.S. of Total Duty †	Fiscal Years	
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian						Foreign
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.		
(e)	2,689,436	4,848,777	3,975,189			33.8	52.3	†	1868
(e)	5,220,276	3,976,325	4,205,722			34.0	51.0	18.9	1869
(e)	8,664,091		6,867,494			32.4	51.4	18.0	1870
(e)	1,978,772	1,944,911	4,113,612			32.3	50.6	19.4	1871
(i)	870,499	1,873,370	3,388,765			32.1	49.9	18.3	1872
83,421,125	(i) 6,957,095	2,542,636	3,740,957		89,704,718	36.3	48.0	22.7	1873
86,085,905	(i) 17,327,907	2,599,095	1,928,183		90,613,183	42.0	43.3	25.5	1874
77,853,413	(i) 20,007,303	2,161,422	1,039,837		81,054,672	41.7	40.0	25.1	1875
74,834,319	(i) 13,365,441	1,971,911	1,202,020		78,008,250	47.7	41.5	32.0	1876
74,460,853	(i) 24,291,163	1,933,471		690,400	77,084,724	52.5	35.8	35.1	1877
73,102,980	(i) 22,902,770	625,315		144,793	73,873,088	53.1	35.9	37.5	1878
68,668,880	(i) 15,671,732	1,565,819		666,254	70,900,953	53.6	40.8	42.7	1879
59,803,873	(e) 3,416,307	1,153,165		1,739,819	62,696,857	40.3	40.6	31.9	1880
72,241,121	(i) 436,281	365,411		963,805	73,570,337	40.6	40.5	30.5	1881
94,623,084	(e) 517,214	1,236,117		370,562	96,229,763	42.3	48.6	32.6	1882
96,318,403	(i) 13,976,083	885,090		631,600	97,835,093	45.3	45.1	35.2	1883
86,442,726	(i) 13,129,050	706,938		2,183,702	89,333,366	47.0	43.0	36.8	1884
83,307,978	(i) 7,845,402	1,574,691		2,021,266	86,903,935	45.7	44.9	34.6	1885
79,347,320	(i) 6,289,982	2,039,388		50,100	81,463,808	44.6	44.1	34.8	1886
82,451,072	(i) 7,140,744	311,158		5,035	82,767,265	42.6	43.6	32.4	1887
88,994,827	(i) 3,885,765	2,041,552		17,534	91,053,913	46.1	49.6	32.0	1888
91,590,642	(i) 8,468,196	508,021		1,951,181	94,059,844	45.9	49.2	31.0	1889
89,448,689	(i) 13,282,633	926,312		2,439,782	92,814,783	46.0	42.5	34.0	1890
92,228,043	(i) 11,838,911	1,652,180	129,328	814,801	94,824,352	46.7	42.6	33.0	1891
88,921,041	(i) 14,563,223	1,395,440	306,447	1,502,671	92,125,599	44.9	35.0	38.1	1892
92,129,108	(i) 12,550,484	5,882,180	309,459	3,824,239	102,144,986	45.4	35.4	36.1	1893
84,716,651	(i) 16,775,531	2,288,009	310,006	1,529,374	88,844,040	46.5	31.4	35.9	1894
87,643,661	(i) 12,714,347	4,455,517	256,571	3,576,443	95,932,197	49.8	34.6	38.6	1895
93,279,611	(i) 13,779,169	5,044,634	206,447	4,491,742	103,022,434	50.8	34.4	38.5	1896
102,904,264	(i) 11,142,420	4,625,699	327,298	3,165,252	111,022,513	53.5	35.3	41.1	1897
115,907,160	(i) 33,742,686	3,880,667	1,045,723	3,574,718	124,408,268	52.9	27.0	45.6	1898
129,629,251	(i) 47,384,511	4,500,285	1,000,371	2,910,780	138,140,687	59.2	29.0	45.7	1899
162,187,822	(i) 42,262,012	7,619,461	1,670,068	6,986,050	178,463,401	59.2	34.2	46.8	1900
177,784,747	(i) 36,971,065	3,107,102		1,975,389	182,867,238	60.3	38.3	45.8	1901
184,563,765	(i) 45,439,301	5,805,517		1,635,452	192,004,734	58.4	34.0	46.8	1902
200,281,166	(i) 57,861,228	8,533,998		573,955	209,389,119	57.3	31.6	46.1	1903
214,042,750	(i) 72,616,644	7,496,813		2,460,496	224,000,064	58.7	33.7	47.9	1904
228,341,591	(i) 77,215,561	9,959,995		1,841,056	240,142,642	60.6	36.9	49.2	1905
257,257,761	(i) 81,255,143	6,605,619		9,805,243	273,668,623	59.6	35.5	47.8	1906
214,924,213	(i) 83,246,941	6,857,452		13,182,844	234,964,509	59.5	34.4	47.6	1907
302,229,941	(i) 108,389,665	5,343,022		16,600,362	324,173,325	58.2	36.8	46.8	1908
261,454,747	(i) 79,409,973	9,594,190		1,581,970	272,630,907	59.0	35.2	47.1	1909
328,618,883	(i) 107,390,229	5,497,253		2,536,451	336,652,587	58.9	37.3	48.6	1910
388,032,941	(i) 163,615,589	9,110,474		7,188,125	404,331,540	60.8	38.0	51.9	1911
444,340,952	(i) 218,428,362	24,969,821		7,578,339	476,889,112	63.4	35.2	56.5	1912
587,848,990	(i) 285,925,640	4,255,278		16,148,707	608,252,975	65.0	39.9	60.2	1913
573,250,437	(i) 219,353,839	14,483,953	1,015	23,510,059	611,245,464	64.0	37.9	58.1	1914
483,484,915	(i) 110,799,203	131,474,868	582	29,065,888	644,026,253	65.2	42.3	55.6	1915
587,549,811	(i) 154,211,287	27,813,171	115	103,555,703	718,918,800	73.0	27.1	63.8	1916
955,891,532	(i) 374,733,986	12,318,857	152	196,291,765	1,164,502,306	78.6	24.4	69.2	1917
1,233,706,357	(i) 352,083,557	11,221,118	513	2,573,426	1,247,501,414	82.3	27.0	76.1	1918
1,227,898,683	(i) 272,507,365	†	†	†	†	81.6	37.4	77.4	1919
1,302,227,435	(i) 299,967,201	5,431,252	18,430	49,448,961	1,357,126,078	75.3	37.4	72.4	1920
1,416,878,756	(i) 295,474,884	7,172,306	24,362,039	9,706,866	1,458,120,017	69.0	45.6	63.7	1921
820,062,373	(i) 211,854,019	4,770,453	18,085,097	5,238,480	848,156,403	69.0	39.5	59.2	1922
921,337,459	(i) 160,642,017	26,422,570	1,766,060	25,759,122	975,285,211	67.4	39.6	55.9	1923
1,042,899,356	(i) 159,613,538	3,476,196	12,521,619	12,873,427	1,071,770,598	67.3	41.2	58.7	1924
936,964,652	(i) 82,595,366	4,129,473	2,946,264	1,933,344	945,973,733	64.0	39.0	55.2	1925
1,095,671,872	(i) 123,767,402	46,871,053	45,880,408	25,208,290	1,213,631,623	65.7	36.1	56.1	1926
1,167,039,699	(i) 208,375,739	43,885,599	2,011,391	42,967,589	1,255,904,278	66.7	37.2	†	1927

4—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA, by Main Groups during the Fiscal Years ended March
Kingdom and the United

Groups	Total Trade			
	1924	1925	1926	1927
<i>Imports for Consumption</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	186,468,685	173,585,839	203,417,431	213,098,121
Animals and Animal Products.....	45,026,734	41,491,969	49,185,558	53,214,135
Fibres and Textile Products.....	173,795,660	165,440,757	184,761,831	183,583,931
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	40,976,833	38,185,383	40,403,096	47,962,298
Iron and Its Products.....	173,473,503	134,684,441	181,196,800	229,429,485
Non-Ferrous Metal Products.....	43,432,617	41,111,550	47,692,985	52,747,842
Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....	155,899,393	131,013,294	139,033,940	156,784,707
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	26,088,041	24,760,237	28,404,276	31,844,715
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	48,205,401	46,659,067	53,232,815	62,227,271
Total Imports.....	893,366,867	796,932,537	927,328,732	1,030,892,505
Dutiable Imports.....	591,299,094	516,014,455	583,051,670	659,897,013
Free Imports.....	302,067,773	280,918,082	344,277,062	370,995,492
Per cent of Free Imports.....	33.8%	35.1%	37.1%	36.0%
<i>Exports (Canadian Produce)</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	430,932,150	443,298,877	606,058,672	574,994,162
Animals and Animal Products.....	140,423,284	163,031,415	190,975,417	167,291,589
Fibres and Textile Products.....	8,055,083	9,711,720	8,940,046	7,665,563
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	273,354,778	253,610,024	278,674,960	284,120,267
Iron and Its Products.....	66,975,571	57,405,940	74,735,077	74,284,824
Non-Ferrous Metal Products.....	65,911,171	90,370,788	97,476,270	80,639,197
Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....	26,776,330	20,728,986	24,568,845	28,509,838
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	15,559,956	16,209,820	17,498,128	16,574,753
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	17,362,733	14,699,783	16,428,376	18,077,313
Total Canadian Exports.....	1,045,351,056	1,069,067,353	1,315,355,791	1,252,157,506
<i>Exports (Foreign Produce)</i>				
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	2,026,788	1,603,678	1,811,768	4,347,294
Animals and Animal Products.....	1,684,513	1,790,095	1,498,160	1,354,666
Fibres and Textile Products.....	1,555,639	2,217,273	1,320,099	1,375,778
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	498,111	419,992	391,619	414,301
Iron and Its Products.....	3,345,889	2,713,317	2,893,093	2,629,176
Non-Ferrous Metal Products.....	572,560	484,726	626,856	688,835
Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....	731,566	780,468	1,197,070	1,020,665
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	173,012	349,012	690,867	709,965
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	2,824,163	1,935,729	2,914,814	2,874,956
Total Foreign Exports.....	13,412,241	12,294,290	13,344,346	15,415,636
<i>Excess of Imports (i) or All Exports (e)</i>				
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	(e) 246,490,253	(e) 271,316,716	(e) 404,453,009	(e) 366,243,335
Animals and Animal Products.....	(e) 97,081,063	(e) 123,329,541	(e) 143,288,019	(e) 115,432,120
Fibres and Textile Products.....	(i) 164,184,938	(i) 153,511,764	(i) 174,501,686	(i) 174,542,590
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	(e) 232,876,056	(e) 215,844,633	(e) 238,663,483	(e) 236,572,270
Iron and Its Products.....	(i) 103,152,043	(i) 74,565,184	(i) 103,568,630	(i) 152,515,485
Non-Ferrous Metal Products.....	(e) 23,051,114	(e) 49,743,964	(e) 50,410,141	(e) 28,580,190
Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....	(i) 128,391,497	(i) 109,503,840	(i) 113,268,025	(i) 127,254,204
Chemical and Allied Products.....	(i) 10,355,073	(i) 8,201,405	(i) 10,215,281	(i) 14,559,997
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	(i) 28,018,505	(i) 30,023,555	(i) 33,889,625	(i) 41,275,002
Net excess.....	(e) 165,396,430	(e) 284,429,106	(e) 401,371,405	(e) 236,680,637

31, 1924, 1925, 1926 and 1927; with Portions Imported from and Exported to the United States (Merchandise only).

Trade with United Kingdom				Trade with United States			
1924	1925	1926	1927	1924	1925	1926	1927
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
28,602,525	28,265,980	34,613,364	38,254,029	81,368,503	76,561,849	98,495,849	97,104,543
4,287,455	4,653,919	5,960,932	5,407,837	32,357,873	28,588,214	32,954,470	35,439,469
72,284,366	72,126,492	70,163,647	72,752,164	74,763,836	64,002,595	79,105,295	66,925,517
3,061,219	3,438,101	3,473,664	3,918,098	36,062,769	32,653,591	34,714,964	41,122,392
18,241,866	17,794,428	17,907,204	15,008,951	152,176,749	113,541,924	158,027,944	206,655,021
4,209,506	4,010,443	5,302,581	5,642,570	36,204,118	33,297,222	38,911,300	42,872,108
10,451,716	9,648,724	14,226,799	9,253,721	135,701,384	111,970,906	110,678,814	131,984,446
4,203,326	4,146,061	4,282,489	4,906,255	18,409,812	16,366,165	18,746,266	20,630,534
8,244,711	6,999,798	7,800,530	8,797,426	34,211,403	32,797,543	38,084,735	44,973,689
153,586,690	151,083,946	163,731,210	163,941,052	601,256,447	509,780,009	609,719,637	687,707,719
126,047,103	124,665,804	133,125,438	134,971,629	355,934,430	287,037,214	337,972,326	392,670,927
27,539,587	26,418,142	30,605,772	28,969,423	245,322,017	222,742,795	271,747,311	295,036,792
17.8%	17.5%	18.6%	17.7%	40.8%	43.7%	44.5%	42.9%
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
244,838,591	264,629,910	357,051,044	330,073,479	51,337,733	42,587,129	65,964,214	59,953,683
64,421,803	80,402,251	98,879,095	67,819,473	55,800,064	57,833,090	63,464,732	75,320,135
1,596,930	2,145,762	1,237,763	860,030	3,948,445	4,894,415	4,628,071	3,451,081
20,598,494	16,359,997	19,147,338	15,835,904	230,177,833	220,056,988	237,906,110	242,019,601
9,872,536	6,689,169	8,307,441	8,129,365	9,091,971	5,063,148	7,582,833	10,680,762
10,246,235	16,868,927	15,605,732	14,174,289	43,431,937	57,334,402	58,740,061	39,007,020
1,184,312	1,276,405	1,220,494	2,324,119	17,782,983	12,943,809	17,244,986	17,251,325
3,188,187	3,805,628	3,318,614	3,567,256	7,598,432	7,826,076	9,197,929	8,092,371
4,110,639	3,665,384	3,469,539	4,092,186	11,538,146	8,878,087	10,258,431	10,643,561
360,057,782	395,843,433	508,237,560	446,876,101	430,707,544	417,417,144	474,987,367	466,419,539
15,722	21,686	11,067	17,206	1,601,724	1,311,566	1,523,098	3,900,955
24,456	74,027	55,876	98,344	1,627,120	1,626,469	1,428,275	1,217,830
348,983	552,249	225,930	234,355	1,056,250	1,416,176	853,367	835,872
31,238	25,449	17,734	44,483	453,563	356,830	354,548	353,348
160,840	139,099	156,983	159,337	3,110,396	2,482,894	2,646,486	2,407,157
68,725	41,163	72,764	108,386	494,054	425,451	510,092	554,951
180,002	258,552	345,909	252,404	472,255	346,821	572,768	601,486
26,289	23,735	30,701	42,351	132,303	296,793	631,512	527,268
246,765	194,655	111,619	189,367	1,987,700	1,504,499	2,444,722	2,513,524
1,103,020	1,324,615	1,028,583	1,146,233	10,935,365	9,767,499	10,964,868	12,912,441
(e) 216,251,788	(e) 236,385,616	(e) 322,448,747	(e) 291,836,656	(i) 28,429,046	(i) 32,663,154	(i) 31,008,537	(i) 33,249,905
(e) 60,158,809	(e) 75,822,359	(e) 92,974,039	(e) 62,509,980	(e) 25,069,311	(e) 30,871,345	(e) 31,938,537	(e) 41,098,546
(i) 70,338,453	(i) 69,428,481	(i) 68,699,954	(i) 71,657,779	(i) 69,759,141	(i) 57,692,004	(i) 73,623,857	(i) 62,638,564
(e) 17,568,513	(e) 12,947,345	(e) 15,691,908	(e) 11,962,289	(e) 194,568,627	(e) 187,760,227	(e) 203,545,694	(e) 201,250,155
(i) 8,208,490	(i) 10,972,160	(i) 9,442,780	(i) 6,720,249	(i) 139,974,382	(i) 105,995,882	(i) 147,798,625	(i) 193,567,102
(e) 6,105,454	(e) 12,899,647	(e) 10,375,915	(e) 8,640,105	(e) 7,721,873	(e) 24,462,631	(e) 20,338,853	(e) 3,331,137
(i) 9,087,402	(i) 8,113,767	(i) 12,660,396	(i) 6,677,198	(i) 117,446,146	(i) 98,680,276	(i) 92,861,060	(i) 114,131,635
(i) 988,850	(i) 316,698	(i) 933,174	(i) 1,296,649	(i) 10,679,077	(i) 8,243,296	(i) 8,916,825	(i) 12,010,895
(i) 3,887,257	(i) 3,139,759	(i) 4,219,372	(i) 4,515,873	(i) 20,685,557	(i) 22,414,957	(i) 25,381,582	(i) 31,816,604
(e) 207,574,112	(e) 246,084,102	(e) 345,534,933	(e) 284,081,282	(i) 159,613,538	(i) 82,595,366	(i) 123,767,402	(i) 208,375,739

Countries	Imports for Consumption (M.dse.)				Exports of Canadian Produce (M.dse.)			
	1924	1925	1926	1927	1924	1925	1926	1927
<i>British Empire</i>								
United Kingdom.....	153,586,890	151,083,946	163,731,210	163,941,052	360,057,782	395,843,433	508,237,560	446,876,101
Irish Free State.....	.....	3,969	19,318	47,140	.....	4,016,375	4,708,689	6,057,004
Aden.....	39,287	32,975	50,320	28,994	33,807	34,969	38,640	38,638
Africa.....	1,444	792,149	102,082	476,974	320,939	620,062	995,022	649,885
British East.....	98,416	186,741	129,579	1,001,592	8,019,853	9,276,502	9,078,462	8,388,731
British West.....	284,294	196,741	476,723	382,601	3,312,618	3,994,911	537,083	883,868
Bermuda.....	51,534	74,830	9,477,053	112,185	1,424,596	1,728,926	1,150,803	1,286,707
British East Indies—British India.....	9,274,852	8,435,082	9,747,462	7,880,914	3,120,578	4,053,131	7,420,708	9,995,386
Ceylon.....	3,082,304	2,726,787	2,747,442	2,012,818	440,129	453,383	606,688	708,096
Strait Settlements.....	2,010,082	1,693,462	4,674,388	2,740,617	1,280,543	1,645,682	3,508,498	2,460,430
Other.....	24,244	86,267	27,819	2,400,016	.....	106,239	.....	1,210
British Guiana.....	6,221,841	6,938,760	4,503,203	4,592,106	2,528,900	2,422,524	2,256,556	2,408,677
British Honduras.....	170,461	119,870	271,263	262,262	349,471	47,538	504,441	484,712
British Sudan.....	.....	5,018	13,584	21,437	.....	.....	545,445	20,661
British West Indies.....	7,020,415	6,732,913	4,130,822	3,791,394	1,769,811	1,798,109	1,582,570	1,024,403
Barbados.....	3,297,139	3,516,332	3,783,481	4,759,563	3,132,042	3,252,783	3,776,210	4,307,751
Jamaica.....	1,403,737	2,555,552	1,061,514	2,821,485	3,447,013	3,552,516	3,875,332	3,840,934
Trinidad and Tobago.....	2,051,148	2,077,916	996,335	2,486,091	2,702,846	2,307,916	3,861,248	3,748,716
Other.....	.....	.....	.....	957	.....	597,081	1,885,838	406,094
Gibraltar.....	1,971,350	1,829,869	1,546,166	1,422,207	3,809,977	1,714,419	1,885,838	1,406,094
Hong Kong.....	.....	6,436	10,806	2,644	.....	122,257	122,257	1,600,153
Iraq (Mesopotamia).....	.....	795	221	967	274,351	322,053	277,861	454,872
Malta, Cyprus and Gozo.....	524	1,643,162	1,615,132	1,839,713	10,507,963	12,701,438	11,277,182	11,169,991
Newfoundland.....	1,474,920	2,634,415	3,042,054	6,293,197	19,923,997	12,035,086	15,411,746	18,965,881
Oceania—Australia.....	1,037,451	2,634,713	2,567,204	1,230,542	269,545	197,426	271,004	317,397
..... Fiji.....	23,918	509,605	2,567,204	1,230,542	.....	.....	.....	.....
..... New Zealand.....	2,181,028	1,191,299	2,725,235	4,576,842	12,735,620	15,079,451	16,562,007	13,638,513
Other.....	7,628	4,553	1,141	63,598	26,520	64,405	129,278	77,389
Palestine.....	.....	10,337	6,861	7,921	.....	13,292	.....	105,352
Other British Countries.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, British Empire.....	195,390,701	194,988,155	207,719,033	213,393,444	436,596,369	475,132,713	598,567,995	540,441,011
<i>Foreign Countries</i>								
Argentina.....	4,191,774	6,262,738	3,454,108	5,657,074	7,305,866	10,322,373	12,639,706	13,101,846
Austria.....	108,776	231,289	196,053	482,232	52,458	106,952	21,536	191,152
Belgium.....	5,344,773	5,067,866	6,963,173	9,663,308	17,432,442	16,639,869	22,802,741	21,341,116
Bolivia.....	3,029	.....	.....	.....	62,235	72,354	173,698	66,070
Brazil.....	1,439,497	1,818,213	1,848,758	1,969,621	2,624,310	3,417,249	4,832,391	7,291,479
Chile.....	393,694	303,694	670,145	471,454	2,021,208	7,776,367	1,409,787	1,517,901
China.....	2,720,372	2,529,880	2,547,995	5,041,362	12,998,248	7,838,187	24,473,446	13,516,939
Colombia.....	480,008	719,441	693,058	1,114,488	240,166	269,678	633,700	1,346,315
Costa Rica.....	73,584	144,857	77,095	144,488	133,627	213,445	823,455	198,946
Cuba.....	10,781,047	7,798,128	11,063,284	8,076,575	7,142,406	7,142,406	6,227,572	6,227,572
Czecho-Slovakia.....	709,647	934,380	1,272,045	1,726,922	6,774,984	132,114	6,215,226	470,632
Denmark.....	94,793	86,857	137,466	1,175,215	3,749,799	4,273,952	5,066,387	5,066,387
Ecuador.....	247	75	.....	113,563	56,039	4,273,952	6,215,226	5,066,387
Egypt.....	34,241	60,621	77,858	113,052	953,329	1,063,181	1,340,020	1,485,444

Estonia.....	6,090	16,593	43,586	3,310	236,226	198,350	86,317	212,164
Finland.....	15,767,881	18,460,625	19,151,699	23,990,481	1,754,279	1,038,009	1,578,554	1,882,874
France.....	404,162	184,701	8,501	10,971	18,879,097	10,290,053	13,952,262	15,220,232
French West Indies.....	242	1,169	2,534	63,436	77,491	148,669	210,603	234,298
Germany.....	30,169	17,450	36,442	73,054	1,781,385	1,104,386	487,895	582,006
Greece.....	5,382,506	6,787,611	9,988,763	15,024,528	16,153,650	24,334,085	30,734,037	34,411,021
Guatemala.....	324,843	433,442	256,523	329,031	182,860	6,095,301	3,709,798	6,023,161
Haiti.....	161,250	12,019	130,162	373,479	76,446	229,153	162,329	218,383
Honduras.....	12,381	524,543	582,153	927,108	401,659	489,596	608,117	393,799
Hungary.....	1,849,844	1,930,492	2,597,759	3,444,069	18,501,578	14,142,678	12,788,653	22,815,083
Italy.....	6,298,201	6,985,056	9,564,074	11,170,373	26,991,860	22,046,486	34,694,862	28,929,031
Japan.....	386	1,407	6,854	66,616	66,616	105,156	116,325	116,325
Lugo-Slavia.....	2,927	400	.....	.....	.....	839,784	528,765	68,019
Lettonia (Latvia).....	2,647,184	2,676,917	3,084,460	3,310,397	2,856,409	2,990,773	2,990,773	2,700,980
Mexico.....	1,655	9,223	7,260	13,215	15,030	16,092	123,436	327,373
Norocco.....	5,359,980	5,082,842	6,864,563	7,091,045	9,488,881	12,044,245	23,476,607	26,327,373
Netherlands.....	4,820,024	2,951,820	1,729,283	857,439	1,104,074	1,774,056	3,851,857	3,451,511
Dutch East Indies.....	7,442	7,442	7,442	87,411	108,157	87,411	107,857	107,857
Dutch Guiana.....	86,671	78,665	70,035	121,984	50,698	49,267	53,570	53,570
Nicaragua.....	741,153	630,781	911,357	5,252,239	2,091,195	6,753,267	5,028,104	5,028,104
Norway.....	1,706	2,998	4,410	240	206,648	285,170	483,540	504,630
Panama.....	26,281	47,735	14,047	72	11	17,091	38,203	38,203
Paraguay.....	132,509	157,928	115,483	1,206	568,285	928,706	1,226,355	1,226,355
Persia.....	4,038,668	3,532,608	5,700,109	5,893,106	1,641,980	1,774,056	2,205,215	1,406,958
Peru.....	40,182	35,644	35,566	43,875	1,841,980	1,774,056	2,205,215	1,406,958
Poland and Danzig.....	260,401	327,788	348,817	471,026	1,309,190	9,413	121,773	1,273,457
Portugal.....	89,191	131,221	69,946	91,841	17,185	70,297	180,678	180,678
Azores and Madeira.....	1,940	20,770	323,015	554,984	811,086	305,169	876,114	876,114
Portuguese Africa.....	344,770	2,363	12,860	32,882	3,788,266	3,788,266	465,840	465,840
Roumania.....	2,807	7,207	20,536	115,980	11,669,352	11,669,352	2,407,205	2,407,205
Russia.....	122,062	54,623	76,630	81,998	137,063	137,063	141,297	141,297
Salvador.....	2,086,000	6,015,543	298,252	362,849	350,256	350,256	461,120	461,120
San Domingo.....	3,668	11,791,729	115,781	115,781	162,330	294,246	317,828	317,828
Siam.....	1,768,222	2,086,580	2,220,826	794,720	178,066	832,547	543,022	543,022
Spain.....	1,133	1,133	66,053	66,775	78,581	78,581	185,840	185,840
Canary Islands.....	1,056,351	1,942,725	1,643,973	3,716,603	3,906,572	3,906,572	3,415,805	3,415,805
Sweden.....	8,420,073	7,462,608	9,491,779	1,289,581	745,174	1,218,616	594,179	594,179
Switzerland.....	3,113	298,788	13,268	21,136	46,088	47,588	113,134	113,134
Syria.....	331,307	98,715	406,114	169,804	35,252	110,597	39,137	39,137
Turkey.....	509,780,000	609,719,637	687,707,719	430,707,544	474,937,367	466,419,539	466,419,539	466,419,539
United States.....	102,008	191,715	306,294	226,202	270,250	249,214	249,214	249,214
Alaska.....	160,788	251,253	183,188	23,931	11,785	11,785	38,027	38,027
Hawaii.....	126,001	74,253	178,764	300,832	318,608	172,680	230,647	230,647
Philippines.....	108,927	2,372	178,764	692,663	863,915	863,915	914,957	914,957
Porto Rico.....	174,878	69,558	55,280	859,206	1,910,269	2,784,391	2,784,391	2,784,391
Uruguay.....	170,889	175,494	188,761	872,799	1,483,333	1,483,333	2,293,876	2,293,876
Venezuela.....	24,054	12,003	272,140	131,098	1,065,253	1,065,253	1,375,991	1,375,991
Other Foreign Countries.....	697,976,166	601,944,382	719,609,699	608,754,687	593,934,640	716,787,796	711,716,495	711,716,495
Total, Foreign Countries.....	893,306,897	796,832,537	927,328,732	1,045,351,056	1,069,067,353	1,315,355,791	1,252,157,506	1,252,157,506
Grand Total.....								

Cuba.....	7,999,455	12,136	1,402	4,010	30	88	58,828	8,076,575
Czechoslovakia.....	3,063	3,063	30,832	35,836	30,349	754,728	380,599	1,175,215
Denmark.....	49,698	49,698	30,832	29,766	643	3,066	31,842	31,842
Ecuador.....	107,795	29	1,825	494	208	26	2,703	113,052
Egypt.....	3,783,035	2,001,834	12,824,053	10,800	35,387	22,324	7,470	82,636
Finland.....	4,315	3,755	2,204	852,636	707,728	405,805	1,079,570	23,960,481
French Africa.....	1,279	3,684	3,101,472	326	420,402	735	2,534	15,024,528
French West Indies.....	55,853	564,180	489,752	86	182	1,741,805	12,456	73,054
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	323,713	647	38,947	534	860,023	585	2,657,380	329,031
Germany.....	285,503	181,865	1,470,098	41,414	48,559	545,028	2,815	182,860
Greece.....	181,865	373,479	7,469,021	94,991	244,284	1,577	985	373,479
Guatemala.....	1,789	53	1,660	78	2,580,990	1,741,805	1,775	927,108
Haiti.....	926,794	130,210	1,470,098	314	42,203	192,295	187,979	3,444,069
Honduras.....	1,223,979	205,248	7,469,021	41,414	10,404	545,028	773,978	11,170,373
Italy.....	1,735,348	799,365	1,660	94,991	244,284	1,577	1,775	6,854
Japan.....	70,012	616,268	41,639	44,048	92,899	15,400	11,814	70,035
Lago-Slavia.....	5,291	14	1,592	1	1,461	883,467	1,889	911,357
Latonia (Latvia).....	225	748	5,720	149	6,718	883,467	743,441	2,372,972
Mexico.....	13,214	101,202	2,462,832	26,514	114,501	1,214,165	122,996	13,215
Monaco.....	3,044,954	799,365	13,105	60,055	23,640	543,826	7,691,045	7,691,045
Netherlands.....	799,365	799,365	13,105	60,055	23,640	543,826	857,439	857,439
Dutch East Indies.....	70,012	616,268	41,639	44,048	92,899	15,400	11,814	70,035
Dutch Guiana.....	5,291	14	1,592	1	1,461	883,467	1,889	911,357
Nicaragua.....	225	748	5,720	149	6,718	883,467	743,441	2,372,972
Norway.....	13,214	101,202	2,462,832	26,514	114,501	1,214,165	122,996	13,215
Panama.....	3,044,954	799,365	13,105	60,055	23,640	543,826	7,691,045	7,691,045
Paraguay.....	799,365	799,365	13,105	60,055	23,640	543,826	857,439	857,439
Persia.....	173,104	7,117	81,935	15	1	14,047	1,689	14,047
Peru.....	4,521	3,703	18,770	5,720	1,003	5,719,573	413	5,893,156
Poland and Danzig.....	256,194	3,703	22,390	184,499	761	200	5,783	41,825
Portugal.....	1,781	799,365	89,571	229	1,474	84	706	471,026
Azores and Madeira.....	30,847	796	1,592	229	1,474	84	176	31,841
Roumania.....	78,369	15,830	1,592	229	1,474	84	176	31,841
Russia.....	6,015,166	15,830	1,592	229	1,474	84	176	31,841
Salvador.....	16,835	796	1,592	229	1,474	84	176	31,841
San Domingo.....	1,682,417	48,202	2,148	150	53,009	50,871	35,666	20,336
Siam.....	8,100	1,953	2,148	150	53,009	50,871	35,666	20,336
Canary Islands.....	58,610	146,502	7,211,331	189,000	133,374	27,247	19,588	1,643,973
Sweden.....	58,610	146,502	7,211,331	189,000	133,374	27,247	19,588	1,643,973
Switzerland.....	243,989	1,000	2,496	465	1,119	7	104,092	9,491,779
Syria.....	97,104,543	35,439,469	66,925,517	41,122,392	206,655,021	131,984,446	3,909	406,114
Turkey.....	34	146,656	3	5,513	672	1,261	20,630,534	687,707,719
United States.....	251,560	61	152,396	30	248	17	19,398	3,738
Alaska.....	1,361	2,775	375	15,398	30	248	9,548	255,576
Hawaii.....	190,778	84,519	3,414	43,860,943	213,830,826	147,289,954	12,546	178,764
Philippines.....	190,778	84,519	3,414	43,860,943	213,830,826	147,289,954	12,546	178,764
Porto Rico.....	190,778	84,519	3,414	43,860,943	213,830,826	147,289,954	12,546	178,764
Uruguay.....	190,778	84,519	3,414	43,860,943	213,830,826	147,289,954	12,546	178,764
Venezuela.....	190,778	84,519	3,414	43,860,943	213,830,826	147,289,954	12,546	178,764
Other Foreign Countries.....	139,377,402	42,138,521	104,972,752	47,962,298	229,429,485	156,784,707	84	190,778
Total, Foreign Countries.....	213,098,121	53,214,135	189,585,931	47,962,298	229,429,485	156,784,707	84	190,778
Grand Total Imports.....								

7—EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, by Principal Countries and Main Groups, Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1927

Countries to which Exported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products (except Chemicals, Fibres and Wood)	Animals and Animal Products (except Chemicals and Fibres)	Fibres, Textile Products	Wood, Wood Products and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and their Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and their Products (except Chemicals)	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Canadian Exports (Mdse.)
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>British Empire</i>										
United Kingdom.....	330,073,479	67,819,473	860,030	15,835,904	8,129,365	14,174,289	2,324,119	3,567,256	4,092,186	446,876,101
Irish Free State.....	4,249,358	102,311	4,409	481,017	39,699	5,321	1,158,052	7,917	8,920	6,057,004
Aden.....	12,328	281	225	481,42	25,815	162				38,638
Africa—British East.....	126,163	6,378	137,771	6,028	504,306	4,687				649,885
British South.....	2,555,188	411,481	17,756	2,030,609	426,289	163,966	123,741	29,980	81,496	8,388,731
British West.....	273,771	459,782	9,692	104,033	4,22,400	3,471	19,863	4,562	46,742	883,808
Bermuda.....	609,252	29,237	17,371	88,236	4,922,384	3,028,166	19,487	17,821	37,141	1,286,770
British East Indies—British India.....	1,805,433	6,504	1,371	3,909	88,236	11,682	8,295	3,691	37,141	9,956,386
Ceylon.....	225,690	11,623	1,442	40,741	4,456,411	11,682				708,496
Straits Settlements.....	735,306	116,263	1,442	40,741	1,498,424	43,406	6,940	7,676	10,332	2,460,433
Other.....	1,438,169	413,498	24,431	136,875	114,101	210	72,982	100,536	101,400	2,408,677
British Guiana.....	204,133	201,745	11,242	12,696	25,350	5,676	6,265	6,426	15,686	484,712
British Honduras.....	104				18,202	1,169				20,661
British West Indies—Barbados.....	813,963	233,787	17,087	397,351	79,899	4,801	17,301	97,860	32,324	1,624,493
Jamaica.....	2,266,629	1,401,151	28,336	146,892	281,189	2,718	47,583	56,876	76,377	4,307,751
Trinidad and Tobago.....	2,509,180	796,490	50,059	135,169	212,288	11,705	22,063	38,648	39,648	3,840,984
Other.....	3,010,369	324,512	23,959	195,694	3,808	3,597	22,980	34,042	44,065	3,748,716
Gibraltar.....	389,303	472					11,442			405,064
Hong Kong.....	687,024	481,633	4,284	13,667	92,234	253,665	75	10,261	7,441	1,460,274
India (Meopotamia).....	13,837	88		443	148,753	712		45		163,153
Malta, Cyprus and Ceylon.....	356,536	20,706			76,359		29		500	454,872
Newfoundland.....	4,651,564	1,395,948	585,766	402,427	887,427	173,376	2,189,019	434,688	359,778	11,169,991
Oceania—Australia.....	1,616,539	2,142,425	37,104	4,534,340	9,116,469	278,972	287,210	205,377	397,445	18,965,881
Fiji.....	65,558	67,534	2,254	85,951	93,080	2,698	270	6	16	317,367
New Zealand.....	3,015,229	816,148	465,510	2,409,336	5,418,438	784,382	180,211	150,013	229,245	13,538,513
Other.....	39,736	8,242	486	4,408	28,136	460		275		78,521
Palestine.....	5,020						310		25	106,352
Other British Countries.....	82,063	159			14,553					
Total, British Empire.....	361,767,234	77,442,019	2,631,608	27,183,524	35,513,717	18,962,157	6,498,237	4,859,393	5,583,122	540,441,011
<i>Foreign Countries</i>										
Argentina.....	2,483,734	16,835	275,025	1,828,108	8,210,327	103,669	57,368	17,674	109,106	13,101,846
Austria.....	153,074	459,343	14,841	608,442	29,885	2,423			4,924	13,191,152
Belgium.....	16,846,529	3,850	1,074		317,393	2,134,618	759,697	147,961	52,292	21,341,116
Bolivia.....	3,109	2,850	1,881		51,767				5,287	7,927,019
Brazil.....	4,163,225	382,429	2,986	2,986	2,800,692	303,551	44,921	2,868	83,808	7,927,019
Chile.....	247,598	160,545	6,329	83,874	892,767	28,844	4,005	62,073	88,019	1,517,000
China.....	6,948,399	880,477	25,246	260,234	615,472	4,497,469	2,693	210,392	116,289	13,516,593
Colombia.....	446,454	42,022	49,860	44,937	481,632	62,657	32,108	8,824	80,812	1,546,315
Costa Rica.....	51,344	63,935	3,377	794,389	84,380		70		5,871	1,198,943
Cuba.....	4,009,518	1,294,834	3,177		141,189	231,818	7,603	303,969	41,075	6,327,572

Czechoslovakia.....	411,648	12,558	22,688	2,390	25,975	155	1,218	476,632
Denmark.....	3,633,577	182,570	1,235	4,038	1,709,458	20,512	40,400	5,666,387
Ecuador.....	5,096	12,150	1,480	50,427	29,320	3,387	865	54,444
Egypt.....	920,557	57,153	33	50,427	446,250	11,283	70	1,485,823
Finland.....	209,657	42,963	6,978	251	68,290	1,560	50	1,882,874
France.....	7,775,069	1,457,059	12,578	1,548,405	2,661,140	842,010	83,990	15,220,232
French Africa.....	306,088	1,607	12,578	18,988	174,626	36,706	45,398	520,249
French West Indies.....	179,826	10,327	31	18,988	7,616	15,647	1,322	234,298
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	309,526	83,860	26,408	22,647	15,633	58,506	1,653	582,006
Germany.....	29,043,242	1,296,142	67,541	76,391	934,659	1,010,129	4,991	34,411,021
Greece.....	5,888,794	102,064	1,357	2,527	10,669	8,232	29,752	6,023,161
Guatemala.....	126,780	2,020	514	2,527	67,304	19,030	7,899	218,383
Haiti.....	240,863	69,971	235	6,461	10,990	4,533	7,899	393,799
Honduras.....	48,786	2,114	211	6,461	10,990	104	10,353	117,863
Italy.....	18,907,368	1,610,132	16,246	1,056,732	231,549	16,490	491,878	22,815,083
Japan.....	10,082,768	2,339,881	85,888	7,968,315	1,024,300	379,096	400,034	29,929,031
Jugo-Slavia.....	41,743	570	417	7,319	72,377	115,077	1,600	116,325
Latvia.....	27,598	27,342	103,071	129,434	214,532	1,586,508	175,291	2,760,666
Lettonia (Latvia).....	30,262	178,523	1,296	129,434	1,296	20,275	23,000	423,559
Mexico.....	290,948	1,750	17,606	53,754	3,627,434	240,183	3,607,370	26,374,370
Morocco.....	302,173	1,564	7,807	7,807	2,591,152	39,466	1,689	3,607,370
Netherlands.....	21,188,545	994,942	1,564	7,807	2,591,152	551	5,248	53,076
North East Indies.....	883,275	1,313	1,313	3,076	17,447	4,216	5,248	5,028,104
Dutch Guiana.....	45,124	57,770	1,718	3,076	17,447	4,216	5,248	5,028,104
Nicaragua.....	16,869	1,718	5,402	3,076	17,447	4,216	5,248	5,028,104
Norway.....	4,354,987	98,985	61,047	12,176	178,044	119,505	10,560	5,028,104
Panama.....	151,599	250,921	417	40,201	62,692	7,773	7,257	58,956
Paraguay.....	22,447	268,680	13,802	45,823	15,756	83	38,203	58,956
Peru.....	712,471	312	180	214,237	12,919	61,919	41,464	1,406,958
Poland.....	131,382	95,625	1,893	21,617	12,334	5,684	154,814	1,406,958
Poland and Danzig.....	1,156,887	4,400	705	12,334	12,334	144	1,273,457	1,273,457
Portugal.....	162,130	35,334	13,144	13,144	190,990	1,327	185	180,678
Azores and Madeira.....	152,020	35,334	90,975	13,144	190,990	1,327	185	180,678
Portuguese Africa.....	18,624	5,614	434	90,975	190,990	1,327	185	180,678
Romania.....	7,121	109,515	746,304	30	440,368	47,670	3,920	2,407,206
Russia.....	113,514	970	1,388	1,388	742,390	47,670	3,920	2,407,206
Salvador.....	228,727	129,635	15,999	15,999	62,521	108	20,996	461,120
San Domingo.....	271	6,066	243	15,999	62,521	19	1,371	317,828
Siam.....	38,376	5,717	1,022	2,262	807,828	12,663	625	543,022
Spain.....	52,784	1,416	71,586	71,586	288,168	25,816	185,840	543,022
Canary Islands.....	2,673,401	360,583	40,115	5,696	37,769	37,769	3,415,805	3,415,805
Sweden.....	246,620	170,373	40	19,785	312,036	20,871	4,002	594,179
Switzerland.....	74,417	2,277	40	19,785	16,991	245	53,277	113,134
Syria.....	19,666	18,978	17,110	18,978	17,110	75	748	113,134
Turkey.....	59,953,683	75,320,135	3,451,081	242,010,601	10,680,762	8,092,371	10,645,551	406,419,539
United States.....	2,997	18,970	388	242,010,601	10,680,762	8,092,371	10,645,551	406,419,539
Alaska.....	38	1,005	35	28,573	2,262	129	12,295	249,214
Hawaii.....	195,734	12,063	9,624	28,573	2,262	32	1,844	38,027
Philippines.....	9,294	835,739	11,162	9,624	6,400	4,112	230,647	230,647
Porto Rico.....	2,204,780	63,276	24,303	11,162	1,497	6,750	2,497	914,957
Uruguay.....	1,448,466	63,276	27,274	491,599	2,040	2,706	26,489	2,784,391
Venezuela.....	1,128,752	60,700	5,582	630,075	8,369	1,552	85,140	2,293,876
Other Foreign Countries.....	213,226,928	89,849,570	5,033,955	256,936,743	110,128	1,218	7,034	1,375,991
Total, Foreign Countries.....	574,994,162	167,291,589	7,665,563	284,120,267	38,771,107	22,011,601	12,494,191	711,716,495
Grand Total Exports.....					74,284,824	16,374,753	18,077,313	1,252,157,506

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, Fiscal Years 1925, 1926 and 1927,
also IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES, 1926 and 1927

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1925	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE							
PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD—							
Fruits—							
Fresh—							
Apples..... Brl.	172,119	150,840	201,589			150,539	201,581
	\$ 868,031	\$ 800,059	\$ 857,583			796,851	857,435
Bananas..... Bunch	2,463,925	2,803,432	2,869,947			2,768,670	2,825,150
	\$ 4,194,017	\$ 4,277,828	\$ 4,987,899			4,235,747	4,933,605
Cranberries..... Brl.	19,966	20,758	29,024			20,758	29,023
	\$ 194,263	\$ 205,204	\$ 216,183			205,204	216,176
Grape fruit..... Lb.	20,938,244	18,655,220	17,817,020			17,651,928	16,892,136
	\$ 742,330	\$ 924,558	\$ 863,471			878,166	823,611
Grapes..... Lb.	10,965,517	12,565,121	16,806,808	552,492	288,264	11,549,342	16,345,376
	\$ 862,298	\$ 826,531	\$ 939,164	72,557	44,396	703,178	866,144
Lemons..... Box		345,677	385,889	2,630	491	211,208	126,928
	\$ 1,058,569	\$ 1,345,575	\$ 1,216,222	10,824	1,489	928,852	1,012,134
Melons..... No.	3,552,771	3,774,596	3,520,987			3,774,596	3,520,987
	\$ 321,285	\$ 412,600	\$ 382,644			412,600	382,644
Oranges..... Box		1,729,555	2,263,369	5,428	8,629	1,617,018	2,144,191
	\$ 6,409,805	\$ 7,406,484	\$ 8,421,635	25,469	25,736	7,086,905	8,060,048
Peaches..... Lb.	14,708,042	14,898,566	13,508,888			14,896,421	13,508,888
	\$ 609,318	\$ 643,001	\$ 501,576			642,867	501,576
Pears..... Lb.	18,566,117	20,905,150	22,430,147			20,878,477	22,422,846
	\$ 807,959	\$ 926,398	\$ 855,274			924,256	854,961
Pineapples..... Bush	478,989	520,169	538,737			511,720	526,298
	\$ 102,314	\$ 190,754	\$ 172,013			190,690	172,013
Plums..... Bush	358,212	495,035	425,226			494,753	425,226
Strawberries..... Lb.	5,186,110	3,168,975	3,944,707			3,168,975	3,939,207
	\$ 764,593	\$ 607,345	\$ 668,417			607,345	667,917
Other..... \$	258,103	312,491	414,203		8,158	255,420	271,941
Dried—							
Currants..... Lb.	5,883,464	4,889,109	4,609,481	417,012	123,847	305,208	128,080
	\$ 494,500	\$ 334,263	\$ 318,716	28,954	8,169	26,775	9,653
Dates..... Lb.	9,772,011	11,727,978	9,994,020	5,203,940	3,416,191	6,061,209	6,142,417
	\$ 748,404	\$ 792,204	\$ 761,908	236,915	183,034	526,856	542,475
Figs..... Lb.	3,939,473	4,694,301	4,546,958	260,817	174,966	2,454,427	2,893,788
	\$ 317,712	\$ 418,501	\$ 374,194	16,544	11,498	220,582	265,792
Peaches..... Lb.	2,235,656	1,621,878	1,630,022			1,621,878	1,630,022
	\$ 196,001	\$ 171,216	\$ 220,349			171,216	220,349
Prunes and plums..... Lb.	15,779,427	14,776,062	17,367,119		14	14,759,262	17,324,868
	\$ 1,051,148	\$ 1,109,827	\$ 1,165,501		3	1,105,976	1,159,118
Raisins..... Lb.	44,421,632	33,811,732	39,497,420	635,040	999,407	31,006,435	35,768,110
	\$ 3,157,677	\$ 2,325,285	\$ 2,912,743	60,769	79,013	2,048,729	2,502,657
Other..... \$	311,701	270,469	318,283	1,592	1,220	244,280	298,875
Otherwise Prepared—							
Canned..... Lb.	15,253,675	18,133,917	26,047,533	83,979	217,606	11,651,350	14,891,158
	\$ 1,375,322	\$ 1,526,488	\$ 2,156,261	8,295	13,671	1,116,068	1,445,431
Jellies and jams..... Lb.	2,350,078	2,289,599	2,151,818	1,661,467	1,568,196	67,983	56,805
	\$ 361,160	\$ 332,615	\$ 327,772	210,107	203,663	15,893	13,028
Other..... \$	183,275	222,331	300,650	13,194	6,742	37,990	56,421
Fruit juices and syrups..... Gal.	79,583	66,816	76,528	11,666	12,500	31,284	47,804
	\$ 86,142	\$ 106,690	\$ 152,133	20,712	23,977	62,905	118,285
Total Fruits..... \$	26,210,814	27,313,170	30,296,744	705,932	610,769	24,261,135	27,031,80
Nuts—							
Cocoanuts..... No.	4,735,199	6,780,580	8,463,347		1,100	257,795	190,062
	\$ 124,751	\$ 185,715	\$ 177,091		33	9,770	7,339
Cocoanut preparations..... Lb.	265,504	169,688	168,737		10,606	5,605	1,559
Other, not shelled..... Lb.	11,164,924	11,393,556	13,478,212	246,324	184,835	3,061,244	3,808,844
	\$ 915,174	\$ 1,080,475	\$ 1,074,893	30,989	19,935	410,198	416,226
Other, shelled..... Lb.	17,382,446	19,212,665	21,939,810	119,093	386,822	7,709,968	9,234,404
	\$ 2,886,048	\$ 3,086,611	\$ 3,282,346	51,509	107,758	1,067,737	1,212,604
Total Nuts..... \$	4,191,477	4,522,489	4,703,067	92,905	138,332	1,493,310	1,637,719
Vegetables—							
Onions..... \$	401,814	423,546	427,635			155,620	228,764
Potatoes (except sweet)..... Lb.	62,091,945	26,129,680	28,205,531	89,134	53,270	26,109,191	28,181,089
	\$ 835,497	\$ 481,933	\$ 647,508			481,236	646,821
Tomatoes, fresh..... Bush	345,712	329,781	427,190			297,564	395,945
	\$ 917,859	\$ 1,110,587	\$ 1,173,067		10	1,009,938	1,068,750
Other fresh..... \$	2,063,182	2,250,582	2,531,360	399	51	2,168,365	2,450,438
Dried..... \$	2,673	6,176	13,284	46	20	5,786	11,290
Canned..... Lb.	13,608,542	13,756,578	13,977,164	1,759	7,232	8,679,995	8,952,204
	\$ 1,240,616	\$ 1,235,560	\$ 1,219,377	164	822	735,751	720,824
Sauces and pickles..... Gal.	429,642	395,134	419,254	157,768	173,990	98,631	99,533
	\$ 569,156	\$ 529,805	\$ 582,489	288,307	319,897	158,978	184,462
Total Vegetables..... \$	6,030,797	6,038,189	6,594,722	378,050	374,088	4,715,674	5,311,349

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1925	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD							
<i>—Con.</i>							
Grains and Farinaceous Products—							
Grains—							
Beans..... Bush.	150,524	146,405	595,924	11,633	47,863	16,746	60,719
..... \$	350,369	362,064	1,126,976	38,330	87,395	83,954	190,906
Corn..... Bush.	8,192,881	8,321,434	14,171,275	36	199	7,379,343	11,450,512
..... \$	8,655,225	7,801,697	10,910,611	113	291	6,675,421	8,641,324
Oats..... Bush.	933,323	1,872,242	1,833,369	1,138	11	1,870,803	1,833,358
..... \$	513,602	862,276	794,736	1,096	15	860,967	794,721
Rice..... Lb.	54,179,376	60,364,543	52,354,738	3,058,322	3,038,431	4,082,247	6,283,776
..... \$	2,293,245	2,534,034	2,115,787	110,266	93,612	204,070	266,605
Other..... \$	405,275	737,463	320,177	3,470	8,404	686,786	283,987
Milled Products—							
Cornmeal..... Brl.	38,873	39,771	41,414	.....	.....	39,771	41,414
..... \$	220,814	205,063	177,849	.....	.....	205,063	177,849
Wheat flour..... Brl.	76,100	46,426	57,488	40	298	46,342	57,178
..... \$	526,592	404,778	454,295	527	5,230	403,721	448,933
Other..... \$	274,212	232,684	197,974	20,647	12,882	173,154	165,194
Prepared Foods and Bakery Products—							
Biscuits..... Lb.	1,790,262	2,837,390	2,817,076	982,161	996,232	1,781,321	1,631,557
..... \$	255,970	355,536	364,265	129,682	134,887	214,321	211,760
Macaroni, etc..... Lb.	1,632,276	1,664,802	2,007,452	246	972	1,239,251	1,568,864
..... \$	159,396	166,159	190,071	30	116	120,584	152,465
Cereal foods, prepared..... \$	177,637	229,335	326,650	22,977	18,447	204,110	305,457
Other..... \$	390,285	415,641	434,637	117,010	150,911	296,678	282,368
Other grains and farinaceous products—							
Malt..... Lb.	15,528,937	22,497,763	21,196,746	29,952	59,952	22,445,655	21,136,794
..... \$	444,270	662,578	554,225	1,679	2,942	659,519	551,283
Sago and tapioca..... Lb.	4,457,018	4,233,323	2,824,106	217,825	19,996	270,726	155,358
..... \$	191,629	151,510	102,771	7,710	1,154	13,274	12,533
Other..... \$	160,964	154,503	145,328	12,223	16,346	109,897	96,659
Total Grains and Farinaceous Products..... \$	15,019,485	15,275,321	18,216,352	465,760	532,632	10,911,519	12,582,044
Oils, Vegetable, for Food—							
Coconut oil, n.o.p..... Gal.	55,729	46,040	37,111	30,552	29,335	15,488	7,638
..... \$	67,076	61,220	44,636	37,302	35,113	23,918	9,397
Cotton seed oil for canning fish..... Gal.	78,658	84,647	73,726	.....	46,725	84,647	24,761
..... \$	88,007	97,215	88,892	.....	56,415	97,215	28,339
Cotton seed oil, n.o.p..... Gal.	12,863	11,433	21,963	.....	102	11,433	21,861
..... \$	17,806	18,330	27,948	.....	92	18,330	27,856
Olive oil, n.o.p..... Gal.	215,425	249,374	305,069	7,573	5,489	8,427	9,489
..... \$	363,994	417,878	489,035	15,830	6,846	16,863	20,751
Palm oil, bleached, and shea butter..... Lb.	.....	1,505	.....	.....	.....	1,505	.....
..... \$	.....	147	.....	.....	.....	147	.....
Peanut and soya bean oil, n.o.p..... Gal.	58,243	128,263	84,041	474	2,353	52,149	43,308
..... \$	61,830	143,329	85,372	452	2,164	54,571	41,500
Total Oils, Vegetable, for Food.... \$	598,713	737,619	735,883	53,584	100,630	211,044	127,843
Sugar and its Products—							
Molasses, 56 degrees or less, imported under Preferential tariff... Gal.	4,221,812	5,159,578	4,768,283	100	2,368	.....	.....
..... \$	2,644,296	2,200,743	1,761,071	24	936	.....	.....
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S..... Cwt.	8,387,427	11,585,441	11,295,589	.....	.....	608,582	407,106
..... \$	35,805,791	32,121,839	34,947,666	.....	.....	1,547,444	1,099,739
Sugar, above No. 16..... Cwt.	435,868	158,992	444,077	950	2,592	88,611	49,906
..... \$	2,611,091	618,811	1,680,039	3,972	9,799	375,969	231,385
Candy (incl. chocolate) Lb.	2,991,655	4,665,199	5,096,531	3,000,352	3,791,853	1,108,855	884,084
..... \$	631,582	1,068,089	1,224,526	771,685	960,973	164,238	167,250
Other..... \$	624,744	584,471	873,014	150,674	142,787	401,162	628,538
Total Sugar, etc..... \$	42,367,504	36,593,953	40,486,316	926,355	1,114,495	2,488,813	2,126,921
Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Spices—							
Cocoa—							
Cocoa beans, not roasted, crushed, or ground..... Cwt.	101,790	165,996	137,667	50,121	39,109	38,513	36,001
..... \$	984,075	1,754,972	1,786,435	502,781	526,357	474,425	535,650
Cocoa butter..... Lb.	5,163,726	5,148,026	5,195,296	194,112	493,798	2,204,659	524,065
..... \$	1,083,026	1,404,880	1,444,354	52,638	160,535	615,445	182,950
Other..... \$	120,573	184,550	190,161	45,508	49,004	105,147	103,325

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1925	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD							
<i>—Con.</i>							
Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Spices— <i>Con.</i>							
Coffee and Chicory—							
Coffee, green..... Lb.	21,412,011	21,166,108	24,907,691	432,898	1,163,117	121,229	118,968
Other coffee and chicory..... \$	4,622,196	5,103,592	5,676,759	125,021	314,574	31,725	28,290
	305,629	387,109	453,242	19,888	23,302	361,993	423,442
Spices—							
Ginger, unground.... Lb.	596,717	760,699	1,147,497	46,512	115,145	32,826	36,001
	96,967	137,748	150,516	6,577	11,295	5,024	3,492
Mustard, ground.... Lb.	1,029,553	998,431	922,245	682,926	640,948	315,371	280,856
	383,882	411,679	379,518	378,641	346,111	33,024	33,335
Vanilla beans, crude. Lb.	36,849	54,603	54,833	3,190	2,005	35,355	34,598
	315,709	256,280	174,180	9,148	4,439	219,117	116,228
Other spices..... \$	574,126	626,179	650,519	100,572	119,987	167,523	105,824
Total Spices..... \$	1,370,684	1,431,886	1,354,733	494,938	481,832	424,688	258,879
Tea..... Lb.	36,255,149	37,378,910	37,091,340	14,968,563	15,888,123	67,893	164,718
	11,727,343	12,188,046	12,236,714	5,311,634	5,848,530	23,525	34,981
Yeast..... Lb.	2,030,477	2,456,046	2,322,887		580	2,455,994	2,315,130
	572,264	666,868	697,244		247	666,862	696,273
Other Vegetable Products, Mainly Food—							
Hops..... Lb.	2,873,791	2,713,205	2,251,097	102,749	208,899	2,302,981	1,699,615
	826,690	883,929	749,604	54,009	53,910	756,806	587,007
Liquorice paste..... Lb.	1,414,459	1,707,047	1,686,388	100	3,367	1,697,875	1,680,406
	227,848	238,053	230,067	24	424	236,650	229,301
Malt extract..... Lb.	3,872,793	3,222,416	3,831,502	168,929	206,546	3,053,159	3,624,341
	250,211	245,193	297,502	13,980	18,646	231,174	278,792
All other agricultural and vegetable products, mainly food.. \$	146,540	143,214	205,208	68,781	69,379	65,774	127,631
Total Agricult'l and Vegetable Products—A. Mainly Food.. \$	116,655,869	115,113,033	126,355,107	9,311,788	10,417,686	48,075,709	52,304,197
B. OTHER THAN FOOD—							
Beverages, Alcoholic—							
Brewed (beer, etc.).... Gal.	91,928	152,255	153,105	117,457	114,136	103	65
	181,891	316,446	333,383	240,580	239,145	147	147
Distilled spirits..... Gal.	1,194,500	1,449,361	1,633,254	1,034,241	1,217,514	2,633	2,168
	17,814,620	23,546,330	27,342,743	21,062,256	25,158,924	10,845	7,862
Wines—							
Non-sparkling..... Gal.	604,655	560,945	684,132	10,055	13,868	280	1,864
	838,297	842,154	958,894	44,412	59,780	627	1,718
Sparkling..... \$	288,821	549,143	677,295	12,432	10,188		
Total Beverages..... \$	19,123,629	25,254,073	29,312,315	21,359,680	25,468,037	11,619	9,727
Gums and Resins—							
Chicle gum, crude.... Lb.	776,806	1,050,935	1,125,547			664,846	748,242
	338,577	474,087	558,276			279,884	380,439
Lac, crude..... Lb.	925,933	1,111,829	1,573,199	3,658	1,542	1,107,921	1,554,526
	581,599	579,243	642,984	905	731	578,185	637,411
Resin or rosin..... Cwt.	272,346	321,145	317,849	1,386	65	319,103	316,371
	591,172	1,251,719	1,356,997	7,184	746	1,241,277	1,343,918
Other..... \$	605,464	674,690	712,066	34,383	24,050	574,825	599,508
Total Gums and Resins..... \$	2,116,812	2,979,739	3,270,323	42,472	25,527	2,674,171	2,961,276
Oilcake and meal..... Cwt.	84,602	95,174	255,921			87,839	247,425
	180,645	185,169	383,183			171,735	377,283
Oils, Vegetable, Not Food—							
Chinawood..... Lb.	3,323,935	3,261,812	4,494,136			3,193,714	4,244,736
	459,114	405,658	562,366			397,340	531,573
Cocoonut, palm, etc., not edible, peanut, etc., for mfr. of soap. Gal.	1,692,744	2,591,232	3,177,800	58,271	43,836	2,387,731	2,749,763
	1,420,149	2,278,984	2,602,346	63,872	38,729	2,076,104	2,228,777
Cotton seed, crude, for refining..... Lb.	21,320,146	33,575,532	29,770,577	239,613	1,159,347	33,335,919	26,591,404
	1,970,605	3,074,673	2,421,260	20,497	107,825	3,054,176	2,141,712
Essential (except peppermint and eucalyptus)..... Lb.	356,206	450,280	523,490	98,730	113,549	233,716	260,847
	577,586	726,048	790,354	117,707	116,948	426,507	391,677
Flaxseed or linseed.... Lb.	855,454	513,873	855,718	299,461	519,111	188,086	352,680
	79,499	57,495	86,247	29,233	39,894	24,829	44,775

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1925	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—B. OTHER THAN FOOD—Con.							
Oils, Vegetable, Not Food—Con.							
Peanut for refining for edible purposes..... Lb.	26,180,820	14,687,842	37,446,039	1,347,103	346,783	6,161,590	9,264,102
..... \$	2,347,059	1,312,412	3,490,799	133,164	31,947	556,534	915,523
Other..... \$	628,860	942,686	959,127	197,859	118,644	699,283	759,810
Total Oils, Vegetable, Not Food.. \$	7,482,872	8,797,956	10,912,499	562,332	453,987	7,234,773	7,013,847
Plants, trees, shrubs and vines..... \$	1,161,927	1,239,909	1,365,757	28,706	30,930	378,381	400,537
Rubber—							
Raw (incl. balata).... Lb.	34,450,863	46,989,251	50,231,202	2,558,382	141,178	37,226,955	45,444,648
..... \$	9,820,256	32,109,245	22,317,583	1,349,252	54,573	26,012,464	20,357,953
Recovered..... Lb.	3,165,182	7,955,020	8,692,535	22,511	.....	7,932,509	8,692,535
..... \$	336,918	981,763	1,061,909	16,346	.....	965,417	1,061,909
Thread..... Lb.	107,098	160,461	151,230	61,250	5,236	99,211	145,994
..... \$	113,265	190,924	226,235	67,086	8,735	123,838	217,500
Pneumatic tire casings, n.o.p..... No.	49,418	33,880	20,497	6,961	124	22,740	20,276
..... \$	550,146	449,602	283,385	8,004	1,289	438,726	280,858
Inner tubes, n.o.p..... No.	27,648	22,391	23,393	2,207	58	16,214	23,287
..... \$	64,670	58,356	52,295	1,190	123	56,082	52,106
Other tires..... \$	65,383	43,554	53,583	5,778	10,840	37,776	36,329
Other rubber..... \$	3,027,295	3,349,414	3,382,957	606,131	603,471	2,669,810	2,651,086
Total Rubber..... \$	13,977,933	37,182,858	27,377,947	2,053,787	679,031	30,304,113	24,657,741
Seeds—							
Clover..... Lb.	2,667,239	1,852,947	2,370,034	201,309	281,484	919,613	1,303,763
..... \$	707,878	432,025	586,468	79,800	81,209	210,096	323,153
Flax..... Bush.	394,977	19,032	831,675	16	1,036	18,581	39,953
..... \$	786,050	38,280	1,564,839	57	4,148	37,177	80,417
Timothy..... Lb.	10,114,291	7,398,329	6,570,174	.....	590	7,398,329	6,569,674
..... \$	787,398	604,540	440,492	.....	54	604,540	440,438
Other..... \$	940,931	1,010,122	900,384	206,593	173,549	525,253	493,373
Total Seeds..... \$	3,222,227	2,084,967	3,492,183	286,450	258,960	1,377,066	1,337,381
Tobacco—							
Unmanufactured..... Lb.	13,712,885	14,943,864	17,446,774	12,819	115,232	14,000,926	15,933,267
..... \$	5,944,699	6,311,782	6,473,167	3,198	51,072	5,361,251	5,170,848
Cut..... Lb.	322,366	332,948	343,513	162,731	143,210	141,162	166,689
..... \$	644,221	711,603	674,515	539,240	473,318	156,119	184,336
Other manufactured... \$	425,619	502,091	454,331	314,84	275,078	59,312	57,026
Total Tobacco.... \$	7,014,539	7,525,476	7,602,013	857,280	799,468	5,576,682	5,412,21
Other Agric. and Veget. Products, not Food—							
Broom corn..... \$	523,197	483,425	382,214	.....	.....	483,425	380,844
Hay..... Ton	10,282	8,510	5,464	.....	.....	8,493	5,464
..... \$	156,556	142,249	92,016	.....	.....	141,669	92,016
Starch, including farina, corn starch, potato starch, etc..... Lb.	4,465,246	3,989,183	4,693,145	180,842	109,779	2,081,284	2,450,594
..... \$	201,231	205,167	217,829	12,466	7,631	122,194	138,063
Tar, pine, crude..... Gal.	229,538	341,876	349,329	3,323	3,654	338,553	332,671
..... \$	56,567	84,228	106,325	610	1,511	83,618	100,035
Turpentine, spirits of.. Gal.	946,206	897,732	971,739	5	816	897,236	970,397
..... \$	819,482	879,882	852,749	35	845	879,417	851,496
Other agric. and veg. products, not food... \$	892,263	1,259,300	1,365,661	97,758	110,416	981,277	1,058,890
Total Agric. and Veg. Products—B. Other Than Food..... \$	56,929,970	88,304,398	86,743,014	25,301,576	27,836,343	50,420,140	44,800,346
Total Vegetable Products (A. and B.).. \$	173,585,839	203,417,431	213,098,121	34,613,364	38,254,029	98,495,849	97,104,543
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS							
Animals—							
For exhibition..... \$	1,743,406	1,685,491	1,470,967	.....	1,000	1,632,906	1,441,967
For improvement of stock..... \$	382,895	396,959	460,294	117,258	144,408	277,654	309,542
Other..... \$	261,518	344,841	403,050	12,204	35,452	321,340	351,753
Bone, ivory and shell products..... \$	376,888	412,532	441,489	57,164	75,907	302,274	302,156
Feathers and quills... \$	298,697	268,370	225,584	41,812	53,283	135,826	108,251

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1925	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS							
—Con.							
Fishery Products, n.o.p.—							
Fresh—							
Halibut..... Lb.	986,470	1,469,907	1,247,872			466,024	418,712
\$	102,496	141,595	142,040			39,504	47,428
Oysters, shelled..... Gal.	107,291	110,135	118,034			110,135	118,034
\$	269,757	287,924	300,448			287,924	300,448
Oyster, other..... \$	20,251	20,711	23,863			20,711	23,853
Other fresh fish..... \$	360,954	254,279	275,225	3,664	3,221	134,347	153,652
Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled, n.o.p.—							
Cod..... Lb.	5,406,178	2,767,751	5,301,602	25,500	200	34,662	45,232
\$	357,664	159,346	272,230	3,714	4	4,351	4,271
Herrings..... Lb.	5,886,794	7,594,119	7,499,525	677,509	886,782	915,129	719,856
\$	269,282	307,596	337,968	52,485	66,382	78,651	74,034
Other..... \$	216,501	201,956	223,632	1,029	3,780	30,274	29,591
Canned—							
Sardines, 8 oz. or less Box	6,829,115	5,127,164	6,446,976	60,519	34,612	40,626	52,809
\$	529,484	390,887	498,694	4,634	2,812	4,113	5,954
Sardines, other..... \$	17,083	23,237	24,265	1,261	535	2,572	4,825
Other canned fish..... \$	373,188	365,786	527,862	75,697	104,948	162,470	250,682
Other fishery products \$	130,163	140,558	164,228	4,659	4,568	99,853	91,209
Total Fishery Products, n.o.p..... \$	2,646,823	2,293,875	2,790,455	147,143	186,250	864,770	985,947
Furs and Fur Skins—							
Unmanufactured—							
Undressed (including marine)..... \$	6,542,337	8,284,549	9,953,730	800,912	1,050,162	7,181,964	8,218,433
Other..... \$	1,670,980	2,263,686	3,281,370	174,239	223,939	967,537	1,332,033
Manufactured..... \$	120,254	112,273	130,024	38,899	38,460	67,042	73,439
Total Furs and Fur Skins..... \$	8,333,571	10,660,508	13,365,124	1,014,050	1,312,561	8,216,543	9,623,905
Hides and Skins—							
Calf..... Lb.	5,282,358	6,127,914	8,168,711			5,879,513	7,097,136
\$	1,474,798	1,741,958	1,947,738			1,671,275	1,658,287
Cattle..... Lb.	39,779,880	42,386,432	45,268,035	230,495	192,748	28,173,464	35,839,214
\$	5,342,085	6,013,894	5,833,279	33,450	23,926	3,866,592	4,523,993
Sheep..... Lb.	3,519,105	3,205,099	3,117,524	56,502	107,866	2,734,902	2,638,972
\$	1,038,908	1,065,052	885,574	18,565	31,425	889,181	731,133
Other..... \$	424,082	508,639	390,592	30,090	38,996	369,838	178,810
Total Hides and Skins..... \$	8,279,873	9,329,543	9,057,183	82,105	94,347	6,796,886	7,092,223
Leather—							
Unmanufactured..... \$	3,954,482	4,070,949	5,134,475	617,177	728,223	3,408,885	4,354,009
Manufactured—							
Boots and shoes, peg- ged, etc..... \$	15,823	11,202	67,873	2,781	2,481	8,421	65,379
Boots and shoes, n.o.p.—							
Men's..... Pair	335,007	293,311	322,697	202,347	186,722	86,392	131,343
\$	967,390	848,714	891,531	602,992	579,455	240,488	308,200
Women's..... Pair	278,221	245,328	359,956	78,548	94,072	158,420	249,661
\$	665,865	700,324	1,052,151	119,519	144,015	545,188	855,073
Children's..... Pair	143,827	117,747	105,207	92,102	75,133	20,441	27,029
\$	139,831	101,037	86,103	79,208	57,465	17,459	26,077
Gloves..... \$	519,093	562,611	806,073	157,147	185,783	23,753	15,742
Other..... \$	1,061,604	1,223,160	1,198,162	357,194	334,946	846,998	834,955
Total Leather..... \$	7,324,088	7,517,997	9,236,368	1,936,018	2,032,368	5,091,192	6,459,435
Bristles, animal..... Lb.	209,199	211,729	259,820	10,363	9,646	192,789	197,844
\$	422,974	344,121	384,458	19,711	14,314	308,414	313,798
Hair and mfrs. of, n.o.p. \$	216,426	217,617	281,229	12,369	11,360	190,618	239,263
Meats—							
Beef, fresh..... Lb.	129,400	133,488	176,333	240	445	133,248	126,466
\$	39,638	35,923	52,672	13	112	35,910	48,307
Mutton, fresh..... Lb.	1,301,637	1,382,657	1,721,455	26,320	43,154	1,072,134	770,246
\$	221,596	269,145	298,813	2,802	4,249	229,361	179,249
Pork, fresh..... Lb.	7,860,831	5,701,418	1,864,866			5,701,418	1,864,866
\$	1,095,778	1,042,403	322,468			1,042,403	392,468
Other fresh meats..... \$	54,882	119,280	126,821	2,997	6,422	109,646	115,358
Bacon and hams..... Lb.	2,680,574	1,190,626	834,003	1,133	1,803	1,185,959	832,049
\$	295,727	207,424	162,624	472	2,897	205,578	159,697
Canned meats..... Lb.	1,774,497	2,670,589	3,955,012	918,167	1,632,347	241,338	309,483
\$	271,797	433,865	606,011	185,367	281,070	50,117	62,148
Pork, barrelled in brine..... Lb.	5,436,730	7,771,761	7,710,576		200	7,771,161	7,705,176
\$	651,375	1,174,568	981,627		33	1,174,478	980,837
Pork, dry salted..... Lb.	2,090,150	1,970,097	1,220,307			1,970,047	1,220,307
\$	244,763	304,100	181,113			304,091	181,113

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1925	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS							
Meats—Con.							
Sausage..... Lb.	361,967	310,704	412,638		67	309,742	411,124
..... Lb.	128,245	108,517	153,203		13	108,080	152,431
Soups, all kinds..... \$	1,142,804	1,241,172	1,402,113	1,289	1,280	1,236,793	1,400,264
Other meats..... \$	117,471	181,490	204,183	109,575	140,258	45,568	55,255
Total Meats..... \$	4,264,076	5,117,887	4,561,648	302,515	436,334	4,542,025	3,727,727
Milk and its Products—							
Butter..... Lb.	198,341	7,029,084	7,190,267	2,062,893	1,418,444	73,930	59,057
..... Lb.	74,289	2,649,108	2,548,856	759,162	504,679	29,118	24,945
Cheese..... Lb.	4,544,485	6,678,757	1,340,017	5,189,360	46,923	877,036	506,749
..... \$	1,125,118	1,541,546	459,929	1,044,214	16,488	256,712	180,462
Other..... \$	104,292	71,871	109,987	9,409	9,946	29,111	51,870
Oils, Fats, Greases and							
Waxes—							
Cod liver oil..... Gal.	118,901	134,244	262,256	1,104	1,474	15,565	20,919
..... Gal.	87,731	123,951	199,183	1,445	1,324	14,074	21,991
Grease, rough, for mfr.							
of soap and oils..... Lb.	12,136,791	10,837,926	15,938,800	62,427	44,522	10,542,804	14,413,564
..... \$	1,013,414	1,025,267	1,312,738	4,876	3,247	1,000,488	1,194,109
Lard..... Lb.	4,975,028	3,400,501	1,537,314	2,300	4,493	3,398,201	1,532,820
..... \$	638,151	494,173	197,636	284	919	493,889	196,717
Lard compound..... Lb.	1,163,530	920,886	947,216	27,279	20,194	891,327	582,531
..... \$	129,635	109,808	97,475	4,185	2,467	105,286	61,181
Other..... \$	462,048	403,699	442,518	46,785	18,626	297,688	299,635
Total Oils, Fats, etc. \$	2,330,979	2,156,898	2,249,550	57,575	26,583	1,911,425	1,773,633
Other Animal Products—							
Eggs in shell..... Doz.	2,695,047	3,341,501	3,120,940	48	333	3,266,508	3,070,762
..... \$	945,819	977,127	1,317,484	20	177	952,608	1,301,410
Eggs, n.o.p..... Lb.	1,171,951	1,370,468	1,691,359	109,964	417	54,707	372,651
..... \$	215,480	242,470	329,119	17,047	191	15,940	86,430
Gelatine..... Lb.	952,372	1,164,857	1,180,306	355,546	355,384	355,697	227,298
..... \$	364,075	480,576	413,549	79,680	74,508	267,298	171,071
Glue, powdered or							
sheet..... Lb.	2,397,041	2,229,772	2,310,742	1,378,290	1,562,026	697,489	473,949
..... \$	226,709	225,467	248,475	126,128	149,751	80,966	64,399
Glue, other..... \$	72,326	82,898	73,358	8,954	9,846	73,178	63,136
Sausage casings..... \$	841,510	1,309,731	1,955,148	41,342	143,705	108,275	215,407
Other..... \$	640,137	858,125	830,831	75,052	74,379	549,391	550,739
Total Animals and							
Animal Products.. \$	41,491,969	49,185,558	53,214,135	5,960,932	5,407,837	32,954,470	35,439,469
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—							
Cotton—							
Raw (incl. linters).... Lb.	100,879,251	135,573,803	149,743,841	34,335	1,059	135,426,812	149,666,430
..... \$	24,938,251	29,461,717	20,934,964	4,591	311	29,425,426	20,925,417
Yarns, Thread and							
Cordage—							
Cordage and twine.. Lb.	298,463	422,081	602,185	219,890	213,963	194,094	379,555
..... Lb.	122,239	170,054	227,055	73,607	56,121	93,044	168,460
Crochet and knitting Lb.	137,547	88,963	132,924	5,655	6,285	14,094	13,059
..... \$	202,270	228,245	320,933	12,694	11,555	20,077	21,171
Sewing in hanks.... Lb.	632,446	837,202	733,287	534,711	435,271	302,331	298,016
..... \$	646,771	856,437	626,628	548,290	357,955	307,642	268,673
Other thread and							
warps..... \$	358,098	332,288	374,913	183,555	187,253	143,658	175,227
Yarn, No. 40 and finer Lb.	2,335,991	2,732,069	2,782,507	789,393	854,864	1,942,456	1,927,598
..... \$	2,169,711	2,580,014	2,235,919	775,190	662,113	1,804,495	1,573,735
Other yarn, etc..... \$	260,504	231,292	340,676	50,581	51,093	178,257	284,716
Fabrics—							
Canton flannel, etc.. Yd.	1,420,624	1,914,304	1,919,069	1,227,862	731,330	686,118	1,176,618
..... \$	260,871	291,735	241,968	197,772	116,137	93,843	124,038
Damask of cotton,							
table cloths, etc... \$	431,508	426,406	420,181	219,139	218,860	44,404	37,252
Duck, over 8 oz. per							
sq. yd..... Yd.	742,554	798,197	979,724	104,561	87,588	693,636	892,136
..... Yd.	741,124	536,474	562,380	93,561	60,486	442,913	501,894
Dyed fabrics..... Yd.	41,578,118	35,992,827	42,348,297	21,803,705	23,145,648	12,426,388	16,582,070
..... \$	10,955,951	9,315,132	9,636,932	5,894,685	5,374,105	2,896,125	3,371,284
Printed, n.o.p..... Yd.	400,223	8,889,887	9,822,617	4,788,546	4,619,602	3,416,892	4,961,038
..... \$	1,839,813	1,871,806	1,896,147	1,131,837	1,008,418	693,331	829,958
Grey, unbleached... Yd.	15,265,790	20,361,632	21,181,037	7,192,716	7,717,028	13,166,071	13,449,321
..... \$	1,707,241	2,081,364	1,823,372	743,024	623,139	1,337,908	1,194,215
Jeans, etc., for corsets Yd.	515,572	459,280	393,482	2,861	4,976	454,923	387,604
..... \$	176,224	144,723	106,630	1,300	1,514	142,234	104,327
Plain shirtings, etc.. Yd.	1,574,145	1,734,386	1,454,517	1,268,949	579,946	458,166	835,742
..... \$	266,833	283,917	231,806	214,398	104,020	66,937	120,904
Towelling in the web Yd.	2,274,726	2,326,382	2,589,564	2,073,239	2,281,942	245,342	295,633
..... \$	286,379	296,789	292,868	257,226	255,449	38,051	35,619

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1925	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—Con.							
COTTON—Con.							
Fabrics—Con.							
Velveteens..... Yd.	1,034,426	1,013,695	1,149,052	744,398	839,227	106,391	123,410
Voiles, etc..... Yd.	776,725	696,043	812,988	468,299	561,466	76,009	82,311
White or bleached... Yd.	1,271,493	959,145	1,419,738	540,553	1,090,103	406,818	312,871
Bed quilts..... \$	188,389	117,665	213,040	80,393	169,094	34,338	39,782
Handkerchiefs..... \$	10,589,008	9,616,237	10,247,761	3,903,977	4,014,138	5,515,637	6,054,279
Towels..... \$	1,975,393	1,649,035	1,506,491	772,860	721,853	833,180	747,978
Other fabrics..... \$	511,918	544,897	552,850	389,031	347,243	136,595	178,463
Embroideries..... \$	1,233,683	1,232,725	1,392,295	870,698	988,252	11,482	15,937
Lace, net and mfrs.... \$	777,235	764,560	824,150	515,398	573,100	237,897	232,001
Wearing Apparel—	1,477,456	1,843,434	1,691,114	559,252	603,292	1,258,264	1,099,155
Socks and stock-	389,081	243,115	188,473	27,995	21,847	45,470	24,120
ings..... Doz. pr.	2,520,280	2,328,128	2,234,720	1,343,107	1,278,892	415,487	407,286
Undershirts and							
drawers..... \$	430,594	512,261	599,927	18,776	19,806	477,102	543,089
Other..... \$	804,663	876,336	1,004,727	60,245	53,281	783,226	893,943
Other manufactures of							
cotton..... \$	176,347	164,345	169,738	22,730	12,756	101,698	77,866
Total Cotton..... \$	1,645,249	1,222,455	1,290,607	366,013	352,778	657,494	666,507
	1,504,653	1,683,743	1,994,444	251,228	361,095	1,280,441	1,413,554
	59,344,360	62,474,874	54,149,009	16,128,699	15,133,478	43,599,436	35,525,792
Flax, Hemp and Jute—							
Hemp, dressed or un-							
dressed..... Cwt.	249,032	281,639	123,426	62	.....	274,591	110,816
Jute or hemp yarn, for	\$ 2,173,280	3,293,472	1,458,768	511	.....	3,222,650	1,329,485
weaving, etc..... Lb.	3,632,392	4,044,659	3,603,468	3,229,091	2,760,448	579,594	623,914
Yarn, linen, for towels,	\$ 405,733	608,927	513,191	427,584	338,107	113,438	120,104
etc..... Lb.	320,784	317,519	371,777	226,543	215,662	57,886	29,786
Thread, linen, n.o.p.... Lb.	158,894	146,813	155,866	105,284	91,105	25,698	12,044
Uncoloured damask of	\$ 261,384	250,242	300,966	230,247	278,665	4,509	2,854
linen in the piece,	\$ 376,421	367,078	418,716	343,115	391,898	6,542	4,357
tablecloths, etc..... \$	1,034,973	1,000,369	1,172,535	918,532	1,061,271	8,956	20,139
Linen, hemp, etc., fa-	\$ 2,245,725	2,140,201	2,420,387	1,584,381	1,730,674	345,627	338,478
brics, n.o.p.... \$	4,646,249	6,178,007	6,845,398	4,629,209	4,524,505	390,563	312,676
Jute cloth or canvas,	\$ 384,914	534,907	525,647	464,666	400,577	35,227	26,513
from the loom..... Yd.	81,018,495	86,906,704	82,510,494	11,153,213	9,491,290	10,963,163	15,186,938
Jutecloth or canvas, crop-	\$ 6,270,141	7,825,439	6,364,957	1,479,196	1,150,019	1,087,526	1,188,767
ped, calendered, etc. Yd.	3,030,800	3,343,887	4,228,285	3,321,851	4,197,729	3,921	6,911
Tailors' hollands and	\$ 413,787	454,909	518,136	450,716	511,782	592	828
towelling in the web. Yd.	428,992	515,078	707,555	251,103	330,359	229,534	275,323
Other flax, hemp and							
jute..... \$	13,892,860	16,887,193	14,255,758	6,025,088	6,005,792	5,075,790	3,316,038
Total Flax, Hemp							
and Jute..... \$	361,403	529,446	679,923	250	550	470,416	589,964
Silk—							
Raw or as reeled from	\$ 2,189,013	3,448,502	4,065,514	1,103	2,645	3,076,427	3,532,101
cocoon..... Lb.	37,037	51,462	43,276	36,463	25,938	11,095	8,025
In the gum for under-	\$ 132,706	194,247	177,958	110,142	87,862	67,568	46,911
wear..... Lb.	60,064	24,716	27,887	1,095	1,937	20,141	23,976
Other unmanufactured							
fabrics..... \$	684,573	1,028,334	1,140,228	26,564	28,811	641,442	671,800
For neckties..... \$	1,340,721	1,112,772	1,373,312	87,115	71,034	272,347	255,105
Ribbons..... \$	996,230	1,117,406	1,312,029	652,192	701,951	37,909	36,276
Velvets..... Yd.	1,216,362	1,462,957	1,627,795	873,936	923,082	56,449	45,453
Other..... \$	11,306,820	14,758,707	17,200,446	896,256	744,866	2,032,793	1,812,066
Socks and stockings. Doz. pr.	\$ 50,479	77,266	79,241	4,178	4,735	71,456	68,537
Other apparel..... \$	491,898	691,761	706,340	36,114	36,477	636,756	616,816
Other silk and manu-	\$ 2,090,791	2,331,794	3,130,677	286,582	356,625	1,048,685	1,056,523
factures of..... \$	362,318	487,573	627,319	187,545	192,743	172,615	236,909
Total Silk..... \$	19,875,266	25,541,363	30,077,476	2,506,452	2,446,082	8,025,223	8,297,660
Wool—							
Raw..... Lb.	14,362,890	13,434,426	16,423,421	5,066,442	6,145,684	5,212,137	5,473,300
Worsted tops..... Lb.	\$ 6,867,497	\$ 5,658,413	\$ 5,655,760	\$ 2,354,810	\$ 2,430,064	\$ 2,061,251	\$ 1,781,169
	\$ 5,104,151	\$ 5,572,309	\$ 7,479,675	\$ 5,085,179	\$ 6,656,246	\$ 144,736	\$ 262,331
	\$ 3,553,352	\$ 3,631,719	\$ 4,386,558	\$ 3,182,045	\$ 3,704,051	\$ 87,899	\$ 137,768

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1925	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—Con.							
Wool—Con.							
Noils.....	Lb.	658,961	569,772	407,812	470,941	369,618	42,046
	\$	449,260	362,700	179,513	300,078	157,064	21,179
Waste, garnetted.....	Lb.	244,981	434,278	440,795	348,295	333,096	85,983
	\$	77,378	113,910	89,976	94,125	75,225	19,785
Yarn, 30c. lb. or over for manufacturers....	Lb.	2,567,859	2,508,914	3,188,375	2,436,202	3,003,125	534
	\$	3,227,000	3,293,093	3,614,888	3,198,294	3,351,615	1,114
Yarn, other.....	Lb.	311,598	338,480	392,962	292,880	372,897	39,391
	\$	443,827	460,369	503,231	422,253	486,774	30,237
Carpets, in roll.....	Yd.	225,230	159,524	235,022	139,511	212,564	10,790
	\$	252,521	233,454	329,036	207,246	299,699	12,274
Carpets, other.....	\$	1,633,458	1,559,637	1,852,138	814,610	952,768	131,203
Fabrics—							
Flannels, plain.....	Yd.	919,051	686,322	774,917	666,347	652,451	2,322
	\$	413,973	261,911	341,553	249,249	285,831	2,473
Lustres, mohairs, al- pacas, etc.....	Yd.	1,948,369	1,976,024	1,885,359	1,945,410	1,853,489	27,781
	\$	1,048,999	1,113,949	1,005,499	1,089,624	985,000	22,259
Overcoatings.....	Yd.	331,175	247,191	266,184	241,580	249,470	1,281
	\$	427,812	377,536	395,464	363,985	348,172	3,649
Tweeds.....	Yd.	3,327,760	3,321,069	4,218,552	3,261,378	4,025,983	7,860
	\$	3,029,582	3,194,626	4,029,996	3,108,563	3,757,034	16,829
Women's dress goods, to be dyed.....	Sq. yd.	7,604,577	5,254,415	5,231,485	3,341,812	3,171,858	.....
	\$	3,572,176	2,454,628	2,225,133	1,479,286	1,288,769	.....
Worsted, serges, coatings, etc.....	Yd.	9,757,954	9,461,372	10,797,625	8,162,807	8,867,665	109,110
	\$	12,684,360	12,806,128	14,140,784	11,184,906	11,755,726	129,436
Blankets.....	Pair	148,727	125,429	143,359	109,306	127,238	11,302
	\$	599,806	601,110	631,154	548,714	578,157	45,456
Other fabrics.....	\$	107,960	112,771	157,508	69,563	76,086	19,960
Wearing Apparel—							
Knitted goods, n.o.p.	\$	655,556	769,394	967,998	690,761	792,583	32,394
Socks and stock- ings.....	Doz. pr.	527,384	544,665	584,796	526,373	561,157	17,301
	\$	2,261,060	2,558,446	2,598,324	2,485,562	2,487,868	63,934
Women's and child- ren's outside gar- ments.....	\$	727,369	688,337	626,645	220,625	260,660	391,971
Other apparel.....	\$	2,146,186	2,339,232	2,234,173	2,060,076	1,936,540	216,605
Felt, pressed.....	Lb.	413,943	507,166	816,278	112,218	297,584	173,004
	\$	247,957	311,076	461,018	75,076	102,690	95,259
Other wool fabrics and mfrs.....	\$	3,187,814	3,153,743	4,149,404	2,105,283	2,927,925	442,428
	\$	3,187,814	3,153,743	4,149,404	2,105,283	2,927,925	442,428
Total Wool.....	\$	47,614,903	46,036,182	50,575,753	36,304,734	39,140,301	3,847,595
Artificial Silk (Rayon)—							
Yarns.....	Lb.	1,684,811	1,689,730	1,516,448	920,261	156,630	43,159
	\$	2,490,867	2,553,403	1,850,385	1,486,124	259,124	68,640
Tops and waste.....	Lb.	85,495	268,725	542,769	26,889	76,289	99,554
	\$	51,533	186,943	196,318	16,799	29,160	58,604
Fabrics and mfrs.....	\$	1,180,500	2,418,901	4,255,283	1,439,752	2,425,944	373,038
Other Fibres and Their Products—							
Manila and sisal grass.....	Cwt.	255,317	439,699	519,807	26,133	7,730	349,113
	\$	2,183,277	4,347,116	5,030,900	262,281	79,285	3,505,346
Binder twine.....	Cwt.	265,766	476,299	282,814	65	2,060	391,845
	\$	3,227,847	6,710,477	4,076,338	946	29,768	5,448,706
Other fibres and their products, n.o.p.....	\$	385,289	401,685	611,530	65,259	80,639	181,114
Total Other Fibres and Their Products, n.o.p.....	\$	5,796,413	11,459,278	9,718,768	328,486	189,692	9,135,166
Mixed Textile Products—							
Rags.....	Cwt.	371,828	345,098	398,445	123,336	165,746	200,157
	\$	1,390,657	1,580,321	1,365,070	363,804	341,846	1,091,781
Fish lines and nets.....	\$	2,189,483	2,405,002	2,860,406	1,036,615	1,329,897	1,254,238
Cordage, n.o.p., and manufactures of.....	\$	505,572	494,106	515,108	295,799	351,109	178,098
Oilcloth, etc.....	Sq. yd.	1,111,878	1,091,213	1,389,943	582,787	659,562	507,304
	\$	699,069	716,325	779,848	442,125	530,710	273,359
Oiled silk, tape, rub- bered, etc.....	\$	884,153	1,151,298	1,247,717	231,585	308,898	909,757
Curtains and shams.....	\$	543,304	560,560	678,829	387,701	482,272	86,576
Plush, n.o.p.....	Yd.	526,863	520,948	808,989	276,745	445,639	162,996
	\$	816,821	811,354	1,263,851	426,871	682,030	275,031
Wearing Apparel—							
Braids of straw, etc., for hats.....	\$	490,981	504,440	584,079	10,927	27,091	234,784
Corsets.....	No.	86,200	85,887	93,383	2,150	1,201	82,300
	\$	208,573	208,243	240,401	3,507	3,718	201,573
Hat materials, n.o.p.	\$	759,635	801,781	990,225	132,945	197,558	576,998
	\$	759,635	801,781	990,225	132,945	197,558	576,998
	\$	759,635	801,781	990,225	132,945	197,558	576,998

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1925	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—Con.							
Mixed Textile Products—Con.							
Wearing Apparel—Con.							
Hats, felt..... \$	1,000,885	1,228,103	1,389,024	515,531	630,927	312,254	323,922
Hats, straw..... \$	823,615	749,943	644,860	257,879	280,435	406,173	241,781
Hats, caps, n.o.p..... \$	917,832	1,094,640	1,135,201	299,720	478,374	696,506	536,672
Gloves (textile)..... \$	1,034,378	1,279,584	1,401,375	535,577	549,812	144,399	83,830
Knitted goods, n.o.p. \$	949,184	824,954	932,404	455,235	490,929	200,772	163,429
All other mixed textile products..... \$	1,979,913	2,793,040	2,476,783	531,692	436,965	2,079,504	1,844,041
Total Mixed Textile Products..... \$	15,194,055	17,203,694	18,505,181	5,927,513	7,122,591	8,921,803	8,334,081
Total Fibres and Textiles..... \$	165,440,757	184,761,831	183,583,931	70,163,647	72,752,164	79,105,295	66,925,517
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—							
Wood, Unmanufactured or Partially Manufactured—							
Railroad ties..... No.	581,097	614,228	435,706			614,228	435,706
Sawmill Products—							
Lumber, dressed on one side—							
Cherry, chestnut, and hickory..... M. ft.	7,407	8,766	6,691			8,766	6,691
Gumwood..... M. ft.	522,186	620,117	404,556			620,117	404,556
Oak..... M. ft.	10,440	16,550	20,372			16,382	20,319
Pitch pine..... M. ft.	458,654	875,027	1,052,767			855,114	1,047,827
Whitewood..... M. ft.	33,591	35,667	42,596			35,575	42,593
Other..... M. ft.	2,243,870	2,412,876	2,903,563			2,404,979	2,903,181
Lumber, dressed one side and edges..... M. ft.	25,004	21,616	33,245			21,600	33,245
Veneers..... \$	957,587	820,157	1,266,441	434		819,723	1,266,419
Other sawmill prods. \$	3,811	5,978	7,718			5,978	7,718
Other unmanufactured or partially manufactured wood..... \$	269,619	345,344	420,694			345,344	420,694
Total Wood, Unmanufactured or Partially Manufactured..... \$	2,436,861	2,630,757	3,541,068	11,522	10,786	2,553,617	3,478,125
Wood, Manufactured—							
Barrels, empty..... No.	3,707	4,641	7,216			4,562	7,176
Staves of oak..... M	169,299	228,724	346,680			223,715	345,147
Other cooperage..... \$	462,894	643,424	769,713	3,676	1,484	639,748	768,105
Corks..... \$	497,811	424,715	883,635	13	30	424,604	883,540
Other cork mfrs..... \$							
Turned and carved wood..... \$							
Wood pulp..... Cwt.	566,859	723,301	1,061,870	5,281	3,259	623,485	881,604
Doors..... \$	9,341,517	10,473,692	13,104,109	20,926	16,617	10,259,596	12,852,320
Fibre, kartavert, and mfrs. of..... \$							
Furniture..... \$							
Other wood manufactures..... \$							
Total Wood, Manufactured..... \$							
Total Wood and Wood Products..... \$							
Paper—							
Newsboard..... Lb.	8,928,897	9,821,859	7,484,656	86,966	82,178	9,691,919	7,394,849
Strawboard..... Lb.	381,796	396,090	362,911	6,843	6,041	388,088	356,398
Other paper boards..... \$	11,604,191	12,016,435	19,209,496	10,184	73,673	11,899,366	19,026,112
Printing paper..... \$	283,525	414,533	502,695	320	1,560	304,015	499,156
Wrapping paper..... Lb.	603,292	489,121	632,867	24,732	35,731	385,651	708,731
Writing paper and stationery, n.o.p..... \$	8,609,663	8,153,071	9,641,227	164,128	182,577	310,732	429,285
	437,790	373,153	491,834	180,052	313,801	6,769,516	6,681,919
	212,948	270,690	419,576	16,226	26,918	287,973	325,429
				95,024	133,609	144,215	230,774

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1925	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—Con.							
Paper—Con.							
Envelopes..... M	69,489	67,719	63,748	11,542	9,223	54,066	51,289
Wall paper..... Roll	149,394	142,779	145,527	31,186	27,759	103,470	107,844
Other paper..... \$	2,846,266	2,443,203	2,919,378	375,429	525,780	1,993,654	2,338,853
Paper boxes and containers..... \$	478,653	447,219	481,035	85,487	101,801	334,679	358,195
Other manufactures of paper..... \$	2,663,801	2,757,887	3,422,249	380,681	433,444	1,840,479	2,369,178
Total Paper..... \$	967,492	1,123,620	1,145,757	19,674	20,916	1,079,438	1,101,045
	2,627,366	2,682,373	3,007,227	312,807	390,188	2,164,910	2,335,893
Total Paper..... \$	9,095,066	9,403,738	11,359,582	1,137,108	1,360,544	7,343,650	8,821,928
Books and Printed Matter—							
Newspapers and magazines..... \$	2,775,883	2,991,993	3,266,974	7,986	9,942	2,980,896	3,252,607
Photographs, chromos, engravings, prints.... \$	917,280	1,012,797	1,542,937	122,355	141,276	826,988	1,297,058
Advertising pamphlets, cards, catalogs, etc.. Lib. \$	4,395,428	5,045,113	5,409,408	473,836	321,321	4,494,009	5,034,802
Labels, tags, tickets, etc..... \$	1,913,751	2,081,563	2,259,953	193,451	145,393	1,863,260	2,094,444
Bibles, prayer books, hymn books, etc.... \$	365,198	404,832	381,497	62,622	61,036	323,376	300,214
Text books..... \$	417,007	437,107	511,468	158,198	189,834	151,208	174,880
Other books and printed matter..... \$	1,023,191	985,436	1,100,308	447,466	473,528	478,967	560,152
Total Books and Printed Matter..... \$	4,382,729	4,235,077	4,677,885	870,740	971,152	3,152,986	3,434,854
	11,795,039	12,148,805	13,741,022	1,862,818	1,992,161	9,777,681	11,114,209
Total Wood, Wood Products and Paper.. \$	38,185,383	40,403,096	47,962,298	3,473,664	3,918,098	34,714,964	41,122,392
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—							
Iron ore..... Ton	911,586	1,053,593	1,445,504			692,030	984,173
	2,333,107	2,020,285	2,835,159			1,607,739	2,242,208
Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets—							
Pig iron..... Ton	27,509	27,779	34,569	4,077	5,275	21,984	26,324
Ferro-silicon and ferro-manganese..... Cwt. \$	539,538	516,238	623,182	77,125	89,560	410,509	486,458
Other pigs, ingots, blooms and billets... \$	158,427	83,559	58,217	68,823	42,857	7,236	6,089
	567,970	413,824	333,440	269,170	135,454	112,699	139,674
Total Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets. \$	649,818	638,050	677,426	18,614	15,238	366,001	455,614
Scrap iron or steel..... \$	1,757,326	1,568,112	1,634,048	364,909	240,252	889,209	1,081,746
	496,862	671,435	926,361	5		554,135	906,180
Castings and Forgings—							
Axles, parts and blanks Locomotive and car wheel tires..... Cwt. \$	2,073,248	3,513,890	2,638,166	14,520	8,528	3,499,370	2,629,340
Other castings and forgings..... \$	222,034	144,700	186,598	64,526	63,698	79,988	122,604
	982,391	657,639	822,394	304,175	297,400	352,411	523,705
Total Castings and Forgings..... \$	834,511	920,215	1,304,173	57,698	27,304	862,082	1,264,895
	3,890,150	5,091,744	4,764,733	376,393	333,232	4,713,863	4,417,940
Rolling Mill Products—							
Band and hoop..... Cwt. \$	1,051,059	1,236,716	1,508,072	202,082	141,586	1,020,968	1,310,541
Bars and Rails—	4,339,135	4,408,557	5,216,868	658,833	451,710	3,656,943	4,604,861
Railway rails..... Ton	13,165	21,197	27,875	35	6	18,782	26,024
Other bars and rails. \$	505,045	674,704	890,692	2,518	272	616,402	840,141
Plates and Sheets—	4,396,413	6,079,273	7,419,031	668,651	825,243	4,989,151	5,729,580
Boiler plate..... Cwt. \$	138,353	89,176	189,538		587	89,022	179,733
Canada plates..... Cwt. \$	359,616	195,369	451,407		1,077	195,095	431,987
Tinned plates..... Cwt. \$	161,272	220,080	188,990	90,786	66,886	128,883	122,012
Plates not less than 30 in. by ½ in. n.o.p. Cwt. \$	718,081	887,225	770,871	338,320	255,491	547,380	514,992
	1,204,993	1,602,038	1,432,558	861,596	367,456	740,408	1,065,092
	6,494,839	8,200,879	7,631,628	4,266,014	1,850,503	3,934,732	5,781,061
	565,821	799,273	1,083,996	11,260	6,674	747,337	964,303
	1,152,628	1,485,454	2,100,039	19,266	10,652	1,403,059	1,931,217

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1925	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS— <i>Con.</i>							
Rolling Mill Products— <i>Con.</i>							
Plates and Sheets— <i>Con.</i>							
Sheets, No. 14 gauge and thinner, n.o.p..Cwt.	715,502	1,026,687	1,234,433	99,214	77,168	921,400	1,112,163
\$	2,969,630	3,852,778	4,479,610	337,816	251,673	3,501,906	4,129,581
Galvanized.....Cwt.	580,838	955,841	546,759	197,814	153,189	397,958	388,102
\$	2,776,323	2,598,562	2,358,816	876,935	650,507	1,721,217	1,693,655
Skelp, for pipe, etc..Cwt.	1,807,792	1,944,013	2,232,369	56,296	4,373	1,887,717	2,205,717
\$	3,709,243	3,880,180	4,515,179	156,594	15,324	3,723,586	4,468,373
Other plates and sheets.....Cwt.	436,441	642,491	792,280	29,904	14,036	588,464	683,651
\$	1,126,920	1,540,250	1,777,889	74,550	31,464	1,427,240	1,601,316
Rods.....Cwt.	450,094	800,518	955,824	36,264		447,419	201,820
\$	846,940	1,243,823	1,409,732	47,772		499,266	428,641
Flat eye-bar blanks...\$	85,559	19,523	131,856			19,523	131,856
Bridges.....Cwt.	232,048	78,492	72,723	57,525		20,967	72,723
Other structural iron..Cwt.	2,326,417	2,819,649	3,738,540	79,743	21,886	2,616,753	3,510,683
\$	4,944,138	5,436,423	7,466,721	141,324	44,368	5,127,920	7,112,711
Total Rolling Mill Products.....\$	34,656,558	40,581,492	46,693,062	7,646,018	4,388,284	31,384,417	39,472,695
Tubes, Pipes and Fittings—							
Boiler tubes.....\$	684,725	893,993	934,630	21,703	18,093	799,364	814,872
Cast iron pipe.....Cwt.	146,053	243,819	105,616	30,746	26,951	32,163	21,246
\$	305,996	491,535	247,948	63,589	59,540	106,883	79,903
Seamless tubing, not less 3/4c. per lb.....Cwt.	39,679	70,064	57,854	17,922	10,753	50,538	45,807
\$	279,182	488,459	390,368	146,557	98,895	335,258	285,928
Other tubes, pipes, etc.\$	1,154,472	1,608,319	2,268,962	81,143	243,019	1,521,874	1,998,063
Wire—							
Barbed fencing.....Cwt.	104,916	76,035	136,140	2	366	57,879	106,571
\$	369,121	253,617	476,982	8	869	202,286	386,456
Galvanized, No. 9, 12, and 13 gauge, not tele- graph or telephone..Cwt.	133,556	220,153	242,379	808	108	188,974	198,960
\$	389,831	577,275	613,240	2,357	389	504,034	530,853
Steel wire for rope.....Cwt.	55,553	74,778	92,594	59,613	79,402	15,165	13,124
\$	399,223	548,360	577,375	411,270	483,078	137,090	93,832
Wire rope, twisted wire, clothes lines, wire cable, etc., n.o.p....\$	328,506	257,848	317,880	198,130	235,836	52,982	75,056
Other.....\$	1,065,642	1,152,931	1,175,372	308,826	279,583	727,917	771,698
Chains.....\$	633,778	725,593	986,740	201,933	221,570	515,873	728,518
Engines and Boilers—							
Engines, automobile...No.	30,732	76,639	90,050	15		76,624	90,050
\$	4,313,598	9,245,218	10,609,398	7,764		9,237,454	10,609,398
Engines, internal com- bustion, other.....No.	5,802	9,515	14,428	217	408	9,278	13,995
\$	957,298	1,536,497	1,565,449	443,751	192,861	1,084,494	1,339,646
Locomotives and parts\$	651,166	587,711	606,098	15,050	11	65	44
Other boilers, engines, etc.....\$	1,419,279	1,492,166	2,141,242	262,381	279,994	1,214,161	1,819,973
Total Engines and Boilers.....\$	7,341,341	12,861,592	14,922,187	728,946	774,781	12,108,770	14,073,189
Farm Implements and Machinery—							
Cream separators.....No.	10,998	18,055	23,658	943	235	10,614	13,892
\$	408,787	742,794	997,548	25,984	7,218	545,111	729,263
Other dairy machinery\$	37,606	67,557	109,427	339	1,530	65,240	106,641
Harvesters.....No.	1,091	2,161	3,949			2,161	3,949
\$	216,427	389,998	998,771			389,998	998,771
Other harvesting im- plements and ma- chinery.....\$	123,465	176,162	408,662	7,397	9,663	166,967	377,260
Planting and Tillage—							
Drills and parts.....No.	1,286	3,769	6,048		1	3,769	6,047
\$	92,415	346,004	836,374		444	346,004	835,930
Ploughs and parts...\$	613,998	1,123,687	1,649,303	170	708	1,123,324	1,648,462
Other planting.....\$	136,000	384,571	647,613	2,957	3,265	373,594	621,063
Seed Separation—							
Threshing machine separators.....No.	1,236	2,281	2,897			2,281	2,897
\$	1,008,837	1,930,539	2,482,574			1,930,539	2,482,574
Threshing machine separator parts.....\$	472,380	514,776	705,806	15	1,814	514,761	703,919
Fanning mills.....\$	45,866	51,448	63,278	109		51,051	62,104
Traction engines for farm purposes, not over \$1,400 each....No.	2,078	6,762	9,101			6,762	9,101
\$	1,324,347	4,991,673	6,847,239			4,991,673	6,847,239

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1925	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Farm Implements and Machinery—Con.							
Other farm tractors, parts and repairs... \$	915,005	1,280,297	1,710,381	158	1,178	1,280,139	1,709,203
Other farm implements \$	1,098,853	1,337,144	1,489,312	59,246	108,638	1,273,102	1,371,428
Total Farm Implements and Machinery \$	6,494,986	13,336,650	18,946,288	96,375	134,458	13,051,503	18,493,857
Hardware and Cutlery—							
Cutlery..... \$	1,351,547	1,428,084	1,587,426	713,753	714,914	313,719	353,868
Hardware—							
Nails, wire..... Cwt.	6,095	31,228	36,166	1,003	3,429	16,947	9,959
..... \$	31,171	98,719	114,235	3,485	9,448	61,055	38,337
Other nails, spikes, tacks..... \$	46,462	48,593	37,991	8,828	5,861	38,917	29,325
Needles and pins..... \$	325,417	353,901	411,655	180,304	212,714	159,894	168,660
Nuts and bolts..... Cwt.	22,493	29,705	33,509	778	1,180	28,459	32,234
..... \$	251,329	324,191	347,385	5,821	7,412	315,828	339,547
Screws..... \$	118,579	114,041	116,972	2,811	1,520	108,041	114,713
Other hardware..... \$	1,000,809	1,114,227	1,259,072	152,041	116,222	916,352	1,073,803
Total Hardware and Cutlery..... \$	3,125,314	3,481,756	3,874,736	1,067,043	1,068,091	1,913,806	2,118,253
Machinery (Except Agricultural)—							
Sewing machines..... No.	6,658	8,517	17,121	960	5,964	7,549	11,110
..... \$	252,901	332,752	555,052	24,523	115,283	307,999	436,319
Sewing machine parts and attachments..... \$	584,469	722,642	430,176	306,355	243,779	416,017	186,245
Washing machines, domestic..... No.	10,910	13,297	15,492	.....	1	13,295	15,491
..... \$	643,050	792,131	1,070,193	.....	398	792,071	1,069,795
Other household machinery..... \$	163,264	131,310	146,724	354	370	127,035	144,477
Rock drills..... No.	683	1,182	1,478	14	11	1,183	1,467
..... \$	559,592	441,809	491,271	20,224	7,746	421,585	483,525
Other mining and metallurgical..... \$	1,004,565	1,811,888	2,900,654	251,952	372,424	1,559,933	2,528,079
Office or Business—							
Adding..... No.	3,607	3,790	4,191	.....	.....	3,752	4,181
..... \$	518,010	520,044	670,770	.....	12	510,626	668,171
Typewriting..... No.	8,753	11,411	14,103	5	9	11,390	14,088
..... \$	487,687	686,030	807,063	361	363	685,273	806,462
Other..... \$	439,626	516,288	599,122	4,285	7,825	512,003	591,297
Printing and Book-Binding—							
Printing presses..... \$	1,462,758	1,307,922	1,596,174	41,150	65,182	1,211,163	1,488,097
Typesetting machines \$	660,788	487,998	672,041	75	37	487,923	671,761
Other printing and bookbinding..... \$	470,828	608,295	626,281	22,950	39,883	577,088	563,692
Coke and gas machinery..... \$	510,144	261,328	242,433	150,601	68,017	110,727	174,416
Cranes and derricks... No.	131	190	176	20	10	170	166
..... \$	581,695	605,586	594,958	57,056	11,376	548,530	583,582
Logging equipment..... \$	813,489	980,291	1,112,988	291,769	361,414	676,470	741,976
Metal-working, n.o.p... \$	1,154,075	2,021,897	2,279,377	50,491	119,736	1,946,339	2,122,060
Paper and pulp mill... \$	922,255	2,534,693	4,466,465	1,312,044	820,836	1,192,726	3,530,648
Pumps, power, and parts..... No.	4,348	6,206	7,468	60	71	6,143	7,380
..... \$	656,482	987,999	967,553	36,861	70,377	948,579	881,810
Rolling mill machines. \$	153,362	159,534	239,507	326	1,012	159,208	238,495
Shovels, steam and electric..... No.	28	55	51	1	.....	54	51
..... \$	300,833	480,194	562,005	10,480	.....	469,714	562,005
Textile..... \$	2,865,276	3,383,649	3,855,639	870,168	641,419	2,434,880	2,844,413
Other machinery..... \$	10,617,066	12,257,389	16,195,228	839,048	1,387,696	11,081,177	14,392,778
Total Machinery (except agricultural)..... \$	25,822,215	32,031,669	41,081,674	4,291,073	4,335,185	27,177,066	35,710,103
Springs..... \$	166,787	196,527	190,009	1,733	1,760	194,775	187,860
Stamped and Coated Products—							
Tin cans..... \$	579,786	673,910	679,371	28,095	33,092	643,500	644,662
Other..... \$	1,016,158	1,157,614	1,413,612	146,090	146,100	964,563	1,206,586
Tools and hand implements..... \$	1,645,117	2,053,815	2,409,152	240,410	266,131	1,580,225	1,781,953
Vehicles—							
Automobiles, freight... No.	934	1,189	2,548	30	78	1,153	2,470
..... \$	1,364,664	1,772,414	3,200,626	75,760	186,014	1,692,920	3,014,612
Automobiles, passenger..... No.	8,835	14,935	29,022	87	111	14,844	29,082
..... \$	8,726,714	14,022,814	23,882,455	166,909	175,468	13,850,260	23,687,560

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1925	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Vehicles—Con.							
Automobile parts..... \$	14,188,715	23,111,109	30,336,461	56,313	69,476	23,010,491	30,194,868
Railway cars, all kinds No.	858	462	637	30	24	393	59
..... \$	394,811	336,813	743,093	4,709	1,098	330,813	741,428
Railway cars, parts of \$	664,015	626,508	1,008,006	106,586	110,990	519,674	897,016
Other vehicles of iron \$	430,642	460,710	703,550	77,906	113,402	379,006	585,742
Total Vehicles..... \$	25,769,561	40,330,368	59,874,191	488,183	656,448	39,783,164	59,121,221
Drums, tanks, cylinders. \$	525,512	684,312	876,508	32,508	34,913	517,598	679,538
Furniture..... \$	432,793	507,999	592,188	7,601	19,437	496,532	569,557
Plates for agricultural implements.....Cwt.	22,248	79,752	61,532	.....	153	79,752	61,379
..... \$	116,740	410,343	314,889	.....	355	410,343	314,534
Pumps, hand..... No.	17,185	27,554	37,162	315	429	24,124	33,679
..... \$	240,521	583,703	607,452	1,523	2,512	571,773	595,314
Stoves..... \$	328,236	376,652	497,401	1,669	2,254	370,427	488,044
Valves..... \$	472,082	637,465	714,437	52,838	31,470	579,919	682,028
Articles for ship-building \$	902,043	1,440,020	1,456,093	140,856	131,546	1,237,342	1,220,523
Other iron and steel..... \$	10,960,770	13,501,607	16,136,437	759,420	767,778	12,373,714	14,881,851
Total Iron and Its Products..... \$	134,684,441	181,196,800	229,429,485	17,907,204	15,008,951	158,027,944	206,655,021
NON-FERROUS METALS—							
Alumina and cryolite....Cwt.	1,358,148	1,336,538	1,647,244	.....	672	1,336,509	1,646,564
..... \$	2,568,617	2,675,361	4,108,462	.....	508	2,675,186	4,107,631
Aluminium ingots, sheets Lb.	587,687	714,352	1,084,178	484,605	874,093	229,592	210,085
..... \$	171,612	225,350	293,468	148,636	229,029	76,689	64,439
Other aluminium..... \$	1,015,459	1,134,351	1,171,225	121,593	120,521	867,563	930,734
Brass—							
Scrap.....Cwt.	32,889	33,092	31,047	.....	.....	30,494	29,105
..... \$	299,017	323,666	297,148	.....	.....	304,798	284,464
Bars and rods.....Cwt.	6,431	8,492	9,902	2,205	3,472	6,287	6,430
..... \$	103,221	163,436	174,493	34,789	51,671	128,647	122,816
Strips, sheets, plates...Cwt.	7,176	10,370	13,722	493	689	9,877	13,033
..... \$	142,631	171,674	253,834	10,670	14,373	161,004	239,461
Tubing.....Lb.	1,644,252	2,045,176	2,933,727	336,144	462,373	1,709,032	2,452,279
..... \$	388,937	506,338	699,912	80,601	106,890	425,377	589,144
Wire, plain.....Lb.	362,089	453,543	474,696	56,241	22,395	395,875	439,021
..... \$	84,153	109,763	125,287	17,306	7,066	92,067	113,560
Wire cloth..... \$	127,568	141,035	89,656	61,987	17,252	31,805	40,291
Other..... \$	2,389,388	2,959,993	3,355,651	303,121	318,337	2,435,403	2,798,760
Total Brass..... \$	3,534,915	4,375,905	4,995,981	508,474	515,589	3,579,461	4,188,496
Copper—							
Blocks, pigs, ingots...Lb.	8,716,301	8,621,899	8,039,758	.....	.....	8,621,899	8,039,758
..... \$	1,185,658	1,227,315	1,137,701	.....	.....	1,227,315	1,137,701
Scrap.....Cwt.	21,084	39,648	47,155	.....	.....	39,074	47,088
..... \$	282,159	540,667	623,031	.....	.....	535,102	622,679
Bars and rods.....Cwt.	201,033	254,817	195,022	119	120	254,331	194,660
..... \$	2,857,614	3,747,343	2,981,677	2,193	2,123	3,740,435	2,968,032
Strips, sheets, plates...Cwt.	22,278	16,421	20,361	528	368	15,893	19,993
..... \$	441,593	352,479	429,869	12,188	9,204	340,291	420,665
Tubing.....Lb.	1,496,049	1,815,086	2,587,584	108,420	217,460	1,706,666	2,348,072
..... \$	355,242	448,432	579,539	25,660	50,528	422,772	523,888
Other..... \$	841,023	1,098,836	1,319,736	141,489	129,446	940,922	1,148,001
Total Copper..... \$	5,963,289	7,415,072	7,071,553	181,530	191,301	7,206,837	6,820,966
Lead—							
Pig.....Lb.	508,706	485,302	751,381	47,305	427,195	437,997	324,186
..... \$	44,512	50,303	65,191	3,615	29,651	46,688	35,540
Other..... \$	283,669	266,138	311,944	122,168	157,798	92,670	100,027
Nickel—							
Bars, rods, sheets, etc. Lb.	575,983	895,310	1,110,429	1,210	.....	894,100	1,110,429
..... \$	113,452	170,143	250,763	559	.....	169,584	250,763
Nickel-plated ware.... \$	1,271,328	1,411,766	1,619,179	132,995	155,738	1,222,588	1,339,750
Other..... \$	258,871	302,375	341,005	37,930	29,027	259,052	305,826
Precious Metals—							
Electro-plated ware... \$	635,784	714,172	880,532	560,153	629,397	122,161	178,242
Silver in bars, blocks, etc..... \$	741,097	1,080,846	972,406	2,363	12,459	1,078,483	959,947
Other..... \$	624,277	791,029	745,604	266,646	272,130	490,516	384,080
Tin—							
Blocks, bars, pigs.....Cwt.	43,535	44,409	50,858	18,646	16,435	14,672	26,312
..... \$	2,200,779	2,577,974	3,258,515	1,069,540	1,057,174	877,143	1,677,831
Foil.....Lb.	1,021,686	527,094	296,736	2,448	8,023	523,946	288,713
..... \$	345,539	231,836	148,292	1,729	7,545	229,731	140,747
Other (collapsible tubes) \$	15,298	35,262	49,152	12,101	24,835	23,155	24,252

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1925	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
NON-FERROUS METALS—Con.							
Zinc—							
Spelter..... Lb.	860,586	1,393,475	1,312,169	22,410	11,200	1,371,065	1,287,499
Sheets and plates..... Lb.	57,825	111,994	96,275	1,856	949	110,138	93,209
Other..... \$	2,957,024	4,744,878	5,704,810	157,655	184,495	3,056,935	3,740,932
Phosphor tin and bronze Lb.	263,457	457,462	564,272	13,810	17,765	311,121	374,554
Other..... \$	204,310	217,089	204,856	5,460	1,431	210,635	202,838
Other alloys, n.o.p..... \$	389,046	635,210	665,226	261,345	196,490	353,274	402,743
Clocks and watches..... \$	149,949	272,720	267,222	105,604	72,962	159,737	168,890
	36,589	48,663	68,354	12,298	22,352	30,486	38,470
	2,451,425	2,344,721	3,141,254	62,602	65,997	1,008,036	1,190,773
Electric Apparatus—							
Batteries, storage..... No.	22,546	26,811	40,287	2,344	805	24,362	39,392
Dynamoes, generators..... \$	923,701	1,042,152	716,553	463,845	327,444	576,530	389,003
Incandescent lamps—	978,170	1,055,050	1,178,380	176,300	268,353	827,320	834,665
Carbon filament..... No.	1,072,355	911,427	1,496,694	835	515	212,561	156,806
Metal filament..... No.	85,897	66,385	77,462	401	220	17,090	9,907
Elect. light fixtures..... \$	2,253,321	3,553,966	2,881,548	9,124	10,407	502,618	452,088
Meters..... \$	301,009	418,521	270,719	3,207	2,713	84,485	88,156
Motors..... \$	546,357	585,758	709,417	7,874	9,427	548,777	679,364
Spark plugs, etc..... \$	209,795	280,580	398,283	29,494	63,473	251,005	334,495
Switches, etc..... \$	1,815,710	2,239,020	2,403,668	344,353	467,860	1,843,617	1,917,870
Telegraph instruments..... \$	440,785	680,657	659,226	4,364	5,504	676,233	653,716
Telephone instruments..... \$	948,740	1,145,370	1,274,710	133,349	71,889	1,009,295	1,157,773
Wireless apparatus..... \$	154,804	104,537	230,261	10,673	29,841	93,864	200,420
Other..... \$	303,281	501,699	872,334	74,056	187,033	427,593	685,301
	2,499,687	3,463,501	2,712,614	193,222	118,459	3,247,449	2,567,253
	5,080,935	4,432,773	5,428,566	216,654	254,410	4,141,507	5,078,501
Total Electric Apparatus, n.o.p..... \$	14,288,871	16,016,003	16,932,193	1,657,792	1,806,626	13,744,765	14,596,424
Gas apparatus..... \$	171,639	177,137	172,500	7,257	10,173	164,167	157,300
Printing materials (except machinery)—							
Stereotypes..... Sq. in.	4,039,819	4,325,646	2,323,438	16,341	41,118	4,306,090	5,280,189
Other..... \$	198,882	229,153	300,024	1,962	3,207	226,829	296,617
Manganese oxide..... Cwt.	90,002	100,299	120,473	21,320	14,886	76,717	102,694
Ores, n.o.p..... \$	442,586	1,146,489	767,539	164	115,200	1,146,325	652,339
Antimony, not ground. Lb.	427,695	1,171,433	776,579	673	71,644	1,170,760	704,935
Mercury..... Lb.	330,261	303,300	484,659	8,312	3,774	294,988	1,124,604
Lamps, sidelights, etc. \$	768,894	1,089,879	1,268,712	315,218	44,800	774,661	144,487
Other non-ferrous metals \$	74,624	181,886	162,530	48,407	7,049	133,479	35,688
	95,504	155,575	114,450	8,773	14,802	101,802	37,134
	67,543	130,401	105,138	7,558	14,944	86,804	871,268
	720,445	751,447	956,763	27,241	34,193	700,695	1,902,781
	1,789,535	1,721,394	2,111,478	150,397	61,916	1,464,436	
Total Non-Ferrous Metals..... \$	41,111,550	47,692,985	52,747,842	5,302,581	5,642,570	38,911,300	42,872,108
NON-METALLIC MINERALS—							
Asbestos other than crude \$	465,400	468,362	622,793	80,816	96,519	372,678	511,708
Clay and Clay Products—							
China clay..... Cwt.	416,495	354,410	387,676	219,401	201,812	134,952	185,490
Fire clay..... Cwt.	261,953	178,139	223,802	98,753	96,681	79,349	126,817
Other clays..... \$	817,784	876,324	958,441	48,187	27,716	828,135	930,725
Bricks, fire..... \$	163,174	178,524	195,994	13,796	11,286	164,708	184,708
Bricks, building..... M.	60,846	69,974	86,604	6,464	7,775	62,933	77,998
Brick and tile, n.o.p... \$	1,366,799	1,481,315	1,547,617	196,855	133,066	1,279,753	1,413,563
Pottery and chinaware \$	4,915	5,484	4,293	19	7	5,465	4,286
Artificial teeth..... \$	110,120	120,571	100,585	566	200	120,005	100,385
Bath tubs, etc..... \$	503,830	520,992	650,043	247,797	259,064	229,797	312,307
Other..... \$	3,847,793	4,218,973	4,508,513	2,889,266	2,655,125	234,497	372,832
	310,154	376,427	378,742	2,615	5,860	373,812	42,412
	351,166	365,060	409,723	320,372	317,236	44,630	425,280
	114,569	85,775	488,433	29,539	21,004	54,847	
Total Clay and Clay Products..... \$	7,090,409	7,595,750	8,590,056	3,806,023	3,507,297	2,644,331	3,428,888
Coal and Coal Products—							
Coal, anthracite..... Ton	4,133,675	3,262,631	4,376,126	654,553	178,360	2,584,678	4,133,646
Coal, bituminous..... Ton	36,838,730	27,256,806	35,091,257	6,112,668	1,693,979	20,852,269	32,800,889
Coal tar, crude..... Gal.	11,510,053	13,377,204	13,079,418	55,628	4,470	13,321,097	13,074,698
Carbolic oil..... Gal.	25,750,817	28,781,771	26,980,950	254,086	20,915	28,525,651	26,585,685
	2,304,998	3,751,867	3,441,983	3,741	1,729	3,748,086	3,427,139
	159,935	268,215	241,787	1,174		267,031	239,088
	3,813,692	4,817,333	4,320,054	2,389,435	2,353,413	1,128,640	1,338,544
	690,991	718,465	707,158	318,427	351,822	196,331	249,040

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1925	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
NON-METALLIC MINERALS—Con.							
Coal and Coal Products—Con.							
Coke.....Ton	578,843	939,246	889,392	11,200	997	928,046	865,337
Lignite and coal products, n.o.p.....\$	3,506,717	6,505,072	5,537,604	83,186	5,641	6,421,886	5,370,709
Total Coal and Coal Products.....\$	161,673	123,861	77,871			123,861	77,871
Glass and Glassware—							
Carboys, bottles, jars, etc. (incl. milk bottles).....\$	1,212,585	1,096,294	1,389,207	58,641	105,523	909,679	1,108,257
Tableware.....\$	644,537	706,754	868,395	39,462	44,174	467,459	583,077
Common window glass.....Sq. ft.	23,559,813	38,694,185	40,275,041	7,173,154	2,760,122	79,298	249,505
Plate glass—							
Not over 7 sq. ft.....Sq. ft.	2,052,604	2,623,386	4,021,948	786,439	1,368,251	157,164	407,656
7 to 25 sq. ft.....Sq. ft.	919,091	1,060,376	1,612,885	353,319	611,104	56,076	145,373
Other, not bevelledSq. ft.	537,479	519,892	730,476	191,020	247,620	28,521	53,859
Incandescent lamp bulbs and tubing for.	288,790	271,509	359,916	108,767	131,231	11,854	20,226
Other glass and glassware.....\$	800,881	889,578	1,065,336	403,893	434,917	24,491	26,857
Total Glass and Glassware.....\$	471,748	479,135	566,756	229,976	239,613	9,417	10,502
Graphite and products...\$	343,670	441,669	552,500		415	398,047	514,213
Petroleum, Asphalt and Their Products—							
Asphalt, solid.....Cwt.	1,749,924	1,908,224	2,101,144	296,993	265,611	1,242,211	1,334,185
Other asphalt and oil.....\$	6,661,148	7,298,029	8,638,579	1,364,067	1,502,094	3,106,483	3,754,819
Crude Petroleum—							
For refining.....Gal.	90,573	151,711	123,705	36,800	42,521	113,633	80,686
Other, 8225 & heavierGal.	19,834,683	25,675,071	32,818,370				
Coal and kerosene oil, refined.....Gal.	283,796	292,162	450,865	170	1,116	244,610	435,717
Gasoline—	49,494	24,485	42,403	2,242	1,758	288,573	447,157
Under 725 sp. gr.....Gal.	440,671,846	470,616,511	605,224,341	224	138	24,261	42,265
Other, 8225 & heavierGal.	96,919,195	98,023,025	88,362,466				
Lubricating oil.....Gal.	4,401,779	4,311,824	3,619,979				
Other oils.....\$	5,474,153	5,019,355	4,991,423				
Total Petroleum, Asphalt and Their Products.....\$	447,131	453,579	557,711				
Stone and Its Products—							
Abrasives.....\$	58,291,880	58,606,255	63,833,449				
Building and paving stone.....\$	7,886,396	8,409,686	9,135,629				
Silica sand.....Cwt.	19,352,161	24,405,812	23,716,772				
Whiting.....Cwt.	2,383,149	3,226,750	3,337,735				
Marble, slate and other\$	7,929,463	8,782,802	10,873,052	21,426	115,392	8,758,660	10,707,116
Total Stone and Its Products.....\$	2,323,998	2,556,960	3,150,169	12,667	97,632	2,542,556	3,052,091
Miscellaneous—							
Carbons, electric.....\$	276,756	264,644	187,822	1,494	16,800	260,699	169,545
Diamonds, unset.....\$	718,296	844,649	1,157,110	37,933	37,273	789,100	1,083,330
Insulators, electric.....\$	38,105,478	46,059,810	54,457,793	54,560	153,601	38,957,320	47,182,371
Salt.....Cwt.							
Sulphur.....Cwt.							
Carbon, electric.....\$	1,562,934	2,323,044	2,909,967	217,942	193,135	2,083,421	2,691,572
Diamonds, unset.....\$	402,598	426,991	497,656	115,055	103,321	250,037	314,522
Insulators, electric.....\$	95,225	95,051	62,725	6,195			
Salt.....Cwt.	64,323	71,862	81,715	2,721			
Sulphur.....Cwt.	2,604,271	2,783,111	3,178,640	22	358	2,048,340	2,630,284
Carbon, electric.....\$	334,665	350,471	381,408	56	223	63,010	74,705
Diamonds, unset.....\$	291,648	351,281	349,581	247,721	221,898	49,025	53,923
Insulators, electric.....\$	176,877	207,924	212,347	138,136	135,183	1,341,276	1,530,866
Salt.....Cwt.	1,412,118	1,527,228	1,882,800	80,222	92,282		
Sulphur.....Cwt.	3,953,515	4,907,484	5,965,893	554,132	524,144	4,038,855	4,995,717
Carbon, electric.....\$	811,387	885,358	1,271,090	2,332	2,738	875,198	1,261,423
Diamonds, unset.....\$	2,168,525	3,212,565	2,799,520	1,196,825	1,042,672	28,204	25,087
Insulators, electric.....\$	589,898	496,531	276,486	7,329	1,889	459,502	232,549
Salt.....Cwt.	3,595,991	4,029,515	3,624,733	563,006	393,297	2,335,564	2,076,958
Sulphur.....Cwt.	1,097,548	1,091,937	1,025,722	304,290	240,156	612,656	582,766
Carbon, electric.....\$	2,816,133	2,916,832	3,726,983	6		2,912,124	3,724,254
Diamonds, unset.....\$	1,855,085	2,026,807	3,004,540	18		2,019,365	2,998,371

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1925	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
NON-METALLIC MINERALS—Con.							
Miscellaneous—Con.							
Other non-metallic minerals..... \$	1,015,465	1,185,406	1,371,903	50,066	66,004	1,063,590	1,233,784
Total Non-Metallic Minerals..... \$	131,013,294	139,033,940	156,784,707	14,226,799	9,253,721	110,678,814	131,984,446
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—							
Acid, citric..... Lb.	250,023	350,060	245,955	231,647	112,106	4,173	15,741
	78,684	102,191	71,493	68,517	32,080	1,946	5,019
Acid, stearic..... Lb.	425,500	790,228	1,032,396	60,172	53,760	672,323	869,505
	53,593	113,882	121,170	8,092	6,891	97,601	98,130
Other acids..... \$	349,605	394,479	425,814	39,700	72,659	249,997	239,883
Alcohols, industrial..... Gal.	13,581	8,035	5,719	1	5	6,540	3,808
	47,988	29,310	19,631	41	109	24,092	12,988
Cellulose products..... \$	1,158,595	1,939,280	2,335,385	79,270	81,105	1,704,364	2,011,001
Drugs and medicinal preparations..... \$	2,617,241	2,992,150	3,108,199	1,119,116	1,107,817	1,400,780	1,416,748
Dyeing and Tanning Materials—							
Coal tar dyes..... Lb.	2,629,090	2,919,794	3,547,620	151,209	139,137	1,813,987	2,055,224
	1,548,015	1,632,348	1,954,852	87,496	87,530	888,080	992,523
Logwood, oak, quebracho extracts..... Lb.	47,198,719	36,368,992	37,527,470	194,312	410,425	26,169,281	25,640,032
	1,621,708	1,310,744	1,387,735	12,104	19,275	964,829	901,782
Other dyeing and tanning articles..... \$	351,304	393,841	396,365	51,014	50,776	264,610	265,157
Total Dyeing and Tanning Materials. \$	3,521,027	3,336,933	3,738,952	150,614	157,581	2,117,519	2,159,462
Explosives..... \$	336,510	364,071	469,893	35,094	101,968	293,900	272,365
Fertilizers, n.o.p.—							
Potash, muriate of.... Cwt.	194,741	277,791	314,866			28,439	86,342
	289,268	402,774	472,071			48,568	143,877
Soda nitrate..... Cwt.	428,115	584,469	454,264	196	17,870	283,606	200,531
	1,051,697	1,462,424	1,115,608	765	36,994	753,612	527,030
Superphosphates..... Cwt.	914,736	1,387,069	1,529,810	2,506		1,384,540	1,483,570
	464,372	819,792	927,176	2,844		816,942	800,006
Other..... \$	582,633	734,634	977,593	9,723	9,885	624,282	844,546
Total Fertilizers, n.o.p. \$	2,387,970	3,419,624	3,492,448	13,332	46,879	2,243,404	2,415,459
Paints, Pigments and Varnishes—							
Black, carbon..... Lb.	3,783,755	5,964,211	6,885,744	210		5,932,323	6,860,589
	248,863	386,958	497,225	25		383,708	494,757
Lithopone..... Lb.	8,010,959	10,743,020	13,768,543	2,829,810	1,155,960	2,120,677	3,620,126
	333,919	454,309	572,283	113,246	45,852	110,991	188,191
Oxides..... Lb.	4,809,999	5,385,315	6,357,798	1,104,032	1,177,304	4,187,224	4,982,404
	394,000	478,174	598,177	109,611	126,686	353,423	445,544
Zinc white..... Lb.	13,802,512	12,942,562	14,011,246	531,118	122,648	9,896,535	10,322,473
	927,702	909,169	982,119	41,320	9,472	691,074	710,426
Liquid fillers, etc..... Lb.	2,820,620	3,358,700	3,065,069	1,028,768	942,981	2,240,340	2,062,026
	486,047	600,289	511,686	224,214	156,409	357,651	342,880
Varnish, lacquers, etc. Gal.	98,265	116,660	131,953	17,348	14,363	98,296	117,080
	201,792	256,581	281,479	36,459	24,760	215,967	255,615
Other paints, etc..... \$	708,188	102,132	1,164,442	249,916	361,248	606,311	678,160
Total Paints, etc.... \$	3,300,511	3,997,612	4,607,411	774,791	724,427	2,719,125	3,115,553
Perfumery, Cosmetics—							
Perfumes over 4 oz. Gal.	4,270	4,432	4,493	368	289	244	397
	91,706	96,761	103,231	25,308	20,029	5,369	8,450
Other..... \$	919,638	932,417	1,000,422	198,913	235,547	499,927	509,678
Soaps—							
Common laundry..... Lb.	10,281,099	8,685,751	9,812,480	110,445	98,583	8,501,554	9,652,551
	747,410	627,813	695,013	9,687	8,757	612,146	680,875
Other..... \$	425,711	440,254	509,609	110,815	128,430	216,364	239,776
Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p.							
Sulphate of alumina..... Lb.	29,962,478	34,615,069	42,802,608	1,409,519	1,676,682	33,160,565	40,512,612
	354,490	417,565	488,935	14,066	16,227	402,977	466,224
Ammonia, nitrate of... Lb.	2,939,608	3,948,301	4,848,747		1,184	11,577	340,137
	149,853	213,813	210,600		96	1,008	15,093
Copper sulphate..... Lb.	3,277,716	3,120,575	3,610,585	1,075,349	1,301,033	1,861,541	968,530
	161,440	151,610	170,648	51,977	59,693	90,908	49,780
Chlorine, liquid..... Lb.	7,276,067	6,547,067	12,645,170			6,547,067	12,645,170
	261,007	230,203	394,191			230,203	394,191

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1925	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—<i>Con.</i>							
Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p.— <i>Con.</i>							
Chloride of lime..... Lb.	16,030,574	13,620,570	17,714,397	683,488	704,506	12,655,120	16,546,176
..... \$	272,183	256,303	294,084	13,549	13,700	238,202	273,613
Potash compounds.... Lb.	4,200,964	3,553,610	5,760,298	223,111	265,608	1,535,043	2,405,709
..... \$	408,942	439,664	529,882	29,047	35,268	187,374	220,594
Soda compounds..... Lb.	193,776,648	210,055,396	215,575,523	24,661,733	44,134,422	180,570,205	165,587,875
..... \$	2,496,114	2,683,443	3,163,121	409,926	769,125	2,155,457	2,218,946
Acid phosphate..... Lb.	3,685,917	3,507,918	4,003,723	32,480	94,396	3,475,438	3,909,327
..... \$	224,317	212,018	261,522	1,851	5,013	210,167	256,509
Other..... \$	685,859	855,811	860,516	145,339	151,697	613,861	554,143
Total Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p. \$	5,014,205	5,460,430	6,373,499	665,755	1,050,819	4,130,157	4,449,093
Other Drugs, Dyes and Chemicals—							
Glycerine..... Lb.	3,483,655	4,505,978	4,041,102	1,777,070	2,987,815	654,152	167,103
..... \$	560,765	719,661	866,361	288,818	642,190	110,385	41,709
Other chemicals and allied products..... \$	3,149,078	3,437,408	3,906,184	694,626	488,968	2,319,190	2,954,345
Total Chemicals and Allied Products... \$	24,760,237	28,404,276	31,844,715	4,282,489	4,906,256	18,746,266	20,630,534
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—							
Amusement and Sport- ing Goods—							
Films for motion pictures..... Ft.	22,675,050	23,904,034	19,955,919	286,158	366,008	23,593,221	19,504,247
..... \$	1,827,487	1,923,615	1,594,443	23,089	29,040	1,898,698	1,559,825
Toys and dolls..... \$	1,771,758	1,647,554	1,940,842	189,826	215,535	668,113	755,871
Other..... \$	695,574	538,458	895,696	77,506	88,002	451,151	788,803
Brushes..... \$	565,055	594,273	640,469	128,204	139,965	227,724	240,070
Containers..... \$	2,452,926	2,823,319	3,465,696	1,283,575	1,366,864	881,793	1,230,657
Household and Personal Equipment—							
Boots and shoes, with canvas uppers..... Pair	66,112	63,360	73,303	12,299	8,420	51,011	64,051
..... \$	54,223	45,207	65,579	9,237	8,166	35,938	56,755
Boots and shoes with felt uppers..... Pair	221,127	410,757	396,668	375,531	355,162	33,132	38,161
..... \$	125,717	238,550	219,345	216,594	195,470	20,782	22,232
Buttons..... \$	679,555	686,863	645,117	43,644	33,313	335,690	299,473
Combs..... \$	314,759	233,380	266,923	84,550	63,844	61,993	65,008
Jewellery..... \$	1,364,817	1,255,176	1,475,461	123,716	108,590	856,861	1,027,366
Pocketbooks, etc..... \$	759,941	776,658	859,714	280,369	274,791	361,752	366,941
Tobacco pipes..... \$	788,806	799,388	880,121	425,872	388,073	23,176	28,898
Other..... \$	2,312,511	2,432,357	3,294,242	411,380	543,171	1,681,696	2,270,271
Total Household, etc. \$	6,400,329	6,467,579	7,706,502	1,595,362	1,615,418	3,377,888	4,136,944
Mineral and aerated waters..... \$							
..... \$	183,873	188,566	189,427	16,380	9,676	53,076	61,923
Musical Instruments—							
Phonographs and parts..... \$	708,367	367,841	1,004,120	24,522	27,013	329,179	948,607
Other..... \$	1,168,628	1,498,256	1,531,831	86,994	95,896	1,143,761	1,086,679
Scientific and educational equipment..... \$	3,173,451	3,400,240	4,076,410	274,426	220,287	2,832,507	3,491,237
Ships and materials for, n.o.p..... \$	489,241	879,092	2,680,313	172,099	188,054	696,620	2,347,921
Vehicles, n.o.p..... \$	527,209	746,210	919,927	58,479	39,927	680,769	871,585
Works of art, n.o.p..... \$	410,671	574,883	859,267	231,345	239,048	211,548	381,128
Miscellaneous Imports Under Special Conditions—							
For army and navy... \$	43,430	42,259	46,233	13,293	24,599	845	394
Re-imported..... \$	2,675,687	3,490,242	4,234,642	699,062	1,210,123	2,269,680	2,421,304
For exhibition..... \$	1,639,410	3,059,739	5,280,007	124,358	151,847	2,916,155	5,116,666
Ex-warehoused for ships' stores..... \$	3,947,653	5,397,081	4,238,499	209,463	211,409	3,806,230	3,108,553
Other..... \$	2,482,161	2,757,376	2,269,754	160,651	312,885	2,139,411	1,596,683
Total Miscellaneous Imports Under Special Conditions..... \$	10,788,341	14,746,697	16,069,135	1,206,827	1,910,863	11,132,321	12,243,600

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Concluded*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1925	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—							
<i>Con.</i>							
Incubators and brooders. No.	6,873	10,736	16,616	26	3	10,710	16,613
\$	132,377	195,398	371,386	454	172	194,872	371,214
Pencils, lead. \$	623,413	739,632	803,874	87,775	103,647	495,937	500,251
Precious stones. \$	400,859	503,903	473,938	252,708	250,338	80,239	70,695
Settlers' effects. \$	6,342,517	6,271,891	7,797,518	920,053	1,146,501	5,132,184	6,334,403
Waste paper, etc. Cwt.	860,739	962,375	966,452	69,182	73,796	892,292	888,658
\$	1,287,493	1,635,584	1,306,080	219,116	165,430	1,411,247	1,117,254
Wax, vegetable and mineral, n.o.p. Lb.	444,439	488,292	613,758	2,399	45,239	482,999	443,114
\$	69,404	100,365	122,297	435	2,406	98,978	111,132
All other articles imported. \$	6,640,094	7,389,459	7,778,100	951,555	943,344	6,086,130	6,323,890
Total Miscellaneous Commodities. \$	46,659,067	53,232,815	62,227,271	7,800,530	8,797,426	38,084,735	44,973,689
TOTAL IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION. \$	796,932,537	927,328,732	1,030,892,505	163,731,210	163,941,052	609,719,637	687,707,719

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, Fiscal Years 1925, 1926 and 1927, also EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES, 1926 and 1927

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1925	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD—							
Fruits—							
Fresh—							
Apples.....Brl.	1,406,237	1,388,493	1,038,768	1,290,050	944,152	29,362	32,827
\$	6,316,020	6,250,186	4,670,091	5,743,009	4,191,645	144,653	167,172
Berries.....\$	384,424	497,472	466,425	.....	.....	496,680	466,061
Other.....\$	61,037	109,258	129,503	64,072	53,758	39,309	71,478
Dried.....Lb.	1,467,789	4,410,026	1,779,220	743,135	294,570	9,900	43
\$	164,529	458,890	163,493	75,321	26,953	2,361	3
Canned or preserved...Lb.	11,577,736	7,618,172	5,974,479	6,007,719	4,168,820	871,265	1,325,644
\$	876,557	658,097	486,468	514,889	326,605	73,233	113,806
Cider.....Gal.	161,223	46,566	437	44,173	207	.....	.....
\$	20,744	28,337	255	27,118	158	.....	.....
Juices and syrup, n.o.p.Gal.	.....	381,376	413,741	336,626	325,159	20,403	43,469
\$	.....	383,260	398,982	339,893	268,001	14,797	85,966
Total Fruits.....\$	7,823,311	8,385,500	6,315,217	6,764,302	4,867,120	771,033	904,516
Vegetables—							
Fresh—							
Beets, sugar.....Ton	22,032	45,097	63,580	.....	.....	45,097	63,580
\$	132,855	270,782	395,966	.....	.....	270,782	395,966
Potatoes.....Bush.	3,957,657	7,083,149	8,319,080	.....	2,650	3,714,485	6,218,249
\$	2,922,290	9,327,274	9,717,425	.....	3,250	5,161,255	6,669,970
Turnips.....Bush.	3,019,864	2,449,535	2,049,849	586	.....	2,427,707	2,038,770
\$	569,752	629,316	665,272	440	.....	621,256	661,161
Canned.....Lb.	14,217,665	10,341,023	9,667,014	6,459,053	8,479,009	2,317,118	34,290
\$	953,659	668,434	704,391	475,019	618,862	86,380	2,459
Pickles.....\$	572,102	834,548	592,317	786,631	549,117	30,831	18,926
Other.....\$	255,845	289,245	265,563	193	207	140,323	113,963
Total Vegetables...\$	5,406,503	12,019,599	12,340,934	1,262,283	1,171,436	6,310,825	7,862,445
Grains and Farinaceous Products—							
Grains—							
Barley.....Bush.	22,820,434	33,142,470	38,943,642	28,423,811	26,262,336	4,790	5,629
\$	18,120,571	23,182,111	25,875,024	19,052,771	16,138,117	2,799	3,069
Beans.....Bush.	18,686	58,202	22,251	.....	666	56,445	20,770
\$	64,548	153,257	67,387	.....	2,772	147,949	62,434
Buckwheat.....Bush.	1,294,827	628,446	319,383	201,282	92,765	164,310	61,372
\$	1,206,015	499,618	253,710	146,477	74,088	138,458	48,343
Oats.....Bush.	32,775,761	43,058,283	15,438,329	21,916,404	6,757,348	583,733	536,792
\$	16,044,436	24,237,693	8,598,755	10,813,929	3,674,015	264,748	255,984
Peas, whole.....Bush.	225,491	249,468	146,887	47,220	29,061	193,307	106,714
\$	669,355	588,815	395,551	108,712	106,270	453,575	257,587
Rice.....Lb.	1,094,233	781,683	1,001,990	616,540	562,000	42,493	2,400
\$	65,506	33,679	45,012	27,078	27,025	2,121	211
Rye.....Bush.	7,524,895	5,363,137	6,495,384	2,623,547	5,512,811	17,805	4,960
\$	6,979,414	4,971,794	6,050,140	2,167,140	4,991,581	21,381	4,088
Wheat.....Bush.	191,764,537	249,679,470	248,497,482	186,383,041	179,985,704	9,196,903	8,212,019
\$	251,665,844	364,364,388	353,094,940	270,822,763	251,907,138	12,510,257	11,177,835
Other.....\$	94,741	63,046	43,317	.....	1,796	6,651	7,833
Total Grains.....\$	294,910,430	418,094,401	394,423,836	303,138,870	276,922,802	13,547,939	11,817,384
Milled Products—							
Bran, shorts and middlings.....Cwt.							
\$	3,667,038	3,146,345	1,598,806	17,472	1,020	3,065,053	1,524,410
Oatmeal.....Cwt.	4,507,254	3,988,506	2,017,558	27,884	1,965	3,863,159	1,905,776
\$	830,046	590,015	367,448	451,971	309,074	7	4,888
Wheat flour.....Brl.	3,008,053	2,297,320	1,624,029	1,823,516	1,403,289	32	17,325
\$	11,029,227	10,084,974	10,147,705	2,791,646	3,589,007	13,417	11,639
Other.....\$	70,638,692	69,687,598	68,720,334	18,920,338	24,614,968	94,797	83,576
\$	164,753	158,150	102,260	99,846	47,289	1,833	2,000
Total Milled Products.....\$	78,318,752	76,131,574	72,464,181	20,871,584	26,067,511	3,959,821	2,008,677
Prepared Foods and Bakery Products—							
Cereal foods, prep'd. \$							
Other.....\$	1,217,396	1,712,652	1,895,259	1,670,073	1,843,104	4,871	5,738
Other Grains, Farinaceous Products—	142,023	169,796	205,068	4,882	10,433	17,299	10,274
Malt.....Bush.							
\$	156,283	117,518	154,078	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other (screenings)...\$	221,351	167,534	205,699	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$	958,890	756,741	589,461	.....	.....	756,713	589,461
Total Grains and Farinaceous Products.....\$	375,768,842	497,032,698	469,783,504	325,685,409	304,843,850	18,286,643	14,431,534

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1925	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY Food—Con.							
Sugar and its Products—							
Candy..... Lb.	1,158,879	1,545,609	1,616,078	33,919	14,774	24,851	12,060
..... \$	380,879	501,563	498,590	15,397	6,542	4,733	6,132
Confectionery, n.o.p.... \$	82,396	121,068	347,871	55,560	263,392	4,982	1,093
Maple sugar and syrup. \$	577,665	653,318	716,941	14,394	7,991	636,756	704,444
Sugar, n.o.p..... Cwt.	1,045,347	3,261,806	2,941,100	2,642,642	1,729,435	505	17,786
..... \$	7,939,504	19,980,927	15,116,239	16,257,487	8,762,324	1,600	105,824
Other..... \$	80,630	187,072	89,087	55,488	30	130,807	88,515
Total Sugar and its Products..... \$	9,061,074	21,443,948	16,768,728	16,398,326	9,040,279	778,878	906,008
Tea and Coffee—							
Coffee..... Lb.	54,236	46,542	47,638			32,258	26,950
..... \$	17,493	16,277	17,882			10,689	9,765
Hops..... Lb.	741,571	261,466	257,897	257,421	257,057	1,600	
..... \$	236,176	95,647	85,365	94,407	85,323	1,155	
Other agric. and veg. products for food..... \$	667,825	226,722	190,071	10,980	7,415	67,954	52,348
Total Agric. and Vegetable Products—A. Mainly Food... \$	398,981,224	539,220,391	505,501,701	350,215,707	320,015,423	26,227,177	24,166,616
B. OTHER THAN FOOD—							
Beverages, Alcoholic—							
Brewed (ale, beer).... Gal.	3,142,048	3,786,164	4,252,583			9	3,749,741
..... \$	4,860,984	5,156,103	5,554,092			17	5,524,704
Distilled—							
Whiskey..... Gal.	1,227,348	1,330,647	1,526,842	6,537	31,623	794,624	1,000,165
..... \$	11,129,118	15,712,222	18,712,574	27,044	148,239	12,572,011	16,148,701
Other..... Gal.	33,381	28,794	56,523	4,423	13,934	15,647	26,752
..... \$	208,541	248,946	452,190	11,066	34,883	220,191	371,983
Fermented (wines).... Gal.	6,277	20,896	34,179	128	128	20,043	33,179
..... \$	26,890	90,506	119,197	237	224	88,696	116,982
Total Beverages..... \$	16,225,533	21,207,777	24,838,053	38,347	183,363	17,995,758	22,162,370
Oil cake and meal..... Cwt.	328,036	488,762	382,418	97,619	13,440	86,312	185,794
..... \$	728,705	1,088,816	826,907	214,133	29,771	165,986	389,558
Oils, vegetable..... Gal.	434,750	227,147	341,022			183,330	296,627
..... \$	166,182	139,965	160,971			83,694	107,727
Rubber—							
Raw and waste..... \$	113,544	435,097	296,787	4,658		428,753	294,256
Belting..... Lb.	858,468	1,251,776	1,067,573	285,996	124,547	976	1,450
..... \$	443,894	657,121	547,031	130,506	59,168	690	896
Boots and shoes..... \$	2,833,037	4,862,943	6,374,621	1,963,583	2,463,777	7,257	1,943
Hose..... \$	161,079	235,214	279,489	15,247	33,886	82,157	71,843
Tires—casings..... No.	619,724	1,010,070	1,344,675	195,666	279,157	797	11,212
..... \$	6,183,492	11,616,505	15,550,571	1,963,532	3,152,924	8,168	76,518
Tires—inner tubes..... No.	701,564	1,104,012	1,326,390	160,555	175,012	787	4,288
..... \$	1,012,130	2,103,484	2,671,871	264,639	349,677	918	14,562
Tires—solid..... No.	10,065	10,026	10,835	476	1,430	739	657
..... \$	213,986	283,712	341,787	15,196	51,281	8,192	7,314
Other manufactures... \$	397,294	532,783	633,346	113,627	160,200	30,212	40,537
Total Rubber..... \$	11,358,456	20,726,859	26,695,503	4,470,988	6,270,913	566,347	507,869
Seeds—							
Alfalfa..... Bush.	29,638	61,724	89,810		479	60,946	85,098
..... \$	378,412	615,810	1,040,192		7,155	607,817	966,843
Alsike..... Bush.	239,693	231,774	116,612	24,518	31,973	198,185	74,517
..... \$	1,942,611	2,406,609	1,815,118	242,617	472,301	2,085,137	1,193,368
Other clover..... Bush.	148,576	167,324	176,925	3,778	3,698	161,509	172,454
..... \$	841,320	677,658	905,626	30,782	19,364	637,460	881,736
Flax seed..... Bush.	3,031,165	5,378,435	2,664,073		3	5,378,435	2,664,073
..... \$	6,765,767	12,883,015	5,371,830		18	12,883,015	5,371,812
Other..... \$	283,387	209,013	250,473	26,443	38,799	127,136	173,779
Total Seeds..... \$	10,211,497	16,792,105	9,383,239	299,842	537,637	16,340,565	8,587,538
Tobacco—							
Unmanufactured..... Lb.	3,531,422	2,860,413	6,330,972	2,722,897	6,308,093	38,376	8,648
..... \$	733,166	1,045,673	2,569,300	1,030,250	2,562,918	7,788	2,909
Cigarettes..... Lb.	92,848	54,258	53,482	1,895	496	281	21
..... \$	48,649	26,109	18,243	670	216	410	10
Other manufactured... \$	97,554	108,758	138,804	15,979	1,379	67,489	97,851
Other Agric. and Veg. Products, Not Food—							
Podders, n.o.p..... \$	1,466,477	1,335,736	843,534	243,781	132,023	968,021	585,473
..... \$	225,403	368,787	321,733	36,317	20,110	314,295	283,402
Hay..... Ton	2,544,582	3,711,840	3,246,170	451,965	241,213	3,050,269	2,775,177

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1925	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—B. OTHER THAN FOOD—Con.							
Other Agric. and Veg. Products, Not Food—Con.							
Senega root..... Lb.	508,099	294,110	212,850	58,367	77,304	155,109	34,69
Straw..... Ton	266,547	166,262	140,873	31,660	53,574	89,851	20,90
Other..... \$	26,449	25,290	32,004	807	499	24,334	31,32
Total Agric. and Vegetable Products (A. and B.) \$	154,186	144,638	179,226	9,173	5,532	134,089	171,60
	316,119	343,743	451,638	28,549	39,517	266,770	378,08
	44,317,653	66,838,281	69,492,461	6,835,337	10,058,056	39,737,037	35,787,06
	443,298,877	606,058,672	574,994,162	357,051,044	330,073,479	65,964,214	59,953,68
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—							
Animals, Living—							
For exhibition..... \$	417,225	328,022	357,598			326,822	357,59
For improvement of stock..... \$	226,087	377,387	520,914	1,337	5,204	333,900	486,99
Other—							
Cattle, 1 year or less No.	42,506	66,002	64,905			65,507	64,60
\$	578,886	932,619	1,086,154			929,178	1,083,29
Cattle over one year old..... No.	175,578	228,107	153,977	117,819	61,671	105,231	89,00
\$	12,636,515	16,880,390	10,080,373	12,432,954	6,338,395	4,177,090	3,543,00
Horses..... No.	1,429	1,413	2,017	58	25	991	70
\$	191,615	241,237	275,536	13,500	18,775	186,708	109,60
Poultry..... No.	835,048	976,459	850,901			974,282	849,51
\$	662,540	810,253	752,593			808,556	750,83
Sheep..... No.	27,103	32,642	18,780			30,957	17,45
\$	234,939	257,478	138,336			245,866	127,77
Foxes..... No.	5,802	5,590	3,908	12	31	4,329	3,27
\$	1,388,459	1,434,686	880,767	6,000	18,600	953,346	619,89
Swine..... No.	68,612	51,493	174,070	1,412		48,382	173,07
\$	1,273,279	1,248,019	3,890,413	56,480		1,175,334	3,872,32
Other..... \$	104,182	101,030	100,148	1,540	1,127	96,360	95,67
Total Animals, Living..... \$	17,713,727	22,611,121	18,082,832	12,511,811	6,382,101	9,233,160	11,046,99
Bones, horns and hoofs.. \$	91,466	87,701	86,248	696		77,822	84,67
Fishery Products, n.o.p.—Fish—							
Fresh—							
Halibut..... Cwt.	41,113	33,746	32,140	502		33,069	31,88
\$	592,810	430,884	469,219	5,134		423,812	465,61
Herrings..... Cwt.	414,060	245,536	309,250			245,370	308,95
\$	912,268	489,999	620,838			488,844	618,88
Lobsters..... Cwt.	46,236	46,662	49,446			46,660	49,44
\$	1,269,666	1,255,876	1,392,310			1,255,822	1,392,27
Salmon, or lake trout..... Cwt.	36,950	39,757	39,084	5		39,752	39,08
\$	386,113	417,565	445,278	102		417,463	445,27
Mackerel..... Cwt.	63,379	44,042	24,175	101		43,933	24,17
\$	504,561	290,763	151,206	811		289,880	151,20
Salmon..... Cwt.	108,945	89,463	75,800	15,063	14,303	68,607	56,30
\$	1,282,256	1,116,519	1,053,739	312,466	334,881	725,234	640,41
Smelts..... Cwt.	57,648	78,441	82,543			78,441	82,33
\$	759,795	1,050,420	1,115,778			1,050,420	1,115,70
Tullibee..... Cwt.	35,693	53,610	76,963			53,610	76,96
\$	118,375	323,860	459,245			323,860	459,24
Whitefish..... Cwt.	105,380	117,456	124,480			117,456	124,48
\$	1,170,456	1,374,946	1,406,066			1,374,946	1,406,06
Other fresh..... \$	2,740,625	3,138,188	3,498,164	26,856	21,339	3,043,074	3,424,79
Total Fresh Fish.... \$	9,736,925	9,889,020	10,611,783	345,369	356,220	9,393,355	10,119,42
Canned—							
Clams..... Cwt.	9,080	8,454	8,742	37		8,416	8,71
\$	166,220	141,962	149,819	661	4	141,276	149,50
Codfish, boneless.. Cwt.	15,061	18,889	19,124			18,731	19,00
\$	155,566	191,165	190,911			189,591	189,66
Herrings, sea..... Cwt.	25,055	31,057	47,487	289	23	3	
\$	246,727	294,536	439,294	3,570	208	30	
Lobsters..... Cwt.	45,987	59,680	53,047	36,160	28,218	13,602	16,46
\$	2,820,939	4,037,259	3,668,954	2,418,945	1,922,019	871,066	1,081,10
Salmon..... Cwt.	777,264	670,885	601,539	165,887	127,751	2,110	21,66
\$	10,425,325	10,467,680	9,717,353	4,319,260	3,232,756	23,651	311,44
Other..... \$	118,781	139,325	103,896	1,055	1,586	29,073	20,91
Total Canned Fish.. \$	13,932,958	15,271,927	14,270,227	6,743,491	5,156,573	1,254,687	1,752,630

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1925	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.							
Fishery Products, n.o.p.—Con.							
Fish—Con.							
Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled—							
Codfish, dried.....Cwt.	493,341	594,378	638,266	2,932	862	141,176	140,706
\$	4,547,247	5,246,462	4,769,436	32,027	8,226	1,243,333	1,043,147
Codfish, pickled...Cwt.	89,965	77,495	67,095	.....	2	73,053	66,930
\$	404,790	364,926	300,263	.....	10	345,159	299,288
Codfish, smoked...Cwt.	2,667	17,136	23,078	.....	.....	17,070	22,981
\$	31,593	204,718	282,611	.....	.....	203,775	281,737
Haddock.....Cwt.	55,737	51,570	58,158	18	8	21,487	29,695
\$	453,038	432,577	414,057	216	37	209,084	240,086
Herring sea—							
Dry salted.....Cwt.	994,801	1,281,214	803,849	.....	.....	4,609	10,284
\$	1,642,016	2,405,279	1,524,410	.....	.....	10,232	26,460
Pickled.....Cwt.	60,533	72,228	57,798	.....	.....	27,566	20,423
\$	221,899	256,442	199,016	.....	.....	102,426	78,173
Smoked.....Cwt.	58,635	100,985	90,418	40	20	37,305	35,214
\$	277,734	413,453	303,358	380	140	170,301	141,466
Mackerel, pickled.Cwt.	79,156	70,219	50,315	.....	.....	18,285	5,485
\$	572,727	375,473	367,246	.....	.....	110,901	49,581
Pollock, hake and cusk.....Cwt.	56,097	45,169	62,157	.....	.....	10,237	14,798
\$	375,163	284,041	322,084	.....	.....	36,831	48,835
Salmon, dry salted (chum).....Cwt.	178,012	180,098	149,718	.....	.....	247	2
\$	498,404	694,632	552,896	.....	.....	251	47
Salmon, pickled...Cwt.	23,948	30,511	19,551	628	628	17,053	13,821
\$	389,107	526,867	407,772	15,187	16,059	260,547	293,720
Other.....Cwt.	77,556	112,046	126,313	25	66	45,385	51,770
\$
Total, Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled \$	9,491,274	11,316,916	9,569,462	47,835	24,538	2,738,225	2,554,310
Other fishery products \$	161,802	314,800	801,948	35,792	40,047	130,243	186,001
Total Fishery Products, n.o.p. \$	33,322,959	36,792,663	35,253,420	7,172,487	5,577,378	13,516,510	14,612,369
Furs, Hides and Leather—							
Furs—							
Undressed—							
Beaver.....No.	192,084	157,307	162,148	46,523	52,252	110,369	109,721
\$	3,762,715	3,652,998	3,804,836	1,017,154	1,191,242	2,626,659	2,609,967
Fox, black and silver.....No.	4,593	10,710	17,236	4,387	9,805	4,156	4,901
\$	459,417	710,442	1,368,272	320,750	783,629	239,141	371,687
Fox, other.....No.	109,047	155,056	145,456	68,597	74,526	84,379	69,434
\$	2,265,108	3,245,130	3,228,348	1,721,706	1,764,940	1,478,884	1,431,155
Marten.....No.	51,801	54,055	61,650	34,685	40,595	19,319	801,290
\$	1,271,222	1,099,656	1,212,340	714,778	801,290	383,793	406,927
Mink.....No.	205,494	211,839	158,332	68,768	53,978	141,828	103,789
\$	2,305,723	2,520,505	2,339,887	780,131	751,660	1,727,265	1,576,610
Muskrat.....No.	2,571,083	1,676,736	1,600,151	550,256	446,009	1,105,084	1,152,161
\$	3,188,241	2,016,862	2,570,852	623,702	631,102	1,368,663	1,936,977
Other.....No.	3,708,249	3,952,073	5,760,470	1,188,522	1,308,874	2,787,312	4,417,380
\$	48,446	132,311	209,423	43,120	27,937	45,514	124,713
Dressed.....\$	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manufactures.....\$	110,860	102,463	114,259	21,694	14,997	34,808	67,594
Total Furs.....\$	17,119,981	17,432,440	20,608,687	6,431,557	7,275,671	10,642,039	12,943,010
Hides and Skins, Raw—							
Calf.....Cwt.	73,649	73,878	91,402	.....	317	73,876	91,085
\$	1,453,709	1,442,025	1,593,607	.....	4,365	1,441,987	1,589,242
Cattle.....Cwt.	431,907	410,666	428,222	2,878	2,173	384,905	407,256
\$	4,884,201	5,027,113	4,836,389	46,373	29,845	4,670,277	4,570,412
Horse.....Cwt.	15,041	16,495	16,458	.....	.....	16,495	16,458
\$	121,285	132,224	118,663	.....	.....	132,224	118,663
Sheep.....Cwt.	25,294	18,705	28,955	.....	9	18,705	26,932
\$	637,141	456,518	453,785	.....	180	456,518	452,983
Other.....Cwt.	62,557	53,855	56,331	1,714	416	52,141	55,740
\$
Total Hides and Skins.....\$	7,163,894	7,111,735	7,058,766	48,087	34,806	6,753,147	6,787,040
Leather, Unm'd.—							
Harness.....\$	385,568	487,465	250,133	441	361	477,175	244,225
Sole.....Lb.	7,280,169	7,274,193	8,433,389	1,431,368	1,130,076	5,396,414	6,696,974
\$	2,324,961	2,465,836	2,751,380	456,462	395,196	1,812,643	2,098,178
Upper.....\$	4,580,892	4,238,311	5,316,936	644,997	1,032,584	3,483,544	4,189,865
Other.....\$	92,467	68,649	46,183	374	1,967	65,119	39,156
Total Leather, Unmanufactured \$	7,383,888	7,260,261	8,364,632	1,102,274	1,430,108	5,838,481	6,571,424

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1925	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.							
Furs, Hides and Leather—Con.							
Leather, Manufactured—							
Footwear..... \$	329,348	303,480	322,439	59,536	43,686	124,147	159,958
Other..... \$	353,366	470,199	403,716	18,751	8,189	434,065	377,750
Total Leather and							
Mfcs. of..... \$	8,066,602	8,033,940	9,090,787	1,180,561	1,481,983	6,396,693	7,109,132
Hair..... \$	385,583	523,096	460,830	1,543	17,674	511,583	431,333
Meats—							
Fresh—							
Beef..... Cwt.	262,309	330,664	235,555	80,881	23,737	120,388	147,447
..... \$	2,292,024	2,996,622	2,638,227	617,304	209,893	1,401,177	1,836,353
Game..... \$	32,912	44,365	49,080			44,306	49,053
Mutton..... Cwt.	11,672	24,806	12,866	1,279		21,247	10,474
..... \$	233,646	593,475	292,240	26,442		523,130	246,557
Pork..... Cwt.	96,068	86,691	153,906	17,734	19,951	66,445	131,540
..... \$	1,574,118	1,737,307	3,350,832	354,934	418,253	1,332,788	2,885,301
Poultry..... \$	381,815	786,515	492,444	385,418	93,449	311,110	325,962
Cured, Canned or Prepared—							
Bacon and hams..... Cwt.	1,208,721	1,253,760	787,447	1,232,926	755,621	12,362	24,722
..... \$	22,392,223	28,590,301	19,117,097	27,944,472	18,057,904	412,787	855,643
Beef, pickled..... Cwt.	3,097	7,111	36,180			857	34,084
..... \$	26,216	72,599	360,757			14,751	336,150
Canned meats..... Cwt.	519,679	334,638	288,913	268,580	225,928	1,237	164
..... \$	65,192	43,905	101,726	94,816	85,838	305	79
Pork, dry salted..... Cwt.	939,813	913,514	1,242,438	43,079	57,156	98	190
..... \$	19,619	19,205	27,235	893,272	1,189,424	1,800	2,920
Pork, pickled..... Cwt.	241,459	275,670	477,020	2,431	448		10,379
..... \$		106,574	217,768	106,130	11,296		255,227
Soups, all kinds..... \$	738,085	884,689	1,069,026	289,830	216,347	64	6
Other meats..... \$					343,801	291,915	450,308
Total Meats..... \$	29,032,978	37,111,933	29,408,705	30,755,698	20,626,205	4,334,133	7,243,564
Milk and Its Products—							
Cream..... Gal.	3,384,186	4,120,181	4,496,528		120	4,120,181	4,495,917
..... \$	5,520,853	6,989,295	7,750,233		210	6,989,295	7,749,341
Milk, fresh..... Gal.	3,088,212	4,598,199	4,886,445			4,598,199	4,886,445
..... \$	558,315	854,625	990,746			854,625	990,746
Butter..... Cwt.	245,020	233,039	98,784	181,104	68,554		3,486
..... \$	8,715,962	8,773,125	3,351,589	6,747,115	2,206,026	504,303	106,718
Casein..... Cwt.	120,505	187,950	276,501	100	1,680	185,682	238,421
..... \$	8,736	15,331	29,901	8	234	15,117	24,841
Cheese..... Cwt.	1,269,632	1,483,335	1,366,654	1,388,366	1,190,000	1,958	140,620
..... \$	24,112,475	33,718,587	24,956,179	31,115,093	21,668,564	62,035	2,413,584
Milk powder..... Cwt.	72,057	80,885	74,406	20,989	26,640	53,347	46,090
..... \$	703,039	863,151	869,412	222,332	233,972	552,769	611,195
Milk, condensed..... Cwt.	400,526	375,341	231,017	99,492	23,055	46,543	29,803
..... \$	4,487,792	3,993,814	2,695,945	898,717	224,775	439,386	275,041
Milk, evaporated..... Cwt.			109,038		84,396		16,173
..... \$			972,012		764,025		132,959
Total Milk and Its Products..... \$	44,107,172	55,207,928	41,616,017	38,983,256	25,097,806	9,507,530	12,304,425
Oils, Fats, Greases and Wax—							
Animal oils..... Gal.	132,243	178,011	79,716	3,183	30	22,419	4,019
..... \$	197,820	226,131	93,574	12,012	124	30,221	4,723
Fish, whale, etc., oils..... Gal.	1,183,256	1,152,110	2,381,902	34,553	40,701	1,109,647	1,997,730
..... \$	599,373	609,391	1,058,126	19,962	14,511	586,048	901,894
Grease and scraps..... Cwt.	29,700	28,942	29,387			12,644	16,129
..... \$	202,894	240,243	174,024			40,603	44,432
Lard..... Cwt.	105,974	64,474	58,021	32,508	30,927	3	280
..... \$	1,681,462	1,153,445	904,787	587,766	487,206	50	3,674
Lard compound..... Cwt.	18,492	19,473	13,820			19	
..... \$	238,787	252,891	179,700			269	289
Tallow..... Cwt.	22,100	15,621	20,704	48	103	13,601	16,694
..... \$	180,439	137,755	164,748	330	823	120,487	131,635
Wax, animal..... \$	924	2,184	4,873			2,097	4,820
Total Oils, Fats, Greases and Wax..... \$	3,101,699	2,622,040	2,579,832	620,070	502,664	779,775	1,091,467
Other Animal Products—							
Eggs..... Doz.	2,690,959	2,501,191	1,730,849	2,173,090	1,470,610	62,865	47,827
..... \$	1,000,804	995,349	669,609	867,545	564,012	25,127	20,457
Honey..... Lb.	918,997	1,645,618	1,568,712	482,899	408,441	57,204	65,812
..... \$	101,895	167,211	147,555	58,705	48,090	7,855	9,118
Sausage casings..... \$	1,000,320	1,306,344	1,180,791	205,819	161,051	787,745	678,215
Tankage..... Cwt.	362,871	318,688	306,305			318,688	306,305
..... \$	541,840	531,701	596,704			531,701	596,704
Other..... \$	280,495	440,215	450,806	41,260	50,032	359,912	361,630
Total Animals and Animal Products..... \$	163,031,415	190,975,417	167,291,589	98,879,095	67,819,473	63,464,732	75,320,135

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1925	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—							
Cotton—							
Waste.....Cwt.	9,933	8,962	3,572	441	.....	7,202	3,189
.....\$	101,703	126,715	35,493	4,241	.....	114,074	31,575
Duck.....Yd.	693,728	917,022	408,418	45,312	25,140	1,072	.....
.....\$	441,211	712,720	247,221	80,995	48,781	343	.....
Other fabrics.....Yd.	283,783	468,229	317,985	83,178	22,869	12,358	15,212
.....\$	65,131	101,950	65,519	20,090	7,133	5,497	5,770
Underwear.....\$	224,601	213,081	167,830	53,135	68,614	3,959	5,956
Other.....\$	157,625	136,546	115,278	27,098	18,834	11,558	16,523
Flax, Hemp and Jute—							
Flax fibre and tow.....Cwt.	29,934	10,176	5,384	287	.....	8,955	5,384
.....\$	400,046	109,870	28,356	7,185	.....	78,485	28,356
Other.....\$	29,858	33,996	79,768	3,840	2,132	23,711	71,396
Silk.....\$	392,981	247,200	81,166	94,100	4,259	20,679	6,512
Wool—							
Raw.....Lb.	5,625,265	6,514,767	5,233,981	25,221	383,689	6,468,804	4,790,683
.....\$	2,434,524	2,342,887	1,538,660	7,908	100,722	2,325,754	1,415,784
Fabrics.....Yd.	14,405	16,359	12,204	3,318	1,253	2,404	4,288
.....\$	21,701	28,307	17,844	5,154	2,187	3,021	5,267
Underwear.....\$	93,802	71,292	41,597	518	133	2,977	.....
Other clothing.....\$	237,797	250,150	172,892	3,295	1,130	12,712	12,257
Other manufactures.....\$	194,775	163,209	51,175	10,835	5,810	130,353	33,113
Miscellaneous—							
Artificial silk.....\$	.....	.....	34,777	.....	726	.....	367
Rags.....Cwt.	228,893	234,663	257,016	12,540	13,571	213,780	237,904
.....\$	1,429,054	1,308,801	1,467,728	169,596	160,243	1,034,303	1,230,888
Binder twine.....Cwt.	133,838	95,144	136,033	12,812	8,253	56,663	32,023
.....\$	1,562,942	1,192,058	1,626,399	144,144	90,836	761,720	430,631
Bags, textile.....\$	276,392	154,857	58,842	80,503	16,983	1,083	4,240
Felt mfrs.....\$	386,281	454,824	425,288	89,761	84,237	18,992	47,566
Corsets and brassieres. No.	388,667	323,425	282,083	180,547	144,246	80	29
.....\$	728,141	497,620	425,098	288,934	213,149	260	25
Gloves, etc., textile....\$	166,933	112,162	233,461	.....	1,127	20	312
Socks and stockings....\$	.....	.....	173,726	.....	10,754	.....	.....
Other fibres and textiles \$	366,222	681,801	577,445	146,431	22,240	78,540	101,632
Total Fibres and Textiles.....\$	9,711,720	8,940,046	7,665,563	1,237,763	860,020	4,628,071	3,451,081
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—							
Wood, Unmanufactured—							
Logs and Round Timber—							
Logs, cedar.....M ft.	122,709	139,022	166,831	.....	.....	61,127	33,136
.....\$	2,103,205	2,220,260	2,290,154	.....	.....	1,220,517	578,946
Logs, other.....M ft.	165,675	165,265	159,023	1,982	3,045	151,875	133,161
.....\$	2,752,093	2,635,262	2,457,277	71,005	113,980	2,431,387	2,061,875
Poles, telegraph.....No.	637,151	666,928	771,123	.....	.....	663,386	764,262
.....\$	2,977,957	2,911,350	3,318,575	.....	.....	2,877,467	3,293,128
Railroad ties.....No.	1,527,493	1,573,998	1,333,926	368,061	240,610	890,196	1,029,219
.....\$	1,067,341	1,239,888	1,125,642	267,592	174,560	726,959	896,763
Other round timber. \$	352,900	409,882	389,707	.....	221	328,810	296,372
Total Logs and Round Timber....\$	9,253,496	9,416,642	9,581,355	338,597	288,761	7,585,140	7,127,084
Saw and Planing Mill Products—							
Planks and Boards—							
Cedar.....M ft.	.....	.....	60,598	.....	63	.....	56,020
.....\$	.....	.....	2,639,997	.....	4,450	.....	2,451,401
Fir.....M ft.	412,545	490,300	532,913	12,009	21,791	382,881	373,924
.....\$	8,738,197	10,483,625	10,731,770	406,947	592,883	7,879,955	7,127,338
Hemlock.....M ft.	93,141	82,697	98,242	.....	145	69,740	80,171
.....\$	1,955,975	1,814,785	1,891,820	.....	3,662	1,504,281	1,503,876
Pine.....M ft.	414,405	464,831	442,348	43,631	36,575	409,000	394,423
.....\$	16,826,112	17,242,899	15,857,685	3,212,305	2,654,903	13,495,644	12,723,852
Spruce.....M ft.	908,236	984,462	843,408	145,957	77,557	807,599	737,791
.....\$	25,550,888	27,303,950	22,953,865	3,980,905	2,159,218	22,391,209	19,973,419
Other.....M ft.	173,920	207,578	112,920	36,917	28,614	164,787	83,299
.....\$	8,284,837	9,979,087	5,720,034	1,497,511	1,158,306	8,186,566	4,469,144
Timber, Square—							
Douglas fir.....M ft.	84,348	79,522	113,600	11,829	5,472	12,671	13,001
.....\$	1,940,262	1,681,465	2,335,683	269,873	135,840	257,140	246,181
Other.....M ft.	16,661	10,438	5,002	7,731	2,952	2,295	1,295
.....\$	536,329	794,471	324,599	688,209	263,954	86,639	42,308
Other lumber.....\$	218,227	374,182	263,052	208,759	92,671	68,232	141,190
Laths.....M	1,668,423	2,009,539	1,738,263	169	36	1,991,556	1,722,729
.....\$	9,637,240	10,586,131	8,997,095	763	96	10,512,968	8,919,746
Pickets.....M	47,491	67,021	51,797	696	10	65,971	51,402
.....\$	471,513	640,340	510,919	10,772	400	621,586	502,054
Shingles.....M	2,505,504	2,427,132	2,470,453	249	293	2,403,657	2,434,242
.....\$	9,423,184	9,540,674	8,415,970	1,258	1,120	9,466,849	8,324,387
Shooks.....\$	726,306	783,749	729,413	52,542	58,853	26,807	41,174
Other saw and planing mill products..\$	370,105	478,236	257,299	100,709	70,524	222,354	92,053

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1925	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—Con.							
Wood, Unmanufactured—Con.							
Pulpwood.....Cord	1,398,237	1,310,760	1,536,485			1,310,760	1,536,485
\$	14,137,774	13,056,057	15,400,343			13,056,057	15,400,343
Spoolwood.....Cord	575,129	829,968	594,108	816,589	580,118	13,379	13,990
Other unmanufactured wood.....\$	448,376	524,061	650,423			520,660	647,225
Total Wood, Unmanufactured...\$	109,093,950	115,530,322	107,855,430	11,597,947	8,065,759	95,895,466	89,749,769
Wood, Manufactured—Cooperage.....\$	116,903	165,203	153,418	1,576	8,536	31,472	51,947
Wood Pulp—Sulphate (kraft).....Cwt.	2,748,554	3,112,762	3,311,473			3,111,667	3,311,473
\$	8,274,645	9,536,898	10,249,691			9,533,887	10,249,691
Sulphite, bleached...Cwt.	3,410,407	3,769,876	4,218,175	9,137	34,074	3,161,639	3,319,315
\$	12,608,449	14,564,915	16,474,469	45,928	160,860	12,241,204	12,777,333
Sulphite, unbleachedCwt.	4,739,768	5,502,677	4,566,432	52,342	16,828	4,927,000	4,100,046
\$	12,417,376	14,902,166	12,826,530	122,039	43,331	13,283,909	11,453,526
Mechanical.....Cwt.	5,506,484	7,461,066	6,863,271	1,664,975	1,918,266	5,611,083	4,673,109
\$	8,264,771	10,905,891	10,337,049	2,829,921	3,222,346	7,795,431	6,660,371
Total Wood Pulp..Cwt.	16,405,213	19,846,381	18,959,351	1,726,454	1,969,168	16,811,389	15,403,943
\$	41,565,241	49,909,870	49,887,739	2,997,888	3,426,537	42,854,431	41,140,921
Doors, sashes, blinds..\$	198,417	184,082	147,936	22,127	19,859	956	4,508
Furniture.....\$	360,906	405,270	405,361	94,459	88,617	25,550	40,939
Match splints.....\$	519,709	558,288	466,248	483,687	372,360		180
Other manufactures...\$	782,058	850,536	954,066	507,136	571,912	158,789	176,667
Total Wood, Manufactured.....\$	43,543,234	52,073,249	52,014,768	4,106,873	4,487,821	43,071,198	41,415,162
Total Wood and Wood Products....\$	152,637,184	167,603,571	159,870,198	15,704,820	12,553,580	138,966,664	131,164,931
Paper, n.o.p.—							
Paper board.....\$	3,327,966	3,273,681	2,733,747	936,551	920,768	1,941,576	1,453,362
Book paper.....Cwt.	22,604	90,951	63,465	2,893	6,662	549	61
\$	199,264	462,374	541,098	28,895	49,152	2,605	451
Newsprint.....Cwt.	25,027,889	29,537,336	35,437,629	335,072	405,697	27,826,169	33,115,742
\$	91,808,330	102,238,568	116,452,158	1,195,915	1,314,642	96,072,497	108,364,290
Wrapping paper.....Cwt.	442,304	431,745	351,472	129,487	79,472	1,506	2,676
\$	3,234,560	2,877,770	2,051,390	917,747	462,071	6,956	13,471
Bond & writing paper.Cwt.	19,541	12,447	18,850	11	23		
\$	198,635	95,197	142,553	122	557		
Wallpaper.....Roll	2,909,139	2,854,269	3,460,771	919,894	1,539,785	87,065	116,949
\$	385,161	406,802	509,335	142,613	286,569	18,345	29,852
Roofing paper.....\$	160,607	147,259	198,219	3,638	79,151	658	2,724
Waste paper.....Cwt.	395,312	294,863	318,804			294,863	314,257
\$	373,732	290,036	290,267			290,036	289,738
Other paper and mfrs. of.....\$	253,655	310,242	303,967	67,001	99,633	77,564	35,225
Total Paper, n.o.p..\$	99,941,910	110,104,929	123,222,734	3,292,482	3,162,543	98,410,237	110,189,113
Books and Printed Matter—							
Books.....\$	174,636	194,879	199,481	16,496	22,118	134,410	132,273
Newspapers, etc.....\$	843,774	763,365	817,632	132,933	93,932	389,211	527,069
Photographs.....\$	12,520	8,216	10,222	1,107	3,731	5,588	6,215
Total Wood, Wood Products and Paper \$	253,610,024	278,674,960	284,120,267	19,147,838	15,835,904	237,906,110	242,019,601
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—							
Ore, including chromite. Ton	5,836	3,562	734		158	3,562	576
\$	26,191	16,622	7,061		1,580	16,622	5,481
Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets—							
Pig Iron.....Ton	12,817	4,274	2,197			4,163	2,161
\$	248,768	82,269	45,264			80,352	44,617
Billets, ingots and blooms.....Ton	1,622	960	1,254	585			
\$	54,208	26,053	31,092	17,010			
Ferro-manganese and ferro-silicon.....Ton	26,449	30,820	59,437			30,603	59,202
\$	1,015,382	2,058,850	3,351,423			2,042,397	3,335,248
Total Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets \$	1,318,358	2,167,172	3,427,779	17,010		2,122,749	3,370,865

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1925	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Scrap iron..... Ton	65,320	66,313	68,395	731	760	61,018	63,538
Castings..... \$	763,455	743,653	667,583	12,894	16,475	668,694	607,335
Forgings..... \$	191,345	146,668	144,119		2,815	125,860	130,831
..... \$	14,831	143,286	64,646	135,069	45,103	8,108	19,543
Rolling Mill Products—							
Bars and rods..... Ton	8,140	16,526	28,053	1,107	5,657	1,720	3,363
..... \$	416,350	703,154	1,054,980	49,456	207,262	81,619	131,827
Rails..... Ton	6,814	4,583	13,712			2,819	2,472
..... \$	188,637	114,076	513,434			67,516	53,688
Plates and sheets..... Ton	129	103	214			7	24
..... \$	12,790	8,891	17,205			321	3,252
Structural steel..... Ton	2,060	10,931	9,743			408	34
..... \$	206,032	799,699	745,550			33,934	3,282
Total Rolling Mill Products..... \$	823,809	1,625,820	2,331,169	49,456	207,262	183,390	192,049
Pipe and tubing..... \$	1,208,061	1,482,333	2,064,401	294,674	315,173	141,693	625,329
Wire—							
Barbed..... Cwt.	35,391	25,365	24,774				
..... \$	132,067	94,000	83,299				
Woven Fencing..... \$	172,619	169,329	162,754	79,531	68,342	3,860	864
Other..... \$	850,060	675,892	648,544	130,448	157,031	2,275	12,465
Engines and Boilers—							
Locomotives and parts No.	1		2				1
..... \$	21,021	13,633	66,041			4,365	32,449
Other..... \$	81,713	287,938	238,297	22,663	7,127	88,896	7,117
Farm Implements and Machinery—							
Cream separators..... \$	108,698	101,685	100,092	12,371	5,591	63,494	56,865
Harvesters..... No.	6,617	12,305	17,285	1,191	1,580	41	15
..... \$	1,220,186	2,043,445	2,939,985	196,697	259,619	6,348	2,280
Mowers..... No.	14,864	27,307	26,763	1,841	1,319	235	255
..... \$	957,695	1,704,969	1,566,584	117,071	83,178	12,926	15,133
Reapers..... No.	1,161	2,505	1,488				
..... \$	105,893	241,526	143,705	487	973		
Cultivators..... No.	9,213	10,128	13,963	472	145	2,647	4,627
..... \$	579,085	449,737	823,732	8,520	6,968	258,696	429,265
Drills..... No.	4,903	6,413	6,423	231	268	334	26
..... \$	749,938	968,391	1,019,701	23,112	27,903	51,156	3,041
Harrows..... \$	285,757	366,326	313,283	14,739	24,463	101,789	84,111
Ploughs..... \$	1,630,908	2,858,266	2,226,255	45,681	47,207	267,669	188,236
Threshing machines..... \$	2,606,584	1,572,477	4,283,799	876		654,740	2,120,270
Spades and shovels..... \$	230,189	212,062	232,591	30	140	1,635	416
Other..... \$	1,074,720	831,863	774,293	106,807	86,973	80,241	35,637
Parts..... \$	1,793,059	2,277,594	2,988,927	153,564	130,930	1,037,298	1,269,327
Total Farm Implements and Machinery..... \$	11,342,712	13,628,341	17,412,947	679,955	673,945	2,535,992	4,204,581
Hardware and Cutlery—							
Razors..... \$	1,267,676	1,704,529	2,326,610	422,082	169,163	88	426
Nails, wire..... Cwt.	61,217	71,486	75,914	1,546	1,185	1,278	2,145
..... \$	246,803	263,498	267,485	6,009	4,305	4,968	7,559
Nails, other..... Cwt.	26,948	35,910	24,723	674	633	701	31
..... \$	156,188	210,543	156,400	8,194	7,613	6,226	341
Needles and pins..... \$	174,301	321,362	273,059	183,043	197,183	57	2,851
Bolts and nuts..... Cwt.	12,480	17,017	15,442	6,921	6,955	4,236	1,589
..... \$	80,387	104,994	92,252	40,319	36,959	27,039	10,165
Other hardware..... \$	225,120	245,712	264,956	89,366	112,930	95,822	113,564
Machinery—							
Electric vacuum cleaners..... No.	27,916	26,668	28,892	22,959	20,700		4
..... \$	1,014,429	1,005,713	1,228,326	867,281	910,406		784
Sewing machines..... \$	2,149,436	3,021,741	1,997,011	220	2,127	9,691	13,233
Adding machines..... No.	1,369	747	1,981	1	301	5	3
..... \$	278,257	201,914	280,960	240	21,850	1,080	255
Typewriters..... No.	814	71	380	20	2	39	155
..... \$	100,416	5,258	15,008	2,145	75	2,281	6,587
Metal-working..... \$	168,256	310,721	235,513	249	3,766	59,771	16,499
Wood-working..... \$	73,475	70,046	93,952		5,630	6,605	3,897
Other machinery..... \$	1,259,318	1,054,521	909,155	198,921	162,331	427,635	415,067
Total Machinery..... \$	5,043,587	5,669,914	4,755,925	1,069,056	1,106,185	507,063	456,322
Tools, hand or machine. \$	303,588	299,438	264,467	21,103	22,144	21,046	17,068
Vehicles—							
Automobiles, freight—							
One ton or less..... No.	11,760	19,210	20,405	2,501	96	14	8
..... \$	3,981,840	6,258,464	6,870,927	413,369	27,120	5,525	2,094
Over one ton..... No.	13	14	6	14	5		1
..... \$	36,579	24,616	14,786	24,616	8,894		5,892

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1925	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Vehicles—Con.							
Automobiles, passenger—							
\$500 or less..... No.	32,184	48,264	38,019	17	1,298	111	154
\$500 to \$1,000..... No.	11,212,913	16,953,925	13,283,406	5,510	424,703	21,195	32,527
Over \$1,000..... No.	8,865	9,155	9,963	2,480	2,878	11	13
Automobile parts..... \$	6,665,314	7,146,151	7,475,481	2,193,800	2,123,054	7,650	9,609
Railway cars & parts..... No.	3,268	4,080	3,322	989	1,073	9	8
Tractors and parts..... No.	4,133,743	5,334,282	4,106,652	1,296,955	1,320,408	16,675	12,636
Other vehicles of iron.. \$	4,911,736	7,121,747	4,665,369	419,220	426,758	632,848	293,741
Total Vehicles..... \$	161,311	109,265	82,333	1,725		11,371	38,371
Chains..... \$	182,915	85,629	122,678			85,479	122,418
Stoves..... \$	115,488	145,946	194,813	5,540	1,997	12,126	6,729
Other iron and steel..... \$	31,401,839	43,180,025	36,816,445	4,360,735	4,332,934	792,869	524,017
Total Iron and its Products..... \$	57,405,940	74,735,077	74,284,824	8,307,441	8,129,365	7,582,833	10,680,762
NON-FERROUS METALS—							
Aluminium—							
Scrap..... Cwt.			6,082				6,082
Bars, blocks, etc..... Cwt.	226,530	245,683	238,068	45,949	3,748	141,017	191,860
Manufactures..... \$	5,135,366	6,006,390	5,347,969	1,147,825	91,692	3,382,964	4,207,101
Brass..... \$	775,181	670,950	1,150,025	45,926	80,361	101,308	564,418
Old and scrap..... Cwt.	83,132	80,488	61,436	3,255	1,959	63,359	43,714
Valves..... \$	650,609	677,440	540,505	34,813	21,686	501,992	351,978
Other..... \$	198,366	128,912	203,348	28,036	110,303	11,169	3,655
Copper—							
Fine, in ore, matte, regulus..... Cwt.	533,740	610,906	668,607	150,230	160,759	460,676	507,848
Blister..... Cwt.	5,847,848	7,037,206	7,835,143	1,129,985	1,207,227	5,907,221	6,627,916
Old and scrap..... Cwt.	436,616	515,500	468,606			515,500	468,606
Wire, insulated..... \$	5,621,645	6,908,431	6,018,914			6,908,431	6,018,914
Other..... \$	42,755	45,045	54,460	292	234	42,187	52,580
Total Copper..... \$	492,186	506,702	540,515	3,565	2,580	471,417	517,403
Lead—							
In ore..... Cwt.	584,033	380,346	387,573	51,931	22,667	3,691	1,954
Pig..... Cwt.	176,965	110,368	135,311	24,965	28,195	4,890	1,823
Nickel—							
In ore..... Cwt.	12,722,627	14,943,053	14,917,456	1,210,446	1,260,669	13,295,650	13,168,010
Fine..... Cwt.	120,477	149,433	150,449	3,448,973	3,448,973	1,049,086	1,011,746
Other..... \$	4,503,397	6,276,131	6,883,200	98,168	692,540	5,792,265	4,985,027
Precious Metals—							
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, etc..... \$	28,793,333	25,968,094	6,854,342	11,360	17,981	25,956,734	6,836,361
Silver in ore, concentrates, etc..... Oz.	4,909,072	4,261,282	6,034,514	707	67,877	4,222,485	5,923,677
Silver bullion..... Oz.	3,112,691	2,674,483	3,528,065	496	33,941	2,648,644	3,469,224
Other..... \$	13,675,661	14,121,133	15,778,443	1,236,827	414,368	6,060,237	3,826,875
Total Precious Metals..... \$	9,234,991	9,691,093	9,448,269	826,892	264,287	4,173,538	2,319,039
Zinc—							
Ore..... Ton	395,821	470,749	380,494	6,958	28,865	463,791	351,629
Spelter..... Cwt.	80,930	30,992	41,920			126	8,839
Scrap, dross and ashes..... Cwt.	2,444,056	956,480	1,393,368			5,836	225,971
Miscellaneous—							
Electric apparatus..... \$	439,674	627,595	984,827	203,591	326,051		
Cobalt ore..... Ton	2,900,004	4,876,525	6,896,054	1,528,063	2,155,510		
Other..... \$			43,576		7,579		35,997
Total Miscellaneous..... \$	1,581,511	1,405,490	1,698,411	109,282	126,194	106,445	107,975
			261,699				97
							9,713

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mds.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1925	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
NON-FERROUS METALS—Con.							
Miscellaneous—Con.							
Cobalt, metallic..... Lb.	154,508	290,738	202,320	96,568	27,506	167,421	174,814
..... \$	342,966	660,958	363,570	234,981	65,263	361,353	298,307
Ores, n.o.p..... Ton	2,385	868	371	1	6	280	321
..... \$	735,978	361,639	10,784	328	600	7,957	7,044
Other non-ferrous metals..... \$	746,789	1,063,470	893,962	266,567	285,961	479,907	353,118
Total Non-Ferrous Metals..... \$	90,370,788	97,476,270	80,639,197	15,605,732	14,174,289	58,740,061	39,007,020
NON-METALLIC MINERALS—							
Asbestos..... Ton	108,245	139,123	138,732	6,266	8,751	96,759	88,638
..... \$	6,413,405	8,180,988	8,692,037	551,254	650,069	5,165,997	5,184,119
Asbestos sand..... Ton	104,693	130,529	127,214	1,256	2,266	125,632	121,232
..... \$	1,329,334	1,739,912	1,922,657	23,229	52,093	1,653,258	1,794,545
Asbestos mfrs..... \$	47,349	56,504	59,431	302	7,038	32,102	19,702
Porcelain insulators..... \$	347,051	89,197	109,081	1,503	154	585	2,059
Other clay and products..... \$	177,471	117,006	106,437	6,163	2,411	75,800	85,727
Coal (incl. lignite)..... Ton	719,502	753,842	1,288,511	13,251	134,727	450,285	449,358
..... \$	4,388,766	4,083,713	7,187,000	96,619	917,678	2,136,975	2,146,404
Coal Products—							
Cinders..... \$	11,750	14,703	24,418			14,703	24,418
Coke..... Ton	25,967	44,540	88,336			43,879	88,165
..... \$	438,433	630,264	992,233			625,649	990,645
Tar..... Gal.	2,993,029	1,730,647	4,316,758		44,910	460,235	531,633
..... \$	243,465	119,491	378,874		6,205	50,776	45,590
Glass and glassware..... \$	292,066	309,897	206,180	86,899	53,563	57,727	23,781
Graphite..... \$	72,606	157,134	152,598	1,378	275	150,444	152,268
Mica splittings..... Cwt.	4,952	5,755	5,389	105	231	5,650	5,152
..... \$	364,860	403,157	362,271	7,635	14,830	395,522	346,973
Other mica..... \$	89,432	79,245	79,143	8,307	231	68,483	77,851
Petroleum & its Products—							
Petroleum, crude..... Gal.	21,836,577	6,651,098	25,674,282	2,003,225	7,472,715	4,604,173	18,044,939
..... \$	663,072	314,864	1,135,422	104,021	448,363	205,430	673,817
Kerosene, refined..... Gal.	1,569,932	1,481,708	1,518,820	1,296		49,534	255,823
..... \$	164,649	157,247	191,744	233		5,122	22,070
Gasoline and naphtha..... Gal.	1,438,786	2,383,082	3,278,689			1,014,523	1,549,575
..... \$	263,158	520,505	629,751			242,953	285,332
Other oil..... Gal.	717,123	1,550,337	725,197	1,316	4,321	1,400,676	584,068
..... \$	163,584	299,970	156,714	1,926	6,456	234,213	95,711
Wax..... Cwt.	30,479	10,280	11,481			9,417	11,301
..... \$	149,445	59,839	67,871			55,505	66,657
Stone and its Products—							
Abrasives, artificial..... \$	2,615,140	2,986,376	2,720,872	142,347	55,024	2,803,862	2,644,342
Grindstones..... \$	53,620	60,637	84,990			60,476	68,339
Cement, portland..... Cwt.	519,328	3,491,875	1,022,819			2,643,985	273,595
..... \$	200,859	1,498,353	370,935			1,180,841	102,018
Gypsum, crude..... Ton	461,016	547,491	663,747			547,491	663,747
..... \$	737,338	882,341	1,064,205			882,341	1,064,205
Lime..... Cwt.	358,391	336,036	378,529			319,309	364,575
..... \$	346,717	322,659	341,660			306,528	331,115
Feldspar..... Ton	35,479	31,965	30,885	1	20	31,872	30,835
..... \$	255,079	238,197	232,860	35	565	237,337	231,965
Sand and gravel..... Ton	1,035,079	868,639	907,084			868,624	906,928
..... \$	209,028	202,094	276,864			202,079	276,651
Talc, refined..... Cwt.	175,436	216,157	212,632	17,232	15,945	196,422	190,432
..... \$	106,005	126,984	124,650	10,169	10,003	115,212	110,185
Other..... \$	261,213	290,176	329,541	17,750	16,857	214,103	252,148
Other non-metallic minerals..... \$	294,491	627,392	509,399	160,724	82,304	70,963	133,470
Total Non-Metallic Minerals..... \$	20,728,986	24,568,875	28,509,838	1,220,494	2,324,119	17,244,986	17,251,325
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—							
Acid, sulphuric..... Cwt.	137,277	486,485	475,856			486,226	475,784
..... \$	116,608	300,926	267,338			300,203	267,117
Acids, other..... Cwt.	184,969	192,519	252,449	135,204	154,836	52,628	93,466
..... \$	1,969,517	1,887,546	2,372,263	1,539,198	1,755,890	292,804	571,271
Wood alcohol..... Gal.	171,585	101,213	34,197	19,806	5,496		
..... \$	150,456	91,499	32,488	16,512	4,266		
Other industrial spirits..... \$	437	200,720	15,502		176	200,000	14,526
Drugs, medicinal..... \$	526,024	501,923	627,061	264,837	355,046	11,135	12,594
Dyeing and tanning materials..... \$	1,213	2,457	1,342				
Explosives..... \$	280,547	155,688	121,250			1,206	692
Fertilizers—							
Ammonium sulphate..... Cwt.	216,941	358,844	326,958			48,986	19,208
..... \$	548,891	877,691	766,688			137,310	41,876
Cyanamid..... Cwt.	1,488,309	1,842,543	1,709,638			1,825,731	1,631,507
..... \$	3,460,845	4,419,110	3,821,507			4,374,717	3,631,415
Other mfd., n.o.p..... Cwt.		48,272	22,982			45,419	19,818
..... \$	186,465	102,287	24,864			97,320	19,730

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—*Concluded*

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1925	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
CHEMICAL AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—<i>Con.</i>							
Paints, pigments and varnishes..... \$	473,159	491,184	499,601	133,980	134,001	43,244	53,973
Soap, toilet..... Lb.	3,875,095	3,711,640	4,087,906	3,102,093	3,677,414	1,799	4,708
Soap, n.o.p..... Lb.	557,354	572,589	750,953	460,841	663,990	291	1,070
..... \$	440,665	355,668	479,965			43,128	30,260
..... \$	36,705	33,066	41,375			6,908	4,583
Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p.—							
Arsenic, n.o.p..... Cwt.	26,431	17,640	38,091			17,640	38,091
..... \$	206,378	72,367	127,241			72,367	127,241
Acetate of lime..... Cwt.	60,233	50,323	59,776		1,032	45,381	58,744
..... \$	143,460	117,871	181,525		2,309	107,573	179,216
Calcium carbide..... Cwt.	310,682	403,336	408,833			185,392	175,043
..... \$	1,199,248	1,566,407	1,507,963			718,511	691,010
Soda and sodium compounds..... Cwt.	533,689	567,714	608,323	2		279,737	309,130
..... \$	3,641,659	3,682,103	3,601,048	16		1,815,643	1,671,268
Cobalt oxide and salts Lb.	600,509	554,844	261,073	201,777	114,223	273,147	107,500
..... \$	1,119,109	991,921	447,228	313,182	158,324	516,129	205,464
Other..... \$	119,654	105,022	110,521	1,400	3,200	3,595	2,716
Total Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p. \$	6,429,508	6,535,691	5,975,526	314,598	163,833	3,233,818	2,876,915
Creosote oil..... Gal.	993,758	839,995	2,234,125			722,223	2,234,083
..... \$	146,460	143,739	370,993			116,110	370,983
Glycerine..... Cwt.	9,393	8,395	7,218			8,395	7,218
..... \$	112,574	109,674	127,807			109,674	127,807
Other drugs, dyes and chemicals..... \$	1,213,057	1,072,338	758,105	588,648	490,054	273,189	107,819
Total Chemicals and Allied Products... \$	16,209,820	17,498,128	16,574,753	3,318,614	3,567,256	9,197,929	8,092,371
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—							
Amusement and sporting goods..... \$	64,849	77,184	95,210	17,243	15,645	28,603	37,798
Containers..... \$	610,517	952,444	683,734	20,486	9,119	611,148	377,293
Household and personal equipment..... \$	258,456	336,029	424,598	46,034	83,175	65,421	63,400
Mineral waters..... \$	65,956	13,479	49,995	141	175	698	36,317
Musical Instruments—							
Organs..... No.	404	481	468	129	123	32	29
Pianos..... No.	192,717	299,643	326,597	13,242	11,395	249,151	269,009
..... \$	554	645	821	111	32	81	72
Other..... \$	175,436	187,343	211,896	32,418	12,251	27,983	25,580
Scientific and Educational Equipment—							
Cameras..... \$	319,783	400,651	1,109,432	63,231	26,632	25,784	27,919
Films..... \$	933,056	877,504	1,276,461	810,842	1,207,112	1,467	2,982
Other..... \$	2,473,247	4,048,624	5,104,042	1,852,350	2,145,526	1,726,785	2,271,170
Ships and vessels..... \$	90,281	102,206	87,751	32,594	42,738	39,249	26,073
Vehicles, n.o.p..... \$	676,336	257,384	410,183	2,498	5,181	112,046	313,108
Works of art..... \$	61,271	66,214	47,216	50	173	3,310	2,654
Cartridges..... \$	76,429	151,413	102,427	7,009	23,133	142,402	77,979
Contractors' outfits..... \$	9,537	17,425	16,212	9,838	438	169	4
Junk..... Cwt.	126,052	196,258	269,679		7,200	113,472	237,716
..... \$	72,256	69,220	88,250			69,220	88,250
Settlers' effects..... \$	201,899	253,805	239,922			253,805	239,922
All other articles..... \$	7,862,105	7,545,351	6,994,877	487,095	405,160	6,474,064	6,237,821
..... \$	501,856	645,419	627,081	74,568	97,128	382,870	390,816
Total Miscellaneous Commodities.... \$	14,699,783	16,428,376	18,077,313	3,469,539	4,062,186	10,258,431	10,643,561
TOTAL EXPORTS, CANADIAN PRODUCE.... \$	1,069,067,353	1,315,355,791	1,252,157,506	508,237,560	446,876,101	474,987,367	466,419,539

10—TRADE OF CANADA with ALASKA, HAWAII and PORTO RICO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Alaska		Hawaii		Porto Rico	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Pineapples, fresh.....	\$		135	903	1,050	875
Pineapples, canned.....	Lb.		1,141,677	1,438,836		
	\$		110,031	134,329		
Other fruits, preserved (except dried)...	\$	69	663	46		
Potatoes.....	Lb.	5,863				
	\$	276				
Coffee, green.....	Lb.		505,331	411,888		
	\$		137,458	116,070		
Cigarettes.....	\$	11			573	330
Animals for exhibition.....	\$	16,900				
Fish, fresh or frozen.....	\$	58,664	76,790			
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$	70,275	66,537			
Bacon and hams.....	Lb.	3,442				
	\$	1,333				
Milk and cream, fresh.....	\$	1,316	1,825			
Eggs in the shell.....	Doz.	1,764				
	\$	851				
Wood, unmd. (incl. lumber).....	\$	6,884	5,497			
Tubes, pipe and fittings, iron.....	\$	3,855				
Machinery.....	\$	10,109	190			
Automobiles and parts.....	\$	1,439	130			
Petroleum and its products.....	\$	3,632	243			
Menageries.....	\$	1,370	8,563			
Ships.....	\$	374	1,550			
Vehicles, n.o.p.....	\$	1,061	68			
Articles re-imported.....	\$	82	2,264	1,500		12,546
Ships' stores.....	\$	5,371	5,038	16	47	
Settlers' effects.....	\$	1,190	2,800	1,828		
All other articles.....	\$	6,653	3,669	150	853	749
Total Imports.....	\$	191,715	173,574	251,253	255,576	2,372
						15,696
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Oats.....	Bush.	618	264			2,560
	\$	1,371	540			1,172
Bran.....	Cwt.	222	96			30
	\$	420	201			60
Wheat flour.....	Brl.	13	10		306	
	\$	213	188	30	2,698	
Rubber tires, inner tubes.....	No.				1,459	2,140
					1,411	7,808
Horses.....	No.	6	3			
	\$	500	350			
Foxes.....	No.	20				
	\$	687	1,944		84	812,958
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, etc.....	\$	4,125	2,475			820,598
Furs and mfrs. of.....	\$	1,237	8,981		836	299
Meats.....	\$	5	2			
Butter.....	Cwt.	326	75			
	\$	18	1			
Milk, condensed.....	Cwt.	273	26			
	\$	8,939	6,458	7,071	27,593	10,033
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber)...	\$	137	111	15	352	78
Wood, manufactured.....	\$	1,402	1,297	27	60	61
Paper and mfrs. of.....	\$	15	5	1,162	568	1,479
Books and printed matter.....	\$	1				723
Internal combustion engines.....	No.	375				1
	\$					203
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$		5		770	1,008
Machinery (except for farms).....	\$	2,332	1,316			
Automobiles and parts.....	\$	950		1,000	6,400	106
Coal.....	Ton	30,059	24,467			
	\$	228,782	189,875			
Petroleum and products.....	\$	43	14,363			
Cyanamid.....	Cwt.					
	\$				13,045	21,404
	\$				33,209	53,914
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	8,168	9,569			
Stationery.....	\$	30		35		2,458
Films.....	\$	475		50		
Settlers' effects.....	\$	3,532	1,911	945	1,350	
All other articles.....	\$	5,898	9,524	1,450	784	342
						16,468
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	270,250	249,214	11,785	38,027	866,688
						914,957

11—TRADE OF CANADA with BERMUDA, MEXICO and NEWFOUNDLAND

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bermuda		Mexico		Newfoundland	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Fruits, fresh.....	\$		6,112		233	2,482
Vegetables, fresh.....	\$	25,245	94,023	97,558	5	9
Rice, uncleaned.....	Lb.		481,472	7,100,071		
Coffee, green.....	Lb.		182,832	271,829		
	\$		1,116,681	875,283		
	\$		307,852	244,804		
Fishery products (except oils).....	\$				461,232	620,285
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$				43,073	66,052
Fish, seal and whale oil.....	Gal.				124,745	254,443
Sisal grass.....	Cwt.		40,941		99,733	166,539
Iron ore.....	Ton		360,277			
	\$				346,378	422,777
Iron drums, tanks, cylinders, etc.....	\$				349,171	422,806
Petroleum, crude.....	Gal.	970	42,838,231	25,824,400	48,010	50,454
	\$		1,422,925	883,467		
Refuse stone.....	\$				3,805	72,416
Articles re-imported.....	\$	1,566	1,175	1,385	350,506	301,597
Ships' stores.....	\$	3,111	1,847	732,646	1,449	87
All other articles.....	\$	46,205	47,311	141,283	257,915	136,986
Total Imports.....	\$	77,097	3,684,460	2,372,972	1,615,132	1,839,713
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.	2,421	2,204	454	14,648	11,797
	\$	11,746	10,203	1,500	53,284	45,287
Potatoes.....	Bush.	25,723	33,646		164,314	47,550
	\$	36,221	41,671		89,440	36,014
Oats.....	Bush.	229,917	229,135		553,517	626,979
	\$	139,852	141,517		303,530	360,650
Wheat.....	Bush.	33			8,108	43
	\$	76	210,068	1,338	10,196	75
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	23,575	15,393	303,136	334,489	318,532
	\$	174,210	118,301	2,925	2,665,126	2,478,470
Sugar and its products.....	\$	15,417	121,600	21,732	648,999	1,061,784
Whiskey.....	Gal.	1,156	775	2,585	4,127	642
	\$	5,704	3,045	19,899	2,518	76
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	2,459	6,207	108,052	382,285	235,177
Hay.....	Ton	2,423	2,624		6,497	8,439
	\$	32,712	38,064		75,929	106,131
Cattle.....	No.	12	24		3,868	2,790
	\$	1,474	3,234		174,167	173,103
Meats.....	\$	147,083	214,330		593,673	561,172
Butter.....	Cwt.	3,150	3,018		5,006	4,635
	\$	124,721	108,347		200,927	168,080
Cheese.....	Cwt.	1,937	1,764		5,924	4,698
	\$	43,599	37,067		134,745	88,895
Animal oils.....	Gal.				62,371	25,386
	\$				73,077	28,718
Eggs.....	Doz.	5,771	4,170		247,944	195,671
	\$	2,584	1,741		95,809	78,556
Cotton manufactures.....	\$	379	510	4,934	182,306	95,808
Wool clothing.....	\$	3,043	2,593	171	253,394	166,344
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	54,214	56,612	14,892	195,184	114,046
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	11,320	8,058	112,035	197,034	175,029
Ferro-silicon and ferro-manganese.....	\$			16,119	13,632	
Iron pipe and tubing.....	\$	1,382	6,785	4,292	34,091	39,276
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$	6,683	1,591	392	54,128	54,077
Machinery.....	\$	526	2,376	41,079	207,630	222,426
Automobiles.....	No.	1		23,116	68	85
	\$	1,050		115,830	32,065	28,903
Aluminum.....	\$	7		22,172	566	2,654
Electric apparatus.....	\$	1,179	976	57,455	63,043	89,594
Insulators, porcelain.....	\$			10,148	29,031	
Coal.....	Ton	499	618	5,900	8,429	172,185
	\$	3,618	5,023	48,110	69,960	1,002,212
Petroleum and products.....	\$				1,034	442,673
Acids.....	\$	35			27,176	323
Medicinal preparations.....	\$	4,160	6,627	434	62	54,070
Dynamite.....	\$					62,068
Paints, varnish, etc.....	\$	3,526	3,829	3,629	5,149	128,627
Baking powder.....	Cwt.	12	15		129,836	93,884
	\$	237	397		3,354	3,524
Calcium carbide.....	Cwt.				88,083	91,427
	\$				1,120	1,080
Soda and compounds.....	Cwt.				4,275	4,050
	\$				201	402
All other articles.....	\$	321,586	343,117	1,287,288	1,343,778	1,132
	\$			427,050	2,737,214	1,855
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	1,150,803	1,286,770	2,990,773	11,277,182	11,169,991

12—TRADE OF CANADA with BARBADOS, CUBA and SAN DOMINGO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Barbados		Cuba		San Domingo	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Grape fruit..... Lb.			23,400			
..... \$			1,530			
Pineapples, fresh..... \$			5,755	10,378		
Sugar not above No. 16, D.S..... Cwt.	600,889	667,120	4,127,426	2,437,052	2,635,935	2,377,945
..... \$	2,037,365	2,082,923	9,966,526	6,182,413	6,790,508	6,015,073
Sugar above No. 16, D.S..... Cwt.	5,141	2,169	4,775	180,473		
..... \$	17,510	7,577	16,655	685,645		
Molasses..... Gal.	4,768,536	4,466,891	4,048	238,602		
..... \$	2,070,706	1,658,826	486	20,931		
Rum..... Gal.	63		2,315	3,786		
..... \$	168		21,133	32,973		
Tobacco, unmanufactured..... Lb.			831,783	1,110,238	6,532	170
..... \$			823,246	946,864	831	93
Cigars..... Lb.			15,990	15,301		
..... \$			116,926	115,074		
Iron drums, tanks, etc..... \$	2,415	27,990				
Articles for manufacture in bond..... \$	955		74,426	55,573		
Settlers' effects..... \$	100	5,410	2,100	300		
All other articles..... \$	1,603	8,668	34,501	26,424		375
Total Imports..... \$	4,130,822	3,791,394	11,063,284	8,076,575	6,791,339	6,015,541
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes..... Bush.	8,616	1,919	3,044,447	1,915,817		
..... \$	6,736	1,745	3,915,513	2,855,253		
Other vegetables..... \$	949	1,123	31,463	1,390		
Oats..... Bush.	147,951	160,790	18,738	7,412		
..... \$	84,588	83,650	10,689	4,304		
Wheat flour..... Brl.	56,783	57,856	147,998	107,176	14,167	12,553
..... \$	420,457	402,059	1,118,198	773,428	114,658	96,300
Sugar and its products..... \$	58,044	66,434	1,130	1,598	805	716
Ale, beer and porter..... Gal.	1,620	819	2,160			
..... \$	900	405	3,060			
Whiskey..... Gal.		112	139,490	57,167		167
..... \$		536	855,786	286,062		805
Oilcake..... Cwt.	59,064	60,167				
..... \$	143,832	139,649				
Oils, vegetable, not food..... \$	421				22,908	37,715
Rubber and manufactures of..... \$	58,233	73,894	15,254	23,368	27,628	92,601
Hay..... Ton	450	524	7,435	5,159		
..... \$	6,447	7,434	74,398	54,990		
Fish, dried, smoked, pickled..... \$	71,315	55,128	959,574	867,323	89,099	95,916
Salmon, canned..... Cwt.	953	1,973	326	2,487	408	196
..... \$	11,391	27,159	3,044	24,304	3,535	1,967
Other canned fish..... \$	3,998	5,196	9,319	81,423	9,252	15,622
Meats..... \$	74,797	69,233	122		21	18
Butter..... Cwt.	549	667	51		219	126
..... \$	25,166	28,121	2,472		9,881	4,998
Cheese..... Cwt.	758	778		339	74	28
..... \$	19,817	18,826		5,088	1,977	614
Milk, condensed..... Cwt.	1,566	1,163	31,268	26,653	274	1,010
..... \$	20,980	15,158	375,185	306,274	2,751	10,195
Cotton mfrs..... \$	11,657	9,099	800	1,799	75	139
Planks and boards..... M ft.	3,638	5,620	4,173	5,556		47
..... \$	106,960	160,678	154,163	154,384		1,621
Shingles..... M	9,484	21,875				
..... \$	23,436	42,963				
Shooks..... \$	13,923	71,237				
Staves and headings..... \$	86,827	30,940		100		
Newsprint paper..... Cwt.	358	387	57,306	177,225	424	3,022
..... \$	1,608	1,691	179,464	572,146	1,378	9,828
Books and printed matter..... \$	2,901	3,311	45,294	25,334	805	1,742
Rolling mill products..... \$	2,727	2,151				
Wire nails..... Cwt.	2,032	2,684				
..... \$	9,900	12,023				
Automobiles..... No.	91	112	103	99	18	59
..... \$	41,034	56,212	117,148	110,860	20,236	47,586
Copper wire and cable..... \$			69,108	183,359		19
Electric apparatus..... \$	2,708	3,437	73,815	42,879	7	
Coal..... Ton			372	369		
..... \$			3,069	3,072		
Ammonium sulphate..... Cwt.	47,317	32,409	5,683	7,660		
..... \$	123,047	85,901	14,986	18,670		
Paints, varnish, etc..... \$	5,430	4,208	6,326	1,530		
Calcium carbide..... Cwt.	10	100	91,235	83,931	3,741	3,408
..... \$	37	375	359,384	273,633	14,699	12,659
Stationery, n.o.p..... \$	2,137	4,071	25,110	36,339	4,553	6,202
All other articles..... \$	150,167	140,356	101,109	118,662	26,018	23,857
Total Exports (Canadian).. \$	1,592,570	1,624,403	8,525,583	6,827,572	350,256	461,120

13—TRADE OF CANADA WITH JAMAICA, TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO, OTHER BRITISH WEST INDIES

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Jamaica		Trinidad and Tobago		Other British West Indies	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Grape fruit.....	Lb. 844,185	746,599		630	19,545	13,799
	\$ 37,465	30,907		18	566	570
Bananas.....	Bunch 23,697	38,597			163	1
	\$ 17,047	40,091			100	6
Cocoanuts.....	No. 2,744,649	3,452,180	1,537,998	1,097,705	211,793	473,550
	\$ 74,789	76,367	41,052	21,570	5,275	8,346
Molasses.....	Gal. 17,047	40,091	18.5-2	34,950	298,559	487,185
	\$ 5,556	9,211	5,556	9,211	103,276	103,614
Sugar not above No. 16, D.S.....	Cwt. 599,993	817,906	205,879	821,179	154,342	557,042
	\$ 1,974,647	2,676,366	702,399	2,564,766	538,780	1,903,867
Sugar above No. 16, D.S.....	Cwt. 6,901	1,554	7,916	569	225	9
	\$ 26,594	5,780	35,647	1,858	990	23
Cocoa beans, not roasted.....	Cwt. 2,133	6,760	15,654	10,549	8,444	4,800
	\$ 18,958	71,331	198,223	141,835	83,157	67,495
Coffee, green.....	Lb. 5,537,992	7,654,155	67,970	228,900	30,687	37,587
	\$ 1,236,352	1,589,564	14,077	44,953	7,281	7,679
Spices.....	\$ 137,574	56,480	79		54,762	151,222
Rum.....	Gal. 41,288	37,942			192	146
	\$ 172,879	143,807			2,496	654
Salt.....	Cwt. 556,447				556,447	514,515
	\$ 73,197				73,197	78,736
Articles re-imported.....	\$ 29,765		3,407		29,765	16,001
All other articles.....	\$ 74,588	56,554	61,147	33,887	91,720	147,875
Total Imports.....	\$ 3,783,481	4,759,563	1,061,514	2,851,485	996,335	2,486,091
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes.....	Bush. 19,100	18,577	20,210	12,685	5,181	2,313
	\$ 25,631	28,482	14,285	13,587	6,582	3,711
Oats.....	Bush. 36,005	55,599	124,411	120,780	22,822	35,177
	\$ 19,644	33,170	71,493	67,778	14,682	23,966
Wheat.....	Bush. 2,300	1,908		8		84
	\$ 4,569	3,550		16		52
Flour of wheat.....	Brl. 228,603	251,430	751,626	279,545	145,624	151,199
	\$ 1,631,163	1,712,665	1,822,054	1,925,943	1,095,638	1,058,534
Biscuits and bread.....	Cwt. 1,589	2,299	828	1,039	1,045	1,364
	\$ 13,332	22,624	11,217	14,597	15,361	20,490
Sugar, all kinds, n.o.p.....	Cwt. 12,971	15,669	19,623	24,556	10,435	17,405
	\$ 83,213	86,524	126,621	137,489	60,677	107,582
Ale, beer and porter.....	Gal. 566	1,179	501	135	4,338	1,440
	\$ 673	1,385	727	195	5,748	1,842
Whiskey.....	Gal. 564	1,430	186	371	317,551	326,204
	\$ 3,520	8,455	814	1,735	1,783,976	1,617,516
Oilcake.....	Cwt. 2,500	192	40,148	46,325	11,752	11,881
	\$ 6,279	390	97,190	103,702	27,800	27,944
Rubber manufactures.....	\$ 254,808	338,592	152,143	208,027	69,393	105,729
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$ 793,143	769,303	479,916	365,970	131,730	123,197
Fish, canned.....	\$ 57,215	85,270	54,964	58,043	21,855	18,975
Meats.....	\$ 11,016	7,907	94,825	97,529	39,741	37,139
Butter.....	Cwt. 3,549	3,105	1,717	1,467	1,345	1,322
	\$ 154,812	137,776	74,671	60,923	60,761	56,644
Cheese.....	Cwt. 527	1,232	1,543	1,795	1,072	1,007
	\$ 13,697	31,175	37,206	43,082	28,023	24,252
Milk, condensed.....	Cwt. 24,378	25,098	12,610	6,170	2,210	2,805
	\$ 334,195	340,005	164,247	79,775	22,946	20,025
Lard and lard compound.....	Cwt. 1,912	2,328	12,457	6,660	2,285	1,512
	\$ 26,955	29,485	155,707	84,879	32,675	20,866
Planks and boards.....	M ft. 1,280	2,123	2,216	2,877	2,957	4,093
	\$ 32,059	45,324	65,845	80,327	99,441	131,348
Shooks.....	\$ 9,066	4,708	16,369	27,617	3,780	4,664
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$ 48,866	69,523	8,863	8,295	4,894	6,706
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 11,579	9,796	4,952	3,547	4,733	16,328
Nails, all kinds.....	Cwt. 3,461	5,590	1,974	6,422	3,901	4,090
	\$ 16,881	22,027	7,857	17,394	17,454	17,899
Automobiles.....	No. 190	361	288	372	62	107
	\$ 99,173	176,582	122,378	163,336	31,874	48,465
Glass and glassware.....	\$ 18,741	12,245	2,474	3,269	941	668
Petroleum and products.....	\$ 19,792	19,239	21,089	259	135	77
Cement.....	Cwt. 2,820	50,760	17,528	58,468	22,577	32,222
	\$ 896	15,373	5,563	18,369	6,813	10,594
Medicinal preparations.....	\$ 21,238	22,513	20,847	18,215	10,542	10,090
Paints and varnish.....	\$ 11,468	15,617	7,480	10,247	11,415	9,634
Soap.....	Lb. 32,429	36,384	195,936	322,926	61,844	59,737
	\$ 10,010	10,176	16,982	26,544	6,332	7,625
Stationery.....	\$ 9,453	12,086	5,133	7,048	3,121	5,597
All other articles.....	\$ 233,123	238,824	211,420	193,247	232,685	201,556
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$ 3,976,210	4,307,751	3,875,332	3,840,984	3,851,248	3,748,716

14—TRADE OF CANADA with DUTCH WEST INDIES, FRENCH WEST INDIES, St. PIERRE and MIQUELON

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Dutch West Indies		French West Indies		St. Pierre and Miquelon	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Molasses, 35 to 56 degrees..... Gal.			3,181	2,897		
Whiskey..... Gal.			1,139	1,227	921	4,662
Other distilled spirits..... \$					16,699	48,132
Wines..... \$					119	3,419
Fish, fresh..... \$					2,338	4,285
Furs, undressed (incl. marine)..... \$					3,597	5
Hides and skins..... \$					508	900
Petroleum and its products..... \$		96,824			2,506	2,615
Articles re-imported..... \$				1,200	8,785	11,164
Ships' stores..... \$		80,765			490	
All other articles..... \$		2,678	30	107	1,400	2,534
Total Imports..... \$		180,267	1,169	2,534	36,442	73,054
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples..... Brl.					118	169
Potatoes..... Bush.					512	539
Other fresh vegetables..... \$					11,157	11,444
Grains..... \$				300	6,690	11,021
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	2,767	5,629	25,988	25,540	4,033	2,686
Sugar and its products..... \$	17,714	39,817	175,158	168,799	4,309	779
Whiskey..... Gal.	1,300	2,114	20	19	5,133	7,527
Rubber boots and shoes..... Pair	219	233	146		20,632	50,778
Rubber tires..... No.	1,108	1,177	1,000		5,816	32,994
Hay..... Ton	24,288	24,466			64,400	147,338
Cattle..... No.	16,641	16,329			7,213	8,824
Swine..... No.	179	1,787	1,099	1,063	14,551	10,425
Other live animals..... \$	1,594	10,236	10,568	10,449	145	200
Codfish, pickled..... Cwt.					922	954
Salmon, canned..... Cwt.					273	419
Other fishery products..... \$					4,590	5,959
Boots and shoes, leather..... Pair					881	800
Meats..... \$					26,476	28,941
Butter..... Cwt.					403	418
Eggs..... Doz.					9,255	8,915
Cotton clothing..... \$					8,019	4,726
Woollen clothing..... \$					4,357	
Planks and boards..... M ft.	2		774	470	19,344	
Shooks..... \$	11		28,229	18,873	12	
Wood, manufactured..... \$	10,087	8,375			191	
Paper and mfrs. of..... \$	2,182	1,918	30		363	443
Hardware and cutlery..... \$				1,390	1,683	770
Automobiles..... No.	37	65	16		4,075	1,819
Other iron and steel..... \$	16,366	31,704	6,634		11,494	10,226
Coal..... Ton	170	632			970	786
Coal oil and kerosene..... Gal.					33,556	27,670
Gasoline and naphtha..... Gal.					11,281	11,551
Mineral oil, n.o.p..... Gal.					4,131	4,267
Dynamite..... \$					6,145	886
Containers (packages)..... \$					12,021	13,194
Ships..... No.					624	332
All other articles..... \$	2,799	9,962	1,801	17,715	23,313	14,432
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$	79,902	142,808	223,770	234,298	487,895	582,006

15—TRADE OF CANADA with COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA and PANAMA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Costa Rica		Nicaragua		Panama	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bananas..... Bunch	4,040	325				
\$	10,910	645				
Cocoanuts..... No.						4,500
\$						225
Sugar above No. 16, D.S..... Cwt.			23,933	22,400		
\$			71,656	70,012		
Coffee, green..... Lb.	241,996	148,360	24,300		1,050	
\$	66,155	43,843	6,334		253	
Flax seed oil..... Lb.					1,100	
\$					155	
Petroleum and its products..... \$					187	
Paints..... \$					193	
Settlers' effects..... \$					3,500	
All other articles..... \$			675	23	122	15
Total Imports..... \$	77,065	44,488	78,665	70,035	4,410	240
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes..... Bush.					19,955	27,435
\$					21,095	23,546
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	6,637	4,759			14,174	13,446
\$	50,246	33,596			101,257	89,109
Candy..... Lb.	486	3,156		695	9,253	7,418
\$	394	1,596		247	4,430	2,454
Whiskey..... Gal.	400	559	3,794	2,469	1,168	1,515
\$	1,582	2,455	18,587	12,261	5,428	7,346
Canvas shoes with rubber soles..... Pair	150	1,823	201	3,652	2,267	2,344
\$	84	1,079	201	2,919	1,295	1,398
Rubber tires..... No.	108	873		152	2,463	4,472
\$	1,392	11,640		1,220	25,924	25,217
Codfish, dried..... Cwt.	3,035	2,995			6,103	8,889
\$	27,565	23,232			54,719	59,343
Mackerel, pickled..... Cwt.	386	301			1,599	914
\$	3,000	2,515			9,361	6,368
Other dried and salted fish..... \$	1,406	582			2,434	2,981
Salmon, canned..... Cwt.	1,109	376	614	154	732	707
\$	10,290	3,746	5,597	1,504	6,983	6,838
Other canned fish..... \$		12		214	1,975	1,025
Butter..... Cwt.	354	299			36	41
\$	16,596	13,248			1,787	2,014
Milk, condensed..... Cwt.					9,799	12,372
\$					136,400	172,352
Cotton duck..... Yd.	3,086	2,488	13,523	10,573	3,102	3,028
\$	2,690	1,242	7,052	5,402	1,710	1,295
Furniture of wood..... \$					3,202	1,787
Paper and mfrs. of..... \$	2,040	3,463		2,864		4,265
Books and printed matter..... \$	1,490	83	166	212	84	243
Pipe and tubing, iron..... \$	5,141	5,994			621	4,538
Farm implements..... \$	181	120	43		89	45
Metal-working machinery..... \$	2,850					
Automobiles, freight..... No.	54	113				
\$	22,314	46,252				
Automobiles, passenger..... No.	61	61	6	17	31	51
\$	43,363	29,898	7,525	17,082	36,901	56,282
Coal..... Ton					4,298	772
\$					35,384	6,233
Cement..... Cwt.					6,892	3,008
\$					2,054	1,132
Medicinal preparations..... \$	312	578	45		3,749	4,718
Cyanamid..... Cwt.	940	400	154			
\$	3,408	1,310	541			
Calcium carbide..... Cwt.	958	356	1,220	356	375	70
\$	3,667	1,410	4,820	1,401	1,497	265
Soda and compounds..... Cwt.	800	600		442		
\$	5,096	4,116		2,815		
Mattresses and pillows..... \$	442	471	779	337	824	833
Stationery, n.o.p..... \$	3,240	505				
Ships..... No.					1	
\$					20,000	
Settlers' effects..... \$	100				1,943	200
All other articles..... \$	4,556	10,003	911	5,498	2,303	22,003
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$	213,445	198,946	46,267	53,976	483,449	504,030

16—TRADE OF CANADA with GUATEMALA, HONDURAS and SALVADOR

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Guatemala		Honduras		Salvador	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bananas.....Bunch	1,020	1,350		3,564		
\$	2,339	2,766		8,860		
Prunes and dried plums.....Lb.	4,050	32,200				
\$	355	2,725				
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S.....Cwt.	12,995		233,986	368,356		
\$	42,358		582,143	917,906		
Sugar above No. 16, D.S.....Cwt.	16,612	11,079				18,844
\$	54,323	29,842				53,422
Coffee, green.....Lb.	603,019	534,739			191,055	100,952
\$	157,134	146,532			54,623	24,947
All other articles.....\$	14	995	10	342		270
Total Imports.....\$	256,523	182,860	582,153	927,108	54,623	78,639
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	7,300	3,959	1,087		500	75
\$	51,120	26,899	8,480		3,701	547
Malt.....Bush.	24,442	45,681				
\$	34,899	64,113				
Alcoholic beverages.....\$	15,943	12,633	106,524	34,467	76,192	109,469
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....Pair	10,618	3,327	328	750	1,919	200
\$	6,276	1,999	271	653	1,061	124
Tires, pneumatic casings.....No.	46	862	44	467	14	103
\$	864	17,414	1,127	9,160	171	1,766
Fish, dried, salted, smoked.....\$	351	160	21			
Fish, canned.....\$	546	1,860			397	970
Cottons.....\$	1,482	474	3,428	2,114	900	783
Paper and mfrs. of.....\$	478	1,519	544			1,183
Books and printed matter.....\$	1,738	1,008			108	205
Tubing and pipe of iron and steel.....\$	1,933				3,712	
Ploughs and parts.....\$	84	97				
Spades and shovels.....\$	76	256				
Tools, hand or machine.....\$	56		106			
Automobiles.....No.	35	96	2	8	8	33
\$	33,359	65,502	2,451	7,056	8,130	13,603
Automobile parts.....\$	17	184	42	69	76	21
Copper wire and cable.....\$		35	655		5,978	
Electric apparatus.....\$	887	1,383			12,568	1,100
Cement.....Cwt.	2,256	12,689	12,598	39,772		
\$	804	5,348	3,754	16,490		
Calcium carbide.....Cwt.	140	170	920	851	3,440	1,050
\$	528	637	3,680	3,197	13,760	4,241
Soda and compounds.....Cwt.			5,111	4,695		
\$			33,568	29,792		
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....\$	180	90	1,710	600	245	
Mattresses and pillows.....\$	14	126	1,074	223	78	312
Cartridges.....\$			791	7,650		
All other articles.....\$	694	16,646	153	6,422	16	6,973
Total Exports (Canadian).. \$	152,329	218,383	168,379	117,893	127,093	141,297

17—TRADE OF CANADA with ARGENTINA, BRAZIL and BRITISH GUIANA
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Argentina		Brazil		British Guiana	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Corn..... Bush.	688,998	2,720,417				
	\$ 835,854	\$ 2,268,894				
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S..... Cwt.					1,376,729	1,299,475
					4,385,708	4,506,569
Coffee, green..... Lb.			8,103,741	9,329,227		
			1,846,024	1,964,875		
Rum..... Gal.					8,734	9,772
					23,624	25,356
Flax seed..... Bush.		789,215				
		\$ 1,477,836				
Hides and skins, raw..... \$	1,914,204	1,101,654				
Meats..... Lb.	172,153	166,612				
Casain..... Lb.	261,756	273,363				
	21,064	33,042				
Wool, raw..... Lb.	554,918	580,544				
	206,296	124,287				
Oak, quebracho and similar extracts..... Lb.	8,629,017	11,045,407		11,200		
	\$ 274,850	\$ 443,323		500		
All other articles..... \$	29,687	41,426	2,734	4,246	93,871	60,181
Total Imports..... \$	3,454,108	5,657,074	1,848,758	1,969,621	4,503,203	4,592,106
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes..... Bush.					46,989	15,272
					39,196	17,629
Oats..... Bush.					104,312	95,357
Peas..... Bush.					64,831	56,083
					11,078	4,319
Wheat..... Bush.	1,838		89,600	413,258	23,564	9,898
	\$ 3,446		137,984	671,908		
Flour of wheat..... Brl.			62,156	309,928	134,513	163,314
			422,181	2,204,030	991,640	1,127,512
Malt..... Bush.	80,688	80,965		23,097		
	\$ 114,200	\$ 106,693	3,572	29,146		
Sugar and its products..... \$	921	124			47,132	57,925
Alcoholic beverages..... \$	9,300	7,750	4,561	1,593	29,291	618
Rubber manufactures..... \$	2,056,497	2,367,581	622,945	1,256,548	82,144	115,269
Fish, dried, salted, pickled..... \$	37,530		492,038	382,239	96,772	119,383
Fish, canned..... \$	600	3,144	606	190	40,940	44,319
Butter..... Cwt.					1,848	1,414
					77,093	62,946
Cheese..... Cwt.	293	273			1,888	1,658
	\$ 9,055	\$ 7,335			46,591	39,091
Milk, condensed..... Cwt.					6,036	6,049
					86,052	86,370
Binder twine..... Cwt.		20,602				
		\$ 267,225				
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber)..... \$	401,998	226,854	8,488	1,077	92,542	85,769
Wood, manufactured..... \$	8,494	12,505	177	618	38,961	35,422
Paper and mfrs. of..... \$	1,671,126	1,584,969	2,247	817	8,677	7,663
Iron pipe and tubing..... \$	119,224	140,175	32,639	26,635	105	268
Structural steel..... \$			39,319	517		
Wire, iron..... \$		3,038				
Farm implements and machinery..... \$	2,376,711	3,893,399	13,158	12,050	1,084	4,968
Nails, spikes, tacks, etc., all kinds..... \$	6,728	6,725	4,046	6,823	214	91
Adding and calculating machines..... No.	69	235	39	16	10,934	8,682
	\$ 15,642	\$ 33,555	9,309	1,290		
Metal-working machinery..... \$			13,305	13,078		
Sewing machines..... \$	2,057,106	1,129,791	886,025	795,538	43	
Automobiles..... No.	3,156	3,601	1,537	1,208	208	181
	\$ 1,656,617	\$ 2,112,570	983,996	985,027	82,414	78,976
Automobile parts..... \$	1,539,858	862,726	880,237	270,321	1,229	1,806
Other vehicles of iron..... \$	5,824	7,197	2,152	64,215	1,278	975
Stoves..... \$	204	85		16,863		
Aluminum..... \$	475	1,530	49,723	60,447	420	55
Copper wire and cable..... \$			52,216	78,579	456	96
Lead and mfrs. of..... \$	4,540	2,491		66,724		
Zinc spelter..... Cwt.	35,858	9,522				
	\$ 272,992	\$ 75,945				
Electric apparatus..... \$	7,639	12,782	54,649	83,080	1,103	1,825
Coal..... Ton		4,725		1,210		
		39,217		6,050		
Insulators, porcelain..... \$	13,566		2,824	12,201		
Cement..... Cwt.	160,846	22,120		84,600	39,660	30,080
	\$ 45,594	\$ 5,813		25,009	16,763	15,182
Petroleum and products..... \$					51,797	55,711
Wood alcohol..... Gal	47,016					
	\$ 42,315					
Containers, n.o.p. (packages)..... \$	45,599	3,530		13,517	56,472	79,798
Films..... \$	18,265	14,102	5,101	1,967		
All other articles..... \$	97,640	176,233	105,855	203,582	266,818	294,417
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$	12,639,706	13,101,846	4,832,391	7,291,479	2,256,556	2,408,677

18—TRADE OF CANADA with BOLIVIA, DUTCH GUIANA and ECUADOR

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bolivia		Dutch Guiana		Ecuador	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S. Cwt.			3,384			
\$			7,442			
Coffee, green..... Lb.	3,827					
\$	1,031					
Hats of straw..... \$						70
Straw manufactures, n.o.p..... \$						493
All other articles..... \$						
Total Imports..... \$	1,031		7,442			563
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Peas, split..... Bush.			1,743	823		
\$			3,847	1,957		
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	89		2,184	5,029	72	25
\$	524		16,966	35,213	708	210
Alcoholic beverages..... \$					350	414
Canvas shoes with rubber soles..... Pair			4,074	7,484	16,100	3,005
\$			3,905	6,568	8,416	1,701
Rubber tires..... No.	296	290	84	204	23	338
\$	1,205	2,467	613	1,119	399	2,107
Alewives, salted..... Cwt.			2,586	1,760		
\$			10,331	8,711		
Haddock, dried..... Cwt.			3,529	2,331		
\$			24,385	14,107		
Herring, sea, smoked..... Cwt.			427	350		
\$			2,607	2,189		
Pollock, hake and cusk, dried..... Cwt.			3,577	3,085		
\$			25,622	17,896		
Salmon, pickled..... Cwt.			412	596		
\$			4,151	6,397		
Herring, sea, canned..... Cwt.			160	140	160	80
\$			1,498	1,323	1,400	800
Salmon, canned..... Cwt.	692	288	566	1,179	3,387	1,150
\$	6,302	2,850	6,709	1,946	30,779	11,125
Cotton, duck..... Yd.			2,090	824	6,832	704
\$			1,133	456	4,720	969
Cordage, etc., n.o.p..... \$		904	2,025	655		
Wall paper..... Roll					20,520	16,545
\$					1,905	1,538
Pipe and tubing, iron..... \$	36	941			13,262	4,901
Automobiles, freight..... No.	130	82			56	20
\$	56,488	34,597			23,563	8,260
Automobiles, passenger..... No.	125	12	2	1	52	13
\$	96,971	12,510	862	414	44,887	14,706
Other iron and steel..... \$	710	3,719	610	136	832	1,453
Aluminum manufactures..... \$	1,854		265		36	273
Electric apparatus..... \$					3,009	300
Calcium carbide..... Cwt.	1,990	110			82	887
\$	7,748	412			355	3,387
Soda and compounds..... Cwt.					1,600	
\$					11,762	
Brushes..... \$					2,069	204
All other articles..... \$	1,858	8,270	2,305	8,183	1,626	2,096
Total Exports (Canadian) . \$	173,698	66,670	107,834	107,270	150,079	54,444

19—TRADE OF CANADA with CHILE, PERU and URUGUAY

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Chile		Peru		Uruguay	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bears, n.o.p.....	Bush.	1,705	815			
	\$	8,169	3,987			
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S.....	Cwt.		65,293	79,297		
	\$		141,017	173,104		
Meats, canned.....	Lb.				219,677	479,164
	\$				26,180	54,600
Wool, raw.....	Lb.				84,655	
	\$				38,222	
Petroleum, crude, for refining.....	Gal.		71,629,581	69,066,974		
	\$		5,119,289	5,617,076		
Petroleum, n.o.p., -8235 sp. gr. or heavier.....	Gal.		7,814,137	2,562,425		
	\$		376,994	102,497		
Kerosene—Engine distillate.....	Gal.		386,460			
	\$		62,612			
Soda nitrate.....	Cwt.	285,198	203,914			
	\$	661,976	466,729			
Oak, quebracho, etc., extracts.....	Lb.				198,460	
	\$				5,138	
All other articles.....	\$		197	429	18	680
Total Imports.....	\$	670,145	471,424	5,700,109	5,893,106	69,558
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....	Bush.	296	297,692	383,591		
	\$	659	456,308	574,197		
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	2,994	1,369	670		
	\$	21,594	8,700	5,375	90	
Sugar, all kinds, n.o.p.....	Cwt.					
	\$				132,660	349,960
Whiskey.....	Gal.	104	509	424	518	
	\$	490	2,412	2,263	1,188	1,838,758
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	29,500	84,264	223	577	1,241
	\$	19,330	55,437	180	753	4,900
Rubber tires.....	\$	100,677	178,094	46,121	122,527	180,700
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	20,845	17,419	2,304	753	81,892
	\$	185,505	160,402	21,782	1,917	226,294
Upper leather.....	\$			6,006	18,775	48
Milk, condensed.....	Cwt.			17,355	8,197	475
	\$			232,758	107,484	
Lard.....	Cwt.			5,178	7,272	
	\$			95,848	121,441	
Cotton and mfrs. of.....	\$	815	728	4,184	4,112	659
Wool and mfrs. of.....	\$			6,053	1,983	
Wood, unmd. (incl. lumber).....	\$	2,821	1,314	9,509	10,778	2,113
Wood, manufactured.....	\$	90	656	2,230	2,614	
Paper board.....	\$	7,120	11,626	7,622	11,403	
Book paper.....	Cwt.	324	461	336	277	3,345
	\$	3,874	5,702	4,124	3,306	
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt.					
	\$					3,029
Wall paper.....	Roll	297,215	142,003	64,416	115,348	6,900
	\$	25,883	12,578	6,559	10,623	10,374
Roofing paper.....	\$			11,158	3,510	5,680
Books and printed matter.....	\$	1,686	1,998	3,249	3,524	575
Structural steel.....	Ton	9,266	7,427	420	285	
	\$	639,214	514,873	39,425	22,649	336
Pipe and tubing, iron.....	\$	13,571	37,856	8,109	4,333	
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	51,311	105,525	1,369	1,468	6,528
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$	1,840	768	419	370	124,121
Sewing machines.....	\$					137,352
Other machinery.....	\$					126
Automobiles.....	No.	9,739	3,952	11,931	14,506	5,520
	\$	162	392	134	220	20,382
Automobile parts.....	\$	130,939	223,310	97,260	118,615	1,074
Chains.....	\$	612	2,689	133	238	1,264
Aluminum and mfrs. of.....	\$	7,659	3,407	60	408	532
Cement.....	Cwt.	64,979	10,421	1,028	1,015	323,246
	\$			53,964	78,958	49
Calcium carbide.....	Cwt.			17,069	30,799	6,036
	\$			3,214	15,634	49
Creosote oil.....	Gal.			12,231	59,902	6,036
	\$				42	2,965
Brushes.....	\$				10	
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$			4,199	7,278	
	\$			8,200	9,648	
All other articles.....	\$	29,530	116,484	103,593	136,013	50
Total Exports (Canadian)....	\$	1,409,787	1,517,901	1,226,355	1,406,958	10,448
						2,784,391

20—TRADE OF CANADA with COLOMBIA, PARAGUAY and VENEZUELA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Colombia		Paraguay		Venezuela	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bananas.....	Bunch \$ 1,685					
	\$ 4,075					
Cocoa beans, not roasted.....	Cwt. \$				288	245
					5,687	3,869
Coffee, green.....	Lb. \$ 2,412,610	2,773,050			701,882	745,606
	\$ 685,611	770,023			183,074	186,909
Oak and quebracho extract.....	Lb. \$		1,108,528	291,636		
			47,735	14,047		
Petroleum, crude, natural.....	Gal. \$	5,682,260				
	\$	334,925				
All other articles.....	\$ 3,372	12,098				
Total Imports.....	\$ 693,058	1,117,046	47,735	14,047	188,761	190,778
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Fruits, canned (incl. jams).....	Lb. \$ 6,826	13,591				
	\$ 822	1,389				
Flour of wheat.....	Brl. \$ 1,711	981			121,906	159,494
	\$ 12,653	7,167			915,425	1,130,045
Candy.....	Lb. \$ 13,473	3,262			1,888	7,368
	\$ 5,472	1,601			1,559	5,446
Sugar, all kinds, n.o.p.....	Cwt. \$		500			
	\$		3,175			
Ale, beer and porter.....	Gal. \$ 86					
	\$ 110					
Whiskey.....	Gal. \$ 28	234			210	712
	\$ 174	1,062			989	3,269
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair \$ 13,248	37,536				
	\$ 9,455	25,006				
Rubber tires.....	\$ 17,199	145,683	4,219	10,998	60,133	303,871
Other rubber.....	\$ 6,497	12,690			759	5,741
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt. \$ 1,961	2,260			6,258	5,144
	\$ 19,779	22,972			58,646	56,457
Cotton duck.....	Yd. \$ 76,165	64,018		1,085	101,027	17,085
	\$ 38,994	33,523		288	49,114	9,134
Cotton clothing.....	\$ 3,000					103
Cordage, rope and twine, n.o.p.....	\$ 8,682	15,305			1,662	311
Felt manufactures.....	\$ 5,436	5,548				2,387
Paper board.....	Cwt. \$	788			575	
Newsprint paper.....	\$ 3,110				1,952	
Wrapping paper, kraft.....	Cwt. \$ 160					
	\$ 1,120					
Wall paper.....	Roll \$ 28,228	143,072			14,203	11,885
	\$ 3,846	15,744			1,316	1,449
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 5,355	1,462			1,442	158
Pipe and tubing, iron.....	\$ 12,158	8,851			3,616	10,613
Farm implements and machinery.....	No. \$ 6,421	4,631		2,494	712	1,079
Adding and calculating machines.....	No. \$ 32	10				
	\$ 3,660	750				
Machinery, other.....	\$ 5,272	2,141	4,321	8,546	6,181	7,529
Tools.....	\$ 2,014	1,856			706	42
Automobiles.....	No. \$ 505	740	67	56	716	1,384
	\$ 332,909	426,366	33,050	28,900	331,364	602,365
Automobile parts.....	\$ 157	3,146		27	1	351
Bicycles and parts.....	\$ 1,685	2,493				64
Chains, iron and steel.....	\$ 1,070	743	1,158	234	64	435
Aluminum in bars, etc.....	Cwt. \$ 550	707				
	\$ 7,927	26,077			5,639	
Aluminum, other.....	\$ 1,595	1,935		83		
Brass and mfrs. of.....	\$ 2,812	16,429				
Copper wire and cable.....	\$ 4,585	6,225			389	384
Electric apparatus.....	\$ 160	2,146				
Petroleum and its products.....	\$ 170,231	51,150			1,456	4,700
Cement.....	Cwt. \$ 52,255	18,818			389	1,522
	\$ 646	827		44	7,022	10,544
Calcium carbide.....	Cwt. \$ 2,616	3,099	176		28,075	39,219
	\$ 28,140	3,469			290	849
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$ 6,809	9,436			3,272	6,666
Stationery.....	\$	145,673		230		77,278
Musical instruments.....	\$ 72,311	372,062		7,156	9,638	27,109
All other articles.....	\$					
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$ 683,700	1,349,315	46,099	58,956	1,483,333	2,293,876

21—TRADE OF CANADA with BELGIUM, FRANCE and GERMANY

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Imported	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Jellies, jams, mince meat.....	Lb. 4,729	12,615	297,391	340,657	729	.....
Fruits, prepared, n.o.p. (except dried)...	\$ 792	2,564	72,762	80,854	123	.....
Walnuts, shelled or not.....	Lb. 1,029	3,056	12,157	10,741	75	.....
Other nuts.....	\$ 1,925	3,416,436	1,707,672	.....	.....	.....
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb. 20	813	836,947	483,591	874	.....
Beans.....	Bush. 1,637,597	2,158,105	792,528	676,286	86	.....
Olive oil, edible.....	\$ 134,250	149,055	114,983	112,744	550	7,359
Cocoa butter.....	\$ 49,357	287,020	1,064	29,934	1,500	12,309
Hops.....	Lb. 93,741	516,341	2,179	55,709	.....	.....
Brandy.....	Gal. 31,604	13,948	98,023	126,929	55	141,083
Cordials, liqueurs, etc.....	Gal. 37	.....	191,969	213,446	17	38,274
Whiskey.....	Gal. 245	.....	1,229,351	1,237,314	2,870	14,973
Wines.....	Gal. 139	174	13,789	16,637	130	10,532
Essential oils (except peppermint).....	Lb. 436	736	81,489	79,233	.....	.....
Plants, trees, etc.....	\$ 83,531	27,782	2,268	3,932	.....	.....
Rubber and mfrs. of.....	\$ 147	72	773,835	918,008	.....	.....
Seeds.....	\$ 37,621	63,767	80,444	44,792	836	7,788
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$ 21	105	54,990	51,083	31,493	23,503
Furs, dressed.....	\$ 3,634	3,336	54,875	49,689	19,785	31,662
Hatters' furs.....	\$ 8,283	22,750	170,077	177,030	28,413	40,706
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$ 7,978	10,412	12,706	129,587	73,522	90,365
Gloves of leather.....	\$ 291,786	401,181	677,022	1,042,870	54,598	48,767
Cheese.....	Lb. 1,561	.....	1,395	14,313	33,954	21,738
Gelatine.....	Lb. 22,614	109,112	330,879	444,922	40,453	56,618
Cotton, crochet and knitting.....	Lb. 6,595	11,402	214,424	256,194	92,132	147,909
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	Yd. 124,955	267,281	77,047	78,194	35,772	148,666
Velveteens (cotton).....	Yd. 72,480	123,381	195,005	287,713	17,249	36,729
Clothing of cotton.....	\$ 8,887	6,177	146,206	152,545	.....	.....
Lace, net and mfrs. of (cotton).....	\$ 6,554	5,659	131,250	140,564	45,643	34,511
Flax, hemp, jute, mfrs.....	\$ 30,841	63,956	129,833	153,469	27,830	20,020
Ribbons of all kinds.....	\$ 2,650	7,130	79,783	81,530	265	.....
Velvets.....	Yd. 27,531	183,414	371,909	490,477	469	.....
Silk cloth, unfinished, to be dyed.....	\$ 15,221	39,988	436,489	492,141	46,300	111,200
Other silk piece goods.....	\$ 25,473	39,138	454,171	528,071	22,778	56,702
Silk clothing.....	\$ 12,532	21,676	100,886	626,252	4,399	21,116
Wool, raw.....	Lb. 13,720	62,295	2,327,015	3,023,839	9,063	18,100
Worsted tops.....	Lb. 56,224	89,614	17,332	52,247	24,592	35,867
Woollen yarns.....	Lb. 39,969	53,751	9,866	92,702	128,659	81,444
Felt cloth.....	Yd. 15,243	59,368	171,857	257,675	107,449	53,743
Tweeds.....	Yd. 13,046	47,141	179,842	277,879	29,360	92,778
Dress goods, etc., to be dyed (wool).....	Sq. yd. 5,839	29,639	171,749	151,843	18,135	28,850
Worsted, serges, coatings.....	Yd. 6,210	42,463	94,332	207,642	44,828	71,901
Women's and children's outer garments.....	Lb. 10,050	14,197	45	.....	1,241	299
Felt, pressed.....	Lb. 20,836	28,311	865,556	1,471,971	119,651	184,734
Artificial silk yarns.....	Lb. 4,138	734	952,333	927,849	22,265	60,301
Artificial silk tops, fabrics and mfrs.....	\$ 2,634	1,232	40,402	180,963	5,490	4,847
Sisal grass.....	Cwt. 3,780	10,156	1,906,329	2,041,108	1,411	1,930
Rags.....	Cwt. 2,106	4,777	930,838	1,339,460	.....	.....
Hat sweats, tips, sides.....	\$ 9,141	19,553	1,111,112	1,651,155	113,539	283,309
Gloves of textile fabrics.....	\$ 8,540	19,348	70,322	91,215	3,570	17,583
Furniture, wood.....	\$ 755	5,783	1,289	5,572	70,887	126,354
Cigarette paper.....	\$ 2,473	21,294	1,615	1,533	61,189	82,952
Vegetable parchment paper.....	Lb. 3,208	17,971	2,921	26,142	75,046	198,024
Bibles, prayer books, etc.....	\$ 254,331	128,136	4,935	37,608	98,715	212,467
	\$ 388,043	195,367	173,703	365,787	169,604	206,570
	\$ 17,119	23,403	.....	.....	970	.....
	\$ 13,270	61,791	.....	.....	8,977	.....
	\$ 132,047	630,324	.....	.....	11,258	10,612
	\$ 3,352	1,530	2,709	3,977	65,471	84,946
	\$ 9,175	4,934	26,388	24,821	2,872	6,974
	\$ 18,052	8,225	2,593	5,381	365,610	558,276
	\$ 3,701	6,323	153,554	180,469	10,253	20,883
	\$ 10,410	9,364	50,012	61,535	74	.....
	\$ 194,318	142,170	206,874	266,952	5,071	2,308
	\$ 20,670	15,401	258,075	372,566	533	237
	\$ 63,691	73,533	30,146	45,982	7,465	8,181
			41,522	46,872		

21—TRADE OF CANADA with BELGIUM, FRANCE and GERMANY—Continued

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Imported	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION—Con.						
Text books.....	\$ 1,082	1,360	46,242	44,537	6,547	8,905
Books and printed matter, n.o.p.....	\$ 25,319	51,071	177,266	204,118	72,874	110,599
Iron in pigs, ingots, blooms, billets.....	\$ 193,567	110,628	60,396	108,517	8,960	9,760
Iron, rolled, in bars, n.o.p.....	Cwt. 190,402	468,197	12,978	5,972	896	10,739
	\$ 248,590	643,997	16,102	8,956	2,061	16,855
Wire rods.....	Cwt. 159,940	321,729	150,523	76,780	164,368	336,838
	\$ 210,303	425,446	205,595	107,065	217,965	425,785
Rolling mill products, other.....	\$ 238,108	605,700	56,436	174,016	14,514	169,048
Cast iron pipe.....	Cwt. 6,504	20,805	174,406	36,594		
	\$ 10,920	36,117	309,943	72,355		
Guns, rifles, etc.....	\$ 47,583	55,619	3,207	2,178	38,811	8,935
Pen knives, jack-knives, etc.....	\$	1,393	6,326	4,337	161,875	226,873
Scissors and shears.....	\$ 2,098	767	8,331	5,746	92,379	126,029
Machinery.....	\$ 6,028	34,439	49,712	58,833	174,555	576,872
Agate, enamel ware.....	\$ 553	99	1,230	2,526	26,240	31,149
Tools and hand implements.....	\$ 189	474	24,645	18,156	143,699	241,067
Aluminum and mfrs. of.....	\$ 336	1,325	15,493	18,342	101,333	72,438
Brass and mfrs. of.....	\$ 2,713	4,872	65,957	94,173	126,412	93,219
Zinc sheets and plates.....	Lb. 1,530,288	1,772,633				6,750
	\$ 132,531	171,341				612
Clocks and watches.....	\$ 1,173	213	59,408	53,679	214,387	394,125
Electric apparatus.....	\$ 10,605	2,923	23,628	20,493	52,436	59,139
Tableware of china, etc.....	\$ 1,315	848	171,382	176,625	337,049	436,153
Coal, anthracite.....	Ton				23,400	26,318
	\$				291,869	296,831
Glass carboys, bottles, etc.....	\$ 20	204	19,390	21,186	86,098	117,719
Glass tableware.....	\$ 75,574	93,357	20,075	12,781	34,025	40,375
Common window glass.....	Sq. ft. 30,524,091	36,800,146	301,269	9,997	100,032	97,653
	\$ 974,397	991,949	13,374	2,244	6,087	10,294
Plate glass not over 7 sq. ft.....	Sq. ft. 1,438,123	1,426,821	41,096	61,499	142,874	457,781
	\$ 558,891	537,854	12,736	22,833	57,522	183,098
Plate glass, 7 to 25 sq. ft.....	Sq. ft. 236,194	308,765	16,381	19,878	34,689	54,731
	\$ 118,672	146,597	7,705	9,288	18,318	28,536
Plate glass, n.o.p. not bevelled or bent.....	Sq. ft. 409,797	458,366	5,018	28,243	45,970	55,482
	\$ 211,555	238,014	2,483	13,737	25,490	27,898
Sand, silica.....	Cwt. 638,978	547,936	95,568			112
	\$ 63,878	56,664	23,806			66
Diamonds, unset.....	\$ 1,123,575	1,016,761	46,741	8,602	8,621	2,100
Celluloid, sheets, blocks, etc.....	\$		6,234	27,864	118,219	170,470
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$ 2,738	8,893	315,795	327,196	61,150	118,772
Dyes, aniline.....	Lb. 3,425	3,145	72,675	163,251	523,192	873,023
	\$ 3,175	2,337	27,238	38,745	376,937	601,632
Potash, muriate of, crude.....	Cwt. 7,200	5,710	6,200	2,300	235,902	220,514
	\$ 11,185	12,540	10,041	4,064	332,980	311,590
Basic slag, ground.....	Cwt. 107,041	49,350		36,325		
	\$ 63,671	36,899		17,883		
Lithopone.....	Lb. 118,860	85,120			1,273,302	3,098,605
	\$ 4,512	3,794			47,984	115,129
Zinc white.....	Lb. 372,686	653,761	10,766	16,068	22,046	149,246
	\$ 26,713	55,374	1,084	1,729	2,044	11,286
Perfumery.....	\$	124	270,175	301,307	22,258	21,477
Soap.....	\$	12	107,151	136,848	7,155	5,036
Ammonia, nitrate of.....	Lb.				3,936,724	2,536,339
	\$				212,805	114,596
Copper sulphate.....	Lb. 150,546	537,317			33,139	805,705
	\$ 7,199	24,960			1,526	36,215
Cream of tartar.....	Lb.	3,058	570,759	610,475	2,240	64,452
	\$ 434		76,675	93,284	342	10,027
Glycerine for explosives.....	Lb. 21,498		100,831		1,071,978	793,955
	\$ 3,316		9,846		135,259	165,869
Dolls.....	\$ 123	145	4,379	5,799	532,069	647,009
Toys.....	\$ 2,077	2,343	25,724	36,890	27,466	38,074
Brushes.....	\$ 194	850	29,980	24,486	149,271	219,368
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$ 19,418	23,206	135,782	171,720	182	3,158
Laces, boot, shoe, shirt, etc.....	\$ 20,121	15,990	752	1,534	36,664	46,097
Braids, cords, fringes, etc., n.o.p.....	\$ 430	268	63,984	81,990	45,867	92,474
Combs.....	\$ 11	385	15,029	21,773	92,914	117,726
Jewellery.....	\$ 1,802	1,036	80,677	80,536	40,803	60,215
Pocketbooks, etc.....	\$ 5,827	6,305	59,222	116,470	22,156	32,514
Tobacco pipes.....	\$ 203		256,541	319,471	5,029	5,606
Mineral waters.....	\$ 988	255	112,398	111,527	183,156	244,694
Musical instruments.....	\$ 2,449	1,529	33,974	48,484	142,748	206,109
Scientific apparatus, etc.....	\$ 3,787	978	95,953	118,893	130,281	104,287
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats.....	\$ 76	789	54,855	83,116	83,788	131,976
Boxes, fancy, ornamental cases, etc.....	\$ 665	617	31,876	49,172	120,592	161,840
Pencils, lead.....	\$		7,267	12,309	21,425	29,740
Precious stones, n.o.p.....	\$		64,328	43,792		
All other articles.....	\$ 827,478	1,199,726	2,756,935	3,685,163	2,647,857	4,440,022
Total imports.....	\$ 6,953,173	9,663,308	19,151,699	23,990,481	9,986,763	15,024,528

21—TRADE OF CANADA with BELGIUM, FRANCE and GERMANY—*Concluded*

(Fiscal years)

Articles Exported	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl. 626	449	4	.....	5,905	.....
Apples, dried.....	\$ 2,488	1,808	27	.....	33,525	24
Barley.....	\$ 1,530,327	957,416	86,526	36,560	1,648,764	8,227,376
Oats.....	\$ 1,296,078	775,028	74,235	27,421	1,482,370	6,276,976
Rye.....	\$ 5,623,037	1,613,311	180,953	18,823	6,465,476	1,874,081
Wheat.....	\$ 3,664,788	913,718	107,737	11,294	4,233,530	1,096,020
Wheat flour.....	\$ 65,350	30,840	7,042	.....	736,643	452,960
Sugar of all kinds, n.o.p.....	\$ 7,888,402	9,473,437	2,883,420	4,155,867	771,618	505,530
Rubber tires.....	\$ 12,031,768	14,717,519	6,074,916	6,833,574	4,325,904	6,524,304
Other rubber mfrs.....	\$ 11,020	884	.....	.....	6,833,574	10,035,976
Seeds.....	\$ 56,151	4,838	.....	550	1,538,516	1,544,003
Cattle over 1 year old.....	\$ 27,518	10,752	.....	.....	10,282,225	10,371,660
Foxes.....	\$ 141,805	37,417	151,831	3,984	.....	.....
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$ 270,597	298,143	900,393	262,682	.....	.....
Lobsters, canned.....	\$ 44,933	21,992	1,556,915	382,216	88,940	412,199
Salmon, canned.....	\$ 179,632	10,805	54,153	38,933	68,577	98,907
Furs and mfrs. of.....	\$ 113	1	1,798	11,153	32,750	93,423
Meats.....	\$ 4,890	36	.....	.....	347	.....
Butter.....	\$ 29,026	3,286	946	347	34,290	101
Cheese.....	\$ 795,082	79,272	26,263	7,731	59,620	26,600
Milk powder.....	\$ 2,685	21	13	594	138,839	37,786
Milk, condensed.....	\$ 23,030	250	150	4,256	155	205
Lard.....	\$ 4,018	1,280	660	551	9,405	23,001
Sausage casings.....	\$ 70,272	18,600	11,875	8,000	1,499	774
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$ 1,400	560	957	.....	19,884	9,028
Wood pulp.....	\$ 41,168	49,898	63,446	70,937	54,934	97,361
Paper and mfrs. of.....	\$ 49,609	107,677	289,712	462,881	218,137	89,946
Harvesters and binders.....	\$ 253,865	547,783	813,613	1,422,101	8,377	448
Hay rakes.....	\$ 38,034	9,080	109,836	31,568	359,847	14,320
Mowing machines.....	\$ 480	469	6,515	7,084	30,032	9,509
Reapers.....	\$ 78,388	77,103	1,057,144	1,153,634	855,807	244,415
Razors.....	\$ 1	.....	978	37	5,805	.....
Adding and calculating machines.....	\$ 52	.....	51,318	2,260	74,560	210
Automobiles, passenger.....	\$ 836	1,039	18,448	16,563	59,002	210
Automobile parts.....	\$ 52,474	55,232	1,162,963	937,034	591,715	2,500
Aluminum in bars, etc.....	\$ 1	.....	571	404	9,316	9,085
Brass and mfrs. of.....	\$ 92	.....	54,708	38,542	166,721	134,393
Lead in pigs, etc.....	\$ 5	170	167,250	.....	230,279	246,382
Nickel.....	\$ 1,275	114	61	36	34,269	49,003
Zinc ore.....	\$ 195	.....	.....	.....	21,840	.....
Zinc, spelter.....	\$ 212,514	95,406	52,005	29,962	542,779	.....
Ores, n.o.p. (incl. cobalt ore).....	\$ 530,321	57,138	.....	.....	105,980	143,491
Asbestos.....	\$ 2,586	.....	.....	.....	85,689	75,039
Coal.....	\$ 66,984	4,500	9,052	9,433	611,080	449,661
Coal tar and pitch.....	\$ 4,318	4,500	47,528	64,397	1,802	1,823
Paints, varnish, etc.....	\$ 61,306	49,378	308,165	381,087	50,020	65,086
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 444,918	291,798	88	.....	.....	.....
All other articles.....	\$ 30,866	33,081	3,237	.....	.....	.....
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$ 950,644	1,167,397	19,049	33,600	50,123	162,297
	\$ 235,686	52,435	153,590	237,361	378,372	1,113,977
	\$ 368,920	626,746	92,720	134,300	257,604	117,686
	\$ 17,177	13,340	433,215	432,592	732,657	931,565
	\$ 4,250	253,003	6,464	24,485	1,508	8,260
	\$ 150	34,774	160,609	3,032,550	9,048	64,205
	\$ 99	.....	33,454	237,973	.....	.....
	\$ 5,157	22,850	34,192	40,697	5,378	8,212
	\$ 458,762	596,834	726,472	711,432	786,008	5,582
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$ 22,802,741	21,341,116	13,952,262	15,220,232	30,734,037	34,411,021

22—TRADE OF CANADA with ITALY, NETHERLANDS and SWITZERLAND

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Imported	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Lemons.....	\$ 394,973	202,584				
Other fruits, fresh.....	\$ 61,966	144,456		2,450		
Nuts.....	\$ 106,411	233,078		2,297		164
Vegetables, fresh.....	\$ 577	511	7,268	9,233		
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb. 1,661,435	922,734	228,023	360,531		
	\$ 104,985	73,122	26,625	41,483		
Rice, cleaned.....	Lb. 18,775	265,306	2,259,080	2,503,723		
	\$ 968	12,178	108,488	123,284		
Macaroni, etc.....	Lb. 170,791	182,763				
	\$ 26,062	16,557				
Olive oil, edible.....	Gal. 162,854	205,358			12	133
	\$ 254,278	313,745			24	363
Confectionery, chocolate.....	Lb. 1,020	445	183,715	113,786	66,483	64,453
	\$ 410	134	43,995	28,543	26,738	22,222
Cocoa butter.....	Lb.		2,608,022	4,166,744		
	\$		698,493	1,097,954		
Cocoa, powdered.....	Lb.		106,283	137,640	17,597	18,724
	\$		21,833	21,114	2,599	1,817
Gin.....	Gal.		74,167	46,154		
	\$		610,855	375,362		
Vermouth.....	Gal. 20,418	23,143				
	\$ 28,494	31,101				
Essential oils (except peppermint).....	Lb. 16,847	19,825	4,375	7,178	3,672	5,924
	\$ 25,580	45,290	12,606	18,898	12,954	15,648
Plants, shrubs, trees, vines.....	\$ 128	2,174	670,449	729,791		
Seeds.....	\$ 43	45	77,077	75,574	1,363	1,269
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	Lb.		57,022	121,752		
	\$		82,988	170,977		
Starch.....	Lb.		1,681,560	1,977,991		
	\$		67,762	65,136		
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	Lb. 4,915	8,624	809,683	751,355		
	\$ 926	1,267	53,867	53,627		
Cheese.....	Lb. 268,995	308,568	33,179	30,786	78,225	171,025
	\$ 111,738	100,903	8,378	6,839	38,770	72,138
Milk, condensed.....	Lb.	64	50,355	68,449		
	\$	11	8,346	10,241		
Gelatine.....	Lb. 4		47,739	35,195		14,048
	\$ 1		7,297	6,199		
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	Yd. 144,380	206,265	19,696	80,294	153,047	187,172
	\$ 53,636	95,578	10,961	28,810	71,613	95,889
Velveteens (cotton).....	Yd. 2,956	205		6,372		
	\$ 4,696	316		4,572		
Cotton fabrics, white.....	Yd.	215		255	58,077	52,838
	\$	47		58	14,085	10,795
Cotton handkerchiefs.....	\$ 51	2,154			300,763	321,232
Embroideries, cotton.....	\$ 494	4,866	469		117,570	99,575
Cotton lace, net and mfrs. of.....	\$ 4,495	24,881	10,450	13,064	121,309	64,635
Jute or hemp yarn.....	Lb. 230,510	200,403	1,887	197		2,237
	\$ 63,253	49,492	754	28		369
Jute cloth or canvas.....	Yd. 115,620	267,000	1,016,968	801,852		
	\$ 12,214	23,921	27,985	21,475		
	\$ 34,406	38,489	101	44	1,740	135
Linen doilies, sheets, pillow cases.....	\$	267			345,837	460,780
Ribbons.....	\$	3,820			517,241	411,771
Silk cloth, unfinished, to be dyed.....	\$ 4,983	3,820			236,498	216,308
Silk fabrics for neckties.....	\$ 41,879	44,816			3,390,860	4,286,717
Silk fabrics, n.o.p.....	\$ 115,471	184,323		75	6,600	10,385
Velvets.....	Yd. 969	234	8,610	1,887	9,560	14,565
	\$ 1,179	744	16,006	4,636		2,034
Tweeds.....	Yd.	10,978	12,662	18,325		4,175
	\$	9,461	15,910	26,050		8,363
Dress goods, wool, to be dyed.....	Sq. yd.				2,494	3,738
	\$				903	
Worsteds, serges, coatings.....	Yd. 56,349	126,526	18,917	38,553	12,731	35,069
	\$ 38,176	102,848	29,850	60,331	19,792	49,596
Felt, pressed.....	Lb.	1,528	5,966			
	\$	4,569	4,280			
Artificial silk yarns (rayon).....	Lb. 26,306	40,507	339,181	784,842	24,773	71,504
	\$ 30,126	39,750	440,930	810,658	30,787	70,887
Artificial silk fabrics.....	\$ 9,476	60,353	314	3,886	330,855	573,230
Binder twine.....	Cwt.		83,825	95,980		
	\$		1,252,841	1,340,637		
Rags.....	Cwt.		2,969	3,684		
	\$		21,743	28,716		
Curtains and shams.....	\$	422		72	55,484	84,549
Plush fabrics, n.o.p.....	Yd.		6,320	4,774	2,547	
	\$		10,704	6,164	2,837	
Collars, all kinds.....	Doz.	4			8,192	1,228
	\$	5			12,086	2,070
Gloves of textile.....	\$	2,164			70,029	36,622
Hats, felt.....	\$ 318,760	303,153			2,702	730
Hats, straw.....	\$ 26,398	71,944		284	14,721	9,508
Brads of grass, etc., for hats.....	\$ 19,779	16,065	4,044		139,670	160,789

22—TRADE OF CANADA with ITALY, NETHERLANDS and SWITZERLAND—Continued

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Imported	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION—Con.						
Wood, manufactured.....	\$ 10,982	30,301	21,932	12,623	1,935	2,341
Paper and mfrs. of.....	\$ 171	4,941	13,221	12,369	33,783	64,106
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 5,951	6,172	3,344	1,522	9,553	19,061
Railway rails.....	Ton		609	278		
.....	\$		14,021	8,208		
Rolled round wire rods.....	Cwt.		44,629	11,047		
.....	\$		56,294	12,863		
Engines, steam.....	No.		1	1		1
.....	\$		14,600	14,722		21,828
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$ 1,809	1,031	77	14,211	143	835
Machinery (except for farms).....	\$ 6,635	5,622	5,502	1,852	16,134	20,338
Automobiles and parts.....	\$ 43,854	31,020		105		
Aluminum and mfrs. of.....	\$ 293	191	21,365	18,313	5,892	7,217
Lead and mfrs. of.....	\$ 2,785	3,120	6,593	4,943	1,072	2,833
Clocks.....	\$ 8,275			7,748	210	
Watches.....	\$ 21,927	38,741	236	101	6,960	6,450
Watch cases.....	\$	394		476	191,280	250,294
Watch actions and parts.....	\$				72,304	98,865
Dynamos, electric.....	\$				703,633	1,035,611
Lamps, electric, incandescent, carbon.....	No.	759	581	225	52	
.....	\$		119,361	19,750		
Lamps, electric, incandescent, metal.....	No.		22,111	1,755		
.....	\$		1,067,970	78,940	16,753	900
Tableware of china.....	\$ 1,234	2,069	212,534	15,124	1,558	140
Coal, anthracite.....	Ton		4,656	6,320	241	761
Carbolic oil.....	Gal.			37,802		
.....	\$		1,299,168	299,558		
Incandescent lamp bulbs and tubing.....	\$		203,670	51,000		
Plate glass not over 7 sq. ft.....	Sq. ft.		28,031	28,714		
.....	\$		17,809	46,381		
Plate glass, n.o.p., not bevelled or bent.....	Sq. ft.		6,038	16,231		
.....	\$		2,211	47,414		
Marble and mfrs. of.....	\$ 42,174	119,630	1,042	24,872		
Diamonds, unset.....	\$		806,391	688,948	1,373	849
Citric acid.....	Lb.	108,640	95,760	5,600		
.....	\$	30,147	28,087	1,581	3,143	
Tartaric acid crystals.....	Lb.	45,315	86,756	139,595		
.....	\$	9,366	19,585	28,469		
Other acids.....	\$ 3	355	11,192	14,090	2,646	425
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$ 2,870	4,938	22,699	51,643	9,035	4,738
Aniline dyes.....	Lb.	162	111,467		213,488	313,700
.....	\$	125	82,839		150,735	231,961
Indigo paste.....	Lb.		56,000			
.....	\$		5,768			
Lithopone.....	Lb.		4,257,371	5,620,181		
.....	\$		171,854	211,535		
Zinc white.....	Lb.		2,109,355	2,747,050		
.....	\$		146,923	193,832		
Liquid fillers, etc.....	Lb.		50,172	46,055	183	
.....	\$		13,597	9,580	36	
Cream of tartar.....	Lb.	83,980	217,204	87,647		
.....	\$	12,332	35,087	15,004		
Saltpetre.....	Lb.		66,620			
.....	\$		3,452			
Soda, sulphate of.....	Lb.		1,120,000		5	
.....	\$		9,375		1	
Glycerine for explosives.....	Lb.		878,584	92,229		
.....	\$		140,538	16,593		
Dolls.....	\$	464	2,159	547		
Toys.....	\$ 103	136	1,205	8	810	2,978
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$ 16,337	22,565	40,343	32,836	10,880	19,257
Braids, cords, fringes, etc.....	\$ 70	71	350		16,350	22,746
Buttons of vegetable ivory.....	Gross	81,614	108,225			
.....	\$	50,597	46,683			
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc.....	\$ 5,404	5,302	112	65		9
Musical instruments.....	\$ 4,011	6,324	4,922	354	8,027	22,753
Paintings.....	\$ 2,365	9,534	16,870	33,282	1,500	3,478
Statues and statuettes.....	\$ 17,549	29,343	8	596	220	151
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats.....	\$ 386	203			302	335
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 8,892	12,470	9,553	26,775	10,140	900
All other articles.....	\$ 392,877	715,810	342,035	665,347	314,213	554,681
Total Imports.....	\$ 2,597,759	3,444,069	6,864,563	7,691,045	7,462,608	9,491,779

22—TRADE OF CANADA with ITALY, NETHERLANDS and SWITZERLAND—*Concluded*

(Fiscal years)

Articles Exported	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples.....	Brl.		167	13,315		
	\$		834	64,330		
Apples, dried.....	Lb.		2,182,474	318,916		
	\$		225,926	27,822		
Barley.....	Bush.	63,322	1,061,086	3,351,981		
	\$	57,240	933,349	2,581,235		
Buckwheat.....	Bush.		214,704	165,246		
	\$		173,377	131,279		
Oats.....	Bush.	207,850	5,574,051	2,952,318		
	\$	133,511	3,532,328	1,675,398		
Rye.....	Bush.		661,373	282,513		
	\$		660,813	297,824		
Wheat.....	Bush.	6,009,287	7,246,747	9,884,239	576,716	
	\$	9,431,349	10,935,162	15,046,776	827,794	
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.		28,363	9,625		
	\$		90,793	28,931		
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	22,992	241,852	82,607		
	\$	150,748	1,726,800	570,804		
Sugar of all kinds, n.o.p.....	Cwt.		6,720	224		
	\$		40,006	1,277		
Oilcake.....	Cwt.		179,204	58,611		
	\$		405,124	122,190		
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	14,236	11,345	29,596	1,626	8,477
	\$	39,856	9,713	18,766	1,365	7,731
Rubber tires.....	\$	61,403	355,022	547,531	118,917	237,507
Codfish, dried.....	Cwt.	80,058	1			
	\$	727,241	6			
Haddock, dried.....	Cwt.	6,702	4,186			
	\$	60,279	29,242			
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	48,775	4,573	6,163	324	322
	\$	462,197	62,529	85,409	3,755	4,240
Sole leather.....	Lb.				143,358	241,322
	\$				62,299	101,332
Meats.....	\$	174,804	17,215	3,951	540	
Cheese.....	Cwt.	112	11,241	2,294		
	\$	2,875	309,247	60,524		
Milk, condensed.....	Cwt.		28,769	33,852		
	\$		287,690	339,797		
Animal oils.....	Gal.		2,682	227		
	\$		3,263	150		
Grease and scraps.....	Cwt.		15,181	12,858		
	\$		185,253	126,857		
Lard.....	Cwt.		8,106	5,209		
	\$		132,873	72,896		
Honey.....	Lb.		604,028	604,566		
	\$		49,590	42,541		
Sausage casings.....	\$	1,452	23,859	43,717	150	
Cotton fabrics.....	Yd.	27,454	89,812	79,141	60	
	\$	3,839	12,486	12,336	21	
Bags of cotton, jute, etc.....	\$	4,726	31,348	5,019		
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	11,134	35,723	12,979	188	573
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.	133,109				
	\$	689,972				
Paper and mfrs. of.....	\$	12,725	29,601	28,923	24,224	18,483
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	185,743	25,413	69,355	8,937	9,273
Electric vacuum cleaners.....	No.		1,206	2,196	876	1,608
	\$		44,533	86,030	33,463	62,838
Adding and calculating machines.....	No.	59	49	60	72	160
	\$	14,974	6,723	4,500	12,108	14,025
Automobiles, passenger.....	No.	2	69	55	13	9
	\$	848	59,695	34,347	12,945	5,849
Aluminum and mfrs. of.....	\$	83,094		42		
Brass and mfrs. of.....	\$	11,133	25,086	14,511	4,105	6,568
Copper and mfrs. of.....	\$		8,885			
Lead and mfrs. of.....	\$	35,395	595,462	681,999		
Nickel.....	Cwt.		1,121	75,558		
	\$		41,237	2,584,710		
Zinc spelter.....	Cwt.	9,521	15,685	49,289		
	\$	73,643	110,112	341,923		
Electric apparatus.....	\$	1,334	55	200	200	
Asbestos and asbestos sand.....	Ton	3,846	3,329	2,813		
	\$	251,643	215,765	203,025		
Insulators, porcelain.....	\$	676		31	334	
Coal.....	Ton	4,250	1,081	5,487		
	\$	25,875	6,486	35,083		
Soap.....	Lb.		189,684	160,080		
	\$		23,609	20,244		
All other articles.....	\$	78,944	153,328	349,116	107,071	125,755
Total Exports (Canadian)..	\$	12,788,653	22,815,083	26,374,378	1,218,616	594,179

23—TRADE OF CANADA with DENMARK, NORWAY and SWEDEN

(Fiscal years)

Articles	Denmark		Norway		Sweden	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Seeds.....	\$	39,825	21,663		263	
Feathers.....	\$	14,625	17,732			
Fish—Sardines in boxes.....	Box		24	4,653,542	6,071,215	16,400
			3	343,439	456,723	1,587
Fish—Other preserved or canned.....			18	44,210	75,018	86
Cod liver oil.....	Gal.			28,490	77,096	
				30,345	67,220	
Rennett.....	\$	15,463	12,919		4,267	2,353
Fishing lines and nets.....	\$	1,600	27,473	46,984	41,044	
Matches.....	\$					
Wrapping paper.....	Lb.			310,863	140,283	30,740
				16,947	7,120	718,252
Tissue paper, flat.....	\$			9,123	7,094	36,630
Other paper and mfrs. of.....	\$			27,337	23,779	10,942
Iron ore.....	Ton					26,518
						15,185
Ferro-manganese.....	Cwt.			2,259	4,408	63,375
				11,989	23,016	3,364
Rolled iron bands, etc., over 3½c. per lb.	Cwt.					16,173
						2,660
Iron or steel bars over 3½c. per lb.	Cwt.					65,533
						13,691
Other rolling mill products.....	\$					124,101
Cream separators.....	\$	7,592	17,657			9,960
Fish hooks.....	\$			11,371	10,577	97,828
Machinery.....	\$	5,558	3,809	44,085	44,886	243,968
Saws.....	\$				166	25,809
Other tools.....	\$	82	33			29,100
Articles for mfr. agric. impls. (iron).....	\$					36,149
Articles for building ships (iron).....	\$	7,324	7,336	6,975	4,520	37,976
Motors, electric.....	\$			107		48,988
Transformers.....	\$					5,956
Other electric apparatus.....	\$	35	382			81,423
Flagstone, building stone, rough.....	\$			1,000		18,100
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	\$	202	793			11,001
Ammonium nitrate.....	Lb.				1,971,087	
					80,815	
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	528	289	1,280		5,180
Settlers' effects.....	\$	6,735	14,375	1,625	6,405	1,079
All other articles.....	\$	37,897	50,733	33,964	61,292	101,912
Total Imports.....	\$	137,466	175,215	630,781	911,357	1,134,644
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples.....	Brl.	5,670	3,633	2,191	1,241	9,646
	\$	33,106	19,542	13,398	5,941	54,530
Barley.....	Bush.	271,212			59,033	14,054
	\$	263,312			41,323	12,750
Oats.....	Bush.	372,838				55,355
	\$	247,689				36,727
Rye.....	Bush.	119,162	21,259	954,976	176,958	5,000
	\$	119,774	23,305	955,521	181,130	5,000
Wheat.....	Bush.	961,165	399,864	1,008,469	670,054	1,104,978
	\$	1,529,253	573,975	1,519,233	967,332	1,716,013
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.	1,835				10,476
	\$	7,095				30,816
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	252,563	267,136	435,631	275,842	68,105
	\$	1,755,355	1,901,966	3,082,034	1,739,716	491,689
Sugar of all kinds, n.o.p.....	Cwt.	4,480		60,080	207,042	33,600
	\$	29,030		363,016	1,174,613	214,480
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	442,499	989,161	186,882	243,624	228,871
Clover seed, alsike.....	Bush.	1,922	2,679			
	\$	18,942	42,424			
Foxes.....	No.			644	83	8
	\$			187,800	28,200	2,000
Salmon, pickled.....	Cwt.			2,912	264	360
	\$			75,182	9,067	3,653
LOBSTERS, canned.....	Cwt.	1,415	1,769	336	289	3,535

24—TRADE OF CANADA with ESTHONIA, LETTONIA (LATVIA) and RUSSIA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Esthonia		Lettonia (Latvia)		Russia	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Cristles (vegetable).....	Lb.				820	
	\$				500	
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$				503	10,422
Furs, dressed.....	\$				134	5,006
Furs, manufactured.....	\$				134	
Leather, manufactured.....	\$				142	
Leather casings.....	\$				176	
Yarns, flax fibre and flax tow.....	Cwt.	270				
	\$	3,310				
Boxes, fancy, ornamental cases, etc.....	\$				150	
Artists' effects.....	\$		400		5,110	4,480
All other articles.....	\$				358	428
Total Imports.....	\$	3,310	400		7,207	20,336
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Oats.....	Bush.		32,941			450
	\$		16,471			310
Rye.....	Bush.		64,547			
	\$		77,959			
Wheat.....	Bush.		39,100			1,354
	\$		70,810			1,739
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.		72			
	\$		351			
Wheat flour.....	Brl.	11,352	31,746	41,139	4,257	370,427
	\$	79,463	209,027	307,751	27,218	2,756,745
Rubber mfrs.....	\$		630	2,419	3,034	
Seed, grass.....	Bush.				8,751	
	\$				39,965	
Other seeds.....	\$				416	
Horses.....	No.					988
	\$					107,100
Fallow.....	Cwt.		804	3,004		
	\$		7,422	24,398		
Binder twine.....	Cwt.				15,540	67,159
	\$				174,048	746,073
Internal combustion engines.....	No.	20	5	1		
	\$	2,671	596	360		
Harvesters and binders.....	No.	1			621	1,580
	\$	164			112,953	282,531
Mowing machines.....	No.	34		50	820	1,911
	\$	1,980		2,933	51,660	116,837
Reapers.....	No.		18	30	335	
	\$		1,674	2,919	32,420	
Drills.....	No.		460		52	617
	\$		39,202		7,483	102,232
Ploughs and parts.....	\$	259	1,348	126	298,459	174,673
Other farm implements.....	\$	1,762	736	512	503	11,206
Parts of farm implements, n.o.p.....	\$	18	423	3,016	141	9,466
Automobiles, passenger.....	No.			1		10
	\$			456		14,088
Aluminum in bars.....	Cwt.				748	
	\$				18,665	
Lead, pig.....	Cwt.				16,016	65,820
	\$				132,220	394,764
Zinc spelter.....	Cwt.				17,033	50,153
	\$				137,330	358,800
Abrasives, artificial, in wheels, etc.....	\$				650	
Chemicals and allied products.....	\$				522	
All other articles.....	\$				6,050	54,447
Total Exports (Canadian)....	\$	86,317	212,164	528,765	68,019	3,788,266
						2,407,206

25—TRADE OF CANADA with CZECHO-SLOVAKIA, FINLAND, POLAND and DANZIG
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Czecho-Slovakia		Finland		Poland and Danzig	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Hops..... Lb.	32,360	95,935				
Beet and mangold seed..... Lb.	27,079	63,615				
Cotton manufactures..... \$					71,660	35,470
Flax, hemp and jute..... \$	50,745	79,684		61	7,920	3,642
Silk and mfrs. of..... \$	30,466	52,147				2,294
Worsted, serges, coatings..... Yd.	32,155	35,779				622
Felt, pressed..... \$	105,461	56,943				
Other wool and mfrs. of..... Lb.	170,777	74,916				
Gloves of fabrics..... \$	88,064	112,695			53,275	29,910
Hats, felt..... \$	49,520	38,820			20,929	13,464
Furniture of wood..... \$	41,367	51,696			109	845
Paper and mfrs. of..... \$	2,772	2,620		16		
Books and printed matter..... \$	35,786	37,380				
Cream separators and parts..... \$	27,177	35,210				785
Penknives, jack-knives, etc..... \$	479	3,317	2,993	8,142		308
Ware, agate, granite, enamel..... \$	7,879	4,492	1,225	2,217	228	2,509
Clocks and watches..... \$	33,510	4,364	10,277	34,609		
Electric apparatus..... \$	10,117	5,515		46		
Tableware of china..... \$	8,134	8,565				1,003
Other clay products..... \$	708	4,179				
Tableware of glass..... \$	3,459	3,465				
Glass lamp chimneys..... \$	141,213	313,675				
Common window glass..... Sq. ft.	10,863	30,308				200
Other glass..... \$	47,876	68,579		150		
Building and paving stone..... \$	14,097	18,601				
Potash, chlorate of..... Lb.	51,561	39,880				
Dolls..... \$	111,566	276,826			23	
Toys..... \$	2,058	6,793	7,215	22,074		
Containers, n.o.p. (packages)..... \$			323,860	112,000		
Buttons..... \$			17,885	6,440		135
Jewellery..... \$	4,282	2,846				
Pocket books..... \$	9,704	13,184				
Tobacco pipes, etc..... \$	25,787	51,883	85	383	103	144
Musical instruments..... \$	48,699	47,421				
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats..... \$	81,766	121,634				
Pencils, lead..... \$	15,898	14,773				
Precious stones..... \$	3,008	10,160				
All other articles..... \$	32,312	37,541			3,149	
Total Imports..... \$	37,935	14,665				
	20,076	19,730				
	3,801	6,892				
	78,513	119,758	3,906	8,498	3,105	17,924
Total Imports..... \$	1,272,045	1,726,922	43,586	82,636	35,566	43,875
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Oats..... Bush.					425,859	
Rye..... Bush.					255,516	
Oatmeal and rolled oats..... Cwt.			107,692	13,083		
Flour of wheat..... Brl.			119,465	12,758		
Rubber belting..... Lb.	2,505	43,583	22,241			
Rubber tires..... \$	19,307	289,055	63,216	232,042	238,894	19,513
Foxes, living..... No.			1,131,925	1,622,414	1,938,653	123,568
Lobsters, canned..... Cwt.			10,185	58,037		
Lard..... Cwt.			6,796	34,294		
Felt manufactures..... \$	31,025	122,428	83,554	73,916	935	7,814
Rags..... Cwt.				38		
Wood, unmanufactured..... \$	40	122		32,000		
Pipe and tubing, iron..... \$	3,948	10,825		13		
Internal combustion engines..... No.				900		
Farm implements and machinery..... \$				578		
Adding and calculating machines..... No.				48,659		
Automobiles and parts..... \$				11,726		
Brass valves..... \$	3,671	1,789		6,444		
Settlers' effects..... \$	48,825	22,688				
All other articles..... \$	1,138	2,351	658	210		
			13,067			
					67	5
	1,258	2,892	13,006	16,545	8,384	486
	65	80	30	80	83,414	13,214
	19,365	21,763	4,500	8,250		
		337	72,055	39,876	1,853	7,747
					1,596	725
	25	300	200	50	2,558	349
	7,223	3,993	9,727	26,005	1,755	911
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$	132,114	476,632	1,578,554	1,882,874	2,295,215	154,814

26—TRADE OF CANADA with AUSTRIA, ROUMANIA, AND TURKEY

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Austria		Roumania		Turkey	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Dates..... Lb.					36,746	208,602
..... \$					2,137	19,610
Figs..... Lb.					1,434,052	1,047,351
..... \$					148,858	75,906
Raisins..... Lb.					377,365	589,732
..... \$					50,440	71,928
Nuts..... \$		5,111	250	7,473	22,112	11,963
Beans..... Bush.	980	1,335	600	12,594		
..... \$	1,638	2,035	1,140	23,256		
Liquorice paste..... Lb.					8,817	
..... \$					1,322	
Rubber manufactures..... \$	6,035	7,459				
Glue, animal, powdered or sheet..... Lb.			17,584			
..... \$			928			
Cotton and manufactures of..... \$	2,972	16,388			207	
Silk and manufactures of..... \$	5,223	88,977			204	31
Wool carpets..... \$	2,275	317			82,402	128,230
Artificial silk (rayon) and mfrs. of..... \$	4,523	32,682				
Felt hats..... \$	5,136	10,167				
Paper and mfrs. of..... \$	15,901	14,242			3	5
Paper and steel mfrs..... \$	5,199	7,913				
Brass manufactures..... \$	3,523	4,912				
Nickel manufactures..... \$	3,053	5,785				
Lamps, electric, incandescent, metal... No.	1,750	513,927				
..... \$	176	50,313				
Incandescent lamp bulbs and tubing... \$	6,765	1,947				
Tanning articles, crude..... Lb.					1,070,904	1,018,249
..... \$					34,877	29,242
Toys and dolls..... \$	3,020	2,488				
Containers, n.o.p. (packages)..... \$	1,708	2,874	45	1	567	591
Combs..... \$	4,123	5,337				
Pocket books, purses, etc..... \$	7,971	9,358			10	18
Tobacco pipes..... \$	54,618	82,161				
Tobacco pouches..... \$	4,917	10,798				
Toilet and manicure sets..... \$	910	4,322				
Works of art..... \$	4,553	2,546				137
Boxes, fancy, etc..... \$	9,576	15,755				
Fountain pens..... \$	4,960	8,199				
All other articles..... \$	37,258	92,146		4,936	1,129	68,453
Total Imports..... \$	196,033	482,232	2,363	35,666	344,268	406,114
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat flour..... Brl.		17,128			1,051	1,185
..... \$		130,592			6,755	8,621
Canvas shoes with rubber soles..... Pair	6,287	10,767		1,475	2,240	8,346
..... \$	4,562	7,920		851	1,882	7,374
Rubber tires..... No.	155	1,747	1,389	2,267	459	1,720
..... \$	1,218	13,929	9,098	17,629	2,712	3,642
Fish, canned..... \$		273	1,841	3,214	1,249	2,277
Milk, condensed..... Cwt.					420	
..... \$					5,000	
Internal combustion engines..... No.			69	49	15	
..... \$			7,158	4,906	1,798	
Harvesters..... No.			50	45	17	42
..... \$			8,739	7,710	3,008	6,785
Reapers..... No.					30	
..... \$			22,488		2,919	
Ploughs..... \$	3,077	5,342	10,581	15,325	7,001	536
Other farm implements and parts..... \$	694	2,326	1,444	5,920	3,286	2,496
Adding and calculating machines..... No.	12	17				
..... \$	4,713	5,358				
Automobiles, freight..... No.		20	108	140	18	
..... \$		6,880	46,470	55,436	7,635	
Automobiles, passenger..... No.	2	25	367	719	73	13
..... \$	900	8,901	195,726	351,050	67,006	7,277
Automobile parts..... \$	989	1,077	25	21	28	25
Brass valves..... \$		1,346	1,017	794		
Electric apparatus..... \$	3,120	6,932	582			
All other articles..... \$	2,263			2,984	318	104
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$	21,536	191,152	305,169	465,840	110,597	39,137

28—TRADE OF CANADA with AZORES and MADEIRA ISLANDS, MOROCCO and PORTUGAL

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Azores and Madeira		Morocco		Portugal	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Figs, dried.....	Lb.				169,746	226,880
	\$				6,586	8,098
Wines, non-sparkling.....	Gal.	228			116,619	125,121
	\$	1,276			218,032	248,091
Seeds, anise, caraway, etc.....	Lb.		125,244	39,256		
	\$		4,608	1,241		
Other seeds.....	\$	269	2,612	11,973		3,642
Sardines.....	Box				25,000	15,073
	\$				1,313	980
Damask of cotton.....	\$	36,628	45,225		16,280	4,298
Bed quilts, of cotton.....	\$	274	285		146	54
Handkerchiefs.....	\$	682	1,883		474	174
Sheets and pillow cases, cotton.....	\$	4,096	5,807		703	1,639
Embroideries.....	\$	702	40			225
Clothing, cotton.....	\$	510	1,402		516	395
Other cottons.....	\$	3,704	6,728		1,328	3,024
Damask of linen.....	\$	13,971	12,752		1,876	4,852
Doylies, tray cloths, etc., linen.....	\$	7,095	14,459		671	6,345
Other flax, hemp, etc.....	\$	332	990		124	1,384
Corkwood, unmanufactured.....	\$				79,772	123,597
Corkwood, manufactured.....	\$				19,275	60,902
Salt.....	Cwt.					10,080
	\$					1,474
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	463	168	1	357	359
All other articles.....	\$	213	321	40	1,359	1,493
Total Imports.....	\$	69,946	91,841	7,260	348,817	471,026
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....	Bush.			135,436		679,015
	\$			203,155		1,141,908
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	10,113	23,864	8,222	12,572	
	\$	76,510	161,911	54,098	87,411	
Rubber mfrs.....	\$	114	219	221	11,607	
Codfish, dried.....	Cwt.		896			2,456
	\$		4,400			2,350
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.			235		9,100
	\$			166		77,250
Masts and spars.....	\$			2,444	1,759	
Planks and boards.....	M ft.	18	336			341
	\$	960	13,144			205
Harvesters.....	No.			18	45	20
	\$			3,696	7,430	705
Ploughs and parts.....	\$			17,559	15,250	74
Threshing separators and parts.....	\$			12,337	30,282	25
Other farm machinery and parts.....	\$			1,469	13,490	12,056
Needles and pins.....	\$					1,169
Automobiles, freight.....	No.			20	88	732
	\$			8,995	37,334	3,085
Automobiles, passenger.....	No.			51	29	
	\$			22,156	16,524	
Settlers' effects.....	\$			2,500		10
All other articles.....	\$	1,713	1,004	9	1,308	3,078
Total Exports (Canadian)....	\$	79,297	180,678	125,484	425,550	121,773
						1,273,457

29—TRADE OF CANADA with BRITISH EAST AFRICA, BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA and
BRITISH WEST AFRICA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British East Africa		British South Africa		British West Africa	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Raisins..... Lb.			44,370	194,903		
Pineapples, canned..... Lb.			3,544	19,082		
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S..... Cwt.			140,000	493,155		
Sugar, above No. 16, D.S..... Cwt.			9,172	34,150		
Cocoa beans, not roasted..... Cwt.				775,596		
Coffee, green..... Lb.	26,906	23,173		336	45,534	32,231
Spices..... \$	6,445	6,214		4,138		336,486
Hides and skins, raw..... \$	19,715	21,781				18,308
Wool, raw..... Lb.	13,672		26,426	28,889	4,852	4,414
Manila and sisal grass..... Cwt.	7,223	3,351	179,985	277,110		5,451
Diamonds, unset..... \$	57,418	23,899	85,785	108,805		34,736
All other articles..... \$				878		
	5,432	103	835	13,624		
			3,777	8,741	400	1,514
Total Imports..... \$	102,682	476,974	129,579	1,001,592	406,723	382,601
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh..... Brl.			7,778	7,815		
Vegetables, canned..... Lb.			38,617	43,123		
Wheat..... Bush.			224,593	191,990		
Oatmeal and rolled oats..... Cwt.			17,334	5,681		
Flour of wheat..... Brl.			231,697	324,009		
Candy..... Lb.	1,028	170	366,594	479,987		
Cheese..... Cwt.	547	106	26,061	16,694		
Rubber belting..... Lb.	11,076	7,501	100,299	67,691		
Rubber boots and shoes..... Pair	9,549	5,376	52,667	64,671	13,209	32,394
Rubber tires..... \$			442,156	499,260	120,933	259,031
Other rubber..... \$			303,605	398,952		102
Fish, canned..... \$			78,575	107,173		70
Leather and mfrs. of..... \$			1,110	1,308		
Milk, condensed..... Cwt.			32,652	36,002		
Cotton and mfrs. of..... \$			266,405	141,558	2,028	
Silk and mfrs. of..... \$			138,964	75,380	1,432	
Binder twine..... Cwt.			333,016	129,915		
Wood, unmf'd. (incl. lumber)..... \$			215,476	115,638	112	175
Wood, manufactured..... \$			917,183	1,083,233	102	159
Paper board..... \$			74,217	128,074	294	13,155
Newsprint paper..... Cwt.			288,918	231,975	135,801	180
Wrapping paper..... Cwt.			18,663	8,845	108	151,066
Other paper and mfrs. of..... \$			8,780	11,050		
Books and printed matter..... \$			87,600	111,621		
Pipe and tubing, iron..... \$			49,997	39,380		
Farm implements and machinery..... \$			18,883	628		
Hardware and cutlery..... \$			9,619	5,752		
Tools..... \$			106,529	64,929		
Automobiles..... No.			176,606	320,021	6,840	7,430
Automobile parts..... \$			100,512	121,640	45	283
Copper wire and cable..... \$			130,199	107,377	70	
Electric apparatus..... \$			214,306	202,824		
Insulators, porcelain..... \$			958,289	914,729		
Coal..... Ton			70,806	88,651		
Glass and glassware..... \$			495,667	526,330		
Paints, varnish, etc..... \$			26,880	31,980		
Calcium carbide..... Cwt.			11,271	8,532	726	43
Musical instruments..... \$			65,570	111,927		
Vehicles, n.o.p. (wagons, carts, buggies)..... \$			1,008,944	1,027,146		105
All other articles..... \$			34,032	36,244		
	2,976	196	57,481	48,651		151
	1,430	691	5,837	3,589	738	1,005
	561,988	306,557	2,267,552	1,310,816	223,028	343,883
	93,080	61,416	221,019	216,998	92,051	79,355
	1,437	1,546	37,925			
			56,138	145,582		
			500	549		
			7,429	9,200		3,256
			43,626	55,890		19,533
			43,322	51,007		330
			31,869	11,434	24	1,424
			3,520	3,288		
			13,200	12,166		
	275		22,566	18,685		
			44,556	27,625		
	15,467	6,226	236,081	184,182	5,629	7,670
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$	995,022	649,885	9,078,462	8,388,731	587,083	883,868

30—TRADE OF CANADA with IRAQ (MESOPOTAMIA), PALESTINE and PERSIA

(Fiscal years)

Articles	Iraq (Mesopotamia)		Palestine		Persia	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Dates.....	Lb. 183,896	70,446			118,498	
	\$ 9,841	2,644			5,450	
Almonds, not shelled.....	Lb.		2,240			
	\$		500			
Brandy.....	Gal.		149	486		
	\$		1,056	2,326		
Cordials.....	Gal.		52			
	\$		340			
Vines, non-sparkling.....	Gal.		229	1,201		
	\$		357	1,947		
Gums—Amber, etc.....	Lb.				107	
	\$				255	
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	Lb.				1,124	
	\$				347	
Wools, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$				14,089	31,844
Carpets—Oriental squares, etc.....	No.		26	3	3,704	1,576
	\$		997	285	131,528	78,341
Carpets—Mats, hearth rugs, etc.....	\$			193		2,417
Furniture, wood.....	\$		200	197		15
Manufactures of wood, n.o.p.....	\$		20	850		
Bibles, prayer books, etc.....	\$		350	25		
Precious metals and mfrs. of.....	\$			338		
Cream-colored ware (china).....	\$		111	133		
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$		1	74	1,311	793
Jewellery.....	\$			266		
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 700		30	500		750
All other articles.....	\$ 265		2,899	787		1,323
Total Imports.....	\$ 10,806	2,644	6,861	7,921	152,980	115,483
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.		6,137	6,304		
	\$		45,493	41,807		
Rubber mfrs.....	\$	13,837	647	40,128	205	22,447
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.		468	784		
	\$ 1,566		4,418	8,132		
Automobiles, freight.....	No.	114	6	2		14
	\$ 30					
Automobiles, passenger.....	No.	11,339	44,007	2,306	878	5,420
	\$ 159		221	36	2	22
Copper wire and cable.....	\$	107,846	104,465	22,977	13,292	805
Other copper mfrs.....	\$					15,366
	\$					1,143
All other articles.....	\$ 1,506	844	1,548	1,115	172	224
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$ 122,257	163,153	77,389	105,352	17,691	38,203

31—TRADE OF CANADA with DUTCH EAST INDIES, EGYPT and PHILIPPINE ISLANDS

(Fiscal years)

Articles	Dutch East Indies		Egypt		Philippine Islands	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Nuts.....	\$	75,348	125,260			
Onions.....	\$		40,135	44,414		
Sago and tapioca.....	Lb.	1,005,270	1,112,584			
	\$	43,290	43,509			
Sugar, above No. 16, D.S.....	Cwt.	1,491				
	\$	7,584				
Coffee, green.....	Lb.	758,422	499,599			
	\$	163,939	116,530			
Spices.....	\$	28,736	24,791			
Tea.....	Lb.	837,687	742,113			
	\$	251,422	220,226			
Gums.....	\$		1,321	3,462	5,409	
Cotton seed oil for refining.....	Lb.				560,538	
	\$				53,416	
Rubber, crude.....	Lb.	1,384,990	533,081			
	\$	1,061,170	233,354			
Tobacco.....	\$	19,324	31,569	5,295		
Cotton, raw.....	Lb.			79,983	4,556	13
	\$			23,192		11
Fibrilla, flax fibre and tow.....	Cwt.					3,852
	\$					44,227
Hemp, dressed or undressed.....	Cwt.				2,104	3,042
	\$				26,538	34,482
Wool carpets.....	\$		200	1,680		
Manila grass.....	Cwt.					3,245
	\$					38,341
Vegetable fibre, n.o.p.....	Cwt.				432	3,080
	\$				4,897	34,000
Straw mfrs., n.o.p.....	\$	1,123	11,698			
Twine and cordage, n.o.p.....	Lb.		1,800		39,064	1,475
	\$		88		4,036	127
Mahogany lumber.....	M ft.				2,240	9
	\$				14,210	498
Other wood, unmanufactured.....	\$		105		4,817	14,899
Furniture of wood.....	\$		1,054	480	39	
Cther wood, manufactured.....	\$		13		1,250	
Petroleum, -8235 or heavier.....	Gal.		72,752			
	\$		23,640			
Articles for ships' stores.....	\$	60,935	17,450		196	307
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	563	2,074	3	3	10
Settlers' effects.....	\$			2,348	15	2,700
All other articles.....	\$	15,849	6,017	749	18,239	9,162
Total Imports.....	\$	1,729,283	857,439	77,858	113,052	74,253
						178,764
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Oats.....	Bush.				23,136	20,630
	\$				13,435	11,271
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.		1,079	149,793	8,152	25,330
	\$		6,297	1,005,012	63,952	165,650
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$	60	301	5,794	9,000	11,164
Rubber and mfrs. of.....	\$	664,482	876,288	24,542	88,454	931
Fish, canned.....	\$	38,406	61,385	23,814	54,526	6,899
Meats.....	\$		1,248			475
Butter.....	Cwt.				815	1,073
	\$				207	295
Cotton duck.....	Yd.	17,055	427		8,637	10,535
	\$	9,961	188			
Railroad ties.....	No.			154,143	12,689	
	\$			111,602	18,360	
Paper and mfrs. of.....	\$	1,715	3,240			
Books and printed matter.....	\$	1,037	3,784		367	267
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$	4,740	4,727			1,957
Automobiles.....	No.	4,000	5,517	265	800	408
	\$	2,866,166	2,364,628	142,999	426,820	
Automobile parts.....	\$	259,704	203,827	1,138	1,537	
Furniture of metal.....	\$		46	15,127	13,978	
Scales.....	\$	4,784	8,674			
Aluminum and mfrs. of.....	\$	3,984	49,094			1,246
Coal.....	Ton			351	1,350	
	\$			2,913	11,283	7,187
Lime.....	Cwt.					61,217
	\$					6,600
Soda and compounds.....	Cwt.	2,200	5,500			5,815
	\$	16,170	37,632			1,200
All other articles.....	\$	10,748	30,152	6,101	39,200	8,722
	\$					2,988
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	3,881,957	3,651,511	1,340,020	1,485,823	172,630
						230,647

32—TRADE OF CANADA with BRITISH INDIA, CEYLON AND STRAITS SETTLEMENTS (Fiscal years)

Articles	British India		Ceylon		Straits Settlements	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Apples, canned.....	Lb. 32,400				4,426,262	7,321,778
	\$ 1,662				215,395	370,134
Coconut, desiccated.....	Lb. 51,000		1,906,316	2,020,545		
	\$ 3,892		143,347	153,959		
Coconuts, shelled.....	Lb. 290,976	175,380				
	\$ 21,746	14,730				
Rice.....	Lb. 13,308,276	6,454,382			240,000	
	\$ 487,587	192,944			6,248	
Starch and tapioca flour.....	Lb.				899,984	284,240
	\$				28,948	12,156
Starch and tapioca.....	Lb.	36,000			2,727,342	1,498,986
	\$	988			86,543	44,503
Cocoa beans, not roasted, etc.....	Cwt.		3,210	5,851		
	\$		44,533	72,145		
Coffee, green.....	Lb.	34,594	83,286	500		
	\$	8,559	24,205	75		
Spices.....	\$	35,794	79,587	346	129,831	164,414
	Lb.	10,647,815	9,755,836	6,583,337	5,817,442	
	\$	3,401,405	3,126,347	2,403,814	2,135,135	
	\$	53	309	58,538	204,078	
Vegetable, not food.....	\$				1,863	
Rubber, crude.....	Lb.	2,240	123,200		5,575,483	4,005,185
	\$	1,133	62,131		3,553,800	1,629,318
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$	9,023	1,678			
Cotton lace, net, etc.....	\$	18,665	16,803			
Textile cloth and canvas.....	Yd.	64,025,635	57,975,507			
	\$	5,175,084	4,020,056			
Bags of linen, hemp, jute.....	\$	22,691	81,069			61
Wool, raw.....	Lb.	180,511	9,400			
	\$	73,535	3,547			
Wool carpets.....	\$	48,654	86,021	20	48	
Wool and yarn.....	Lb.	598,324	609,840			
	\$	45,733	42,496			
Wool in blocks.....	Cwt.				11,001	8,111
	\$				631,291	523,510
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	\$	9,360	8,180		3,318	1,685
Leather and furs.....	\$	29,342	27,595			
All other articles.....	\$	84,659	152,926	34,638	46,697	17,043
Total Imports.....	\$	9,477,453	7,880,914	2,747,442	2,612,831	4,674,388
						2,756,817
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Sugar of all kinds, n.o.p.....	Cwt.	51,520	99,680			
	\$	300,453	444,825			
Rubber belting.....	Lb.	25,454	79,355	235	6,639	20,286
	\$	10,849	33,531	106	2,988	8,121
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	106,702	285,240	2,353	4,025	39,288
	\$	84,421	230,597	2,104	3,569	29,117
Rubber tires.....		677,489	1,056,355	114,872	216,092	517,538
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	1,695	1,917	509	652	10,619
	\$	17,057	20,322	5,041	6,560	103,687
Railroad ties.....	No.	60,997	48,904			
	\$	53,783	34,559			
Planks and boards.....	M ft.	878	1,076		148	133
	\$	18,475	20,494		3,111	3,730
Shooks.....	\$			5	46	3,859
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	46,169	15,798	594	660	8,218
Books and printed matter.....	\$	17,882	16,578		2,208	10,517
Iron pipe and tubing.....	\$	2,483	9,953		1,235	
Wire, iron, woven fencing.....	\$	58,854	67,537	775	4,064	1,104
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	11,702	4,157	3,383		83
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$	3,873	1,313			10,977
Machinery (except for farms).....	\$	17,680	28,640			7,008
Automobiles, freight.....	No.	3,001	4,623	237	315	1,767
	\$	1,045,101	1,600,702	76,641	101,425	1,285
Automobiles, passenger.....	No.	7,616	6,187	734	598	999
	\$	3,072,123	2,770,966	333,590	297,656	358,886
Automobile parts.....	\$	407,793	410,783	54,975	46,653	829,046
Lamps and lanterns.....	\$	5,761	10,634	688		264,296
Aluminum and mfrs. of.....	\$	172,044	1,251			5,412
Silver bullion.....	Qz.	1,524,063	4,874,098			2,972
	\$	1,035,768	2,859,500			
Zinc, spelter.....	Cwt.	11,763	5,824			
	\$	97,256	40,976			
Electric apparatus.....	\$	32,375	25,329	5,694	4,904	23,052
Insulators, porcelain.....	\$	14,647	4,377	16		23,216
Medicinal preparations.....	\$	27,721	35,044	628	698	806
Calcium carbide.....	Cwt.	3,630	4,257	36	762	1,035
	\$	13,611	15,945	135	2,858	220
All other articles.....	\$	175,338	235,220	7,441	13,369	825
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	7,420,708	9,995,386	606,688	708,096	3,568,498
						2,460,430

33—TRADE OF CANADA with CHINA, HONG KONG and JAPAN

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Imported	China		Hong Kong		Japan	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Grape fruit..... No.	8,621	7,798	30,414	49,967		
Oranges..... \$	759	565	2,824	3,289		
Fruits, dried..... \$	338	1,146	3,846	4,211	220,675	287,608
Nuts..... Lb.	13,487	16,495	116,154	95,222	14,719	10,612
Vegetables, fresh..... \$	4,196	4,384	19,338	14,556	1,036	799
Vegetables, canned..... \$	628,092	868,469	16,434	11,170	16,773	6,909
Pickles and sauces..... Lb.	5,275	11,300	39,660	38,207	22,651	24,196
Corn..... Gal.	77,693	112,032	275,279	308,358	188,343	175,796
Beans..... \$	9,091	10,675	34,265	32,643	55,470	48,466
Peas..... \$	3,402	5,827	45,413	48,061	80,498	86,944
Rice..... Bush.	2,088	3,769	31,400	27,161	37,721	39,888
Peanut and soya bean oil..... Bush.	17,850					
Spices..... \$	18,789					
Tea..... Bush.	124	460	5,272	4,474	52,747	94,126
Ginger, preserved..... \$	293	919	11,980	8,459	106,254	147,311
Beverages, alcoholic..... Bush.	20		38	450	4,710	1,272
Cocoa nut, etc., oil for soap..... Lb.	646,112	752,026	16,297,701	15,108,161	7,554,539	5,084,944
Peanut oil for refining..... Gal.	44,821	29,458	615,648	593,613	450,890	304,867
Fish, canned..... \$	47,538	3,971	30,695	34,378	124	242
Furs, undressed (incl. marine)..... Lb.	57,749	170,055	113,387	243,607	157	342
Bristles, animal..... \$	6,979	22,165	18,228	29,381	7,400	6,310
Albumen and egg yolk..... \$	9,667	10,746	8,207	7,535	508	555
Eggs in the shell..... Lb.	603,652	854,880	192,668	178,951	3,477,090	3,687,390
Eggs, n.o.p..... \$	94,403	149,625	55,640	48,988	646,127	672,157
Gelatine..... Gal.	53,174	40,501	92,219	48,051	78,773	94,900
Cotton fabrics, dyed..... Lb.	63,313	163,340				
Cotton lace, net, etc..... \$	61,854	104,504				
Cotton clothing..... \$	7,179,149	27,455,578				
Silk and manufactures of..... \$	622,714	2,495,090				
Wool carpets..... \$	1,234	1,530	9,593	9,089	25,883	18,669
Straw carpeting..... \$	2,349	1,769	23,243	21,993	11,766	14,972
Fishing lines and nets..... \$	19,494	5,946	1,210	257	19,207	45,153
Hair nets..... Lb.	456	3,755	155,347	145,395	117,729	110,887
Braids and plaits for hats..... \$	91	798	39,900	37,391	51,175	51,612
Furniture of wood..... \$	446	2,201	45,163	28,825	31,896	52,045
Paper and mfrs. of..... Lb.	32,801	131,038			2,334	11,144
Brass and mfrs. of..... \$	7,260	42,081				147
Lamps, electric, incandescent, carbon..... \$	9,422	43,722				1,136
Lamps, electric, incandescent, metal..... \$	107,206	107,152				
China ware and clay products..... Doz.	2,157	1,924	59,682	47,921	11,430	
Glass and glassware..... Lb.	460	594	17,328	15,303	5,829	
Drugs and medicinal preparations..... \$	1,205,797	1,318,091				
Fireworks..... \$	209,483	242,376				
Dolls..... \$	180	510	215	850	21,163	25,794
Toys, n.o.p..... \$	18	51	121	404	22,563	20,536
Brushes..... \$	1,014	1,542		213	859,560	1,028,858
Containers, n.o.p. (packages)..... \$	262	626		77	91,883	93,438
Footwear, except leather and rubber..... \$	50,903	45,805	1,075	161	3,282	1,490
Buttons..... \$	11,161	17,016	10,074	10,775	50,331	94,477
Baskets..... \$	24,193	52,660	11,016	7,104	5,724,149	6,910,638
Boxes, fancy, writing cases, etc..... \$	84,317	93,489		181	44,442	
Precious stones..... \$	347	589	725	1,152	45,777	25,215
All other articles..... \$	43,924	34,995	23		60,264	88,210
Total Imports..... \$	19,308	26,333			196	1,171
China ware and clay products..... \$	4,708	6,656	50,567	60,125	19,682	43,540
Glass and glassware..... \$	2,383	1,905	16,056	16,565	5,198	9,325
Drugs and medicinal preparations..... \$	28,995	38,152	2,949	2,130	25,994	21,663
Fireworks..... \$					16,744	6,788
Dolls..... \$					520,937	1,093,793
Toys, n.o.p..... \$					23,082	50,982
Brushes..... \$					1,576,435	1,623,986
Containers, n.o.p. (packages)..... \$					86,585	95,665
Footwear, except leather and rubber..... \$					332,951	438,363
Buttons..... \$					28,372	32,620
Baskets..... \$					12,205	13,967
Boxes, fancy, writing cases, etc..... \$						946
Precious stones..... \$					24,826	37,055
All other articles..... \$					38,776	47,398
Total Imports..... \$					109,921	186,225
China ware and clay products..... \$					109,466	140,858
Glass and glassware..... \$					12,041	6,954
Drugs and medicinal preparations..... \$					162,635	170,254
Fireworks..... \$					16,668	14,008
Dolls..... \$					17,385	22,046
Toys, n.o.p..... \$					66,929	25,946
Brushes..... \$					547,148	732,690
Containers, n.o.p. (packages)..... \$						
Footwear, except leather and rubber..... \$						
Buttons..... \$						
Baskets..... \$						
Boxes, fancy, writing cases, etc..... \$						
Precious stones..... \$						
All other articles..... \$						
Total Imports..... \$	2,547,995	5,041,592	1,546,166	1,422,207	9,564,074	11,170,373

33—TRADE OF CANADA with CHINA, HONG KONG and JAPAN—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Exported	China		Hong Kong		Japan	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Fruits.....	\$ 21,983	13,410	2,093	793	137	112
Wheat.....	Bush. 7,167,109	3,397,065			11,527,266	6,740,058
Wheat flour.....	\$ 10,145,654	4,336,700			16,361,109	9,139,579
Sugar and its products.....	Brl. 1,087,024	427,357	191,474	104,354	104,669	95,551
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$ 6,878,938	2,430,807	1,211,851	599,280	657,423	521,892
Rubber boots and shoes.....	\$ 10,617	17,141	2,249	3,429	606	1,111
Rubber tires.....	\$ 28,331	34,677	35,002	8,114	5,126	12,880
Cigarettes.....	Pair 5,475	4,487	144		8,713	6,822
Senega root.....	\$ 4,282	3,892	132		8,313	5,649
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$ 83,808	52,568	10,180	13,275	215,261	350,233
Other fishery products.....	\$ 9,212	1,310	8,275	13,225	18,004	12,470
Cattle hides.....	\$ 9,449	3,125	1,966	3,700	8,153	5,550
Meats.....	\$				24,608	24,014
Butter.....	\$				14,438	14,408
Cheese.....	\$				1,473,753	1,013,753
Milk, condensed.....	\$				149,281	423,484
Cotton manufactures.....	\$				14,843	16,083
Wool and manufactures of.....	\$				218,498	211,404
Felt manufactures.....	\$				240,160	251,612
Logs.....	M ft. 7,033	3,801	56,073	21,298	3,063	5,449
Railroad ties.....	\$				126,529	204,522
Piling.....	Lin. ft. 2,945	2,460	378	120	366	562
Poles, telegraph.....	\$ 118,663	90,215	3,088	5,458	12,010	16,976
Planks and boards.....	\$ 226	520	378	120	100	14,690
Timber, square.....	\$ 6,610	15,307	12,213	3,935	1,028	209,888
Shooks.....	\$				186,827	2,095
Wood pulp.....	\$				91,328	75,060
Paper and mfrs. of.....	\$ 3,892	13,644	1,916	586	88,081	153,549
Iron bars and rods.....	\$ 2,113	2,018	1,198	1,936	1,102,915	1,945,339
Iron pipe and tubing.....	\$				29,141	304
Wire, iron.....	\$				23,572	300
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$				472,551	640,765
Machinery.....	\$				68,565	67,351
Automobiles.....	No. 1,801	2,785	3,512		3,512	1,045
Aluminum and mfrs. of.....	\$ 6,000	6,963			39,783	10,152
Lead, pig, refined, etc.....	\$ 1,801	2,785			44,276	81,841
Nickel.....	\$				950,433	1,735,658
Silver bullion.....	\$				40,432	77,638
Zinc spelter.....	\$				817,189	1,562,213
Electric apparatus.....	\$					15,600
Asbestos.....	\$				828,895	781,032
Coal.....	\$				2,280,688	2,188,714
Glass and glassware.....	\$				542,397	437,557
Ammonium sulphate.....	\$				3,605	2,453
Cobalt oxide and salts.....	\$				130,014	84,140
Musical instruments.....	\$					
Films.....	\$					
Ships and vessels.....	\$					
Settlers' effects.....	\$					
All other articles.....	\$					
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$ 24,473,446	13,516,939	1,885,838	1,460,274	34,694,862	29,920,931

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

34—TRADE OF CANADA with AUSTRALIA, FIJI and NEW ZEALAND

(Fiscal years)

Articles Imported	Australia		Fiji		New Zealand	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Grapes.....	Lb. 32,824	30,415				
Other fresh fruits.....	\$ 4,825	7,738				
Currants, dried.....	Lb. 11,063	298		144	624	
Raisins.....	Lb. 429,591	933,112				
	\$ 42,273	107,667				
	\$ 75,555	824,691				
	\$ 9,404	121,024				
Pineapples, canned.....	Lb. 159,917			1,680		
	\$ 12,256			250		
Fruits, canned, other.....	Lb. 18,652	611,771				
	\$ 1,965	50,432				
Onions.....	\$ 4,750					
Corn.....	Bush. 235,181		26		7,081	
	\$ 271,494		26			
Peas.....	Bush. 235,181					
	\$ 271,494				1,928	205
Sugar not above No. 16, D.S.....	Cwt. 120,000	793,033	778,169	367,230	3,158	556
	\$ 677,863	4,451,264	2,566,333	1,224,621		
Cocoa beans, not roasted.....	Cwt. 1,463	699				
	\$ 14,238	7,743				
Whiskey.....	Gal. 824	213				
	\$ 7,621	1,712				2
Gums, Australian, copal, kaurie, etc.....	Lb. 3,360					
	\$ 774				152,875	295,721
Essential oils.....	Lb. 18,913	20,516			18,180	30,375
	\$ 7,473	8,019				
Seeds.....	\$ 64,217	132,904				
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	Lb. 64,217			10	23,706	55,520
Hides and skins, raw, calf.....	Lb. 64,217				10,644	2,453
	\$ 648,315	512,328			196,544	459,811
Hides and skins, raw, cattle.....	Lb. 648,315	512,328			55,338	101,519
	\$ 192,200	69,034			701,824	1,445,138
Hides and skins, raw, sheep.....	Lb. 192,200				100,324	182,721
	\$ 56,303				168,402	355,740
Hides and skins, raw, other.....	Lb. 56,303				54,655	111,519
	\$ 100				17,024	
Mutton.....	Lb. 215,250	895,266		24	6,150	
	\$ 29,339	113,217			24,300	12,785
Canned meats.....	Lb. 102,526	140,675			3,178	2,098
	\$ 12,714	21,883			176,530	115,934
Poultry and game.....	\$ 6,586	3,640			9,033	15,649
Butter.....	Lb. 2,485,502	801,324				
	\$ 910,814	289,098		4,760	2,342,966	4,904,536
Cheese.....	Lb. 270	18		1,501	928,395	1,728,020
	\$ 69	10				15
Grease, rough, for soap and oils.....	Lb. 219,802	1,328,763				6
	\$ 18,839	103,954				113,646
Gelatine.....	Lb. 161,751	227,523				8,564
	\$ 35,531	55,622			34,216	24,920
Sausage casings.....	\$ 75,985	143,662			9,676	6,185
Hemp.....	Cwt. 75,985				1,024,480	1,442,617
	\$ 35,531				4,180	2,357
Yarn, linen.....	Lb. 35,531				3,850	17,899
	\$ 35,531				2,597	
Wool, raw.....	Lb. 728,030	676,244				
	\$ 384,533	279,065			1,319,481	3,023,475
Wool tops.....	Lb. 155,294	209,589			390,655	806,500
	\$ 168,887	226,655				
Noils.....	Lb. 55,231					
	\$ 40,644					
Vegetable fibre, n.o.p.....	Cwt. 40,644					
	\$ 166	31	2	20	447	2,677
Gumwood lumber.....	M ft. 166				4,010	18,782
Lumber, dressed one side, n.o.p.....	\$ 19,792	3,370	121	1,362		
Cigarette paper in packets.....	\$ 18,134	10,255	191			
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 3,799					
Soap.....	\$ 2,010	6,008			1,499	1,701
Articles re-imported.....	\$ 1,792	1,565				45
Ships' stores.....	\$ 3,163	40,020			11,881	18,735
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 10,586	7,092			5,105	4,355
	\$ 6,234	5,704			3,015	3,335
All other articles.....	\$ 6,649	27,542	533	906	16,503	17,672
Total Imports.....	\$ 3,042,054	6,296,197	2,567,204	1,230,542	2,725,235	4,576,842

34—TRADE OF CANADA with AUSTRALIA, FIJI NEW and ZEALAND—Concluded

(Fiscal years)

Articles Exported	Australia		Fiji		New Zealand	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples.....Brl.			189	183	13,999	13,591
Fruits, canned.....Lb.			1,187	1,182	84,976	82,700
Onions.....Bush.	1,088	240	701	163	459,422	244,313
Vegetables, canned.....Lb.	99	22	96	19	39,363	20,377
Oats.....Bush.			3,684	3,289	69,803	68,673
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....Cwt.			4,522	4,726	90,245	106,089
Corn starch.....Lb.	47,741	95,517	7,169	5,539	335,270	302,424
Confectionery, all kinds.....\$	3,636	8,661	689	490	27,378	22,457
Rubber manufactures.....\$	29,610	191,988		112	140,644	27,505
Seeds.....\$	17,780	102,925		90	74,700	16,733
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....\$			17	46	10,036	10,075
Fish, canned.....\$			123	376	32,757	35,183
Furs and mfrs. of.....\$					627,156	1,083,390
Leather and mfrs. of.....\$					42,419	59,256
Cotton manufactures.....\$	18,967	19,387			182,168	178,258
Silk and mfrs. of.....\$	981,919	1,455,680	42,180	55,586	3,246,384	2,251,228
Felt manufactures.....\$	6,115	1,015			28,115	28,737
Braces and suspenders.....\$	10,265	7,593	176	169	360	
Clothing, other, and gloves (textile).....\$	1,656,667	2,116,906	59,342	66,814	530,723	557,325
Corsets and brassieres.....No.	693	7,868			66,628	42,842
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....\$	3,089	2,572			178,607	196,043
Doors, sashes and blinds.....\$	50,669	9,457	2,550	1,858	184,665	96,733
Furniture.....\$	36,646	7,207	517	316	18,713	4,200
Paper board.....\$	14,073	20,395				768
Paper, printing.....\$	37	1,487			41,403	29,628
Paper, wrapping.....\$	92,544	205,620			138,922	132,269
Paper, bond and writing.....\$	43,568	36,746			64,313	77,330
Paper, hanging or wall.....\$	85,712	79,425			95,869	112,951
Books and printed matter.....\$	1,354,218	1,238,376	80,220	71,895	714,645	676,676
Iron pigs, billets, ingots, blooms.....Ton	900	1,195	125	482	116,293	82,780
Iron bars and rods.....Ton	1,045	2,089			38,606	27,277
Railroad rails.....Ton	29,335	33,971			83,670	63,004
Iron pipe and tubing.....\$	252,522	739,638	248	1,446	314,841	316,419
Wire, iron.....\$	1,057,621	2,760,726	1,257	6,178	1,256,568	1,215,208
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	70,809	49,772	8	556	41,243	36,604
Razors.....\$	448,910	289,216	68	2,789	257,548	209,484
Nails, spikes, tacks of all kinds.....Cwt.	3,529	8,408			7,312	9,619
Machinery.....\$	29,653	60,113			55,268	73,857
Tools.....\$	418,374	389,715			483,367	359,166
Automobiles.....No.	70,619	70,456			77,952	50,497
Automobile parts.....\$	31,835	18,472	2,300	3,374	28,753	29,651
Bicycles and parts of.....\$					10,295	31,573
Chains.....\$					7,461	14,625
Stoves.....\$					342,446	552,049
Copper and mfrs. of.....\$					1,138	11,183
Lead in pigs.....Cwt.					30,364	456,971
Electric apparatus.....\$	273,815	212,697	228	110	236,726	324,936
Asbestos.....\$	146,216	100,651		66	406,145	395,668
Coal.....Ton	1,970,711	1,853,261	1,165	1,187	224,213	285,071
Glass and glassware.....\$	132,150	761,769	175	95	44,049	43,976
Plaster of paris.....\$	2,137	1,575	140	26	67,916	60,574
Medicinal preparations.....\$	23,249	16,591	629	189	268,982	225,267
Paints and varnish.....\$	252,702	143,706	2,649	2,168	110,910	132,903
Calcium carbide.....Cwt.	22,584	17,612	3,119	5,440	82,042	77,536
Soda and compounds.....Cwt.	14,546	18,822	152	139	10,493	5,523
Stationery, n.o.p.....\$	4,648,260	5,032,000	53,950	61,495	5,032,760	2,346,991
Musical instruments.....\$	700,780	794,814	6,556	9,696	504,963	341,737
Cameras.....\$	24,023	14,712	1,325	733	20,684	15,096
All other articles.....\$	6,493	20,618			13,023	11,183
	1,580	874	495	35	8,947	1,910
	6,722	200			121,325	123,790
	677				7,840	
	6,655				58,851	
	216,229	227,174	184	2,387	417,547	624,848
	102,339	123,243			924	533
	16,609	19,819			6,127	1,283
	141,888	149,747			36,762	8,128
	942	772	140	270	53,027	29,767
	2,182	6,270			43,517	45,698
	1,435	3,903			41,896	51,642
	19,457	78,931			17,338	16,021
	9,306	7,722			12,207	12,803
	34,901	28,960			45,701	48,593
	4,400	6,650				
	28,028	42,360				
	1,131	9,333	111		19,533	21,804
	261,428	354,193			138,247	168,665
	927				57,326	2,645
	378,829	447,413	4,926	16,802	439,863	751,301
Total Exports (Canadian)....\$	15,411,746	18,965,881	271,004	317,367	16,562,007	13,538,513

65-D-21

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
~~EXTERNAL TRADE BRANCH~~

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY REPORT

ON THE

TRADE OF CANADA, 1928

WITH COMPARATIVE STATISTICS FOR THE
YEARS 1926 AND 1927

(Fiscal years ended March 31st)

1927/28



Published by Authority of the Hon. James Malcolm, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce.



OTTAWA
F. A. ACLAND
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1928

CONTENTS

PAGE

Preface.....	4
Review of Canada's Foreign Trade, 1927-28.....	5
Condensed Statistical Record of Canadian Trade.....	39
Summary Tables—	
1—Trade of Canada with All Countries, 1868-1928.....	40
2—Trade of Canada with United Kingdom, 1868-1928.....	42
3—Trade of Canada with United States, 1868-1928.....	44
4—Trade of Canada by Main Groups, 1925-1928.....	46
5—Trade of Canada by Principal Countries, 1925-1928.....	48
6—Imports by Main Groups and Principal Countries, 1928.....	50
7—Exports by Main Groups and Principal Countries, 1928.....	52
Detailed Tables—	
8—Principal Imports, 1926-1928 (Totals, from United Kingdom, from United States)	54
9—Principal Exports, 1926-1928 (Totals, to United Kingdom, to United States)....	73
Trade With Other Principal Countries, 1927-1928—	

—	Imports	Exports	—	Imports	Exports
Alaska.....	85	85	Honduras.....	91	91
Argentina.....	92	92	Hong Kong.....	114	115
Australia.....	116	117	Hungary.....	105	105
Austria.....	106	106	Iraq (Mesopotamia).....	111	111
Azores and Madeira.....	108	108	Irish Free State.....	107	107
Barbados.....	87	87	Italy.....	99	101
Belgium.....	96	98	Jamaica.....	88	88
Bermuda.....	86	86	Japan.....	114	115
Bolivia.....	93	93	Jugo-Slavia.....	105	105
Brazil.....	92	92	Lettonia (Latvia).....	103	103
British Africa, East.....	110	110	Mexico.....	86	86
“ “ South.....	110	110	Morocco.....	108	108
“ “ West.....	110	110	Netherlands.....	99	101
“ Guiana.....	92	92	Newfoundland.....	86	86
“ India.....	113	113	New Zealand.....	116	117
“ West Indies, Other.....	88	88	Nicaragua.....	90	90
Bulgaria.....	105	105	Norway.....	102	102
Canary Islands.....	109	109	Palestine.....	111	111
Ceylon.....	113	113	Panama.....	90	90
Chile.....	94	94	Paraguay.....	95	95
China.....	114	115	Persia.....	111	111
Colombia.....	95	95	Peru.....	94	94
Costa Rica.....	90	90	Philippines.....	112	112
Cuba.....	87	87	Poland and Danzig.....	104	104
Czecho-Slovakia.....	104	104	Porto Rico.....	85	85
Denmark.....	102	102	Portugal.....	108	108
Dutch East Indies.....	112	112	Portuguese Africa.....	109	109
“ Guiana.....	93	93	Roumania.....	106	106
“ West Indies.....	89	89	Russia.....	103	103
Ecuador.....	93	93	St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	89	89
Egypt.....	112	112	Salvador.....	91	91
Estonia.....	103	103	San Domingo.....	87	87
Fiji.....	116	117	Spain.....	107	107
Finland.....	104	104	Straits Settlements.....	113	113
France.....	96	98	Sweden.....	102	102
French Africa.....	109	109	Switzerland.....	99	101
French West Indies.....	89	89	Trinidad and Tobago.....	88	88
Germany.....	96	98	Turkey.....	106	106
Greece.....	107	107	Uruguay.....	94	94
Guatemala.....	91	91	Venezuela.....	95	95
Hawaii.....	85	85			

PREFACE

All the regular features of previous issues of this report are continued in the present number. It consists of two sections—"Review of Canada's Foreign Trade, 1927-28" and "Condensed Statistical Record of Canadian Trade."

In the "Review" several new analyses have been made and further illustrative tables introduced.

The main tables have been expanded by the addition of new items of importance.

The number of tables showing trade with specific countries has been increased, statistics of imports from and exports to Bulgaria, the Canary Islands, French Africa, Hungary, Jugo-Slavia and Portuguese Africa now appearing for the first time. In all, eighty-three countries are now dealt with. Tables appearing in former issues have also been revised and somewhat expanded to meet altered conditions.

Throughout the report, figures for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1928, are unrevised; those for earlier years are final.

The "Review of Canada's Foreign Trade" was written by Mr. W. A. Warne, B.A., Chief of the External Trade Branch, and the "Condensed Statistical Record" was compiled by Mr. Ernest Green, Assistant Chief of the Branch.

R. H. COATS,
Dominion Statistician.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS,
OTTAWA, June 1, 1928.

REVIEW OF CANADA'S FOREIGN TRADE, 1927-28

The foreign trade of Canada during the fiscal year ended March 31, 1928, reached a greater physical volume than in any previous year. The increase in imports was responsible for this improvement, as there was a slight decline in exports.

The average level of prices has changed only moderately during the past three or four years. On the other hand a comparison with pre-war years, and with the period during and immediately following the war, shows that changes in the level of prices have materially affected the comparability of trade statistics. Figures compiled for each fiscal year, 1921 to 1927, based on 1914 average import and export values, show that Canada's import trade in 1927, revalued at 1914 average import values, was \$135,193,000 greater than for the high record year 1926, while the export trade in 1927, revalued at 1914 average export values, was only \$21,366,000 less than for the year 1926. The particulars are set forth in the following table:—

Fiscal Years	Imports		Exports (Canadian)	
	Declared Values	Based on 1914 Average Values	Declared Values	Based on 1914 Average Values
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1914.....	619,194,000	619,194,000	431,589,000	431,589,000
1921.....	1,240,159,000	611,286,000	1,189,163,000	543,224,000
1922.....	747,804,000	505,128,000	740,241,000	497,546,000
1923.....	802,579,000	592,952,000	931,451,000	692,871,000
1924.....	893,367,000	637,893,000	1,045,351,000	801,452,000
1925.....	796,933,000	597,298,000	1,069,067,000	762,941,000
1926.....	927,329,000	705,044,000	1,315,356,000	897,216,000
1927.....	1,030,893,000	840,237,000	1,252,158,000	875,850,000

Statistics of the volume of trade, based on 1914 values, have not yet been compiled for 1928, the only figures for this year being on the basis of declared values. The foregoing table shows that the total foreign trade of Canada, from 1921 to 1927, on the basis of declared values, has decreased about six per cent, but when allowance has been made for the fluctuation in import and export prices, it has increased about fifty per cent. During the same period imports show a decrease at current prices of about seventeen per cent and exports an increase of about five per cent, but when price changes have been eliminated, imports show an increase of about thirty-seven per cent, and exports of about sixty-one per cent.

The gradual growth in the foreign trade of Canada prior to the war, the remarkable expansion during the war, the decline and subsequent revival following the post-war boom, first in imports and then in exports (which increased more rapidly than imports) resulted in Canada having a favourable trade balance in 1926 of \$401,400,000, which was surpassed on only one other occasion, viz: in the war year 1918. During the past year or so imports have increased rapidly, while gross export values have declined slightly, due to lower prices, with the result that Canada's favourable trade balance on March 31, 1928, was reduced to \$141,500,000. On March 31, 1927 and 1928, Canada's favourable trade balance was largely with the British Empire, as the following statistics show:—

Balance of Trade with—	"Favourable" balance (+) "Unfavourable" balance (—)	
	1927	1928
	\$	\$
United Kingdom.....	(+)284,100,000	(+)226,900,000
Other British Empire.....	(+) 44,200,000	(+) 26,200,000
United States.....	(-)207,700,000	(-)222,800,000
Other Foreign Countries.....	(+)116,100,000	(+)111,200,000
Net "Favourable" Balance.....	(+)236,700,000	(+)141,500,000

On December 31, 1927, Canada stood in third place, as it did a year ago, among the trading nations of the world, with regard to favourable trade balance, being exceeded by the United States and British India. Even with the reduced favourable balance above mentioned Canada leads the world on per capita basis. (For complete details see section on "Canada's Position in International Trade" page 32.)

Analysis of Canada's Trade.—The total trade of Canada for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1928, was valued at \$2,359,412,000, compared with \$2,298,466,000 in 1927, and \$2,256,029,000 in 1926; the increase over 1927 amounting to \$60,946,000 or 2.2 per cent, and over 1926 to \$103,383,000 or 4.6 per cent. Imports in 1928 show a decided improvement over 1927 and 1926, while exports show a decline. Imports in 1928 amounted to \$1,108,956,000, compared with an importation in 1927 valued at \$1,030,893,000, and in 1926 at \$927,329,000; the increase in the imports over 1927 amounting to \$78,063,000 or 7.3 per cent, and over 1926 to \$181,627,000 or 19.6 per cent. Export trade (domestic and foreign combined) was valued at \$1,256,456,000 in 1928, at \$1,267,573,000 in 1927, and \$1,328,700,000 in 1926; the decrease in 1928 compared with 1927 amounting to \$17,117,000 or 1.4 per cent, and compared with 1926 to \$78,244,000 or 5.9 per cent. The domestic exports of Canada in 1928 totalled \$1,228,208,000, in 1927 \$1,252,158,000, and in 1926 \$1,315,356,000; the decrease in 1928 compared with 1927 amounting to \$23,950,000 or 1.9 per cent, and with 1926 to \$87,148,000 or 6.7 per cent.

Increase in Imports, 1927-1928.—The increase in the import trade, 1928, compared with similar trade in 1927, amounting to \$78,063,000, was contributed to by increases in each of the main groups, except in the Non-Metallic Minerals and Miscellaneous Commodities groups, which show decreases of \$3,734,000 and \$2,378,000 respectively. The Agricultural and Vegetable Products group increased from \$213,098,000 to \$238,186,000 or \$25,088,000. (Under this group alcoholic beverages increased from \$29,312,000 to \$45,900,000 or \$16,588,000; fruits from \$30,297,000 to \$34,379,000 or \$4,082,000; corn from \$10,911,000 to \$13,058,000 or \$2,147,000; vegetables from \$6,595,000 to \$8,176,000, or \$1,581,000; and cocoa and chocolate from \$3,421,000 to \$4,788,000 or \$1,367,000; while raw sugar decreased from \$35,375,000 to \$33,266,000 or \$2,109,000, and seeds from \$3,492,000 to \$2,281,000 or \$1,211,000). The Animals and Animal Products group increased from \$53,214,000 to \$65,790,000 or \$12,576,000. (The chief increases under this group were: raw hides from \$9,057,000 to \$14,141,000 or \$5,084,000; furs from \$13,365,000 to \$16,653,000 or \$3,288,000; butter from \$2,549,000 to \$5,533,000 or \$2,984,000; unmanufactured leather from \$5,134,000 to \$5,960,000 or \$826,000; and fish from \$2,626,000 to \$3,097,000 or \$471,000; while eggs in the shell decreased from \$1,317,000 to \$477,000 or \$840,000). The Fibres and Textiles Products group increased from \$183,584,000 to \$186,996,000 or \$3,412,000. (Principal imports under this group to show increases were: raw cotton from \$20,171,000 to \$24,640,000 or \$4,469,000; artificial silk manufactures from \$4,255,000 to \$6,077,000 or \$1,822,000; raw silk from \$4,066,000 to \$5,074,000 or \$1,008,000; and jute cloth or canvas from \$6,891,000 to \$7,863,000 or \$972,000; while imports of binder twine decreased from \$4,076,000 to \$2,295,000 or \$1,781,000; dyed cotton fabrics from \$9,637,000 to \$7,942,000 or \$1,695,000; silk fabrics from \$19,560,000 to \$18,600,000 or \$900,000; manila and sisal grass from \$5,031,000 to \$4,255,000 or \$776,000; and dress goods (wool) to be dyed from \$2,225,000 to \$1,567,000 or \$658,000. The Wood, Wood Products and Paper group increased from \$47,963,000 to \$51,751,000 or \$3,788,000. (Under this group unmanufactured wood increased from \$13,104,000 to \$14,287,000 or \$1,183,000; books and printed matter from \$13,741,000 to \$14,832,000 or \$1,091,000; manufactured wood from \$9,758,000 to \$10,713,000 or \$965,000; and paper from \$11,360,000 to \$11,918,000 or \$558,000). Iron and Its Products group increased from \$229,429,000 to \$259,573,000 or \$30,144,000. (The imports to show increases under this group were: farm implements from \$18,946,000 to \$29,636,000 or \$10,690,000; machinery from \$4,108,000 to \$48,601,000 or \$7,519,000; automobiles from \$27,083,000 to \$34,422,000 or \$7,339,000; automobile parts from \$30,336,000 to \$33,237,000 or \$2,901,000; and engines and boilers from \$14,922,000 to \$17,007,000 or \$2,085,000; while rolling mill products decreased from \$46,693,000 to \$44,067,000 or \$2,626,000). The Non-Ferrous Metals Products group increased from \$52,748,000 to \$60,190,000 or \$7,442,000. (The chief increases were: alumina and cryolite from \$4,108,000 to \$6,333,000 or \$2,225,000; electric apparatus from \$16,932,000 to \$19,044,000 or \$2,112,000; copper bars and rods from \$2,981,000 to \$4,025,000 or \$1,044,000; and nickel-plated ware from \$1,619,000 to \$2,309,000 or \$690,000). The Non-Metallic Minerals Products group decreased

from \$156,785,000 to \$153,049,000 or \$3,736,000. (The chief decreases in this group were: anthracite coal from \$35,097,000 to \$31,826,000 or \$3,271,000; crude petroleum (except for ships' stores) from \$36,490,000 to \$34,126,000 or \$2,364,000; refined petroleum oil from \$16,723,000 to \$15,958,000 or \$765,000; and glass from \$8,638,000 to \$8,129,000 or \$509,000; while the following show increases: coal and fuel oil for ships' stores, from nil to \$2,815,000 or \$2,815,000; clay products from \$8,590,000 to \$9,662,000 or \$1,072,000; and asphalt from \$472,000 to \$902,000 or \$430,000). The Chemical and Allied Products group increased from \$31,844,000 to \$33,572,000 or \$1,728,000. (The imports under this group showing increases were: fertilizers from \$3,492,000 to \$4,145,000 or \$653,000; and paints and varnishes from \$4,607,000 to \$5,015,000 or \$408,000) Miscellaneous Commodities decreased from \$62,227,000 to \$59,849,000 or \$2,378,000. (The decrease in this group was largely due to the fact that coal and fuel for ships' stores amounting to \$2,815,000 in 1928, formerly included under "ships' stores," have been allocated to the group "Non-Metallic Mineral Products").

Decrease in Exports, 1927-1928.—Canada's domestic exports for 1928 compared with 1927 show a decrease of \$23,950,000. Five of the main groups show decreases and four increases. The Agricultural and Vegetable Products group decreased from \$574,994,000 to \$555,110,000 or \$19,884,000. (The principal decreases occurred in the following items: sugar from \$15,116,000 to \$6,261,000 or \$8,855,000; wheat flour from \$68,720,000 to \$59,879,000 or \$8,841,000; oats from \$8,599,000 to \$4,275,000 or \$4,324,000; barley from \$25,875,000 to \$23,473,000 or \$2,402,000; seeds from \$9,383,000 to \$7,196,000 or \$2,187,000; vegetables from \$12,341,000 to \$10,474,000 or \$1,867,000; and hay from \$3,246,000 to \$1,684,000 or \$1,562,000; while the following items show increases: rye from \$6,050,000 to \$10,649,000 or \$4,599,000; alcoholic beverages from \$24,838,000 to \$27,287,000 or \$2,449,000; and rubber products from \$26,695,000 to \$28,626,000 or \$1,931,000). The Animals and Animal Products group decreased from \$167,291,000 to \$165,845,000 or \$1,446,000. (The chief items to show decreases were: meats from \$29,409,000 to \$24,472,000 or \$4,937,000; cheese from \$24,956,000 to \$21,101,000 or \$3,855,000; butter from \$3,351,000 to \$1,053,000 or \$2,298,000; swine from \$3,892,000 to \$2,306,000 or \$1,586,000; fish from \$34,499,000 to \$33,519,000 or \$980,000; milk and cream (fresh) from \$8,741,000 to \$7,841,000 or \$900,000; and eggs from \$670,000 to \$194,000 or \$476,000; while the following show increases: raw hides from \$7,059,000 to \$11,714,000 or \$4,655,000; furs from \$20,609,000 to \$24,315,000 or \$3,706,000; unmanufactured leather from \$8,365,000 to \$11,186,000 or \$2,821,000; and cattle from \$11,579,000 to \$13,877,000 or \$2,298,000). The Fibres and Textile Products group increased from \$7,665,000 to \$10,904,000 or \$3,239,000. (The chief commodities to show increases under this group were: raw wool from \$1,539,000 to \$3,150,000 or \$1,611,000; artificial silk from \$35,000 to \$552,000 or \$517,000; binder twine from \$1,626,000 to \$2,053,000 or \$427,000; and cotton products from \$631,000 to \$1,010,000 or \$379,000). The Wood, Wood Products and Paper group increased from \$284,120,000 to \$284,543,000 or \$423,000. (Paper under this group (chiefly newsprint), increased from \$123,222,000 to \$134,985,000 or \$11,763,000; books and printed matter from \$1,027,000 to \$1,139,000 or \$112,000; while unmanufactured wood (principally laths, planks and boards and shingles), decreased from \$107,855,000 to \$99,370,000 or \$8,485,000; and manufactured wood (largely wood pulp) from \$52,015,000 to \$49,048,000 or \$2,967,000). The Iron and Its Products group decreased from \$74,285,000 to \$62,754,000 or \$11,531,000. (The chief decreases were: automobiles, from \$31,751,000 to \$24,841,000 or \$6,910,000; automobile parts from \$4,665,000 to \$2,567,000 or \$2,098,000; farm implements from \$17,413,000 to \$15,643,000 or \$1,770,000; while machinery increased from \$4,756,000 to \$6,167,000 or \$1,411,000.) The Non-Ferrous Metals Products group increased from \$80,639,000 to \$90,840,000 or \$10,201,000. (The main increases under this group were: aluminium in bars, blocks, etc., from \$5,348,000 to \$10,822,000 or \$5,474,000; nickel from \$12,921,000 to \$17,026,000 or \$4,105,000; raw gold from \$6,854,000 to \$9,036,000 or \$2,182,000; copper from \$14,917,000 to \$15,593,000 or \$676,000; while lead decreased from \$13,464,000 to \$11,881,000 or \$1,583,000; and silver from \$12,976,000 to \$11,862,000 or \$1,114,000). The Non-Metallic Mineral Products group decreased from \$28,510,000 to \$25,281,000 or \$3,229,000. (The chief commodity to show decrease was coal which decreased from \$7,187,000 to \$4,746,000 or \$2,441,000). The Chemical and Allied Products group increased from \$16,575,000 to \$17,893,000 or \$1,318,000. (The chief increases occurred in fertilizers which increased from \$4,613,000 to \$5,414,000 or \$801,000; and acids which increased from \$2,640,000 to \$3,330,000 or \$690,000). The Miscellaneous Com-

modities group decreased from \$18,077,000 to \$15,036,000 or \$3,041,000. (The exports of films under this group decreased from \$5,104,000 to \$3,542,000 or \$1,562,000; settlers' effects from \$6,995,000 to \$5,798,000 or \$1,197,000; and cameras from \$1,276,000 to \$639,000 or \$637,000).

Trade with the United Kingdom.—The total trade of Canada with the United Kingdom for the year ended March 31, 1928, was valued at \$598,661,000, compared with a similar trade in 1927 of \$611,958,000, and in 1926 of \$672,997,000; the decrease in 1928 compared with 1927 being \$13,297,000 or 2·2 per cent, and with 1926 \$74,336,000 or 11·0 per cent. Imports from the United Kingdom in 1928 amounted to \$185,889,000 compared with an import in 1927 of \$163,939,000, and in 1926 of \$163,731,000; the increase in 1928 over 1927 amounting to \$21,950,000 or 13·4 per cent, and over 1926 to \$22,158,000 or 13·5 per cent. Total exports to the United Kingdom in 1928 totalled \$412,772,000, in 1927 \$448,019,000, and in 1926 \$509,266,000; the decrease in 1928 compared with 1927 being \$35,247,000 or 7·9 per cent, and 1926 \$96,494,000 or 18·9 per cent. Domestic exports to the United Kingdom amounted to \$410,700,000 in 1928, to \$446,873,000 in 1927, and to \$508,238,000 in 1926; the decrease in 1928 compared with 1927 amounting to \$36,173,000 or 8·1 per cent, and 1926 to \$97,538,000 or 19·2 per cent.

During 1928 imports from the United Kingdom compared with 1927 show increases under seven of the main groups, the decreases occurring in Fibres and Textiles and in Chemical Products. Imports under the main group of Agricultural and Vegetable Products increased from \$38,254,000 to \$51,134,000 or \$12,880,000. (Under this group, alcoholic beverages (chiefly whiskey) increased from \$25,468,000 to \$38,693,000 or \$13,225,000, while the imports of tea decreased from \$5,849,000 to \$5,280,000 or \$569,000). The Animals and Animal Products group increased from \$5,405,000 to \$6,091,000 or \$686,000. (Unmanufactured leather, under this group, increased from \$728,000 to \$1,501,000 or \$773,000; while the imports of meats decreased from \$436,000 to \$310,000 or \$126,000). The Fibres and Textiles Products group decreased from \$72,752,000 to \$71,464,000 or \$1,288,000. (The chief decreases under this group were wool and its products from \$39,140,000 to \$37,364,000 or \$1,776,000; and cotton and its products from \$15,133,000 to \$13,797,000 or \$1,336,000; while imports of artificial silk manufactures increased from \$2,425,000 to \$3,561,000 or \$1,136,000; and flax, hemp and jute from \$6,006,000 to \$6,653,000 or \$647,000). The main group of Wood, Wood Products and Paper increased from \$3,918,000 to \$4,360,000 or \$442,000. (Under this group the chief increases were: books and printed matter from \$1,992,000 to \$2,182,000 or \$190,000; wood and products from \$565,000 to \$726,000 or \$161,000; and paper from \$1,361,000 to \$1,452,000 or \$91,000). Iron and Its Products group increased from \$15,009,000 to \$17,726,000 or \$2,717,000. (Increases occurred in the following items under this group: rolling mill products from \$4,388,000 to \$5,329,000 or \$941,000; machinery from \$4,335,000 to \$5,104,000 or \$769,000; castings and forgings from \$333,000 to \$597,000 or \$264,000; engines and boilers from \$775,000 to \$965,000 or \$190,000; wire from \$1,000,000 to \$1,170,000 or \$170,000; and pigs and ingots, etc. from \$240,000 to \$364,000 or \$124,000). The Non-Ferrous Metals Products group increased from \$5,643,000 to \$5,795,000 or \$152,000. The Non-Metallic Minerals Products group increased from \$9,254,000 to \$14,468,000 or \$5,214,000. (Coal under this group increased from \$1,715,000 to \$6,688,000 or \$4,973,000; clay products from \$3,507,000 to \$3,909,000 or \$402,000; while glass decreased from \$1,502,000 to \$1,331,000 or \$171,000). The Chemicals and Allied Products group decreased from \$4,907,000 to \$4,422,000 or \$485,000. (Glycerine under this group decreased from \$642,000 to \$90,000 or \$552,000). The Miscellaneous Commodities group increased from \$8,797,000 to \$10,429,000 or \$1,632,000. (Ships and vessels under this group increased from \$188,000 to \$995,000 or \$807,000).

Canada's domestic exports to the United Kingdom in 1928, compared with 1927, show increases under five of the main groups and decreases under four, the total decreases exceeding the total increases by \$36,173,000. The Agricultural and Vegetable Products group decreased from \$330,070,000 to \$310,219,000 or \$19,851,000. (The chief export items to account for this decrease were: wheat, which decreased from \$251,907,000 to \$244,816,000 or \$7,091,000; refined sugar from \$8,762,000 to \$2,728,000 or \$6,034,000; wheat flour from \$24,615,000 to \$20,247,000 or \$4,368,000; and oats from \$3,674,000 to \$1,395,000 or \$2,279,000). The Animals and Animal Products group decreased from \$67,819,000 to \$48,683,000 or \$19,136,000. (The principal decreases under this group were: bacon and hams from \$18,058,000 to \$10,241,000 or \$7,817,000; cattle from \$6,340,000 to \$130,000 or \$6,210,000; cheese from \$21,669,000 to \$17,828,000 or \$3,841,000; and butter from \$2,206,000 to \$15,000 or \$2,191,000; while the exports of furs

increased from \$7,276,000 to \$9,185,000 or \$1,909,000; and unmanufactured leather from \$1,430,000 to \$2,453,000 or \$1,023,000). The Fibres and Textile Products group increased from \$860,000 to \$1,897,000 or \$1,037,000. (Under this group raw wool increased from \$101,000 to \$720,000 or \$619,000; and cotton products from \$143,000 to \$424,000 or \$281,000). The Wood, Wood Products and Paper group from \$15,835,000 to \$17,171,000 or \$1,336,000. (Paper under this group increased from \$3,163,000 to \$4,486,000 or \$1,323,000; unmanufactured wood (chiefly planks and boards) from \$8,066,000 to \$8,627,000 or \$561,000; while manufactured wood (chiefly wood pulp) decreased from \$4,488,000 to \$3,916,000 or \$572,000). Iron and Its Products group increased from \$8,129,000 to \$8,195,000 or \$66,000. (Automobiles under this group increased from \$3,904,000 to \$4,718,000 or \$814,000; and machinery from \$1,106,000 to \$1,350,000 or \$244,000; but decreases in other iron and steel commodities practically counterbalanced these gains). The Non-Ferrous Metals Products group increased from \$14,174,000 to \$15,696,000 or \$1,522,000. (Under this group the chief increases were: nickel from \$4,142,000 to \$5,785,000 or \$1,643,000; aluminium in bars, blocks, etc. from \$92,000 to \$846,000 or \$754,000; copper ore from \$1,207,000 to \$1,771,000 or \$564,000; while exports of lead decreased from \$5,391,000 to \$4,256,000 or \$1,135,000; and zinc from \$2,187,000 to \$1,218,000 or \$969,000). The Non-Metallic Minerals Products group decreased from \$2,324,000 to \$1,933,000 or \$391,000. (Coal under this group decreased from \$918,000 to \$216,000 or \$702,000; while the exports of stone and its products increased from \$82,000 to \$276,000 or \$194,000). The Chemicals and Allied Products group increased from \$3,567,000 to \$4,234,000 or \$667,000 while the Miscellaneous Commodities group decreased from \$4,092,000 to \$2,669,000 or \$1,423,000. The increase in the exports of acids to the United Kingdom, which advanced from \$1,756,000 to \$2,235,000 or \$479,000, was responsible for the gain in the Chemicals and Allied Products group, while the decrease in the exports of cameras and films accounted for the decline in the exports of Miscellaneous Commodities. Cameras decreased from \$1,207,000 to \$401,000 or \$806,000, and films from \$2,146,000 to \$1,341,000 or \$805,000.

Trade with the United States.—Canada's total trade with the United States during the year ended March 31, 1928, was valued at \$1,216,090,000, compared with a similar trade in 1927 valued at \$1,166,357,000 and in 1926 at \$1,094,570,000; the increase over 1927 being \$49,733,000 or 4.4 per cent, and over 1926 \$121,520,000 or 11.1 per cent. In 1928 Canada's imports from the United States were valued at \$719,443,000, in 1927 at \$687,022,000, and in 1926 at \$608,618,000; the increase in 1928 compared with 1927 amounting to \$32,421,000 or 4.7 per cent, and with 1926 to \$110,825,000 or 18.2 per cent; whereas the total exports to the United States amounted to \$496,647,000 in 1928, to \$479,335,000 in 1927, and to \$485,952,000 in 1926; the increase 1928 over 1927 being \$17,312,000 or 3.6 per cent, and over 1926 \$10,695,000 or 2.2 per cent. The exports of Canadian produce to the United States in 1928 totalled \$478,006,000, in 1927 \$466,422,000, and in 1926 \$474,987,000; the increase in 1928 compared with 1927 amounting to \$11,584,000 or 2.5 per cent, and with 1926 to \$3,019,000 or 0.7 per cent.

The imports from the United States in 1928 compared with 1927 show increases in seven of the main groups and decreases in two, the groups to show decreases being Non-Metallic Minerals Products and Miscellaneous Commodities. The Agricultural and Vegetable Products group increased from \$97,104,000 to \$102,209,000 or \$5,105,000. (The chief commodities to show increases under this group were: fruits from \$27,032,000 to \$30,087,000 or \$3,035,000; vegetable oil from \$7,141,000 to \$9,822,000 or \$2,681,000; vegetables from \$5,311,000 to \$6,496,000 or \$1,185,000; and raw tobacco from \$5,171,000 to \$5,595,000 or \$426,000; while the imports of corn decreased from \$8,641,000 to \$6,772,000 or \$1,869,000; raw rubber from \$20,356,000 to \$19,292,000 or \$1,064,000; and raw sugar from \$1,100,000 to \$384,000 or \$716,000). The Animals and Animal Products group increased from \$35,437,000 to \$40,582,000 or \$5,145,000. (Under this group raw hides increased from \$7,092,000 to \$10,185,000 or \$3,093,000; furs from \$9,626,000 to \$12,304,000 or \$2,678,000; while imports of eggs in the shell decreased from \$1,301,000 to \$450,000 or \$851,000). The Fibres and Textiles Products group increased from \$66,926,000 to \$69,431,000 or \$2,505,000. (Raw cotton under this group increased from \$20,163,000 to \$24,629,000 or \$4,466,000; and raw silk from \$3,532,000 to \$3,856,000 or \$324,000; while the imports of binder twine decreased from \$2,655,000 to \$866,000 or \$1,789,000; and wool and its products from \$2,676,000 to \$3,389,000 or \$713,000). The Wood, Wood Products and Paper group increased from \$41,122,000 to \$43,992,000 or \$2,870,000. (The principal increases were:

unmanufactured wood (chiefly lumber) from \$12,852,000 to \$13,927,000 or \$1,075,000; books and printed matter from \$11,114,000 to \$11,955,000 or \$841,000; manufactured wood from \$8,334,000 to \$8,943,000 or \$609,000; and paper from \$8,822,000 to \$9,168,000 or \$346,000). Iron and Its Products increased from \$206,655,000 to \$233,991,000 or \$27,336,000. (The chief increases under this group were: farm implements from \$18,494,000 to \$29,133,000 or \$10,639,000; automobiles from \$26,702,000 to \$34,017,000 or \$7,315,000; machinery from \$35,710,000 to \$42,343,000 or \$6,633,000; automobile parts from \$30,195,000 to \$33,104,000 or \$2,909,000; and engines and boilers from \$14,073,000 to \$15,928,000 or \$1,855,000; while imports of rolling mill products decreased from \$39,473,000 to \$36,227,000 or \$3,246,000). The Non-Ferrous Metals Products group increased from \$42,225,000 to \$48,385,000 or \$6,160,000. (Under this group aluminium (chiefly alumina) increased from \$5,103,000 to \$7,521,000 or \$2,418,000; electric apparatus from \$14,596,000 to \$16,762,000 or \$2,166,000; and nickel-plated ware from \$1,340,000 to \$1,751,000 or \$411,000). The Non-Metallic Minerals Products group decreased from \$131,955,000 to \$117,448,000 or \$14,507,000. (Decreases in this group occurred in the following items: coal (except for ships' stores) from \$59,806,000 to \$51,502,000 or \$8,304,000; crude petroleum (except for ships' stores) from \$29,409,000 to \$21,461,000 or \$7,948,000; and coke from \$5,371,000 to \$4,594,000 or \$777,000; while the imports of asphalt increased from \$468,000 to \$891,000 or \$423,000). The Chemicals and Allied Products group increased from \$20,623,000 to \$22,246,000 or \$1,623,000. (The chief increases were: fertilizers from \$2,415,000 to \$2,921,000 or \$506,000; dyeing and tanning materials from \$2,159,000 to \$2,555,000 or \$396,000; and paints and varnishes from \$3,116,000 to \$3,328,000 or \$212,000). The Miscellaneous Commodities group decreased from \$44,973,000 to \$41,157,000 or \$3,816,000. (Under this group the principal decreases were: articles for exhibition from \$5,098,000 to \$2,098,000 or \$3,000,000; while settlers' effects show an increase from \$6,334,000 to \$7,744,000 or \$1,410,000. Ships' stores also show a large decrease, but this was due to coal and fuel oil for ships' stores being shown as separate items under the Non-Metallic Minerals group in 1928.

The Dominion's domestic exports to the United States in 1928 show an increase over similar exports in 1927 of \$11,584,000. Four of the main groups show increases and five decreases, but the increases in the four main groups were greater than the decreases in the five main groups. The Agricultural and Vegetable Products group decreased from \$59,557,000 to \$56,091,000 or \$3,866,000. (The chief decreases were: seeds from \$8,587,000 to \$6,439,000 or \$2,148,000; potatoes from \$6,673,000 to \$4,593,000 or \$2,080,000; and wheat from \$11,178,000 to \$9,504,000 or \$1,674,000; while alcoholic beverages increased from \$22,162,000 to \$24,132,000 or \$1,970,000; and bran, shorts and middlings from \$1,906,000 to \$2,626,000 or \$720,000). The Animals and Animal Products group increased from \$75,320,000 to \$92,244,000 or \$16,924,000. (Under this group cattle increased from \$5,015,000 to \$13,527,000 or \$8,512,000; raw hides from \$6,787,000 to \$11,417,000 or \$4,630,000; meats from \$7,244,000 to \$11,289,000 or \$4,045,000; unmanufactured leather from \$6,571,000 to \$8,223,000 or \$1,652,000; and furs from \$12,943,000 to \$14,336,000 or \$1,393,000; while the exports of milk and its products decreased from \$12,304,000 to \$10,934,000 or \$1,370,000; and fish from \$14,471,000 to \$13,821,000 or \$650,000). The Fibres and Textiles Products group increased from \$3,451,000 to \$4,922,000 or \$1,471,000. (The principal increases were: raw wool from \$1,416,000 to \$2,352,000 or \$936,000; and binder twine from \$431,000 to \$823,000 or \$392,000). The Wood, Wood Products and Paper group decreased from \$242,019,000 to \$238,986,000 or \$3,033,000. (Under this group the exports of unmanufactured wood (chiefly planks and boards, laths and shingles) decreased from \$89,750,000 to \$79,884,000 or \$9,866,000; and manufactured wood (principally wood pulp) decreased from \$41,415,000 to \$38,088,000 or \$3,327,000; whereas the exports of paper (chiefly newsprint) increased from \$110,189,000 to \$120,209,000 or \$10,020,000). Iron and Its Products group decreased from \$10,680,000 to \$8,831,000 or \$1,849,000. (Farm implements under this group decreased from \$4,205,000 to \$3,523,000 or \$682,000; and pigs, ingots, etc., from \$3,380,000 to \$2,735,000 or \$645,000). The Non-Ferrous Metals Products group increased from \$39,007,000 to \$44,114,000 or \$5,107,000. (The chief increases were: aluminium in bars, blocks, etc., from \$4,207,000 to \$7,919,000 or \$3,712,000; raw gold from \$6,836,000 to \$8,990,000 or \$2,154,000; and nickel from \$5,997,000 to \$7,132,000 or \$1,135,000; while the exports of silver decreased from \$5,788,000 to \$4,498,000 or \$1,290,000; and zinc from \$349,000 to \$110,000 or \$239,000). The Non-Metallic Minerals Products group decreased from \$17,251,000 to \$15,-

509,000 or \$1,742,000. (The principal decreases were: raw asbestos from \$6,978,000 to \$6,535,000 or \$443,000; stone and its products from \$5,080,000 to \$4,699,000 or \$381,000; coke from \$990,000 to \$722,000 or \$268,000; mica from \$425,000 to \$243,000 or \$182,000; and crude petroleum oil from \$674,000 to \$482,000 or \$192,000). The Chemicals and Allied Products group increased from \$8,092,000 to \$8,678,000 or \$586,000; while the Miscellaneous Commodities group decreased from \$10,644,000 to \$8,630,000 or \$2,014,000. Under the Chemical group the principal increases were: fertilizers \$3,683,000 to \$4,776,000 or \$1,093,000 while calcium carbide exports decreased from \$691,000 to \$78,000 or \$613,000; whereas under Miscellaneous Commodities, settlers' effects decreased from \$6,238,000 to \$5,148,000 or \$1,090,000; and films from \$2,271,000 to \$1,408,000 or \$863,000.

Trade with Other Countries.—It will be observed by reference to the following table giving "Trade of Canada with the British Empire and Foreign Countries" that when the British Preferential Tariff was enacted, in 1897, Canada's imports from the United Kingdom (1896) amounted to only \$32,824,000, being some \$6,209,000 less than for the year 1886. From 1886 to 1896 imports from the United Kingdom decreased about 16 per cent, whereas from 1896 to 1928 they increased about 466 per cent. The British Preferential Tariff was no doubt largely responsible for the increase in imports, not only from the United Kingdom, but from other parts of the Empire as well. This table also shows that the trade treaties and agreements negotiated with British and foreign countries have had the effect of stimulating Canada's trade. In the fiscal year 1914 imports from the British Empire, except the United Kingdom, amounted to \$22,456,000, in 1922 to \$31,974,000 but in 1928 they had increased to \$63,162,000, while imports from foreign countries, except the United States, totalled \$68,365,000 in 1914, \$82,737,000 in 1922 and in 1928 they had increased to \$140,433,000. Exports, however during the same years show a greater advance. In 1914 exports to the British Empire, except the United Kingdom, were valued at \$23,388,000, in 1922 at \$46,474,000 and in 1928 they had advanced to \$84,248,000, while in 1914 exports to foreign countries, except the United States, were valued at \$29,573,000, in 1922 at \$101,816,000, and in 1928 they amounted to \$250,924,000.

With further reference to the trade of Canada with other countries than the United Kingdom and the United States, attention is directed to tables Nos. 10-36, pages 85 to 117, giving the trade of Canada in leading commodities with 81 British and foreign countries for the fiscal years 1927 and 1928.

TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years 1886, 1896, 1906, 1914, 1922 and 1928)

NOTE:—For comparative purposes the trade of Canada with the Irish Free State in 1928 is included with the United Kingdom.

Fiscal Years	Canadian Trade with—					
	United Kingdom	United States	Other British Empire	Other Foreign Countries	Total British Empire	Total Foreign Countries
<i>Imports</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1886.....	39,033,006	42,818,651	2,383,560	11,756,920	41,416,566	54,575,571
1896.....	32,824,505	53,529,390	2,388,647	16,618,619	35,213,152	70,148,009
1906.....	69,183,915	169,256,452	14,605,519	30,694,394	83,789,434	199,950,846
1914.....	132,070,406	396,302,138	22,456,440	68,365,014	154,526,846	464,667,152
1922.....	117,135,343	515,958,196	31,973,910	82,736,883	149,109,253	598,695,079
1928.....	185,918,192	719,443,513	62,161,860	140,432,901	249,080,052	859,876,414
<i>Exports (Canadian)</i>						
1886.....	36,694,263	34,284,490	3,262,803	3,515,148	39,957,066	37,799,638
1896.....	62,717,941	37,789,481	4,048,198	5,152,185	66,766,139	42,941,666
1906.....	127,456,465	83,546,306	10,964,757	13,516,428	138,421,222	97,062,734
1914.....	215,253,969	163,372,825	23,388,548	29,573,097	238,642,517	192,945,922
1922.....	299,361,675	292,588,643	46,473,735	101,816,627	345,835,410	394,405,270
1928.....	415,029,404	478,006,114	84,247,972	250,924,116	499,277,376	728,930,230

TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years 1886, 1896, 1906, 1914, 1922 and 1928)

Fiscal Years	Percentage of Canadian Trade with—					
	United Kingdom	United States	Other British Empire	Other Foreign Countries	Total British Empire	Total Foreign Countries
	%	%	%	%	%	%
<i>Imports</i>						
1886.....	40.7	44.6	2.5	12.2	43.2	56.8
1896.....	31.2	50.8	2.2	15.8	33.4	66.6
1906.....	24.4	59.6	5.1	10.9	29.5	70.5
1914.....	21.4	64.0	3.6	11.0	25.0	75.0
1922.....	15.7	69.0	4.3	11.0	20.0	80.0
1928.....	16.8	64.9	5.7	12.6	22.5	77.5
<i>Exports (Canadian)</i>						
1886.....	47.2	44.1	4.2	4.5	51.4	48.6
1896.....	57.2	34.4	3.7	4.7	60.9	39.1
1906.....	54.1	35.5	4.6	5.8	58.7	41.3
1914.....	49.9	37.9	5.4	6.8	55.3	44.7
1922.....	40.4	39.5	6.3	13.8	46.7	53.3
1928.....	33.8	38.9	6.9	20.4	40.7	59.3

The statistics in the following table indicate the trend of Canadian trade from 1914 to 1928, (a) with all countries; (b) with the United Kingdom; and (c) with the United States.

SUMMARY OF TREND OF CANADIAN TRADE, 1914 TO 1928

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

Years ended March 31	Imports into Canada				Exports from Canada			Excess of Imports (i) Exports (e)	Percentage relation of Exports to Imports
	Dutiable Goods	Free Goods	Total Imports	Per Cent Free	Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total Exports		
(a) WITH ALL COUNTRIES									
1914.....	410.3	208.9	619.2	33.7	431.6	23.8	455.4	(i) 163.8	73.5
1915.....	279.8	176.1	455.9	38.6	409.4	52.0	461.4	(e) 5.5	101.2
1916.....	289.4	218.8	508.2	43.0	741.6	37.7	779.3	(e) 271.1	153.3
1917.....	461.7	384.7	846.4	45.4	1,151.4	27.8	1,179.2	(e) 332.8	139.3
1918.....	542.3	421.2	963.5	43.7	1,540.0	46.1	1,586.1	(e) 622.6	164.6
1919.....	526.5	393.2	919.7	42.7	1,216.4	52.3	1,268.7	(e) 349.0	137.9
1920.....	693.6	370.9	1,064.5	34.8	1,239.5	47.1	1,286.6	(e) 222.1	120.9
1921.....	847.5	392.6	1,240.1	31.6	1,189.2	21.2	1,210.4	(i) 29.7	97.6
1922.....	495.6	252.2	747.8	33.7	740.2	13.7	753.9	(e) 6.1	100.8
1923.....	537.3	265.3	802.6	33.0	931.5	13.8	945.3	(e) 142.7	117.7
1924.....	591.3	302.1	893.4	33.8	1,045.4	13.4	1,058.8	(e) 165.4	118.5
1925.....	516.0	280.9	796.9	35.1	1,069.1	12.3	1,081.4	(e) 284.5	135.7
1926.....	583.0	344.3	927.3	37.1	1,315.4	13.3	1,328.7	(e) 401.4	143.1
1927.....	659.9	371.0	1,030.9	36.0	1,252.2	15.4	1,267.6	(e) 236.7	123.0
1928.....	710.0	398.9	1,108.9	36.0	1,228.2	22.2	1,250.4	(e) 141.5	112.8

(b) WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM

1914.....	102.4	29.7	132.1	22.5	215.2	7.1	222.3	(e) 90.2	167.5
1915.....	68.0	22.1	90.1	24.5	186.6	25.1	211.7	(e) 121.6	234.9
1916.....	52.0	25.4	77.4	32.8	451.9	11.2	463.1	(e) 385.7	598.3
1917.....	75.5	31.6	107.1	29.5	742.1	13.9	756.0	(e) 648.9	705.9
1918.....	58.0	23.3	81.3	28.6	845.5	15.6	861.1	(e) 779.8	1,059.1
1919.....	50.0	23.0	73.0	31.5	540.7	20.1	560.8	(e) 487.8	768.2
1920.....	93.2	33.1	126.3	26.2	489.2	6.8	496.0	(e) 369.7	392.7
1921.....	170.1	43.8	213.9	20.5	312.8	1.4	314.2	(e) 100.3	146.9
1922.....	95.1	22.0	117.1	18.8	299.4	1.0	300.4	(e) 183.3	256.5
1923.....	116.2	25.1	141.3	17.7	379.1	0.8	379.9	(e) 238.6	268.8
1924.....	126.1	27.5	153.6	17.8	360.1	1.1	361.2	(e) 207.6	235.1
1925.....	124.7	26.4	151.1	17.5	395.9	1.3	397.2	(e) 246.1	262.8
1926.....	133.1	30.6	163.7	18.6	508.2	1.1	509.3	(e) 345.6	311.1
1927.....	135.0	28.9	163.9	17.6	446.9	1.1	448.0	(e) 284.1	273.3
1928.....	150.1	35.8	185.9	19.1	410.7	2.1	412.8	(e) 226.9	222.1

SUMMARY OF TREND OF CANADIAN TRADE, 1914 TO 1928—*Concluded*

(c) WITH THE UNITED STATES

1914.....	249.5	146.8	396.3	37.0	163.4	13.6	177.0	(i) 219.3	44.6
1915.....	168.6	128.5	297.1	43.2	173.3	13.0	186.3	(i) 110.8	62.7
1916.....	199.5	171.4	370.9	46.2	201.1	15.6	216.7	(i) 154.2	58.4
1917.....	332.0	333.3	665.3	50.1	280.6	10.0	290.6	(i) 374.7	43.7
1918.....	429.3	363.6	792.9	45.8	417.2	23.6	440.8	(i) 352.1	55.6
1919.....	416.5	333.7	750.2	44.5	454.9	22.8	477.7	(i) 272.5	63.7
1920.....	499.7	301.4	801.1	37.6	464.0	37.1	501.1	(i) 300.0	62.5
1921.....	544.0	312.2	856.2	36.5	542.3	18.4	560.7	(i) 293.5	65.5
1922.....	312.1	203.9	516.0	39.5	292.6	11.5	304.1	(i) 211.9	58.9
1923.....	332.2	208.8	541.0	38.6	389.1	11.2	380.3	(i) 160.7	70.3
1924.....	355.9	245.3	601.2	40.8	430.7	10.9	441.6	(i) 159.6	73.4
1925.....	287.1	222.7	509.8	43.7	417.4	9.8	427.2	(i) 82.6	83.8
1926.....	338.0	270.7	608.6	44.5	474.9	11.0	485.9	(i) 122.7	79.7
1927.....	392.7	294.3	687.0	42.9	466.4	12.9	479.3	(i) 207.7	69.7
1928.....	416.0	303.4	719.4	42.1	478.0	18.6	496.6	(i) 222.8	69.0

The statistics in the following table indicate the trend of Canadian trade by Main Groups, 1914 (pre-war year) 1921 (peak year of post-bellum boom) and 1928, (a) with all countries; (b) with the United Kingdom; and (c) with the United States.

SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA BY MAIN GROUPS, 1914, 1921 AND 1928

Main Groups	Value of Imports (Million \$)			Value of Exports (Canadian) (Million \$)			Percentage 1928			
							of Imports		of Exports	
	1914	1921	1928	1914	1921	1928	1914	1921	1914	1921
(a) WITH ALL COUNTRIES										
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	97.6	259.4	238.2	201.2	482.1	555.1	244.0	91.8	275.9	115.1
Animals and Products.....	41.1	61.7	65.8	76.6	188.4	165.8	160.1	106.6	216.4	88.0
Fibres and Textiles.....	109.2	243.6	187.0	1.9	18.8	10.9	171.2	76.7	583.6	57.9
Wood and Paper.....	37.4	57.5	51.7	63.2	284.6	284.5	138.0	89.9	450.1	100.0
Iron and Products.....	143.8	245.6	259.6	15.5	76.5	62.8	180.5	105.7	405.1	82.0
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	35.6	55.7	60.2	53.3	45.9	90.9	169.1	108.0	170.5	198.0
Non-Metallic Minerals.....	85.3	206.1	153.0	9.3	40.1	25.3	179.3	74.2	272.0	63.0
Chemicals and Products.....	17.1	37.9	33.6	4.9	20.4	17.9	196.5	88.6	365.3	87.7
Miscellaneous.....	52.1	72.7	59.8	5.7	32.4	15.0	114.8	82.2	263.1	46.3
Total.....	619.2	1,240.2	1,108.9	431.6	1,189.2	1,228.2	179.1	89.2	284.5	103.2

(b) WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM

Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	16.2	38.7	51.1	146.8	141.2	310.2	315.4	132.0	211.3	219.6
Animals and Products.....	5.7	5.2	6.1	35.4	91.3	48.7	107.0	117.3	137.5	53.3
Fibres and Textiles.....	60.6	111.3	71.5	0.2	2.6	1.9	117.9	64.2	950.0	73.0
Wood and Paper.....	3.7	3.1	4.4	12.8	36.8	17.2	118.9	141.9	134.3	46.7
Iron and Products.....	17.3	16.7	17.7	1.4	17.6	8.2	102.3	106.0	585.7	46.6
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	4.8	6.7	5.8	16.6	9.9	15.7	120.8	86.5	94.5	158.5
Non-Metallic Minerals.....	6.3	9.1	14.5	0.4	3.1	1.9	230.1	159.4	475.0	61.3
Chemicals and Products.....	4.3	6.0	4.4	0.6	3.4	4.2	102.3	73.3	700.0	123.5
Miscellaneous.....	13.2	17.1	10.4	1.0	6.9	2.7	78.7	60.8	270.0	39.1
Total.....	132.1	213.9	185.9	215.2	312.8	410.7	140.3	75.4	190.8	131.3

(c) WITH THE UNITED STATES

Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	44.1	119.6	102.2	34.1	146.5	56.1	231.7	85.4	164.5	38.2
Animals and Products.....	23.3	42.9	40.6	32.3	75.8	92.3	174.2	94.6	285.7	121.6
Fibres and Textiles.....	32.5	101.7	69.4	1.2	7.1	4.9	213.5	68.2	408.3	69.0
Wood and Paper.....	31.7	52.4	44.0	45.2	216.0	239.0	138.8	84.0	528.7	110.7
Iron and Products.....	121.4	226.9	234.0	2.0	19.7	8.8	192.7	103.1	440.0	144.6
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	27.7	46.0	48.4	34.2	30.0	44.1	174.7	105.2	128.9	147.0
Non-Metallic Minerals.....	74.2	188.4	117.4	7.2	22.3	15.5	158.2	62.3	215.2	69.5
Chemicals and Products.....	9.6	28.1	22.2	3.2	12.2	8.7	231.2	79.0	271.9	71.3
Miscellaneous.....	31.8	50.2	41.2	4.0	12.7	8.6	129.5	82.0	215.0	67.7
Total.....	396.3	856.2	719.4	163.4	542.3	478.0	181.5	84.0	292.5	88.1

Relation between Trade in Raw and Manufactured Products:—The character of the goods which make up its import and export trade very often indicates the industrial development of a country. Canada, for some years after Confederation, was not engaged in manufacturing to any great extent, and consequently her imports consisted largely of manufactured

products while her exports were chiefly raw materials and semi-manufactured goods. Since 1900, however, there has been a gradual increase in the amount of raw materials and semi-manufactured products imported for the industries of the Dominion, while there has been a marked increase in the exports of those products which have undergone some process of manufacture. Canada, during the present century, has passed through much the same stages of development in her economic life as did the United States from 1870 to 1900. During this period imports of raw materials into the United States increased from 25.2 per cent to 44.0 per cent of the total imports and manufactured products decreased from 62.1 per cent to 40.2 per cent, while exports of raw materials from the United States during the same interval decreased from 67.7 per cent to 40.2 per cent of the total exports and the exports of manufactured products increased from 28.6 per cent to 48.6 per cent. Statistics for 1927 show a further improvement though it is not so marked as in 1926. Compared with 1926, the 1927 statistics show that imports of raw materials into the United States decreased from 54.5 per cent to 51.1 per cent of the total imports and exports increased from 33.4 per cent to 35.0 per cent of the total exports, whereas imports of manufactured products increased from 27.7 per cent to 31.1 per cent and exports decreased from 53.0 per cent to 50.9 per cent.

From 1900 to 1927 imports of manufactured products into Canada increased from \$111,400,000 to \$662,300,000 or 494.5 per cent, while similar imports into the United States increased from \$341,500,000 to \$1,321,100,000 or 286.9 per cent; whereas exports of manufactured products from Canada, from 1900 to 1927, increased from \$68,900,000 to \$490,400,000 or 611.8 per cent, while exports of similar products from the United States increased from \$666,300,000 to \$2,471,900,000 or 270.9 per cent. While Canada has not made as rapid a development in this respect as the United States, i.e., in increasing exports of manufactured products and curtailing imports, while curtailing exports of raw materials but increasing imports, she has made some progress in this respect since 1910, though the tendency for the years 1926 and 1927 was in the opposite direction as the statistics in the following table show:—

STATEMENT SHOWING VALUE AND PROPORTION OF RAW MATERIALS AND PARTLY AND FULLY MANUFACTURED GOODS IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES, 1900 TO 1927

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

	Raw Materials				Partly Manufactured Goods				Fully Manufactured Goods			
	Imports		Domestic Exports		Imports		Domestic Exports		Imports		Domestic Exports	
	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports
CANADA												
Years ended June 30:												
1900.....	43.0	24.9	70.1	41.5	18.3	10.6	29.9	7.7	111.4	64.5	68.9	40.8
1905.....	64.2	25.5	79.5	41.6	23.7	9.5	34.8	18.2	164.1	65.0	76.6	40.2
Years ended March 31:												
1910.....	90.9	24.2	143.1	51.2	37.5	10.0	44.9	16.1	241.9	65.8	91.2	32.7
1914.....	135.2	21.8	272.6	63.2	57.6	9.3	43.7	10.1	426.3	68.9	115.3	26.7
1920.....	294.7	27.5	440.6	35.7	143.9	13.2	185.3	15.1	625.9	59.3	613.6	49.2
1921.....	310.3	24.9	524.1	44.2	151.4	11.7	193.6	16.6	778.5	63.4	471.4	39.2
1922.....	216.4	28.9	329.4	44.5	71.8	9.6	107.2	14.5	459.5	61.5	303.6	41.0
1923.....	228.0	28.4	416.3	44.7	77.8	9.7	150.9	16.2	496.7	61.9	364.2	39.1
1924.....	254.0	28.4	453.5	43.4	100.3	11.2	176.0	16.8	539.1	60.4	415.9	39.8
1925.....	220.9	27.7	477.5	44.7	85.7	10.8	161.4	15.1	490.3	61.5	430.2	40.2
1926.....	255.9	27.6	620.0	47.1	93.1	10.0	189.2	14.4	578.3	62.4	506.1	38.5
1927.....	263.9	25.6	578.4	46.2	104.7	10.1	183.3	14.6	662.3	64.3	490.4	39.2
UNITED STATES												
Years ended June 30:												
1900.....	374.2	44.0	551.1	40.2	134.2	15.8	153.3	11.2	341.5	40.2	666.3	48.6
1905.....	535.3	47.9	590.3	39.6	177.8	15.9	209.9	14.1	404.4	36.2	691.5	46.3
1910.....	711.0	45.7	675.8	39.5	285.1	18.3	267.8	15.7	560.7	36.0	766.5	44.8
1914.....	880.8	46.5	930.2	39.9	319.3	16.9	374.2	16.1	693.8	36.6	1,025.2	44.0
1920.....	2,763.5	52.8	2,595.2	32.6	801.2	15.3	991.5	12.5	1,673.6	31.9	4,362.6	54.9
1921.....	1,501.6	41.1	2,267.9	35.5	543.0	14.8	660.2	10.3	1,609.9	44.1	3,457.8	54.2
1922.....	1,211.1	46.4	1,446.0	39.3	407.2	15.6	412.1	11.1	989.8	38.0	1,841.8	51.2
1923.....	1,828.3	48.3	1,412.0	36.2	711.4	18.8	487.0	12.5	1,310.6	32.9	1,987.6	51.2
1924.....	1,585.8	44.6	1,505.8	35.7	658.2	18.5	595.7	14.1	1,218.8	31.8	2,247.6	47.1
1925.....	1,904.2	49.8	1,884.2	39.4	701.1	18.4	646.3	13.5	1,231.1	31.1	2,467.8	53.0
1926.....	2,435.4	54.5	1,550.4	33.4	794.7	17.8	635.3	13.6	1,236.6	27.7	2,467.8	53.0
1927.....	2,172.5	51.1	1,701.9	35.0	759.3	17.8	693.8	14.1	1,321.1	31.1	2,471.9	50.9

In Canada grains, chiefly wheat, and in the United States raw cotton, grains, principally wheat, and raw tobacco are the leading commodities which comprise the bulk of the exports of raw materials. It is of interest to note the results in Canada and the United States when certain staple raw materials, of farm origin, which are reproducible annually, are eliminated; such as grains, fresh fruits and vegetables, seeds and raw tobacco for both countries as also raw cotton for the United States. The results, for the years 1900 to 1927, are set forth in the following table:—

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

Fiscal Years	Canada's Exports of Raw Materials				United States Exports of Raw Materials					
	Grains, fresh fruits and vegetables, seeds and raw tobacco		Other raw materials		Grains, fresh fruits and vegetables, seeds and raw tobacco		Raw cotton		Other raw materials	
	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports
1900.....	21.6	12.7	48.5	28.8	226.6	16.6	241.8	17.6	82.7	6.0
1905.....	19.1	10.0	60.4	31.6	101.1	6.8	381.4	25.5	107.8	7.3
1910.....	67.6	24.2	75.5	27.0	130.0	7.6	450.5	26.4	95.3	5.5
1914.....	169.6	39.3	103.0	23.9	178.3	7.6	610.5	26.2	141.4	6.1
1920.....	243.8	19.8	196.8	15.9	806.5	10.2	1,381.7	17.3	407.0	5.1
1921.....	369.9	31.1	154.2	13.1	1,165.4	18.2	600.2	9.4	502.3	7.9
1922.....	235.7	31.8	93.7	12.7	650.0	17.6	596.4	16.1	199.6	5.4
1923.....	303.3	32.6	113.0	12.1	521.8	13.4	659.0	16.9	231.2	6.0
1924.....	314.2	30.1	139.3	13.3	352.9	8.4	904.0	21.4	248.9	5.9
1925.....	316.4	29.6	161.1	15.1	595.6	12.4	1,061.0	22.2	227.6	4.8
1926.....	453.3	34.5	166.7	12.6	398.8	8.6	917.7	19.8	233.9	5.0
1927.....	422.6	33.8	155.8	12.4	501.1	10.2	866.9	17.8	333.9	7.0

The statistics in the above table indicate that the value of the exports of "Other raw materials" from Canada from 1900 to 1927, i.e., total exports of raw materials less exports of certain specified raw materials, increased from \$48,500,000 to \$155,800,000 or 221.3 per cent, while the proportion of the total domestic exports decreased from 28.8 per cent to 12.4 per cent, whereas the value of the exports of "Other raw materials" from the United States during the same period, i.e., total exports of raw materials less exports of certain specified raw materials, increased from \$82,700,000 to \$333,900,000 or 303.7 per cent, while the proportion of the total domestic exports increased from 6.0 to 7.0 per cent. In the case of Canada the percentage of the exports of "Other raw materials" of the total domestic exports from 1900 to 1920 varied considerably, but from 1920 to 1927 it was practically constant varying only from 12.1 to 15.9 per cent; while in the case of the United States the percentage of the exports of "Other raw materials" of the total domestic exports from 1900 to 1927 varied only slightly, viz., from 4.8 to 7.9 per cent.

With reference to the relation between the trade in raw and manufactured products with the British Empire and Foreign Countries, analysis shows that the bulk of the imports into Canada from the United Kingdom and the United States consists of manufactured products, while the exports are made up very largely of raw and semi-manufactured products. During the fiscal years 1926 and 1927 the relation between the trade in raw and manufactured products with the United Kingdom and the United States was:—

	Imports from				Exports to			
	United Kingdom		United States		United Kingdom		United States	
	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927	1926	1927
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Raw materials.....	8.2	4.8	34.3	32.2	66.8	68.9	33.9	31.0
Partly manufactured.....	5.2	4.8	7.4	7.0	5.1	4.9	28.2	26.9
Fully manufactured.....	86.6	90.4	58.3	60.8	28.1	26.2	37.9	42.1

With regard to the relation between the trade in raw and manufactured products with countries other than the United Kingdom and the United States, it will be found on analysis that Canada's imports from countries with highly developed manufacturing industries consist of manufactured products, and her exports to those countries are made up very largely of raw and semi-manufactured products, but on the other hand Canada's trade with countries whose industries are not highly developed consists, in the case of imports, chiefly of raw and semi-manufactured products, and in the case of exports, very largely of manufactured products. No statistics have been compiled showing relation between trade in raw and semi-manufactured products with foreign countries, except the United States, but a partial compilation has been made for the British Empire, for the year 1926. This analysis clearly demonstrates that the imports into Canada from the British Empire, except the United Kingdom, consist chiefly of raw and semi-manufactured products, while the exports are made up mainly of manufactured products. The statistics in the following table demonstrate this:—

Trade with British Empire	Canada's principal Imports of raw and semi-manufactured products, 1926		Canada's principal Exports of manufactured products, 1926	
	Amount	Per cent of Total	Amount	Per cent of Total
	\$	%	\$	%
Australia.....	1,954,310	64.2	13,335,799	86.5
British Guiana.....	4,415,622	98.1	1,749,337	77.5
British India.....	4,018,062	42.3	5,809,803	78.3
British East and West Africa.....	509,005	99.9	1,500,240	94.8
British South Africa.....	112,211	86.6	7,839,591	86.4
British West Indies.....	7,228,174	72.5	11,456,695	86.2
Ceylon and Straits Settlements.....	6,902,310	93.0	4,120,323	98.4
Hong Kong.....	721,648	46.7	1,670,917	88.6
Irish Free State.....	—	—	1,880,839	39.9
Newfoundland.....	555,319	34.4	5,812,053	51.5
New Zealand.....	1,729,739	63.4	13,729,577	82.9
Other British Empire.....	2,915,229	96.1	1,685,688	63.0
Total British Empire (except United Kingdom).....	31,061,629	70.6	70,590,892	78.1

Seasonal Fluctuations.—The seasonal movement of Canada's external trade for 1928 shows no abnormal tendencies except in the exports for the months of April, May and June, principally due to heavy exports of wheat in those months. The table of "Canada's Monthly Imports and Exports" shows that the imports for the summer months are usually greater than for the other months of the year, though the monthly variations are not as marked as the lack of direct shipping facilities via the St. Lawrence in winter would indicate. Exports, however, as a result of the influence of agricultural products, especially wheat, reach a low point during the summer months, rise to a peak during the autumn, gradually decline during the winter, and with the opening of navigation on the St. Lawrence in the spring, show an upward tendency. The very large increase in recent years of the exports of pulp and paper and other manufactured products, the export of which is not seasonal but almost constant, has had the effect of reducing the proportionate seasonal fluctuations of Canada's total exports. The trade figures for March in each year are greater for imports than for any other month, while in the case of exports they are not, as a rule, as large as those for the spring and fall months, when large quantities of grains, especially wheat, are being shipped. The totals for March are always greater than those for April. March figures must include all entries at all ports to the close of the fiscal year (March 31). In all other months the records are closed at *Ottawa* on the last day of the month. Late reports (which in the case of the great, but distant, port of Vancouver, may cover four or five days' business) are regularly included in totals for the succeeding month. April totals include nothing for March, while they are short some amounts carried forward into May.

CANADA'S MONTHLY IMPORTS AND EXPORTS

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

Months	Imports						Exports (Canadian)					
	1922-3	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8	1922-3	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8
April.....	47.7	68.2	60.2	59.1	67.8	74.3	31.9	53.6	48.9	59.9	60.2	77.3
May.....	66.1	84.3	72.1	75.9	86.1	94.4	69.1	74.8	104.2	96.3	91.3	108.8
June.....	61.6	84.6	66.4	75.5	91.5	101.0	71.8	94.9	87.2	93.5	118.2	105.7
July.....	60.7	77.1	72.6	81.5	88.6	90.6	70.4	82.9	87.1	101.7	110.3	79.4
August.....	67.4	78.8	61.9	82.1	89.7	99.3	73.4	80.0	73.8	111.4	90.6	94.2
September.....	60.3	71.4	63.9	78.6	85.6	91.8	71.6	67.6	80.9	108.5	92.2	97.4
October.....	66.9	75.6	68.2	80.8	88.1	93.9	102.7	100.1	103.3	143.5	130.3	103.9
November.....	76.3	72.1	66.2	75.3	87.7	94.3	130.8	138.1	118.9	140.3	152.4	153.1
December.....	70.2	65.6	60.9	76.9	81.7	83.3	110.8	123.9	124.4	175.6	138.4	130.3
January.....	68.1	66.6	58.4	69.7	78.8	79.5	64.6	69.6	75.3	84.7	84.1	82.6
February.....	65.3	62.1	61.4	70.9	74.7	86.0	57.7	67.3	70.1	87.6	78.5	88.6
March.....	91.9	86.9	84.6	100.9	110.6	120.5	76.6	92.4	94.8	112.3	105.6	106.9

Trade by Continents.—Europe is Canada's best customer, but we purchase more goods from North America than from any other continent. During 1928 Europe and North America took 89.1 per cent of Canada's total exports, as compared with 88.6 per cent in 1927 and 89.6 per cent in 1924. The proportion shipped to Europe in 1928 was 46.9 per cent, compared with 8.2 per cent in 1927 and 44.8 per cent in 1924; while the proportion sent to North America in 1928 was 42.2 per cent compared with 40.4 per cent in 1927 and 44.8 per cent in 1924. From 1924 to 1928 the proportion of Canada's exports to the United Kingdom decreased from 34.5 per cent to 33.4 per cent, while the proportion to the United States decreased from 41.2 per cent to 38.9 per cent. Europe and North America furnished Canada in 1928, with 92.2 per cent of her total imports as against 93.6 per cent in 1927 and 94.2 per cent in 1924. The proportion furnished by Europe in 1928 was 24.5 per cent compared with 23.5 per cent in 1927 and 2.6 per cent in 1924, whereas the proportion furnished by North America in 1928 was 67.7 per cent, in 1927, 70.1 per cent and in 1924, 71.6 per cent. From 1924 to 1928 the proportion of the imports furnished by the United Kingdom decreased from 17.2 per cent to 16.8 per cent, and from the United States 67.3 per cent to 64.9 per cent. Canada purchased more goods from every continent in 1928 than in the years 1924 to 1927, except in the case of Asia, the purchases from Asia for 1926 exceeding those in 1928. Canada sold more goods to every continent except Oceania in 1928 than in 1924 or 1925. Canada sold less goods to Europe in 1928 than in the years 1926 or 1927, the sales, however, to North America in 1928 were greater than in 1926 or 1927, as also to Africa, but to South America the sales were less than in 1927, but greater than in 1926, and to Asia they were less than in 1926 though greater than in 1927; while to Oceania they were less than in 1926 or 1927. From 1924 to 1928 imports from South America increased from \$16,800,000 to \$32,400,000, from Oceania from \$3,500,000 to \$18,300,000, and from Asia from \$30,400,000 to \$32,400,000, while exports to South America increased from \$15,700,000 to \$27,400,000, to Asia from \$49,900,000 to \$65,700,000, while those to Oceania decreased from \$3,500,000 to \$26,300,000. Purchases from and sales to the continents of Europe, North America and Africa, from 1924 to 1928, show substantial increases.

TRADE OF CANADA BY CONTINENTS, 1924 TO 1928

(With proportion of Trade with each Continent)

Continents	Values in Millions of Dollars					Per Cent of Total				
	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
IMPORTS										
Europe—										
United Kingdom.....	153.6	151.1	163.7	163.9	185.9	17.2	19.0	17.6	15.9	16.8
Other Europe.....	48.3	51.4	59.7	78.1	85.8	5.4	6.4	6.5	7.6	7.7
North America—										
United States.....	601.2	509.8	609.8	687.0	719.5	67.3	64.0	65.7	66.7	64.9
Other North America.....	38.8	31.1	34.9	34.7	30.6	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.4	2.8
South America.....	16.8	20.1	17.1	20.0	32.4	1.9	2.5	1.9	1.9	2.9
Asia.....	30.4	27.5	32.7	32.0	32.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.1	2.9
Oceania.....	3.5	4.6	8.7	12.5	18.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.6
Africa.....	0.8	1.3	0.8	2.7	4.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4
Total Imports.....	893.4	796.9	927.4	1,030.9	1,108.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)										
Europe—										
United Kingdom.....	360.1	395.9	508.2	446.9	410.7	34.5	37.0	38.6	35.7	33.4
Other Europe.....	107.6	116.1	140.3	155.9	164.1	10.3	10.9	10.7	12.5	13.5
North America—										
United States.....	430.7	417.4	474.9	466.4	478.0	41.2	39.1	36.1	37.2	38.9
Other North America.....	37.8	39.7	41.3	39.8	41.1	3.6	3.7	3.1	3.2	3.3
South America.....	15.7	20.6	27.4	32.9	27.4	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.2
Asia.....	49.9	39.5	77.2	63.5	65.7	4.8	3.7	5.9	5.1	5.4
Oceania.....	33.5	27.7	32.6	33.2	26.3	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.1
Africa.....	10.1	12.2	13.3	13.5	14.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
Total Exports.....	1,045.4	1,069.1	1,315.2	1,252.1	1,228.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Imports from Principal Countries.—Increases are shown in Canada's imports from 26 of the 35 principal countries in 1928. Of the total increase in imports in 1928, amounting to \$78,063,000, the British Empire accounted for \$35,011,000 and foreign countries for \$43,052,000. The principal countries to show increases were: United States \$32,421,000; United Kingdom \$21,950,000; Colombia \$6,463,000; Argentina \$4,193,000; New Zealand \$3,684,000; Fiji \$3,087,000; France \$2,482,000; Barbados \$2,425,000; Germany \$2,026,000; British Guiana \$1,480,000; British India \$1,359,000 and Japan \$1,335,000; while the principal countries to show decreases were: San Domingo \$3,563,000; Cuba \$2,490,000; China \$2,470,000 and Mexico \$1,199,000. During 1928 many changes took place in the principal markets whence Canada received her supplies. The table "Canada's Imports from Thirty-Five Leading Countries, 1928" indicates that the United States and the United Kingdom supplied Canada with 81.7 per cent of her imports. Since 1882 the United States have held first place in Canada's import trade, the United Kingdom being second. As regards other markets, France has occupied third place for the past four years; Germany was in fourth place in 1927 and 1928, advancing from fifth place in 1926 and ninth place in 1925; Japan and Belgium occupied fifth and sixth places respectively in 1927 and 1928; Argentina has displaced Switzerland moving from fourteenth place in 1927 to seventh place in 1928; British India was eighth and the Netherlands ninth in 1928, British India displacing Cuba, which moved down to fifteenth place, and the Netherlands moving up from tenth place. Switzerland occupied tenth place in 1928; New Zealand eleventh place, moving up from eighteenth; Colombia twelfth, moving up from thirty-third; while Barbados and British Guiana occupied thirteenth and fourteenth place respectively, moving up from nineteenth and seventeenth places in 1927.

In 1868, 89.9 per cent of Canada's imports was supplied by the United Kingdom and the United States, the proportion from the United Kingdom being 56.1 per cent, and the United States 33.8 per cent. In 1900 the United Kingdom and the United States supplied Canada with 84.9 per cent of her total imports, the proportion from the United Kingdom being 25.7 per cent, and from the United States 59.2 per cent, while in 1928, 81.7 per cent of Canada's total imports came from the United Kingdom and the United States, the proportion from the United Kingdom falling to 16.8 per cent, and from the United States rising to 64.9 per cent. From 1868 to 1928 the percentage of imports from the United Kingdom fell from 56.1 per cent to 16.8 per cent, while the percentage from the United States rose from 33.8 to 64.9.

There has been a gradual growth in the percentage of imports from "Other Countries" than the United Kingdom and the United States, the proportion in 1868 amounting to 10.1 per cent; in 1900 to 15.1 per cent; and in 1927 and 1928 17.4 and 18.3 per cent respectively. In 1868 the 10.1 per cent represented an import value of only \$6,813,000; in 1900 the 15.1 per cent an import value of \$26,146,000 and in 1927 and 1928 the 17.4 and 18.3 per cent, respectively, represented import values of \$180,000,000 and \$203,500,000; increase 1927 to 1928 \$23,500,000. Of these amounts, Europe, except the United Kingdom, supplied \$78,100,000 in 1927 and \$85,800,000 in 1928, increase \$7,700,000; North America, except United States, \$34,700,000 in 1927 and \$30,600,000 in 1928, decrease \$4,100,000; South America, \$20,000,000 in 1927 and \$32,400,000 in 1928, increase \$12,400,000; Asia, \$32,000,000 in 1927 and \$32,400,000 in 1928, increase \$400,000; Oceania, \$12,500,000 in 1927 and \$18,300,000 in 1928, increase \$5,800,000; and Africa, \$2,700,000 in 1927 and \$4,000,000 in 1928, increase \$1,300,000.

CANADA'S IMPORTS FROM THIRTY-FIVE LEADING COUNTRIES, 1928

NOTE:—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1928.

Rank				Country	Value of Imports, 1928	Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1928 compared with—					
1925	1926	1927	1928			1925	1926	1927			
						\$	\$	\$			
1	1	1	1	United States	719,444,000	(+)	209,664,000	(+)	109,825,000	(+)	32,421,000
2	2	2	2	United Kingdom	185,889,000	(+)	34,805,000	(+)	22,158,000	(+)	21,950,000
3	3	3	3	France	26,474,000	(+)	8,013,000	(+)	7,322,000	(+)	2,482,000
4	4	4	4	Germany	17,056,000	(+)	10,268,000	(+)	7,069,000	(+)	2,026,000
5	5	5	5	Japan	12,505,000	(+)	5,520,000	(+)	2,941,000	(+)	1,335,000
6	6	6	6	Belgium	9,944,000	(+)	4,876,000	(+)	2,991,000	(+)	281,000
7	7	7	7	Argentina	9,850,000	(+)	3,587,000	(+)	6,396,000	(+)	4,193,000
8	8	8	8	British India	9,240,000	(+)	805,000	(—)	237,000	(—)	1,359,000
9	9	9	9	Netherlands	8,749,000	(+)	3,666,000	(+)	1,884,000	(+)	1,055,000
10	10	10	10	Switzerland	8,596,000	(+)	794,000	(+)	1,133,000	(—)	896,000
11	11	11	11	New Zealand	8,262,000	(+)	7,071,000	(+)	5,537,000	(+)	3,684,000
12	12	12	12	Colombia	7,580,000	(+)	6,861,000	(+)	6,887,000	(+)	6,463,000
13	13	13	13	Barbados	6,216,000	(—)	517,000	(+)	2,085,000	(+)	2,425,000
14	14	14	14	British Guiana	6,072,000	(—)	867,000	(+)	1,569,000	(+)	1,480,000
15	15	15	15	Cuba	5,587,000	(—)	2,211,000	(—)	5,476,000	(—)	2,490,000
16	16	16	16	Jamaica	5,481,000	(+)	1,965,000	(+)	1,698,000	(+)	721,000
17	17	17	17	Australia	5,302,000	(+)	2,667,000	(+)	2,260,000	(—)	994,000
18	18	18	18	Peru	5,216,000	(+)	1,683,000	(—)	484,000	(—)	677,000
19	19	19	19	Fiji	4,318,000	(+)	3,808,000	(+)	1,751,000	(+)	3,087,000
20	20	20	20	Italy	4,242,000	(+)	2,312,000	(+)	1,644,000	(+)	798,000
21	21	21	21	British West Indies, Other	3,553,000	(+)	1,475,000	(+)	2,557,000	(+)	1,067,000
22	22	22	22	Ceylon	2,732,000	(+)	5,000	(+)	15,000	(+)	119,000
23	23	23	23	China	2,572,000	(+)	42,000	(+)	24,000	(—)	2,470,000
24	24	24	24	Spain	2,572,000	(+)	804,000	(+)	486,000	(+)	351,000
25	25	25	25	British Straits Settlements	2,459,000	(+)	766,000	(—)	2,215,000	(—)	298,000
26	26	26	26	San Domingo	2,453,000	(—)	233,000	(—)	4,338,000	(—)	3,563,000
27	27	27	27	Czechoslovakia	2,424,000	(+)	1,470,000	(+)	1,152,000	(+)	697,000
28	28	28	28	Trinidad and Tobago	2,099,000	(+)	457,000	(+)	1,037,000	(—)	722,000
29	29	29	29	Newfoundland	2,068,000	(+)	455,000	(+)	483,000	(+)	229,000
30	30	30	30	Brazil	2,068,000	(+)	270,000	(+)	239,000	(+)	118,000
31	31	31	31	British West Africa	1,939,000	(+)	1,743,000	(+)	431,000	(+)	909,000
32	32	32	32	Sweden	1,862,000	(+)	619,000	(+)	727,000	(+)	218,000
33	33	33	33	Hong Kong	1,441,000	(—)	389,000	(—)	105,000	(+)	19,000
34	34	34	34	British East Africa	1,223,000	(+)	431,000	(+)	1,120,000	(+)	746,000
35	35	35	35	Mexico	1,174,000	(—)	1,503,000	(—)	2,510,000	(—)	1,199,000
Total above 35 Countries					1,098,712,000	(+)	310,268,000	(+)	178,026,000	(+)	76,924,000
Total Imports					1,108,956,000	(+)	312,023,000	(+)	181,627,000	(+)	78,063,000
British Empire					249,080,000	(+)	54,092,000	(+)	40,260,000	(+)	35,011,000
Foreign Countries					859,876,000	(+)	257,931,000	(+)	141,367,000	(+)	43,052,000

Exports to Principal Countries.—During 1928 exports of domestic produce show a decrease of \$23,950,000 compared with 1927, but an increase over the year 1925 of \$159,141,000. Decreases occurred in exports to 19 of the 40 principal countries, whereas 21 show increases. Of the total decreases, 1927 to 1928, that in the exports to the British Empire amounted to \$1,160,000, while there was an increase in the exports to foreign countries of \$17,210,000. The principal countries to show decreases were: United Kingdom \$36,169,000; France \$5,274,000; Australia \$4,774,000; Italy \$4,072,000; Brazil \$2,394,000; New Zealand \$2,172,000; Argentina \$2,016,000; Greece \$1,741,000; Irish Free State \$1,732,000; Cuba \$1,441,000; Dutch East Indies \$1,288,000; and Uruguay \$1,158,000. Principal countries to show increases were: United

States \$11,583,000; the Netherlands \$9,164,000; Germany \$7,833,000; Japan \$3,028,000; Norway \$1,638,000; Sweden \$1,196,000; British India \$1,048,000 and Hong Kong \$1,006,000.

Many changes have taken place in the chief markets to which Canada shipped her products in 1928. The table "Canada's Domestic Exports to Forty Leading Countries, 1928" shows that the United States and the United Kingdom took 72.3 per cent of the Dominion's exports. The United States occupied first place in 1928 as in 1925 and 1927, though she was in second place in 1926, while the United Kingdom occupied second place in 1928 as in 1925 and 1927, but first place in 1926. Of the other leading markets for Canadian products, Germany occupied third place in 1928, as also in 1925 and 1927, but fourth place in 1926; the Netherlands moved from fifth up to fourth place, displacing Japan; Japan was fifth in 1928, fourth in 1925 and 1927, and third in 1926; Belgium moved from seventh to sixth place, though she was fifth in 1925 and seventh in 1926; Italy occupied seventh place moving down from sixth place, while Australia occupied eighth place in 1928 as in 1927. In 1928 China, Newfoundland and New Zealand occupied ninth, tenth and eleventh places, respectively, though in 1927, New Zealand was in tenth place, China in eleventh (but fifth in 1926), and Newfoundland in thirteenth place.

In 1868 the exports to the United Kingdom and the United States combined were 89.2 per cent of the total exports of domestic produce, the proportion for the United Kingdom being 36.9 per cent, and the United States 52.3 per cent. In 1900 similar exports to the United Kingdom and the United States were 91.3 per cent, the proportion for the United Kingdom being 57.1 per cent, and the United States 34.2 per cent; while for the year 1928, the domestic exports of Canada to the United Kingdom and the United States were 72.3 per cent; the proportion for the United Kingdom being 33.4 per cent, and the United States 38.9 per cent. From 1868 to 1928 Canada's domestic exports to the United Kingdom fell from 36.9 per cent to 33.4 per cent, while similar exports to the United States fell from 52.3 per cent to 38.9 per cent. The proportion of Canada's domestic exports to "Other Countries" than the United Kingdom and the United States, in 1868 was 10.8 per cent; in 1900 it had dropped to 8.7 per cent, but by 1927 it had risen to 27.1 per cent and in 1928 to 27.7 per cent. This increase was due to a decline in the proportion exported to the United States. At Confederation the proportion exported to "Other Countries," being 10.8 per cent of Canada's total domestic exports, represented an export value of \$5,249,000; in 1900 the proportion of 8.7 per cent a value of \$14,413,000, while in 1927 the proportion of 27.1 per cent represented a value of \$338,800,000 and in 1928 the proportion of 27.7 per cent a value of \$339,500,000, increase from 1927 to 1928 of \$700,000. The increase in Canada's domestic exports to "Other Countries" from 1868 to 1900 was \$9,164,000 or 174 per cent, while from 1900 to 1928 the increase was \$325,100,000 or 2,257 per cent. During 1927 and 1928 the exports to "Other Countries," amounting to \$338,800,000 and \$339,500,000, were distributed by Continents as follows: Europe, except United Kingdom, 1927 \$155,900,000, 1928 \$164,100,000, increase \$8,200,000; North America, except United States, 1927 \$39,800,000, 1928 \$41,100,000, increase \$1,300,000; South America, 1927 \$32,900,000, 1928 \$27,400,000, decrease \$5,500,000; Asia 1927 \$63,500,000, 1928 \$65,700,000, increase \$2,200,000; Oceania, 1927 \$33,200,000, 1928 \$26,300,000, decrease \$6,900,000; and Africa, 1927 \$13,500,000, 1928 \$14,900,000, increase \$1,400,000.

CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO FORTY LEADING COUNTRIES, 1928

Note:—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1928.

Rank				Country	Value of Exports, 1928	Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1928 compared with—					
1925	1926	1927	1928			1925	1926	1927			
						\$	\$	\$	\$		
1	2	1	1	United States.....	478,006,000	(+)	60,589,000	(+)	3,019,000	(+)	11,583,000
2	1	2	2	United Kingdom.....	410,704,000	(+)	14,861,000	(+)	97,534,000	(+)	36,169,000
3	4	3	3	Germany.....	42,244,000	(+)	18,009,000	(+)	11,510,000	(+)	7,833,000
4	6	5	4	Netherlands.....	35,538,000	(+)	22,894,000	(+)	12,061,000	(+)	9,164,000
4	3	4	5	Japan.....	32,957,000	(+)	10,911,000	(+)	1,738,000	(+)	3,028,000
6	7	7	6	Belgium.....	20,782,000	(+)	4,142,000	(+)	2,021,000	(+)	559,000
7	11	6	7	Italy.....	18,743,000	(+)	4,600,000	(+)	5,951,000	(+)	4,072,000
10	9	8	8	Australia.....	14,192,000	(+)	2,157,000	(+)	1,220,000	(+)	4,774,000
15	5	11	9	China.....	13,432,000	(+)	5,594,000	(+)	11,041,000	(+)	85,000
8	13	13	10	Newfoundland.....	11,661,000	(+)	1,040,000	(+)	384,000	(+)	491,000
6	8	10	11	New Zealand.....	11,367,000	(+)	3,712,000	(+)	5,195,000	(+)	2,172,000
12	12	12	12	Argentina.....	11,086,000	(+)	764,000	(+)	1,554,000	(+)	2,016,000
20	16	14	13	British India.....	11,043,000	(+)	6,990,000	(+)	3,622,000	(+)	1,048,000
13	10	9	14	France.....	9,946,000	(+)	344,000	(+)	4,006,000	(+)	5,274,000
14	14	15	15	British South Africa.....	8,725,000	(+)	552,000	(+)	353,000	(+)	336,000
28	17	21	16	Norway.....	6,666,000	(+)	4,575,000	(+)	102,000	(+)	1,638,000
19	18	20	17	Denmark.....	6,391,000	(+)	2,112,000	(+)	176,000	(+)	725,000
16	15	17	18	Cuba.....	5,387,000	(+)	1,755,000	(+)	3,139,000	(+)	1,441,000
24	21	22	19	Jamaica.....	4,984,000	(+)	1,731,000	(+)	1,008,000	(+)	676,000
23	19	16	20	Brazil.....	4,897,000	(+)	1,480,000	(+)	65,000	(+)	2,394,000
21	28	26	21	Sweden.....	4,612,000	(+)	705,000	(+)	1,069,000	(+)	1,196,000
18	20	19	22	Irish Free State.....	4,325,000	(+)	291,000	(+)	384,000	(+)	1,732,000
17	26	19	23	Greece.....	4,282,000	(+)	1,088,000	(+)	572,000	(+)	1,741,000
22	23	23	24	Trinidad and Tobago.....	4,241,000	(+)	688,000	(+)	366,000	(+)	400,000
27	24	24	25	British West Indies, Other.....	3,858,000	(+)	1,550,000	(+)	7,000	(+)	109,000
25	29	28	26	Mexico.....	2,540,000	(+)	316,000	(+)	451,000	(+)	221,000
32	33	37	27	Hong Kong.....	2,466,000	(+)	752,000	(+)	580,000	(+)	1,006,000
11	25	31	28	Russia.....	2,424,000	(+)	9,245,000	(+)	1,364,000	(+)	17,000
34	32	25	29	Dutch East Indies.....	2,364,000	(+)	890,000	(+)	1,518,000	(+)	1,288,000
26	31	30	30	British Guiana.....	2,285,000	(+)	138,000	(+)	28,000	(+)	124,000
30	34	34	31	Barbados.....	1,837,000	(+)	99,000	(+)	244,000	(+)	213,000
37	38	36	32	Egypt.....	1,798,000	(+)	735,000	(+)	458,000	(+)	312,000
46	39	33	33	Colombia.....	1,733,000	(+)	1,463,000	(+)	1,049,000	(+)	384,000
41	32	27	34	Uruguay.....	1,626,000	(+)	767,000	(+)	284,000	(+)	1,158,000
36	36	32	35	Venezuela.....	1,497,000	(+)	432,000	(+)	14,000	(+)	797,000
33	27	29	36	British Straits Settlements.....	1,492,000	(+)	154,000	(+)	2,076,000	(+)	968,000
67	68	53	37	Czecho-Slovakia.....	1,439,000	(+)	1,316,000	(+)	1,307,000	(+)	962,000
31	41	40	38	Bermuda.....	1,365,000	(+)	364,000	(+)	214,000	(+)	78,000
40	39	38	39	Peru.....	1,286,000	(+)	357,000	(+)	60,000	(+)	121,000
45	42	46	40	British East Africa.....	1,239,000	(+)	619,000	(+)	244,000	(+)	589,000
Total above 40 Countries....					1,207,460,000	(+)	152,783,000	(+)	89,969,000	(+)	25,318,000
Total Exports (Domestic)....					1,228,208,000	(+)	159,141,000	(+)	97,148,000	(+)	23,950,000
British Empire.....					499,278,000	(+)	24,145,000	(+)	29,990,000	(+)	41,160,000
Foreign Countries.....					728,930,000	(+)	134,966,000	(+)	12,142,000	(+)	17,210,000

Trade Balances.—On March 31, 1921, the visible trade balance was unfavourable to Canada to the amount of \$29,730,000, but since then, as well as during the war and the post-bellum boom, it has been favourable. During the past two years there has been a substantial decline in the favourable trade balance until on March 31, 1928, it was only \$141,500,000, compared with \$401,371,000 two years ago. This decline does not indicate a curtailment in industrial activities, as there has been a marked development in many lines of industry during the past two years. The phenomenon is due to Canada's increased purchasing power, not only at home but also abroad. It will be observed from the table showing "Canada's Trade Balances with Leading Countries" that the Dominion's exports in 1928 to the continents of Europe, Asia, Oceania and Africa, exceeded the imports from those continents, while the exports to the continents of North and South America were less than the imports.

There have been marked changes in the trade balances with the leading commercial countries of the world. In 1914 Canada had a favourable trade balance with Europe of \$65,032,000, which had increased to \$305,645,000 in 1928, while the number of countries in Europe with which she had a favourable balance increased from seven to sixteen. From 1914 to 1928 the Dominion's annual credit balance with the United Kingdom increased from \$90,252,000 to \$226,887,000; and with the Netherlands from \$2,494,000 to \$26,928,000; with Germany from a debit balance of \$10,152,000 to a credit balance of \$25,270,000; with Italy from a debit balance of \$1,435,000 to a credit balance of \$14,504,000; with Belgium credit balances from \$330,000 to \$10,963,000; with Denmark credit balances from \$525,000 to \$6,267,000; with Norway

credit balance from \$359,000 to \$5,605,000; and with Greece from a debit balance of \$433,000 to a credit balance of \$4,038,000. For 1914 Canada had a debit trade balance with France of \$10,466,000 which had increased to \$16,436,000 for 1928, while the annual debit balance with Switzerland during the same period increased from \$4,268,000 to \$8,075,000. Canada's trade balance with North America has been unfavourable for some years. In 1914 it amounted to \$221,963,000 and in 1928 it was \$211,471,000, while the number of countries in North America with which Canada had an unfavourable trade balance in 1914 and 1928 was practically the same. The Dominion's annual unfavourable trade balance with the United States increased, 1914 to 1928, from \$219,354,000 to \$222,797,000; with the British West Indies it decreased from a credit balance of \$143,000 to a debit balance of \$2,184,000; while with San Domingo the debit balance decreased from \$2,882,000 to \$2,040,000, and with Cuba from \$2,124,000 to \$198,000. During the same period the annual credit trade balance with Newfoundland increased from \$2,900,000 to \$10,018,000, and with Mexico from a debit of \$1,419,000 to a credit of \$1,387,000. With the continent of South America the debit balance increased from \$4,770,000 in 1914 to \$4,891,000 in 1928, the most notable change occurring in the trade with Colombia, which increased a debit balance of \$125,000 to \$5,839,000. From 1914 to 1928 the unfavourable trade balance with Asia amounting to \$8,118,000 was converted into a favourable balance of \$33,482,000, the principal countries responsible for this change being British India and Japan, the trade balance with the former increasing from a debit balance of \$4,589,000 to a credit balance of \$1,803,000, and with the latter from a debit of \$1,015,000 to a credit of \$20,468,000. The favourable balance with Oceania from 1914 to 1928 increased from \$2,603,000 to \$7,827,000, and with Africa from \$3,459,000 to \$10,908,000. In 1926 the favourable trade balance with Oceania amounted to \$23,829,000, the decrease in 1928 compared with 1926 amounting to \$16,002,000, was due to decreased exports to Australia and New Zealand, and increased imports of raw sugar from Australia and butter from New Zealand.

CANADA'S TRADE BALANCES WITH LEADING COUNTRIES, 1928

(Values in Thousands of Dollars)

NOTE.—Credit balance marked (+) Debit balance marked (—).

Countries	Years ended March 31—					
	1914	1920	1925	1926	1927	1928
<i>Europe</i>						
Belgium.....	(+) 330	(+) 27,688	(+) 11,595	(+) 15,940	(+) 11,738	(+) 10,963
Czecho-Slovakia.....	(—)	2	831	(—) 1,138	(—) 1,249	(—) 981
Denmark.....	(+) 525	2,834	(+) 4,192	(+) 6,078	(+) 5,492	(+) 6,267
Estonia.....	(—)	45	(+) 198	(+) 86	(+) 209	(+) 174
Finland.....	(—)	72	(+) 1,021	(+) 1,535	(+) 1,800	(+) 1,745
France.....	(—) 10,466	51,196	(—) 8,056	(—) 5,101	(—) 8,689	(—) 16,436
Germany.....	(—) 10,152	612	(+) 17,596	(+) 20,776	(+) 19,578	(+) 25,270
Greece.....	(—) 433	(+) 28,861	(+) 4,937	(+) 3,375	(+) 5,694	(+) 4,038
Irish Free State.....	(—)	(—)	(+) 4,613	(+) 4,691	(+) 6,011	(+) 4,296
Italy.....	(—) 1,435	(+) 15,968	(+) 12,215	(+) 10,204	(+) 19,380	(+) 14,504
Netherlands.....	(+) 2,494	(+) 3,516	(+) 7,712	(+) 16,899	(+) 18,752	(+) 26,928
Norway.....	(+) 359	(+) 4,348	(+) 1,354	(+) 6,139	(+) 4,118	(+) 5,605
Poland and Danzig.....	(—)	(+) 156	(+) 1,738	(+) 2,259	(+) 111	(+) 221
Portugal.....	(—) 222	(—) 116	(—) 319	(—) 227	(—) 802	(—) 749
Roumania.....	(+) 65	(+) 12,954	(+) 29	(+) 305	(+) 430	(+) 2,535
Russia.....	(+) 949	(+) 1,454	(+) 11,666	(+) 3,781	(+) 2,387	(+) 1,956
Spain.....	(—) 1,288	(—) 419	(—) 1,590	(—) 1,253	(—) 1,678	(—) 2,771
Sweden.....	(—) 426	(+) 4,090	(+) 2,665	(+) 2,416	(+) 1,780	(+) 8,075
Switzerland.....	(—) 4,268	(—) 6,268	(—) 7,033	(—) 6,231	(—) 8,880	(—) 8,075
United Kingdom.....	(+) 90,252	369,597	(+) 245,084	(+) 345,535	(+) 284,081	(+) 226,887
Other Europe.....	(—) 1,252	(+) 6,609	(+) 1,572	(+) 652	(+) 507	(+) 2
Total Europe.....	(+) 65,032	(+) 523,225	(+) 311,361	(+) 426,719	(+) 362,374	(+) 305,645
<i>North America</i>						
Alaska.....	(+) 101	(+) 38	(+) 136	(+) 83	(+) 113	(+) 199
Bermuda.....	(+) 397	(+) 1,222	(+) 1,676	(+) 1,100	(+) 1,214	(+) 1,345
British Honduras.....	(—) 146	(—) 271	(+) 315	(+) 242	(+) 235	(+) 463
British West Indies.....	(+) 143	(—)	(—)	(—)	(—)	(—)
Barbados.....	(—)	(—) 5,382	(—) 4,959	(—) 2,490	(—) 2,111	(—) 4,330
Jamaica.....	(—)	(—) 667	(—) 242	(—) 225	(—) 391	(—) 390
Trinidad and Tobago.....	(—)	(—) 2,819	(—) 1,012	(—) 2,860	(—) 1,064	(—) 2,191
Other B.W. Indies.....	(—)	(—) 747	(—) 258	(—) 2,894	(—) 1,298	(—) 345
Costa Rica.....	(+) 8	(+) 84	(+) 10	(+) 138	(+) 157	(+) 150
Cuba.....	(+) 2,124	10,727	(+) 648	(+) 2,627	(+) 1,248	(+) 198
Guatemala.....	(—) 61	(—) 140	(—) 3	(—) 105	(—) 35	(—) 83

CANADA'S TRADE BALANCES WITH LEADING COUNTRIES, 1928—*Concluded*

(Values in Thousands of Dollars)

NOTE.—Credit balance marked (+) Debit balance marked (—).

Countries	Years ended March 31—											
	1914	1920	1925	1926	1927	1928						
<i>North America—Con.</i>												
Haiti.....	(+)	38	(+)	1	(+)	478	(+)	478	(+)	21	(+)	167
Honduras.....	(+)	4	(+)	44	(+)	300	(+)	412	(+)	808	(+)	510
Mexico.....	(+)	1,419	(+)	2,234	(+)	183	(+)	676	(+)	410	(+)	1,387
Newfoundland.....	(+)	2,900	(+)	14,795	(+)	11,400	(+)	10,041	(+)	9,725	(+)	10,018
Nicaragua.....	(+)	5	(+)	18	(+)	36	(+)	33	(+)	16	(+)	70
Porto Rico.....	(+)	541	(+)	1,488	(+)	682	(+)	865	(+)	899	(+)	816
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	(+)	117	(+)	746	(+)	1,130	(+)	485	(+)	534	(+)	1,423
Salvador.....	(+)	6	(+)	3	(+)	114	(+)	76	(+)	70	(+)	74
San Domingo.....	(+)	2,882	(+)	10,406	(+)	2,323	(+)	6,441	(+)	5,555	(+)	2,040
United States.....	(+)	219,354	(+)	299,967	(+)	82,595	(+)	122,666	(+)	207,687	(+)	222,797
Other North America.....	(+)	225	(+)	516	(+)	182	(+)	315	(+)	209	(+)	54
Total North America.....	(+)	221,963	(+)	306,107	(+)	73,530	(+)	115,548	(+)	201,832	(+)	211,471
<i>South America</i>												
Argentina.....	(+)	468	(+)	2,730	(+)	4,059	(+)	9,186	(+)	7,445	(+)	1,243
Brazil.....	(+)	396	(+)	739	(+)	1,600	(+)	2,983	(+)	5,321	(+)	2,809
British Guiana.....	(+)	2,526	(+)	4,291	(+)	4,486	(+)	2,190	(+)	2,136	(+)	3,726
Chile.....	(+)	633	(+)	892	(+)	382	(+)	740	(+)	1,047	(+)	825
Colombia.....	(+)	125	(+)	397	(+)	447	(+)	7	(+)	244	(+)	5,839
Panama.....	(+)	224	(+)	410	(+)	293	(+)	480	(+)	507	(+)	1,123
Peru.....	(+)	737	(+)	4,798	(+)	2,602	(+)	4,473	(+)	4,478	(+)	3,923
Uruguay.....	(+)	35	(+)	369	(+)	631	(+)	1,840	(+)	2,729	(+)	1,545
Venezuela.....	(+)	6	(+)	105	(+)	891	(+)	1,294	(+)	2,103	(+)	1,284
Other South America.....	(+)	150	(+)	156	(+)	222	(+)	423	(+)	276	(+)	232
Total South America.....	(+)	4,770	(+)	4,085	(+)	543	(+)	10,276	(+)	13,058	(+)	4,891
<i>Asia</i>												
British India.....	(+)	4,589	(+)	2,965	(+)	4,379	(+)	2,055	(+)	2,115	(+)	1,803
Ceylon.....	(+)	129	(+)	2,966	(+)	2,271	(+)	2,140	(+)	1,905	(+)	2,004
China.....	(+)	440	(+)	5,507	(+)	5,317	(+)	21,931	(+)	8,478	(+)	10,804
Dutch East Indies.....	(+)	958	(+)	2,216	(+)	1,478	(+)	2,153	(+)	2,795	(+)	1,238
Hong Kong.....	(+)	872	(+)	1,845	(+)	106	(+)	345	(+)	46	(+)	1,044
Japan.....	(+)	1,015	(+)	5,747	(+)	15,066	(+)	25,139	(+)	18,777	(+)	20,468
Philippines.....	(+)	55	(+)	246	(+)	193	(+)	99	(+)	52	(+)	113
Straits Settlements.....	(+)	335	(+)	3,525	(+)	47	(+)	1,076	(+)	297	(+)	967
Other Asia.....	(+)	1,710	(+)	53	(+)	12	(+)	248	(+)	1,531	(+)	923
Total Asia.....	(+)	8,118	(+)	13,458	(+)	12,307	(+)	44,644	(+)	31,592	(+)	33,482
<i>Oceania</i>												
Australia.....	(+)	3,993	(+)	10,166	(+)	9,405	(+)	12,376	(+)	12,679	(+)	8,894
Fiji.....	(+)	122	(+)	586	(+)	312	(+)	2,295	(+)	913	(+)	4,019
New Zealand.....	(+)	1,256	(+)	3,515	(+)	13,892	(+)	13,855	(+)	8,976	(+)	3,123
Other Oceania.....	(+)	12	(+)	185	(+)	63	(+)	107	(+)	106	(+)	171
Total Oceania.....	(+)	2,603	(+)	12,910	(+)	22,922	(+)	23,829	(+)	20,636	(+)	7,827
<i>Africa</i>												
British East Africa.....	(+)	41	(+)	105	(+)	172	(+)	892	(+)	173	(+)	15
British South Africa.....	(+)	3,358	(+)	7,917	(+)	9,191	(+)	8,958	(+)	7,389	(+)	8,321
British West Africa.....	(+)	10	(+)	894	(+)	199	(+)	920	(+)	147	(+)	1,046
Egypt.....	(+)	14	(+)	213	(+)	1,002	(+)	1,262	(+)	1,373	(+)	1,639
French Africa.....	(+)	15	(+)	364	(+)	36	(+)	202	(+)	509	(+)	315
Portuguese Africa.....	(+)	91	(+)	49	(+)	555	(+)	790	(+)	876	(+)	1,055
Other Africa.....	(+)	70	(+)	99	(+)	87	(+)	267	(+)	680	(+)	609
Total Africa.....	(+)	3,459	(+)	9,646	(+)	10,826	(+)	11,451	(+)	10,853	(+)	10,908
Grand Total.....	(+)	163,757	(+)	222,131	(+)	284,429	(+)	401,371	(+)	236,681	(+)	141,500

Principal Commodity Imports.—The table giving "One Hundred Leading Commodities Imported into Canada, 1928" shows that the total value of these commodities amounted to \$918,063,000 or 82.8 per cent of Canada's total imports. Of the one hundred commodities listed sixty five (65) show increases in value and thirty-five (35) decreases. Of the fifty-two (52) commodities for which there were quantity statistics one only shows decrease in quantity but increase in value; five (5) show increases in quantity and decreases in value; while twenty-nine (29) show increases in both quantity and value; and seventeen (17) decreases in both quantity

and value. Of the forty-eight (48) commodities for which there were no quantity statistics thirty-five (35) show increases and thirteen (13) decreases. The statistics for the five (5) commodities which show increases in quantity but decreases in value, 1928 compared with 1927, were:—

Commodity		Imports, 1928		Increase in Quantity	Decrease in Value
		Quantity	Value		
			\$		\$
Crude petroleum (except for ships' stores).....	Gal.	786,475,279	34,125,572	92,639,849	2,364,364
Raw rubber.....	Lb.	58,062,095	21,337,146	7,837,481	976,200
Gasoline.....	Gal.	112,250,169	11,549,807	24,699,948	923,557
Raw coffee.....	Lb.	27,126,566	5,667,068	2,218,815	9,691
Manila and sisal grass.....	Lb.	52,412,400	4,255,080	431,700	775,820

In the case of the forty-six (46) commodities that show either an increase in both quantity and value or a decrease in both quantity and value, the price per unit for twenty-six (26) was less in 1928 than in 1927. The twenty-six (26) commodities imported of which the average import price was lower in 1928 than in 1927, were: alumina, bars and rods (iron and steel), binder twine, canned vegetables, coal, dress goods (wool) to be dyed, dried fruits, dyeing and tanning materials, grey cottons, hemp, iron ore, jute canvas or cloth, molasses, pigs and ingots (iron and steel), planks and boards, plates and sheets, printed or dyed cottons, raw silk, rice, soda and sodium compounds, structural iron and steel, tea, tin ingots, vegetable oil, woollen yarns, and worsteds and serges. Twenty (20) commodities account for nearly fifty (50) per cent of Canada's total imports. These commodities in order of importance were: coal, machinery, spirits and wines, crude petroleum oil, automobiles, raw sugar, automobile parts, farm implements, green fruits, raw cotton, plates and sheets (iron and steel), raw rubber, silk fabrics, electric apparatus, engines and boilers, raw furs, books and printed matter, raw hides, worsteds and serges, and corn.

ONE HUNDRED COMMODITIES IMPORTED INTO CANADA, 1928

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1928.

Rank		Commodity	Total Imports, 1928		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1928 compared with 1927			
1927	1928		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
				\$		\$		
1	1	Coal (except for ships' stores)..... Ton	16,971,404	58,269,078	(—)	494,589	(—)	3,849,557
2	2	Machinery.....		48,600,613			(+)	7,518,939
6	3	Spirits and wines..... Gal.	3,522,110	45,471,514	(+)	1,089,561	(+)	16,492,582
7	4	Automobiles..... No.	39,991	34,422,492	(+)	8,241	(+)	7,339,411
3	5	Crude petroleum (ex. ships' stores) Gal.	786,475,279	34,125,572	(+)	92,639,849	(—)	2,364,364
4	6	Raw sugar..... Lb.	932,582,800	33,266,888	(—)	207,868,000	(—)	2,108,812
5	7	Automobile parts.....		33,237,181			(+)	2,900,720
13	8	Farm implements.....		29,639,449			(+)	10,660,161
11	9	Green fruits.....		24,859,503			(+)	3,571,269
12	10	Raw cotton..... Lb.	133,362,473	24,639,795	(—)	2,434,152	(+)	4,469,067
8	11	Plates and sheets (iron)..... Cwt.	7,617,780	22,400,549	(—)	83,143	(—)	1,684,890
9	12	Raw rubber..... Lb.	58,062,095	21,337,146	(+)	7,837,481	(—)	976,200
10	13	Silk fabrics and velvets.....		19,862,231			(—)	1,479,550
14	14	Electric apparatus.....		19,044,465			(+)	2,112,272
15	15	Engines and boilers.....		17,006,829			(+)	2,084,642
16	16	Raw furs.....		16,496,299			(+)	3,261,199
17	17	Books and printed matter.....		14,832,041			(+)	1,091,019
27	18	Raw hides..... Lb.	67,867,000	14,140,594	(+)	9,958,400	(+)	5,083,411
16	19	Worsteds and serges..... Yd.	10,712,927	13,437,564	(—)	84,698	(—)	703,220
24	20	Corn..... Bush.	14,991,064	13,057,832	(+)	819,789	(+)	2,147,221
20	21	Tea..... Lb.	38,658,494	12,310,414	(+)	1,567,154	(+)	73,700
23	22	Paper.....		11,918,454			(+)	558,872
21	23	Vegetable oils..... Gal.	12,320,303	11,699,524	(+)	376,936	(+)	51,142
19	24	Gasoline..... Gal.	112,250,169	11,549,807	(+)	24,699,948	(—)	923,557
26	25	Wood manufactures.....		10,712,954			(+)	955,369
25	26	Planks and boards..... M.ft.	204,752	10,504,419	(+)	23,026	(+)	475,537
22	27	Coloured or printed cottons..... Yd.	48,907,077	10,250,762	(—)	3,263,837	(—)	1,282,317
29	28	Clay and its products.....		9,662,412			(+)	1,072,356
31	29	Settlers' effects.....		8,192,370			(+)	1,394,852
32	30	Structural iron and steel..... Cwt.	4,429,704	8,656,310	(+)	627,404	(—)	985,010
28	31	Glass and glassware.....		8,129,616			(—)	508,963
34	32	Jute cloth or canvas..... Yd.	101,820,240	7,862,818	(+)	12,463,348	(+)	972,214
33	33	Copper and its products.....		7,249,634			(+)	178,081
30	34	Bars and rails (iron)..... Cwt.	2,901,925	7,198,309	(—)	391,232	(—)	1,150,515
35	35	Raw tobacco..... Lb.	18,475,772	7,018,880	(+)	1,028,998	(+)	545,713

ONE HUNDRED COMMODITIES IMPORTED INTO CANADA, 1928—*Concluded*

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1928.

Rank 1927	Rank 1928	Commodity	Total Imports, 1928		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1928 compared with 1927	
			Quantity	Value \$	Quantity	Value \$
38	36	Stone and its products.....		6,395,610	(+)	429,717
36	37	Woolen clothing.....		6,357,005	(—)	70,135
37	38	Dried fruits..... Lb.	94,084,557	6,311,756	(+) 13,625,271	240,062
65	39	Alumina..... Cwt.	2,653,397	6,281,232	(+) 1,084,489	2,646,293
47	40	Fresh vegetables.....		6,069,278	(—)	1,289,708
43	41	Leather, unmanufactured.....		5,960,105	(—)	825,630
39	42	Green coffee..... Lb.	27,126,506	5,667,068	(+) 2,218,815	9,691
44	43	Rubber manufactures.....		5,326,273	(+)	265,909
46	44	Brass and its products.....		5,153,663	(+)	157,682
49	45	Noils, tops and waste wool..... Lb.	8,484,615	5,130,892	(+) 156,333	474,845
40	46	Raw wool..... Lb.	13,895,679	5,128,433	(—)	527,327
59	47	Raw silk..... Lb.	938,459	5,073,511	(+) 258,536	1,007,997
50	48	Paints and varnishes.....		5,015,186	(+)	407,775
41	49	Coke..... Ton	816,323	4,810,446	(—)	737,158
69	50	Cocoa and chocolate..... Lb.	24,704,387	4,788,894	(+) 4,154,070	1,367,944
52	51	Nuts (except coconuts)..... Lb.	35,615,903	4,676,467	(+)	319,228
42	52	Band or hoop iron..... Cwt.	1,351,442	4,614,506	(—)	563,261
51	53	Meats.....		4,585,535	(+)	23,887
56	54	Leather manufactures.....		4,557,989	(+)	456,096
55	55	Woolen yarns..... Lb.	3,974,053	4,556,235	(+) 392,716	238,116
48	56	Castings and forgings (iron).....		4,296,176	(—)	468,557
45	57	Sisal and manila grasses..... Lb.	52,412,400	4,255,080	(+) 431,700	775,820
70	58	Grey and white cottons..... Yd.	40,310,279	4,181,653	(+) 8,881,481	851,790
57	59	Scientific and educational equipment.....		4,147,272	(+)	70,862
66	60	Fertilizers..... Lb.	368,915,800	4,145,158	(+) 59,198,300	652,710
61	61	Hardware and cutlery.....		4,097,572	(+)	222,836
68	62	Containers (outside coverings).....		4,088,123	(+)	619,664
63	63	Silk clothing.....		3,999,031	(+)	162,014
64	64	Dyeing and tanning materials..... Lb.	52,330,739	3,940,933	(+) 4,443,792	201,981
60	65	Tweeds..... Yd.	3,812,941	3,772,336	(—)	257,660
54	66	Goods returned within five years.....		3,772,002	(—)	481,161
62	67	Tubes and pipe (iron).....		3,738,548	(+)	103,360
72	68	Post office parcels.....		3,109,999	(+)	225,469
53	69	Ships' stores.....		3,057,421	(+)	881,078
75	70	Wire of iron or steel.....		3,317,776	(+)	156,927
76	71	Clocks and watches.....		3,303,798	(+)	162,544
73	72	Hats and caps.....		3,215,022	(+)	45,937
74	73	Soda and soda compounds..... Lb.	229,737,273	3,181,366	(+) 14,161,750	18,245
81	74	Fish.....		3,096,527	(+)	470,300
80	75	Diamonds, unset.....		3,067,838	(+)	268,318
77	76	Medicinal preparations.....		3,036,439	(+)	71,760
84	77	Canned fruits..... Lb.	31,879,993	3,007,951	(+) 3,680,642	223,268
71	78	Tin in blocks..... Cwt.	48,742	2,986,784	(—)	271,731
78	79	Sulphur..... Lb.	359,365,800	2,907,539	(+)	97,001
79	80	Iron ore..... Ton	1,491,234	2,889,768	(+)	54,609
82	81	Cotton yarns..... Lb.	3,831,046	2,880,383	(+)	303,788
90	82	Carpets (wool).....		2,806,392	(+)	625,218
88	83	Molasses..... Gal.	7,809,670	2,741,856	(+) 1,114,298	443,759
87	84	Animals, living.....		2,506,610	(+)	172,299
83	85	Musical instruments.....		2,377,576	(+)	158,375
91	86	Rice..... Lb.	67,584,200	2,357,982	(+) 15,229,500	242,195
58	87	Binder twine..... Lb.	19,464,700	2,294,516	(—)	1,781,822
67	88	Seeds.....		2,280,535	(+)	1,211,648
85	89	Cotton clothing.....		2,274,386	(+)	190,686
86	90	Cotton lace and embroidery.....		2,253,596	(+)	169,597
93	91	Toys and dolls.....		2,118,497	(+)	177,655
95	92	Pigs and ingots (iron).....	1,558,123	2,051,739	(+)	417,691
96	93	Jewellery..... Lb.	1,791,143	1,857,592	(+)	382,131
92	94	Silk yarn, artificial.....		1,784,126	(—)	262,577
89	95	Dress goods (wool) to be dyed..... Sq. yd.	4,163,148	1,566,806	(+)	658,327
94	96	Refined sugar..... Lb.	34,476,500	1,453,974	(+)	201,969
99	97	Canned vegetables..... Lb.	16,443,572	1,441,089	(+)	221,710
98	98	Rods of iron and steel..... Cwt.	863,336	1,197,762	(—)	211,970
100	99	Soap.....		1,178,108	(+)	26,514
97	100	Hemp..... Lb.	9,950,300	1,106,248	(—)	352,520
Total Value of above Commodities.....				918,063,287	(+)	66,409,856
Total Value of Imports.....				1,108,956,466	(+)	78,063,961
Percentage represented by above Commodities.....				82.8		

Imports for Canadian Industries.—An analysis of statistics of "Imports of Sixty-Three Leading Commodities for Canadian Industries, 1928" shows that the increase in the Dominion's total imports for the fiscal year 1928 over 1927, amounting to \$78,063,000, was only partly due to increased imports for the use of Canadian industries. The total value of the commodities listed as for Canadian industries amounted to \$358,767,000 or 32.3 per cent of the total imports, while the increase in these commodities was \$15,846,000 or 20.3 per cent of the increase in total

imports. This increase (\$15,846,000) in the imports of commodities for Canadian industries is greater by \$3,737,000 than the increase (\$12,109,000) of 1927 over 1926. According to degree of manufacture the imports and increases, 1928 compared with 1927, of the sixty-three commodities for Canadian industries mentioned, may be apportioned as under:—

Degree of Manufacture	Imports, 1928		Increase, 1928 over 1927	
	Value	Per cent of Total	Value	Per cent of Total
Raw materials.....	\$ 179,885,000	% 50.1	\$ 12,869,000	% 81.2
Semi-manufactured.....	92,449,000	25.8	859,000	5.4
Fully manufactured.....	86,433,000	24.1	2,118,000	13.4
Total (63 commodities).....	358,767,000	100.0	15,846,000	100.0

The statistics in the above table indicate that of the total imports for Canadian industries, 1928, raw materials comprised 50.1 per cent, but of the total increase in these commodities, 1927 to 1928, they comprised 81.2 per cent.

Thirty (30) of the sixty-three (63) commodities listed show increases in value and thirty-three (33) show decreases, while twenty-eight (28) of the forty-eight (48) commodities, for which there are quantity statistics, show increases and twenty (20) show decreases. Of the forty-eight (48) commodities for which there are quantity statistics, only one (1) shows decrease in the quantity and increase in the value, viz: raw cotton, which decreased in quantity 2,434,000 pounds but increased in value \$4,469,000. Eight show increases in quantity but decreases in value; twenty show increases in both quantity and value; and nineteen decreases in both quantity and value. Of the fifteen commodities entered at value only, nine show increases and six show decreases. The imports of the eight commodities which show increases in quantity and decreases in value were (in order of importance): crude petroleum, raw rubber, raw coffee, skelp iron for pipe, manila and sisal grass, gums and resins, oil for soap industry, and rubber (hard, recovered, etc.).

In the case of commodities that show an increase or decrease in both quantity and value it will be found in most instances that the fluctuation in value was proportionately less than in the quantity. In other words the Canadian manufacturer obtained his imported raw materials, as a rule, at a lower price in 1928 than in 1927.

The increase in the sixty-three commodities for use in Canadian industries in 1928 amounted to \$15,846,000. The amount of increase in imports not accounted for in this table, amounting to \$62,217,000, was made up chiefly of two general categories, viz.: (1) Commodities not indigenous to Canada or not strictly regarded as trade in the general acceptance of the term, such as: Fresh fruits \$24,859,000, increase \$3,571,000 (chiefly in bananas, lemons and oranges); corn \$13,058,000, increase \$2,147,000 (while corn is indigenous to Canada this increase was probably due to the Dominion's poor crop in 1926, and practically a crop failure in 1927); settlers' effects \$9,192,000, increase \$1,394,000; nuts (edible) \$5,058,000, increase \$849,000; containers (outside coverings) \$4,088,000, increase \$619,000; menageries \$1,116,000, increase \$445,000; asphalt \$902,000, increase \$430,000; dried currants \$627,000, increase \$308,000; and rice \$2,358,000, increase \$242,000; and (2) Manufactured commodities, viz.: Alcoholic beverages \$45,472,000, increase \$16,493,000; farm implements \$29,636,000, increase \$10,690,000; machinery \$48,601,000, increase \$7,519,000; automobiles \$34,422,000, increase \$7,339,000; electric apparatus \$19,044,000, increase \$2,112,000; books and printed matter \$14,832,000, increase \$1,091,000; structural iron \$8,656,000, increase \$985,000; jute cloth and canvas \$7,863,000, increase \$972,000; cotton fabrics (grey and white) \$4,182,000, increase \$852,000; fertilizers \$4,145,000, increase \$653,000; carpets (wool) \$2,806,000, increase \$625,000; paper \$11,918,000, increase \$559,000; leather manufactures \$4,558,000, increase \$456,000; tableware of china \$4,114,000, increase \$443,000; paints and varnishes \$5,015,000, increase \$408,000; and jewellery \$1,858,000, increase \$382,000.

IMPORTS OF SIXTY-THREE LEADING COMMODITIES FOR CANADIAN INDUSTRIES, 1928

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance.

Rank	Commodity	Total Imports, 1928		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1928 compared with 1927	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
1	Crude petroleum (except for ships' stores) Gal.	786,475,279	34,125,572	(+) 92,639,849	(—) 2,364,364
2	Raw sugar..... Lb.	932,582,800	33,266,888	(—) 207,868,000	(—) 2,108,812
3	Automobile parts.....	33,237,181	26,395,455	(—) 288,145	(—) 2,900,720
4	Bituminous coal..... Ton	12,791,273	26,395,455	(—) 288,145	(—) 585,495
5	Raw cotton..... Lb.	133,362,473	24,639,795	(—) 2,434,152	(+) 4,469,067
6	Raw rubber..... Lb.	58,062,095	21,337,146	(+) 7,837,481	(—) 976,200
7	Raw hides..... Lb.	67,867,000	14,140,594	(+) 9,958,400	(+) 5,083,411
8	Raw furs.....		13,289,863	(+)	(+) 3,336,133
9	Automobile engines..... No.	109,014	11,957,526	(+) 18,964	(+) 1,348,128
10	Lumber, rough sawn..... M ft.	204,752	10,504,419	(+) 23,026	(+) 475,537
11	Raw tobacco..... Lb.	18,475,772	7,018,880	(—) 1,028,998	(+) 545,713
12	Tin plate..... Lb.	133,965,000	6,967,616	(—) 9,290,800	(+) 664,012
13	Alumina and cryolite..... Lb.	633,323,700	6,333,237	(+) 498,599,300	(+) 2,224,775
14	Leather, unmanufactured.....		5,960,105	(+)	(+) 825,630
15	Raw coffee..... Lb.	27,126,506	5,667,068	(+) 2,218,815	(—) 9,691
16	Crude cotton seed oil..... Lb.	62,314,800	5,244,106	(+) 32,544,200	(+) 2,822,846
17	Raw wool..... Lb.	13,895,679	5,128,433	(—) 2,527,742	(+) 527,327
18	Raw silk..... Lb.	938,459	5,073,511	(+) 258,536	(+) 1,007,997
19	Wool tops..... Lb.	7,688,373	4,831,288	(+) 160,820	(+) 421,225
20	Skelp iron for pipe..... Lb.	237,988,500	4,497,398	(+) 14,751,600	(+) 17,781
21	Woolen yarn..... Lb.	3,974,053	4,356,235	(+) 392,716	(+) 238,116
22	Manila and sisal grass..... Lb.	52,412,400	4,255,080	(+) 431,700	(+) 775,820
23	Copper bars and rods..... Lb.	28,489,600	4,024,828	(+) 8,927,400	(+) 1,043,151
24	Dyeing and tanning materials..... Lb.	52,330,739	3,940,933	(+) 4,443,792	(+) 201,981
25	Silk cloth to be dyed..... Lb.		3,930,869	(+)	(+) 548,754
26	Gums and resins..... Lb.	45,281,217	3,104,070	(+) 2,820,602	(+) 137,284
27	Diamonds, unset..... Lb.	4,874,200	3,067,838	(—) 211,600	(+) 287,898
28	Tin in blocks..... Lb.		2,986,784	(—)	(+) 271,731
29	Sulphur..... Lb.	359,365,800	2,907,539	(—) 13,332,500	(+) 97,001
30	Iron ore..... Ton	1,491,234	2,889,768	(+) 45,730	(+) 54,609
31	Cotton yarn..... Lb.	3,831,046	2,880,383	(+) 391,396	(+) 303,788
32	Iron and steel articles for agricultural implements..... Lb.		2,780,970	(—)	(+) 538,993
33	Raw cocoa..... Lb.	17,778,300	2,687,097	(+) 4,011,600	(+) 900,662
34	Oil for soap industry..... Gal.	3,377,856	2,525,341	(+) 200,056	(+) 77,005
35	Furs, wholly or partially dressed.....		2,290,335	(—)	(+) 13,042
36	Sausage casings.....		2,121,092	(+)	(+) 165,944
37	Pigs, ingots and blooms (iron)..... Cwt.	1,558,123	2,051,739	(+) 479,447	(+) 417,691
38	Rolled iron or steel for agricultural implements..... Cwt.	816,688	1,886,337	(—) 119,357	(—) 388,212
39	Axles for vehicles..... Lb.		1,828,892	(—)	(+) 809,274
40	Artificial silk yarn and tops..... Lb.	1,791,143	1,784,126	(—) 268,074	(+) 262,579
41	Celluloid in lumps.....		1,659,948	(—)	(+) 894
42	Rubber, hard, recovered, etc..... Lb.	20,416,468	1,594,770	(+) 2,930,947	(+) 127,376
43	Dress goods (wool) to be dyed..... Sq. yd.	4,163,148	1,566,806	(—) 1,068,337	(+) 658,327
44	Hatters' materials.....		1,504,865	(—)	(+) 214,750
45	Diamond dust or bort, and black diamonds for borers.....		1,489,579	(+)	(+) 414,057
46	Oxide of manganese..... Lb.	140,006,200	1,456,142	(+) 63,252,300	(+) 679,563
47	Grease for soap and leather..... Lb.	15,845,700	1,232,370	(—) 1,665,925	(+) 182,106
48	Wire rods for making wire..... Lb.	85,512,000	1,181,544	(—) 9,300,600	(+) 209,043
49	Hemp..... Lb.	9,950,300	1,106,248	(—) 2,392,300	(+) 352,520
50	Locomotive tires in the rough..... Lb.	22,307,700	1,000,301	(+) 3,647,900	(+) 177,907
51	Fabric for tires.....		989,199	(+)	(+) 541,758
52	Ores of metal, n.o.p..... Lb.	75,333,200	787,049	(+) 18,488,500	(+) 302,390
53	Veneers of wood.....		784,598	(+)	(+) 14,885
54	Sulphate of soda..... Lb.	86,864,216	689,766	(+) 4,745,036	(+) 44,816
55	Logs..... M ft.	23,129	593,215	(+) 10,814	(+) 195,259
56	Sulphate of alumina..... Lb.	42,704,000	485,538	(—) 98,600	(+) 3,397
57	Crude peanut oil..... Lb.	5,214,800	478,201	(+) 32,231,200	(+) 3,012,598
58	Zinc in sheets and plates..... Lb.	5,550,836	472,578	(—) 112,974	(+) 86,951
59	Boiler plate..... Lb.	17,376,100	388,031	(+) 1,577,700	(+) 63,376
60	Broom corn.....		377,883	(—)	(+) 4,331
61	Bristles..... Lb.	270,011	371,786	(—) 6,327	(+) 20,899
62	Sand, silica, for industries..... Lb.	292,148,000	330,130	(—) 25,716,000	(+) 51,278
63	Glycerine for explosives..... Lb.	1,606,859	310,573	(—) 2,263,232	(+) 515,606
Total above Commodities.....			358,767,457	(+)	15,846,336
Recapitulation					
Imports according to degree of manufacture:—					
	Raw materials.....		179,884,928	(+)	12,868,792
	Semi-manufactured.....		92,448,917	(+)	859,641
	Fully manufactured.....		86,433,612	(+)	2,117,903

Principal Commodity Exports.—The table giving "Seventy Leading Canadian Commodities Exported from Canada, 1928" shows that the value of these commodities amounted to \$1,160,723,000 or 94.4 per cent of our total domestic exports. Twenty-seven (27) of the commodities listed show increases in value and forty-three (43) show decreases. Four (4) of the commodities for which there are quantity statistics show increases in the quantity, but decreases in value; four (4) show decreases in quantity but increases in value, while seventeen (17) show increases in both quantity and value, and twenty-nine (29) show decreases in both quantity and value. Six (6) of the commodities for which there are no quantity statistics show increases and ten (10) show decreases. A further analysis shows that of the fifty-four (54) commodities for which there were quantity statistics, thirty-three (33) were exported at a lower average export price per unit in 1928 than in 1927, and twenty-one (21) at a higher average export price. The total value, however, of the thirty-three (33) commodities for which the average export price was lower in 1928 than in 1927 amounted to \$822,000,000, while the total value of the twenty-one (21) commodities for which the average export price was higher amounted to \$222,000,000. The above analysis indicates that the physical volume of Canada's exports in 1928 was greater than in 1927, and possibly the greatest on record, and further it indicates that the decrease in Canada's domestic exports, 1928 compared with 1927, amounting to \$23,950,000, was entirely due to lower average export prices.

The statistics in the following table clearly demonstrate that if the average export price for certain staple products had been the same in 1928 as in 1927, the Dominion's exports in 1928 would have been \$20,354,000 greater (instead of \$23,950,000 less) than in 1927:—

Commodity	Declared Values Fiscal Year 1928	Based on 1927 Average Values	Increase
	\$	\$	\$
Wheat.....	352,117,000	379,268,000	27,151,000
Wheat flour.....	59,879,000	63,570,000	3,691,000
Rubber tires.....	20,274,000	23,834,000	3,560,000
Planks and boards.....	55,398,000	57,485,000	2,087,000
Potatoes.....	7,339,000	9,046,000	1,707,000
Copper ore.....	7,083,000	8,781,000	1,698,000
Cattle.....	13,877,000	15,140,000	1,263,000
Aluminium in bars, etc.....	10,822,000	11,961,000	1,139,000
Newsprint paper.....	128,507,000	129,524,000	1,017,000
Bacon and hams.....	11,941,000	12,932,000	991,000
Total above Commodities.....	667,237,000	711,541,000	44,304,000

The thirty-three (33) commodities exported, for which the average export price in 1928 was lower than in 1927, were: Aluminium in bars, etc., binder twine, cattle, clover seed, coal, copper ore and blister copper, fertilizers, fish, fish oil, flaxseed, hay, laths (wood), lead, logs, milk (condensed), paper (printing), paper (wrapping), planks and boards, potatoes, rolling mill products, rubber boots and shoes, rubber tires, shingles (wood), silver, soda, sugar (refined), timber (square), tobacco (raw), wheat, wheat flour, whiskey, wool (raw), and zinc; while the twenty-one (21) commodities exported, for which the average export price was higher, were: Abrasives (artificial), acids, apples (green), asbestos (raw), automobiles, barley, bran, shorts and middlings, butter, cheese, hides (raw), ferro-manganese and ferro-silicon, malt liquors, milk and cream (fresh), nickel, oats, oatmeal, petroleum oil (crude), poles (wood), pulpwood, rye, and wood pulp.

SEVENTY LEADING CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED FROM CANADA, 1928

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1928.

Rank		Commodity	Total Exports, 1928		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1928 compared with 1927	
1927	1928		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
				\$		\$
1	1	Wheat.....Bush.	266,902,189	352,117,150	(+)	18,404,707 (—)
2	2	Printing paper.....Cwt.	39,522,003	129,225,824	(+)	4,020,909 (+)
3	3	Wheat flour.....Brl.	9,387,273	59,879,302	(—)	760,432 (—)
4	4	Planks and boards.....M ft.	2,010,623	55,397,621	(—)	79,806 (—)
5	5	Wood pulp.....Cwt.	17,886,405	47,261,235	(—)	1,072,946 (—)
						2,626,504

SEVENTY LEADING CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED FROM CANADA, 1928—Concluded.

Rank		Commodity	Total Exports, 1928		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1928 compared with 1927				
1927	1928		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
				\$		\$		\$	
6	6	Fish.....	Cwt.	4,160,704	33,519,300	(+)	123,344	(—)	979,402
7	7	Automobiles.....	No.	46,738	24,840,675	(—)	24,977	(—)	6,910,577
8	8	Meats.....			24,472,478	(—)		(—)	4,936,227
11	9	Raw furs.....			24,023,233	(+)		(+)	3,738,228
9	10	Barley.....	Bush.	28,829,250	23,472,798	(—)	10,114,392	(—)	2,402,226
12	11	Whiskey.....	Gal.	1,800,710	21,484,730	(+)	273,868	(+)	2,772,156
10	12	Cheese.....	Cwt.	1,052,126	21,100,625	(—)	314,528	(—)	3,855,554
13	13	Rubber tires.....	No.	3,443,312	20,274,337	(+)	761,412	(+)	1,710,108
20	14	Nickel.....	Cwt.	782,285	17,026,304	(+)	157,838	(+)	4,105,114
14	15	Farm implements.....			15,643,381	(—)		(—)	1,769,566
15	16	Pulp wood.....	Cord	1,501,612	15,182,842	(—)	34,883	(—)	217,501
17	17	Copper, ore and blister.....	Cwt.	1,327,245	14,511,711	(+)	190,032	(+)	657,654
21	18	Cattle.....	No.	289,021	13,877,405	(+)	67,941	(+)	2,298,348
18	19	Lead.....	Cwt.	2,551,644	11,880,662	(+)	299,559	(—)	1,583,821
19	20	Silver ore and bullion.....	Oz.	21,370,047	11,861,537	(+)	442,910	(—)	1,114,797
31	21	Raw hides.....	Cwt.	639,608	11,714,357	(+)	74,148	(+)	4,655,591
29	22	Leather, unmanufactured.....			11,186,175	(+)		(+)	2,821,543
38	23	Aluminium in bars.....	Cwt.	532,315	10,822,174	(+)	294,247	(+)	5,474,205
22	24	Asbestos, raw.....	Ton	264,127	10,677,171	(—)	1,819	(—)	62,477
35	25	Rye.....	Bush.	10,424,643	10,648,740	(+)	3,929,259	(+)	4,598,600
33	26	Raw gold.....			9,035,734	(—)		(—)	2,181,392
27	27	Zinc.....	Cwt.	1,801,595	8,118,699	(—)	65,208	(—)	325,861
25	28	Milk and cream, fresh.....	Gal.	7,642,590	7,841,482	(—)	1,740,383	(—)	899,497
23	29	Potatoes.....	Bush.	7,744,960	7,338,906	(—)	574,120	(—)	2,378,519
28	30	Shingles (wood).....	M	2,071,295	6,820,246	(—)	399,158	(—)	1,595,724
24	31	Laths (wood).....	M	1,362,339	6,499,328	(—)	375,924	(—)	2,497,767
34	32	Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	7,341,176	6,348,022	(+)	750,897	(+)	26,599
16	33	Sugar, refined.....	Cwt.	1,294,095	6,260,983	(—)	1,647,005	(—)	8,855,256
40	34	Machinery.....			6,166,574	(+)		(+)	1,410,649
32	35	Settlers' effects.....			5,797,805	(+)		(+)	1,197,072
44	36	Fertilizers.....	Cwt.	2,745,644	5,414,293	(+)	686,066	(+)	801,234
36	37	Malt liquors.....	Gal.	3,825,003	5,401,429	(—)	427,580	(—)	152,663
41	38	Logs (wood).....	M.ft.	368,309	4,984,496	(+)	42,455	(+)	237,065
30	39	Coal.....	Ton	914,644	4,745,856	(+)	373,867	(+)	2,441,144
37	40	Flaxseed.....	Bush.	2,171,779	4,296,570	(+)	492,294	(+)	1,075,260
26	41	Oats.....	Bush.	7,158,723	4,275,353	(+)	8,279,606	(+)	4,323,402
42	42	Apples, green.....	Brl.	934,399	4,243,786	(+)	104,379	(+)	426,305
45	43	Milk, condensed.....	Cwt.	385,636	3,989,580	(—)	28,824	(—)	547,789
47	44	Soda and soda compounds.....	Cwt.	703,690	3,666,242	(+)	95,467	(+)	65,194
39	45	Films.....			3,542,406	(+)		(+)	1,561,636
51	46	Poles (wood).....	No.	770,668	3,330,014	(—)	455	(+)	6,599
56	47	Acids.....	Cwt.	632,341	3,329,944	(+)	95,964	(+)	690,343
55	48	Square timber.....	M.ft.	143,539	3,206,835	(+)	24,937	(+)	546,553
67	49	Raw wool.....	Lb.	11,140,101	3,149,967	(+)	5,906,120	(+)	1,611,307
48	50	Hardware and cutlery.....			2,884,503	(+)		(+)	496,259
54	51	Abrasives, artificial, crude.....	Cwt.	1,046,540	2,820,811	(+)	43,148	(+)	143,154
61	52	Bran and shorts.....	Cwt.	1,905,875	2,750,196	(+)	307,069	(+)	732,633
50	53	Ferro-manganese and ferro-silicon.....	Ton	40,434	2,738,315	(+)	19,003	(+)	613,108
46	54	Clover seed.....	Bush.	290,424	2,702,014	(+)	92,823	(+)	1,058,992
53	55	Paper board.....			2,657,186	(+)		(+)	76,561
43	56	Automobile parts.....			2,566,960	(+)		(+)	2,098,409
57	57	Raw tobacco.....	Lb.	6,079,606	2,215,916	(—)	251,366	(—)	353,384
62	58	Cereal foods.....			2,059,161	(+)		(+)	163,902
65	59	Binder twine.....	Lb.	18,749,800	2,053,015	(+)	5,146,500	(+)	426,616
58	60	Rolling mill products.....	Ton	48,984	1,893,707	(+)	2,738	(+)	437,462
63	61	Electric apparatus.....			1,848,968	(+)		(+)	150,557
66	62	Oatmeal.....	Cwt.	345,565	1,799,408	(—)	21,883	(+)	175,379
59	63	Tubes and pipes (iron).....			1,754,597	(+)		(+)	309,804
52	64	Hay.....	Ton	171,164	1,684,100	(—)	150,569	(—)	1,562,070
60	65	Wrapping paper.....	Cwt.	294,699	1,642,972	(—)	56,773	(—)	408,418
64	66	Musical instruments.....			1,272,143	(—)		(—)	375,782
67	67	Butter.....	Cwt.	26,433	1,053,553	(—)	72,351	(—)	2,298,036
70	68	Fish oils.....	Gal.	2,342,847	993,225	(—)	39,055	(—)	64,901
69	69	Crude petroleum.....	Gal.	16,291,088	813,413	(—)	9,383,194	(—)	322,009
68	70	Aluminium manufactures.....			612,836	(—)		(—)	537,189
Total Value of above Commodities.....					1,160,723,316	(—)		(—)	25,460,181
Total Value of Exports (Canadian).....					1,228,207,606	(—)		(—)	23,949,900
Percentage represented by above Commodities.....					94.4				

Trade via the United States.—Canada's imports from overseas countries via the United States in recent years have steadily declined, especially those from the British Empire. This decrease has followed: (1) general propaganda to utilize Canadian sea and river ports, and (2) additional concessions to goods imported under the Preferential tariff if they came direct. Provision has been made in trade treaties and agreements negotiated with foreign countries that goods must be imported via a Canadian sea or river port in order to obtain the full benefits of special rates of duty. There was a decrease in imports via the United States during the year 1928 compared with 1927 of \$643,626, the decrease in the imports from the British Empire

amounting to \$1,545,840, while the imports from foreign countries show an increase of \$902,214. The following table provides an analysis of this feature of Canadian import trade for the last five fiscal years:—

IMPORTS INTO CANADA VIA THE UNITED STATES

Imports from—	Years ended March 31—				
	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
United Kingdom via United States.....\$	932,224	554,532	1,853,066	728,001	773,694
Per cent of Total Imports from United Kingdom....	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.41	0.42
Other British Empire via United States.....\$	4,925,615	3,779,361	6,260,189	3,832,540	2,241,007
Per cent of Total Imports from Other British Empire	11.8	8.6	14.2	7.71	3.55
Foreign Countries via United States.....\$	8,032,644	7,281,781	6,106,030	8,200,679	9,102,893
Per cent of Total Imports from Foreign Countries....	8.3	7.9	5.5	6.3	6.48
Total Imports via United States.....\$	13,890,483	11,615,674	14,219,285	12,761,220	12,117,594
Per cent of Total Imports from Overseas Countries....	4.7	4.2	4.5	3.71	3.11

The exports from Canada to overseas countries via the United States continue to remain about stationary, the proportions for the past four fiscal years being: 1925, 39.3 per cent; 1926, 39.2 per cent; 1927, 39.5 per cent., and 1928, 38.9 per cent. The total value of commodities exported to overseas countries in 1928 was \$18,677,477 less than for the year 1927, wheat accounting for \$11,723,373 or about 63 per cent of this decrease. The decrease in wheat also accounted for 80 per cent of the total decrease to the United Kingdom. Comparisons for five years are as follows:—

EXPORTS FROM CANADA VIA THE UNITED STATES

Exports to—	Years ended March 31—				
	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
United Kingdom via United States.....\$	152,276,836	173,556,264	237,327,986	216,313,069	201,784,594
Per cent of Total Exports to United Kingdom.....	42.1	43.7	46.6	48.4	49.1
Other British Empire via United States.....\$	20,815,847	18,350,573	22,157,401	23,549,163	26,762,373
Per cent of Total Exports to Other British Empire....	26.9	23.1	24.3	25.1	30.2
Foreign Countries via United States.....\$	50,585,707	65,452,730	70,466,599	70,422,646	63,000,434
Per cent of Total Exports to Foreign Countries....	28.3	36.9	29.1	28.7	25.1
Total Exports via United States.....\$	223,678,390	257,359,567	329,951,986	310,284,878	291,607,401
Per cent of Total Exports to Overseas Countries.....	36.2	39.3	39.2	39.5	38.9

The subjoined table giving "Principal Commodities Exported from Canada to Overseas Countries via the United States and via Canadian Sea or River Ports, 1928", illustrates the details of this movement. The commodities listed represent 92.3 per cent of all goods shipped to overseas countries via the United States, and 85.5 per cent of those going via Canadian sea or river ports. During the past two or three years a considerable amount of Canadian grain exported from Fort William and Port Arthur to overseas countries via the United States has been re-routed from United States lake ports via the St. Lawrence route for ocean shipment at Montreal. The amount of Canadian grain re-routed for export at Montreal during the calendar years 1925, 1926 and 1927 was:—

Grains	1925	1926	1927
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels
Barley.....	1,439,000	361,000	2,533,000
Oats.....	2,395,000	697,000	597,000
Rye.....	1,170,000	370,000	2,052,000
Wheat.....	17,779,000	15,794,000	34,025,000
Total.....	22,783,000	17,222,000	39,207,000

This re-routed Canadian grain was not recorded as an export at Montreal because it had already been recorded as an export at Fort William or Port Arthur. It was recorded, however, as "in transit" grain from the United States via the Port of Montreal.

In order to obtain the actual amount of barley, oats, rye and wheat shipped via Canadian sea and river ports, this re-routed Canadian grain should be added to the quantity already thus recorded and deducted from the quantity shown as exported via United States channels.

PRINCIPAL CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED TO OVERSEAS COUNTRIES, WITH PORTIONS SHIPPED VIA THE UNITED STATES (INDIRECT) AND VIA CANADIAN SEA OR RIVER PORTS (DIRECT)—YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1928

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance of total value.

Rank	Commodity	Total Exports to Overseas Countries, 1928	Exports (1928) via—		Percentage via—					
			United States	Canadian Sea or River Ports	United States			Canadian Sea or River Ports		
					1926	1927	1928	1926	1927	1928
1	Wheat.....Bush.	259,398,508	128,991,672	130,406,836	55.8	53.4	49.3	44.2	46.6	50.7
		\$ 342,613,488	163,700,822	178,912,666	53.9	51.3	47.8	46.1	48.7	52.2
2	Wheat flour.....Brl.	9,380,162	3,199,168	6,180,994	40.1	38.1	34.0	59.9	61.9	66.0
		\$ 59,832,945	19,771,327	40,061,618	39.8	37.7	33.0	60.2	62.3	67.0
3	Automobiles.....No.	46,485	41,587	4,898	59.2	64.6	89.5	40.8	35.4	10.5
		\$ 24,753,699	22,353,638	2,400,061	63.1	74.4	90.3	36.9	25.6	9.7
4	Barley.....Bush.	28,815,988	17,746,337	11,069,651	71.5	60.0	61.6	28.5	40.0	38.4
		\$ 23,464,719	14,070,819	9,393,900	65.5	53.4	60.0	34.5	46.6	40.0
5	Cheese.....Cwt.	926,791	9,488	917,303	3.0	1.4	1.0	97.0	98.6	99.0
		\$ 18,656,173	196,401	18,459,772	3.1	1.6	1.0	96.9	98.4	99.0
6	Rubber tire casings No.	1,662,500	1,138,269	524,231	57.0	64.5	68.4	43.0	35.5	31.6
		\$ 16,743,667	11,337,953	5,405,714	56.0	62.9	67.3	44.0	37.1	32.3
7	Planks and boards M ft.	444,970	4,652	440,318	0.6	7.4	1.1	99.4	92.6	98.9
		\$ 12,877,737	79,949	12,797,788	0.9	5.3	0.6	99.1	94.7	99.4
8	Farm implements... \$	12,120,778	9,315,297	2,805,481	75.8	77.2	76.9	24.2	22.8	23.1
9	Pig lead.....Cwt.	2,407,371	38,093	2,369,278	1.6	23.8	1.5	98.4	76.2	98.5
		\$ 10,961,707	179,922	10,781,785	2.0	24.5	1.6	98.0	75.5	98.4
10	Rye.....Bush.	10,423,121	4,495,590	5,927,531	46.5	84.8	43.1	53.5	15.2	56.9
		\$ 10,647,525	4,302,880	6,344,645	40.8	82.4	40.4	59.2	17.6	59.6
11	Bacon and hams...Cwt.	525,581	131,810	339,771	36.1	27.7	25.0	63.9	72.3	75.0
		\$ 10,459,609	2,515,523	7,944,086	38.7	27.7	24.0	61.3	72.3	76.0
12	Newsprint paper...Cwt.	3,005,929	312,242	2,693,687	10.6	11.8	10.3	89.4	88.2	89.7
		\$ 10,102,197	1,024,881	9,077,316	9.8	10.9	10.1	90.2	89.1	89.9
13	Nickel in ore, and nickel fine...Cwt.	464,774	113,020	351,754	7.3	18.2	24.3	92.7	81.8	75.7
		\$ 9,893,954	3,924,322	5,969,632	12.4	29.0	39.6	87.6	71.0	60.4
14	Furs, raw..... \$	9,854,889	630,191	9,224,698	7.6	6.0	6.4	92.4	94.0	93.6
15	Wood pulp.....Cwt.	3,526,649	89,056	3,437,593	1.5	0.1	2.5	98.5	99.9	97.5
		\$ 9,445,761	260,866	9,184,895	1.7	0.2	2.8	98.3	99.8	97.2
16	Canned salmon...Cwt.	571,384	4,275	567,109	0.4	0.6	0.7	99.6	99.4	99.3
		\$ 9,099,729	40,715	9,059,014	0.2	0.4	0.5	99.8	99.6	99.5
17	Silver in ore, and silver bullion... Oz.	13,112,712	4,470,097	8,642,615	16.1	30.7	34.1	83.9	69.3	65.9
		\$ 7,237,813	2,512,400	4,850,413	16.0	29.9	34.1	84.0	70.1	65.9
18	Zinc spelter.....Cwt.	1,262,442	47,831	1,189,611	7.1	19.0	3.8	92.9	81.0	96.2
		\$ 7,084,662	317,105	6,767,557	7.3	19.5	4.5	92.7	80.5	95.5
19	Rubber boots and shoes.....Pair	7,339,257	2,355,311	4,983,946	33.2	45.3	32.1	66.8	54.7	67.9
		\$ 6,345,970	1,709,857	4,636,113	25.9	34.6	26.9	74.1	65.4	73.1
20	Sugar, refined...Cwt.	1,288,472	.....	1,288,472	23.0	0.1	.....	77.0	99.9	100.0
		\$ 6,223,477	.....	6,223,477	23.1	0.2	.....	76.9	99.8	100.0
21	Machinery..... \$	5,861,843	4,752,945	1,108,898	85.7	87.3	81.1	14.3	12.7	18.9
22	Asbestos, raw...Ton	64,348	230	64,118	13.5	0.8	0.3	86.5	99.2	99.7
		\$ 4,142,486	13,000	4,129,486	5.6	0.7	0.3	94.4	99.3	99.7
23	Apples, green...Brl.	877,126	22,680	854,446	3.8	1.0	2.6	96.2	99.0	97.4
		\$ 3,962,168	121,457	3,840,711	4.1	1.2	3.0	95.9	98.8	97.0
24	Oats.....Bush.	6,282,439	639,145	5,643,294	29.9	13.0	10.2	70.1	87.0	89.8
		\$ 3,773,634	351,347	3,422,287	22.1	9.6	9.3	77.9	90.4	90.7
25	Codfish, dried...Cwt.	503,271	41,668	461,603	19.9	12.4	8.3	80.1	87.6	91.7
		\$ 3,656,484	351,572	3,304,912	20.5	14.2	9.6	79.5	85.8	90.4
26	Milk, condensed...Cwt.	329,901	161,782	168,119	54.5	56.5	49.1	45.5	43.5	50.9
		\$ 3,468,953	1,833,826	1,635,127	56.7	59.1	52.9	43.3	40.9	47.1
27	Potatoes.....Bush.	2,551,280	101,701	2,449,579	2.2	3.8	4.0	97.8	96.2	96.0
		\$ 2,745,465	60,717	2,684,748	1.8	2.6	2.2	98.2	97.4	97.8
28	Automobile parts... \$	2,497,865	1,670,218	827,647	76.6	66.7	66.9	23.4	33.3	33.1
29	Lobsters, canned...Cwt.	32,805	1,510	31,295	0.4	2.3	4.6	99.6	97.7	95.4
		\$ 2,356,525	132,920	2,223,605	0.7	2.9	5.7	99.3	97.1	94.3
30	Cereal foods, prepared... \$	2,055,697	779,363	1,276,334	55.2	45.7	37.9	44.8	54.3	62.1
31	Copper ore and blister copper...Cwt.	239,021	.....	239,021	.....	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
		\$ 1,820,988	.....	1,820,988	.....	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
32	Oatmeal and rolled oats.....Cwt.	345,565	109,059	236,506	14.4	10.6	31.5	85.6	89.4	68.5
		\$ 1,799,408	576,489	1,222,919	13.4	12.0	32.0	86.6	88.0	68.0
33	Wrapping paper...Cwt.	294,571	490	294,081	1.5	1.5	0.2	98.5	98.5	99.8
		\$ 1,642,006	4,017	1,637,989	2.5	1.9	0.3	97.5	98.1	99.7
34	Paper board..... \$	1,229,579	145,861	1,083,718	17.8	9.8	11.9	82.2	90.2	88.1
35	Butter.....Cwt.	23,772	1,151	22,621	0.9	0.5	4.1	99.1	99.5	95.9
		\$ 952,301	48,309	903,992	1.6	0.7	5.1	98.4	99.3	94.9
36	Oil cake.....Cwt.	215,586	4,496	211,090	8.2	7.6	2.0	91.8	92.4	98.0
		\$ 492,203	10,068	482,135	8.3	7.2	2.0	91.7	92.8	98.0
37	Cattle.....No.	5,232	338	4,894	7.8	2.2	6.5	92.2	97.6	93.5
		\$ 349,918	9,493	340,425	6.7	2.1	2.6	93.3	97.9	97.4
	Total Exports of above Com-									
	modities..... \$	661,353,022	269,106,470	392,246,552	41.3	41.9	40.7	58.7	58.1	59.3
	Total Exports to Overseas Countries... \$	750,201,492	291,607,401	458,594,091	39.2	39.5	38.9	60.8	60.5	61.1
	Percentage re-									
	presented by									
	above Com-									
	modities.....	87.9	92.3	85.5						

Canada's Position in International Trade.—Canada continues to improve her position among leading commercial nations, as shown by the table giving "Comparison of the Trade of the Principal Countries of the World". In 1913 Canada occupied eighth place in imports among the leading trading countries, being exceeded in value of imports by the United Kingdom, Germany, the United States, France, the Netherlands, Belgium and Italy, but in 1927 she had advanced to fifth place, displacing the Netherlands, Belgium and Italy. In export trade, Canada in 1913 was in tenth position, being exceeded by the United Kingdom, the United States, Germany, France, the Netherlands, British India, Belgium, Italy and Argentina, but in 1927 she had moved up to fifth position, displacing the Netherlands, British India, Belgium, Italy and Argentina. With regard to aggregate trade, Canada occupied ninth position in 1913, but in 1927 (as in 1926) she occupied fifth position, being exceeded by the United States, the United Kingdom, Germany and France.

Canada has also made remarkable progress in proportionate increase of trade, both in amount and percentage, from 1913 to 1927. In the amount of increases in imports she occupied seventh position, being exceeded by the United States, the United Kingdom, Germany, Japan, France and Argentina; in exports, fourth place, being exceeded by the United States, the United Kingdom and France, and in aggregate trade, fifth position, being exceeded by the United States, United Kingdom, France and Japan. In percentage of increase in trade from 1913 to 1927, Canada occupied eleventh place in imports, second in exports (being exceeded only by Japan), and sixth place in aggregate trade, being exceeded by Japan, New Zealand, Union of South Africa, Denmark and the United States.

With reference to trade per capita, Canada has made a very creditable showing since 1913. In that year Canada occupied fifth place in imports per capita and in 1927 she occupied seventh place. In exports per capita Canada in 1913 occupied seventh place and in 1927 she had advanced to second place, being exceeded only by New Zealand. In aggregate trade Canada in 1913 occupied sixth place in trade per capita and in 1927 she had moved up to second place, New Zealand being in first place as in 1926. In 1927 the aggregate trade per capita of New Zealand amounted to \$309.87, imports totalling \$149.57 and exports \$160.30; while that for Canada amounted to \$240.05, imports amounting to \$112.06 and exports to \$127.99.

In 1913 Canada occupied seventeenth position among the principal commercial nations of the world with reference to visible trade balance, it being unfavourable in that year to the extent of \$222,000,000 or \$29.61 per capita, but in 1927 she was in third position, with a favourable trade balance of \$151,700,000. In 1927, as in 1913, the United States occupied first place and British India second place in amount of favourable trade balances. Although Canada's favourable trade balance in 1927 was \$123,900,000 less than in 1926, she led the world in favourable trade balance per capita with Argentina a close second and New Zealand a good third. The standing is—Canada \$15.93, Argentina \$14.22 and New Zealand \$10.73. In 1927 among the chief commercial nations of the world, nine (9) had a favourable trade balance, six (6) in 1926, eight (8) in 1925 and 1924, six (6) in 1923 and only three (3) in 1913. Canada's favourable trade balance per capita has exceeded that of any other country for the past five years.

COMPARISON OF THE TRADE OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar Years 1913 and 1927)

NOTES—(1) Countries arranged in order of importance of trade in 1927.

(2) The figures in parentheses opposite each country indicate the order of importance of trade in 1913.

Rank	Country	Foreign Trade		Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1927, compared with 1913		Trade per Capita	
		1913	1927	Amount	Per Cent	1913	1927
		Million \$	Million \$	Million \$	%	\$ c.	\$ c.
Net Imports for Consumption							
1	United Kingdom (1).....	3,207.9	5,335.4 (+)	2,127.5 (+)	66.3	69.68	117.97
2	United States (3).....	1,756.9	4,077.9 (+)	2,321.0 (+)	132.1	18.10	34.37
3	Germany (2).....	2,563.3	3,366.1 (+)	802.8 (+)	31.3	38.62	53.24
4	France (4).....	1,625.3	2,071.8 (+)	446.5 (+)	27.5	41.04	50.87
5	Canada (8).....	659.1	1,066.7 (+)	407.6 (+)	61.9	87.55	112.06
6	Italy (7).....	703.6	1,049.0 (+)	345.4 (+)	49.0	20.28	25.95
7	Netherlands (5).....	1,575.0	1,022.4 (-)	552.6 (-)	35.1	256.35	134.06
8	Japan (13).....	363.2	995.4 (+)	632.1 (+)	174.0	6.94	16.04
9	British India (9).....	594.1	896.9 (+)	302.8 (+)	50.9	1.88	2.81
10	Argentina (10).....	406.6	826.8 (+)	420.2 (+)	103.3	46.74	79.90
11	Belgium (6).....	894.9	807.6 (-)	87.3 (-)	9.8	118.07	102.55
12	Australia (11).....	370.6	771.6 (+)	401.0 (+)	108.2	78.30	125.11
13	Switzerland (12).....	370.5	493.8 (+)	123.3 (+)	33.3	97.99	124.73
14	Sweden (16).....	226.9	422.1 (+)	195.2 (+)	86.0	40.44	69.61
15	Denmark (17).....	208.3	415.4 (+)	207.1 (+)	99.4	75.08	120.25
16	Brazil (14).....	326.0	388.8 (+)	62.8 (+)	19.3	13.41	10.55
17	Union of South Africa (18).....	196.5	343.1 (+)	146.6 (+)	74.6	28.72	45.52
18	Spain (1926) (15).....	252.1	319.6 (+)	67.5 (+)	26.8	12.64	14.55
19	Norway (19).....	148.0	254.5 (+)	106.5 (+)	71.9	60.11	91.24
20	New Zealand (20).....	104.1	213.4 (+)	109.3 (+)	105.0	98.89	149.57
Exports (Domestic)							
1	United States (2).....	2,448.3	4,758.3 (+)	2,310.0 (+)	94.4	25.23	40.11
2	United Kingdom (1).....	2,556.2	3,451.0 (+)	894.8 (+)	34.2	55.52	76.30
3	Germany (3).....	2,402.9	2,432.1 (+)	29.2 (+)	1.2	36.22	38.47
4	France (4).....	1,327.9	2,164.7 (+)	836.8 (+)	63.0	33.53	53.12
5	Canada (10).....	436.2	1,218.3 (+)	782.1 (+)	179.3	57.95	127.99
6	British India (6).....	781.9	1,162.4 (+)	380.5 (+)	48.6	2.48	3.64
7	Argentina (9).....	465.6	974.0 (+)	508.4 (+)	109.2	53.61	94.12
8	Japan (13).....	313.5	907.9 (+)	594.4 (+)	189.6	5.99	14.63
9	Italy (5).....	484.7	804.2 (+)	319.5 (+)	65.9	13.97	19.00
10	Netherlands (5).....	1,239.4	762.0 (-)	477.4 (-)	38.5	201.71	99.92
11	Belgium (7).....	701.5	739.2 (+)	37.7 (+)	5.4	92.55	93.87
12	Australia (11).....	354.0	671.0 (+)	317.0 (+)	89.6	74.78	108.81
13	Brazil (12).....	314.7	432.9 (+)	118.2 (+)	37.5	12.94	11.74
14	Sweden (15).....	219.0	431.9 (+)	212.9 (+)	97.2	39.05	71.22
15	Switzerland (14).....	265.6	389.7 (+)	124.1 (+)	46.7	70.25	98.43
16	Denmark (17).....	170.8	386.1 (+)	215.3 (+)	126.0	61.55	111.86
17	Union of South Africa (18).....	133.9	361.5 (+)	227.6 (+)	170.0	19.58	47.95
18	Spain (1926) (16).....	204.1	240.3 (+)	36.2 (+)	17.7	10.23	10.94
19	New Zealand (19).....	102.1	228.8 (+)	126.7 (+)	124.1	97.01	160.80
20	Norway (20).....	102.1	175.9 (+)	73.8 (+)	72.2	41.46	63.05
Aggregate Trade							
1	United States (3).....	4,205.2	8,836.2 (+)	4,631.0 (+)	110.1	43.33	74.48
2	United Kingdom (1).....	5,764.1	8,786.4 (+)	3,022.3 (+)	52.4	125.20	194.27
3	Germany (2).....	4,966.2	5,798.2 (+)	832.0 (+)	16.7	74.84	91.71
4	France (4).....	2,953.2	4,236.5 (+)	1,283.3 (+)	43.5	74.57	103.96
5	Canada (9).....	1,095.3	2,285.0 (+)	1,189.7 (+)	108.6	145.50	240.05
6	British India (7).....	1,376.0	2,059.3 (+)	683.3 (+)	49.6	4.36	6.45
7	Japan (12).....	676.8	1,903.3 (+)	1,226.5 (+)	181.2	12.93	30.67
8	Italy (8).....	1,188.3	1,853.2 (+)	664.9 (+)	55.9	34.25	45.85
9	Argentina (10).....	872.2	1,800.8 (+)	928.6 (+)	106.4	100.35	174.02
10	Netherlands (5).....	2,814.4	1,784.4 (-)	1,030.0 (-)	36.6	458.06	233.98
11	Belgium (6).....	1,596.4	1,546.8 (-)	49.6 (-)	3.1	210.62	196.42
12	Australia (11).....	724.6	1,442.6 (+)	718.0 (+)	99.1	153.08	233.92
13	Switzerland (14).....	636.1	883.5 (+)	247.4 (+)	38.9	168.24	223.81
14	Sweden (16).....	445.9	854.0 (+)	408.1 (+)	91.5	79.49	140.83
15	Brazil (13).....	340.7	821.7 (+)	481.0 (+)	138.2	29.35	22.29
16	Denmark (17).....	379.1	801.5 (+)	422.4 (+)	111.2	136.63	232.21
17	Union of South Africa (18).....	379.1	704.6 (+)	324.2 (+)	85.5	48.30	93.47
18	Spain (1926) (15).....	456.2	559.9 (+)	103.7 (+)	22.7	22.87	25.49
19	New Zealand (20).....	206.2	442.2 (+)	236.0 (+)	114.4	195.90	309.87
20	Norway (19).....	250.1	430.4 (+)	180.3 (+)	72.1	101.57	154.29

TRADE BALANCES OF PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD, 1913 AND 1927

(Countries arranged in order of importance of Trade Balances)

NOTE.—Credit balance marked (+). Debit balance marked (—).

Calendar Year, 1913				Calendar Year, 1927			
Rank	Country	Amount	Per Capita	Rank	Country	Amount	Per Capita
		Million \$	\$ c.			Million \$	\$ c.
1	United States.....	(+) 691.4	(+) 7.13	1	United States.....	(+) 680.4	(+) 5.74
2	British India.....	(+) 187.8	(+) 0.60	2	British India.....	(+) 265.5	(+) 0.83
3	Argentina.....	(+) 59.0	(+) 6.78	3	Canada.....	(+) 151.7	(+) 15.93
4	New Zealand.....	(-) 2.0	(-) 1.90	4	Argentina.....	(+) 147.2	(+) 14.22
5	Sweden.....	(-) 7.9	(-) 1.41	5	France.....	(-) 92.9	(-) 2.28
6	Brazil.....	(-) 11.3	(-) 0.46	6	Brazil.....	(-) 44.1	(-) 1.19
7	Australia.....	(-) 16.6	(-) 3.51	7	Union of South Africa.....	(+) 18.3	(+) 2.43
8	Denmark.....	(-) 37.5	(-) 13.51	8	New Zealand.....	(+) 15.3	(+) 10.73
9	Norway.....	(-) 45.9	(-) 18.60	9	Sweden.....	(-) 9.8	(-) 1.61
10	Spain.....	(-) 48.0	(-) 2.41	10	Denmark.....	(-) 29.3	(-) 8.49
11	Japan.....	(-) 49.8	(-) 0.95	11	Belgium.....	(-) 68.4	(-) 8.68
12	Union of South Africa.....	(-) 62.6	(-) 9.00	12	Norway.....	(-) 78.6	(-) 28.10
13	Switzerland.....	(-) 105.1	(-) 27.80	13	Spain.....	(-) 79.3	(-) 3.61
14	Germany.....	(-) 160.4	(-) 2.42	14	Japan.....	(-) 87.5	(-) 1.41
15	Belgium.....	(-) 193.4	(-) 25.50	15	Australia.....	(-) 100.6	(-) 16.30
16	Italy.....	(-) 218.9	(-) 6.31	16	Switzerland.....	(-) 104.1	(-) 26.30
17	Canada.....	(-) 222.9	(-) 29.61	17	Italy.....	(-) 244.8	(-) 6.05
18	France.....	(-) 297.4	(-) 7.51	18	Netherlands.....	(-) 260.4	(-) 34.14
19	Netherlands.....	(-) 335.6	(-) 54.62	19	Germany.....	(-) 934.0	(-) 14.77
20	United Kingdom.....	(-) 651.7	(-) 14.16	20	United Kingdom.....	(-) 1,884.5	(-) 41.67

TRADE BALANCES PER CAPITA OF PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD, 1913 AND 1923 TO 1927

(Countries arranged in order of importance of Per Capita Trade Balances, 1927)

NOTE.—Credit balance marked (+). Debit balance marked (—).

Rank, 1927	Country	Calendar Years					
		1913	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
		\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
1	Canada.....	(-) 29.61	(+) 13.70	(+) 28.45	(+) 41.95	(+) 29.34	(+) 15.93
2	Argentina.....	(+) 6.78	(-) 2.23	(-) 17.91	(-) 0.87	(-) 2.83	(-) 14.22
3	New Zealand.....	(-) 1.90	(+) 6.35	(+) 11.11	(+) 7.96	(+) 17.65	(+) 10.73
4	United States.....	(+) 7.13	(+) 3.51	(+) 8.82	(+) 5.90	(+) 3.22	(+) 5.74
5	Union of South Africa.....	(-) 9.00	(+) 12.25	(+) 9.08	(+) 10.64	(+) 0.14	(+) 2.43
6	France.....	(-) 7.51	(-) 14.06	(-) 1.79	(-) 1.72	(-) 0.02	(-) 2.28
7	Sweden.....	(-) 1.41	(-) 9.39	(-) 6.67	(-) 3.52	(-) 3.36	(-) 1.61
8	Brazil.....	(-) 0.46	(+) 3.54	(+) 3.81	(+) 2.13	(+) 1.97	(+) 1.19
9	British India.....	(+) 0.60	(+) 1.07	(+) 1.37	(+) 2.02	(+) 1.01	(+) 0.83
10	Japan.....	(-) 0.95	(-) 4.76	(-) 4.59	(-) 2.45	(-) 2.62	(-) 1.41
11	Spain.....	(-) 2.41	(-) 10.03	(-) 11.36	(-) 4.33	(-) 3.61	(-) 3.61
12	Italy.....	(-) 6.31	(-) 7.45	(-) 5.71	(-) 8.35	(-) 7.00	(-) 6.05
13	Denmark.....	(-) 13.51	(-) 26.19	(-) 11.19	(-) 8.45	(-) 8.16	(-) 8.49
14	Belgium.....	(-) 25.50	(-) 26.24	(-) 22.80	(-) 20.58	(-) 15.15	(-) 8.68
15	Germany.....	(-) 2.42	(-) 0.01	(-) 10.34	(-) 13.66	(-) 0.50	(-) 14.77
16	Australia.....	(-) 3.51	(-) 21.74	(-) 5.70	(-) 6.28	(-) 20.80	(-) 16.30
17	Switzerland.....	(-) 27.80	(-) 22.88	(-) 24.80	(-) 29.39	(-) 28.34	(-) 26.30
18	Norway.....	(-) 18.60	(-) 31.78	(-) 24.04	(-) 23.06	(-) 22.77	(-) 28.19
19	Netherlands.....	(-) 54.62	(-) 40.37	(-) 37.78	(-) 35.36	(-) 37.16	(-) 34.14
20	United Kingdom.....	(-) 14.16	(-) 20.89	(-) 34.52	(-) 42.48	(-) 50.08	(-) 41.67

Canada's Share in World Import Trade.—Canada has made remarkable progress since 1913 in the expansion of her export trade in the world's markets. The following table of "Canada's Share in World Import Trade" shows that, in 1913, the value of the total imports into the twenty-six (26) leading countries listed amounted to \$16,900,600,000, whereas in 1926 the value of imports for the same countries amounted to \$25,037,600,000, the increase during the thirteen years amounting to \$8,137,000,000. During the same period, however, imports into the identical countries from Canada increased from \$346,300,000 to \$1,100,600,000 or \$754,300,000. From 1913 to 1926 total imports into these countries increased only about 48 per cent, whereas imports from Canada increased about 218 per cent. In 1913 Canada's share of the total imports into the twenty-six (26) countries was practically 2 per cent, while for the year 1926 it was about 4½ per cent. From 1913 to 1926 Canada's share of the total imports into the principal world markets increased as follows: British West India Colonies from 9.2 to 19.2 per cent; United States from 8.1 to 11.0 per cent; New Zealand from 2.1 to 7.1 per cent; United Kingdom from 4.4 to 5.7 per cent; Switzerland from 1.0 to 4.5 per cent; Japan from 0.3 to 2.8 per cent; Germany from 0.6 to 2.7 per cent; and Australia from 1.3 to 2.8 per cent.

TRADE OF CANADA

CANADA'S SHARE IN IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

(Years ended December 31, 1913, 1925 and 1926)

NOTE—Values in Millions of Dollars

Country	Total Imports			Imports from Canada			Canada's Share of Imports		
	1913	1925	1926	1913	1925	1926	1913	1925	1926
							%	%	%
Belgium.....	894.9	846.4	774.2	5.7	19.5	18.2	0.6	2.3	2.4
Denmark.....	208.3	407.5	395.8	0.3	6.2	3.4	0.1½	1.5	0.9
France.....	1,625.3	2,097.7	1,928.8	3.6	16.2	12.9	0.2½	0.8	0.7
Germany.....	2,503.3	2,957.9	2,368.3	15.3	38.5	62.9	0.6	1.3	2.7
Italy.....	703.6	1,042.3	1,015.2	2.8	17.1	24.4	0.4	1.6	2.4
Netherlands.....	1,575.0	986.5	978.7	3.8	14.4	12.3	0.2½	1.5	1.3
Norway.....	148.0	248.0	241.3	0.2	7.4	5.3	0.1½	3.0	2.2½
Spain.....	252.1	322.1	319.6	1.7	2.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.2½
Sweden.....	226.9	385.8	399.5	0.1	4.4	2.4	0.0½	1.1	0.6
Switzerland.....	370.5	509.4	466.0	3.8	17.9	21.1	1.0½	3.5	4.5
United Kingdom.....	3,207.9	5,641.1	5,437.5	143.2	343.5	311.7	4.4	6.1	5.7
British West India Colonies.....	55.2	100.4	99.6	5.1	18.2	19.1	9.2	18.1	19.2
Cuba.....	140.1	295.0	260.8	1.8	6.6	7.1	1.3	2.3	2.7
Mexico.....	95.9	195.5	190.6	0.2	1.6	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.6
United States.....	1,756.9	4,136.8	4,333.9	142.1	454.2	475.9	8.1	11.0	11.0
Argentina.....	406.6	846.2	793.7	1.6	4.3	8.9	0.4	0.5	1.1
Brazil.....	326.0	420.3	387.6	1.3	5.4	7.1	0.4	1.3	1.9
Chile.....	120.3	148.8	157.3	.....	0.1	0.2	.....	0.0½	0.1½
Peru.....	29.6	88.8	95.1	.....	0.4	1.0	.....	0.5	1.0
British India.....	504.1	814.4	864.6	0.1	3.9	5.9	0.0½	0.5	0.7
China.....	428.0	796.2	854.4	1.4	6.1	18.3	0.3	0.8	2.1
Japan.....	363.3	1,037.7	1,085.7	0.9	15.3	30.1	0.3	1.5	2.8½
Australia.....	370.6	702.3	753.4	4.7	18.3	21.0	1.3	2.6	2.8
New Zealand.....	104.1	249.6	237.9	2.2	19.1	16.7	2.1	7.7	7.1
Egypt.....	137.6	287.6	258.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0½	0.0½
Union of South Africa.....	196.5	305.8	339.3	4.3	11.3	10.9	2.2	3.7	3.2
Total above twenty-six countries	16,900.6	25,870.1	25,037.6	346.3	1,052.7	1,100.6	2.0½	4.1	4.4

Canada's Exports compared with Exports of other Countries.—Canada to-day ranks high among the leading nations of the world in production and export of many staple products. In production of printing paper, nickel, asbestos, and cobalt she leads the world, and in output of lead and gold she occupies third place, while in export trade she leads the world in wheat and printing paper, and occupies second place in wheat flour and wood pulp. These four staple products comprise almost fifty per cent of Canada's total export trade.

Wheat Exports.—The rapid increase in the production of wheat in the Prairie Provinces during the past fifteen years and the practical elimination of Russia, Roumania and other wheat producing countries of Europe as leading factors in the grain trade, have had the effect of establishing Canada in second place as a wheat producing country, the United States being in first place. With regard to exports, Canada, for the calendar year 1927, occupied first place with an export of 255,062,000 bushels, the United States being second with 168,307,000 bushels. For the past six calendar years, as also for the year 1913, Canada's exports of wheat have exceeded those of the United States. For the fiscal year 1900 Canada's exports of wheat were only 16,845,000 bushels; for 1910 they amounted to 49,741,000 bushels; for 1920 to 77,978,000 bushels; and for 1928 they were 266,902,000 bushels. It will be noted on reference to the following table showing "Exports of Wheat from Principal Wheat Producing Countries of the World" that even in 1913 Canada occupied first place as a wheat exporting country, with an export of 129,950,000 bushels, Russia being in second place with an export of 121,953,000 bushels, Argentina in third place with 103,300,000 bushels and the United States in fourth place with 99,509,000 bushels. In 1927 the order had been changed considerably, Canada, as in 1913, was in first place, United States in second, Argentina in third and Australia in fourth place. Wheat occupies first place among Canada's exports.

EXPORTS OF WHEAT FROM PRINCIPAL WHEAT-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

Rank, 1927	Country	Years ended December 31—		
		1913	1926	1927
		Bushels	Bushels	Bushels
1.	Canada.....	129,950,000	250,116,000	255,082,000
2.	United States.....	99,509,000	138,165,000	168,307,000
3.	Argentina.....	103,300,000	75,534,000	155,216,000
4.	Australia.....	42,923,000	53,027,000	80,981,000
5.	Russia.....	121,953,000	22,385,000	31,985,000
6.	Hungary.....	706,000	14,831,000	11,423,000
7.	British India.....	48,216,000	6,614,000	11,240,000
8.	Roumania.....	42,337,000	8,565,000	6,881,000
9.	Algeria.....	4,285,000	4,049,000	2,675,000
10.	Jugo-Slavia.....	—	10,920,000	2,336,000
11.	Tunis.....	508,000	3,163,000	301,000
12.	Chile.....	1,924,000	1,025,000	107,000
	Total Principal Countries.....	595,611,000	588,394,000	726,514,000

Wheat Flour Exports.—Canada ranks second among the countries of the world as a wheat-flour exporting country, the first place being occupied by the United States. Since the opening of the present century, Canada has made remarkable progress in the flour-milling industry. This development is reflected in the increase of flour exports. For the fiscal year 1900 Canada's exports of flour were only 768,000 barrels; ten years later they were 3,064,000 barrels; in 1920 they were 8,863,000 barrels; and in the last fiscal year (1928) they amounted to 9,387,000 barrels. It will be observed from the following table giving "Exports of Wheat Flour from Principal Flour Producing Countries of the World" that in 1927 Canada was in second place with an export of 9,263,000 barrels and the United States in first place with an export of 12,826,000 barrels, while Australia was in third place with 5,269,000 barrels and Argentina in fourth place with 1,908,000 barrels. The exports of flour from the United States in 1927 were only 548,000 barrels greater than in 1913, while the exports from Canada were 4,369,000 barrels greater, and from Australia 3,007,000 barrels greater. The exports of flour from the United States and Canada comprise about two-thirds of the flour exports of the world.

EXPORTS OF WHEATFLOUR FROM PRINCIPAL FLOUR-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

Rank, 1927	Country	Years ended December 31—		
		1913	1926	1927
		Barrels	Barrels	Barrels
1.	United States.....	12,278,000	11,850,000	12,826,000
2.	Canada.....	4,894,000	10,457,000	9,263,000
3.	Australia.....	2,262,000	4,813,000	5,269,000
4.	Argentina.....	1,402,000	1,596,000	1,908,000
5.	Hungary.....	369,000	1,664,000	1,748,000
6.	Japan.....	1,000	1,151,000	851,000
7.	Roumania.....	1,585,000	1,030,000	768,000
8.	British India.....	908,000	699,000	675,000
9.	Italy.....	1,061,000	296,000	210,000
10.	Jugo-Slavia.....	—	369,000	142,000
11.	France.....	231,000	334,000	64,000
12.	Other Countries.....	—	892,000	1,182,000
	Total Exports.....	—	35,151,000	34,906,000

Newsprint Paper Exports.—During the calendar year 1927, Canada (according to statistics issued by the Newsprint Service Bureau) led the world as a producer of newsprint paper, with an output of 4,174,000,000 pounds; the United States was second with 2,972,000,000 pounds; the United Kingdom third with 1,440,000,000 pounds and Germany fourth with 1,130,000,000 pounds. The production of newsprint for the world in 1928 was estimated at not far from

13,000,000,000 pounds of which North America supplied 58 per cent, and Canada alone about 33 per cent. The estimated production of newsprint paper for sixteen of the leading producing countries of the world, in 1927, totalling 12,706,000,000 pounds, was as follows:—

Country	Pounds	Country	Pounds
Canada.....	4,174,000,000	Norway.....	381,000,000
United States.....	2,972,000,000	France.....	242,000,000
United Kingdom.....	1,440,000,000	Netherlands.....	154,000,000
Germany.....	1,130,000,000	Austria.....	110,000,000
Japan.....	492,000,000	Belgium.....	100,000,000
Sweden.....	478,000,000	Czecho-Slovakia.....	90,000,000
Newfoundland.....	406,000,000	Italy.....	84,000,000
Finland.....	400,000,000	Spain.....	50,000,000

During the fiscal year 1890 Canada's total exports of paper were valued at only \$122; in 1900 they amounted to \$29,741; while in 1910 the exports of newsprint alone were valued at \$2,612,000. Exports of newsprint paper from Canada during the fiscal year 1920 amounted to 1,427,251,000 pounds, value \$53,204,000, while during 1928 they increased to 3,941,752,000 pounds, value \$128,507,000. The Dominion's exports of newsprint paper are now second only to its exports of wheat.

In 1927 Canada occupied first position by a very wide margin among the world's chief exporters of newsprint paper, her exports being over eight times as great as those for Germany, her next competitor. From the following table showing "Exports of Newsprint Paper from Principal Paper Producing Countries of the World" it will be noted that, even in 1913, Canada led the world as an exporter of newsprint paper, while Norway was in second place, the United Kingdom in third and Germany in fourth place. In 1927 the total quantity of newsprint paper exported by thirteen leading exporting countries was 6,220,947,000 pounds, compared with 5,642,464,000 pounds in 1926, of which Canada in 1927 contributed 3,763,731,000 pounds or 60·5 per cent, and the other twelve countries combined 2,457,216,000 pounds or 39·5 per cent. Canada's exports, therefore, exceeded those of the other twelve countries combined by 1,306,515,000 pounds. Canada's exports of newsprint paper are no doubt greater than those of all the rest of the world combined.

EXPORTS OF NEWSPRINT PAPER FROM PRINCIPAL
PAPER-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

Rank, 1927	Country	Years ended December 31—		
		1913	1926	1927
		Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1.	Canada.....	513,322,000	3,463,972,000	3,763,731,000
2.	Germany.....	151,522,000	390,340,000	440,900,000
3.	Newfoundland.....	99,510,000	238,076,000	383,515,000
4.	Norway.....	217,014,000	305,163,000	380,117,000
5.	Sweden.....	135,876,000	383,583,000	378,507,000
6.	Finland.....		317,162,000	342,603,000
7.	United Kingdom.....	210,305,000	213,612,000	196,294,000
8.	Austria.....	29,711,000	103,576,000	112,590,000
9.	Netherlands.....		71,385,000	73,325,000
10.	Japan.....	6,540,000	59,184,000	63,822,000
11.	Czecho-Slovakia.....		37,924,000	38,859,000
12.	United States.....	86,602,000	38,518,000	24,657,000
13.	Switzerland.....	24,000	19,969,000	22,027,000
	Total Principal Countries.....		5,642,464,000	6,220,947,000

Wood Pulp Exports.—Canada's great advance as a newsprint paper producer and exporter, since the beginning of the twentieth century, has been based on the wonderful development of her wood pulp industry. Canada's exports of wood pulp during the fiscal year 1890 were valued at only \$168,000, in 1900 at \$1,816,000. (No quantity statistics are available prior to 1908.) In the year 1910 the Dominion's exports of wood pulp amounted to 590,346,000 pounds,

valued at \$5,205,000; in 1920 to 1,538,958,000 pounds valued at \$41,383,000; and in 1928 to 1,788,640,000 pounds, valued at \$47,261,000. According to statistics in the following table giving "Exports of Wood Pulp from Principal Wood Pulp Producing Countries of the World" Canada, during the calendar year 1927, occupied second position among the world's exporters of wood pulp, with an export of 1,758,308,000 pounds; the first place being held by Sweden with an export of 3,723,770,000 pounds; while Norway was in third place with 1,615,402,000 pounds. In exports of chemical pulp Canada occupied second position, the first place being held by Sweden, by a wide margin, and third place by Finland. With regard to exports of mechanical pulp Canada in 1927 stood in third position, the first places being held by Norway and Sweden. In 1913 Sweden occupied first place as an exporter of wood pulp, Norway second place and Canada third.

EXPORTS OF WOOD PULP FROM PRINCIPAL WOOD PULP-PRODUCING COUNTRIES
OF THE WORLD

Rank, 1927	Country	Years ended December 31—				
		1913	1926	1927		
		Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp	Proportion 1927	
		Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Chemical Pounds	Mechanical Pounds
1.	Sweden.....	2,224,626,000	3,311,848,000	3,723,770,000	2,709,237,000	1,014,533,000
2.	Canada.....	596,339,000	2,011,558,000	1,758,308,000	1,224,082,000	534,226,000
3.	Norway.....	1,558,049,000	1,596,478,000	1,615,402,000	520,080,000	1,095,322,000
4.	Finland.....	1,007,711,000	1,007,711,000	1,171,052,000	841,134,000	329,918,000
5.	Germany.....	412,083,000	533,591,000	427,266,000	417,994,000	9,272,000
6.	Austria.....	225,428,000	256,363,000	245,945,000	189,417,000	56,528,000
7.	Czecho-Slovakia.....	.....	171,275,000	203,711,000	203,568,000	143,000
8.	United States.....	39,552,000	68,450,000	65,008,000	59,865,000	5,143,000
9.	Switzerland.....	14,655,000	23,375,000	26,285,000	23,376,000	2,909,000
10.	Poland.....	.....	32,354,000	19,386,000	19,345,000	41,000
11.	Newfoundland.....	115,595,000	24,969,000	8,263,000	.....	8,263,000
	Total Principal Coun- tries.....	.....	9,037,972,000	9,264,396,000	6,208,098,000	3,056,298,000

CONDENSED
STATISTICAL RECORD
OF
CANADIAN TRADE

No. 1—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA

Fiscal Year	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)					Exports (Merchandise)				
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total	
					Duti-able Imports	Total Imports				
\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$		
1868	43,655,696	23,434,463	67,090,159	8,801,446	20-2	13-1	43,504,899	4,196,821	52,701,720	
1869	41,069,342	22,085,599	63,154,941	8,284,507	20-2	13-1	52,400,772	3,855,801	56,256,573	
1870	45,127,422	21,774,652	66,902,074	9,425,028	20-9	14-1	59,043,590	6,527,622	65,571,212	
1871	60,094,362	24,120,026	84,214,388	11,807,590	19-6	14-0	57,630,024	9,853,244	67,483,268	
1872	68,276,157	36,679,210	104,955,367	13,020,684	19-1	12-4	65,831,083	12,798,182	78,629,265	
1873	71,198,176	53,310,953	124,509,129	12,997,578	18-3	10-4	76,538,025	9,405,910	85,943,935	
1874	76,232,530	46,948,357	123,180,887	14,407,318	18-9	11-7	76,741,997	10,614,096	87,356,093	
1875	78,138,511	39,270,057	117,408,568	15,354,139	19-6	13-1	69,709,823	7,137,319	76,847,142	
1876	60,238,297	32,274,810	92,513,107	12,828,614	21-3	13-9	72,491,437	7,234,961	79,726,398	
1877	60,916,770	33,209,624	94,126,394	12,544,348	20-6	13-3	68,030,546	7,111,108	75,141,654	
1878	59,773,039	30,622,812	90,395,851	12,791,532	21-4	14-2	67,989,800	11,164,878	79,154,678	
1879	55,426,836	23,275,683	78,702,519	12,935,269	23-3	16-4	62,431,025	8,355,644	70,786,669	
1880	54,182,967	15,717,575	69,900,542	14,129,953	26-1	20-2	72,899,697	13,240,006	86,139,703	
1881	71,620,725	18,867,604	90,488,329	18,492,645	25-8	20-4	83,944,701	13,375,117	97,319,818	
1882	85,757,433	25,387,751	111,145,184	21,700,028	25-3	19-5	94,137,657	7,628,453	101,766,110	
1883	91,588,339	30,273,157	121,861,496	23,162,553	25-3	19-0	87,702,431	9,751,773	97,454,204	
1884	80,010,498	25,962,480	105,972,978	20,156,448	25-2	19-0	79,833,098	9,389,106	89,222,204	
1885	73,269,618	26,486,157	99,755,775	19,121,254	26-1	19-2	79,131,735	8,079,646	87,211,381	
1886	70,658,819	25,333,318	95,992,137	19,427,398	27-5	20-2	77,756,704	7,438,079	85,194,783	
1887	78,120,679	26,986,531	105,107,210	22,438,309	28-7	21-3	80,960,909	8,549,333	89,510,242	
1888	69,645,824	31,025,804	100,671,628	22,187,869	31-8	22-0	81,382,072	8,803,394	90,185,466	
1889	74,475,139	34,623,057	109,098,196	23,742,317	31-9	21-8	80,272,456	6,938,455	87,210,911	
1890	77,106,286	34,576,287	111,682,573	23,921,234	31-0	21-4	85,257,586	9,051,781	94,309,367	
1891	74,536,036	36,997,918	111,533,954	23,416,266	31-4	21-0	88,671,738	8,798,631	97,470,369	
1892	69,160,737	45,999,676	115,160,413	20,550,474	29-7	17-8	99,032,466	13,121,791	112,154,257	
1893	69,873,571	45,297,259	115,170,830	21,161,711	30-3	18-4	105,488,798	8,941,856	114,430,654	
1894	62,779,182	46,291,729	109,070,911	19,379,822	30-9	17-8	103,851,764	11,833,805	115,685,569	
1895	58,557,655	42,118,236	100,675,891	17,887,269	30-5	17-8	102,828,441	6,485,403	109,313,843	
1896	67,239,759	38,121,402	105,361,161	20,219,037	30-0	19-2	109,707,805	6,606,738	116,314,544	
1897	66,220,765	40,397,062	106,617,827	19,891,997	30-0	18-7	123,632,540	10,825,163	134,457,703	
1898	74,625,085	51,682,074	126,307,162	22,157,788	29-7	17-5	144,548,662	14,980,883	159,529,545	
1899	89,433,172	59,989,244	149,422,416	25,734,229	28-8	17-2	137,360,792	17,520,088	154,880,880	
1900	104,346,795	68,304,881	172,651,676	28,889,110	27-7	16-7	168,972,301	14,265,254	183,237,555	
1901	105,969,756	71,961,163	177,930,919	29,106,980	27-5	16-4	177,431,386	17,077,757	194,509,143	
1902	118,657,496	78,080,308	196,737,804	32,425,532	27-3	16-5	196,019,763	13,951,101	209,970,864	
1903	136,796,065	88,298,744	225,094,809	37,110,355	27-1	16-5	214,401,674	10,828,087	225,229,761	
1904	148,909,576	94,999,839	243,909,415	40,954,349	27-5	16-8	198,414,439	12,641,239	211,055,678	
1905	150,928,787	101,035,427	251,964,214	42,024,340	27-8	16-7	190,854,946	10,617,115	201,472,061	
1906	173,046,109	110,694,171	283,740,280	46,671,101	27-0	16-4	235,483,956	11,173,846	246,657,802	
1907*	152,065,529	98,160,306	250,225,835	40,290,172	26-5	16-1	180,545,306	11,541,927	192,087,233	
1908	218,160,047	134,380,832	352,540,879	58,331,074	26-7	16-5	246,960,908	16,407,984	263,368,892	
1909	175,014,160	113,580,036	288,594,196	48,059,792	27-5	16-7	242,603,584	17,318,782	259,922,366	
1910	227,264,346	143,053,853	370,318,199	61,024,239	26-8	16-5	279,247,551	19,516,442	298,763,993	
1911	282,723,812	170,000,791	452,724,603	73,312,368	25-9	16-2	274,316,553	15,683,657	290,000,210	
1912	335,304,060	187,100,615	522,404,675	87,576,037	26-1	16-8	290,223,857	17,492,294	307,716,151	
1913	441,606,885	229,600,349	671,207,234	115,063,688	26-1	17-1	355,754,600	21,313,755	377,068,355	
1914	410,253,744	208,935,254	619,189,998	107,180,578	26-1	17-3	431,588,439	23,848,785	455,437,224	
1915	279,792,195	176,163,713	455,955,908	76,567,417	27-4	16-8	409,418,836	52,023,673	461,442,509	
1916	289,366,527	218,834,607	508,201,134	78,683,313	27-2	15-5	741,610,638	37,689,432	779,300,070	
1917	461,733,609	384,717,269	846,450,878	109,801,028	23-8	13-0	1,151,375,768	27,835,332	1,179,211,100	
1918	542,341,522	421,191,056	963,532,578	116,577,067	21-5	12-1	1,540,027,788	46,142,004	1,586,169,792	
1919	526,494,658	393,217,047	919,711,705	113,320,242	21-5	12-3	1,216,443,806	52,321,479	1,268,765,285	
1920	693,655,165	370,872,958	1,064,528,123	156,154,885	22-5	14-7	1,239,492,098	47,166,611	1,286,658,709	
1921	847,561,406	392,597,476	1,240,158,882	174,775,787	20-6	14-1	1,189,163,701	21,264,418	1,210,428,119	
1922	945,626,323	252,178,009	1,197,804,332	121,482,495	24-5	16-2	740,240,680	13,686,329	753,927,009	
1923	537,258,782	265,320,462	802,579,244	133,802,899	24-9	16-7	931,451,443	13,844,394	945,295,837	
1924	591,299,094	302,067,773	893,366,867	135,122,345	22-9	15-1	1,045,351,056	13,412,241	1,058,763,297	
1925	516,014,455	280,918,082	796,932,537	120,222,454	23-3	15-1	1,069,067,353	12,294,290	1,081,361,643	
1926	533,051,670	344,277,062	927,328,732	143,933,110	24-7	15-5	1,315,355,791	13,344,346	1,328,700,137	
1927	659,897,013	370,995,492	1,030,892,505	158,966,367	24-1	15-4	1,252,157,506	15,415,636	1,267,573,142	
1928	710,050,228	398,906,238	1,108,956,466	171,864,320	24-2	15-5	1,228,207,606	22,248,691	1,250,456,297	

* 9 months ended March 31.

† Excludes "War tax" in 1915 of \$2,638,493, in 1916 of \$25,256,788, in 1917 of \$37,830,427, in

‡ Figures not available.

WITH ALL COUNTRIES, 1868-1927

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion			Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Imports per Capita (Mdse.)	Canadian Exports per Capita (Mdse.)	Duty Collected per Capita	Fiscal Years
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian	Foreign					
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	
119,791,879	(i) 14,388,439	4,895,147	4,866,168	.....	129,553,194	19-90	14-38	2-61	1868
119,411,514	(i) 6,898,368	4,247,229	4,218,208	.....	127,876,951	18-50	15-35	2-43	1869
132,473,286	(i) 1,330,862	4,355,529	8,002,278	.....	144,811,093	19-37	17-09	2-73	1870
151,697,656	(i) 16,731,120	2,733,094	6,690,350	.....	161,121,100	23-94	16-38	3-36	1871
183,584,632	(i) 26,326,102	2,763,749	4,010,398	.....	190,348,779	29-06	18-23	3-61	1872
210,453,064	(i) 38,565,194	3,005,465	3,845,987	.....	217,304,516	33-94	20-87	3-54	1873
210,536,980	(i) 35,824,794	4,223,282	1,995,835	.....	216,756,097	32-20	20-06	3-77	1874
194,255,710	(i) 40,561,426	2,210,089	1,039,837	.....	197,505,636	30-21	17-93	3-95	1875
172,239,505	(i) 12,786,709	2,220,111	1,240,037	.....	175,699,653	23-43	18-36	3-72	1876
169,268,048	(i) 18,984,740	2,174,089	733,739	.....	172,175,876	23-45	16-97	3-13	1877
169,550,529	(i) 11,241,173	803,726	168,989	.....	170,523,244	22-16	16-67	3-14	1878
149,489,188	(i) 7,915,850	1,639,089	704,586	.....	151,832,863	18-98	15-06	3-12	1879
156,040,245	(e) 16,239,161	1,881,807	1,771,755	.....	159,693,807	16-58	17-29	3-35	1880
187,808,147	(e) 6,831,489	1,123,275	971,005	.....	189,902,427	20-86	19-36	4-26	1881
212,911,294	(i) 9,379,074	1,503,743	371,093	.....	214,786,130	25-35	21-47	4-95	1882
219,315,700	(i) 24,407,292	1,275,523	631,600	.....	221,222,823	27-49	19-78	5-23	1883
195,195,182	(i) 16,750,774	2,207,666	2,184,292	.....	199,587,140	23-63	17-80	4-49	1884
186,967,156	(i) 12,544,394	2,954,244	2,026,980	.....	191,948,380	21-98	17-43	4-21	1885
181,186,920	(i) 10,797,354	3,610,557	56,531	.....	184,854,008	20-92	16-94	4-23	1886
194,617,452	(i) 15,996,968	532,218	5,569	.....	195,155,239	22-66	17-46	4-84	1887
190,857,094	(i) 10,486,162	2,175,472	17,534	.....	193,050,100	21-47	17-36	4-73	1888
196,309,107	(i) 21,887,285	575,251	1,978,256	.....	198,862,614	23-02	16-94	5-01	1889
205,991,940	(i) 17,373,206	1,083,011	2,439,782	.....	209,514,733	23-30	17-79	4-99	1890
209,004,323	(i) 14,063,585	1,811,170	129,328	.....	211,762,420	23-02	18-31	4-83	1891
227,314,670	(i) 3,006,156	1,818,530	306,447	.....	230,942,318	23-55	20-26	4-20	1892
229,601,484	(i) 740,176	6,534,200	309,459	.....	240,269,382	23-33	21-37	4-29	1893
224,756,480	(e) 6,614,658	4,023,072	310,008	.....	230,618,932	21-88	20-84	3-89	1894
209,989,375	(e) 8,637,593	4,576,620	256,571	.....	218,891,314	20-00	20-43	3-55	1895
221,675,704	(e) 10,953,382	5,226,319	4,491,777	.....	231,601,332	20-72	21-57	3-98	1896
241,075,530	(e) 27,839,876	4,676,194	327,298	.....	249,244,274	20-73	24-04	3-87	1897
285,836,707	(e) 33,222,383	4,390,844	3,577,415	.....	294,850,689	24-29	27-80	4-26	1898
304,303,296	(e) 5,458,464	4,629,177	2,914,780	.....	312,948,498	28-41	26-12	4-89	1899
355,889,231	(e) 10,585,879	8,152,640	1,670,068	.....	372,699,039	32-44	31-75	5-43	1900
372,440,062	(e) 16,578,224	3,307,069	1,978,489	.....	377,725,620	33-13	32-84	5-39	1901
406,708,668	(e) 13,233,060	6,008,668	1,669,422	.....	414,431,881	35-56	35-43	5-86	1902
450,324,570	(e) 134,952	8,695,707	619,963	.....	459,640,240	39-68	37-79	6-54	1903
454,965,093	(i) 32,853,737	7,554,917	2,465,557	.....	464,985,567	41-87	34-06	7-03	1904
453,436,275	(i) 50,492,153	9,961,340	1,844,811	.....	465,242,426	42-05	31-85	7-01	1905
530,398,082	(i) 37,082,478	6,620,527	9,928,828	.....	546,947,437	45-98	38-16	7-56	1906
442,313,068	(i) 58,138,602	7,029,047	13,189,964	.....	462,532,079	39-70	28-65	6-39	1907
615,909,831	(i) 89,171,927	5,887,737	16,637,654	.....	638,435,222	54-31	38-05	8-99	1908
548,516,562	(i) 28,671,830	9,611,761	1,589,791	2	559,718,116	43-10	36-24	7-18	1909
669,082,192	(i) 71,554,206	5,514,817	2,594,536	.....	677,191,545	53-54	40-37	8-82	1910
742,724,813	(i) 162,724,393	9,226,715	7,196,155	.....	759,147,683	62-82	38-06	10-17	1911
830,120,826	(i) 214,688,524	25,077,515	7,601,099	.....	862,799,440	70-93	39-40	11-89	1912
1,048,275,589	(i) 294,138,879	4,309,811	16,163,702	.....	1,068,749,102	89-17	47-26	15-29	1913
1,074,631,222	(i) 163,756,774	14,498,451	23,559,485	1,219	1,112,690,377	80-49	56-10	13-93	1914
917,398,417	(e) 5,486,601	131,483,396	29,365,701	667	1,078,248,181	57-99	52-08	9-74	1915
1,287,501,204	(e) 271,098,936	33,876,227	103,572,117	315	1,424,195,863	63-24	92-29	1-79	1916
2,025,661,978	(e) 332,760,222	26,986,548	196,460,961	86,087	2,249,195,574	103-48	144-75	113-42	1917
2,549,702,370	(e) 622,637,214	11,290,341	3,201,122	290,281	2,564,484,114	115-69	184-91	114-00	1918
2,188,476,990	(e) 349,083,580	50,463,494	49,815,279	230,117	2,451,695,722	108-48	143-48	113-37	1919
2,351,186,832	(e) 222,130,586	7,218,775	2,468,846	.....	2,491,900,449	123-34	143-61	118-09	1920
2,450,587,001	(e) 29,730,763	4,788,246	9,815,827	.....	2,491,900,449	141-12	135-31	119-89	1921
1,501,731,341	(e) 6,122,677	18,085,901	5,251,430	.....	1,529,856,918	83-65	82-80	113-59	1922
1,747,875,081	(e) 142,716,593	26,455,231	25,782,806	.....	1,801,879,178	88-36	102-55	114-73	1923
1,952,130,164	(e) 165,396,430	3,496,705	12,924,211	.....	1,981,072,699	96-82	113-30	14-65	1924
1,878,294,180	(e) 284,429,106	4,142,292	1,971,620	.....	1,887,356,445	85-10	114-17	12-84	1925
2,256,028,869	(e) 401,371,405	51,437,859	25,242,303	.....	2,378,589,439	99-03	140-47	15-37	1926
2,298,465,647	(e) 236,680,637	46,086,458	43,040,819	.....	2,389,604,315	108-29	131-54	16-70	1927
2,359,412,763	(e) 141,499,831	31,308,807	58,878,007	.....	2,452,608,537	116-50	129-03	18-05	1928

1918 of \$45,018,562, in 1919 of \$44,726,092, in 1920 of \$31,369,297, in 1921 of \$4,891,896, in 1922 of \$4,899, and in 1923 of \$471.

No. 2—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)						Exports (Merchandise)		
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total
					Dutiable Imports	Total Imports			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$
1868	28,284,194	9,333,131	37,617,325	†	†	†	17,905,808	†	†
1869	28,483,645	7,013,119	35,496,764	4,799,758	16-9	13-5	20,486,389	†	†
1870	30,022,948	7,514,147	37,537,095	5,037,440	16-8	13-4	22,512,991	†	†
1871	39,815,550	8,682,652	48,498,202	6,544,088	16-4	13-5	21,733,556	†	†
1872	48,197,337	14,011,917	62,209,254	7,908,152	16-4	12-7	25,223,785	†	†
1873	47,443,203	20,553,742	67,996,945	7,392,957	15-6	10-9	31,402,234	7,257,277	38,659,511
1874	47,794,745	13,629,662	61,424,407	7,867,481	16-5	12-8	35,769,190	9,105,400	44,874,590
1875	48,949,803	11,059,281	60,009,084	8,881,998	18-1	14-8	34,199,134	5,782,857	39,981,991
1876	32,385,482	8,093,771	40,479,253	6,075,756	18-8	15-0	34,379,005	6,303,459	40,682,464
1877	32,916,776	6,414,845	39,331,621	6,377,596	19-4	16-2	35,491,671	6,035,619	41,527,290
1878	32,139,783	5,112,986	37,252,769	6,445,985	20-1	17-3	35,861,110	10,056,583	45,917,693
1879	27,075,555	3,892,223	30,967,778	5,561,933	20-5	18-0	29,393,424	6,873,695	36,267,119
1880	28,038,118	5,726,321	33,764,439	6,737,997	24-0	20-0	35,208,031	10,606,095	45,814,126
1881	35,860,461	7,024,681	42,885,142	8,772,950	24-5	20-5	42,637,219	11,110,151	53,747,370
1882	41,459,730	8,896,538	50,356,268	10,011,811	24-1	19-9	39,816,813	5,457,117	45,273,930
1883	40,732,476	10,947,286	51,679,762	9,897,785	24-3	19-2	39,538,067	7,473,113	47,011,180
1884	32,828,307	9,096,814	41,925,121	8,001,371	24-4	19-1	37,410,870	6,324,767	43,735,637
1885	30,702,359	9,329,089	40,031,448	7,617,249	24-8	19-0	36,479,051	5,392,940	41,871,991
1886	30,385,797	8,647,209	39,033,006	7,817,357	25-7	20-0	36,694,263	4,846,041	41,540,304
1887	35,766,273	8,975,077	44,741,350	9,318,920	26-1	20-8	38,714,331	5,856,981	44,571,312
1888	30,848,116	8,319,528	39,167,644	8,972,740	29-1	22-9	33,648,284	6,436,700	40,084,984
1889	32,219,807	10,031,382	42,251,189	9,450,243	29-3	22-4	34,504,281	6,583,770	38,088,051
1890	33,267,721	10,009,288	43,277,009	9,576,966	28-8	22-1	41,499,149	6,854,545	48,353,694
1891	31,447,660	10,571,283	42,018,943	9,114,272	29-0	21-7	43,243,784	6,037,074	49,280,858
1892	30,831,809	10,231,902	41,063,711	9,074,201	29-4	22-1	54,949,055	9,957,494	64,906,549
1893	31,869,267	10,660,073	42,529,340	9,498,747	29-8	22-3	58,409,606	5,670,887	64,080,493
1894	27,493,160	9,542,803	37,035,963	8,245,846	30-0	22-3	56,878,056	7,660,800	68,538,856
1895	23,311,911	7,747,421	31,059,332	7,006,677	30-1	22-6	57,903,564	3,953,426	61,856,990
1896	24,366,179	8,458,326	32,824,505	7,358,514	30-2	22-4	62,717,941	3,971,312	66,689,253
1897	20,217,422	9,183,766	29,401,188	6,205,367	30-7	21-1	69,533,852	7,693,650	77,227,502
1898	22,556,479	9,486,982	32,043,461	6,649,429	29-5	20-8	93,065,019	11,933,799	104,998,818
1899	27,521,508	9,445,044	36,966,552	7,328,192	26-6	19-8	85,113,681	13,973,300	99,086,981
1900	31,561,756	12,718,255	44,280,041	8,074,541	25-6	18-2	96,562,875	11,173,093	107,735,968
1901	31,701,654	11,118,680	42,820,334	7,845,406	24-7	18-3	92,857,525	12,471,431	105,328,956
1902	35,062,564	13,960,162	49,022,726	8,424,693	24-0	17-2	109,347,345	7,970,872	117,318,221
1903	42,210,165	16,582,873	58,793,038	9,841,627	23-3	16-7	125,199,980	6,002,118	131,202,098
1904	44,939,829	16,785,064	61,724,893	10,838,017	24-1	17-6	110,120,892	7,470,484	117,591,376
1905	45,099,527	15,243,177	60,342,704	11,171,010	24-8	18-5	97,114,867	4,843,904	101,958,771
1906	52,615,725	16,568,190	69,183,915	12,944,249	24-6	18-7	127,456,465	5,636,106	133,092,571
1907*	48,750,741	15,665,015	64,415,756	11,823,197	24-3	18-4	98,691,186	6,438,415	105,129,601
1908	71,212,207	23,205,113	94,417,320	17,265,293	24-2	18-5	126,194,124	8,283,000	134,477,124
1909	52,219,881	18,462,719	70,682,600	13,449,342	25-8	19-0	126,584,724	7,360,599	133,945,323
1910	71,822,941	23,514,117	95,337,058	18,032,629	25-1	18-9	139,482,945	10,147,543	149,630,488
1911	84,511,835	25,422,918	109,934,753	20,756,811	24-6	18-9	132,156,924	4,806,047	136,962,971
1912	89,514,201	27,392,159	116,906,360	22,367,040	25-0	19-1	147,240,413	4,592,962	151,833,379
1913	108,055,865	30,686,779	138,742,644	27,158,162	25-1	19-6	170,161,903	7,820,099	177,982,002
1914	102,375,867	29,694,539	132,070,406	25,816,854	25-2	19-5	215,253,969	7,068,323	222,322,292
1915	68,010,299	22,146,905	90,157,204	18,447,534	27-1	20-5	186,668,554	25,089,164	211,757,718
1916	52,009,078	25,395,283	77,404,361	14,782,588	28-4	19-1	451,852,399	11,228,842	463,081,241
1917	75,504,932	31,591,803	107,096,735	18,801,123	24-9	17-6	742,147,537	13,923,522	756,071,059
1918	58,047,170	23,277,113	81,324,283	14,077,045	24-3	17-3	845,480,069	15,593,330	861,073,399
1919	50,008,008	23,022,110	73,035,118	11,164,990	22-3	15-3	540,750,977	20,088,139	560,839,116
1920	93,244,969	33,117,662	126,362,631	20,563,024	22-1	16-2	489,152,637	6,807,481	495,960,118
1921	170,135,906	43,837,656	213,973,562	35,615,766	20-9	16-6	132,844,871	1,383,800	314,228,671
1922	95,144,553	21,990,790	117,135,343	23,585,155	24-8	20-1	299,361,675	1,001,518	300,363,193
1923	116,162,438	25,167,705	141,330,143	28,424,485	24-5	20-1	379,067,445	851,081	379,918,526
1924	126,047,103	27,539,587	153,586,690	28,136,459	22-3	18-3	360,057,782	1,103,020	361,160,802
1925	124,665,804	26,418,142	151,083,946	27,543,640	22-1	18-2	395,843,433	1,324,615	397,168,048
1926	133,125,498	30,605,772	163,731,270	30,134,250	21-6	18-4	508,237,560	1,028,583	509,266,143
1927	134,970,927	28,968,138	163,939,065	32,380,634	23-9	19-7	446,872,851	1,146,233	448,019,084
1928	150,053,603	35,834,978	185,888,581	†	†	†	410,700,005	2,071,961	412,771,966

* 9 months ended March 31.

† Exclusive of Special Duty and War Tax.

‡ Figures not available.

WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1868-1927.

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion			Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Per cent Imports from U.K. of Total Imports (Mdse.)	Per cent Can. Exports to U.K. of Total Can. Exports (Mdse.)	Per cent Duty on Imports from U.K. of Total Duty †	Fiscal Years
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian	Foreign					
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
	(i) 19,711,517	46,370	889,032			56-1	36-9	‡	1868
	(i) 15,010,375	267,706	12,486			56-2	39-1	57-9	1869
	(i) 15,024,104		1,134,784			56-1	38-1	53-4	1870
	(i) 26,764,646	788,183	2,576,738			57-6	37-7	55-4	1871
	(i) 36,985,469	880,371	5,355			59-7	38-3	60-7	1872
106,656,456	(i) 29,337,434	462,829			107,119,285	54-6	41-0	56-9	1873
106,298,997	(i) 16,549,817	1,624,187	67,652		107,990,836	49-9	46-6	54-6	1874
99,991,075	(i) 20,027,093	48,667			100,039,742	51-1	49-1	57-9	1875
81,161,717	(e) 203,211	248,200	38,017		81,447,934	43-8	47-4	47-4	1876
80,858,911	(e) 2,195,669	240,618		40,179	81,139,708	41-8	52-2	51-0	1877
83,170,462	(e) 8,664,924	178,411		23,846	83,372,719	41-2	52-7	50-4	1878
67,234,897	(e) 5,299,341	25,270		28,599	67,288,766	39-3	47-1	43-0	1879
79,578,565	(e) 12,049,687	696,785		31,936	80,307,286	48-3	48-3	47-7	1880
96,632,512	(e) 10,862,228	698,666		4,200	97,335,378	47-4	50-8	47-4	1881
95,630,198	(i) 5,082,338	241,073		531	95,871,802	45-3	42-3	46-1	1882
98,690,942	(i) 4,668,582	372,703			99,063,645	42-4	45-1	42-7	1883
85,660,758	(e) 1,810,516	1,492,894		590	87,154,242	39-6	46-9	39-7	1884
81,903,439	(e) 1,840,543	1,375,329		5,714	83,284,482	40-1	46-1	39-9	1885
80,573,310	(e) 2,507,298	1,568,193		2,325	82,143,828	40-7	47-2	40-2	1886
89,312,662	(i) 170,038	220,883		534	89,554,079	42-6	47-8	41-5	1887
79,252,628	(e) 917,340	131,077			79,383,705	38-9	41-3	40-4	1888
80,339,240	(i) 4,163,138	66,200		17,075	80,422,515	38-7	41-7	39-8	1889
91,630,703	(e) 5,076,685	113,232			91,743,935	38-8	48-7	40-0	1890
91,299,801	(e) 7,261,915	28,583			91,328,384	37-7	48-8	38-9	1891
105,970,260	(e) 23,842,838	284,724			106,254,984	35-7	55-5	44-2	1892
106,609,833	(i) 21,551,153	619,073			107,228,906	36-9	55-4	44-9	1893
105,574,819	(i) 31,502,893	1,681,304			107,256,123	34-0	58-6	42-6	1894
92,916,322	(e) 30,797,658	72,405			92,988,727	30-9	56-3	39-2	1895
99,513,758	(e) 33,864,748	155,237	1,000	35	99,670,030	31-2	57-2	36-5	1896
106,628,690	(e) 47,826,314	11,000			106,639,690	27-6	56-2	31-3	1897
137,042,279	(e) 72,955,357	457,456		39	137,499,774	25-4	64-4	30-5	1898
136,053,533	(e) 62,120,429	93,571	874	4,000	136,151,978	24-7	62-0	28-6	1899
152,016,009	(e) 63,455,927	509,689		400	152,526,098	25-7	57-1	28-0	1900
148,149,290	(e) 62,508,622	197,830			148,347,120	24-1	52-3	27-0	1901
166,340,947	(e) 68,295,495	191,036		2,000	166,533,983	25-0	55-8	26-0	1902
189,995,136	(e) 72,409,060	103,863		223	190,099,222	26-2	58-4	26-6	1903
170,316,269	(e) 55,866,483	52,681			179,368,950	25-3	55-5	26-5	1904
162,301,475	(e) 41,616,067	5			162,301,480	24-0	50-9	26-7	1905
202,276,486	(e) 63,908,656	10,673		2,366	202,289,525	24-4	54-1	27-9	1906
169,545,357	(e) 40,713,845	165,617		6,200	169,717,174	25-8	54-7	29-5	1907
228,894,444	(e) 40,059,804	542,151		7,032	229,443,627	26-8	51-1	29-8	1908
204,427,723	(e) 63,062,523	344	2	250	204,428,319	24-5	52-1	28-1	1909
244,967,546	(e) 54,293,430	13,242		3,619	244,984,407	25-8	50-0	29-7	1910
246,897,724	(e) 27,028,218	1,709		2,140	246,901,573	24-3	48-2	28-5	1911
268,739,739	(e) 34,927,019	662		20,034	268,760,435	22-4	50-7	25-7	1912
316,724,646	(e) 39,239,358	6,323			316,730,969	20-7	47-8	23-7	1913
354,392,698	(e) 90,251,886	470	54	420	354,393,642	21-4	49-9	24-2	1914
301,914,922	(e) 121,600,514	2,619	45	1,100	301,918,686	19-8	45-6	24-2	1915
540,485,602	(e) 385,676,880	2,704,434			543,190,036	15-2	60-9	18-9	1916
863,167,794	(e) 648,974,324	14,666,479	18		877,834,291	12-7	64-5	17-2	1917
942,937,682	(e) 779,749,116	531			942,398,213	8-4	54-9	12-2	1918
633,874,234	(e) 487,803,998	‡	‡	‡		8-0	44-5	9-9	1919
622,322,749	(e) 369,597,487	45,032,037	10	60,251	667,415,047	11-9	39-5	13-3	1920
528,202,233	(e) 100,255,109	1,119	8	2,958	528,206,318	17-3	26-3	20-5	1921
417,498,536	(e) 183,227,850	7,527		2,154	417,508,217	15-7	40-4	19-4	1922
521,248,669	(e) 238,588,383	13,544		2,007	521,264,220	17-6	40-7	21-2	1923
514,747,492	(e) 207,574,112	5,272		2,468	514,755,232	17-2	34-0	20-8	1924
548,251,994	(e) 246,084,102	4,072		4,359	548,260,425	19-0	37-5	22-9	1925
672,997,353	(e) 345,534,933	4,558,997		4,900	677,556,840	17-6	38-6	20-9	1926
611,958,149	(e) 284,080,019	2,194,669		572	614,153,390	15-9	35-7	20-3	1927
598,660,547	(e) 226,883,385	7,786		3,727,883	602,396,216	16-8	33-5	‡	1928

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)					Exports (Merchandise)			
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total
					Duti- able Imports	Total Imports			
\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	
1868	10,014,304	12,645,828	22,660,132	†	†	†	25,349,568	†	†
1869	7,793,748	13,703,632	21,497,380	1,565,566	20-1	7-3	26,717,656	†	†
1870	8,698,845	12,998,392	21,697,237	1,700,252	19-5	7-8	30,361,328	†	†
1871	14,085,333	13,100,203	27,185,586	2,290,881	16-3	8-4	29,164,353	†	†
1872	13,271,402	20,470,953	33,741,995	2,385,592	18-0	7-1	32,871,496	†	†
1873	16,678,805	28,510,305	45,189,110	2,945,966	17-7	6-5	36,714,144	1,517,871	38,232,015
1874	21,097,531	30,609,375	51,706,906	3,681,014	17-4	7-1	33,195,805	1,183,194	34,378,999
1875	22,312,546	26,617,812	48,930,358	3,853,634	17-3	7-9	27,902,748	1,020,307	28,923,055
1876	21,334,613	22,765,267	44,099,880	4,104,484	19-2	9-3	30,080,738	653,701	30,734,439
1877	23,510,846	25,865,162	49,376,008	4,393,511	18-7	7-9	24,326,332	758,513	25,084,845
1878	23,464,504	24,538,371	48,002,875	4,790,427	20-4	9-4	24,381,009	719,096	25,100,105
1879	23,803,457	18,366,848	42,170,306	5,524,879	23-2	13-1	25,491,356	1,007,218	26,498,574
1880	19,566,567	8,627,216	28,193,783	4,512,415	23-1	16-0	29,566,211	2,043,879	31,610,090
1881	25,632,313	10,706,388	36,338,701	5,649,152	22-0	15-5	34,038,431	1,863,989	35,902,420
1882	32,941,061	14,111,874	47,052,935	7,073,912	21-5	15-0	45,782,584	1,787,565	47,570,149
1883	38,652,045	16,495,198	55,147,243	8,148,268	21-1	14-8	39,513,225	1,657,935	41,171,160
1884	35,796,697	13,989,191	49,785,888	7,411,946	20-7	14-9	34,332,641	2,324,197	36,656,838
1885	31,231,947	14,344,563	45,576,510	6,624,100	21-2	14-5	35,566,810	2,164,658	37,731,468
1886	29,659,876	13,158,775	42,818,651	6,769,365	22-8	15-8	34,284,490	2,244,179	36,528,669
1887	30,570,609	14,225,299	44,795,908	7,268,195	23-8	16-2	35,269,922	2,385,242	37,655,164
1888	27,097,680	19,342,616	46,440,296	7,109,234	26-2	15-3	40,407,483	2,147,048	42,554,531
1889	28,982,283	21,047,136	50,029,419	7,371,148	25-4	14-7	39,519,940	2,041,283	41,561,223
1890	30,575,397	20,790,264	51,365,661	8,126,625	26-6	15-8	36,213,279	1,869,749	38,083,028
1891	29,790,402	22,243,075	52,033,477	7,734,515	26-0	14-9	37,743,430	2,451,136	40,194,566
1892	29,505,550	22,236,582	51,742,132	7,814,559	26-5	15-1	34,666,070	2,512,839	37,178,909
1893	28,562,050	23,777,746	52,339,796	7,636,076	26-7	14-6	37,296,110	2,493,202	39,789,312
1894	25,823,636	24,922,455	50,746,091	6,960,951	27-0	13-7	32,562,509	1,408,051	33,970,560
1895	25,795,538	24,385,466	50,179,004	6,897,395	26-7	13-7	35,603,863	1,860,794	37,464,657
1896	29,101,646	24,427,744	53,529,390	7,767,993	26-7	14-5	37,789,481	1,960,740	39,750,221
1897	30,482,509	26,540,833	57,023,342	8,147,075	26-7	14-3	43,664,187	2,216,735	45,880,922
1898	38,063,960	36,760,963	74,824,923	9,941,624	26-1	13-3	38,989,525	2,092,712	41,082,237
1899	44,471,824	44,035,057	88,506,881	11,713,859	26-3	13-2	39,326,485	1,795,885	41,122,370
1900	53,897,561	48,327,356	102,224,917	13,491,873	25-0	13-2	57,996,488	1,966,417	59,962,905
1901	53,600,278	53,777,628	107,377,906	13,311,750	24-8	12-4	67,983,673	2,423,168	70,406,841
1902	60,181,808	54,819,725	115,001,533	15,155,136	25-2	13-2	66,567,784	2,994,448	69,562,232
1903	68,538,323	60,532,874	129,071,197	17,069,881	24-9	13-3	67,766,367	3,443,602	71,209,969
1904	77,543,780	65,785,917	143,329,697	19,554,586	25-2	13-6	66,856,885	3,856,168	70,713,053
1905	78,797,440	73,981,136	152,778,576	20,580,302	26-1	13-5	70,426,765	5,136,250	75,563,015
1906	89,540,776	79,715,676	169,256,452	22,187,103	24-8	13-1	83,546,306	4,455,003	88,001,309
1907*	78,969,028	70,116,549	149,085,577	19,084,738	24-2	12-8	62,180,439	3,658,197	65,838,636
1908	110,361,367	94,948,436	205,309,803	27,132,543	24-6	13-2	90,814,871	6,105,267	96,920,138
1909	90,584,507	79,847,853	170,432,360	22,526,807	24-9	13-2	85,334,806	5,687,581	91,022,387
1910	118,834,173	99,170,383	218,004,556	29,515,836	24-8	13-5	104,199,675	6,414,652	110,614,327
1911	153,067,232	122,757,033	275,824,265	37,854,728	24-7	13-7	104,115,823	8,092,853	112,208,676
1912	196,886,150	134,498,507	331,384,657	49,177,584	25-0	14-8	102,041,222	10,915,073	112,956,295
1913	276,330,434	160,556,881	436,887,315	68,929,805	24-9	15-8	139,725,953	11,235,722	150,961,675
1914	249,482,610	146,819,528	396,302,138	61,895,168	24-8	15-6	163,372,825	13,575,474	176,948,299
1915	168,658,299	128,483,760	297,142,059	42,355,575	25-1	14-2	173,320,216	13,022,640	186,342,856
1916	199,466,665	171,413,884	370,880,549	49,908,889	25-0	13-5	201,106,488	15,562,774	216,669,262
1917	332,039,327	333,273,432	665,312,759	75,516,314	22-7	11-4	280,616,330	9,962,443	290,578,773
1918	429,298,758	363,596,199	792,894,957	88,018,759	20-5	11-1	417,233,287	23,578,113	440,811,400
1919	416,470,422	333,732,602	750,203,024	87,079,923	20-9	11-6	454,873,170	22,822,489	477,695,659
1920	499,716,625	301,380,693	801,097,318	112,359,703	22-5	14-0	464,028,183	37,101,934	501,130,117
1921	544,010,980	312,165,840	856,176,820	110,366,770	20-3	12-9	542,322,967	18,378,969	560,701,936
1922	312,093,534	203,864,662	515,958,196	71,864,842	23-0	13-9	292,588,643	11,515,534	304,104,177
1923	332,237,955	208,571,783	540,989,738	74,779,234	22-5	13-8	369,080,218	11,267,503	380,347,721
1924	355,934,430	245,322,017	601,256,447	79,345,250	22-3	13-2	430,707,544	10,935,365	441,642,909
1925	287,037,214	222,742,795	509,780,009	66,317,460	23-1	13-0	417,417,144	9,767,499	427,184,643
1926	337,972,326	270,645,216	608,618,542	80,814,739	23-9	13-3	474,987,367	10,964,868	485,952,235
1927	392,665,317	294,357,204	687,022,521	90,779,483	23-1	13-2	466,422,789	12,912,441	479,335,230
1928	416,047,644	303,395,869	719,443,513	†	†	†	478,006,114	18,640,873	496,646,987

* 9 months ended March 31.

† Exclusive of Special Duties and War Tax.

‡ Figures not available.

WITH THE UNITED STATES, 1868-1927

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion			Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Per cent Imports from U.S. of Total Imports (Mdse.)	Per cent Can. Exports to U.S. of Total Can. Exports (Mdse.)	Per cent Duty on Imports from U.S. of Total Duty †	Fiscal Years	
		Imports for Consumption	Exports							
			Canadian	Foreign						
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.		
	(e)	2,689,436	4,848,777	3,975,189		33.8	52.3	‡	1868	
	(e)	5,220,276	3,976,325	4,205,722		34.0	51.0	18.9	1869	
	(e)	8,664,091		6,867,494		32.4	51.4	18.0	1870	
	(e)	1,978,772	1,944,911	4,113,612		32.3	50.6	19.4	1871	
	(i)	870,499	1,873,370	3,388,765		32.1	49.9	18.3	1872	
83,421,125	(i)	6,957,095	2,542,636	3,740,957	89,704,718	36.3	48.0	22.7	1873	
86,085,905	(i)	17,327,907	2,599,095	1,928,183	90,613,183	42.0	43.3	25.5	1874	
77,853,413	(i)	20,007,303	2,161,422	1,039,837	81,054,672	41.7	40.0	25.1	1875	
74,834,319	(i)	13,365,441	1,971,911	1,202,020	78,008,250	47.7	41.5	32.0	1876	
74,460,853	(i)	24,291,163	1,933,471		690,400	77,084,724	52.5	35.8	35.1	1877
73,102,980	(i)	22,902,770	625,315		144,793	73,873,088	53.1	35.9	37.5	1878
68,668,880	(i)	15,671,732	1,565,819		666,254	70,900,953	53.6	40.8	42.7	1879
59,803,873	(e)	3,416,307	1,153,165		1,739,819	62,696,857	40.3	40.6	31.9	1880
72,241,121	(i)	436,281	365,411		963,805	73,570,337	40.6	40.5	30.5	1881
94,623,084	(e)	517,214	1,236,117		370,562	96,229,763	42.3	48.6	32.6	1882
96,318,403	(i)	13,976,083	885,090		631,600	97,935,093	45.3	45.1	35.2	1883
86,442,726	(i)	13,129,050	706,938		2,183,702	89,333,366	47.0	43.0	36.8	1884
83,307,978	(i)	7,845,042	1,574,691		2,021,266	86,903,935	45.7	44.9	34.6	1885
79,347,320	(i)	6,289,982	2,039,388		50,100	81,463,808	44.6	44.1	34.8	1886
82,451,072	(i)	7,140,744	311,158		5,035	82,767,265	42.6	43.6	32.4	1887
88,994,827	(i)	3,885,765	2,041,552		17,534	91,053,913	46.1	49.6	32.0	1888
91,590,642	(i)	8,468,196	508,021		1,961,131	94,059,844	45.9	49.2	31.0	1889
89,448,689	(i)	13,282,633	926,312		2,439,782	92,814,783	46.0	42.5	34.0	1890
92,228,043	(i)	11,838,911	1,652,180	129,328	814,801	94,824,352	46.7	42.6	33.0	1891
88,921,041	(i)	14,563,223	1,395,440	306,447	1,502,671	92,125,599	44.9	35.0	38.1	1892
92,129,108	(i)	12,550,484	5,882,180	309,459	3,824,239	102,144,936	45.4	35.4	36.1	1893
84,716,651	(i)	16,775,531	2,288,009	310,006	1,529,374	88,844,404	46.5	31.4	35.9	1894
87,643,661	(i)	12,714,347	4,455,517	256,571	3,576,448	95,932,197	49.8	34.6	38.6	1895
93,279,611	(i)	13,779,169	5,044,634	206,447	4,491,742	103,022,434	50.8	34.4	38.5	1896
102,904,264	(i)	11,142,420	4,625,699	327,298	3,165,252	111,022,513	53.5	35.3	41.1	1897
115,907,160	(i)	33,742,686	3,880,667	1,045,723	3,574,718	124,408,268	59.2	27.0	45.6	1898
129,629,251	(i)	47,384,511	5,400,285	1,100,371	2,910,780	138,140,687	59.2	29.0	45.7	1899
162,187,822	(i)	42,262,012	7,619,461	1,670,068	6,986,050	178,463,401	59.2	34.2	46.8	1900
177,784,747	(i)	36,971,065	3,107,102		1,975,389	182,867,238	60.3	38.3	45.8	1901
184,563,765	(i)	45,439,301	5,805,517		1,635,452	192,004,734	58.4	34.0	46.8	1902
200,281,166	(i)	57,861,228	8,533,998		573,955	209,389,119	57.3	31.6	46.1	1903
214,042,750	(i)	72,616,644	7,496,818		2,460,496	224,000,064	58.7	33.7	47.9	1904
228,341,591	(i)	77,215,561	9,959,995		1,841,056	240,142,642	60.6	36.9	49.2	1905
257,257,761	(i)	81,255,143	6,605,619		9,805,243	273,668,623	59.6	35.5	47.8	1906
214,924,213	(i)	83,246,941	6,857,452		13,182,844	234,964,509	59.5	34.4	47.6	1907
302,229,941	(i)	108,389,665	5,343,022		16,600,362	324,173,325	58.2	36.8	46.8	1908
261,454,747	(i)	79,409,973	9,594,190		1,581,970	272,630,907	59.0	35.2	47.1	1909
328,618,883	(i)	107,390,229	5,497,253		2,536,451	336,652,587	58.9	37.3	48.6	1910
388,032,941	(i)	163,615,589	9,110,474		7,188,125	404,331,540	60.8	38.0	51.9	1911
444,340,952	(i)	218,428,362	24,969,821		7,573,339	476,889,112	63.4	35.2	56.5	1912
587,845,990	(i)	285,925,640	4,255,278		16,148,707	608,252,975	65.0	39.3	60.2	1913
573,250,437	(i)	219,353,839	14,483,953	1,015	23,510,059	611,245,464	64.0	37.9	58.1	1914
483,484,915	(i)	110,799,203	131,474,868	582	29,065,888	644,026,253	65.2	42.3	55.6	1915
587,549,811	(i)	154,211,287	27,813,171	115	103,555,703	718,118,800	73.0	27.1	63.8	1916
955,891,532	(i)	374,733,986	12,318,857	162	196,291,765	1,164,502,306	78.6	24.4	69.2	1917
1,233,706,357	(i)	352,083,557	11,221,118	513	2,573,426	1,247,501,414	82.3	27.0	76.1	1918
1,227,898,683	(i)	272,507,365	†	†	†	†	81.6	37.4	77.4	1919
1,302,227,435	(i)	299,967,201	5,431,252	18,430	49,448,961	1,357,126,078	75.3	37.4	72.4	1920
1,416,878,756	(i)	295,474,884	7,172,306	24,362,039	9,706,866	1,458,120,017	69.0	45.6	63.7	1921
820,062,373	(i)	211,854,019	4,770,453	18,085,097	5,238,480	848,156,403	69.0	39.5	59.2	1922
921,337,459	(i)	160,642,017	26,422,570	1,766,060	25,759,122	975,285,211	67.4	39.6	55.9	1923
1,042,899,356	(i)	159,613,538	3,476,196	12,521,619	12,873,427	1,071,770,598	67.3	41.2	58.7	1924
936,964,652	(i)	82,595,366	4,129,473	2,946,264	1,933,344	945,973,733	64.0	39.0	55.2	1925
1,094,570,777	(i)	122,666,307	46,871,053	45,880,408	25,208,290	1,212,530,528	65.6	36.1	56.1	1926
1,166,357,771	(i)	207,687,291	43,885,599	2,011,391	42,967,589	1,255,222,330	66.6	37.3	57.1	1927
1,216,090,500	(i)	222,796,526	31,296,316	3,008,960	55,066,924	1,305,462,700	64.8	38.9	†	1928

4—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA, by Main Groups during the Fiscal Years ended March Kingdom and the United

Groups	Total Trade			
	1925	1926	1927	1928
<i>Imports for Consumption</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	173,585,839	203,417,431	213,098,121	238,185,560
Animals and Animal Products.....	41,491,969	49,185,558	53,214,135	65,790,021
Fibres and Textile Products.....	165,440,757	184,761,831	183,583,931	186,995,814
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	38,185,883	40,403,096	47,962,298	51,750,924
Iron and Its Products.....	134,684,441	181,196,800	229,429,485	259,573,068
Non-Ferrous Metal Products.....	41,111,550	47,692,985	52,747,842	60,190,036
Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....	131,013,294	139,033,940	156,784,707	153,049,438
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	24,760,237	28,404,276	31,844,715	33,572,113
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	46,659,067	53,232,815	62,227,271	50,848,892
Total Imports.....	706,932,537	927,328,732	1,030,892,505	1,108,956,466
Dutiable Imports.....	516,014,455	583,051,670	659,897,013	710,050,228
Free Imports.....	280,918,082	344,277,062	370,995,492	398,906,238
Per cent of Free Imports.....	35.1%	37.1%	36.0%	36.0%
<i>Exports (Canadian Produce)</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	443,298,877	606,058,672	574,994,162	555,110,598
Animals and Animal Products.....	163,031,415	190,975,417	167,291,589	165,845,096
Fibres and Textile Products.....	9,711,720	8,940,046	7,665,563	10,904,073
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	253,610,024	278,674,960	284,120,267	284,543,396
Iron and Its Products.....	57,405,940	74,735,077	74,284,824	62,753,934
Non-Ferrous Metal Products.....	90,370,788	97,476,270	80,639,197	90,840,441
Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....	20,728,986	24,568,845	28,509,838	25,280,805
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	16,209,820	17,498,128	16,574,753	17,892,904
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	14,699,783	16,428,376	18,077,313	15,036,359
Total Canadian Exports.....	1,069,067,353	1,315,355,791	1,252,157,506	1,228,207,606
<i>Exports (Foreign Produce)</i>				
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	1,603,678	1,811,768	4,347,294	8,837,492
Animals and Animal Products.....	1,790,095	1,498,160	1,354,666	1,915,046
Fibres and Textile Products.....	2,217,273	1,320,099	1,375,778	1,808,756
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	419,992	391,619	414,301	444,119
Iron and Its Products.....	2,713,317	2,893,093	2,629,176	3,301,107
Non-Ferrous Metal Products.....	484,726	626,856	688,835	696,055
Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....	780,468	1,197,070	1,020,665	891,287
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	349,012	690,867	709,965	422,818
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	1,935,729	2,914,814	2,874,956	3,932,011
Total Foreign Exports.....	12,294,290	13,344,346	15,415,636	22,248,691
<i>Excess of Imports (i) or All Exports (e)</i>				
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	(e) 271,316,716	(e) 404,453,009	(e) 366,243,335	(e) 325,762,530
Animals and Animal Products.....	(e) 123,329,541	(e) 143,288,019	(e) 115,432,120	(e) 101,970,121
Fibres and Textile Products.....	(i) 153,511,764	(i) 174,501,686	(i) 174,542,590	(i) 174,282,985
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	(e) 215,844,633	(e) 238,663,483	(e) 236,572,270	(e) 233,236,591
Iron and Its Products.....	(i) 74,565,184	(i) 103,568,630	(i) 152,515,485	(i) 193,518,627
Non-Ferrous Metal Products.....	(e) 49,743,964	(e) 50,410,141	(e) 28,580,190	(e) 31,346,460
Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....	(i) 109,503,840	(i) 113,268,025	(i) 127,254,204	(i) 126,877,346
Chemical and Allied Products.....	(i) 8,201,405	(i) 10,215,281	(i) 14,559,997	(i) 15,258,391
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	(i) 30,023,555	(i) 33,889,625	(i) 41,275,002	(i) 40,880,522
Net Excess.....	(e) 284,429,106	(e) 401,371,405	(e) 236,680,637	(e) 141,499,831

31, 1925, 1926, 1927 and 1928; with Portions Imported from and Exported to the United States (Merchandise only).

Trade with United Kingdom				Trade with United States			
1925	1926	1927	1928	1925	1926	1927	1928
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
28,265,980	34,613,364	38,254,029	51,133,838	76,561,849	98,495,849	97,104,543	102,209,033
4,653,919	5,960,932	5,404,629	6,090,435	28,589,214	32,954,470	35,437,384	40,582,857
72,126,492	70,163,647	72,752,164	71,464,176	64,002,595	79,105,295	66,925,517	69,430,521
3,438,101	3,473,664	3,918,098	4,360,348	32,653,591	34,714,964	41,122,392	43,992,228
17,794,428	17,907,204	15,008,951	17,725,749	113,541,924	158,027,944	206,655,021	233,991,420
4,010,443	5,302,581	5,642,570	5,794,918	33,297,222	37,810,205	42,224,587	48,385,742
9,648,724	14,226,799	9,253,721	14,467,621	111,970,906	110,678,814	131,955,558	117,447,997
4,146,061	4,282,489	4,907,477	4,422,349	16,366,165	18,746,266	20,623,830	22,246,232
6,999,798	7,800,530	8,797,426	10,429,147	32,797,543	38,084,735	44,973,689	41,157,483
151,083,946	163,731,210	163,939,065	185,888,581	509,780,009	608,618,542	687,022,521	719,443,513
124,665,804	133,125,438	134,970,927	150,053,603	287,037,214	337,972,326	392,665,317	416,047,644
26,418,142	30,605,772	28,968,138	35,834,978	222,742,795	270,646,216	294,357,204	303,395,869
17.5%	18.6%	17.7%	19.3%	43.7%	44.5%	42.9%	42.1%
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
264,629,910	357,051,044	330,070,229	310,219,344	42,587,129	65,964,214	59,956,933	56,090,789
80,402,251	98,879,095	67,819,473	48,683,290	57,833,090	63,464,732	75,320,135	92,244,088
2,145,762	1,237,763	860,030	1,896,794	4,894,415	4,628,071	3,451,081	4,922,004
16,359,997	19,147,838	15,835,904	17,171,311	220,056,983	237,906,110	242,019,601	238,986,005
6,689,169	8,307,441	8,129,365	8,195,972	5,063,148	7,582,833	10,680,762	8,831,287
16,868,927	15,605,732	14,174,289	15,696,472	57,334,402	58,740,061	39,007,020	44,114,499
1,276,405	1,220,494	2,324,119	1,933,969	12,943,809	17,244,986	17,251,325	15,509,528
3,805,628	3,318,614	3,567,256	4,234,278	7,826,076	9,197,929	8,092,371	8,678,200
3,665,384	3,469,539	4,092,186	2,668,575	8,878,087	10,258,431	10,643,561	8,629,714
395,843,433	508,237,560	446,872,851	410,700,005	417,417,144	474,987,367	466,422,789	478,006,114
21,686	11,067	17,206	82,716	1,211,566	1,523,098	3,900,955	8,351,087
74,027	55,876	98,344	35,034	1,626,469	1,428,275	1,217,880	1,834,475
552,249	225,930	234,355	252,106	1,416,176	853,367	335,872	1,166,037
25,449	17,734	44,483	27,844	356,830	354,548	353,348	397,609
133,099	156,983	159,337	216,647	2,482,894	2,646,486	2,407,157	2,998,996
41,163	72,764	108,386	59,336	425,451	510,092	554,951	587,611
258,552	345,909	252,404	94,216	346,821	572,768	601,486	531,611
23,735	30,701	42,351	19,553	296,793	631,512	527,268	360,139
194,655	111,619	189,367	1,284,509	1,504,499	2,444,722	2,513,524	2,413,308
1,324,615	1,028,583	1,146,233	2,071,961	9,767,499	10,964,868	12,912,441	18,640,873
(e) 236,385,616	(e) 322,448,747	(e) 291,833,406	(e) 259,168,222	(i) 32,663,154	(i) 31,008,537	(i) 33,246,655	(i) 37,767,157
(e) 75,822,359	(e) 92,974,039	(e) 62,513,188	(e) 42,627,889	(e) 30,871,345	(e) 31,938,537	(e) 41,100,631	(e) 53,495,706
(i) 69,428,481	(i) 68,699,954	(i) 71,657,779	(i) 69,315,276	(i) 57,692,004	(i) 73,623,857	(i) 62,638,564	(i) 63,342,480
(e) 12,947,345	(e) 15,691,908	(e) 11,962,289	(e) 12,838,807	(e) 187,760,227	(e) 203,545,694	(e) 201,250,557	(e) 195,391,386
(i) 10,972,160	(i) 9,442,780	(i) 6,720,249	(i) 9,313,130	(i) 105,995,882	(i) 147,798,625	(i) 193,567,102	(i) 222,161,137
(e) 12,899,647	(e) 10,375,915	(e) 8,640,105	(e) 9,960,890	(e) 24,462,631	(e) 21,439,948	(e) 2,662,616	(e) 3,683,632
(i) 8,113,767	(i) 12,660,396	(i) 6,677,198	(i) 12,439,436	(i) 98,680,276	(i) 92,861,060	(i) 114,102,747	(i) 101,406,858
(i) 316,698	(i) 933,174	(i) 1,297,870	(i) 168,518	(i) 8,243,296	(i) 8,916,825	(i) 12,004,191	(i) 13,207,893
(i) 3,139,759	(i) 4,219,372	(i) 4,515,873	(i) 6,476,063	(i) 22,414,957	(i) 25,381,582	(i) 31,816,604	(i) 30,114,461
(e) 246,084,102	(e) 345,534,933	(e) 284,080,019	(e) 226,883,385	(i) 82,595,366	(i) 122,666,307	(i) 207,687,291	(i) 222,796,526

5—IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION AND EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE, by Principal Countries, during the Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1925, 1926, 1927 and 1928

Countries	Imports for Consumption (M.dse.)				Exports of Canadian Produce (M.dse.)			
	1925	1926	1927	1928	1925	1926	1927	1928
<i>British Empire</i>								
United Kingdom.....	151,083,946	163,731,210	163,039,065	185,888,581	395,843,433	508,237,560	446,872,851	410,700,005
Irish Free State.....	3,909	47,140	24,611	24,611	4,616,573	4,708,689	6,057,004	4,325,251
Aden.....	32,575	50,320	28,994	38,040	38,638	38,638	38,638	31,056
Africa—British East.....	792,159	102,082	976,974	1,223,113	690,122	995,022	839,559	1,238,503
British South.....	86,144	129,579	1,001,592	404,364	9,976,502	9,535,881	8,388,531	8,725,216
British West.....	195,785	1,507,818	1,030,122	1,939,313	309,911	9,535,881	8,388,531	893,074
Bermuda.....	74,839	77,097	112,185	117,633	642	1,150,893	1,283,368	1,304,952
British East Indies—British India.....	8,435,082	9,477,453	7,880,914	9,239,779	1,728,926	1,950,893	1,995,376	1,304,952
Ceylon.....	2,726,787	2,747,442	2,612,831	2,731,531	4,053,131	7,420,708	9,405,288	11,042,861
Straits Settlements.....	1,693,462	4,674,388	2,756,817	2,459,045	3,603,383	7,606,688	7,408,096	757,369
Other.....	86,267	40,016	40,016	2,459,045	1,645,682	3,568,498	2,400,430	1,424,138
British Guiana.....	6,938,760	4,503,203	4,592,106	6,072,172	2,422,524	2,556,556	2,408,677	2,281,620
British Honduras.....	119,870	271,293	262,262	157,925	427,838	504,441	484,712	604,613
British Sudan.....	13,534	21,437	6,844	6,844	7,739	45,445	20,661	118,449
British West Indies—Barbados.....	6,732,913	3,780,822	3,791,394	6,215,804	1,738,442	1,592,570	1,624,403	1,836,932
Jamaica.....	3,516,332	3,783,481	4,759,553	5,481,308	3,976,210	3,976,210	4,307,751	4,983,775
Trinidad and Tobago.....	2,555,552	1,061,514	2,821,485	2,099,201	3,552,516	3,875,332	3,840,984	4,240,751
Other.....	2,077,916	996,335	2,486,091	3,552,999	2,307,916	3,851,248	3,748,716	3,861,847
Gibraltar.....	1,829,869	1,546,166	1,422,207	1,440,897	597,081	61,269	405,064	23,958
Hong Kong.....	6,436	10,806	2,644	66,738	1,714,419	1,885,838	1,400,274	2,465,946
Iraq (Mesopotamia).....	795	221	967	66,738	25,834	122,257	163,153	289,938
Malta, Cyprus and Gozo.....	1,643,162	1,615,132	1,868,601	2,097,535	322,053	277,861	454,872	349,881
Newfoundland.....	2,634,713	3,042,054	6,296,165	5,301,618	12,701,428	11,277,182	11,169,991	11,661,248
Oceania—Australia.....	809,005	2,567,204	1,230,542	4,317,876	12,035,086	15,411,746	18,965,881	14,192,438
Japan.....	1,191,299	2,725,235	4,577,546	8,262,222	197,426	271,004	317,397	317,397
New Zealand.....	4,553	1,141	7,921	15,590	64,405	16,562,007	13,538,513	11,366,550
Other.....	10,357	6,861	7,921	15,590	78,521	77,389	105,352	49,219
Palestine.....								
Other British Countries.....								
Total, British Empire.....	194,983,155	208,820,128	214,068,538	249,080,032	475,132,713	598,567,995	540,437,761	499,277,376
<i>Foreign Countries</i>								
Argentina.....	6,262,738	3,454,108	5,657,074	9,849,754	10,322,373	12,639,706	13,101,846	11,085,728
Austria.....	231,280	196,033	482,264	58,875	106,922	221,536	191,152	288,782
Belgium.....	5,067,866	6,953,173	9,663,308	9,943,570	16,999,349	22,972,741	21,341,116	20,791,991
Bolivia.....	1,031	1,031	1,031	1,031	7,735	4,392,365	66,670	117,954
Brazil.....	1,818,213	1,848,758	1,969,621	2,088,200	3,417,240	4,892,393	7,291,479	4,897,082
Chile.....	393,694	2,670,145	4,471,424	5,523,507	7,776,367	4,309,781	13,517,001	1,347,528
China.....	2,547,995	5,041,992	2,572,453	7,838,187	7,838,187	24,477,446	13,517,001	13,452,396
Colombia.....	719,441	693,058	1,117,045	7,580,376	269,678	1,683,740	1,240,315	1,108,946
Costa Rica.....	44,488	77,065	44,488	47,358	153,627	213,445	6,827,572	5,206,050
Cuba.....	144,857	8,076,575	5,587,171	5,587,171	7,142,405	8,825,583	6,827,572	5,206,050
Czechoslovakia.....	7,798,128	1,272,045	1,726,922	2,423,984	123,121	6,132,114	4,476,632	1,435,663
Denmark.....	954,380	137,466	175,215	126,283	4,278,962	6,215,225	5,666,387	6,300,692
Ecuador.....	86,857	563	563	618,001	85,392	150,079	54,444	134,570
Egypt.....	60,621	77,858	113,052	159,213	1,063,181	1,340,020	1,485,823	1,798,004

Esthonia.....	16,593	3,310	188	108,350	86,317	212,164	174,181
Finland.....	18,400,625	82,656	93,106	1,388,069	1,578,814	1,582,487	1,582,487
France.....	174,700	23,992,322	26,473,732	10,249,668	13,976,292	15,200,232	9,946,115
French Africa.....	184,400	10,971	142,351	145,324	210,603	250,246	456,912
French West Indies.....	17,470	2,584	77,560	1,104,388	227,700	254,268	371,511
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	6,787,611	15,030,138	17,055,798	24,234,685	30,734,037	582,008	1,476,340
Germany.....	23,412	15,030,138	17,055,798	24,234,685	30,734,037	582,008	1,476,340
Greece.....	23,412	15,030,138	17,055,798	24,234,685	30,734,037	582,008	1,476,340
Guatemala.....	23,412	15,030,138	17,055,798	24,234,685	30,734,037	582,008	1,476,340
Haiti.....	23,412	15,030,138	17,055,798	24,234,685	30,734,037	582,008	1,476,340
Honduras.....	23,412	15,030,138	17,055,798	24,234,685	30,734,037	582,008	1,476,340
Italy.....	6,985,056	11,170,380	12,505,373	22,046,486	34,694,862	6,023,161	4,282,237
Japan.....	1,407	6,854	12,041	63,361	105,156	116,325	175,917
Korea.....	1,407	6,854	12,041	63,361	105,156	116,325	175,917
Lithuania (Lauvia).....	2,927	2,372,972	1,174,087	2,856,409	2,990,773	2,760,686	2,539,947
Mexico.....	9,223	13,215	14,728	16,092	125,484	425,550	277,783
Netherlands.....	5,082,842	7,693,668	8,748,716	12,644,245	23,476,607	26,374,378	35,537,951
Dutch East Indies.....	2,951,820	7,442	1,131,283	1,473,951	3,881,957	3,651,511	2,394,334
Dutch West Indies.....	4,877	180,237	495,078	33,605	107,834	107,834	116,414
Nicaragua.....	86,671	70,035	2,561	50,998	46,267	79,902	163,249
Norway.....	741,153	911,337	1,084,215	2,091,195	6,767,887	53,976	72,733
Panama.....	2,998	240	3,230	295,170	483,449	504,030	1,124,817
Paraguay.....	26,281	14,047	130,406	4,111	46,099	58,956	80,756
Peru.....	157,928	115,483	124,427	2,030	17,691	38,203	72,893
Persia.....	3,532,608	5,893,106	5,216,402	928,796	1,226,355	1,406,958	1,285,595
Poland and Danzig.....	35,644	43,875	135,452	1,774,056	2,295,215	154,814	455,975
Portugal.....	327,788	471,026	722,279	9,413	121,773	1,273,457	942,210
Azores and Madeira.....	131,221	91,841	130,343	17,185	79,297	180,678	210,004
Portuguese Africa.....	20,746	35,666	46,947	554,984	811,085	876,114	1,354,816
Roumania.....	2,363	20,336	73,119	32,882	305,169	465,840	795,933
Russia.....	2,807	20,336	73,119	32,882	305,169	465,840	795,933
Salvador.....	122,062	54,623	23,044	235,949	127,093	141,297	97,232
San Domingo.....	2,686,000	6,715,541	2,452,841	362,949	303,256	491,120	413,034
Siam.....	3,668	16,988	42,379	162,330	249,246	317,828	117,227
Spain.....	1,768,222	2,220,833	2,572,150	178,096	832,547	535,022	609,653
Canary Islands.....	1,767	326	1,964	66,775	78,381	135,880	131,068
Sweden.....	1,242,735	1,643,973	1,892,120	3,906,572	3,942,709	4,612,342	4,612,342
Switzerland.....	7,801,575	9,491,779	8,995,677	743,174	1,218,016	594,179	498,779
Syria.....	4,749	13,208	45,162	35,093	18,560	13,137	18,560
Turkey.....	298,788	406,514	526,313	45,232	1,073,367	183,642	183,642
United States.....	509,780,009	687,073,572	719,437,913	417,437,913	474,987,567	466,422,799	478,006,114
Alaska.....	102,008	91,243	200,753	226,902	270,350	240,234	311,434
Hawaii.....	160,788	274,233	300,753	318,668	173,680	230,647	279,751
Philippines.....	124,941	178,764	159,879	318,668	173,680	230,647	279,751
Porto Rico.....	2,272	15,698	1,490	683,915	866,688	914,957	817,594
Uruguay.....	298,497	55,280	80,507	859,206	1,910,269	2,784,391	1,626,093
Venezuela.....	188,761	190,778	213,538	1,065,253	1,483,333	2,293,876	1,497,544
Other Foreign Countries.....	7,006	91,799	248,925	86,240	178,496	286,376	515,733
Total, Foreign Countries.....	601,944,382	816,823,967	859,876,414	593,834,640	716,787,796	711,719,745	728,930,230
Grand Total.....	796,932,537	1,030,892,505	1,108,956,466	1,069,667,553	1,315,355,791	1,252,157,506	1,228,207,606

Czecho-Slovakia.....	192,154	16,894	703,399	55,086	74,944	77,157	681,544	9,636	613,170	2,423,984
Denmark.....	46,500	29,551	6,390	3,101	11,376	2,357	3,823	3,085	128,983	128,983
Ecuador.....	116,898	155	3,101	140	840	308	618,001	37,721	159,213	159,213
Egypt.....	311	6,576	13,333	13,333	40,678	433,488	17,337	13,328	1,503	93,106
Finland.....	6,296,321	2,208,673	12,286,877	882,663	638,106	433,488	544,684	1,195,956	1,956,953	26,473,732
France.....	45,480	2,087,673	3,021	112	89,983	95	544,684	59	3,581	142,331
French Africa.....										
French West Indies.....				39		269		7	34,121	77,550
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....				586,748	2,217,455	1,307,510	1,384,652	2,985,013	3,116,773	17,055,798
Germany.....	582,764	850,054	4,023,829	3,157	5		145	2,293	254,134	93,390
Greece.....	136,644	4,087	117,803						254,134	93,390
Guatemala.....	63,300								198,206	198,206
Haiti.....	168,173								622,299	622,299
Honduras.....	622,299								263,650	4,241,802
Italy.....	1,634,226	197,198	1,784,647	36,428	20,992	80,944	150,754	72,993	710,796	12,505,373
Japan.....	1,845,379	247,239	8,730,148	88,658	8,352	307,984	479,436	87,381	2,101	2,101
Korea.....			732	220		1,268	18		272	12,041
Jugo-Slavia.....	2,299	100	9,150		50		547	302	41,043	1,174,087
Lattonia (Latvia).....		37,371	2,713				471,136	5,259	5,259	14,728
Mexico.....	678,450	3,729	15,467	46		115	44		35	8,748,716
Morocco.....	14,198	27	175	134		61,762	1,234,920	660,014	144,671	1,131,283
Netherlands.....	3,890,202	147,377	2,468,627	66,488	74,655	52	16,960	730	2,043	13,409
Dutch East Indies.....	1,083,402		28,096			12,729	495,043		893	2,561
Dutch Guiana.....									14,592	1,064,215
Dutch West Indies.....									3,230	130,406
Nicaragua.....	1,668	744,019	47,029	56,514	72,036	4,496	19,738	91,082	741	124,427
Norway.....	14,709		1,813					89,256	5,216,492	135,452
Panama.....	1,417								2,619	722,279
Paraguay.....		41,170							1,089	130,343
Persia.....	13	25,302	98,213	25						46,917
Peru.....	310,455		328	8,828	2,339	115	4,905,594		5,479	73,119
Poland and Danzig.....	79,477	17,487	25,001	266,192		61	2,515		1,675	2,453,844
Portugal.....	439,645	2,688	8,559	183			84		214	42,379
Azores and Madeira.....	262		128,715						64,864	2,572,150
Portuguese Africa.....									0	1,994
Roumania.....	38,867	2,571	30						30,109	1,862,120
Russia.....	1,543	62,891	7,000	10					8,595,677	15,162
Salvador.....	23,007								317	526,321
San Domingo.....	2,452,627								41,157,483	719,171,562
Siam.....	42,379								11,696	309,753
Spain.....	1,874,361	100,425	2,229	409,269	28	72,514	46,663	1,787	5,763	159,879
Canary Islands.....									283	1,490
Sweden.....	12,058	8,306	1,865	244,319	1,258,145	198,030	41,462	54,001	746	80,507
Switzerland.....	44,964	228,707	15,540	73,819	59,911	1,471,998	10,851	273,552	213,538	213,538
Syria.....	44,099	200	6,317,650	632	666	1,686	97	14	2,657	249,113
Turkey.....	265,628	200	253,964	14	538	1,175		3,776		
Turkey States.....	40,582,857		69,430,521	43,092,228	233,991,420	48,385,742	117,447,997	22,246,232		
United States.....	102,209,033	40,582,857	15,679	8,156	202	202	3,135	108		
Uruguay.....	301,735	204	1,372	5,912	4		473			
Venezuela.....										
Other Foreign Countries.....										
Philippines.....			153,671							
Porto Rico.....										
Uruguay.....		80,507						1,096		
Venezuela.....		5,275						56		
Other Foreign Countries.....		67,648								
Total, Foreign Countries.....	143,448,190	50,005,881	109,065,832	47,160,177	241,217,340	52,750,429	138,354,037	29,048,206	48,826,322	859,876,414
Grand Total Imports.....	238,185,560	65,790,021	186,995,814	51,750,924	259,573,668	60,190,036	153,049,438	33,572,113	59,848,892	1,108,956,465

7—EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, by Principal Countries and Main Groups, Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1928

Countries to which Exported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products (except Chemicals, Fibres and Wood)	Animals and Animal Products (except Chemicals and Fibres)	Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products	Wood, Wood Products and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and their Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and their Products (except Chemicals)	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Canadian Exports (Admse.)
<i>British Empire</i>										
United Kingdom.....	310,219,344	48,682,290	1,806,704	17,171,311	8,195,972	15,609,472	1,933,909	4,234,278	2,668,575	410,700,005
Irish Free State.....	3,706,575	17,575	3,165	423,446	24,861	4,662	13,553	34,037	7,377	4,325,251
Adon.....	8,799	274		423,446	20,466				1,500	31,056
Africa—British East.....	172,110	9,977	310	5,687	1,034,093	7,958		353	7,475	1,228,563
British South.....	3,785,669	346,040	128,132	1,883,528	20,685,519	227,425	130,395	20,915	114,593	8,725,216
British West.....	177,918	234,942	525	21,056	441,150	478	11,366	4,982	657	803,074
Bermuda.....	634,139	488,876	19,963	18,139	18,181	4,406	18,292	22,310	43,650	1,364,952
British East Indies—British India.....	1,598,083	40,522	192,417	37,932	5,732,395	3,312,396	29,492	76,877	22,727	11,042,851
Ceylon.....	174,867	27,162	6	222	10,309			4,159	156	727,369
Straits Settlements.....	594,823	119,542	711	11,904	724,912	10,508	130	1,010	2,786	1,492,373
Other.....	555	380			1,664					4,428
British Guiana.....	1,421,786	365,759	38,270	148,829	89,549	6,023	66,365	42,797	105,242	2,284,620
British Honduras.....	324,921	195,561	16,760	8,629	31,258	929	3,952	6,395	16,208	604,613
British Sudan.....	4,810			75,509	36,800	1,243			87	118,449
British West Indies—Barbados.....	931,661	303,225	30,950	350,459	102,558	6,879	10,119	64,054	37,047	1,836,952
Jamaica.....	2,536,360	1,358,502	48,904	163,123	685,773	2,795	56,031	60,900	70,486	4,983,775
Trinidad and Tobago.....	2,026,254	943,745	153,997	153,997	257,443	39,264	21,014	74,457	52,635	4,240,751
Other.....	3,030,362	328,094	26,249	192,951	134,419	3,346	25,566	55,593	65,267	3,861,847
Gibraltar.....	16,875	424		956						23,938
Hong Kong.....	1,539,243	639,810	10,525	27,747	55,502	16,812	254	168,828	7,225	2,465,946
Iraq (Mesopotamia).....	57,533	516		184	231,500			205		239,938
Malta, Cyprus and Gozo.....	186,562	13,413	16		138,892		1,328		970	389,881
Newfoundland.....	4,969,349	1,472,115	600,340	423,627	1,092,983	146,081	2,159,549	498,796	290,808	11,661,238
Oceania—Australia.....	883,306	1,747,437	588,804	5,683,150	4,207,826	350,002	312,322	171,322	297,069	14,927,498
Fiji.....	31,000	31,002	3,901	32,120	1,130		1,360	32		32,455
New Zealand.....	4,074,969	686,326	478,667	2,229,976	2,771,831	569,234	309,030	116,358	189,069	11,366,550
Other.....	29,616	29,616	521	3,294	8,674		79			49,319
Palestine.....	82,309	6,032			14,267				1,740	104,408
Other British Countries.....										
Total, British Empire.....	343,919,797	58,006,886	4,109,786	29,217,047	28,707,843	20,446,895	5,109,264	5,659,433	4,010,425	499,277,376
<i>Foreign Countries</i>										
Argentina.....	2,508,921	43,599	152,429	1,417,127	6,036,429	147,199	14,584	3,115	162,325	11,085,728
Austria.....	213,961	23,900	1,617	23,714	23,714	1,505			23,345	288,782
Belgium.....	10,281,257	379,272	126,328	703,175	253,316	2,377,986	577,248	722	77,677	20,781,981
Bolivia.....	8,365	15,122		7,594	82,052	862		173	3,786	117,954
Poland.....	1,398,653	523,097	13,190	2,480	2,659,769	186,564	46,360	1,213	65,756	4,897,082
Chile.....	6,177,347	102,160	1,346	55,796	739,959	3,516		56,512	70,892	1,347,528
China.....	3,776,692	1,027,931	30,261	249,441	295,216	4,790,086	15,844	136,942	109,984	13,423,396
Colombia.....	870,577	55,629	45,119	76,749	477,451	30,122	49,521	11,195	116,210	1,732,573
Costa Rica.....	21,761	51,269	3,161	4,869	111,374		208	8,024	2,384	203,050
Cuba.....	2,637,994	1,514,077	10,907	690,067	111,418	90,749	3,134	293,077	35,256	5,386,679

	1,342,227	10,586	35,915	66	37,176	23	12,172	618	1,439,483
Czecho-Slovakia.....	4,308,620	132,282	27,200	1,746	1,785,150	11,016	25,292	104,239	6,390,662
Denmark.....	1,088,282	28,782	7,223	1,804	61,587	739	1,751	892	1,798,074
Ecuador.....	1,773,512	45,453		10,432	640,131		34	4,572	1,798,074
Egypt.....	1,652,232	14,251	18,913	164	148,980	9	1,760	1,047	1,838,447
Finland.....	3,821,401	1,717,160	10,327	1,523,692	1,401,817	728,441	570,722	90,440	9,946,145
France.....	1,087,816	3,546	86	60,801	171,558		83,519	456,912	1,838,447
French West Indies.....	1,057,182	103,594	45,715	8,781	25,403		4,943	5,332	1,476,340
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	33,228,671	2,291,100	115,546	341,873	30,219	3,737	81,777	96,458	42,244,217
Germany.....	4,103,501	40,696	4,477	360	30,219		12,264	31,553	4,282,227
Greece.....	77,258	7,404	1,454	2,539	77,297	1,754	1,482	5,532	175,917
Guatemala.....	243,254	34,691	398	13,596	67,291	1,657		4,721	364,770
Haiti.....	43,512	636	1,251	155	4,573		4,400	10,826	110,832
Honduras.....	15,021,521	1,273,799	22,361	1,161,356	109,503	681,235	242,817	18,742,516	18,742,516
Italy.....	12,556,685	1,483,948	103,969	9,404,810	577,939	7,350,887	451,701	600,100	32,957,162
Japan.....	420,145	25,520	39	22	9,500	11,665	7,531	12,848	487,360
Korea.....	22,009	100	484	6	114,452	189		115	137,955
Jugo-Slavia.....	54,164	188,540	35,224	50,586	71,158	208,163	22,380	101,654	125,322
Latonia (Latvia).....	88,336	880			135,049			2,539,947	259,947
Mexico.....	132,853	982,523	85,805	89,718	144,050			277,783	35,537,951
Netherlands.....	28,397,489	129,802	15,070	1,350,697	30,627	5,285,243	288,477	46,929	2,394,334
Dutch East Indies.....	939,486	65,148	2,642	747	3,022	88,531	200	925	116,414
Dutch West Indies.....	43,340	17,474	5,243	3,134	48,468	14,424	1,958	561	103,249
Neacragua.....	33,166	10,897	4,077	1,649	16,609			8,992	2,976
Norway.....	5,376,416	512,439	94,086	1,448	297,430	239,408	141,832	2,689	6,681,753
Panama.....	185,190	281,025	2,886	18,577	610,299	481	3,353	9,491	1,181,917
Paraguay.....	9,291	111			63,571			7,894	79,806
Persia.....	28,928	373,766	8,377	24,855	43,857	9,216	25,112	38,952	1,285,525
Peru.....	467,278	9,408	597	56,750	320,443	1,912		649	455,975
Poland and Danzig.....	386,659	85,094	3,121	5	56,750			942,210	942,210
Portugal.....	830,856	80,812	1,707	3,607	19,270	1,510	3,588	75	210,004
Azores and Madeira.....	203,998	32,338		137,712	954,415		984	468,282	3,082
Portuguese Africa.....	156,784	10,426			697,710	3,032		3,143	795,953
Roumania.....	134,641	10,426	742,993	94	709,476	798,500		3,825	2,424,071
Russia.....	18,383	180,700			32,574			3,893	97,232
Salvador.....	30,010	3,402	178	1,192	32,574	242	14,093	17,370	413,034
San Domingo.....	178,643	159,578	220	16,287	109,493	918		310	117,227
Siam.....	40,862	38,456		3,213	209,024	133,166	51,544	16,519	694,653
Spain.....	37,690	18,886	1,715	54,621	65,772	69		694,653	131,058
Canary Islands.....	37,690	18,886	1,715	54,621	65,772	69		694,653	131,058
Sweden.....	3,675,616	440,810	5,112	3,599	381,716	574	43,957	6,122	4,612,342
Switzerland.....	252,278	26,345	62,327	1,211	78,238	11,982	203	116,367	498,270
Syria.....	83,166	32,615	458	12,443	42,044			384	158,742
Turkey.....	2,582			238,986,005	60,058				82,640
United States.....	56,090,789	92,244,088	4,922,004	8,831,287	8,831,287	44,114,497	15,509,528	8,629,714	478,006,114
Alaska.....	1,807	27,945	70	1,653	1,653	22	498	16,451	311,434
Hawaii.....	1,364	22,412	30	10,083	173	26		38,638	79,369
Philippines.....	207,565	55,365		4,890	6,643			38,638	272,751
Puerto Rico.....	5,733	723,321		4,604	66			68,496	817,594
Uruguay.....	1,046,785	1,471	14,250	28,429	475,714	1,369	5,028	39,089	1,626,003
Venezuela.....	882,563	82,476	11,528	6,342	381,991	6,342	2,479	21,258	1,497,544
Other Foreign Countries.....	228,328	38,135	1,140	95,911	181,212	11,974	6,824	12,875	515,733
Total, Foreign Countries.....	211,190,801	107,748,210	6,704,287	255,326,349	34,046,091	70,393,546	20,171,541	11,025,934	728,931,731
Total Exports (Canadian).....	555,110,598	165,845,095	10,904,073	284,543,396	62,753,934	90,840,441	25,280,835	15,036,359	1,228,207,605

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, Fiscal Years 1926, 1927 and 1928,
also IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES, 1927 and 1928

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1926	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD—							
Fruits—							
Fresh—							
Apples..... Brl.	150,840	201,589	199,223			201,581	199,011
\$	800,059	857,583	1,124,839			857,423	1,123,915
Bananas..... Bunch	2,803,432	2,869,947	3,380,790			2,825,150	3,318,447
\$	4,277,828	4,987,899	5,571,521			4,933,605	5,497,999
Cranberries..... Brl.	20,758	29,024	19,899			29,023	10,898
\$	205,204	216,183	221,260			216,176	221,253
Grape fruit..... Lb.	18,655,220	17,817,020	19,575,228			16,892,136	19,057,320
\$	924,558	863,471	941,523			823,611	921,142
Grapes..... Lb.	12,565,121	16,806,808	23,073,565	288,264	421,320	16,345,376	22,350,587
\$	826,531	939,164	1,189,124	44,396	54,811	866,144	1,097,236
Lemons..... Box	345,677	385,889	359,088	491	2,723	316,926	246,347
\$	1,345,575	1,216,222	1,470,633	1,489	12,078	1,012,134	1,079,300
Melons..... No.	3,774,596	3,520,987	4,512,636		114	3,520,987	4,512,522
\$	412,600	382,644	498,731		68	382,644	498,663
Oranges..... Box	1,729,555	2,263,369	2,498,644	8,629	10,805	2,144,191	2,362,141
\$	7,406,484	8,421,635	9,940,781	25,736	34,997	8,060,048	9,554,567
Peaches..... Lb.	14,898,566	13,508,888	15,725,162			13,508,888	15,725,162
\$	643,001	501,576	663,062			501,576	663,062
Pears..... Lb.	20,905,150	22,430,147	18,434,357		3,420	22,422,846	18,424,307
\$	926,308	855,274	928,565		978	854,961	927,344
Pineapples..... \$	520,169	538,737	524,489			526,298	510,042
Plums..... Bush.	190,754	172,013	205,239			172,013	205,239
\$	495,035	425,226	514,055			425,226	544,055
Strawberries..... Lb.	3,168,975	3,944,707	6,222,419			3,939,207	6,222,419
\$	607,345	668,417	832,018			667,917	832,018
Other..... \$	312,491	414,203	408,902	8,158	144	271,941	315,486
Total fresh..... \$	19,703,278	21,288,234	24,859,503	79,779	103,076	20,399,716	23,795,082
Dried—							
Currants..... Lb.	4,889,109	4,609,481	6,190,808	123,847	2,743	128,080	38,536
\$	334,263	318,716	626,833	8,169	346	9,653	4,425
Dates..... Lb.	11,727,978	10,033,627	13,885,325	3,541,699	8,742,708	6,356,256	4,503,840
\$	792,204	762,820	815,829	190,729	351,395	563,339	418,600
Figs..... Lb.	4,694,301	4,507,351	4,775,414	49,458	213,819	2,679,949	1,586,192
\$	418,504	373,282	327,653	3,803	10,696	244,928	128,679
Peaches..... Lb.	1,621,878	1,630,022	1,717,532			1,630,022	1,717,252
\$	171,216	220,349	157,299			220,349	157,246
Prunes and plums..... Lb.	14,776,062	17,387,119	20,107,420	14		17,324,868	20,092,720
\$	1,109,827	1,165,501	1,140,147	3		1,159,118	1,137,740
Raisins..... Lb.	32,811,732	39,497,420	44,710,803	999,407	381,336	35,768,110	39,321,010
\$	2,325,285	2,912,743	2,965,970	79,013	35,800	2,502,657	2,363,984
Other..... \$	270,469	318,283	278,025	1,220	9,699	298,875	245,008
Total Dried..... \$	5,421,768	6,071,694	6,311,756	282,937	407,936	4,998,919	4,455,691
Otherwise prepared—							
Canned..... Lb.	18,133,917	26,047,533	29,591,401	217,606	124,734	14,891,158	17,940,832
\$	1,526,488	2,156,261	2,373,780	13,671	9,947	1,445,431	1,585,682
Jellies and jams..... Lb.	2,283,599	2,151,818	2,288,592	1,568,196	1,438,509	56,805	117,797
\$	322,615	327,772	334,862	203,663	183,202	13,028	22,393
Other..... \$	222,331	300,650	299,309	6,742	17,276	56,421	86,412
Total Prepared..... \$	2,081,434	2,784,683	3,007,951	224,076	210,425	1,514,880	1,694,487
Fruit juices and syrups Gal.							
\$	66,816	76,528	114,131	12,500	23,825	47,804	45,159
Total Fruits..... \$	106,690	152,133	200,076	23,977	35,344	118,285	142,003
Nuts—							
Cocoanuts..... No.	6,780,580	8,463,347	8,375,017	1,100		190,062	154,058
\$	185,715	177,091	188,251	33		7,330	6,001
Cocoanut, desiccated..... Lb.	1,278,204	2,195,351	2,643,865	138,777	101,191	7,224	9,310
\$	169,688	169,737	193,226	10,606	7,281	1,559	1,419
Copra..... Lb.			4,125				4,025
\$			80				82
Other, not shelled—							
Almonds..... Lb.	870,328	1,108,414	811,575			70,060	53,871
\$	127,713	154,512	107,615			10,543	9,216
Brazil nuts..... Lb.	1,034,140	1,738,608	1,050,456	165,829	82,162	1,505,040	805,967
\$	173,553	185,741	170,738	17,929	13,067	163,805	136,769
Walnuts..... Lb.	1,892,652	1,388,955	2,025,443	4,750		533,389	447,495
\$	237,994	165,536	224,521	841		89,038	90,844
Other..... Lb.	7,596,436	9,242,195	8,643,158	13,956	8,551	1,700,355	1,619,617
\$	541,215	569,104	536,922	1,165	731	152,840	174,724

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1926	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD							
—Con.							
Nuts—Con.							
Almonds, shelled..... Lb.	1,493,685	1,701,645	2,208,890	72,278	110,331	113,576	43,841
Other shelled..... Lb.	17,718,980	20,238,165	20,876,381	314,544	158,623	9,120,828	8,053,854
..... \$	2,459,698	2,621,851	2,845,310	73,037	53,938	1,155,732	1,110,324
Total Nuts..... \$	4,522,489	4,703,067	5,058,030	138,332	126,806	1,637,719	1,557,318
Vegetables—							
Onions..... \$	423,546	427,635	548,521	53,270	67,262	228,764	221,433
Potatoes (except sweet) Cwt	261,297	282,055	300,886	.....	13	281,811	300,647
..... \$	481,933	647,508	799,039	.....	14	646,821	798,316
Tomatoes, fresh..... Bush.	329,781	427,190	571,277	10	3	395,945	495,603
..... \$	1,110,587	1,173,067	1,550,102	51	26	1,068,750	1,349,199
Other fresh..... \$	2,250,582	2,531,360	3,171,616	28	4,347	2,450,438	3,060,627
Dried..... \$	6,176	13,284	5,786	20	51	11,290	4,683
Canned..... Lb.	13,756,578	13,977,167	16,443,572	7,232	21,659	8,952,204	10,204,180
..... \$	1,235,560	1,219,379	1,441,089	822	4,246	720,824	840,162
Sauces and pickles..... Gal.	395,134	419,254	497,528	173,990	197,931	99,533	153,334
..... \$	529,805	582,489	659,396	319,897	354,233	184,462	221,956
Total Vegetables.... \$	6,038,189	6,594,722	8,175,549	374,088	430,179	5,311,349	6,496,376
Grains and Farinaceous Products—							
Grains—							
Peas..... Bush.	146,405	595,924	430,880	47,863	22,090	60,719	47,535
..... \$	362,064	1,126,976	962,585	87,395	43,033	190,906	161,059
Corn..... Bush.	8,321,434	14,171,275	14,991,064	199	.....	11,450,512	7,484,774
..... \$	7,801,697	10,910,611	13,057,832	291	.....	8,641,324	6,771,583
Oats..... Bush.	1,872,242	1,833,369	3,092,999	11	664	1,833,358	3,092,331
..... \$	862,276	794,736	1,784,698	15	1,081	794,721	1,783,613
Rice..... Cwt.	603,645	523,547	675,842	30,384	2,532	62,838	184,049
..... \$	2,534,034	2,115,787	2,357,982	93,612	10,167	266,605	561,517
Other..... \$	737,463	320,177	488,760	8,404	12,706	283,987	436,213
Milled Products—							
Cornmeal..... Brl.	39,771	41,414	43,402	.....	.....	41,414	43,354
..... \$	205,063	177,849	216,937	.....	.....	177,849	216,623
Wheat flour..... Brl.	46,426	57,488	69,733	298	197	57,178	69,488
..... \$	404,778	454,295	530,160	5,230	2,109	448,933	527,496
Other..... \$	232,684	192,621	285,958	12,882	27,188	159,841	225,641
Prepared Foods and Bakery Products—							
Biscuits..... Lb.	2,837,390	2,817,076	3,588,008	996,232	1,307,412	1,721,557	2,146,762
..... \$	355,536	364,265	453,786	134,887	168,714	211,760	261,986
Macaroni, etc..... Lb.	1,664,802	2,007,452	2,095,189	972	1,275	1,568,864	1,848,511
..... \$	166,159	190,071	196,500	116	165	152,465	176,166
Cereal foods, prepared..... \$	229,335	326,650	278,633	18,447	21,951	305,457	253,818
Other..... \$	415,641	434,637	475,474	150,911	150,764	282,368	311,577
Other grains and farinaceous products—							
Malt..... Lb.	22,497,763	21,410,349	32,524,599	59,952	110,068	21,350,397	32,180,126
..... \$	662,578	559,578	981,491	2,942	6,111	556,636	963,044
Sago and tapioca..... Lb.	4,233,323	2,824,106	3,379,833	19,996	207,031	155,358	232,662
..... \$	151,510	102,771	133,080	1,154	6,650	12,533	23,646
Other..... \$	154,503	145,328	154,566	16,346	15,285	96,659	110,459
Total Grains and Farinaceous Products..... \$	15,275,321	18,216,352	22,358,442	532,632	465,924	12,582,044	12,784,443
Oils, Vegetable, for Food—							
Cocoonut oil, n.o.p.... Gal.	46,040	37,111	36,970	29,335	28,761	7,638	8,209
..... \$	61,220	44,636	47,996	35,113	35,568	9,397	12,428
Cotton seed oil for canning fish..... Gal.	84,647	73,726	90,416	46,725	58,825	24,761	29,773
..... \$	97,215	88,892	89,616	56,415	55,256	28,339	30,033
Cotton seed oil, n.o.p. Gal.	11,433	21,963	15,884	102	.....	21,861	15,884
..... \$	18,330	27,948	22,795	92	.....	27,856	22,795
Olive oil, n.o.p..... Gal.	249,374	305,069	283,493	5,489	1,489	9,489	12,796
..... \$	417,378	489,035	552,420	6,846	4,137	20,751	25,589
Palm oil, bleached, and shea butter..... Lb.	1,505	.....	68,518	.....	8,000	.....	60,518
..... \$	147	.....	5,619	.....	1,157	.....	4,462
Peanut and soya bean oil, n.o.p..... Gal.	128,263	84,041	87,454	2,353	5,813	43,308	14,946
..... \$	143,329	85,372	90,202	2,164	5,532	41,500	13,362
Total Oils, Vegetable, for Food.... \$	737,619	735,883	808,648	100,630	101,650	127,843	108,669

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1926	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD—Con.							
Sugar and its Products—							
Candy (incl.chocolate) Lb.	4,665,199	5,096,531	4,891,600	3,791,853	3,219,645	864,084	1,153,869
\$	1,068,089	1,224,526	1,030,678	960,973	684,296	167,259	221,886
Molasses, 56 degrees or less, imported under Preferential tariff.... Gal.	5,159,578	4,768,283	5,098,890	2,368			
\$	2,200,743	1,761,071	2,212,249	936			
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S.....Cwt.	11,585,441	11,295,589	8,947,779		47	407,106	127,401
\$	32,121,839	34,947,666	31,475,335		200	1,099,739	384,491
Sugar, above No. 16....Cwt.	158,992	444,077	722,814	2,592	2,300	49,906	33,998
\$	618,811	1,680,039	3,245,527	9,799	10,879	231,885	170,147
Other..... \$	584,471	873,014	857,889	142,787	137,442	628,538	521,252
Total Sugar, etc..... \$	36,593,953	40,486,316	38,821,678	1,114,495	832,817	2,126,921	1,297,776
Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Spices—							
Cocoa—							
Cocoa beans, not roasted, crushed, or ground.....Cwt.	165,996	137,667	177,783	39,109	40,218	36,001	30,520
\$	1,754,972	1,786,435	2,687,097	526,357	603,106	535,650	490,754
Cocoa butter..... Lb.	5,148,026	5,195,296	5,408,622	493,798	262,252	524,065	978,466
\$	1,404,880	1,444,354	1,916,510	160,535	100,909	182,950	333,799
Other..... \$	184,550	190,161	185,287	49,004	16,180	103,325	132,400
Coffee and Chicory—							
Coffee, green..... Lb.	21,166,108	24,907,691	27,126,506	1,163,117	2,488,810	118,968	67,191
\$	5,103,592	5,676,759	5,667,068	314,574	626,965	28,290	16,426
Other coffee and chicory..... \$	387,109	453,242	543,039	23,302	39,156	423,442	498,306
Spices—							
Ginger, unground.... Lb.	760,699	1,147,497	732,336	115,145	256,937	36,001	13,006
\$	137,748	150,516	59,476	11,295	22,813	3,492	1,682
Mustard, ground.... Lb.	998,431	922,245	918,371	640,948	673,616	280,856	244,753
\$	411,679	379,518	375,128	346,111	347,170	33,335	27,957
Vanilla beans, crude. Lb.	54,603	54,833	53,326	2,005	2,500	34,598	46,481
\$	256,280	174,180	125,817	4,439	5,263	116,228	115,173
Other spices..... \$	626,179	650,519	927,094	119,987	239,456	105,824	102,428
Total Spices..... \$	1,431,886	1,354,733	1,487,515	481,832	614,702	258,879	247,240
Tea..... Lb.	37,378,910	37,091,340	38,658,494	15,888,123	14,664,322	164,718	107,038
\$	12,188,046	12,236,714	12,310,414	5,818,530	5,279,929	34,981	30,695
Yeast..... Lb.	2,456,046	2,322,887	2,167,396	580	464	2,315,130	2,161,539
\$	666,868	697,244	408,346	247	78	696,273	406,582
Other Vegetable Products, Mainly Food—							
Hops..... Lb.	2,713,205	2,251,097	2,068,895	208,899	142,390	1,699,615	1,466,038
\$	883,929	749,604	709,344	53,910	33,956	587,007	481,160
Liquorice paste..... Lb.	1,707,047	1,686,388	1,640,179	3,367	1,440	1,680,406	1,632,245
\$	238,053	230,067	232,177	424	217	229,301	231,101
Malt extract..... Lb.	3,222,416	3,831,502	4,022,855	206,546	372,499	3,624,341	3,649,898
\$	245,193	297,502	309,151	18,646	26,733	278,792	282,364
All other agricultural and vegetable products, mainly food.. \$	143,214	205,208	209,481	69,379	69,096	127,631	128,354
Total Agricult'l and Vegetable Products—A. Mainly Food. \$	115,113,033	126,355,107	136,267,062	10,417,686	10,125,184	52,304,197	55,610,666
B. OTHER THAN FOOD—							
Beverages, Alcoholic—							
Brewed (beer, etc.)... Gal.	152,255	153,105	234,701	114,136	161,228	65	13
\$	316,446	333,383	428,673	239,145	322,617	147	26
Distilled spirits..... Gal.	1,449,361	1,635,254	2,457,131	1,217,514	1,849,255	2,168	2,011
\$	23,546,330	27,342,743	42,206,017	25,158,924	38,243,427	7,862	6,386
Wines—							
Non-sparkling..... Gal.	560,945	684,132	828,979	13,868	16,894	1,894	190
\$	842,154	958,894	1,582,585	59,780	111,206	1,718	353
Sparkling..... Gal.	549,143	677,295	1,682,912	10,188	15,476		
Total Beverages..... \$	25,254,073	29,312,315	45,900,187	25,468,037	38,692,726	9,727	6,765
Gums and Resins—							
Chicle gum, crude.... Lb.	1,050,935	1,125,547	1,186,255			748,242	977,861
\$	474,087	558,276	553,605			380,439	447,657
Lac, crude..... Lb.	1,111,829	1,573,199	1,493,489	1,542	586	1,554,525	1,487,395
\$	579,243	642,984	759,519	731	306	637,411	756,112

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1926	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—B. OTHER THAN FOOD—Con.							
Gums and Resins—Con.							
Resin or rosin.....Cwt.							
Other.....\$	321,145	317,849	334,544	65	28	316,371	333,677
Other.....\$	1,251,719	1,356,997	1,093,382	746	310	1,343,918	1,089,397
	674,690	712,066	722,245	24,050	28,270	599,508	614,706
Total Gums and Resins.....\$	2,979,739	3,270,323	3,128,781	25,527	28,886	2,961,276	2,907,872
Oilcake and meal.....Cwt.	95,174	255,921	113,218			247,425	102,927
Other.....\$	185,169	393,183	229,469			377,283	209,644
Oils, Vegetable, Not Food—							
Chinawood.....Lb.	3,261,812	4,494,136	4,506,618			4,244,736	4,246,075
Other.....\$	405,658	562,366	726,472			531,573	686,444
Cocoon, palm, etc., not edible, peanut, etc., for mfr. of soap. Gal.	2,591,232	3,177,800	3,377,856	43,836	40,093	2,749,763	3,180,403
Other.....\$	2,278,984	2,602,346	2,525,341	38,729	34,901	2,228,777	2,355,904
Cotton seed, crude, for refining.....Cwt.	335,755	297,706	623,148	11,593	392	265,914	618,416
Other.....\$	3,074,673	2,421,260	5,244,106	107,825	3,548	2,141,712	5,205,047
Essential (except peppermint).....Lb.	459,965	541,553	572,215	113,549	118,363	261,946	256,518
Other.....\$	730,001	797,587	864,414	116,948	112,854	392,486	394,265
Flaxseed or linseed....Lb.	513,873	885,718	725,084	519,111	428,160	352,680	280,802
Other.....\$	57,495	86,247	68,828	39,894	31,407	44,775	35,700
Peanut for refining for edible purposes.....Cwt.	146,878	374,460	52,148	3,468		92,641	22,717
Other.....\$	1,312,412	3,490,799	478,201	31,947		915,523	234,195
Other.....\$	938,733	951,894	983,514	118,644	104,040	759,001	802,076
Total Oils, Vegetable, Not Food..\$	8,797,956	10,912,499	10,890,876	453,987	286,750	7,013,847	9,713,631
Plants, trees, shrubs and vines.....\$	1,239,909	1,365,757	1,490,115	30,930	56,012	409,537	422,013
Rubber—							
Raw (incl. balata)....Lb.	46,989,251	50,231,202	58,078,272	141,178	165,212	45,444,648	52,497,240
Recovered.....Lb.	32,109,245	22,317,583	21,344,791	54,573	65,604	20,357,953	19,294,420
Thread.....Lb.	7,955,020	8,692,535	10,218,666			8,692,535	10,217,666
Other.....\$	981,763	1,061,909	873,243			1,061,909	873,123
Pneumatic tire casings, n.o.p.....No.	160,461	151,230	237,023	5,236	9,057	145,994	227,935
Other.....\$	190,924	226,235	298,053	8,735	11,533	217,500	286,493
Inner tubes, n.o.p.....No.	33,880	20,497	21,381	124	186	20,276	21,186
Other.....\$	449,602	283,385	264,721	1,289	1,831	280,858	262,713
Other tires.....\$	22,391	23,393	45,705	58	74	23,287	45,715
Other rubber.....\$	58,356	52,295	88,580	123	169	52,106	88,392
Other rubber.....\$	43,554	53,583	36,710	10,840	5,373	36,329	23,676
Other rubber.....\$	3,349,414	3,382,957	3,764,966	603,471	639,986	2,651,086	2,946,539
Total Rubber.....\$	37,182,858	27,377,947	26,671,064	679,031	724,496	24,657,741	23,775,356
Seeds—							
Clover.....Lb.	1,852,947	2,370,034	2,138,336	281,484	356,939	1,303,763	930,854
Flax.....Bush.	432,025	586,468	498,081	81,209	92,073	323,153	219,160
Timothy.....Lb.	19,032	831,675	313,830	1,036	12	39,953	38
Other.....\$	38,280	1,564,839	576,441	4,148	818	80,417	102
Other.....\$	7,398,329	6,570,174	8,247,363	500		6,569,674	8,247,363
Other.....\$	604,540	440,492	408,676	54		440,438	408,676
Other.....\$	1,010,122	900,384	797,338	173,549	170,991	493,373	451,282
Total Seeds.....\$	2,084,967	3,492,183	2,280,536	258,960	263,882	1,337,381	1,079,220
Tobacco—							
Unmanufactured.....Lb.	14,943,864	17,446,774	18,475,772	115,232	22,311	15,933,267	16,853,796
Cut.....Lb.	6,311,782	6,473,167	7,018,880	51,072	29,625	5,170,848	5,594,946
Other manufactured...\$	332,948	343,513	337,130	143,210	134,362	166,689	173,065
Other manufactured...\$	711,603	764,515	673,376	473,318	464,451	184,336	193,820
Other manufactured...\$	502,991	454,331	508,860	275,078	307,239	57,026	70,313
Total Tobacco.....\$	7,525,476	7,602,013	8,201,116	799,468	801,315	5,412,210	5,859,079
Other Agric. and Veget. Products, not Food—							
Broom corn.....\$	483,425	382,214	377,883			380,844	377,883
Hay.....Ton	8,510	5,464	8,484			5,464	8,484
Starch, including corn starch, potato starch, potato flour, etc.....Lb.	142,249	92,016	129,035			92,016	129,035
Other.....\$	3,989,183	4,693,145	6,566,004	109,779	232,045	2,450,594	2,880,909
Other.....\$	205,167	217,829	303,952	7,631	13,366	138,063	162,489

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1926	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. OTHER THAN FOOD—Con.							
Tar, pine, crude..... Gal.	341,876	349,329	424,337	3,654	2,678	332,671	405,546
\$	84,228	106,325	108,446	1,511	955	100,035	102,910
Turpentine, spirits of.. Gal.	897,732	971,739	995,395	816	53	970,397	989,301
\$	879,882	852,749	587,422	845	121	851,495	582,275
Other agric. and veg. products, not food... \$	1,259,300	1,365,661	1,619,616	110,416	140,145	1,058,890	1,270,105
Total Agric. and Veg. Products—B. Other Than Food..... \$	88,304,398	86,743,014	101,918,498	27,836,343	41,008,654	44,800,346	46,598,367
Total Vegetable Pro- ducts (A. and B.)... \$	203,417,431	213,098,121	238,185,560	38,254,029	51,133,838	97,104,543	102,209,033
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS							
Animals—							
For exhibition..... \$	1,685,491	1,470,967	1,381,411	1,000	.....	1,441,967	1,381,411
For improvement of stock..... \$	396,959	460,294	698,414	144,408	207,829	309,542	455,260
Other..... \$	344,841	403,050	426,785	35,452	28,227	351,753	391,731
Bone dust, charred bone and bone ash... Cwt.	43,071	47,343	57,688	1,799	15,226	42,269	34,405
\$	161,183	147,735	183,459	4,638	35,827	139,184	137,286
Bone, ivory and shell products..... \$	251,349	293,754	300,070	71,269	51,107	162,972	186,581
Feathers and quills..... \$	268,370	225,584	207,168	53,283	54,879	108,251	80,954
Fishery Products, n.o.p.—							
Fresh—							
Halibut..... Lb.	1,469,907	1,247,872	1,771,212	.....	.....	418,712	889,807
\$	141,595	142,040	180,125	.....	.....	47,428	87,018
Oysters, shelled..... Gal.	110,135	118,034	126,569	.....	.....	118,034	126,569
\$	287,924	300,448	330,911	.....	.....	300,448	330,911
Oyster, other..... \$	20,711	23,963	25,283	.....	.....	23,853	24,980
Other fresh fish..... \$	254,279	275,225	310,161	2,221	1,594	153,652	166,141
Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled, n.o.p.—							
Cod..... Lb.	2,767,751	5,301,602	11,775,343	200	.....	45,232	26,787
\$	159,346	272,230	509,375	4	.....	4,271	3,027
Herrings..... Lb.	7,594,119	7,499,525	6,678,669	886,782	1,021,491	719,856	674,918
\$	307,596	337,968	318,919	66,382	81,535	74,034	71,989
Other..... \$	201,956	223,632	203,353	3,780	1,230	29,591	38,353
Canned—							
Sardines, 8 oz. or less Box	5,127,164	6,446,976	7,319,532	34,612	85,226	52,809	35,417
\$	390,887	498,694	619,452	2,812	7,974	5,954	4,272
Sardines, other..... Box	94,513	127,460	113,412	4,845	1,155	21,579	6,747
\$	23,237	24,265	27,853	535	206	4,825	1,466
Other canned fish... \$	365,786	527,862	571,095	104,948	127,248	250,682	239,675
Other fishery products \$	140,558	164,228	193,488	4,568	6,258	91,209	99,625
Total Fishery Pro- ducts, n.o.p..... \$	2,293,875	2,790,455	3,290,015	186,250	226,045	985,947	1,067,487
Furs and Fur Skins—							
Unmanufactured—							
Undressed (including marine)..... \$	8,284,549	9,953,730	13,289,863	1,050,162	916,967	8,218,433	11,097,336
Other..... \$	2,263,686	3,281,370	3,206,436	221,433	278,212	1,334,539	1,110,625
Manufactured..... \$	112,273	130,024	157,522	38,460	38,692	73,439	96,028
Total Furs and Fur Skins..... \$	10,660,508	13,365,124	16,653,821	1,310,055	1,233,871	9,626,411	12,303,989
Hides and Skins—							
Calf..... Cwt.	61,279	81,687	88,507	.....	.....	70,971	79,786
\$	1,741,958	1,947,738	2,461,515	.....	.....	1,658,287	2,194,407
Cattle..... Cwt.	423,864	452,680	526,136	1,928	5,636	358,392	344,576
\$	6,013,894	5,833,279	10,224,281	23,926	109,167	4,523,993	6,724,380
Sheep..... Cwt.	32,051	31,175	47,491	1,079	87	26,390	46,997
\$	1,065,052	885,574	1,091,281	31,425	1,459	731,153	1,080,913
Other..... \$	508,639	390,592	363,517	38,996	17,688	178,810	185,423
Total Hides and Skins..... \$	9,329,543	9,057,183	14,140,594	94,347	128,294	7,092,223	10,185,123
Leather—							
Unmanufactured..... \$	4,070,949	5,134,475	5,960,105	728,223	1,501,004	4,354,009	4,398,312
Manufactured—							
Boots and shoes, pegged, etc..... Pair	6,928	43,857	50,369	1,236	2,441	42,619	47,928
\$	11,202	67,873	76,693	2,481	4,284	65,379	72,409

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1926	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS							
—Con.							
Leather—Con.							
Manufactured—Con.							
Boots and shoes, n.o.p.—							
Men's..... Pair	293,311	322,697	337,534	186,722	221,940	131,343	110,802
Women's..... Pair	848,714	891,531	1,018,232	579,455	683,343	308,200	327,068
Children's..... Pair	245,328	359,956	359,917	94,072	55,746	249,661	292,373
Gloves..... \$	700,324	1,052,151	1,205,218	144,015	99,441	855,073	1,065,140
Other..... \$	117,747	105,207	75,005	75,133	51,232	19,829	21,495
Gloves..... \$	101,037	86,103	64,225	57,465	41,756	21,486	20,059
Other..... \$	562,611	806,073	883,059	185,783	175,570	15,742	14,517
Other..... \$	1,223,160	1,198,162	1,310,562	334,946	331,983	834,955	946,343
Total Leather..... \$	7,517,997	9,236,368	10,518,094	2,032,368	2,837,381	6,454,844	6,843,848
Bristles, animal..... Lb.	211,729	259,820	266,511	9,646	18,376	197,844	204,006
Hair and mfrs. of, n.o.p. \$	344,121	384,458	371,122	14,314	20,023	313,798	297,936
Meats—	217,617	281,229	194,460	11,360	14,425	239,263	159,127
Beef, fresh..... Lb.	133,488	176,333	331,928	445	1,020	126,466	128,849
Mutton, fresh..... Lb.	35,923	52,672	73,499	112	98	48,307	60,258
Pork, fresh..... Lb.	1,362,657	1,721,453	2,295,163	43,154	11,716	770,246	727,661
Other fresh meats..... \$	269,145	298,813	362,926	4,249	1,003	179,249	165,094
Bacon and hams..... Lb.	5,701,418	1,864,866	1,137,362			1,864,866	1,137,362
Canned meats..... Lb.	1,042,403	392,468	185,532			392,468	185,532
Pork, barrelled in brine..... Lb.	119,280	126,821	169,401	6,422	27,083	115,958	193,012
Pork, dry salted..... Lb.	1,190,626	834,003	2,883,016	1,893	89,931	832,049	2,792,761
Canned meats..... Lb.	207,424	162,624	349,318	2,897	12,393	159,697	336,795
Pork, barrelled in brine..... Lb.	2,670,589	3,955,012	4,022,968	1,625,147	542,950	309,483	284,482
Pork, dry salted..... Lb.	433,865	606,011	558,630	280,368	110,960	62,148	63,617
Sausage..... Lb.	7,771,761	7,710,576	7,718,322	200	600	7,705,176	7,713,592
Soups, all kinds..... \$	1,174,568	981,627	891,279	33	87	980,837	890,686
Other meats..... \$	1,970,097	1,220,307	828,053			1,220,307	828,053
Total Meats..... \$	304,105	181,113	106,380			181,113	106,380
Milk and its Products—	310,704	412,638	458,620			412,638	458,620
Butter..... Lb.	108,517	153,203	164,018	13	42	152,431	163,646
Cheese..... Lb.	1,241,172	1,402,113	1,464,731	1,280	4,070	1,400,264	1,459,869
Other..... \$	181,490	204,183	259,821	140,258	154,304	55,255	44,477
Total Meats..... \$	5,117,887	4,561,648	4,585,535	435,632	310,040	3,727,727	3,609,366
Oils, Fats, Greases and Waxes—							
Cod Liver oil..... Gal.	134,244	262,256	251,480	1,474	1,945	20,919	34,657
Grease, rough, for mfr. of soap and oils..... Cwt.	123,951	199,183	248,563	1,324	2,050	21,991	28,526
Lard..... Lb.	108,379	159,388	142,065	445	64	144,136	128,240
Lard compound..... Lb.	1,025,267	1,312,738	1,130,155	3,247	389	1,194,109	1,042,549
Other..... \$	3,400,501	1,537,314	453,938	4,493	650	1,532,820	453,101
Total Oils, Fats, etc.. \$	494,173	197,636	48,676	919	123	196,717	48,508
Other Animal Products—	920,886	947,216	1,075,009	20,194	22,857	582,531	237,552
Eggs in shell..... Doz.	109,808	97,475	88,959	2,467	2,342	61,181	24,507
Eggs, n.o.p..... Lb.	403,699	442,518	415,104	18,626	15,341	299,635	312,285
Gelatine..... Lb.	2,156,898	2,249,550	1,931,457	26,583	20,245	1,773,633	1,456,375
Glue, powdered or sheet..... Lb.	2,229,772	2,310,742	3,245,594	1,562,026	2,159,295	473,949	580,000
Glue, other..... \$	225,467	248,475	367,734	149,751	224,431	64,399	77,778
Sausage casings..... \$	82,898	73,358	68,450	9,846	5,908	63,136	62,354
Other..... \$	1,309,731	1,955,148	2,121,092	143,705	29,363	215,407	204,498
Total Animals and Animal Products... \$	858,125	830,831	818,656	74,379	85,810	550,739	545,449
Total Animals and Animal Products... \$	49,185,558	53,214,135	65,790,021	5,404,629	6,090,435	35,437,384	40,582,857

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1926	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—							
Cotton—							
Raw (incl. linters)..... Lb.	135,573,803	149,743,841	146,224,621	1,059	92,266	149,666,430	146,132,355
\$	29,461,717	20,934,964	25,628,102	311	11,221	20,925,417	25,616,881
Yarns, Thread and Cordage—							
Warp..... \$	663	891	453	367	524	453	
Cordage and twine... Lb.	422,081	602,185	363,142	213,963	231,145	379,555	121,325
\$	170,054	227,055	113,745	56,121	65,381	168,460	45,457
Crochet and knitting Lb.	88,963	132,924	86,466	6,285	3,156	13,059	6,377
\$	228,245	320,933	192,770	11,555	5,738	21,171	11,356
Sewing, in hanks... Lb.	837,202	733,287	708,381	435,271	415,088	298,016	293,293
\$	856,437	626,628	594,840	357,955	312,182	268,673	282,658
Sewing, on spools.... \$	92,516	99,625	69,220	15,531	11,822	77,957	49,693
Other thread..... \$	239,109	274,397	295,753	171,355	180,268	96,746	107,453
Yarn, No.40 and finer Lb.	2,732,069	2,782,507	2,783,752	854,864	876,604	1,027,598	1,907,128
\$	2,580,014	2,235,919	2,252,070	662,113	640,295	1,573,735	1,611,680
Knitting yarn..... Lb.	331,293	478,707	645,980	97,181	169,101	374,514	464,098
\$	178,528	199,464	327,065	49,912	114,393	144,685	206,393
Other yarn... \$	52,764	141,212	301,248	1,181	35,140	140,031	266,108
Fabrics—							
Canton flannel, etc.. Yd.	1,914,304	1,919,069	1,335,951	731,330	563,567	1,176,618	768,899
\$	291,735	241,968	191,514	116,137	98,356	124,038	91,898
Damask of cotton, table cloths, etc.. \$	426,406	420,181	287,334	218,860	155,418	37,252	41,975
Duck, over 8 oz. per sq. yd..... Yd.	798,197	979,724	891,591	87,588	25,103	892,136	866,488
\$	536,474	562,880	421,526	60,448	24,054	501,894	397,472
Dyed fabrics..... Yd.	35,992,827	42,342,287	36,917,801	23,145,648	18,418,949	10,576,070	15,888,547
\$	9,315,132	9,636,932	7,942,071	5,374,105	3,948,931	3,371,284	3,021,281
Printed, n.o.p..... Yd.	8,389,887	9,822,617	11,989,276	4,619,602	5,470,924	4,961,038	6,154,642
\$	1,871,806	1,896,147	2,308,691	1,008,418	1,147,180	829,958	1,057,622
Grey, unbleached... Yd.	20,361,632	21,181,037	28,773,857	7,717,028	9,329,995	13,449,321	19,359,431
\$	2,081,364	1,823,372	2,603,026	623,139	757,359	1,194,215	1,816,804
Jeans, etc., for corsets Yd.	459,280	393,482	261,694	4,976	3,898	387,604	255,592
\$	144,723	106,630	74,135	1,514	1,349	104,327	72,129
Plain shirtings, etc.. Yd.	1,734,386	1,454,517	2,047,315	570,946	771,047	835,742	1,242,995
\$	283,917	321,806	318,944	104,020	123,445	120,904	159,534
Towelling in the web Yd.	2,326,382	2,589,564	2,124,080	2,281,942	1,835,384	295,633	280,249
\$	296,789	292,868	225,300	255,449	189,329	35,618	34,564
Velveteens..... Yd.	1,013,695	1,149,052	1,711,505	839,227	1,162,624	123,410	241,001
\$	696,043	812,988	1,171,534	561,466	711,028	82,311	147,361
Voiles, etc..... Yd.	959,145	1,419,738	819,025	1,090,103	597,013	312,871	210,902
\$	117,665	213,040	113,467	169,094	85,225	39,782	25,737
White or bleached... Yd.	9,616,237	10,247,761	11,537,422	4,014,138	4,890,715	6,054,279	6,379,596
\$	1,649,035	1,506,491	1,578,627	721,853	800,256	747,978	724,908
Bed quilts..... \$	514,897	552,850	455,004	347,243	284,161	178,463	150,118
Handkerchiefs..... \$	1,232,725	1,392,295	1,385,768	988,252	919,679	15,937	22,290
Towels..... \$	764,560	824,150	817,648	573,100	494,725	232,001	295,056
Other fabrics..... \$	1,843,434	1,691,114	1,738,142	603,292	618,811	1,009,155	997,088
Embroideries..... \$	243,115	188,473	209,749	21,847	28,786	24,120	36,840
Lace, net and mfrs.. \$	2,328,128	2,234,720	2,043,847	1,278,892	1,115,051	407,286	344,842
Wearing Apparel—							
Shirts..... Doz.	7,376	8,770	6,245	3,519	2,397	5,146	3,762
\$	95,681	100,849	67,640	52,270	35,525	47,566	31,287
Socks and stockings..... Doz. pr.	512,261	599,927	561,441	19,806	19,864	543,089	494,107
\$	876,336	1,004,727	871,870	53,281	48,841	893,943	764,650
Undershirts and drawers..... \$	164,345	169,738	135,979	12,756	17,036	77,866	73,844
Other..... \$	1,126,774	1,189,758	1,198,897	300,508	319,773	618,911	595,983
Other manufactures of cotton..... \$	1,683,743	1,994,444	2,396,563	361,095	496,080	1,413,554	1,537,680
Total Cotton..... \$	62,474,874	54,149,009	58,332,542	15,133,478	13,796,837	35,525,792	40,669,125
Flax, Hemp and Jute—							
Hemp, dressed or undressed..... Cwt.	281,639	123,426	99,503	.....	.....	110,816	96,020
\$	3,293,472	1,458,768	1,106,248	.....	.....	1,329,485	1,075,207
Jute or hemp yarn, for weaving, etc..... Lb.	4,044,659	3,603,468	3,956,563	2,760,448	2,990,853	623,914	757,529
\$	608,927	513,191	497,747	338,107	321,251	120,104	129,696
Yarn, linen, for towels, etc..... Lb.	317,519	371,777	371,627	215,662	241,061	29,786	57,272
\$	146,813	155,866	163,608	91,105	102,247	12,044	25,312
Other linen yarn..... Lb.	8,299	479	2,843	379	474	100	369
\$	3,901	317	1,436	284	368	33	487
Thread, linen, n.o.p.. Lb.	250,242	300,366	260,794	278,665	249,749	2,854	6,224
\$	367,078	418,716	342,757	391,898	328,935	4,357	7,901
Canvas for sails..... \$	5,163	4,083	2,434	3,306	2,028	380	406
Uncoloured damask of linen in the piece, tablecloths, etc..... \$	1,000,369	1,172,535	1,313,057	1,061,271	1,115,950	20,139	8,509

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1926	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—Con.							
Flax, Hemp and Jute—Con.							
Unbleached..... Yd.	2,442,309	3,050,674	3,542,825	2,890,357	3,326,228	116,734	76,699
	\$ 408,029	\$ 456,095	\$ 520,354	\$ 436,256	\$ 484,652	\$ 11,867	\$ 9,799
Bleached..... Yd.	551,099	532,093	506,347	504,082	475,371	3,857	16,815
	\$ 203,916	\$ 179,318	\$ 161,045	\$ 170,444	\$ 152,358	\$ 642	\$ 2,968
Printed, dyed or coloured..... Yd.	173,036	205,130	413,900	159,482	380,316	40,496	25,572
	\$ 90,618	\$ 84,489	\$ 135,509	\$ 68,376	\$ 120,125	\$ 12,057	\$ 8,123
Other fabrics of flax, hemp or jute..... \$	1,432,475	1,696,402	1,769,609	1,052,292	1,125,229	313,532	231,652
Jute cloth or canvas, from the loom..... Yd.	6,178,007	6,846,398	23,273,144	4,524,505	10,893,261	312,676	887,173
	\$ 534,907	\$ 525,647	\$ 1,838,086	\$ 400,577	\$ 964,157	\$ 26,513	\$ 81,478
Jute cloth or canvas, cropped, calendered, etc..... Yd.	86,906,704	82,510,494	78,547,096	9,491,290	10,754,515	15,186,938	10,957,830
	\$ 7,825,439	\$ 6,364,957	\$ 6,024,732	\$ 1,150,019	\$ 1,092,403	\$ 1,188,767	\$ 903,665
Tailors' holland and towelling in the web. Yd.	3,343,887	4,228,285	2,972,370	4,197,729	2,914,277	6,911	6,353
	\$ 454,909	\$ 518,136	\$ 388,071	\$ 511,782	\$ 380,096	\$ 828	\$ 802
Other flax, hemp and jute..... \$	511,087	707,238	857,423	330,075	466,592	275,290	263,799
Total Flax, Hemp and jute..... \$	16,887,193	14,255,758	15,122,116	6,005,792	6,653,391	3,316,038	2,749,804
Silk—							
Raw, or as reeled from cocoon..... Lb.	529,446	679,923	938,459	550	367	589,964	710,238
	\$ 3,448,502	\$ 4,065,514	\$ 5,073,511	\$ 2,645	\$ 2,191	\$ 3,532,101	\$ 3,856,327
In the gum, for underwear..... Lb.	51,462	43,276	44,763	25,938	27,555	8,025	7,216
	\$ 194,247	\$ 177,958	\$ 155,963	\$ 87,862	\$ 85,385	\$ 46,911	\$ 39,463
Other unmanufactured Fabrics— \$	24,716	27,887	23,388	1,937	.....	23,976	18,416
Ribbons..... \$	1,112,772	1,373,312	925,859	71,034	46,459	255,105	177,980
For neckties..... \$	1,028,334	1,140,228	1,457,639	28,811	28,571	671,800	371,038
Velvets..... Yd.	1,177,406	1,312,029	1,319,765	701,951	650,586	36,276	21,522
	\$ 1,462,957	\$ 1,627,795	\$ 1,671,209	\$ 923,082	\$ 909,359	\$ 45,453	\$ 36,929
Other..... \$	14,758,707	17,200,446	15,807,524	744,866	532,582	1,812,066	1,764,874
Socks and stockings, Doz. pr.	77,266	79,241	79,145	4,735	4,219	68,537	69,298
	\$ 691,761	\$ 706,340	\$ 621,120	\$ 36,477	\$ 33,967	\$ 616,816	\$ 537,043
Other apparel..... \$	2,331,794	3,130,677	3,377,911	356,625	412,005	1,056,523	1,400,158
Other silk and manufactures of..... \$	487,573	627,319	848,883	192,743	230,053	236,909	401,490
Total Silk..... \$	25,541,363	30,077,476	29,963,007	2,446,082	2,280,572	8,297,660	8,603,718
Wool—							
Raw..... Lb.	13,434,426	16,423,421	13,895,679	6,145,684	6,758,498	5,473,300	2,757,188
	\$ 5,658,413	\$ 5,655,760	\$ 5,128,433	\$ 2,430,064	\$ 2,848,722	\$ 1,781,169	\$ 885,731
Worsted tops..... Lb.	5,572,309	7,527,553	7,688,373	6,694,809	6,686,377	271,646	580,090
	\$ 3,631,719	\$ 4,410,063	\$ 4,831,288	\$ 3,721,005	\$ 4,106,622	\$ 144,319	\$ 298,470
Noils..... Lb.	569,772	359,934	444,747	331,055	404,514	28,879	35,667
	\$ 362,700	\$ 156,008	\$ 211,081	\$ 140,110	\$ 188,665	\$ 15,898	\$ 20,633
Waste, garnetted..... Lb.	434,278	440,795	351,495	333,096	338,197	105,379	13,298
	\$ 113,910	\$ 89,976	\$ 88,523	\$ 75,225	\$ 85,060	\$ 14,357	\$ 3,463
Yarn, 30c. lb. or over, for manufacturers... Lb.	2,508,914	3,188,375	3,185,119	3,003,125	3,031,160	6,782	8,163
	\$ 3,293,093	\$ 3,614,888	\$ 3,365,915	\$ 3,351,615	\$ 3,154,311	\$ 18,391	\$ 17,261
Yarn, other..... Lb.	338,480	392,962	788,934	372,897	756,940	16,055	15,172
	\$ 460,369	\$ 503,231	\$ 990,320	\$ 486,774	\$ 955,357	\$ 10,152	\$ 13,884
Carpets, in roll..... Yd.	159,524	235,022	216,377	212,564	173,036	6,888	5,444
	\$ 233,454	\$ 329,036	\$ 357,623	\$ 299,699	\$ 293,212	\$ 7,722	\$ 9,213
Carpets, other..... \$	1,559,637	1,852,138	2,448,769	952,768	1,033,156	147,565	178,701
Fabrics—							
Flannels, plain..... Yd.	686,322	774,917	603,238	652,451	427,579	7,819	9,826
	\$ 261,911	\$ 341,553	\$ 257,442	\$ 285,831	\$ 179,195	\$ 5,403	\$ 4,891
Lustres, mohairs, alpacos, etc..... Yd.	1,976,024	1,885,359	1,103,599	1,853,489	1,096,880	10,248	4,072
	\$ 1,113,949	\$ 1,005,499	\$ 605,360	\$ 985,000	\$ 598,022	\$ 9,990	\$ 5,935
Overcoatings..... Yd.	247,191	266,184	316,227	249,470	293,149	170	371
	\$ 377,536	\$ 395,464	\$ 435,256	\$ 348,172	\$ 383,738	\$ 218	\$ 613
Tweeds..... Yd.	3,321,069	4,218,552	3,812,941	4,025,983	3,478,905	8,424	17,660
	\$ 3,194,626	\$ 4,029,996	\$ 3,772,336	\$ 3,757,034	\$ 3,286,378	\$ 15,519	\$ 24,833
Women's dress goods, to be dyed..... Sq. yd.	5,254,415	5,231,485	4,163,148	3,171,858	2,402,955	.....	.....
	\$ 2,434,628	\$ 2,225,133	\$ 1,566,706	\$ 1,258,761	\$ 868,408	.....	.....
Worsted, serges, coatings, etc..... Yd.	9,461,372	10,797,625	10,712,927	8,867,665	8,573,388	84,914	38,144
	\$ 12,806,128	\$ 14,140,784	\$ 13,437,564	\$ 11,755,726	\$ 10,927,901	\$ 142,362	\$ 71,062

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1926	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—Con.							
Wool—Con.							
Fabrics—Con.							
Blankets..... Pair	125,429	143,359	172,651	127,238	159,036	11,401	11,082
Other fabrics..... \$	601,110	631,154	800,390	578,157	750,225	39,099	43,389
Wearing Apparel—							
Knitted goods, n.o.p. \$	112,771	157,508	264,399	76,086	170,866	48,991	25,287
Socks and stockings..... Doz. pr. \$	769,394	967,998	1,092,229	792,583	820,330	41,250	90,724
Women's and children's outside garments..... \$	544,665	584,796	553,090	561,157	534,134	18,734	15,443
Other apparel..... \$	2,558,446	2,598,324	2,345,285	2,487,868	2,268,070	75,996	51,254
Felt, pressed..... Lb. \$	688,337	626,645	523,986	260,660	195,382	240,909	185,979
Other wool fabrics and mfrs..... \$	2,339,232	2,234,173	2,395,505	1,936,540	2,001,323	206,196	263,383
Total Wool..... \$	507,166	816,278	483,950	297,584	104,353	220,065	174,023
Artificial Silk (Rayon)—							
Yarns..... Lb. \$	311,076	461,018	240,665	202,690	37,933	97,425	75,715
Tops and waste..... Lb. \$	3,153,743	4,149,404	3,673,181	2,927,925	2,211,241	326,618	405,770
Fabrics and mfrs..... \$	46,036,182	50,575,753	48,832,356	39,140,301	37,364,117	3,389,549	2,676,191
Other Fibres and Their Products—							
Manila and sisal grass.Cwt. \$	1,689,730	1,516,448	1,563,020	156,630	55,190	108,028	138,588
Binder twine..... Cwt. \$	2,553,403	1,850,385	1,733,546	259,124	83,899	222,067	350,587
Other fibres and their products, n.o.p. \$	268,725	542,769	228,123	76,289	8,728	449,646	211,714
Total Other Fibres and their Products, n.o.p. \$	186,943	196,318	50,580	29,160	1,734	158,771	43,629
Mixed Textile Products—							
Rags..... Cwt. \$	2,418,901	4,255,283	6,076,592	2,425,944	3,561,826	565,396	818,028
Fish lines and nets.... \$							
Twine and cordage, n.o.p..... Lb. \$	439,699	519,807	524,124	7,730	6,057	440,105	479,920
Twine manufactures... \$	4,347,116	5,030,900	4,255,080	79,285	48,791	4,225,868	3,829,485
Oilcloth, etc..... Sq. yd. \$	476,299	282,814	194,647	2,060	4,549	180,610	69,119
Oiled silk, tape, rubbered, etc..... \$	6,710,477	4,076,338	2,294,516	29,768	55,633	2,654,859	866,162
Curtains and shams... \$	401,685	611,530	760,990	80,639	74,844	235,436	309,817
Plush, n.o.p..... Yd. \$							
Wearing Apparel—							
Corsets..... No. \$	11,459,278	9,718,768	7,310,586	189,692	179,268	7,116,163	5,005,464
Braids of straw, etc. for hats..... \$							
Hat materials, n.o.p. \$	345,098	398,445	454,776	165,746	133,108	211,687	294,641
Hats, felt..... \$	1,580,321	1,365,070	1,419,980	341,846	275,299	877,156	965,036
Hats, straw..... \$	2,405,002	2,860,406	2,739,453	1,329,897	1,347,762	1,348,096	1,185,898
Hats, caps, n.o.p. \$	2,172,172	2,483,488	2,578,865	1,902,744	2,006,531	498,711	437,787
Gloves (textile)..... \$	449,957	476,339	443,131	324,733	318,561	137,901	103,555
Knitted goods, n.o.p. \$	42,869	37,833	46,252	26,376	31,767	11,220	14,193
All other mixed textile products..... \$	1,091,213	1,389,943	1,487,844	659,562	693,108	729,672	792,420
Total Mixed Textile Products..... \$	716,325	779,848	790,516	530,710	517,801	248,638	271,531
Wood, Paper—							
Unmanufactured or Partially Manufactured—							
Railroad ties..... No. \$	1,151,298	1,247,717	1,412,104	308,898	419,005	928,957	983,812
Corsets..... No. \$	560,560	678,829	847,674	482,272	574,895	89,747	109,504
Plush, n.o.p..... Yd. \$	520,948	808,989	1,099,483	445,639	489,845	237,741	251,383
Wearing Apparel—							
Corsets..... No. \$	811,354	1,263,851	1,615,346	682,030	793,273	402,276	376,007
Braids of straw, etc. for hats..... \$							
Hat materials, n.o.p. \$	85,887	93,383	88,829	1,201	1,195	89,566	85,773
Hats, felt..... \$	208,243	240,401	198,869	3,718	2,749	232,282	191,378
Hats, straw..... \$	504,440	584,079	283,591	27,091	11,369	228,849	128,814
Hats, caps, n.o.p. \$	801,781	900,225	967,461	197,558	291,555	634,348	454,861
Gloves (textile)..... \$	1,228,103	1,389,024	1,581,944	630,927	725,291	323,992	351,741
Knitted goods, n.o.p. \$	749,943	644,860	436,472	280,425	155,031	241,781	144,598
All other mixed textile products..... \$	1,094,640	1,135,201	1,196,606	478,374	558,883	536,672	450,495
Total Mixed Textile Products..... \$	1,279,584	1,401,375	1,587,136	549,812	588,921	83,830	113,363
Wood, Paper—							
Unmanufactured or Partially Manufactured—							
Railroad ties..... No. \$	824,954	932,404	864,051	490,929	474,822	163,429	182,948
Total Mixed Textile Products..... \$	2,794,320	2,477,719	3,143,903	436,995	455,548	1,844,977	2,488,241
Wood, Paper—							
Unmanufactured or Partially Manufactured—							
Railroad ties..... No. \$	17,203,694	18,505,181	19,574,489	7,122,501	7,542,532	8,334,081	8,513,975
Wood, Paper—							
Unmanufactured or Partially Manufactured—							
Railroad ties..... No. \$	184,761,831	183,583,931	186,995,814	72,752,164	71,464,176	66,925,517	69,430,521
Wood, Paper—							
Unmanufactured or Partially Manufactured—							
Railroad ties..... No. \$	614,228	435,706	691,801			435,706	691,801
Wood, Paper—							
Unmanufactured or Partially Manufactured—							
Railroad ties..... No. \$	749,250	453,122	740,838			453,122	740,838

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1926	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER— <i>Con.</i>							
Wood, Unmanufactured— <i>Con.</i>							
Sawmill Products—							
Lumber, dressed on one side—							
Cherry, chestnut, and hickory.....M ft.	8,766	6,691	8,961			6,691	8,961
	\$ 620,117	\$ 404,556	\$ 552,559			\$ 404,556	\$ 552,559
Gumwood.....M ft.	16,550	20,372	17,274	2	4	20,319	17,143
	\$ 875,027	\$ 1,052,767	\$ 875,174	208	486	\$ 1,047,827	\$ 861,127
Oak.....M ft.	35,667	42,339	45,964			42,336	45,963
	\$ 2,412,876	\$ 2,896,885	\$ 2,947,426			\$ 2,896,503	\$ 2,947,250
Pitch pine.....M ft.	21,616	33,502	31,728			33,502	31,728
	\$ 820,157	\$ 1,273,119	\$ 1,077,036			\$ 1,273,097	\$ 1,077,036
Whitewood.....M ft.	5,978	7,718	8,594		19	7,718	8,575
	\$ 345,344	\$ 420,694	\$ 428,714		\$ 8,000	\$ 420,694	\$ 420,714
Other.....\$	2,630,757	3,541,068	4,185,835	10,786	14,911	3,478,125	4,111,077
Lumber, dressed one side and edges.....M ft.	4,641	7,216	7,391	12		7,176	7,363
	\$ 228,724	\$ 346,680	\$ 368,876	850		\$ 345,147	\$ 368,013
Veneers.....\$	643,424	769,713	784,598	1,484	2,874	768,105	781,724
Other sawmill prods.	\$ 424,715	883,635	1,082,281	30		883,540	1,082,005
Other unmanufactured wood.....\$	723,301	1,061,870	1,244,138	3,259	8,415	881,604	984,323
Total Wood, Unmanu- factured or Partially Manufactured.....\$	10,473,692	13,104,109	14,287,475	16,617	34,686	12,852,320	13,926,666
Wood, Manufactured—							
Barrels, empty.....No.	199,764	221,763	189,305	2,799	6,492	214,731	179,788
	\$ 421,968	\$ 404,522	\$ 400,936	24,813	46,641	\$ 368,056	\$ 345,035
Staves of oak.....M	6,049	5,929	9,950			5,929	9,945
	\$ 309,509	\$ 395,998	\$ 886,338			\$ 395,998	\$ 886,258
Other cooperage.....\$	231,293	220,844	251,261	194	142	220,536	250,970
Corks over $\frac{1}{2}$ -inch in diameter.....Lb.	262,574	337,733	399,145	64,702	52,403	48,717	66,123
	\$ 149,057	\$ 207,259	\$ 256,430	69,080	52,418	\$ 36,633	\$ 52,460
Other corks.....Lb.	61,842	85,783	86,423	1,140	96	13,449	16,393
	\$ 37,633	\$ 55,774	\$ 61,292	433	93	\$ 15,572	\$ 17,084
Other cork mfrs.....\$	434,306	519,843	714,046	6,142	7,903	276,768	380,362
Turned and carved wood.....\$	905,716	924,394	725,621	21,026	19,807	898,774	697,228
Wood pulp.....Cwt.	429,962	464,455	479,099		3	464,433	477,941
	\$ 1,157,362	\$ 1,257,635	\$ 1,230,161		16	\$ 1,227,578	\$ 1,227,305
Doors.....\$	358,135	391,354	546,069			391,354	546,069
Fibre, kartavert, and mfrs. of.....\$	323,365	374,502	335,509	1,253	3,991	370,750	327,568
Furniture.....\$	1,291,183	1,957,739	2,271,777	250,435	388,540	1,476,208	1,656,660
Other wood manufac- tures.....\$	2,757,334	3,047,721	3,033,514	175,400	172,075	2,625,708	2,555,741
Total Wood, Manu- factured.....\$	8,376,861	9,757,585	10,712,954	548,776	691,626	8,333,935	8,942,740
Total Wood and Wood Products....\$	18,850,553	22,861,694	25,000,429	565,393	726,312	21,186,255	22,869,406
Paper—							
Chipboard, not pasted Lb.	2,214,882	4,287,503	1,725,340			4,287,503	1,725,340
	\$ 70,518	\$ 123,873	\$ 53,248			\$ 123,873	\$ 53,248
Newsboard, not pasted Lb.	9,821,859	7,484,656	10,410,855	82,178	59,193	7,394,849	10,303,114
	\$ 396,090	\$ 362,911	\$ 464,731	6,041	5,038	\$ 356,398	\$ 457,437
Strawboard, " " Lb.	12,016,435	19,209,496	17,101,236	73,673	25,711	19,026,112	15,625,774
	\$ 306,273	\$ 502,695	\$ 431,601	1,560	751	\$ 499,156	\$ 403,947
Other paper boards...\$	344,015	624,031	522,404	35,731	24,971	584,858	493,510
Book and printing paper, not coated, n.o.p.....Lb.	3,810,300	5,946,686	6,776,394	1,168,414	1,709,271	4,685,063	4,922,973
	\$ 334,986	\$ 449,594	\$ 532,469	102,154	155,944	\$ 339,824	\$ 364,550
Printing paper, n.o.p...\$	154,135	183,273	258,496	80,423	73,037	89,461	174,005
Wrapping paper.....Lb.	8,153,071	9,641,227	14,961,300	313,801	236,588	6,681,919	12,531,582
	\$ 373,153	\$ 491,834	\$ 611,514	26,918	21,462	\$ 325,429	\$ 473,811
Writing paper and sta- tionery, n.o.p.....\$	270,690	419,576	385,957	133,609	115,215	230,774	220,622
Envelopes.....M	67,719	63,748	59,895	9,223	6,572	51,289	48,185
	\$ 142,779	\$ 145,527	\$ 148,891	27,759	25,138	\$ 107,844	\$ 113,970
Wall paper.....Roll	2,443,203	2,919,378	4,160,417	525,780	581,461	2,338,853	3,437,066
	\$ 447,219	\$ 481,035	\$ 601,127	101,801	129,730	\$ 358,195	\$ 439,312
Other paper.....\$	2,757,887	3,422,249	3,430,526	433,444	450,125	2,369,178	2,323,487
Paper boxes and con- tainers.....\$	1,123,620	1,145,757	1,261,325	20,916	19,773	1,101,045	1,203,562
Other manufactures of paper.....\$	2,682,373	3,007,227	3,216,165	390,188	430,642	2,335,893	2,446,250
Total Paper.....\$	9,403,738	11,359,582	11,918,454	1,360,544	1,451,826	8,821,928	9,167,711

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1926	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER— <i>Con.</i>							
Books and Printed Matter—							
Newspapers and maga- zines..... \$	2,991,993	3,266,974	2,989,406	9,942	11,591	3,252,607	2,970,786
Photographs, chromos, engravings, prints... \$	1,012,797	1,542,937	1,322,302	141,276	140,044	1,297,058	1,064,548
Advertising chromos, chromotypes, oleo- graphs, etc..... Lb.	176,729	183,353	172,260	18,771	13,568	162,867	155,622
\$	101,834	78,880	94,358	8,862	7,186	69,524	86,484
Advertising pamphlets, cards, catalogs, etc.. Lb.	5,045,113	5,409,408	5,935,204	321,321	269,900	5,034,802	5,598,118
\$	2,081,563	2,259,953	2,723,885	145,393	104,656	2,094,444	2,594,827
Advertising bills, folders and posters.. Lb.	369,032	420,687	332,909	9,229	12,036	411,312	320,873
\$	176,078	191,352	151,836	5,984	7,358	185,341	144,478
Labels, tags, tickets, etc..... \$	404,832	381,497	339,074	61,036	61,180	300,214	264,508
Bibles, prayer books, hymn books, etc.... \$	437,107	511,468	509,547	189,834	193,124	174,880	169,674
Text books..... \$	985,436	1,100,308	1,198,371	473,528	512,489	560,152	588,116
Other books and printed matter..... \$	3,957,165	4,407,653	5,503,262	956,306	1,144,582	3,179,989	4,071,690
Total Books and Print- ed Matter..... \$	12,148,805	13,741,022	14,832,041	1,992,161	2,182,210	11,114,209	11,955,111
Total Wood, Wood Products and Paper. \$	40,403,096	47,962,298	51,750,924	3,918,098	4,360,348	41,122,392	43,992,228
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—							
Iron ore..... Ton	1,053,593	1,445,504	1,491,234			984,173	1,010,223
\$	2,020,285	2,835,159	2,889,768			2,242,208	2,227,040
Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets—							
Pig iron..... Ton	27,779	34,569	48,415	5,275	6,455	26,324	39,949
\$	516,238	623,182	809,872	89,560	118,356	486,458	658,589
Ferro-silicon and ferro- manganese..... Cwt.	83,559	58,217	80,598	42,857	63,626	6,089	12,133
\$	413,824	333,440	367,682	135,454	209,455	139,674	117,942
Billets, not less than 60 lb. per lineal yard. Cwt.	288,221	264,461	437,298	1,799	2,562	86,096	185,957
\$	403,374	421,729	599,510	5,169	5,704	209,986	344,460
Other pigs, ingots, blooms and billets.. \$	234,676	255,697	274,675	10,069	30,526	245,628	242,968
Total Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets \$	1,568,112	1,634,048	2,051,739	240,252	364,041	1,081,746	1,363,959
Scrap, wrought..... Ton	48,750	79,851	115,700			79,838	167,105
\$	612,682	870,396	1,389,436			870,284	1,385,671
Scrap, other..... Ton	6,019	5,647	5,109			2,636	2,394
\$	58,753	55,965	51,139			35,896	33,322
Castings and Forgings—							
Axles, parts and blanks \$	3,513,890	2,638,166	1,828,892	8,528	5,758	2,629,340	1,823,134
Locomotive and car wheel tires..... Cwt.	144,700	186,598	223,077	63,698	115,051	122,604	107,866
\$	657,639	822,394	1,000,301	297,400	539,358	523,705	460,144
Other castings and forgings..... \$	920,215	1,304,173	1,466,983	27,304	51,549	1,264,895	1,410,880
Total Castings and Forgings..... \$	5,091,744	4,764,733	4,296,176	333,232	596,665	4,417,940	3,694,158
Rolling Mill Products—							
Band and hoop..... Cwt.	1,236,716	1,489,801	1,351,442	141,586	146,918	1,292,720	1,156,382
\$	4,408,557	5,177,767	4,614,506	451,710	473,286	4,565,760	3,878,142
Bars and Rails—							
Railway rails..... Ton	21,197	27,875	24,637	6	18	26,024	22,428
\$	674,704	890,692	746,843	272	737	840,141	697,221
Other bars and rails. Cwt.	2,169,284	2,753,478	2,409,185	116,159	143,540	2,123,111	1,850,168
\$	6,079,273	7,458,132	6,451,466	825,243	874,461	5,768,681	4,948,815
Plates and Sheets—							
Boiler plate..... Cwt.	89,176	189,538	173,761	587	46	179,733	165,159
\$	195,369	451,407	388,031	1,077	93	431,987	374,283
Canada plates..... Cwt.	220,080	188,990	268,837	66,886	87,743	122,012	181,094
\$	887,225	770,871	1,036,965	255,491	337,057	514,992	699,908
Tinned plates..... Cwt.	1,602,038	1,432,558	1,339,650	367,456	478,286	1,065,092	861,342
\$	8,200,879	7,631,628	6,967,616	1,850,503	2,340,105	5,781,061	4,627,284

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1926	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS— <i>Con.</i>							
Rolling Mill Products— <i>Con.</i>							
Plates and Sheets— <i>Con.</i>							
Plates not less than 30 in. by $\frac{1}{2}$ in. n.o.p.....Cwt.	799,273	1,083,996	1,172,395	6,674	25,407	964,303	1,047,763
\$	1,485,454	2,100,039	2,234,459	10,652	42,792	1,931,217	2,051,128
Sheets, No. 14 gauge and thinner, n.o.p. Cwt.	1,026,687	1,234,433	1,112,509	77,168	124,800	1,112,163	937,323
\$	3,852,778	4,479,610	3,898,284	251,673	401,423	4,129,581	3,391,451
Galvanized, flat.....Cwt.	595,257	543,158	455,095	149,790	88,347	387,900	366,527
\$	2,595,035	2,344,633	1,852,359	637,257	363,357	1,692,722	1,488,112
Galvanized, other...Cwt.	584	3,601	1,920	3,399	.....	202	1,920
\$	3,527	14,183	7,470	13,250	.....	933	7,470
Skelp, for pipe, etc..Cwt.	1,944,013	2,232,369	2,379,885	4,373	112,604	2,205,717	2,258,795
\$	3,880,180	4,515,179	4,497,398	15,324	296,698	4,468,373	4,190,092
Other plates and sheets.....Cwt.	642,491	792,280	713,728	14,036	21,783	683,651	607,738
\$	1,540,250	1,777,889	1,517,967	31,464	46,537	1,601,316	1,346,437
Rods.....Cwt.	800,518	955,824	863,336	.....	13,054	201,820	164,951
\$	1,243,823	1,409,732	1,197,762	.....	16,316	428,641	333,035
Flat eye-bar blanks...Ton	538	3,188	40	.....	.....	3,188	40
\$	19,523	131,856	1,548	.....	.....	131,856	1,548
Bridges.....Cwt.	78,492	72,723	84,769	.....	14,569	72,723	70,200
\$	488,459	390,368	424,668	.....	175,914	285,928	222,017
Other structural iron..Cwt.	2,819,649	3,738,540	4,428,004	21,886	61,725	3,510,683	4,113,821
\$	5,436,423	7,466,721	8,569,993	44,368	122,039	7,112,711	8,121,758
Total Rolling Mill Products.....\$	40,581,492	46,693,062	44,067,436	4,388,284	5,329,470	39,472,695	36,226,884
Tubes, Pipes and Fittings—							
Boiler tubes.....\$	893,993	934,630	917,547	18,093	34,255	814,872	810,066
Cast iron pipe.....Cwt.	243,819	105,616	122,931	26,951	20,962	21,246	19,329
\$	491,335	247,948	238,222	59,540	32,840	79,903	77,556
Seamless tubing, not less 3jc. per lb.....Cwt.	70,064	57,854	68,371	10,753	31,020	45,807	33,415
\$	488,459	390,368	424,668	98,895	175,914	285,928	222,017
Other tubes, pipes, etc.\$	1,608,319	2,268,962	2,158,111	243,019	184,128	1,998,063	1,942,223
Total Tubes, Pipes and Fittings.....\$	3,482,106	3,841,908	3,738,548	419,547	427,137	3,178,766	3,051,862
Wire—							
Barbed fencing.....Cwt.	76,035	136,140	120,517	366	4,792	106,571	82,530
\$	253,617	476,982	383,061	869	14,069	386,456	273,322
Galvanized, No. 9, 12 and 13 gauge, not tele- graph or telephone...Cwt.	220,153	242,379	249,009	108	531	198,960	234,864
\$	577,275	613,240	653,029	389	1,457	530,853	615,002
Steel wire for rope.....Cwt.	74,778	92,594	105,944	79,402	99,791	13,124	6,153
\$	548,360	577,375	675,828	483,078	636,730	93,832	39,098
Wire rope, twisted wire, clothes lines, wire cable, etc., n.o.p.....\$	257,848	317,880	325,677	235,836	229,147	75,056	84,762
Other.....\$	1,152,931	1,175,372	1,280,181	279,583	288,703	771,698	813,063
Total Wire.....\$	2,790,031	3,160,849	3,317,776	999,755	1,170,106	1,857,895	1,825,247
Chains.....\$	725,593	986,740	799,177	221,570	178,057	728,518	567,022
Engines and Boilers—							
Engines, automobile...No.	76,639	90,050	109,014	.....	.....	90,050	109,014
\$	9,245,218	10,609,398	11,957,526	.....	.....	10,609,398	11,957,526
Engines, internal com- bustion, other.....No.	9,515	14,428	14,104	408	845	13,995	13,232
\$	1,536,497	1,565,449	1,979,767	192,861	370,261	1,339,646	1,506,913
Locomotives and partsNo.	65	55	90	11	.....	44	90
\$	587,711	606,098	558,874	301,926	.....	304,172	558,874
Other boilers, engines, etc.....\$	1,492,166	2,141,242	2,510,662	279,994	594,635	1,819,973	1,904,763
Total Engines and Boilers.....\$	12,861,592	14,922,187	17,006,829	774,781	964,896	14,073,189	15,928,076
Farm Implements and Machinery—							
Cream separators.....No.	18,055	23,658	16,910	235	.....	13,892	7,676
\$	742,794	997,548	611,245	7,218	17	729,263	357,270
Other dairy machinery\$	67,557	109,427	144,654	1,530	345	106,641	142,511
Harvesters.....No.	2,161	3,949	5,612	.....	.....	3,949	5,611
\$	389,998	998,771	1,372,578	.....	182	998,771	1,371,979
Other harvesting im- plements and ma- chinery.....\$	176,162	408,662	455,930	9,663	10,342	377,260	426,369

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1926	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Farm Implements and Machinery—Con.							
Planting and Tillage—							
Drills and parts..... No.	3,769	6,048	6,157	1	1	6,047	6,156
Ploughs and parts... \$	346,004	836,374	870,840	444	5,150	835,930	865,690
Other planting..... \$	1,123,687	1,649,303	1,731,738	708	163	1,648,462	1,731,330
Seed Separation—							
Threshing machine separators..... No.	2,281	2,897	4,825			2,897	4,825
Threshing machine separator parts... \$	1,930,539	2,482,574	4,354,182			2,482,574	4,354,182
Fanning mills..... \$	514,776	705,806	769,905	1,814		703,919	769,905
Traction engines for farm purposes—							
Not over \$1,400 each No.	6,762	9,101	18,471			9,101	18,469
Other..... No.	4,991,673	6,847,239	14,893,586			6,847,239	14,890,800
Farm tractor parts and repairs..... \$	133	263	263			263	263
Other farm implements \$	161,447	374,292	558,579			374,292	558,579
Total Farm Implements and Machinery \$	1,118,850	1,336,089	1,367,189	1,178	37	1,334,911	1,367,152
	1,327,144	1,459,312	1,625,545	108,638	176,442	1,371,428	1,434,469
Hardware and Cutlery—							
Cutlery..... \$	1,428,084	1,585,382	1,625,122	714,914	694,000	351,824	388,511
Hardware—							
Nails, wire..... Cwt.	31,228	36,166	20,325	3,429	2,836	9,959	2,853
Other nails, spikes, tacks..... \$	98,719	114,235	65,239	9,448	7,984	38,337	18,447
Needles and pins... \$	48,593	37,991	33,764	5,861	5,670	29,325	22,581
Nuts and bolts..... Cwt.	353,901	413,699	437,946	212,714	176,199	170,704	217,394
Screws..... \$	29,705	33,509	31,886	1,180	2,271	32,234	29,509
Other hardware..... \$	324,191	347,385	337,750	7,412	11,433	339,547	225,186
	114,041	116,972	142,546	1,520	1,539	114,713	133,111
	1,114,227	1,259,072	1,455,205	116,222	104,708	1,073,803	1,233,942
Total Hardware and Cutlery \$	3,481,756	3,874,736	4,097,572	1,068,091	1,001,533	2,118,253	2,339,172
Machinery (Except Agricultural)—							
Sewing machines..... No.	8,517	17,121	19,929	5,964	6,165	11,110	13,690
Sewing machine parts and attachments... \$	332,752	555,052	593,657	115,283	134,493	436,319	454,129
Washing machines, domestic..... No.	722,642	430,176	360,230	243,779	155,017	186,245	203,532
Other household machinery..... \$	13,297	15,492	18,496	1	1	15,491	18,495
Rock drills..... No.	792,121	1,070,193	1,251,070	398	57	1,069,795	1,251,013
Other mining and metallurgical..... \$	131,310	146,724	220,965	370	315	144,477	220,059
Office or Business—							
Adding..... No.	1,182	1,478	480	11	11	1,467	467
Typewriting..... No.	441,809	491,271	472,752	7,746	20,871	483,525	451,679
Other..... \$	1,811,888	2,900,654	3,071,202	372,424	366,097	2,528,079	2,660,709
Printing and Book-Binding—							
Printing presses.... \$	3,790	4,191	7,956		4	4,181	7,934
Typesetting machines \$	520,044	670,770	990,500	12	237	668,171	987,725
Other printing and bookbinding..... \$	11,411	14,103	16,455	9	18	14,088	16,367
Coke and gas machinery..... \$	686,030	807,063	901,309	363	1,387	806,462	899,134
Cranes and derricks... No.	516,288	599,122	682,045	7,825	3,662	591,297	678,373
Logging equipment... \$	1,307,922	1,596,174	2,505,113	65,182	119,432	1,488,097	2,289,315
Metal-working, n.o.p... \$	487,998	672,041	962,869	37	615	671,761	962,254
Paper and pulp mill... \$	608,295	626,281	836,219	39,883	64,799	563,692	742,976
Pumps, power, and parts..... No.	261,328	242,433	488,084	68,017	68,214	174,416	419,870
Rolling mill machines. \$	190	176	283	10	15	166	268
Shovels, steam, electric or other power... No.	605,586	594,958	1,152,132	11,376	95,703	583,582	1,056,429
	980,291	1,112,988	1,231,327	361,414	259,859	741,976	926,459
	2,021,897	2,279,377	3,553,823	119,736	63,272	2,122,060	3,466,545
	2,534,693	4,466,465	3,519,535	820,836	1,101,423	3,530,648	2,326,134
	6,206	7,468	8,063	71	89	7,380	7,957
	987,999	967,553	981,695	70,377	73,288	881,810	902,123
	159,534	239,507	284,601	1,012	4,122	238,495	280,479
	55	51	109		1	51	108
	480,194	562,005	951,766		8,028	562,005	943,738

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1926	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Machinery (except Agricultural)—Con.							
Textile..... \$	3,383,649	3,855,639	4,939,294	641,419	1,301,995	2,844,413	3,346,417
Other machinery..... \$	12,257,389	16,195,228	18,650,425	1,387,696	1,260,758	14,392,778	16,894,304
Total Machinery(except agricultural). \$	32,031,669	41,081,674	48,600,613	4,335,185	5,103,644	35,710,103	42,343,396
Springs..... \$	196,527	190,009	188,140	1,760	2,063	187,860	185,956
Stamped and Coated Products—							
Tin cans..... \$	673,910	679,371	639,469	33,092	42,775	644,662	593,805
Other..... \$	1,157,614	1,413,612	1,439,547	146,100	150,336	1,206,586	1,197,337
Tools and hand imple-ments..... \$	2,053,815	2,409,152	2,551,118	266,131	272,656	1,781,953	1,864,810
Vehicles—							
Automobiles, freight.. No.	1,189	2,548	4,208	78	129	2,470	4,078
Automobiles, passen-ger..... No.	1,772,414	3,200,626	5,187,889	186,014	270,042	3,014,612	4,917,317
Automobile parts..... No.	14,935	29,202	35,783	111	56	29,082	35,723
Railway cars, all kinds No.	14,022,814	23,882,455	29,234,603	175,468	128,887	23,087,560	29,099,989
Automobile parts..... \$	23,111,109	30,336,461	33,237,181	69,476	92,297	30,194,863	33,104,133
Railway cars, all kinds \$	462	660	1,158	4	86	598	1,173
Stoves..... \$	336,813	744,291	515,170	2,29	4,789	741,428	618,381
Railway cars, parts of \$	626,508	1,008,006	975,050	110,990	48,602	897,016	926,178
Other Vehicles of iron. \$	460,710	702,352	1,245,704	112,201	153,615	585,742	974,999
Total Vehicles.... \$	40,330,366	59,874,191	70,395,597	656,448	698,232	59,121,221	69,640,997
Drums, tanks, cylinders. \$	684,312	876,508	1,202,878	34,913	50,721	679,538	968,227
Furniture..... \$	507,999	592,188	913,208	19,437	33,789	569,557	856,116
Plates for agricultural imple-ments..... Cwt.	79,752	61,532	61,607	153	.....	61,379	61,607
Pumps, hand..... No.	410,343	314,889	302,650	355	.....	314,534	302,650
Stoves..... \$	27,554	37,162	35,455	429	318	33,697	31,058
Valves..... \$	583,703	607,452	388,264	2,512	1,188	595,314	370,614
Articles for shipbuilding. \$	376,652	497,401	726,902	2,254	2,041	488,044	717,704
Other iron and steel..... \$	637,465	714,437	759,461	31,470	48,079	682,028	707,208
Total Iron and Its Products..... \$	1,440,020	1,456,093	1,350,043	131,546	194,846	1,220,523	1,075,206
Other iron and steel..... \$	13,501,607	16,136,437	16,773,733	767,778	895,809	14,881,851	15,392,129
Non-Ferrous Metals—							
Alumina and bauxite..... Cwt.	1,323,145	1,568,908	2,653,397	672	.....	1,568,228	2,372,150
Cryolite..... Cwt.	2,587,509	3,634,939	6,281,232	508	.....	3,634,108	6,239,427
Aluminium ingots,sheets Lb.	13,393	78,336	9,769	.....	.....	78,336	9,379
Other aluminium..... \$	87,852	473,523	52,005	.....	.....	473,523	48,829
Brass—							
Scrap..... Cwt.	33,092	31,047	29,929	.....	487	29,105	28,539
Bars and rods..... Cwt.	323,666	297,148	288,408	.....	6,476	284,464	275,005
Strips, sheets, plates..... Cwt.	8,492	9,902	6,163	3,472	2,474	6,430	3,689
Tubing..... Lb.	163,436	174,493	110,460	51,671	38,202	122,816	72,258
Wire, plain..... Lb.	10,370	253,834	18,329	689	521	13,033	17,508
Wire cloth..... \$	2,045,176	2,933,727	2,665,876	482,373	494,555	2,452,279	2,156,454
Wire cloth..... \$	506,338	699,912	603,399	106,890	114,731	589,144	485,502
Wire cloth..... \$	453,543	474,696	387,993	22,395	29,473	439,021	356,782
Wire cloth..... \$	109,763	125,287	97,465	7,066	8,838	113,560	88,270
Wire cloth..... \$	141,035	89,656	31,432	17,252	8,055	40,291	19,290
Wire cloth..... \$	2,959,993	3,355,651	3,867,076	318,337	339,403	2,798,760	3,178,686
Total Brass..... \$	4,375,905	4,995,981	5,153,663	515,589	526,536	4,188,496	4,263,603
Copper—							
Blocks, pigs, ingots..... Lb.	8,621,899	8,039,758	3,191,621	.....	.....	8,039,758	3,191,621
Scrap..... Cwt.	1,227,315	1,137,701	442,653	.....	.....	1,137,701	442,653
Bars and rods..... Cwt.	39,648	47,155	44,935	.....	20	47,088	44,391
Strips, sheets, plates..... Cwt.	540,667	623,031	567,377	.....	231	622,679	562,813
Tubing..... Lb.	254,817	195,622	284,896	120	628	194,660	283,426
Wire, plain..... Lb.	3,747,343	2,981,677	4,024,828	2,123	6,887	2,968,032	4,005,579
Wire cloth..... \$	16,421	20,361	17,698	368	919	19,993	16,686
Wire cloth..... \$	352,479	429,869	362,520	9,204	20,150	420,665	340,591
Wire cloth..... \$	1,815,086	2,587,584	2,045,121	217,460	195,944	2,348,072	1,836,740
Wire cloth..... \$	448,432	579,539	486,265	50,528	46,195	523,888	436,767
Other..... \$	1,098,836	1,319,736	1,365,991	129,446	77,119	1,148,001	1,273,829
Total Copper..... \$	7,415,072	7,071,553	7,249,634	191,301	150,582	6,820,966	7,062,232

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1926	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
NON-FERROUS METALS—Con.							
Lead—							
Pigs, bars and sheets. Lb.	608,097	851,718	471,420	481,631	185,102	366,303	280,623
Other..... \$	62,704	75,015	34,021	34,233	11,680	40,466	22,001
	253,737	302,120	344,794	153,216	172,756	95,101	96,958
Nickel—							
Bars, rods, sheets, etc. Lb.	895,310	1,110,429	693,687	.....	368	1,110,429	693,319
Other..... \$	170,143	250,763	202,284	.....	127	250,763	202,157
Nickel-plated ware.... \$	1,411,766	1,619,179	2,308,586	155,738	278,975	1,339,750	1,750,567
Other..... \$	302,375	341,005	913,805	29,027	47,958	305,826	855,288
Precious Metals—							
Electro-plated ware.... \$	714,172	880,532	1,070,266	629,397	790,665	178,242	202,404
Silver in bars, blocks, etc..... \$	1,080,846	972,406	893,380	12,459	10,292	959,947	882,697
Other..... \$	791,029	745,604	719,456	272,130	303,276	384,080	334,096
Tin—							
Blocks, bars, pigs.... Cwt.	44,406	50,855	48,741	16,435	15,462	26,312	28,915
Other..... \$	2,577,974	3,258,515	2,986,784	1,057,174	948,157	1,677,831	1,763,156
Foil..... Lb.	527,094	296,736	116,135	8,023	4,503	288,713	106,003
Other (collapsible tubes) \$	231,836	148,292	77,511	7,545	4,057	140,747	69,763
	35,262	49,152	74,340	24,835	31,658	24,252	42,574
Zinc—							
Spelter..... Lt.	1,393,475	1,312,169	1,217,950	11,200	.....	1,287,499	1,206,750
Other..... \$	111,994	96,275	76,664	949	.....	93,209	75,815
Sheets and plates.... Lb.	4,744,878	5,663,816	5,550,836	184,495	140,720	3,699,932	3,331,352
Other..... \$	457,461	559,529	472,578	17,765	21,823	369,811	297,134
Phosphor tin and bronze. Lb.	217,086	209,599	317,280	1,431	933	207,581	314,835
Other..... \$	635,211	665,226	682,531	196,490	176,101	402,743	417,595
Other alloys, n.o.p. \$	272,720	267,222	249,631	72,962	60,500	168,890	157,697
Clocks and watches.... \$	48,663	68,35	58,985	22,552	31,728	38,470	24,792
	2,344,721	3,141,254	3,303,798	65,997	75,004	1,190,773	1,218,964
Electric Apparatus—							
Batteries, storage.... No.	26,811	40,287	28,735	895	138	39,392	28,592
Dynamoes, generators. \$	1,042,152	716,553	527,031	327,444	236,485	389,003	290,496
Incandescent lamps—	1,055,050	1,178,380	1,328,628	268,353	389,820	834,665	924,153
Carbon filament.... No	911,427	1,496,69	1,786,232	515	1,136	156,806	175,885
Metal filament.... No.	66,385	77,462	97,495	220	227	9,907	18,740
Elect. light fixtures.... \$	3,553,966	2,881,548	3,054,346	10,407	8,612	452,088	301,732
Meters..... \$	418,521	270,715	222,677	2,713	1,489	88,156	59,065
Motors..... \$	585,758	709,417	813,979	9,427	14,941	679,364	772,449
Spark plugs, etc..... \$	280,590	398,282	346,515	63,473	18,960	334,495	327,412
Switches, etc..... \$	2,239,020	2,403,668	2,964,123	467,960	494,641	1,917,870	2,307,988
Telegraph instruments. \$	680,657	659,227	747,697	5,501	14,242	653,716	732,433
Telephone instruments. \$	1,145,370	1,274,710	1,420,474	71,889	86,117	1,157,773	1,329,562
Wireless apparatus.... \$	104,537	230,261	206,612	29,841	19,336	200,420	186,733
Other..... \$	501,696	872,334	873,032	187,033	60,305	685,301	812,413
Total Electric Apparatus, n.o.p. \$	3,463,501	2,708,413	3,491,087	118,459	104,289	2,563,052	3,383,928
	4,432,773	5,432,767	6,005,115	254,410	299,450	5,082,702	5,616,543
Gas apparatus..... \$	16,016,003	16,932,193	19,044,465	1,806,626	1,740,302	14,596,424	16,761,915
Printing materials (except machinery)—							
Stereotypes..... Sq. in.	177,137	172,500	227,767	10,173	6,258	157,300	211,930
Other..... \$	4,325,646	5,323,438	6,826,874	41,118	28,549	5,280,189	6,795,114
Manganese oxide.... Cwt.	229,153	300,024	262,402	3,207	2,863	296,617	259,162
Ores, n.o.p..... Cwt.	100,299	120,473	110,645	14,886	17,101	102,694	87,848
Antimony, not ground. Lb.	1,146,489	767,539	1,400,062	115,200	.....	19,192	35,097
Mercury..... Lb.	1,171,433	776,579	1,456,142	71,644	.....	57,414	88,702
Lamps, sidelights, etc. \$	197,436	568,447	753,332	.....	326	568,385	752,826
Other non-ferrous metals \$	303,300	484,659	787,049	3,774	6,430	480,463	778,787
Total Non-Ferrous Metals..... \$	1,089,879	1,268,712	1,074,003	44,800	40,660	1,124,604	1,017,663
Asbestos other than crude \$	181,886	162,530	117,742	7,049	5,390	144,487	110,901
Clay and Clay Products—	155,575	114,450	99,056	14,802	4,615	35,688	40,041
China clay..... Cwt.	130,401	105,138	136,675	14,944	6,554	37,134	57,317
Fire clay..... Cwt.	751,447	957,848	1,088,973	34,193	39,786	871,268	947,124
Other clays..... \$	1,721,394	2,110,393	2,260,178	61,916	146,711	1,902,781	1,924,056
Non-METALLIC MINERALS—							
Asbestos other than crude \$	468,362	622,793	671,407	96,519	121,028	511,708	531,783
Clay and Clay Products—							
China clay..... Cwt.	354,410	387,676	453,437	201,812	274,201	185,490	179,216
Fire clay..... Cwt.	178,139	223,802	244,485	97,681	127,089	128,817	117,388
Other clays..... \$	876,324	958,441	951,444	27,716	22,127	930,725	928,597
	178,524	195,994	219,074	11,286	8,126	184,708	209,288
	69,974	86,604	97,645	7,775	4,706	77,998	92,142

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1926	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
NON-METALLIC MINERALS—Con.							
Clay and Products—Con.							
Bricks, building..... M	5,484	4,293	8,201	7	199	4,286	8,002
Bricks, fire..... \$	120,571	100,585	164,706	200	9,360	100,385	155,346
Brick and tile, n.o.p. \$	1,481,315	1,547,617	1,869,110	133,066	160,099	1,413,563	1,701,424
Pottery and chinaware \$	520,992	650,043	708,537	259,064	308,259	312,307	281,470
Artificial teeth..... \$	4,218,973	4,508,513	4,930,329	2,655,125	2,863,582	322,586	344,755
Bath tubs, etc..... \$	376,427	378,742	402,074	5,860	1,715	372,832	400,184
Other..... \$	365,060	409,723	487,373	317,236	384,254	92,412	103,088
Total Clay and Clay Products..... \$	85,775	488,433	539,079	21,004	40,936	425,280	425,931
Coal and Coal Products—							
Coal, anthracite..... Ton	7,595,750	8,590,056	9,662,412	3,507,297	3,909,126	3,428,888	3,831,016
Coal, bituminous..... Ton	3,262,631	4,376,668	4,168,526	178,360	780,321	4,134,188	3,378,232
Coal for ships' stores.. Ton	27,256,806	35,097,013	31,826,453	1,693,979	6,192,720	32,806,643	22,555,151
Coal tar, crude..... Gal.	13,377,204	13,079,418	12,791,273	4,470	127,686	13,074,698	12,663,454
Carbolic oil..... Gal.	28,781,771	26,980,950	26,395,455	20,915	495,355	26,958,685	25,899,251
Coke..... Ton			537,252				837,252
Lignite and coal products, n.o.p. \$			1,086,486				1,086,486
Total Coal and Coal Products..... \$	3,751,867	3,441,983	4,427,702	11,419	167,632	3,427,139	4,260,070
Glass and Glassware—							
Carboys, bottles, jars, etc. (incl. milk bottles)..... \$	268,215	241,787	331,128	1,729	10,644	239,088	320,484
Tableware..... \$	4,817,333	4,320,084	1,347,007	2,353,413	164,755	1,338,544	659,566
Incandescent lamp bulbs and tubing for. \$	718,465	707,158	284,472	351,822	38,890	249,040	135,712
Common window glass..... Sq. ft.	939,246	889,392	816,323	997	12,911	865,337	785,969
Plate glass—	6,505,072	5,537,604	4,810,446	5,641	107,371	5,370,704	4,593,538
Not over 7 sq. ft. Sq. ft.	123,861	72,115	80,845			72,115	80,845
7 to 25 sq. ft. Sq. ft.							
Other, not bevelled Sq. ft.							
Other glass and glassware..... \$	63,654,190	68,636,627	64,815,285	2,074,086	6,844,980	65,696,277	57,671,470
Total Glass and Glassware..... \$							
Graphite and products... \$							
Petroleum, Asphalt and Their Products—							
Asphalt, solid..... Cwt.	1,096,294	1,389,207	1,444,259	105,523	102,832	1,108,257	1,167,103
Other asphalt and oil. \$	706,754	868,395	901,029	44,174	55,344	583,077	572,769
Crude Petroleum—							
Natural, for refining. Gal.	441,669	552,500	535,663	415		514,213	454,847
Other, for refining... Gal.	38,694,185	40,275,041	43,983,102	2,760,122	2,738,311	249,505	67,155
Fuel oil for ships' stores..... Gal.	1,334,068	1,187,776	1,163,911	104,423	94,230	38,986	8,824
Coal and kerosene oil, refined..... Gal.	2,623,386	4,021,948	3,672,517	1,368,251	1,171,072	407,656	1,135,887
Gasoline—	1,060,376	1,612,885	1,187,593	611,104	445,419	145,373	384,118
Under .725 sp. gr. Gal.	519,892	730,476	676,878	247,620	216,952	53,895	177,689
Other..... Gal.	271,509	359,916	262,157	131,231	96,704	20,226	71,701
Lubricating oil..... Gal.	889,578	1,065,336	1,078,085	434,917	489,685	26,857	256,511
Other oils..... \$	479,135	566,756	462,104	239,613	229,294	10,502	108,614
Total Petroleum, Asphalt and Their Products..... \$	1,908,224	2,101,144	2,172,900	265,611	307,482	1,334,185	1,301,099
Graphite and products... \$	7,298,029	8,638,579	8,129,616	1,502,094	1,331,305	3,754,819	4,069,675
Petroleum, Asphalt and Their Products—							
Asphalt, solid..... Cwt.	151,711	123,705	123,121	42,521	51,883	80,686	71,238
Other asphalt and oil. \$							
Crude Petroleum—							
Natural, for refining. Gal.	247,031	440,193	974,502	1,116	27	435,717	968,841
Other, for refining... Gal.	292,162	450,865	865,573	1,758	348	447,157	861,640
Fuel oil for ships' stores..... Gal.	24,485	42,403	107,479	138	7,277	42,265	100,202
Coal and kerosene oil, refined..... Gal.	470,574,100	596,466,714	709,914,337			505,235,255	470,507,386
Gasoline—	25,672,481	32,375,077	30,792,037			26,014,387	18,868,515
Under .725 sp. gr. Gal.	42,411		45,500				45,500
Other..... Gal.	2,590		4,226				4,226
Lubricating oil..... Gal.	98,023,025	97,120,093	75,914,345			82,884,738	60,496,565
Other oils..... \$	4,311,824	4,063,272	3,234,704			3,342,859	2,516,094
Total Petroleum, Asphalt and Their Products..... \$							
Asphalt, solid..... Cwt.	5,019,355	4,991,423	3,987,460			4,991,364	3,985,408
Other asphalt and oil. \$	453,579	557,711	335,945			557,695	335,346
Crude Petroleum—							
Natural, for refining. Gal.	58,606,255	63,833,449	88,936,556			63,833,449	88,934,875
Other, for refining... Gal.	8,409,686	9,135,629	8,800,094			9,135,629	8,799,540
Fuel oil for ships' stores..... Gal.	24,405,812	23,716,772	23,313,613		1,840	23,715,877	23,297,336
Coal and kerosene oil, refined..... Gal.	3,226,750	3,337,735	2,749,713		513	3,337,413	2,745,904
Gasoline—	8,782,802	10,823,082	12,566,986	115,392	336,910	10,707,116	12,228,343
Under .725 sp. gr. Gal.	2,556,960	3,150,169	3,708,791	97,632	241,880	3,052,091	3,465,372
Other..... Gal.	264,644	187,822	222,485	16,800	28,111	169,545	191,912
Lubricating oil..... Gal.							
Other oils..... \$							
Total Petroleum, Asphalt and Their Products..... \$	844,649	1,157,110	979,573	37,273	50,437	1,083,330	902,219
Asphalt, solid..... Cwt.	46,059,810	54,457,793	53,529,319	153,601	328,566	47,182,371	39,850,535

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1926	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
NON-METALLIC MINERALS—Con.							
Stone and Its Products—							
Abrasives.....	\$ 2,323,044	2,909,967	3,328,884	193,135	226,515	2,691,572	3,050,185
Building and paving stone.....	\$ 426,991	497,656	539,234	103,321	96,061	314,522	357,907
Cement.....Cwt.	\$ 95,051	62,725	73,652	.....	560	61,332	70,792
	\$ 71,826	81,715	90,615	.....	803	80,379	87,533
Silica sand.....Cwt.	\$ 2,783,111	3,178,640	2,921,480	358	112	2,630,234	2,322,950
	\$ 350,471	381,408	330,130	226	59	324,455	266,682
Whiting.....Cwt.	\$ 351,281	349,581	306,761	221,898	181,068	74,705	81,924
	\$ 207,924	212,347	181,705	135,183	100,974	53,923	58,535
Marble, slate and other	\$ 1,527,228	1,882,800	1,925,044	92,282	97,354	1,501,978	1,557,225
Total Stone and Its Products.....	\$ 4,907,484	5,965,893	6,395,610	524,144	521,766	4,966,829	5,378,067
Miscellaneous—							
Carbons, electric.....	\$ 885,358	1,271,090	771,927	2,738	1,000	1,261,423	766,567
Diamonds, unset.....	\$ 3,212,565	2,799,520	3,067,838	1,042,672	987,296	25,087	17,926
Insulators, electric.....	\$ 496,531	276,486	310,368	1,889	9,408	232,549	283,298
Salt.....Cwt.	\$ 4,029,515	3,624,733	3,500,272	393,297	490,404	2,076,958	2,153,011
	\$ 1,091,937	1,025,722	1,067,104	240,156	262,327	582,766	649,918
Sulphur.....Cwt.	\$ 2,916,832	3,726,983	3,593,658	.....	33	3,724,254	3,591,684
	\$ 2,026,807	3,004,540	2,907,539	.....	90	2,998,371	2,902,866
Other non-metallic minerals.....	\$ 1,185,406	1,371,903	1,597,892	66,004	98,846	1,233,784	1,423,638
Total Non-Metallic Minerals.....	\$ 139,033,940	156,784,707	153,049,438	9,253,721	14,467,621	131,955,558	117,447,997
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—							
Acid, citric.....Lb.	\$ 350,060	245,955	202,684	112,106	163,854	15,741	4,808
	\$ 102,191	71,493	70,983	32,080	58,019	5,019	2,150
Acid, stearic.....Lb.	\$ 790,228	1,032,396	1,573,619	53,760	79,042	847,505	1,409,817
	\$ 113,882	121,170	153,051	6,891	8,631	95,507	134,934
Other acids.....	\$ 394,479	425,814	519,183	72,659	139,303	239,883	248,778
Alcohols, industrial.....Gal.	\$ 8,035	5,719	5,767	5	48	3,808	3,043
	\$ 29,310	19,631	16,949	109	200	12,988	7,936
Cellulose products.....	\$ 1,939,280	2,335,385	2,508,493	81,105	86,141	2,011,001	2,146,027
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$ 2,992,150	3,108,199	3,036,439	1,107,817	908,983	1,416,748	1,446,654
Dyeing and Tanning Materials—							
Aniline and coal tar dyes.....Lb.	\$ 2,513,024	2,914,770	2,964,050	138,362	104,909	1,482,904	1,640,960
	\$ 1,546,378	1,834,226	1,664,183	87,056	75,901	885,187	858,263
Coal tar dye products, n.o.p.....Lb.	\$ 406,770	632,850	496,337	775	625	572,320	359,907
	\$ 85,976	120,632	111,570	474	112	107,336	74,061
Logwood, oak, quebra- cho extracts.....Lb.	\$ 36,368,992	37,542,752	42,878,857	410,425	428,316	25,650,341	33,853,091
	\$ 1,310,744	1,388,866	1,717,014	19,275	23,016	902,624	1,288,140
Other dyeing and tan- ning articles.....	\$ 393,841	395,246	448,166	50,776	39,287	264,315	334,539
Total Dyeing and Tanning Materials.....	\$ 3,336,933	3,738,952	3,940,933	157,581	138,316	2,159,462	2,555,003
Explosives.....	\$ 364,071	469,893	586,668	101,968	61,772	272,365	460,285
Fertilizers, n.o.p.—							
Potash, muriate of.....Cwt.	\$ 277,791	314,866	379,529	.....	.....	86,342	131,150
	\$ 402,774	472,071	670,023	.....	.....	143,877	214,004
Soda nitrate.....Cwt.	\$ 584,469	454,264	548,446	17,870	172	200,531	294,486
	\$ 1,462,424	1,115,608	1,263,710	36,994	727	527,030	719,895
Superphosphates.....Cwt.	\$ 1,387,069	1,529,810	1,734,455	.....	21,560	1,483,570	1,624,688
	\$ 179,792	927,176	945,032	.....	9,712	900,006	888,875
Other.....	\$ 734,634	977,593	1,266,393	9,885	15,759	844,546	1,098,415
Total Fertilizers, n.o.p.....	\$ 3,419,624	3,492,448	4,145,158	46,879	26,198	2,415,459	2,921,189
Paints, Pigments and Varnishes—							
Litharge.....Cwt.	\$ 18,527	25,165	30,556	7,908	11,620	15,000	12,721
	\$ 195,017	239,787	294,227	72,290	86,612	150,434	103,387
Lead, red.....Lb.	\$ 735,837	1,289,975	1,860,477	645,637	963,070	529,741	169,021
	\$ 79,995	121,995	119,222	59,948	60,956	53,538	16,100
Black, carbon.....Lb.	\$ 5,964,211	6,885,744	10,079,921	.....	.....	6,860,589	10,080,898
	\$ 386,958	497,225	667,094	.....	.....	494,757	659,857
Blacks, other.....Lb.	\$ 1,243,869	1,427,863	1,997,831	134,518	563,819	1,221,608	1,334,158
	\$ 118,269	124,228	144,733	6,183	22,965	115,380	114,153
Lithopone.....Lb.	\$ 10,743,020	13,768,543	15,821,372	1,155,960	1,416,872	3,620,126	3,985,928
	\$ 454,309	572,283	646,231	45,852	52,392	188,191	203,813

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1926	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Con.							
Paints, Pigments and Varnishes—Con.							
Oxide of cobalt, etc. Lb.	292,886	293,099	228,342	156,748	96,253	122,903	129,077
\$	141,236	160,633	130,695	87,790	60,152	67,250	68,831
Oxides, fireproofs. Lb.	5,385,515	6,357,798	6,590,261	1,177,304	1,199,906	4,982,404	5,160,243
\$	478,174	598,177	624,690	126,686	133,304	445,544	463,199
Zinc white. Lb.	12,942,562	14,011,246	17,068,221	122,648	144,640	10,322,473	12,901,334
\$	909,169	982,119	1,126,850	9,472	10,821	710,426	850,418
Liquid fillers, etc. Lb.	3,338,700	3,065,069	3,487,775	942,981	1,040,886	2,062,026	2,379,874
\$	600,289	511,686	528,387	156,409	149,510	342,860	361,969
Varnish, lacquers, etc. Gal.	116,660	131,953	109,821	14,363	19,683	117,080	89,632
\$	256,581	281,479	216,262	24,760	33,037	255,615	181,271
Other paints, etc. \$	377,615	517,799	576,795	135,037	161,622	239,558	304,710
Total Paints, etc. \$	3,997,612	4,607,411	5,015,186	724,427	771,371	3,115,553	3,327,713
Perfumery, Cosmetics—							
Perfumes over 4 oz. Gal.	4,432	4,493	2,497	289	379	397	391
\$	96,761	103,231	105,478	20,029	25,004	8,450	9,489
Other. \$	932,417	1,000,422	1,207,365	235,547	260,746	509,678	592,704
Soap—							
Castile. Lb.	1,031,985	1,331,991	1,215,658	5,983	7,524	55,212	98,353
\$	84,762	107,494	101,312	677	1,126	7,059	14,234
Common laundry. Lb.	8,685,751	9,812,480	9,652,153	98,583	86,841	9,652,551	9,491,341
\$	627,813	695,013	705,998	8,757	7,658	680,875	692,413
Other. \$	355,492	402,115	370,800	127,753	129,372	232,717	186,508
Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p.—							
Alum in bulk. Cwt.	71,811	55,962	25,259	8,913	8,436	23,971	16,517
\$	93,023	70,752	37,420	14,899	14,057	34,772	22,861
Sulphate of alumina. Cwt.	346,151	428,026	427,040	16,767	9,176	405,126	406,366
\$	417,565	488,935	485,538	16,227	10,397	466,224	464,716
Ammonia, nitrate of. Lb.	3,948,301	4,848,747	5,416,287	1,184	1,573,877	340,137	229,644
\$	213,813	210,600	240,986	96	85,597	15,093	10,305
Sal ammoniac. Lb.	2,223,830	2,586,266	3,412,082	617,213	271,468	1,112,089	1,731,545
\$	119,802	127,509	141,136	34,268	13,498	58,585	73,902
Copper sulphate. Lb.	3,120,575	3,606,065	5,500,921	1,316,673	884,694	946,370	2,085,357
\$	151,610	170,531	269,232	60,797	43,121	48,558	105,667
Chlorine, liquid. Lb.	6,547,067	12,645,170	7,678,901	252,311	252,311	12,645,170	7,678,901
\$	230,203	394,191	252,311	704,506	1,487,763	16,546,176	11,958,440
Chloride of lime. Lb.	13,620,570	17,714,397	14,823,999	238,721	25,629	273,613	197,005
\$	256,303	294,084	238,721	13,700	25,629	273,613	197,005
Potash compounds. Lb.	4,583,610	5,760,298	5,666,641	265,600	553,415	2,392,840	2,030,519
\$	439,664	529,882	539,897	35,268	70,800	218,753	223,091
Soda compounds. Lb.	210,055,396	215,575,523	229,737,273	44,134,422	42,488,403	165,587,875	180,723,823
\$	2,683,443	3,163,121	3,181,366	769,125	726,966	2,218,946	2,240,744
Acid phosphate. Lb.	3,507,918	4,003,723	3,080,101	94,396	97,974	3,909,327	2,980,327
\$	212,018	261,522	232,306	5,013	5,766	256,509	226,361
Other. \$	642,986	662,372	883,982	102,647	130,000	460,787	650,115
Total Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p. \$	5,460,430	6,373,499	6,502,895	1,052,040	1,125,891	4,446,031	4,467,078
Other Drugs, Dyes and Chemicals—							
Glycerine. Lb.	4,505,978	4,041,102	1,703,611	2,987,815	458,624	167,103	224,757
\$	719,661	866,361	330,020	642,190	89,822	41,709	36,421
Other chemicals and allied products. \$	3,437,408	3,906,184	4,255,204	488,968	573,796	2,953,326	2,996,716
Total Chemicals and Allied Products. \$	28,404,276	31,844,715	33,572,113	4,907,477	4,422,349	20,623,830	22,246,232
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—							
Amusement and Sporting Goods—							
Films for motion pictures. Ft.	23,904,034	19,955,919	11,359,245	366,008	1,099,249	19,504,247	10,211,245
\$	1,923,615	1,594,443	912,150	29,040	89,241	1,559,825	817,556
Toys and dolls. \$	1,647,554	1,940,842	2,118,497	215,535	239,481	755,871	838,159
Other. \$	538,458	895,696	1,679,492	88,002	104,085	788,803	1,538,940
Brushes. \$	594,273	640,469	631,714	139,965	162,266	240,070	248,076
Containers. \$	2,823,319	3,468,459	4,088,123	1,366,864	1,645,947	1,230,657	1,380,182
Household and Personal Equipment—							
Boots and shoes, with canvas uppers. Pair	63,360	73,303	69,703	8,420	6,436	64,051	62,586
\$	45,207	65,579	49,393	8,166	4,781	56,755	44,052

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Concluded*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1926	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—							
<i>Con.</i>							
Household and Personal							
Equipment— <i>Con.</i>							
Boots and shoes with							
felt uppers..... Pair	410,757	396,668	382,570	355,162	338,255	38,161	39,448
Buttons..... \$	238,550	219,345	224,780	195,470	199,492	22,232	23,162
Combs..... \$	686,863	645,117	534,724	33,313	31,556	299,473	239,263
Jewellery..... \$	233,380	266,923	249,768	63,844	42,461	65,008	41,480
Pocketbooks, etc..... \$	1,255,176	1,475,461	1,857,592	108,590	131,405	1,027,366	1,145,239
Tobacco pipes..... \$	776,658	859,714	1,058,209	274,791	373,915	366,941	360,855
Other..... \$	799,388	880,121	963,517	388,073	454,614	28,898	36,849
Other..... \$	2,432,357	3,291,479	3,604,556	543,171	564,548	2,270,271	2,546,098
Total Household, etc. \$	6,467,579	7,703,739	8,542,539	1,615,418	1,802,772	4,136,944	4,436,998
Mineral and aerated							
waters..... \$	188,566	189,427	212,753	9,676	11,075	61,923	73,013
Musical Instruments—							
Phonographs and parts							
Other..... \$	367,841	1,004,120	978,616	27,013	20,546	948,607	926,807
Scientific and educational							
equipment..... \$	1,498,256	1,531,831	1,398,930	95,896	68,332	1,086,679	970,360
Ships and materials for,							
n.o.p..... \$	3,400,240	4,076,410	4,147,272	220,287	269,400	3,491,237	3,465,771
Vehicles, n.o.p..... \$	879,092	2,680,313	1,854,915	183,054	994,637	2,347,921	835,883
Works of art, n.o.p..... \$	746,210	919,927	1,717,477	39,927	290,961	871,585	1,417,976
Works of art, n.o.p..... \$	574,883	859,267	1,177,808	239,048	359,400	381,128	557,203
Miscellaneous Imports							
Under Special Condi-							
tions—							
For army and navy... \$	42,259	46,233	27,900	24,599	20,068	394	1,121
Re-imported..... \$	3,490,242	4,253,163	3,772,002	1,210,123	471,836	2,439,825	3,002,010
For exhibition..... \$	3,059,739	5,261,486	2,827,730	151,847	640,478	5,098,145	2,097,876
Ex-warehoused for							
ships' stores (ex.							
coal and fuel oil for							
1928)..... \$	5,397,081	4,238,499	542,236	211,409	279,153	3,108,553	197,304
Other..... \$	2,757,376	2,269,754	2,410,769	312,885	303,616	1,596,683	1,563,869
Total Miscellaneous							
Imports Under							
Special Conditions \$	14,746,697	16,069,135	9,580,637	1,910,863	1,715,151	12,243,600	6,862,180
Incubators and brooders No.							
\$	10,736	16,616	29,572	3	3	16,613	20,569
Pencils, lead..... \$	195,398	371,386	519,348	172	464	371,214	518,097
Precious stones..... \$	739,632	803,874	813,838	103,647	105,794	500,251	515,731
Settlers' effects..... \$	503,903	473,938	521,303	250,338	144,531	70,695	80,234
Waste paper, etc..... Cwt.	6,271,891	7,797,518	9,192,370	1,146,501	1,171,469	6,334,403	7,744,163
Waste paper, etc..... Cwt.	962,375	966,452	916,693	73,796	53,225	888,658	858,126
Wax, vegetable and mineral,							
n.o.p..... Lb.	1,635,584	1,306,080	1,192,546	165,430	160,035	1,117,254	993,546
Wax, vegetable and mineral,							
n.o.p..... Lb.	488,292	613,758	2,681,138	45,239	1,596,190	443,114	731,258
All other articles imported..... \$	100,365	122,297	246,294	2,406	78,530	111,132	149,215
Total Miscellaneous							
Commodities..... \$	7,389,459	7,778,100	8,322,240	943,344	995,030	6,323,890	6,784,393
Total Miscellaneous							
Commodities..... \$	53,232,815	62,227,271	59,848,892	8,797,426	10,429,147	44,973,689	41,157,483
TOTAL IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION..... \$	927,328,732	1,030,892,505	1,108,956,466	163,939,065	185,888,581	687,022,521	719,443,513

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, Fiscal Years 1926, 1927 and 1928, also EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES, 1927 and 1928

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1926	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD-Fruits—							
Fresh—							
Apples.....Brl.	1,388,493	1,038,768	934,389	944,152	800,515	32,827	57,263
.....\$	6,250,186	4,670,091	4,243,786	4,191,645	3,568,018	167,172	281,618
Berries.....\$	497,472	466,425	420,673	.....	414	466,061	420,102
Other.....\$	109,258	129,503	84,153	53,758	57,764	71,478	22,026
Dried apples.....Lb.	4,399,926	1,778,239	1,856,937	294,570	114,585	43	.....
.....\$	456,508	163,348	210,049	26,953	12,835	3	.....
Dried, n.o.p.....Lb.	10,100	981	74,917	.....	.....	.....	74,687
.....\$	2,132	145	12,752	.....	.....	.....	12,720
Canned or preserved...Lb.	7,618,172	5,974,479	6,331,597	4,168,820	5,600,989	1,325,644	100,604
.....\$	658,097	486,468	504,300	326,605	435,079	113,806	10,359
Fruit juices and syrups.Gal.	427,942	414,178	260,746	325,366	227,076	43,469	8,494
.....\$	411,597	399,237	207,432	268,159	172,998	85,996	5,045
Total Fruits.....\$	8,385,500	6,315,217	5,683,145	4,867,120	4,247,108	904,516	751,870
Vegetables—							
Fresh—							
Beets, sugar.....Ton	45,097	63,580	53,225	.....	.....	63,580	53,225
.....\$	270,782	395,966	323,683	.....	.....	395,966	323,683
Onions.....Bush.	110,985	84,399	42,881	.....	.....	4,803	1,123
.....\$	130,487	125,439	50,059	.....	.....	3,361	1,500
Potatoes.....Bush.	7,083,149	8,319,080	7,744,960	.....	.....	6,220,899	5,193,680
.....\$	9,327,274	9,717,425	7,338,906	.....	.....	6,673,220	4,593,441
Turnips.....Bush.	2,449,535	2,049,849	2,630,958	.....	.....	2,038,770	2,617,847
.....\$	629,316	665,272	708,548	.....	.....	661,161	703,688
Canned.....Lb.	10,341,023	9,667,014	14,172,410	8,479,009	13,047,554	34,290	1,520
.....\$	668,434	704,391	1,065,280	618,862	916,544	2,459	197
Pickles.....\$	834,548	592,317	870,088	549,117	814,275	18,926	31,384
Other.....\$	158,758	140,124	177,628	207	158	110,602	157,116
Total Vegetables....\$	12,019,599	12,340,934	10,474,192	1,168,186	1,730,977	7,865,695	5,811,009
Grains and Farinaceous Products—							
Grains—							
Barley.....Bush.	33,142,470	38,943,642	28,829,250	26,262,336	19,209,599	5,629	13,262
.....\$	23,182,111	25,875,024	23,472,798	16,138,117	15,329,821	3,069	8,079
Beans.....Bush.	58,202	22,251	120,386	666	1,000	20,770	118,735
.....\$	153,257	67,387	422,842	2,772	600	62,434	420,455
Buckwheat.....Bush.	628,446	319,383	349,555	92,765	78,949	61,372	83,013
.....\$	499,618	253,710	284,385	74,088	62,787	48,443	67,919
Oats.....Bush.	43,058,283	15,439,329	7,158,728	6,757,348	2,439,966	536,792	876,284
.....\$	24,297,693	8,598,755	4,275,353	3,674,015	1,395,242	255,984	501,719
Peas, split.....Bush.	24,708	6,891	6,782	266	.....	658	1,886
.....\$	53,614	36,808	18,892	1,790	.....	1,650	5,242
Peas, whole.....Bush.	249,468	146,887	175,095	29,061	31,562	106,714	127,968
.....\$	588,815	395,551	432,341	106,270	108,333	257,587	272,425
Rice.....Lb.	781,683	1,001,990	496,704	562,000	142,000	2,400	.....
.....\$	33,679	45,012	15,360	27,025	3,569	211	.....
Rye.....Bush.	5,363,137	6,495,384	10,424,643	5,512,811	4,703,076	4,960	1,522
.....\$	4,971,794	6,050,140	10,648,740	4,991,581	4,505,120	4,088	1,215
Wheat.....Bush.	249,679,470	248,497,482	266,902,189	179,985,704	188,657,268	8,212,019	7,503,681
.....\$	364,364,388	353,094,940	352,117,150	251,907,138	244,816,036	11,177,835	9,503,662
Other.....\$	9,432	6,509	7,705	.....	.....	6,083	103
Total Grains.....\$	418,094,401	394,423,836	391,695,566	276,922,802	266,221,508	11,817,384	10,780,819
Milled Products—							
Bran, shorts and middlings.....Cwt.	3,146,345	1,598,806	1,905,875	1,020	5,582	1,524,410	1,829,215
.....\$	3,988,506	2,017,558	2,750,196	1,965	9,421	1,905,776	2,626,457
Oatmeal.....Cwt.	590,015	367,448	345,565	309,074	274,338	4,888	.....
.....\$	2,297,320	1,624,029	1,799,408	1,403,289	1,480,538	17,325	.....
Wheat flour.....Brl.	10,084,974	10,147,705	9,387,273	3,589,007	3,072,494	11,639	7,111
.....\$	69,687,598	68,720,334	59,879,302	24,614,968	20,247,022	83,576	46,357
Other.....\$	158,150	102,260	75,489	47,289	35,020	2,000	1,770
Total Milled Products.....\$	76,131,574	72,464,181	64,504,395	26,067,511	21,772,001	2,008,677	2,674,584
Prepared Foods and Bakery Products—							
Cereal foods, prep'd. \$	1,712,652	1,895,259	2,059,161	1,843,104	2,022,669	5,738	3,464
Other.....\$	169,796	205,068	201,438	10,433	24,047	10,274	27,413
Other Grains, Farinaceous Products—							
Malt.....Bush.	117,518	154,078	83,026	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....\$	167,534	205,699	110,497	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other (screenings)...\$	756,741	589,461	730,203	.....	.....	589,461	730,203
Total Grains and Farinaceous Products..\$	497,032,698	469,783,504	459,301,260	304,843,850	290,040,225	14,431,534	14,216,483

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1926	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD—Con.							
Sugar and its Products—							
Candy..... Lb.	1,545,609	1,616,078	1,569,366	14,774	49,198	12,060	3,567
..... \$	501,563	498,590	489,988	6,542	15,030	6,132	1,277
Confectionery, n.o.p.... \$	121,068	347,871	408,713	263,392	291,710	1,093	1,570
Maple sugar..... Lb.	4,589,517	4,178,821	6,551,296	22,293	38,229	4,141,462	6,508,519
..... \$	637,471	676,237	1,141,783	4,631	6,869	667,747	1,133,942
Maple syrup..... \$	15,847	40,704	36,902	3,360	4,754	36,697	31,447
Sugar, n.o.p..... Cwt.	3,261,806	2,941,100	1,294,095	1,729,435	651,236	17,786	5,623
..... \$	19,980,927	15,116,239	6,260,983	8,762,324	2,727,722	105,824	37,506
Other..... \$	187,072	89,087	69,055	30		88,515	68,559
Total Sugar and its Products..... \$	21,443,948	16,768,728	8,407,424	9,040,279	3,046,085	906,008	1,274,301
Tea and Coffee—							
Coffee..... Lb.	46,542	47,638	49,852			26,950	11,983
..... \$	16,277	17,882	21,013			9,765	6,738
Hops..... Lb.	261,466	257,897	868,877	257,057	843,162		1,012
..... \$	95,647	85,365	230,115	85,323	226,175		765
Other agric. and veg. products for food..... \$	226,722	190,071	199,386	7,415	32,307	52,348	40,339
Total Agric. and Vegetable Products—A. Mainly Food..... \$	539,220,391	505,501,701	484,316,535	320,012,173	299,322,877	24,169,866	22,101,503
B. OTHER THAN FOOD—							
Beverages, Alcoholic—							
Brewed (ale, beer).... Gal.	3,786,164	4,252,583	3,825,003	9		4,223,987	3,799,170
..... \$	5,156,103	5,554,092	5,401,429	17		5,524,704	5,376,363
Distilled—							
Whiskey..... Gal.	1,330,647	1,526,842	1,800,710	31,623	47,984	1,000,165	1,128,152
..... \$	15,712,222	18,712,574	21,484,730	148,239	123,796	16,148,701	18,380,070
Other..... Gal.	28,794	56,523	25,379	13,934	14	26,752	20,420
..... \$	248,946	452,190	292,147	34,883	40	371,983	270,371
Fermented (wines).... Gal.	20,896	34,179	32,184	128	178	33,179	30,647
..... \$	90,506	119,197	108,831	224	336	116,982	105,384
Total Beverages..... \$	21,207,777	24,838,053	27,287,137	183,363	124,172	22,162,370	24,132,188
Oil-cake and meal..... Cwt.	488,762	382,418	474,352	13,440	16,800	185,794	258,766
..... \$	1,088,816	826,907	1,057,740	29,771	36,009	389,558	565,537
Oils, vegetable..... Gal.	227,147	341,022	42,167			296,627	32,938
..... \$	139,965	160,971	36,110			107,727	24,077
Rubber—							
Waste..... Cwt.	155,811	128,942	129,434			128,562	128,265
..... \$	435,097	296,787	281,389			294,256	270,767
Belting..... lb	1,251,776	1,067,573	1,247,676	124,547	154,609	1,450	
..... \$	657,121	547,031	495,013	59,168	47,564	896	
Boots and shoes..... Pair	5,089,545	6,590,279	7,341,176	1,868,399	2,208,906	1,858	1,919
..... \$	4,862,943	6,374,621	6,348,022	2,463,777	2,354,336	1,943	2,052
Hose..... \$	235,214	279,489	250,325	33,886	35,459	71,843	59,228
Tires—casings..... No.	1,010,070	1,344,675	1,663,863	279,157	329,210	11,212	1,363
..... \$	11,616,505	15,550,571	16,769,510	3,152,924	3,345,042	76,518	25,843
Tires—inner tubes.... No.	1,104,012	1,326,390	1,757,542	175,012	198,547	4,288	217
..... \$	2,105,484	2,671,871	3,075,103	349,677	375,786	14,562	240
Tires—solid..... No.	10,026	10,835	15,036	1,430	1,332	657	76
..... \$	283,712	341,787	423,152	51,281	30,033	7,314	850
Other manufactures... \$	532,783	633,346	983,437	160,200	552,271	40,537	20,479
Total Rubber..... \$	20,726,859	26,695,503	28,625,951	6,270,913	6,740,491	507,869	379,459
Seeds—							
Alfalfa..... Bush.	61,724	89,810	16,665	479		85,098	16,557
..... \$	615,810	1,040,192	209,934	7,155		966,843	208,399
Alsike..... Bush.	231,774	116,612	189,055	31,973	34,854	74,517	124,455
..... \$	2,406,609	1,815,118	2,181,571	472,201	386,448	1,193,368	1,490,229
Other clover..... Bush.	167,324	176,925	84,704	3,698	1,640	172,454	82,590
..... \$	677,658	905,626	310,509	19,364	9,458	881,736	298,471
Flax seed..... Bush.	5,378,435	2,664,073	2,171,779	3	1,211	2,664,070	2,170,095
..... \$	12,883,015	5,371,830	4,296,570	18	4,320	5,371,812	4,290,900
Other..... \$	209,013	250,473	197,854	38,799	22,006	173,779	150,846
Total Seeds..... \$	16,792,105	9,383,239	7,196,438	537,637	422,232	8,587,538	6,438,845
Tobacco—							
Unmanufactured..... Lb.	2,860,413	6,330,972	6,079,606	6,308,093	6,054,907	8,648	6,660
..... \$	1,045,673	2,569,300	2,215,916	2,562,918	2,212,474	2,909	2,358
Cigarettes..... Lb.	54,258	53,482	9,950	499		21	27
..... \$	26,109	18,243	11,913	210		10	109
Other manufactured... \$	108,758	138,804	74,772	1,379	1,009	97,851	17,953

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1926	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—B. OTHER THAN FOOD—Con.							
Other Agric. and Veg. Products, Not Food—							
Fodders, n.o.p. \$	1,335,736	843,534	1,515,856	132,023	707,664	585,473	617,285
Hay..... Ton	368,787	321,733	171,164	20,110	58,400	283,402	95,826
\$	3,711,840	3,246,170	1,684,100	241,213	584,414	2,775,177	899,291
Senega root..... Lb.	294,110	212,850	271,885	77,304	4,826	34,690	209,244
\$	166,262	140,873	278,157	53,574	4,938	20,902	218,415
Straw..... Ton	25,290	32,004	23,258	499	2	31,321	23,090
\$	144,638	179,226	127,571	5,532	25	171,602	125,835
Other..... \$	343,743	451,638	682,402	39,517	63,039	378,081	567,934
Total Agric. and Vegetable Products—B. other than Food \$	66,838,281	69,492,461	70,794,063	10,058,056	10,896,467	35,787,067	33,989,286
Total Agric. and Vegetable Products (A. and B.)..... \$	606,058,672	574,994,162	555,110,598	330,070,229	310,219,344	59,956,933	56,090,789
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—							
Animals, Living—							
For exhibition..... \$	328,022	357,598	443,017			357,598	443,017
Cattle for improvement of stock No.	1,140	2,198	5,682	1		2,096	5,496
\$	268,470	412,530	712,114	2,000		388,424	683,570
Animals for improvement of stock, n.o.p. \$	108,917	108,384	166,214	3,204	1,592	98,567	152,511
Other							
Cattle, 1 year or less No.	66,002	64,905	78,671			64,608	78,280
\$	932,619	1,086,154	1,593,495			1,083,290	1,590,714
Cattle over one year old No.	228,107	153,977	204,668	61,671	1,222	89,003	200,013
\$	16,880,390	10,080,373	11,571,796	6,338,395	130,140	3,543,005	11,253,203
Horses..... No.	1,413	2,017	3,547	25	4	704	449
\$	241,237	275,536	309,326	18,775	11,900	109,605	79,835
Poultry..... No.	976,459	850,901	677,919			849,511	676,785
\$	810,253	752,593	580,333			750,339	579,239
Sheep..... No.	32,642	18,780	17,333			17,454	15,907
\$	257,478	138,336	160,535			127,777	149,714
Foxes..... No.	5,590	3,908	3,806	31	25	3,276	2,276
\$	1,434,686	880,767	979,337	18,600	11,180	619,892	435,287
Swine..... No.	51,493	174,670	119,000			173,072	116,581
\$	1,248,019	3,890,413	2,296,931			3,872,322	2,274,244
Other..... \$	101,030	100,148	116,683	1,127	1,438	95,676	104,330
Total Animals, Living..... \$	22,611,121	18,082,832	18,929,781	6,382,101	156,250	11,046,994	17,745,664
Bones, horns and hoofs.. \$	87,701	86,248	133,601			84,677	132,772
Fishery Products, n.o.p.—							
Fresh Fish—							
Halibut..... Cwt.	33,746	32,140	32,366			31,883	32,135
\$	430,884	469,219	424,303			465,619	420,749
Herrings..... Cwt.	245,536	309,250	293,767			308,954	293,370
\$	489,999	620,838	747,872			618,883	745,215
Lobsters..... Cwt.	46,662	49,532	43,370			49,530	43,370
\$	1,255,876	1,396,700	1,347,865			1,396,660	1,347,865
Salmon trout or lake trout..... Cwt.	39,757	38,998	46,171			38,998	46,171
\$	417,565	440,888	511,247			440,888	511,247
Mackerel..... Cwt.	44,042	24,175	14,257			24,175	14,257
\$	290,763	151,206	127,319			151,206	127,319
Salmon..... Cwt.	89,463	75,800	78,105	14,303	11,110	56,302	82,458
\$	1,116,519	1,053,739	974,850	334,881	257,839	640,416	654,733
Smelts..... Cwt.	78,441	82,343	72,124			82,338	72,104
\$	1,050,420	1,115,778	1,029,501			1,115,709	1,029,190
Tullibee..... Cwt.	53,610	76,963	92,679		252	76,963	92,427
\$	323,860	459,245	531,394		2,520	459,245	528,874
Whitefish..... Cwt.	117,456	124,480	112,097			124,480	112,097
\$	1,374,946	1,406,006	1,387,607			1,406,006	1,387,607
Other fresh..... \$	3,138,188	3,498,164	3,442,385	21,339	445	3,424,796	3,408,981
Total Fresh Fish..... \$	9,889,020	10,611,783	10,524,343	356,220	260,804	10,119,428	10,161,789
Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled Fish—							
Codfish, dried..... Cwt.	594,378	638,266	625,933	862	3,589	140,706	122,712
\$	5,246,462	4,769,436	4,555,545	8,226	29,058	1,043,147	899,061
Codfish, pickled..... Cwt.	77,495	67,095	55,872	2		66,930	55,810
\$	364,926	300,263	242,172	10		299,288	241,848
Codfish, smoked..... Cwt.	17,136	23,078	21,947			22,981	21,830
\$	204,718	282,611	256,753			281,737	255,213

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1926	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.							
Fishery Products, n.o.p.—Con.							
Dried, Salted, Smoked, Pickled Fish—Con.							
Haddock.....Cwt.	51,570	58,158	38,757	8	10	29,695	20,514
\$	432,577	414,057	261,389	37	81	240,086	148,661
Herring sea—							
Dry salted.....Cwt.	1,281,214	803,849	1,080,491			10,284	64
\$	2,405,279	1,524,410	2,019,466			26,460	194
Pickled.....Cwt.	72,228	52,265	62,554			20,423	24,103
\$	256,442	182,963	184,457			78,173	80,752
Smoked.....Cwt.	100,985	90,418	85,779	20	25	35,214	37,961
\$	413,453	303,358	296,733	140	188	141,466	144,125
Mackerel, pickled.Cwt.	70,219	50,315	50,796			5,485	9,804
\$	375,473	367,246	327,184			49,581	85,254
Pollock, hake and cusk, dried.....Cwt.	38,623	53,445	40,635			6,330	3,704
\$	267,131	300,871	229,347			28,984	18,650
Salmon, dry salted (chum).....Cwt.	180,098	155,251	97,649			2	20
\$	694,632	568,949	363,608			47	95
Salmon, pickled...Cwt.	30,511	19,551	25,428	628	150	13,821	12,853
\$	526,867	407,772	560,799	16,059	1,806	293,720	302,291
Other.....\$	128,956	147,526	120,016	66	316	71,621	61,394
Total, Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled \$	11,316,916	9,569,462	9,417,469	24,538	31,449	2,554,310	2,237,538
Canned Fish—							
Clams.....Cwt.	8,454	8,742	10,767			8,714	10,711
\$	141,962	149,819	145,675	4		149,500	144,910
Codfish, boneless..Cwt.	18,889	19,124	18,397			19,004	18,073
\$	191,165	190,911	185,665			189,662	182,386
Herrings, sea.....Cwt.	31,057	47,487	392	23			
\$	294,536	439,294	4,317	208	3		
Lobsters.....Cwt.	59,680	53,047	47,687	28,218	25,131	16,464	14,882
\$	4,037,259	3,668,954	3,319,623	1,922,019	1,720,888	1,081,104	963,098
Salmon.....Cwt.	670,885	601,539	574,496	127,751	136,947	21,669	3,112
\$	10,467,680	9,717,553	9,151,082	3,232,756	3,401,204	311,443	51,333
Sardines.....Cwt.			59,210		292		262
\$			548,495		2,609		2,499
Other.....\$	139,325	103,896	174,035	1,586		20,918	29,827
Total Canned Fish.....\$	15,271,927	14,270,227	13,528,872	5,156,573	5,124,701	1,752,630	1,374,640
Other fishery products \$	314,800	801,948	1,075,962	40,047	1,833	186,001	200,204
Total Fishery Products, n.o.p.....\$	36,792,663	35,253,420	34,546,646	5,577,378	5,418,787	14,612,369	13,973,579
Furs, Hides and Leather—Furs—							
Undressed—							
Beaver.....No.	157,307	162,148	143,969	52,252	56,076	109,721	86,466
\$	3,652,998	3,804,836	4,043,084	1,191,242	1,557,031	2,609,967	2,460,946
Fox, black and silver.....No.	10,710	17,236	21,338	9,805	12,469	4,901	4,451
\$	710,442	1,368,272	2,090,131	783,629	1,191,672	371,687	418,292
Fox, other.....No.	155,056	145,456	126,029	74,526	53,755	69,434	71,577
\$	3,245,130	3,228,348	4,165,410	1,764,940	1,772,275	1,451,155	2,369,848
Marten.....No.	54,055	61,650	56,033	40,555	30,092	20,926	25,696
\$	1,099,656	1,212,340	1,420,809	801,290	725,677	406,927	687,746
Mink.....No.	211,839	158,332	128,287	53,978	56,077	103,789	70,205
\$	2,520,505	2,339,887	2,180,472	751,660	962,794	1,576,610	1,192,249
Muskrat.....No.	1,676,736	1,600,151	1,479,353	446,009	515,325	1,152,161	944,001
\$	2,016,862	2,570,852	2,972,477	631,102	954,903	1,936,977	1,980,626
Other.....\$	3,952,073	5,760,470	7,150,841	1,308,874	1,984,850	4,417,380	5,058,637
Dressed.....\$	132,311	209,423	179,174	27,937	10,385	124,713	98,884
Manufactures.....\$	102,463	114,259	112,837	14,997	25,613	67,594	68,523
Total Furs.....\$	17,432,440	20,608,687	24,315,244	7,275,671	9,185,200	12,943,010	14,335,751
Hides and Skins, Raw—							
Calf.....Cwt.	73,878	91,402	102,084	317		91,085	102,494
\$	1,442,025	1,593,607	2,266,606	4,365		1,589,242	2,255,497
Cattle.....Cwt.	410,666	428,228	484,625	2,173		407,256	469,839
\$	5,027,113	4,836,380	8,601,855	29,845		4,570,412	8,317,880
Horse.....Cwt.	16,449	16,458	17,059			16,458	17,059
\$	132,224	118,663	189,708			118,663	189,708
Sheep.....Cwt.	18,705	26,955	30,176	9		26,932	30,139
\$	456,518	453,785	579,899	190		452,883	577,399
Other.....\$	53,855	56,331	76,289	416		55,740	76,127
Total Hides and Skins.....\$	7,111,735	7,058,766	11,714,357	34,806		6,787,040	11,416,611

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1926	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.							
Furs, Hides and Leather—Con.							
Leather, Unm'd.—							
Harness..... \$	487,465	250,133	523,380	361	244,225	514,899	
Sole..... Lb.	7,274,198	8,433,389	9,112,079	1,130,076	1,103,505	6,696,974	7,569,827
	\$ 2,465,836	2,751,380	3,658,820	395,196	492,773	2,098,178	2,965,413
Upper..... Lb.		2,409,999	3,157,807	527,050	1,013,961	1,828,819	1,997,260
Other..... \$	4,238,311	5,316,936	6,961,829	1,032,584	1,950,591	4,189,865	4,713,807
Total Leather, Unmanufactured \$	68,649	46,183	42,146	1,967	9,536	39,156	28,443
	7,260,261	8,364,632	11,186,175	1,430,103	2,452,900	6,571,424	8,222,552
Leather, Manufactured—							
Boots, shoes, moc-							
casins, etc..... Pair	130,236	159,194	117,988	50,401	30,039	59,376	64,982
Other..... \$	303,480	322,439	281,014	43,686	29,475	159,958	206,585
Total Leather and Mfrs. of..... \$	470,199	403,716	456,591	8,189	13,417	377,750	421,617
	8,033,940	9,090,787	11,923,780	1,481,983	2,495,792	7,109,132	8,850,754
Hair..... \$							
	523,096	460,830	598,426	17,674	106,620	431,333	387,056
Meats—							
Fresh—							
Beef..... Cwt.	330,664	235,555	532,758	23,737	1,065	147,647	495,063
	\$ 2,996,622	2,638,227	7,021,119	209,893	8,575	1,836,353	6,566,780
Game..... \$	44,365	49,080	48,640			49,053	48,584
Mutton..... Cwt.	24,806	12,866	18,433		97	10,474	15,622
	\$ 593,475	292,240	381,282		1,915	246,557	323,383
Pork..... Cwt.	86,691	153,066	97,282	19,951	11,416	151,540	83,053
	\$ 1,737,307	3,350,832	1,886,823	418,253	212,739	2,885,301	1,629,428
Poultry..... \$	786,515	492,444	158,506	93,449	16,687	325,962	64,865
Cured, Canned or Prepared—							
Bacon and hams.... Cwt.	1,253,760	787,447	568,447	755,621	517,300	24,722	42,866
	\$ 28,590,301	19,117,097	11,940,909	18,057,904	10,241,395	855,648	1,481,300
Beef, pickled..... Cwt.	7,111	36,180	47,405			34,084	45,246
	\$ 72,599	360,757	427,267			336,150	403,582
Canned meats..... Lb.	334,638	288,913	307,968	225,928	224,508	164	48
	\$ 110,302	101,726	117,287	85,838	95,843	79	10
Pork, dry salted.... Cwt.	43,995	60,244	39,047	57,156	36,745	190	33
	\$ 913,514	1,242,488	732,253	1,189,424	687,541	2,920	437
Pork, pickled..... Cwt.	19,205	27,235	27,152	448	118	10,379	10,069
	\$ 275,670	477,020	401,338	11,296	2,857	255,227	195,765
Soups, all kinds.... \$	106,574	217,768	248,493	216,347	247,038	6	297
Other meats..... \$	884,689	1,069,026	1,108,561	343,801	227,401	450,308	574,163
Total Meats..... \$	37,111,933	29,408,705	24,472,478	20,626,205	11,741,991	7,243,564	11,288,594
Milk and Its Products—							
Cream..... Gal.	4,120,181	4,496,528	4,017,796	120	324	4,495,917	4,016,961
	\$ 6,989,295	7,750,233	7,119,925	210	926	7,749,341	7,118,254
Milk, fresh..... Gal.	4,598,199	4,886,445	3,624,794			4,886,445	3,624,794
	\$ 854,625	990,746	721,557			990,746	721,557
Butter..... Cwt.	233,039	98,784	26,433	68,554	470	3,486	2,661
	\$ 8,773,125	3,351,589	1,053,553	2,206,026	15,450	106,718	101,252
Casein..... Lb.	187,950	276,501	318,065	1,680		238,421	227,675
	\$ 15,331	29,901	40,195	234		24,841	28,458
Cheese..... Cwt.	1,483,355	1,356,654	1,052,126	1,190,000	892,188	140,620	125,335
	\$ 33,718,587	24,958,179	21,100,625	21,668,564	17,827,648	2,413,584	2,444,452
Milk powder..... Cwt.	80,885	74,406	67,255	26,640	28,152	46,090	36,315
	\$ 863,151	869,412	629,057	233,972	246,659	611,195	348,969
Milk, condensed..... Cwt.	375,341	231,017	209,750	23,053	19,660	29,803	8,916
	\$ 3,993,814	2,695,915	2,456,337	224,775	195,520	275,041	80,069
Milk, evaporated.... Cwt.		109,038	108,632	84,396	84,897	16,173	10,504
		972,012	904,186	764,025	695,767	132,959	91,589
Total Milk and Its Products..... \$	55,207,928	41,616,017	34,025,435	25,097,806	18,981,970	12,304,425	10,934,600
Oils, Fats, Greases and Wax—							
Animal oils..... Gal.	178,011	79,716	233,028	30	757	4,019	93,390
	\$ 226,131	93,574	275,192	124	700	4,723	114,243
Fish, whale, etc., oils, Gal.	1,152,110	2,381,902	2,342,847	40,701		1,997,730	2,329,274
	\$ 609,391	1,058,126	993,225	14,511		901,894	985,628
Grease and scraps.... Cwt.	28,942	29,387	30,099			16,129	15,593
	\$ 240,243	174,024	178,434			44,432	52,971
Lard..... Cwt.	64,474	58,021	36,379	30,927	13,457	280	550
	\$ 1,153,445	904,787	508,523	487,206	176,250	3,674	7,329
Lard compound..... Cwt.	19,473	13,820	13,925			19	8
	\$ 252,891	179,700	168,862			289	95
Tallow..... Cwt.	15,621	20,704	30,453	103	22	16,694	20,262
	\$ 137,755	164,748	238,453	823	175	151,635	236,383
Wax, animal..... Lb.	6,649	14,290	7,592			14,070	7,202
	\$ 2,184	4,873	2,455			4,820	2,353
Total Oils, Fats, Greases and Wax..... \$	2,622,040	2,579,832	2,365,144	502,664	177,125	1,091,467	1,399,002

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1926	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.							
Other Animal Products—							
Eggs..... Doz.	2,501,191	1,730,849	517,991	1,470,610	336,562	47,827	18,786
..... \$	995,349	669,609	194,121	564,012	121,269	20,457	6,749
Honey..... Lb.	1,645,618	1,568,712	2,097,023	408,441	582,137	65,812	41,706
..... \$	167,211	147,555	187,237	48,090	65,740	9,118	5,572
Sausage casings..... \$	1,306,344	1,180,791	1,251,890	161,051	192,007	678,215	706,012
Tankage..... Cwt.	318,688	306,305	304,539			306,305	304,539
..... \$	531,701	596,704	698,948			596,704	698,948
Other..... \$	440,215	450,806	488,008	50,032	40,539	361,630	362,424
Total Animals and Animal Products.. \$	190,975,417	167,291,589	165,845,096	67,819,473	48,683,290	75,320,135	92,244,088
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—							
Cotton—							
Waste..... Cwt.	8,962	3,572	5,117		225	3,189	4,388
..... \$	126,715	35,493	48,114		2,752	31,575	40,789
Duck..... Yd.	917,022	408,418	502,808	25,140	53,473		648
..... \$	712,720	247,221	267,584	48,781	34,308		288
Other fabrics..... Yd.	468,229	317,985	556,770	22,869	47,475	15,212	5,954
..... \$	101,950	65,519	90,538	7,133	11,843	5,770	2,098
Underwear..... \$	213,081	167,830	148,013	68,614	31,244	5,956	3,219
Other..... \$	136,546	115,278	455,311	18,834	343,385	16,523	19,356
Total Cotton..... \$	1,291,012	631,341	1,009,560	143,362	423,532	59,824	65,760
Flax, Hemp and Jute—							
Flax fibre and tow.... Cwt.	10,176	5,384	4,312		2	5,384	3,227
..... \$	109,870	28,356	53,681		35	28,356	31,646
Other..... \$	33,996	79,768	28,123	2,132	628	71,396	20,057
Total, Flax, Hemp and Jute..... \$	143,866	108,124	81,804	2,132	663	99,752	51,703
Silk..... \$	247,200	81,166	137,358	4,259	856	6,512	6,823
Wool—							
Raw..... Lb.	6,514,767	5,233,981	1,140,101	383,689	2,611,304	4,790,683	8,254,566
..... \$	2,342,887	1,538,660	3,149,967	100,722	719,521	1,415,784	2,351,662
Fabrics..... Yd.	16,359	12,204	12,238	1,253	55	4,288	501
..... \$	28,307	17,844	16,464	2,187	45	5,267	863
Underwear..... \$	71,292	41,597	40,231	133		2,662	1,796
Other clothing..... \$	250,150	172,892	194,277	1,130	1,678	12,257	12,223
Other manufactures.. \$	163,209	51,175	105,899	5,810	12,054	33,113	47,715
Total Wool..... \$	2,855,845	1,822,168	3,506,838	109,982	733,298	1,469,083	2,414,259
Miscellaneous—							
Artificial silk..... \$		34,777	551,918	726	327,296	367	4,892
Rags..... Cwt.	234,663	257,016	311,128	13,571	23,827	237,904	268,636
..... \$	1,308,801	1,467,728	1,766,465	160,243	237,356	1,230,888	1,376,004
Binder twine..... Cwt.	95,144	136,033	187,498	8,253	1,120	32,023	69,296
..... \$	1,192,058	1,626,399	2,053,015	90,836	11,983	430,631	823,158
Bags, textile..... \$	154,857	58,842	132,654	16,983	49,789	4,240	19,116
Felt, mtrs..... \$	454,824	425,288	486,898	84,237	73,707	47,566	23,537
Corsets and brassieres. No.	323,425	282,063	143,700	144,246	7,374	5	10
..... \$	497,620	425,098	161,516	213,149	12,915	29	8
Gloves, etc., textile.... \$	112,162	233,461	194,707	1,127		245	446
Socks and stockings.... \$		173,726	267,012	10,754	3,554	312	950
Other fibres and textiles \$	681,801	577,445	554,328	22,240	21,845	101,632	135,358
Total Fibres and Textiles..... \$	8,940,046	7,665,563	10,904,073	860,030	1,896,794	3,451,081	4,922,004
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—							
Wood, Unmanufactured—							
Logs and Round Timber—							
Logs, cedar..... M ft.	139,022	166,831	162,442		100	33,136	37,285
..... \$	2,220,260	2,290,154	1,997,638		725	578,946	563,759
Logs, other..... M ft.	165,265	159,023	205,807	3,045	2,377	133,161	174,950
..... \$	2,635,262	2,457,277	2,986,858	113,980	97,255	2,061,875	2,532,358
Poles, telegraph..... No.	666,928	771,123	770,668			764,262	770,227
..... \$	1,911,350	3,318,575	3,327,773			3,293,128	3,324,007
Railroad ties..... No.	2,573,998	1,333,926	1,030,089	240,610	57,481	1,029,219	726,961
..... \$	1,239,888	1,125,642	851,598	174,560	39,412	896,763	684,297
Other round timber. \$	409,882	389,707	342,929	221	3,638	296,372	215,926
Total Logs and Round Timber..... \$	9,416,642	9,581,355	9,506,796	288,761	141,030	7,127,084	7,320,347

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1926	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—Con.							
Wood, Unmanufactured—Con.							
Saw and Planing Mill Products—							
Planks and Boards—							
Cedar.....M ft.		60,598	53,213	63	11	56,020	52,191
\$		2,639,997	2,169,740	4,450	597	2,451,401	2,124,807
Fir.....M ft.	490,300	532,913	559,571	21,791	25,289	373,924	366,134
\$	10,483,625	10,731,770	11,168,450	592,883	698,146	7,127,338	6,813,460
Hemlock.....M ft.	82,697	98,242	108,532	145	245	80,171	81,886
\$	1,814,785	1,891,820	2,042,315	3,662	7,166	1,503,876	1,454,374
Pine.....M ft.	464,831	442,348	376,672	36,575	30,943	394,423	332,929
\$	17,242,899	15,857,685	13,164,201	2,654,903	2,047,203	12,723,862	10,598,565
Spruce.....M ft.	984,462	843,408	801,640	77,557	124,465	737,791	659,207
\$	27,303,950	22,953,865	21,547,519	2,159,218	3,296,136	19,976,413	17,691,496
Other.....M ft.	207,578	112,920	110,995	28,614	36,884	83,299	73,306
\$	9,979,087	5,720,034	5,305,396	1,158,306	1,411,672	4,469,144	3,837,182
Total Planks and Boards.....M ft.	2,229,868	2,090,429	2,010,623	164,745	217,737	1,725,628	1,565,653
\$	66,824,346	59,795,171	55,397,621	6,573,422	7,460,920	48,252,034	42,519,884
Timber, Square—							
Douglas fir.....ft.	79,522	113,600	134,607	5,472	5,333	13,001	9,118
\$	1,681,465	2,335,683	2,779,549	135,840	132,966	246,181	180,360
Other.....M ft.	10,43	5,002	8,932	2,952	3,406	1,295	1,455
\$	704,471	324,599	427,286	263,554	291,274	42,308	39,460
Other lumber.....\$	374,182	263,052	289,613	92,671	116,951	141,190	152,660
Laths.....M	2,009,539	1,738,263	1,362,339	36	37	1,722,729	1,353,891
\$	10,586,131	8,997,095	6,499,328	96	135	8,919,746	6,469,913
Pickets.....M	67,021	51,797	53,597	10	.....	51,402	53,134
\$	640,340	510,919	495,391	400	.....	502,054	485,431
Shingles.....M	2,427,132	2,470,453	2,071,295	293	420	2,434,242	2,035,510
\$	9,540,674	8,415,970	6,820,246	1,120	1,692	8,324,387	6,712,637
Shooks.....\$	783,749	729,413	671,069	58,853	53,563	41,174	20,813
Other saw and planing mill products...\$	478,236	257,299	248,516	70,524	99,868	92,053	80,194
Total Sawmill and Planing Mill Products \$	91,703,594	81,629,201	73,628,619	7,196,880	8,157,369	66,561,127	56,661,352
Pulp wood.....Cord	1,310,760	1,536,485	1,501,612	.....	.....	1,536,485	1,501,612
\$	13,056,057	15,400,343	15,182,842	.....	.....	15,400,343	15,182,842
Spoolwood.....\$	829,968	594,108	331,343	580,118	328,617	13,990	2,726
Other unmanufactured wood.....\$	524,061	650,423	720,916	.....	.....	647,225	716,295
Total Wood, Unmanufactured...\$	115,530,322	107,855,430	99,370,516	8,065,759	8,627,016	89,749,769	79,883,562
Wood, Manufactured—							
Cooperage.....\$	165,203	153,418	206,889	8,536	600	51,947	76,443
Wood Pulp—							
Sulphate (kraft).....Cwt.	3,112,762	3,311,473	3,442,484	.....	.....	3,311,473	3,440,720
\$	9,536,898	10,249,691	10,253,803	.....	.....	10,249,691	10,248,339
Sulphate, bleached...Cwt.	3,769,876	4,218,175	4,858,139	34,074	74,449	3,319,315	3,594,330
\$	14,564,915	16,474,469	13,608,237	160,860	343,271	12,777,333	13,582,187
Sulphate, unbleached...Cwt.	5,502,677	4,566,432	3,973,236	16,828	.....	4,100,046	3,345,966
\$	14,902,166	12,826,530	10,381,466	43,331	.....	11,453,526	8,716,771
Mechanical.....Cwt.	7,461,066	6,863,271	5,106,726	1,918,266	1,633,806	4,673,109	3,722,920
\$	10,905,891	10,337,049	7,529,975	3,222,346	2,749,552	6,660,371	4,780,423
Screenings.....Cwt.	.....	.....	505,820	.....	.....	.....	505,820
\$	.....	.....	487,754	.....	.....	.....	487,754
Total Wood Pulp...Cwt.	19,846,381	18,959,351	17,886,405	1,969,168	1,708,255	15,403,943	14,359,756
\$	49,909,370	49,887,739	47,261,235	3,426,537	3,092,823	41,140,921	37,815,474
Doors, sashes, blinds..\$	184,082	147,936	75,848	19,859	12,299	4,508	1,509
Furniture.....\$	405,270	405,361	296,778	88,617	33,135	40,939	28,822
Match splints.....\$	585,288	646,248	385,685	372,360	295,360	180	170
Other manufactures...\$	850,536	954,066	821,921	571,912	481,939	176,667	165,929
Total Wood, Manufactured...\$	52,073,249	52,014,768	49,048,356	4,487,821	3,916,156	41,415,162	38,088,347
Total Wood and Wood Products...\$	167,603,571	159,870,198	148,418,872	12,553,580	12,543,172	131,164,931	117,971,909
Paper, n.o.p.—							
Paper board.....\$	3,273,681	2,733,747	2,657,186	920,768	839,509	1,453,362	1,427,607
Book paper.....Cwt.	50,591	63,465	104,481	6,662	2,702	61	45
\$	402,374	541,098	718,723	49,152	28,316	451	1,215
Newsprint.....Cwt.	29,537,336	35,437,629	29,417,522	405,697	898,103	33,115,742	36,411,593
\$	102,238,568	116,452,158	128,507,101	1,314,642	2,889,786	108,364,290	118,404,904

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1926	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—Con.							
Paper, n.o.p.—Con.							
Wrapping paper..... Cwt.	431,745	351,472	294,699	79,472	54,114	2,676	128
\$	2,877,770	2,051,390	1,642,972	462,071	272,864	13,471	966
Bond & writing paper..... Cwt.	12,447	18,850	13,036	23	177		19
\$	93,197	142,553	107,918	557	1,351		707
Wallpaper..... Roll	2,854,269	3,460,771	3,551,385	1,539,785	1,365,206	116,940	126,528
\$	406,802	509,335	511,748	236,569	232,596	29,852	25,877
Roofing paper..... \$	147,259	198,219	227,536	79,151	119,971	2,724	1,216
Waste paper..... MCwt.	294,863	314,804	357,815			314,257	357,424
\$	290,036	290,267	327,698			289,738	327,342
Other paper and mfrs. of..... \$	310,242	303,967	284,895	99,633	101,649	35,225	19,604
Total, paper, n.o.p. \$	110,104,929	123,222,734	134,985,777	3,162,543	4,486,042	110,189,113	120,209,438
Books and Printed Matter—							
Books..... \$	194,879	199,481	167,195	22,118	24,326	132,273	114,871
Photographs..... \$	8,216	10,222	6,784	3,731	1,552	6,215	3,752
Newspapers, etc..... \$	763,365	817,632	964,768	93,932	116,219	527,069	686,035
Total Wood, Wood Products and Paper \$	278,574,960	284,120,267	284,543,396	15,835,904	17,171,311	242,019,601	238,986,005
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—							
Ore, including chromite. Ton	3,562	734	2,475	158		576	2,475
\$	16,622	7,061	12,125	1,580		5,481	12,125
Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets—							
Pig Iron..... Ton	4,274	2,197	516			2,161	481
\$	82,269	45,264	9,940			44,617	9,338
Ferro-manganese and ferro-silicon..... Ton	30,820	59,437	40,434			59,202	40,308
\$	2,058,850	3,351,423	2,738,315			3,335,248	2,725,573
Billets, ingots and blooms..... Ton	960	1,254	1,420				
\$	26,053	31,092	33,959				
Total Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets \$	2,167,172	3,427,779	2,782,223			3,379,865	2,734,911
Scrap iron..... Ton	66,313	68,395	76,147	760	578	63,538	56,241
\$	743,653	667,583	783,403	16,475	10,605	607,335	547,342
Castings..... \$	146,668	144,119	131,786	2,815	23,828	130,831	83,826
Forgings..... \$	143,286	64,646	24,613	45,103	2,004	19,543	4,441
Rolling Mill Products—							
Bars and rods..... Ton	16,526	28,053	15,537	5,657	1,525	3,363	2,040
\$	703,154	1,054,980	608,124	207,262	61,240	131,827	101,448
Plates and sheets..... Ton	103	214	176			1	96
\$	8,891	17,205	12,232			3,252	5,416
Rails..... Ton	4,583	13,712	30,985		62	2,472	1,762
\$	114,076	513,434	1,047,744			53,688	49,103
Structural steel..... Ton	10,931	9,743	2,286			34	47
\$	799,699	745,550	225,607			3,282	2,686
Total Rolling Mill Products..... \$	1,625,820	2,331,169	1,893,707	207,262	61,302	192,049	158,653
Pipe and tubing..... \$	1,482,333	2,064,401	1,754,597	315,173	119,603	625,329	666,741
Wire—							
Barbed..... Cwt.	25,365	24,774	27,254				
\$	94,000	83,299	92,876				
Woven fencing..... \$	169,329	162,754	173,081	68,342	51,600	864	923
Other..... \$	675,892	648,544	609,433	157,031	163,484	12,465	2,429
Engines and Boilers—							
Locomotives and parts No.	2	2	3			1	2
\$	13,633	66,041	60,873			32,449	45,292
Other..... \$	287,938	238,297	146,816	7,127	8,157	7,117	11,283
Farm Implements and Machinery—							
Cream separators..... \$	101,685	100,092	77,197	5,591	11,701	56,865	40,672
Harvesters..... No.	12,305	17,285	14,002	1,580	758	15	33
\$	2,043,445	2,939,985	2,363,798	259,619	128,148	2,280	4,631
Hay rakes..... No.	3,614	1,803	2,142	72	365	222	266
\$	134,258	60,307	79,533	2,486	11,507	6,504	8,074
Mowers..... No.	27,307	26,763	18,664	1,319	1,831	255	220
\$	1,704,969	1,566,584	1,074,426	83,178	111,645	15,133	12,123
Reapers..... No.	2,505	1,488	1,462	10	10		
\$	241,526	143,705	131,312	973	973		
Cultivators..... No.	10,128	13,963	14,232	145	351	4,627	6,839
\$	449,737	823,732	901,147	6,968	9,521	429,265	610,630

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1926	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Farm Implements and Machinery—Con.							
Drills..... No.	6,413	6,423	6,164	268	239	26	119
..... \$	968,391	1,019,701	1,024,222	27,903	21,839	3,041	17,399
Harrows..... \$	366,326	313,283	355,150	24,463	10,412	84,111	171,969
Ploughs..... \$	2,858,266	2,226,255	2,151,278	47,207	39,685	188,236	227,402
Threshing machines..... \$	1,572,477	4,283,799	3,549,380	.....	2,538	2,120,270	1,082,659
Spades and shovels..... \$	212,062	232,591	308,025	.....	.....	416	5,207
Other..... \$	697,605	713,986	576,854	84,487	93,147	29,133	75,908
Parts..... \$	2,277,594	2,988,927	3,051,059	130,930	197,468	1,269,327	1,265,929
Total Farm Implements and Machinery..... \$	13,628,341	17,412,947	15,643,381	673,945	638,584	4,204,581	3,522,603
Hardware and Cutlery—							
Razors and razor blades..... \$	1,704,529	2,326,610	1,774,322	169,163	53,825	426	31
Nails, wire..... Cwt.	71,486	75,914	69,127	1,185	788	2,145	2,354
..... \$	263,498	267,485	245,492	4,305	2,916	7,559	8,121
Nails, other..... Cwt.	35,910	24,723	17,639	633	493	31	2
..... \$	210,543	156,400	135,025	7,613	5,386	341	14
Needles and pins..... \$	231,362	273,059	395,472	197,183	324,337	2,851	3,753
Bolts and nuts..... Cwt.	17,017	15,442	8,929	6,955	1,123	1,580	831
..... \$	104,994	92,252	57,271	36,959	6,573	10,165	5,240
Other hardware..... \$	245,712	264,956	276,921	112,930	109,374	113,564	119,944
Machinery—							
Electric vacuum cleaners..... No.	26,668	28,892	35,185	20,700	25,253	4	15
..... \$	1,005,713	1,228,326	1,415,806	910,406	1,038,732	784	906
Sewing machines..... \$	3,021,741	1,997,011	3,464,098	2,127	400	13,233	4,431
Adding machines..... No.	747	1,981	2,307	301	1,601	3	18
..... \$	201,914	280,960	236,323	21,850	123,399	255	925
Typewriters..... No.	71	380	930	2	3	155	393
..... \$	5,258	15,008	39,833	75	500	6,587	15,779
Metal-working..... \$	310,721	235,513	262,538	3,766	4,555	16,499	6,385
Wood-working..... \$	70,046	93,952	37,677	5,630	8,013	3,897	1,269
Other machinery..... \$	1,054,521	905,155	710,299	162,331	174,656	415,067	275,036
Total Machinery..... \$	5,669,914	4,755,925	6,166,574	1,106,185	1,350,235	456,322	304,731
Tools, hand or machine... \$	299,438	264,467	296,790	22,144	46,205	17,068	16,686
Vehicles—							
Automobiles, freight—							
One ton or less..... No.	19,210	20,405	15,079	96	288	8	2
..... \$	6,258,494	6,870,927	5,569,890	27,120	72,875	2,094	800
Over one ton..... No.	14	6	12	5	5	1	2
..... \$	24,616	14,786	22,068	8,894	5,700	5,892	5,457
Automobiles, passenger—							
\$500 or less..... No.	48,264	38,019	17,683	1,298	1,162	154	206
..... \$	16,953,925	13,283,406	7,009,647	424,703	326,009	32,527	40,447
\$500 to \$1,000..... No.	9,155	9,963	9,566	2,878	3,326	13	34
..... \$	7,146,151	7,475,481	6,849,243	2,123,054	2,418,514	9,609	25,482
Over \$1,000..... No.	4,080	3,322	4,398	1,073	1,501	8	9
..... \$	5,334,282	4,106,652	5,389,827	1,320,408	1,894,553	12,636	14,790
Total Automobiles No.	80,723	71,715	46,738	5,350	6,282	184	253
..... \$	35,717,438	31,751,252	24,840,675	3,904,179	4,717,651	62,758	86,976
Automobile parts..... \$	7,121,747	4,665,369	2,566,960	426,758	84,196	293,741	69,095
Railway cars & parts.. No.	17	2	169	.....	.....	.....	.....
..... \$	109,265	82,333	269,444	.....	500	38,371	7,980
Tractors and parts.... No.	8	7	9	.....	.....	7	6
..... \$	85,629	122,678	141,059	.....	.....	122,418	136,633
Other vehicles of iron. \$	145,946	194,813	101,203	1,997	1,392	6,729	12,910
Total Vehicles..... \$	43,180,025	36,816,445	27,919,341	4,332,934	4,803,739	524,017	313,594
Chains..... \$	115,149	151,842	149,256	57,988	27,297	1,139	248
Stoves..... \$	123,089	141,619	114,482	29,864	14,103	42,930	39,906
Other iron and steel... \$	1,392,137	1,455,124	1,114,074	557,244	372,815	286,471	228,450
Total Iron and its Products..... \$	74,735,077	74,284,824	62,753,934	8,129,365	8,195,972	10,680,762	8,831,287
NON-FERROUS METALS—							
Aluminium—							
Scrap..... Cwt.	.....	6,082	4,950	.....	311	6,082	3,674
..... \$	.....	85,225	60,791	.....	3,187	85,225	44,216
Bars, blocks, etc..... Cwt.	245,683	238,068	532,315	3,748	39,559	191,860	396,257
..... \$	6,006,390	5,347,969	10,822,174	91,692	845,510	4,207,101	7,918,826
Manufactures..... \$	670,950	1,150,025	612,836	80,361	37,568	564,418	21,742
Brass—							
Old and scrap..... Cwt.	80,488	61,436	73,862	1,959	3,490	43,714	56,057
..... \$	677,440	540,505	595,464	21,686	33,250	351,978	428,435
Valves..... \$	128,912	203,348	223,588	110,303	132,863	3,655	3,994
Other..... \$	162,728	124,840	697,773	66,241	620,605	10,560	37,496

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1926	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
Non-Ferrous Metals—Con.							
Copper—							
Fine, in ore, matte, regulus.....Cwt.	610,906	668,607	749,455	160,759	235,679	507,848	513,776
Blister.....Cwt.	7,037,206	7,835,143	7,083,725	1,207,227	1,770,865	6,627,916	5,312,860
Old and scrap.....Cwt.	515,500	468,606	577,790			468,606	574,448
Bars.....Cwt.	6,908,431	6,018,914	7,427,986			6,018,914	7,377,883
Wire, insulated.....Cwt.	45,045	54,460	80,183	234	768	52,580	70,859
Other.....Cwt.	506,702	510,515	846,713	2,580	9,714	517,403	738,277
Total Copper.....Cwt.	1,585	2,815	2,148	819	850		2
Wire, insulated.....Cwt.	44,569	78,105	54,341	26,432	25,900		55
Other.....Cwt.	380,346	387,573	139,475	22,667	7,286	1,954	3,085
Total Copper.....Cwt.	65,799	57,206	40,442	1,763	6,147	1,823	933
Total Copper.....\$	14,943,053	14,917,456	15,592,682	1,260,669	1,819,912	12,168,010	13,433,073
Lead—							
In ore.....Cwt.	122,417	136,458	135,551			86,271	49,796
Pig.....Cwt.	635,852	796,524	871,543			491,994	299,316
Total Lead.....Cwt.	1,856,175	2,115,627	2,416,093	950,335	970,257	4,120	8,722
Total Lead.....\$	13,292,720	12,667,959	11,009,119	5,391,431	4,255,915	25,578	47,412
Nickel—							
In ore.....Cwt.	403,528	365,689	367,332	223,982	316,078	94,223	51,254
Nickel oxide.....Cwt.	6,553,113	6,037,990	5,503,745	3,448,973	4,738,004	1,011,746	765,741
Fine.....Cwt.			79,371		2,566		11,605
Total Nickel.....Cwt.	307,286	258,758	2,472,589	10,323	65,817	205,874	251,202
Total Nickel.....\$	6,276,131	6,883,200	9,049,970	692,540	980,751	4,985,027	6,115,407
Precious Metals—							
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, etc.....\$	25,968,094	6,854,342	9,035,734	17,981	1,104	6,836,361	8,990,186
Silver in ore, concentrates, etc.....Oz.	4,261,282	6,034,514	5,463,309	67,877		5,923,677	5,366,070
Silver bullion.....Oz.	2,674,483	3,528,065	2,905,130	33,941		3,469,224	2,851,367
Other.....Oz.	14,121,133	15,778,443	15,906,738	414,368	24,903	3,826,875	2,891,265
Total Precious Metals.....\$	9,691,093	9,448,269	8,956,407	264,287	14,194	2,319,039	1,647,357
Total Precious Metals.....\$	470,749	380,494	481,534	28,865	57,735	351,629	423,422
Total Precious Metals.....\$	38,804,419	20,211,170	21,378,805	345,074	73,033	12,976,253	13,912,332
Zinc—							
Ore.....Ton	30,992	41,920	25,224			8,839	
Spelter.....Cwt.	956,480	1,393,368	862,295			225,971	
Scrap, dross and ashes.....Cwt.	627,595	984,827	1,237,522	326,051	214,422		80
Total Zinc.....Cwt.	4,876,525	6,896,054	7,085,422	2,155,510	1,176,600		760
Total Zinc.....\$		43,576	59,593	7,579	12,285	35,997	40,379
Miscellaneous—							
Electric apparatus.....\$	1,405,490	1,698,411	1,848,968	126,194	292,402	107,975	98,342
Cobalt ore.....Ton		479	1,027			9,917	
Cobalt, metallic.....Lb.	290,738	202,320	338,526	27,506	138,799	174,814	133,669
Ores, n.o.p.....Ton	660,958	363,570	704,403	65,263	300,412	298,307	262,293
Other non-ferrous metals.....\$	868	371	76	6	25	321	5
Total Non-Ferrous Metals.....\$	361,639	10,784	1,465	600	1,000	7,044	237
Total Non-Ferrous Metals.....\$	1,063,470	893,962	970,601	285,961	278,701	353,118	364,003
Total Non-Ferrous Metals.....\$	97,476,270	80,639,197	90,840,441	14,174,289	15,696,472	39,007,020	44,114,499
Non-Metallic Minerals—							
Asbestos.....Ton	139,123	138,732	129,402	8,751	11,064	88,638	74,179
Asbestos sand.....Ton	8,180,988	8,692,037	8,549,366	650,069	767,465	5,184,119	4,606,536
Asbestos mfrs.....\$	130,529	127,214	134,725	2,266	2,397	121,232	125,600
Porcelain insulators.....\$	1,739,912	1,922,657	2,127,805	52,093	55,407	1,794,343	1,928,149
Other clay and products.....\$	56,504	59,431	48,162	7,038	5,204	19,702	17,241
Coal (incl. lignite).....Ton	89,197	109,081	180,649	154	4,008	2,059	7,060
Coal Products—							
Cinders.....\$	117,006	106,437	136,753	2,411	1,904	85,727	99,174
Coke.....Ton	753,842	1,288,511	914,644	134,727	29,261	449,358	469,135
Tar.....Gal.	4,083,713	7,187,000	4,745,856	917,678	216,345	2,146,404	2,114,927
Glass and glassware.....\$	14,703	24,418	14,087			24,418	14,087
Graphite.....Cwt.	44,540	88,336	67,323			88,165	66,164
Mica splittings.....Cwt.	630,264	992,233	730,823			990,645	722,274
Other mica.....\$	1,730,647	4,316,758	3,797,990	44,910	1,236,876	531,633	746,787
Total Mica.....\$	119,491	378,874	352,247	6,205	128,667	45,590	52,991
Glass and glassware.....\$	309,897	206,180	107,686	53,563	33,316	23,781	14,501
Graphite.....Cwt.	54,396	42,867	36,525	9	213	42,855	36,303
Mica splittings.....Cwt.	157,134	152,598	101,288	275	2,212	152,268	98,976
Other mica.....\$	5,755	5,389	2,267	231	150	5,152	2,117
Total Mica.....\$	403,157	362,271	151,284	14,830	11,025	346,973	140,259
Other mica.....\$	79,245	79,143	107,335	231	3,300	77,851	103,015

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1926	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
Non-Metallic Minerals—Con.							
Petroleum & its Products—							
Petroleum, crude..... Gal.	6,651,998	25,674,282	16,291,088	7,472,715	5,055,011	18,044,939	10,947,648
\$	314,864	1,135,422	813,413	448,363	304,420	673,817	482,006
Kerosene, refined..... Gal.	1,481,708	1,518,820	2,118,861	.....	.....	255,823	530,099
\$	157,247	191,744	213,873	.....	.....	22,070	56,819
Gasoline and naphtha. Gal.	2,385,082	3,278,689	3,118,503	.....	.....	1,549,575	232,858
\$	520,505	629,751	524,348	.....	.....	284,332	50,156
Other oil..... Gal.	1,550,377	125,197	258,108	4,321	6,065	584,068	54,449
\$	299,970	156,714	87,028	6,456	7,256	95,711	11,917
Wax..... Cwt.	10,280	11,481	1,931	.....	.....	11,801	1,724
\$	59,839	67,871	11,524	.....	.....	68,657	10,105
Stone and its Products—							
Abrasives, artificial... Cwt.	983,699	1,003,392	1,046,540	11,485	50,563	991,907	965,275
\$	2,949,831	2,677,657	2,820,811	35,913	183,204	2,641,744	2,505,348
Grindstones..... \$	60,637	84,990	37,763	.....	.....	68,339	37,361
Gypsum, crude..... Ton	547,491	663,747	633,723	.....	.....	663,747	633,723
\$	882,341	1,064,205	1,041,824	.....	.....	1,064,205	1,041,824
Lime..... Cwt.	336,036	378,529	411,055	.....	.....	364,575	401,283
\$	322,659	341,660	358,394	.....	.....	331,115	350,756
Cement, portland..... Cwt.	3,491,875	1,022,819	900,202	.....	.....	273,595	82,860
\$	1,498,353	370,935	310,730	.....	.....	102,018	47,288
Feldspar..... Ton	31,906	30,885	31,174	20	10	30,835	31,134
\$	238,197	232,860	251,994	565	300	231,385	250,854
Sand and gravel..... Ton	868,639	907,084	639,962	.....	.....	906,928	639,962
\$	202,094	276,864	176,404	.....	.....	276,651	176,404
Talc, refined..... Cwt.	216,157	212,632	214,137	15,945	14,881	190,432	192,809
\$	126,984	124,650	126,305	10,003	8,626	110,185	114,073
Other..... \$	326,721	372,756	369,047	35,968	83,863	254,746	175,199
Other non-metallic minerals..... \$	627,392	509,399	784,006	82,304	117,387	133,470	280,228
Total Non-Metallic Minerals..... \$	24,568,845	28,509,838	25,280,805	2,324,119	1,933,969	17,251,325	15,509,528
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—							
Acid, acetic..... Cwt.	170,173	245,016	302,600	154,836	187,847	86,118	109,448
\$	1,864,474	2,365,221	3,137,205	1,755,890	2,234,853	564,551	837,713
Acid, sulphuric..... Cwt.	486,485	475,856	323,599	.....	.....	475,784	323,571
\$	300,926	267,338	179,732	.....	.....	267,137	179,629
Acids, other..... Cwt.	22,346	7,433	6,142	.....	.....	7,348	6,095
\$	22,072	7,042	13,007	.....	.....	6,720	12,487
Wood alcohol..... Gal.	101,213	34,197	48,390	5,496	5,151	.....	96
\$	91,499	32,458	48,882	4,266	3,776	.....	91
Other industrial spirits. \$	200,720	15,502	21,746	176	11,704	14,526	5,238
Drugs, medicinal..... \$	501,923	627,061	449,878	355,046	157,489	12,594	12,934
Dyeing and tanning materials..... \$	2,457	1,342	1,958	.....	.....	.....	83
Explosives..... \$	155,688	121,250	175,096	.....	.....	692	985
Fertilizers—							
Ammonium sulphate. Cwt.	338,844	326,558	307,486	.....	.....	19,208	51,419
\$	877,691	766,688	657,884	.....	.....	41,896	105,877
Cyanamid..... Cwt.	1,842,543	1,709,638	2,412,592	.....	.....	1,621,597	2,376,463
\$	4,419,110	3,821,507	4,726,118	.....	.....	3,621,415	4,644,427
Other mfd., n.o.p..... Cwt.	47,272	22,982	25,566	.....	.....	19,818	22,911
\$	102,287	24,864	30,291	.....	.....	19,730	25,875
Paints, pigments and varnishes..... \$	491,184	499,691	420,197	134,001	144,292	53,973	60,047
Soap, toilet..... Lb.	3,711,640	4,087,806	6,836,546	3,677,414	6,437,259	4,708	158
\$	570,589	570,589	947,980	663,990	878,387	1,070	31
Soap, n.o.p..... Lb.	355,668	479,965	492,861	.....	108	30,260	1,044
\$	33,066	41,375	40,440	.....	21	4,583	121
Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p.—							
Arsenic, n.o.p..... Cwt.	17,640	38,091	34,611	.....	.....	38,091	34,611
\$	72,367	127,241	113,612	.....	.....	127,241	113,612
Acetate of lime..... Cwt.	50,323	59,776	74,561	1,032	2,462	58,744	72,099
\$	117,871	181,525	245,293	2,309	6,607	179,216	238,686
Calcium carbide..... Cwt.	403,336	408,833	244,588	.....	455	175,043	21,416
\$	1,566,407	1,507,963	837,779	.....	2,224	691,010	77,869
Soda and sodium compounds..... Cwt.	567,714	608,223	703,690	.....	.....	309,130	301,737
\$	3,682,103	3,601,048	3,666,242	.....	.....	1,671,268	1,362,967
Cobalt Oxide and salts Lb.	554,844	261,073	395,089	114,223	202,080	107,500	147,650
\$	991,921	447,228	673,303	158,324	289,923	205,464	290,985
Other..... \$	105,022	110,521	125,955	3,200	2,442	2,716	10,808
Total Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p. \$	6,535,691	5,975,526	5,662,184	163,833	301,196	2,876,915	2,094,927
Cresote oil..... Gal.	839,995	2,234,125	3,056,660	.....	.....	2,234,083	3,056,443
\$	143,739	370,993	527,388	.....	.....	370,983	527,287
Glycerine..... Cwt.	8,395	7,218	8,483	.....	.....	7,218	8,483
\$	109,674	127,807	101,531	.....	.....	127,807	101,531
Other drugs, dyes and chemicals..... \$	1,072,338	758,105	751,387	490,054	502,560	107,819	68,917
Total Chemicals and Allied Products... \$	17,498,128	16,574,753	17,892,904	3,567,256	4,234,278	8,092,371	8,678,200

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—*Concluded*

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1926	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—							
Amusement and sporting goods..... \$	77,184	95,210	77,134	15,645	16,924	37,798	31,066
Containers..... \$	952,444	683,734	715,120	9,119	5,269	377,293	324,808
Household and personal equipment..... \$	336,029	424,598	629,331	83,175	199,710	63,400	79,055
Mineral waters..... \$	13,479	49,995	12,594	175	.....	36,317	560
Musical Instruments—							
Organs..... No.	481	468	392	123	89	29	25
Pianos..... No.	299,643	326,597	231,578	11,395	9,053	269,009	181,250
Other..... \$	187,343	211,896	211,656	12,251	10,954	25,580	23,985
Scientific and Educational Equipment—							
Cameras..... \$	877,504	1,276,461	639,520	1,207,112	400,703	2,982	3,690
Films..... \$	4,048,624	5,104,042	3,542,406	2,145,526	1,341,457	2,271,170	1,408,123
Other..... \$	102,206	87,751	116,477	42,738	80,416	26,073	27,074
Ships and vessels..... \$	257,384	410,183	609,767	5,181	1,737	313,108	181,432
Vehicles, n.o.p..... \$	66,214	47,216	62,068	178	993	2,654	22,915
Works of art..... \$	151,413	102,427	121,622	23,133	21,703	77,979	95,867
Cartridges..... \$	17,425	16,212	16,229	438	866	4	448
Contractors' outfits..... \$	196,258	269,679	600,330	7,200	.....	237,716	590,681
Junk..... Cwt.	69,220	88,250	34,888	.....	.....	88,250	34,888
Settlers' effects..... \$	253,805	239,922	62,481	.....	.....	239,922	62,481
All other articles..... \$	7,545,351	6,994,877	5,797,805	405,160	370,809	6,237,821	5,148,498
	645,419	627,081	761,332	97,128	178,865	396,816	432,263
Total Miscellaneous Commodities..... \$	16,428,376	18,077,313	15,036,359	4,092,186	2,668,575	10,643,561	8,629,714
TOTAL EXPORTS, CANADIAN PRODUCE... \$	1,315,355,791	1,252,157,506	1,228,207,606	446,872,851	410,700,005	466,422,789	478,006,114

10—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ALASKA, HAWAII AND PORTO RICO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Alaska		Hawaii		Porto Rico	
	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Pineapples, fresh.....	\$		903	506	875	1,125
Pineapples, canned.....	Lb.		1,438,836	2,021,035		
	\$		134,329	180,552		
Other fruits, preserved (except dried)...	\$		46			
Potatoes.....	Cwt.	3				
	\$	13				
Coffee, green.....	Lb.		411,888	465,311		
	\$		116,070	119,887		
Cigarettes.....	\$				330	365
Fish, fresh or frozen.....	\$	76,790	37,574			
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$	66,537	90,908			
Milk and cream, fresh.....	\$	1,825	1,737			
Wood, unmd. (incl. lumber).....	\$	5,497	15,572			
Tubes, pipe and fittings, iron.....	\$		425			
Machinery.....	\$	190	5,389			
Automobiles and parts.....	\$	130	111			
Other iron and steel.....	\$	352	2,231	4		
Petroleum and its products.....	\$	243	2,909			
Stone and its products.....	\$	668	15			
Menageries.....	\$	8,563	270			
Ships.....	\$	1,550				
Vehicles, n.o.p.....	\$	68	18			
Articles re-imported.....	\$	2,284	1,500	449	12,546	
Ship's stores.....	\$	5,038	4,380	47	107	
Settlers' effects.....	\$	1,210	1,828	4,775		
All other articles.....	\$	2,647	853	3,473	1,945	
Total imports.....	\$	173,572	171,562	255,576	15,696	1,490
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Oats.....	Bush.	264	280		2,560	
	\$	540	580		1,172	
Bran.....	Cwt.	96			30	
	\$	201			60	
Wheat flour.....	Brl.	10				
	\$	188				
Groceries.....	\$	761	315			
Rubber tires, inner tubes.....	No.		8		2,140	1,400
	\$		12		7,808	4,715
Horses.....	No.	3				
	\$	350				
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, etc.....	\$	1,944	550	84	395	820,598
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.					1,552
	\$					14,876
Bait fish.....	Ton	109	60			
	\$	2,615	335			
Furs and mfrs. of.....	\$	2,475	19,947			
Meats.....	\$	8,981	5,361	836	21,872	
Butter.....	Cwt.	2				
	\$	75				
Milk, condensed.....	Cwt.	1				
	\$	26				
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber)...	\$	6,458	14,709	27,593	7,376	10,439
Wood, manufactured.....	\$	111	568	352	25	12,604
Paper and mfrs. of.....	\$	1,297	1,333	60	2,140	
Books and printed matter.....	\$	5	572	568	542	723
Internal combustion engines.....	No.					1
	\$	200				203
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	5	116			1,008
Machinery (except for farms).....	\$	1,316	1,269		45	2,317
Automobiles and parts.....	\$			6,400	6,500	85
	Ton	24,467	26,235			106
	\$	189,875	205,908			
Petroleum and products.....	\$	14,363	35,611		108	
Cyanamid.....	Cwt.					21,404
	\$					53,914
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	9,569	12,789			68,496
Stationery.....	\$				33	2,458
Ships.....	No.				1	2,680
	\$					
Settlers' effects.....	\$	1,911	2,847	1,350	35,000	
All other articles.....	\$	5,948	8,612	784	3,375	
	\$				1,958	1,592
	\$					1,234
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	249,214	311,434	38,027	79,369	914,957
						815,388

11—TRADE OF CANADA with BERMUDA, MEXICO and NEWFOUNDLAND

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bermuda		Mexico		Newfoundland	
	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Vegetables, fresh.....	\$ 39,310	24,789	97,558	183,979	9	101
Rice, uncleaned.....	Cwt. 71,001		271,829	199,053		
Coffee, green.....	Lb. 875,283		244,804	233,779		
Fishery products (except oils).....	\$			3,289	620,285	861,646
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$				66,052	150,600
Fish, seal and whale oil.....	Gal. 254,443				166,539	174,495
Iron ore.....	Ton 422,777				422,806	427,720
Iron drums, tanks, cylinders, etc.....	\$	1,260			50,454	61,277
Petroleum, crude.....	Gal. 25,824,400		883,467	5,392,920		
Fuel oil for ships' stores.....	Gal. 221,816			4,981,306		
Refuse stone.....	\$			249,018		
Articles re-imported.....	\$ 37,062	4,751	1,385		101,304	96,668
Ships' stores.....	\$ 1,847	3,606	732,646		301,597	135,754
All other articles.....	\$ 33,966	19,236	141,283	83,153	139,468	188,971
Total Imports.....	\$ 112,185	53,642	2,372,972	1,174,087	1,868,601	2,097,525
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl. 2,204	1,285	454		11,797	14,565
Potatoes.....	Bush. 10,203	6,351	1,500		45,287	59,238
Oats.....	Bush. 33,646	50,209			47,550	119,530
Flour of wheat.....	Brl. 41,671	51,375			36,014	81,227
Sugar and its products.....	\$ 229,135	240,292			628,976	549,385
Rubber manufactures.....	\$ 141,517	172,044			360,650	360,064
Hay.....	Ton 15,393	12,969	5,903	2,500	318,532	341,543
Cattle.....	No. 118,301	98,904	38,479	16,194	2,478,470	2,612,594
Meats.....	\$ 121,600	73,664	84		1,061,784	1,084,309
Butter.....	Cwt. 6,207	3,579	169,560	56,240	235,177	288,643
Cheese.....	Cwt. 2,624	2,426			8,439	7,578
Milk, condensed and evaporated.....	Cwt. 38,064	30,173			106,131	91,661
Animal oils.....	Gal. 24	7			2,790	3,000
Eggs.....	Doz. 3,234	740			173,103	170,924
Cotton manufactures.....	\$ 214,330	236,820			561,172	567,002
Wool clothing.....	\$ 3,018	2,671			4,635	4,332
Felt manufactures.....	\$ 108,347	101,537			168,080	165,396
Hats and caps.....	\$ 1,764	1,887			4,698	4,961
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$ 37,067	42,320			88,895	103,349
Furniture of wood.....	\$ 2,181	4,148	1,018	387	9,702	10,163
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$ 26,039	51,137	14,100	5,100	106,382	113,796
Rails, iron or steel.....	Ton 25,386				25,386	30,613
Iron pipe and tubing.....	\$ 178,718				28,718	37,695
Wire, iron or steel.....	\$ 195,671				195,671	136,725
Engines, all kinds.....	\$ 78,556				78,556	56,222
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$ 95,080				95,080	127,521
Machinery.....	\$ 166,344				166,344	164,616
Automobiles.....	No. 74,316				74,316	57,543
Aluminum.....	\$ 64,807				64,807	64,706
Electric apparatus.....	\$ 114,046				114,046	120,683
Coal.....	Ton 77,433				77,433	60,330
Cement.....	Cwt. 175,029				175,029	181,734
Medicinal preparations.....	\$ 57				57	15,497
Explosives, all kinds.....	\$ 2,775				2,775	568,011
Paints, varnish, etc.....	\$ 39,276				39,276	20,518
Calcium carbide.....	Cwt. 24,944				24,944	48,657
Baking powder.....	Cwt. 72,190				72,190	52,081
Soda and compounds.....	Cwt. 54,077				54,077	49,510
All other articles.....	\$ 222,426				222,426	44,838
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$ 1,286,770	1,364,952	2,760,686	2,539,947	11,169,991	11,661,248

12—TRADE OF CANADA with BARBADOS, CUBA and SAN DOMINGO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Barbados		Cuba		San Domingo	
	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Pineapples, fresh.....	\$		10,378	3,777		
Molasses.....	Gal.	4,466,891	4,758,424	238,602	49,826	
	\$	1,658,826	2,100,982	20,931	4,037	
Sugar not above No. 16, D.S.....	Cwt.	667,120	1,124,963	2,437,052	1,099,987	2,377,945
	\$	2,082,923	4,095,710	6,182,413	3,241,452	871,004
Sugar above No. 16, D.S.....	Cwt.	2,169	790	180,473	263,017	2,452,627
	\$	7,577	4,043	685,645	1,093,985	
Rum.....	Gal.		11	3,786	9,150	
	\$		125	32,973	93,119	
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	Lb.			1,110,238	1,169,789	170
	\$			946,864	942,750	93
Cigars.....	Lb.			15,301	16,702	
	\$			115,074	124,568	
Sponges.....	\$			12,117	13,718	
Cotton bags.....	\$			980	10,425	
Iron drums, tanks, cylinders, etc.....	\$	27,990	9,275			
Articles for manufacture in bond.....	\$			55,573	33,479	
Settlers' effects.....	\$	5,410	750	300	635	
All other articles.....	\$	8,668	4,919	13,327	25,236	375
						214
Total Imports.....	\$	3,791,394	6,215,804	8,076,575	5,587,171	6,015,541
						2,452,841
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes.....	Bush.	1,919	7,030	1,915,817	2,113,557	
	\$	1,745	6,664	2,855,253	2,390,756	
Other vegetables.....	\$	1,123	1,668	1,390	3,818	
Oats.....	Bush.	160,790	218,612	7,412	1,562	
	\$	83,650	136,933	4,304	937	
Wheat flour.....	Brl.	57,856	62,369	107,176	18,804	12,553
	\$	402,059	416,982	773,428	126,085	96,300
Sugar and its products.....	\$	66,434	74,179	1,598	233	716
Ale, beer and porter.....	Gal.	819	551			722
	\$	405	244			
Whiskey.....	Gal.	112	38	57,167	7,044	167
	\$	536	183	286,062	37,750	805
Oilcake.....	Cwt.	60,167	78,273			
	\$	139,649	178,435			
Oils, vegetable, not food.....	\$					37,715
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	73,894	91,558	23,368	13,582	92,601
Hay.....	Ton	524	35	5,159	5,621	77,799
	\$	7,434	577	54,990	58,970	
Fish, dried, smoked, pickled.....	\$	55,128	109,508	867,823	834,592	95,916
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	1,973	1,170	2,487	468	74,461
	\$	27,159	15,147	24,804	4,707	776
Other canned fish.....	\$	5,196	14,262	81,423	16,352	1,967
Meats.....	\$	69,233	60,162			7,613
Butter.....	Cwt.	667	664			27,312
	\$	28,121	31,167			
Cheese.....	Cwt.	778	999			
	\$	18,826	26,068	5,088	20,533	18
Milk, condensed.....	Cwt.	1,132	1,868	26,653	2,205	126
	\$	15,158	26,082	34,234	4,998	64
Cotton mfrs.....	\$	9,099	7,317	45,667	4,998	2,949
Planks and boards.....	M ft.	5,620	6,038	546,523	28	53
	\$	160,678	169,709	3,457	614	1,190
Shingles.....	M	21,875	24,037	5,677	1,010	528
	\$	42,963	63,867	145,514	10,195	5,426
Shooks.....	\$	71,237	61,154		139	220
Staves and headings.....	\$	30,940	27,640		47	160
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt.	387	634		1,621	6,005
	\$	1,691	2,275	177,225	3,022	
Books and printed matter.....	\$	3,311	3,482	572,146	9,828	2,216
Rolling mill products.....	\$	2,151	1,165	514,514	1,742	7,223
Wire nails.....	Cwt.	2,684	3,746	8,250		359
	\$	12,023	17,789			
Automobiles.....	No.	112	129			
	\$	56,212	70,993	99	76	59
Copper wire and cable.....	\$			110,860	84,313	29,476
Electric apparatus.....	\$	3,437	6,138	183,359	44,211	44
Coal.....	Ton			42,879	40,122	198
	\$			369	88	
Ammonium sulphate.....	Cwt.	32,409	19,533	3,072	726	
	\$	85,901	41,099	7,690	12,030	
Paints, varnish, etc.....	\$	4,208	3,463	18,670	21,977	
Calcium carbide.....	Cwt.	100	30	1,530	890	
	\$	375	104	83,931	73,064	3,896
Stationery, n.o.p.....	\$	4,071	4,033	273,633	249,149	13,989
All other articles.....	\$	140,356	160,905	36,339	28,885	6,668
				118,162	154,084	23,857
						52,431
Total Exports (Canadian)...	\$	1,624,403	1,836,952	6,827,572	5,386,679	461,120
						413,034

13—TRADE OF CANADA with JAMAICA, TRINIDAD and TOBAGO, OTHER BRITISH WEST INDIES

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Jamaica		Trinidad and Tobago		Other British West Indies	
	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bananas..... Bunch	38,597	43,388			1	4
	40,091	39,450			6	2
Grape fruit..... Lb.	746,599	436,441	630	8,480	13,799	8,540
	30,907	15,092	18	385		457
Cocoanuts..... No.	3,452,180	4,722,900	1,097,705	805,075	473,550	274,700
	76,367	103,197	21,570	20,053	8,346	8,310
Molasses..... Gal.			34,920	10,402	487,185	307,441
			9,211	3,773	103,614	101,715
Sugar not above No. 16, D.S..... Cwt.	817,906	881,155	821,179	405,417	557,042	732,863
	2,676,366	3,308,515	2,564,746	1,561,314	1,903,867	2,936,023
Sugar above No. 16, D.S..... Cwt.	1,554	10	569	22	9	33
	5,780	50	1,858	123	28	86
Cocoa beans, not roasted..... Cwt.	6,760	15,831	10,549	31,451	4,800	15,211
	71,331	236,346	141,835	478,279	67,495	219,462
Coffee, green..... Lb.	7,654,155	7,181,853	228,900	43,040	37,587	2,000
	1,589,564	1,477,114	44,953	8,577	7,679	389
Spices..... \$	56,480	65,666		416	151,226	62,418
Rum..... Gal.	37,942	33,793		81	146	175
	143,087	169,709		304	654	724
Iron drums, tanks, cylinders..... \$	16,585	4,363	21,595	20,790	5,780	30,925
Salt..... Cwt.					514,515	332,812
					78,730	52,551
All other articles..... \$	53,005	61,806	15,699	5,187	158,096	141,937
Total Imports..... \$	4,759,563	5,481,308	2,821,485	2,099,201	2,486,091	3,552,999
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes..... Bush	18,577	22,541	12,685	42,154	2,313	6,239
	28,482	22,909	13,587	40,355	3,711	6,723
Oats..... Bush	55,599	64,956	120,780	192,474	35,177	26,514
	33,170	44,597	67,778	127,933	23,960	18,692
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	251,430	286,592	279,545	281,129	151,199	177,562
	1,712,665	1,856,707	1,925,943	1,827,335	1,058,534	1,162,183
Biscuits and bread..... Cwt.	2,299	1,471	1,039	1,195	1,364	1,146
	22,634	14,598	14,597	18,305	20,490	17,690
Sugar, all kinds, n.o.p..... Cwt.	15,669	22,030	24,556	40,352	17,405	19,107
	86,524	133,685	137,489	230,458	107,582	115,704
Whiskey..... Gal.	1,430	1,833	371	1,203	326,204	318,756
	8,455	7,555	1,735	5,053	1,617,519	1,518,647
Oilcake..... Cwt.	192	25	46,325	38,508	11,881	14,280
	390	55	103,702	90,614	27,944	33,682
Rubber manufactures..... \$	338,592	427,843	208,027	259,149	105,724	114,590
Fish, dried, salted, pickled..... \$	769,303	708,920	365,970	393,465	123,197	130,193
Fish, canned..... \$	85,270	113,984	58,043	90,530	18,975	21,388
Meats..... \$	7,907	60,574	97,529	89,976	37,139	25,393
Butter..... Cwt.	3,105	3,258	1,467	2,269	1,322	1,528
	137,876	141,152	60,923	94,479	56,644	65,070
Cheese..... Cwt.	1,232	3,388	1,795	2,671	1,007	1,255
	31,175	82,482	43,082	64,271	24,255	31,642
Milk, condensed..... Cwt.	25,098	17,230	6,170	6,830	2,865	3,122
	340,005	219,111	79,775	90,934	29,025	32,328
Lard and lard compound..... Cwt.	2,328	2,296	6,660	9,559	1,512	965
	29,485	29,746	84,879	110,495	20,869	14,750
Cordage, n.o.p..... \$	10,864	11,513	27,334	25,459	13,553	10,504
Planks and boards..... M ft.	2,123	3,263	2,877	3,497	4,093	4,145
	45,324	68,190	80,327	95,596	131,348	134,214
Shooks..... \$	4,708	3,390	27,617	14,640	4,664	3,397
Furniture (wood)..... \$	15,107	21,234	5,848	13,223	11,167	11,324
Paper and manufactures of..... \$	69,523	59,613	8,295	19,076	6,709	5,719
Books and printed matter..... \$	9,796	7,361	3,547	4,472	16,328	3,669
Rolling mill products..... \$	1,211	152,510	686	12,908	5,923	35,205
Nails, all kinds..... Cwt.	5,590	10,043	6,422	7,027	4,090	5,576
	22,027	38,082	17,394	19,505	17,899	23,362
Automobiles..... No.	361	787	372	334	107	118
	176,572	391,571	163,336	159,238	48,465	55,170
Electric apparatus..... \$	1,430	789	1,107	30,062	2,033	1,214
Coal..... Ton		3,592		286	1,055	
		28,576		2,374	8,736	
Glass and glassware..... \$	12,245	6,376	3,299	1,195	668	
Petroleum and products..... \$	19,239	4,607	58,468	35,346	77	1,694
Cement..... Cwt.	50,760	57,716	18,369	12,545	32,222	49,452
	15,373	14,562	18,369	23,736	10,594	10,540
Medicinal preparations..... \$	22,513	24,035	18,215	23,736	10,090	11,169
Paints and varnish..... \$	15,617	14,309	10,247	8,879	9,634	11,726
Soap..... Lb.	36,384	47,417	322,926	374,804	59,737	66,768
	10,176	13,374	26,544	30,228	7,625	7,373
All other articles..... \$	227,093	259,744	165,531	230,444	167,635	217,321
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$	4,307,751	4,983,775	3,840,984	4,240,751	3,748,716	3,861,844

14—TRADE OF CANADA with DUTCH WEST INDIES, FRENCH WEST INDIES, ST. PIERRE and MIQUELON

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Dutch West Indies		French West Indies		St. Pierre and Miquelon	
	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Molasses, 35 to 56 degrees..... Gal.			2,897			
..... \$			1,227			
Whiskey..... Gal.					4,662	2,736
..... \$					48,132	23,112
Other distilled spirits..... \$					3,419	224
Wines..... \$					4,285	17,022
Furs, undressed (incl. marine)..... \$					900	419
Hides and skins..... \$					2,615	2,195
Petroleum and its products..... \$	96,824	495,043				
Articles re-imported..... \$			1,200		11,164	32,528
Ships' stores..... \$	80,765					
All other articles..... \$	2,678	35	107		2,539	2,060
Total Imports..... \$	180,267	495,078	2,534		73,054	77,560
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples..... Brl.					169	241
..... \$					539	1,166
Potatoes..... Bush.					11,444	17,788
..... \$					11,021	13,770
Other fresh vegetables..... \$			300		2,686	3,964
Grains..... \$				28	779	3,264
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	5,629	4,680	25,540	38,287	7,527	5,804
..... \$	39,817	29,013	168,799	229,096	55,736	41,720
Sugar and its products..... \$	2,114	932	19		50,778	40,577
Whiskey..... Gal.	233	253			32,994	169,785
..... \$	1,177	1,010			147,338	891,351
Rubber boots and shoes..... Pair	24,466	37,888		7,377	8,324	9,565
..... \$	16,329	26,788		6,331	10,425	9,757
Rubber tires..... No.	1,787	567	1,063		200	223
..... \$	10,206	4,194	10,448	22,759	954	721
Hay..... Ton				2	419	453
..... \$				35	5,959	7,262
Cattle..... No.					800	840
..... \$					28,941	12,050
Swine..... No.					418	433
..... \$					8,915	8,995
Other live animals..... \$					4,726	19,811
Salmon, canned..... Cwt.	1,130	646				20
..... \$	13,283	7,604				335
Other fishery products..... \$	6,957	9,735	1,390	3,546	443	714
Boots and shoes, leather..... Pair					770	4,511
..... \$					1,819	5,978
Meats..... \$					10,226	13,443
Butter..... Cwt.	8		375		786	820
..... \$	299		9,137		27,670	29,127
Eggs..... Doz					11,551	14,578
..... \$					4,267	6,076
Cotton clothing..... \$					886	4,327
Woollen clothing..... \$					13,194	18,613
Silk manufactures..... \$	435	2,329			445	433
Socks and stockings..... \$		2,740		28	1,503	3,805
Planks and boards..... M ft.		21	470	2,329	382	679
..... \$		767	18,873	59,194	14,462	29,626
Shooks..... \$	8,375			135	121	
Wood, manufactured..... \$	1,918	999			2,956	15,122
Paper and mfrs. of..... \$		1,368			2,040	3,771
Hardware and cutlery..... \$					2,481	3,410
Automobiles..... No.	65	107	18	46	5	5
..... \$	31,704	47,881	7,359	19,609	500	1,910
Other iron and steel..... \$	632	587	257		12,652	20,083
Aluminium mfrs..... \$	45	14,308				
Coal..... Ton						4,706
..... \$					24,786	28,408
Coal oil and kerosene..... Gal.					22,560	17,480
..... \$					4,991	3,439
Gasoline and naphtha..... Gal.					79,333	67,447
..... \$					20,862	14,600
Mineral oil, n.o.p..... Gal.					7,963	20,753
..... \$					3,322	11,124
Dynamite..... \$					1,685	444
Containers (packages)..... \$		264	23	3,157	25,171	38,307
Ships..... No.		1			3	2
..... \$		5,500			16,200	45,000
All other articles..... \$	9,512	7,230	17,693	27,593	6,527	123,837
Total Exports (Canadian).. \$	142,808	163,249	234,298	371,511	582,006	1,476,340

15—TRADE OF CANADA with COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA and PANAMA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Costa Rica		Nicaragua		Panama	
	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bananas..... Bunch	325					
..... \$	645					
Cocoanuts..... No.					4,500	
..... \$					225	
Sugar above No. 16, D.S..... Cwt.			22,400			
..... \$			70,012			
Coffee, green..... Lb.	148,360	141,033		7,712		5,020
..... \$	43,843	42,044		1,668		1,417
Cattle skins..... Cwt.		328				
..... \$		5,254				1,813
Straw mfrs..... \$						
All other articles..... \$		60	23	893	15	
Total Imports..... \$	44,488	47,358	70,035	2,561	240	3,230
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes..... Bush.					27,435	81,415
..... \$					23,546	48,090
Wheat..... Bush.				5,000		
..... \$				7,995		
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	4,759	1,070		5	13,446	13,694
..... \$	33,596	6,914		48	89,109	86,647
Candy..... Lb.	3,156	4,991	695	790	7,418	6,629
..... \$	1,396	2,563	247	415	2,454	2,018
Whiskey..... Gal.	559	547	2,469	1,959	1,515	2,546
..... \$	2,455	2,051	12,261	8,446	7,346	10,707
Canvas shoes with rubber soles..... Pair	1,823	1,016	3,652	12,307	2,344	1,875
..... \$	1,079	835	2,919	11,171	1,398	1,305
Rubber tires..... No.	873	794	152	616	4,472	6,511
..... \$	11,640	6,826	1,220	4,277	25,217	34,782
Codfish, dried..... Cwt.	2,995	3,784			8,899	8,381
..... \$	23,232	29,004			59,343	55,028
Mackerel, pickled..... Cwt.	301	285			914	1,011
..... \$	2,515	2,183			6,368	6,026
Other dried and salted fish..... \$	582	1,407			2,981	3,500
Salmon, canned..... Cwt.	376	1,014	154	953	707	898
..... \$	3,746	10,350	1,504	9,769	6,838	9,515
Other canned fish..... \$	12	924	214	172	1,025	2,792
Butter..... Cwt.	299	113			41	20
..... \$	13,248	5,166			2,014	1,026
Milk, condensed..... Cwt.		5			12,372	14,611
..... \$		60			172,352	203,138
Cotton duck..... Yd.	2,488	4,108	10,573	9,682	3,028	5,621
..... \$	1,242	2,063	5,402	3,991	1,295	2,485
Planks and boards..... M ft.					305	769
..... \$					5,495	14,457
Furniture of wood..... \$					1,787	2,091
Paper and mfrs. of..... \$					4,265	1,611
Books and printed matter..... \$	3,463	4,750	2,864	1,454	443	418
Pipe and tubing, iron..... \$	83	119	212	195	4,538	2,783
Farm implements..... \$	5,994	2,797			45	12
Metal-working machinery..... \$	120	3,076				200
Sewing machines..... \$		7,425				751
Other machinery..... \$		5,853	126			301,176
Automobiles, freight..... No.	113					515
..... \$	46,252	29,747				
Automobiles, passenger..... No.	61	124	17	16	51	
..... \$	29,898	61,066	17,082	16,459	56,282	313,998
Coal..... Ton					772	
..... \$					6,233	
Cement..... Cwt.					3,008	11,603
..... \$					1,132	3,229
Medicinal preparations..... \$					4,718	4,367
Cyanamid..... Cwt.	578	330		45		
..... \$	1,310					
Calcium carbide..... Cwt.	356	1,753	356	950	70	
..... \$	1,410	6,165	1,401	3,314	265	
Soda and compounds..... Cwt.	600	240	442			
..... \$	4,116	1,529	2,815			
Mattresses and pillows..... \$	471	576	337	871	833	701
Musical instruments..... \$	4,827	270	4,911	1,741	9,009	7,890
Stationery, n.o.p..... \$	505	1,287		237		
Settlers' effects..... \$					200	
All other articles..... \$	6,176	7,714	461	2,133	7,499	4,825
Total Exports (Canadian).. \$	198,946	203,050	53,976	72,733	504,030	1,124,817

16—TRADE OF CANADA with GUATEMALA, HONDURAS and SALVADOR

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Guatemala		Honduras		Salvador	
	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bananas..... Bunch	1,350		3,564	8,050		
\$	2,766		8,860	18,012		
Prunes and dried plums..... Lb.	32,200					
\$	2,725					
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S..... Cwt.			368,356	220,010		
\$			917,906	604,245		
Sugar above No. 16, D.S..... Cwt.	11,079				18,844	
\$	29,842				53,422	
Coffee, green..... Lb.	534,739	345,552			100,952	88,184
\$	146,532	93,390			24,947	23,007
Ships' stores..... \$	445				270	37
Settlers' effects..... \$	550					
All other articles..... \$			342	42		
Total Imports..... \$	182,860	93,390	927,108	622,299	78,639	23,044
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	3,959	83		750	75	150
\$	26,899	621		5,412	547	1,033
Malt..... Bush.	45,691	24,276				
\$	64,113	17,986				
Alcoholic beverages..... \$	12,633	34,592	37,202	32,806	109,469	20,367
Canvas shoes with rubber soles..... Pair	3,327	22,090	750	541	200	
\$	1,999	13,123	653	352	124	
Tires, pneumatic casings..... No.	862	526	467	165	103	421
\$	17,414	8,179	9,160	4,445	1,766	6,985
Tires, inner tubes..... No.	721	991	484	112	138	521
\$	2,616	2,435	1,386	381	350	1,474
Fish, dried, salted, smoked..... \$	160	2,852				
Fish, canned..... \$	1,860	3,580			970	954
Cottons..... \$	474	1,413	2,114	1,251	783	478
Paper and mfrs. of..... \$	1,519	1,912			1,183	790
Books and printed matter..... \$	1,008	627		155	205	312
Tubing and pipe of iron and steel..... \$		17				
Ploughs and parts..... \$	97	105				
Spades and shovels..... \$	256					31
Metal-working machinery..... \$						14,279
Automobiles..... No.	96	152	8	7	33	64
\$	65,502	76,106	7,056	4,573	13,603	28,722
Automobile parts..... \$	184	103	69		21	
Copper wire and cable..... \$	35					
Electric apparatus..... \$	1,383	1,616			1,100	
Cement..... Cwt.	12,689	5,358	39,772	16,169		
\$	5,348	1,482	16,490	4,367		
Cyanamid..... Cwt.	1,050					
\$	3,734					
Calcium carbide..... Cwt.	170	64	851	1,306	1,050	4,035
\$	637	215	3,197	4,579	4,241	15,053
Soda and compounds..... Cwt.			4,695	6,418		
\$			29,792	40,900		
Containers, n.o.p. (packages)..... \$	90	990	600	2,584		
Mattresses and pillows..... \$	126	100	223	318	312	196
Musical instruments..... \$	7,408	1,401	1,880	2,993	3,482	3,377
Cartridges..... \$			7,650	4,783		
All other articles..... \$	2,888	6,462	421	933	3,141	3,181
Total Exports (Canadian) .. \$	218,383	175,917	117,893	110,832	141,297	97,232

17—TRADE OF CANADA with ARGENTINA, BRAZIL and BRITISH GUIANA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles		Argentina		Brazil		British Guiana	
		1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION							
Corn.....	Bush.	2,720,417	7,506,290				
Molasses.....	Gal.	2,268,894	6,286,249			250,000	22,623
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S.....	Cwt.					12,500	5,779
Coffee, green.....	Lib.			9,329,127	10,732,120	1,299,475	1,654,826
Rum.....	Gal.			1,964,875	1,871,585	4,506,569	5,972,935
Flax seed.....	Bush.	789,215	312,789			9,772	13,075
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$	1,477,836	573,210			25,356	38,564
Meats.....	\$	1,101,654	2,106,931		201,007		
Casein.....	Lib.	273,363	163,902				65
Lard compound.....	Lib.	33,042	20,034				
Wool, raw.....	Lib.	323,648	716,064				
Scrap iron, cast.....	Ton	31,208	56,698				2,290
Iron drums, tanks, cylinders.....	Lib.	580,544	176,733			4,750	15,337
Oak, quebracho and similar extracts.....	Lib.	124,287	72,545				27,545
All other articles.....	\$	443,323	314,793	11,200			
	\$	10,218	32,512	4,246	15,608	42,931	11,947
Total Imports.....	\$	5,657,074	9,849,754	1,969,621	2,088,200	4,592,106	6,072,172
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)							
Potatoes.....	Bush.					15,272	62,924
Oats.....	Bush.					17,629	59,645
Wheat.....	Bush.					95,357	130,338
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.			413,258		56,083	93,519
Malt.....	Bush.			671,908			
Sugar and its products.....	\$	80,965	49,577	309,928	49,205	163,314	156,160
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	106,693	16,805	2,204,030	275,200	1,127,512	1,039,134
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$	2,367,581	2,436,597	23,097	6,111		
Fish, canned.....	\$	3,144	27,641	29,146	7,400		
Butter.....	Cwt.					57,925	67,612
Cheese.....	Cwt.	273	253	1,256,548	1,107,747	115,269	113,408
Milk, condensed.....	Cwt.	7,335	7,628	382,239	523,080	119,383	98,295
Binder twine.....	Cwt.	20,602	12,500	190		44,319	42,254
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	267,225	137,500			1,414	1,681
Wood, manufactured.....	\$	226,854	97,558	1,077	121	62,946	70,743
Paper and mfrs. of.....	\$	12,305	6,879	618	310	1,658	1,499
Iron pipe and tubing.....	\$	1,584,969	1,309,240	817	1,435	39,091	37,529
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	140,175	57,535	26,635	55,118	6,049	4,495
Nails, spikes, tacks, etc., all kinds.....	\$	3,893,399	3,534,894	12,050	22,363	86,370	63,575
Sewing machines.....	\$	6,725	14,112	8,823	4,732		
Automobiles.....	No.	1,129,791	1,539,912	795,008	1,735,008		
Automobile parts.....	\$	3,601	1,772	208	686	181	29
Other vehicles of iron.....	\$	2,113,070	1,296,864	985,027	573,071	78,976	50,303
Stoves.....	\$	862,726	125,215	270,321	4,360	1,806	4,254
Aluminium.....	\$	6,697	2,855	64,215	148,564	975	850
Copper wire and cable.....	\$	85		16,863	6,940		
Lead and mfrs. of.....	\$	1,530	8,227	60,447	3,822	55	9
Zinc spelter.....	Cwt.	2,491	20,835	78,579	7,205	96	178
Electric apparatus.....	\$	9,522	18,486	60,724	12,106		
Insulators, porcelain.....	\$	75,945	99,483				
Petroleum and products.....	\$	12,782	8,873	83,080	100,179	1,825	1,573
Cement.....	Cwt.	22,120	26,320	12,201	21,478		
Medicinal preparations.....	\$	5,813	7,286	84,600	82,720	55,711	48,974
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	3,315	256	25,009	24,265	30,080	30,080
Films.....	\$	3,530	7,920	809		15,182	15,161
Musical instruments.....	\$	14,102	15,070	13,517	13,560	12,477	17,807
All other articles.....	\$	88,942	131,638	1,967	2,566	79,788	84,713
	\$	164,498	174,673	63,440	46,860	2,335	1,811
	\$			161,661	199,592	295,029	218,023
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	13,101,846	11,085,728	7,291,479	4,897,082	2,408,677	2,284,620

18—TRADE OF CANADA with BOLIVIA, DUTCH GUIANA and ECUADOR

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bolivia		Dutch Guiana		Ecuador	
	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Cattle hides and skins.....Cwt.		76				
		1,968				
Hats of straw.....\$					70	
Straw manufactures, n.o.p.....\$					493	
Alumina.....Cwt.				147,224		
				12,729		
Petroleum in natural state.....Gal.						11,577,745
						618,001
Clay, n.o.p.....\$				680		
All other articles.....\$						
Total Imports.....\$		1,968		13,409	563	618,001
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Peas, split.....Bush.			823	733		
			1,957	2,020		
Flour of wheat.....Brl.		24	5,029	4,522	25	2,000
		204	35,213	31,564	210	9,300
Candy.....Lb.	1,688	311	283	67	1,545	170
	642	267	103	65	603	125
Alcoholic beverages.....\$		708			414	2,745
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....Pair		650	7,484	11,111	3,005	8
		506	6,568	8,969	1,701	8
Rubber tires.....No.	290	729	204	122	338	897
	2,467	6,680	1,119	551	2,108	8,967
Alewives, salted.....Cwt.			1,760	2,329		
			8,711	8,523		
Codfish, dried.....Cwt.			722	116		
			4,941	831		
Haddock, dried.....Cwt.			2,331	2,849		
			14,107	17,335		
Herring, sea, smoked.....Cwt.			350	663		
			2,189	3,343		
Pollock, hake and cusk, dried.....Cwt.			3,085	3,376		
			17,068	19,068		
Salmon, pickled.....Cwt.			596	854		
			6,397	7,422		
Herring, sea, canned.....Cwt.			140		80	
			1,323		800	
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	288	1,497	179	569	1,150	2,388
	2,850	15,122	1,946	6,722	11,125	23,567
Other canned fish.....\$				1,853	225	3,650
Cotton duck.....Yd.			824	313	704	10,595
			456	198	969	7,189
Wool clothing.....\$	988				296	
Cordage, etc., n.o.p.....\$			655	1,277		34
Planks and boards.....M ft.		199				
		4,406				
Wall paper.....Roll		16,376			16,545	20,356
		1,808			1,538	1,708
Other paper.....\$		1,345			75	
Pipe and tubing, iron.....\$	941	109			4,901	15,781
Automobiles, freight.....No.	82				20	40
	34,597	50,551			8,260	15,154
Automobiles, passenger.....No.		50		7	13	35
	12,510	29,535	414	2,949	14,706	30,126
Other iron and steel.....\$	3,719	1,857	136	73	1,453	526
Aluminium manufactures.....\$		610		378		
Electric apparatus.....\$					300	729
Calcium carbide.....Cwt.	110				887	
	412				3,387	
Other chemicals, etc.....\$	2,175	173	551	561		30
Brushes.....\$		324		14	204	
Trunks and valises.....\$			367	192		
Musical instruments.....\$	5,225	3,444	1,019		616	772
All other articles.....\$	143	305	1,202	2,506	280	4,159
Total Exports (Canadian)..\$	66,670	117,954	107,270	116,414	54,444	124,570

19—TRADE OF CANADA with CHILE, PERU and URUGUAY

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Chile		Peru		Uruguay	
	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Beans, n.o.p.....	Bush. 815					
	\$ 3,987					
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S.....	Cwt. 79,297		125,919			
	\$ 173,104		310,455			
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$					72,399
Meats, canned.....	Lb. 479,164				60,463	
	\$ 54,600				8,108	
Wool, raw.....	Lb. 994					
	\$ 328					
Petroleum, crude, for refining.....	Gal. 60,468,509		73,560,589			
	\$ 5,183,169		4,297,017			
Petroleum, n.o.p., -8235 sp. gr. or heavier.....	Gal. 11,160,890		14,085,795			
	\$ 536,404		605,577			
Soda nitrate.....	Cwt. 203,914	245,837				
	\$ 466,729	522,458				
All other articles.....	\$ 708	139	429	3,025	680	
Total Imports.....	\$ 471,424	522,597	5,893,106	5,216,402	55,280	80,507
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....	Bush. 12		383,591	260,851		
	\$ 28		574,197	377,902		
Flour of wheat.....	Brl. 1,369	454	13	660		
	\$ 8,700	2,550	90	4,553		
Sugar, all kinds, n.o.p.....	Cwt. 349,960				148,736	
	\$ 1,838,758				735,291	
Whiskey.....	Gal. 509	612	518	469	1,241	1,250
	\$ 2,412	2,329	2,586	1,850	4,990	4,451
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair 84,264	211,064	577	615	180,700	131,085
	\$ 55,437	130,723	753	577	126,163	86,762
Rubber tires.....	\$ 178,094	177,872	122,527	72,388	229,137	216,082
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt. 17,419	11,536	1,917	3,136	48	
	\$ 160,402	99,812	18,775	31,757	475	
Butter.....	Cwt. 390		136			
	\$ 19,615		6,887			
Milk, condensed.....	Cwt. 24		8,197	17,305		
	\$ 300		107,484	232,098		
Lard.....	Cwt. 121,441		6,229			
	\$ 236	1,346	4,112	373		
Cotton and mfrs. of.....	\$ 1,983		669			
Wool and mfrs. of.....					2,000	1,500
Binder twine.....	Cwt. 24,000				14,250	
	\$ 7,121		7,092			
Cordage, etc., n.o.p.....	\$ 10,778		98			
Wood, unmd. (incl. lumber).....	\$ 1,314	1,860	2,614	3,291		18,762
Wood, manufactured.....	\$ 656	2,280	2,105			18,832
Paper board.....	\$ 11,626	19,399	2,585	3,345		
Book paper.....	Cwt. 461	297	348			
	\$ 5,702	3,391	3,306	4,132		
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt. 6,906				2,295	
	\$ 22,773				7,096	
Wall paper.....	Roll 142,003	359,322	115,348	110,392	5,680	4,102
	\$ 12,578	30,476	10,623	12,900	575	463
Roofing paper.....	\$ 3,510					
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 1,998	25	3,524	919	336	245
Structural steel.....	Ton 7,427	228	285			
	\$ 514,873	16,215	22,649			
Pipe and tubing, iron.....	\$ 37,856	38,266	4,333	8,621	3,048	2,424
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$ 105,525	151,741	1,468	2,105	137,352	85,872
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$ 768	928	370	125	126	
Sewing machines.....					20,382	132,848
Other machinery.....	\$ 3,952	1,142	14,506	1,832	671	
Automobiles.....	No. 392	1,141	220		532	889
	\$ 223,310	526,110	118,615	297,010	323,246	246,080
Automobile parts.....	\$ 2,689	1,389	238	211	2,101	1,196
Chains.....	\$ 3,407	1,591	408		2,530	6,123
Aluminium and mfrs. of.....	\$ 10,421	2,902	1,015	318		271
Lead and mfrs. of.....	\$ 17,298		8,221	6,106		
Cement.....	Cwt. 78,985		75,204			
	\$ 30,799		20,739			
Calcium carbide.....	Cwt. 15,546	18,007	15,634	2,526	901	330
	\$ 58,969	52,421	59,902	8,629	3,359	1,125
Brushes.....	\$ 1,378		7,278	5,054		23
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$ 9,648		13,352		50	538
Musical instruments.....	\$ 85,308	58,919	13,752	14,662	24,776	36,240
All other articles.....	\$ 14,370	22,045	87,314	52,399	16,198	13,235
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$ 1,517,901	1,347,528	1,406,958	1,285,525	2,784,391	1,628,209

20—TRADE OF CANADA with COLOMBIA, PARAGUAY and VENEZUELA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Colombia		Paraguay		Venezuela	
	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Cocoa beans, not roasted.....	Cwt.				245	255
	\$				3,869	4,542
Coffee, green.....	Lb.	2,773,347	2,977,810		745,606	932,288
	\$	770,023	762,186		186,909	201,879
Straw mfrs.....	\$		6,095			
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$		24,601	41,170		5,275
Petroleum, crude, natural.....	Gal.	5,682,260	148,875,697			
	\$	334,925	6,786,688			
Oak and quebracho extract.....	Lb.		291,636	1,825,835		
	\$		14,047	89,236		
Tanning articles, crude.....	Lb.					46,643
	\$					1,096
All other articles.....	\$	12,098	806			746
Total Imports.....	\$	1,117,046	7,580,376	14,047	130,406	190,778
						213,538
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Fruits, canned (incl. jams).....	Lb.	13,591	10,024			
	\$	1,389	1,002			
Wheat.....	Bush.	162,015	444,010			
	\$	249,180	676,307			
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	981	2,495		159,494	99,012
	\$	7,167	17,231		1,130,045	671,213
Candy.....	Lb.	3,262	7,630		7,368	475
	\$	1,601	3,413		5,446	427
Whiskey.....	Gal.	234	74		712	1,080
	\$	1,062	306		3,269	4,303
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	37,536	62,547			83
	\$	25,006	42,712			61
Rubber tires.....	\$	145,683	114,851	10,998	9,281	303,871
Other rubber.....	\$	12,690	10,875		10	5,741
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	2,260	2,819			5,144
	\$	22,972	30,486			56,457
Cotton duck.....	Yd.	64,018	25,898	1,085		17,085
	\$	33,523	10,868	288		9,134
Cotton clothing.....	\$		1,587			
Cordage, rope and twine, n.o.p.....	\$	15,305	31,536			103
Felt manufactures.....	\$					311
Filing.....	Lin. ft.	12,600	29,380			
	\$	15,750	7,301			
Paper board.....	\$	5,548	7,736			2,387
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt.	788	9,355			5,210
	\$	3,110	34,053			542
Wrapping paper, kraft.....	Cwt.		55			1,758
	\$		327			
Wall paper.....	Roll	143,072	144,843			
	\$	15,744	16,925			11,885
Books and printed matter.....	\$	1,462	5,880			1,449
Pipe and tubing, iron.....	\$	8,851	3,029			158
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	4,631	6,108	2,494	2,364	10,613
Adding and calculating machines.....	No.	10				1,079
	\$	750				6,707
Machinery, other.....	\$	2,141	3,958	8,546	1,114	
	\$	1,856	1,526			7,529
Tools.....	\$	740	784	56	115	42
Automobiles.....	No.	426,366	439,049	28,900	59,829	1,384
	\$	3,146	4,119	27	21	351
Automobile parts.....	\$	2,493	6,137			64
Bicycles and parts.....	\$	743	2,280	234	243	435
Chains, iron and steel.....	Cwt.	32	13			699
Aluminium in bars, etc.....	\$	707	261			
	\$	26,077	7,235			7,985
Aluminium, other.....	\$	1,935	2,273	83		5,262
Brass and mfrs. of.....	\$	16,429	5,986			
Copper wire and cable.....	\$	93	5,865			
Other copper.....	\$	6,225	2,125			384
Electric apparatus.....	\$	10,306	1,551			1,080
Asbestos.....	\$	2,146	3,610			
Petroleum and its products.....	\$	51,150	138,610			4,700
Cement.....	Cwt.	18,818	42,894			1,522
	\$	827	706			10,544
Calcium carbide.....	Cwt.	3,099	2,535			24,570
	\$	3,469	23,830			83,090
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	9,436	14,835			849
Stationery.....	\$	145,673	71,226	230	1,425	6,666
Musical instruments.....	\$	96,733	68,745	7,156	6,469	77,278
All other articles.....	\$					19,124
Total Exports (Canadian)...	\$	1,349,315	1,732,573	58,956	80,756	2,293,876
						1,497,544

21—TRADE OF CANADA with BELGIUM, FRANCE AND GERMANY

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Imported	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Jellies, jams, mince meat.....	Lb. 12,615	18,491	340,657	328,829		404
.....	\$ 2,564	3,296	80,854	62,996		73
Walnuts, shelled or not.....	Lb. 1,925		1,707,672	2,699,551		
.....	\$ 482		483,591	754,960		
Other nuts.....	\$ 313	639	50,370	68,437		
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb. 2,158,105	2,490,374	676,286	1,064,931		154
.....	\$ 149,055	172,669	112,744	150,597		41
Beans.....	Bush. 287,020	202,941	29,934	6,750	7,359	3,366
.....	\$ 516,341	415,572	55,709	14,848	12,309	7,439
Olive oil, edible.....	\$		126,929	166,228		
Sugar above No. 16, D.S.....	Cwt. 45,476	43,979			50	
.....	\$ 156,286	172,381			192	
Cocoa butter.....	Lb. \$		55		10,634	423,182
.....	\$		17		2,898	149,116
Brandy.....	Gal. \$		213,446	287,719	9	27
.....	\$		1,237,314	2,120,599	41	50
Cordials, liqueurs, etc.....	Gal. 174	220	16,637	40,062	3	
.....	\$ 736	1,640	79,233	254,452	16	
Whiskey.....	Gal. 1,233	273	744	783	635	6,660
.....	\$ 27,782	6,305	3,832	5,078	7,788	82,000
Wines.....	\$ 72	7,192	918,008	2,084,482	4,012	29,917
Essential oils (except peppermint).....	Lb. \$		44,792	37,989	29,508	43,212
.....	\$		109,109	131,653	31,662	22,462
Plants, trees, etc.....	\$ 63,767	61,338	51,083	65,474	40,706	60,792
Rubber and mfrs. of.....	\$ 105	7,298	49,689	26,254	90,365	126,279
Seeds.....	\$ 3,326	9,585	177,030	39,791	48,767	35,758
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$ 22,750	31,554	129,587	190,351	21,738	439,467
Furs, dressed.....	\$ 10,412	2,761	1,042,870	1,024,196	56,618	82,949
Hatters' furs, not on the skin.....	\$ 401,181	552,367		932	147,909	91,468
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$		14,313	110,460	148,666	63,460
Gloves of leather.....	\$ 109,112	128,831	444,922	483,985	36,729	56,651
Cheese.....	Lb. \$		256,194	232,122		2
.....	\$		78,194	71,157		1
Gelatine.....	Lb. 69,273	89,481	158,385	233,188	34,511	3,479
.....	\$ 11,402	15,478	39,204	53,408	24,020	1,899
Cotton, crochet and knitting.....	Lb. 579	80	113,001	76,860		
.....	\$ 494	236	287,713	175,410		
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	Yd. 267,281	276,293	619,740	632,678	111,200	179,403
.....	\$ 123,381	139,077	346,403	335,820	56,702	93,940
Velveteens (cotton).....	Yd. 6,177	24,008	152,545	233,168	21,116	17,294
.....	\$ 5,659	22,714	140,564	240,944	18,100	21,051
Clothing of cotton.....	\$ 63,956	76,382	153,469	118,556	35,847	58,234
Lace, net and mfrs. of (cotton).....	\$ 7,130	15,536	291,361	299,629	81,444	89,416
Flax, hemp, jute, mfrs.....	\$ 183,414	106,028	81,530	75,011	53,743	64,259
Ribbons of all kinds.....	\$ 1,379	4,969	490,477	336,916	92,778	63,267
Velvets.....	Yd. 39,988	48,688	492,141	533,558	28,850	41,065
.....	\$ 39,138	51,945	528,071	550,731	71,011	88,012
Silk cloth, unfinished, to be dyed.....	\$		266,252	452,970	299	
Other silk piece goods.....	\$ 21,676	30,694	3,023,839	2,400,233	184,734	304,564
Silk clothing.....	\$ 62,295	74,629	1,471,971	1,223,788	60,301	77,147
Wool, raw.....	Lb. 89,614	59,803	92,762	47,512	4,847	25,898
.....	\$ 53,751	33,802	52,247	35,232	1,930	7,355
Worsted tops.....	Lb. 59,368	72,432	277,675	204,210	14,466	7,552
.....	\$ 47,141	63,020	257,879	209,970	13,064	6,410
Woolen yarns.....	Lb. 29,639	21,856	151,843	140,241	776	503
.....	\$ 42,463	34,700	207,642	180,068	879	641
Felt cloth.....	Yd. 14,197	22,869		103		
.....	\$ 28,311	24,840		222		
Tweeds.....	Yd. 734	143	111,501	177,968	34,115	71,865
.....	\$ 1,232	560	180,963	302,923	24,843	75,073
Dress goods, etc., to be dyed (wool).Sq. yd.	\$ 10,156	65,378	2,041,108	1,690,218		3,705
.....	\$ 4,777	25,185	927,849	670,170		2,531
Worsted, serges, coatings.....	Yd. 19,553	17,683	1,339,460	1,530,784	228,218	385,637
.....	\$ 19,348	16,606	1,651,155	1,745,556	283,399	451,846
Women's and children's outer garments	\$ 5,783	3,555	91,215	79,808	17,583	35,865
Felt, pressed.....	Lb. 21,294	12,299	5,572		126,354	64,587
.....	\$ 17,971	9,138	1,533		82,952	51,235
Artificial silk yarns.....	Lb. 128,136	174,274	26,142	55,044	198,024	323,963
.....	\$ 195,367	214,324	37,608	54,969	212,467	291,126
Artificial silk tops, fabrics and mfrs.....	\$ 29,403	47,189	365,787	525,904	206,570	247,653
Sisal grass.....	Cwt. 61,791	26,827				555
.....	\$ 630,324	248,453				5,581
Rags.....	Cwt. 1,530	1,749	3,977	4,120	10,612	7,499
.....	\$ 4,934	13,015	24,821	26,337	84,846	70,888
Hat sweats, tips, sides.....	\$ 8,225	13,216	5,381	8,276	6,974	1,025
Plush fabrics, n.o.p.....	Yd. 20,881	35,027	50,646	63,896	49,253	226,662
.....	\$ 18,027	30,732	65,785	82,482	89,315	295,072
Gloves of textile fabrics.....	\$ 6,323	4,173	160,469	135,746	558,276	719,225
Furniture, wood.....	\$ 9,364	20,806	61,535	53,065	20,883	19,466
Vegetable parchment paper.....	Lb. 142,170	380,751	372,566	347,779	2,308	31,994
.....	\$ 15,401	33,072	45,982	36,852	237	4,203
Cigarette paper.....	\$		266,952	268,123		115
Bibles, prayer books, etc.....	\$ 73,533	61,075	46,872	59,390	8,181	12,224

21—TRADE OF CANADA with BELGIUM, FRANCE and GERMANY—Continued

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Imported	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION—Con.						
Text books.....	\$ 1,360	5,094	44,537	56,032	8,905	10,704
Books and printed matter, n.o.p.....	\$ 51,071	35,870	204,118	234,344	110,599	125,116
Iron in pigs, ingots, blooms, billets.....	\$ 110,628	131,315	108,517	100,376	9,760	15,792
Iron, rolled, in bars, n.o.p.....	Cwt. 468,197	358,851	5,972	3,840	10,739	25,830
	\$ 643,997	433,911	8,956	4,770	16,855	51,552
Wire rods.....	Cwt. 321,729	598,656	76,780	57,183	336,838	13,254
	\$ 425,446	735,293	107,065	71,414	425,785	17,675
Rolling mill products, other.....	\$ 605,700	719,628	174,016	124,349	169,048	83,448
Cast iron pipe.....	Cwt. 20,805	17,583	36,594	64,829	.....	228
	\$ 36,117	35,837	72,355	91,610	.....	379
Pen knives, jack-knives, etc.....	\$ 1,393	4,635	4,337	2,923	226,873	196,941
Scissors and shears.....	\$ 767	1,336	5,746	2,173	126,029	107,343
Machinery.....	\$ 34,439	56,642	58,833	70,392	576,872	587,734
Agate, enamel, etc., ware.....	\$ 99	1,744	2,526	1,382	31,149	45,422
Tools and hand implements.....	\$ 474	5,844	18,156	8,808	241,067	258,670
Guns, rifles, etc.....	\$ 55,619	84,629	2,178	953	8,935	12,663
Aluminium and mfrs. of.....	\$ 1,325	9,255	18,342	50,668	72,438	190,947
Brass and mfrs. of.....	\$ 4,872	11,121	94,173	120,107	93,219	113,264
Nickle and mfrs. of.....	\$ 65	2,624	26,858	25,588	55,122	154,378
Zinc sheets and plates.....	Lb. 1,772,633	2,078,764	.....	.....	6,750	.....
	\$ 171,341	153,621	.....	.....	612	.....
Clocks and watches.....	\$ 213	499	53,679	38,665	394,125	516,019
Electric apparatus.....	\$ 2,923	5,988	20,493	21,169	59,139	45,671
Tableware of china, etc.....	\$ 848	11,936	176,625	288,947	436,153	515,283
Glass carboys, bottles, etc.....	\$ 204	831	21,186	25,475	117,719	119,369
Glass tableware.....	\$ 93,357	98,033	12,781	20,742	40,375	42,154
Common window glass.....	Sq. ft. 36,800,146	40,938,169	9,997	31,673	97,653	131,017
	\$ 991,949	1,034,559	2,244	2,741	10,294	15,965
Plate glass not over 7 sq. ft.....	Sq. ft. 1,426,821	1,130,546	61,499	41,066	457,778	83,798
	\$ 537,854	292,951	22,833	12,537	183,008	22,927
Plate glass, 7 to 25 sq. ft.....	Sq. ft. 308,765	226,136	10,878	1,967	54,731	10,976
	\$ 146,597	72,763	9,288	1,058	28,536	4,771
Plate glass, n.o.p., not bevelled or bent.....	Sq. ft. 458,366	293,290	28,243	818	55,482	2,490
	\$ 238,914	108,275	13,737	421	27,898	1,362
Sand, silica.....	Cwt. 547,936	598,418	.....	.....	112	.....
	\$ 56,664	63,389	.....	.....	66	.....
Diamonds, unset.....	\$ 1,016,761	1,025,091	8,602	21,902	2,100	26,678
Celluloid sheets, blocks, etc.....	\$ 8,893	14,733	27,864	28,559	170,470	183,109
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$ 3,145	8,643	327,196	401,843	118,772	134,423
Dyes, aniline, soluble, etc.....	Lb. 2,337	2,807	162,371	35,820	814,148	799,378
	\$ 2,337	1,781	38,618	14,758	588,937	508,278
Basic slag, ground.....	Cwt. 49,350	134,153	36,325	.....	.....	.....
	\$ 36,899	86,894	17,883	.....	.....	.....
Potash, muriate of, crude.....	Cwt. 5,710	20,878	2,300	.....	220,514	210,820
	\$ 12,540	37,487	4,064	.....	311,590	373,044
Lithopone.....	Lb. 85,120	79,354	.....	.....	3,098,605	2,696,038
	\$ 3,794	3,140	.....	.....	115,129	102,670
Zinc white.....	Lb. 653,761	1,000,711	16,068	19,006	149,246	378,649
	\$ 55,374	65,114	1,729	1,835	11,286	20,564
Perfumery.....	\$ 124	900	301,307	388,882	21,477	28,556
Soap.....	\$ 12	337	136,848	126,335	5,036	5,231
Ammonia, nitrate of.....	Lb. ....	.....	.....	.....	2,536,339	1,414,246
	\$ 537,317	.....	.....	.....	114,596	54,152
Copper sulphate.....	Lb. 537,317	.....	.....	.....	805,705	2,530,870
	\$ 24,960	.....	.....	.....	36,215	120,444
Cream of tartar.....	Lb. 3,058	.....	623,344	429,323	64,452	.....
	\$ 434	.....	95,125	76,781	10,027	.....
Ethylene glycol.....	Lb. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,364,888
	\$ 1,364,888	.....	.....	.....	.....	284,631
Glycerine for explosives.....	Lb. ....	.....	.....	.....	793,955	1,005,632
	\$ 165,869	.....	.....	.....	165,869	200,539
Dolls.....	\$ 145	343	5,799	6,726	165,391	160,713
Toys.....	\$ 2,343	4,307	36,890	37,141	647,009	698,842
Brushes.....	\$ 850	5,176	24,486	24,059	38,074	55,974
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$ 23,306	31,733	174,483	265,523	219,368	267,643
Laces, boot, shoe, shirt, etc.....	\$ 15,990	26,847	1,534	1,394	3,158	2,227
Braids, cords, fringes, etc., n.o.p.....	\$ 268	694	81,990	78,388	46,097	51,872
Combs.....	\$ 385	524	21,773	13,371	92,474	122,175
Jewellery.....	\$ 1,036	320	80,536	98,521	117,726	139,788
Pocketbooks, etc.....	\$ 305	2,266	116,470	153,877	60,215	108,396
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc.....	\$ 402	319,471	322,356	.....	32,514	39,960
Mineral waters.....	\$ 255	349	111,527	117,708	5,606	8,616
Musical instruments.....	\$ 1,529	2,728	48,484	42,037	244,694	268,501
Scientific apparatus, etc.....	\$ 978	573	118,893	135,873	206,109	240,212
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats.....	\$ 789	368	83,116	128,286	104,287	251,174
Boxes, fancy, ornamental cases, etc.....	\$ 617	1,276	49,172	50,631	131,976	156,922
Pencils, lead.....	\$ 409	43,309	12,325	.....	161,840	158,038
Precious stones, n.o.p.....	\$ 7,129	43,792	102,989	.....	29,740	32,486
All other articles.....	\$ 1,042,252	1,487,976	3,600,755	3,878,489	4,630,001	4,588,145
Total imports.....	\$ 9,663,308	9,943,570	23,992,322	26,473,732	15,030,138	17,055,798

21—TRADE OF CANADA with BELGIUM, FRANCE and GERMANY—*Concluded*

(Fiscal years)

Articles Exported	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, dried.....	Lib.		10,000		1,006,550	1,120,475
	\$		1,000		92,947	131,997
Barley.....	Bush.	957,416	951,184	36,560	8,227,976	5,073,058
	\$	775,028	781,959	27,421	6,276,376	4,317,606
Oats.....	Bush.	1,613,311	758,123	18,823	335,722	1,874,081
	\$	913,718	448,069	11,294	182,139	1,096,020
Peas, whole.....	Bush.		3,861	5,877		347,985
	\$		14,916	25,054		
Rye.....	Bush.	30,840	104,721	4,085	452,960	3,154,003
	\$	33,924	104,721	4,085	505,530	3,374,514
Wheat.....	Bush.	9,473,437	10,293,853	4,155,867	2,438,709	6,524,304
	\$	14,717,519	14,480,111	6,074,916	3,271,220	10,035,976
Wheat flour.....	Brl.	684	1,496	550	1	17,906,413
	\$	4,888	10,202	3,984	9	10,371,669
Sugar of all kinds, n.o.p.....	Cwt.	10,752	1,120	262,682		6,635,552
	\$	37,417	6,776	1,156,915		
Rubber tires.....	\$	298,143	300,841	382,216	180,649	412,199
Other rubber mfrs.....	\$	21,992	31,423	38,933	53,418	178,219
Seeds.....	\$	175	1,350	11,153	74,933	98,907
Foxes.....	No.	48	33	119	55	93,423
	\$	24,200	10,475	52,900	19,450	101
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$	2,393	420	221	26,600	22,525
Lobsters, canned.....	Cwt.	851	612	752	37,786	136,945
	\$	61,262	47,867	65,254	23,001	399
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	20,031	18,906	93,102	100,538	31,925
	\$	231,672	223,171	1,126,482	1,176,037	1,134
Other fishery products.....	\$	22,428	12,990	19,403	19,153	9,028
Furs and mfrs. of.....	\$	1,425	3,454	183,528	303,022	13,175
Meats.....	\$	10,805	1,237		6	851,444
Cheese.....	Cwt.	3,286	1,304	347	619	375,321
	\$	79,272	26,870	7,731	14,037	61,539
Lard.....	Cwt.	1,250		551		5,770
	\$	18,600		8,000		151,805
Other oils, fats, greases.....	\$					9,085
Sausage casings.....	\$	560				5,630
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	49,898	32,219	70,937	61,785	134,393
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.	107,677	137,917	462,881	299,954	79,055
	\$	547,783	664,657	1,422,101	1,442,969	102,205
Paper and mfrs. of.....	\$	9,080	5,033	31,568	474	246,382
Harvesters and binders.....	No.	469	291	7,084	3,936	49,003
	\$	77,103	48,288	1,153,634	623,364	25,531
Hay rakes.....	No.		20	37	224	3,336
	\$		1,050	2,260	12,114	1,469
Mowing machines.....	No.	1,039	596	16,563	8,938	20
	\$	55,232	33,960	937,034	504,731	6,876
Reapers.....	No.			404	100	158
	\$			38,542	9,483	8,719
Ploughs and parts.....	\$		545	61,865	17,597	572
Electric vacuum cleaners.....	No.					24,420
	\$					46,608
Adding and calculating machines.....	No.					86,162
	\$	170	44			2,100
Automobiles, passenger.....	No.	12,750	4,182			82,530
	\$	114	149			132,564
Automobile parts.....	\$	95,406	120,169	29,962	15,835	82,945
Aluminium in bars, etc.....	Cwt.	57,138	33,371	6		266
	\$		59,431			344,919
Brass and mfrs. of.....	\$		85,693			30,313
Lead in ore.....	Cwt.		571,795	9,433	11,219	1,565
	\$		54,495			33,466
Lead in pigs, etc.....	Cwt.		245,470			105,764
	\$		64,397			62
Nickel.....	Cwt.		381,087			75,039
	\$					449,661
Zinc ore.....	Ton					1,823
	\$	33,081	21,142			65,086
Zinc, spelter.....	Cwt.	1,167,397	735,183			
	\$	52,435	120,283	33,600	36,975	
Ores, n.o.p. (incl. cobalt ore).....	Ton	361,165	673,982	237,361	203,466	
	\$			89	42	
Cobalt, metallic.....	Lib.			134,300	77,200	
	\$					117,686
Asbestos.....	\$	626,746	511,470	432,592	479,131	
Coal.....	Ton	13,340	9,146	24,485	2,380	
	\$	95,575	63,556	160,609	15,073	
Coal tar and pitch.....	Gal.	253,003		3,032,550	733,088	
	\$	34,774		237,973	67,938	
Paints, varnish, etc.....	\$		52	32,500	5,571	
Settlers' effects.....	\$	22,850	10,158	40,697	71,203	
All other articles.....	\$	271,970	475,274	619,504	461,971	
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	21,341,116	20,781,981	15,220,232	9,946,145	34,411,021
						42,244,217

22—TRADE OF CANADA with ITALY, NETHERLANDS and SWITZERLAND

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Imported	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Lemons.....	\$	202,584	376,208			
Other fruits, fresh.....	\$	144,456	87,578	2,450	55	
Fruits, etc., rinds in brine.....	\$	34,011	31,520			
Nuts, canned.....	\$	102	2,365	67,021	52,941	
Vegetables, fresh.....	\$	233,078	184,770	2,297		164
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.	511	647	9,233	38,589	
	\$	922,734	1,304,317	360,531	354,224	
Rice, uncleaned.....	Cwt.	73,122	104,949	41,483	33,390	
	\$		8,970	18,182	13,395	
Rice, cleaned.....	Cwt.	2,653	30,787	59,432	44,369	
	\$	12,178	2,103	25,037	31,405	
Macaroni, etc.....	Lb.	182,763	78,882	123,284	140,344	
	\$	16,557	7,081			
Olive oil, edible.....	Gal.	205,358	174,301			133
	\$	313,745	314,384			363
Confectionery, chocolate.....	Lb.	445	1,287	113,786	132,888	64,453
	\$	134	637	28,543	39,136	22,222
Cocoa butter.....	Lb.			4,166,744	3,744,722	
	\$			1,097,954	1,332,686	
Cocoa in powder form.....	Lb.			137,640	199,213	18,724
	\$			21,114	25,074	1,817
Gin.....	Gal.			46,154	96,361	
	\$			375,362	815,390	
Vermouth.....	Gal.	23,143	42,437			
	\$	31,101	76,176			
Wines.....	\$	29,578	39,511	456	36	363
Essential oils (except peppermint).....	Lb.	19,825	31,047	7,178	9,548	5,924
	\$	45,290	79,988	18,898	30,413	15,648
Plants, shrubs, trees, vines.....	\$	25	201	729,791	787,698	
Seeds.....	\$	45	2	75,574	86,112	1,269
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	Lb.		203,853	121,752	139,135	
	\$		169,214	170,977	211,522	
Starch.....	Lb.			1,977,991	3,389,846	
	\$			65,136	123,777	
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, pickled.....	Lb.	8,624	2,586	751,355	745,545	
	\$	1,267	559	53,627	51,538	
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$	3,203	37,761		14,606	40,102
Cheese.....	Lb.	308,568	340,067	30,786	112,926	171,025
	\$	100,903	128,735	6,839	21,942	72,138
Milk, condensed.....	Lb.	64	732	68,449	24,140	
	\$	11	123	10,241	3,360	
Gelatine.....	Lb.			35,195	59,167	14,048
	\$			6,199	14,546	20,660
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	Yd.	206,265	236,531	80,294	236,423	187,172
	\$	95,578	124,451	28,810	67,695	325,941
Velveteens (cotton).....	Yd.	205	1,483	6,372	30,721	95,889
	\$	316	2,158	4,572	24,596	
Cotton fabrics, white.....	Yd.	215	1,288	255		52,838
	\$	47	232	58		10,795
Cotton handkerchiefs.....	\$	2,154	855			321,232
Embroideries, cotton.....	\$	4,866	4,488			10,795
Cotton lace, net and mfrs. of.....	\$	24,881	21,817	13,064	14,960	64,635
Jute or hemp yarn.....	Lb.	200,403	184,300	197	1,872	2,237
	\$	49,492	40,614	28	1,133	369
Damask of linen.....	\$	24,057	58,557	626		31
Jute cloth or canvas.....	Yd.	267,000	460,725	801,852	1,168,870	
	\$	23,921	41,409	21,475	26,891	
Linen doilies, sheets, pillow cases.....	\$	38,489	52,598	44	142	135
Ribbons.....	\$	267	1,456		655	460,780
Silk cloth, unfinished, to be dyed.....	\$	3,820	8,841			411,771
Silk fabrics for neckties.....	\$	44,816	167,973			216,308
Silk fabrics, n.o.p.....	\$	184,323	190,765	75	4,438	4,286,717
Velvets.....	Yd.	234	1,074	1,887	13,791	10,385
	\$	744	2,861	4,636	16,670	14,565
Tweeds.....	Yd.	10,978	20,794	18,325	11,459	2,304
	\$	9,461	14,117	26,050	15,846	3,067
Dress goods, wool, to be dyed.....	Sq. yd.					8,363
	\$					3,738
Vorstedts, serges, coatings.....	Yd.	126,526	56,326	38,553	32,607	35,069
	\$	102,848	46,662	60,331	70,147	49,596
Artificial silk yarns (rayon).....	Lb.	40,507	87,568	784,842	710,392	71,504
	\$	39,750	69,916	652,678	70,887	18,001
Artificial silk fabrics.....	\$	60,353	59,233	3,886	7,805	70,887
Binder twine.....	Cwt.			95,980	119,828	573,230
	\$			1,340,637	1,357,718	
Straw mfrs.....	\$	63,593	134,188	3,140	5,461	406
Sacks.....	Cwt.			3,684	7,583	
	\$			28,716	52,960	
Curtains and shams.....	\$	422	257	72	220	84,549
Wash fabrics, n.o.p.....	Yd.		12,960	4,774	6,473	138,488
	\$		8,884	6,164	12,690	511
	\$					695

22—TRADE OF CANADA with ITALY, NETHERLANDS and SWITZERLAND—Continued

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Imported	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION—Con.						
Collars, all kinds.....Doz.	4				1,228	537
Gloves, textile.....\$	5				2,070	1,197
Hat shapes and crowns.....\$	2,164	441		1,334	36,622	17,376
Hats, felt.....\$	37,908	69,677		181	1,255	6,190
Hats, straw.....\$	303,153	327,073		325	730	1,584
Braids of grass, etc., for hats.....\$	71,944	84,872	284		9,508	14,188
Wood, manufactured.....\$	16,065	5,899			160,789	112,410
Paper and mfrs. of.....\$	30,301	21,402	12,623	32,842	2,341	4,102
Books and printed matter.....\$	4,941	6,771	12,369	31,613	64,106	64,395
Rolled round wire rods.....Cwt.	6,172	8,255	1,522	2,033	19,061	10,315
Engines, steam.....No.			11,047	4		
Hardware and cutlery.....\$			12,863	5		
Machinery (except for farms).....\$	1,031	824	14,722		21,828	
Automobiles and parts.....\$	5,622	4,743	14,211	667	835	186
Aluminium and mfrs. of.....\$	31,020	7,433	1,852	5,139	20,338	52,935
Brass and mfrs. of.....\$	191	620	105	106	31	
Lead and mfrs. of.....\$	3,120	1,677	18,313	21,975	7,217	21,087
Precious metals.....\$		669	4,943	7,948	2,833	5,245
Clocks.....\$	195	766	7,748	13,623		
Watches.....\$	38,741	71,717	168	1,237	15,083	28,023
Watch cases.....\$	394	347	101	2,118	6,450	11,836
Watch actions and parts.....\$			476	1,846	250,294	319,642
Dynamos, electric.....\$					98,865	81,848
Lamps, electric, incandescent, carbon.....No.	581		225		1,035,611	959,970
Lamps, electric, incandescent, metal.....No.			19,750			8,312
Tableware of china.....\$			1,756			
Coal, anthracite.....Ton	2,069	1,017	78,940	23,609	900	
Carbolic oil.....Gal.			15,124	5,927	140	
Coke.....Ton			6,320	5,319	761	134
Incandescent lamp bulbs and tubing for Plate glass not over 7 sq. ft.....Sq. ft.		300	37,802	5,155		
Plate glass, n.o.p., not bevelled or bent.....Sq. ft.			299,558	37,335		
Marble and mfrs. of.....\$	119,630	76,837	332,927	165,709		
Diamonds, unset.....\$			51,000	38,066		
Citric acid.....Lb.	95,760	34,022	8,268	5,615		
Tartaric acid crystals.....Lb.	28,087	10,814	52,657	31,329		
Other acids.....\$	86,756	75,840	28,714	57,853		
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....\$	19,585	16,270	46,381	34,281		
Aniline dyes.....Lb.	355	370	16,231	8,926		
Lithopone.....Lb.	4,938	5,034	47,414	44,180		
Zinc white.....Lb.		224	24,872	17,206		
Liquid fillers, etc.....Lb.		38	688,948	970,130	849	434
Cream of tartar.....Lb.			11,165			2,669
Glycerine for explosives.....Lb.			3,143			
Dolls.....\$						
Toys.....\$	2,159	5,287				
Brushes.....\$	136	1,436				
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....\$	2,027					
Braids, cords, fringes, etc.....\$	22,565	34,432				
Buttons of vegetable ivory.....Gross	71	1,478				
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc.....\$	108,225	79,140				
Musical instruments.....\$	46,683	31,810				
Paintings.....\$	5,302	1,689				
Statutes and statuettes.....\$	6,274	9,835				
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats.....\$	9,534	15,247				
Settlers' effects.....\$	29,243	29,754				
All other articles.....\$	203	1,017				
Total Imports.....\$	12,470	15,903				
	527,847	616,927				
	3,444,062	4,241,802				
			7,693,668	8,748,713	9,491,779	8,595,677

22—TRADE OF CANADA with ITALY, NETHERLANDS and SWITZERLAND—*Concluded*

(Fiscal years)

Articles Exported	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples.....	Brl.		13,315			
	\$		64,330			
Apples, dried.....	Lb.		318,916	409,166		
	\$		27,822	43,109		
Barley.....	Bush.	108,710	3,351,981	2,790,187		
	\$	86,968	2,581,235	2,347,482		
Buckwheat.....	Bush.		165,246	153,102		
	\$		131,279	120,534		
Oats.....	Bush.	120,928	2,952,318	536,875		
	\$	54,414	1,675,398	327,843		
Rye.....	Bush.	17,143	282,513	1,499,232		
	\$	17,143	297,824	1,604,974		
Wheat.....	Bush.	12,155,668	9,884,239	15,693,557		
	\$	18,378,946	14,353,994	22,814,050		
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.		9,625	18,517		1
	\$		28,931	84,718		4
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	49,951	82,607	66,616		
	\$	337,434	570,804	389,320		
Oilcake.....	Cwt.		58,611	56,258		
	\$		122,190	125,848		
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	19,345	29,596	12,756	8,477	20,526
	\$	48,506	50,474	18,766	7,731	17,925
Rubber tires.....	\$	133,916	547,531	441,010	237,507	228,459
Codfish, dried.....	Cwt.	855,038				
	\$	85,937				
Haddock, dried.....	Cwt.	20,242				
	\$	4,186				
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	65,722	6,163	2,921	322	168
	\$	694,735	85,409	40,113	4,240	1,950
Sole leather.....	Lb.				241,322	24,642
	\$				101,332	12,709
Meats.....	\$	8,057	3,951	2,575		
Cheese.....	Cwt.	26	2,924	2,594		
	\$	474	60,524	65,462		
Milk, condensed.....	Cwt.		33,852	44,731		
	\$		339,797	451,048		
Animal oils.....	Gal.		227	13,456		
	\$		150	12,644		
Grease and scraps.....	Cwt.		12,858	11,977		
	\$		126,857	109,720		
Lard.....	Cwt.		5,209	5,513		
	\$		72,896	74,740		
Honey.....	Lb.	120	604,566	630,549		350
	\$	16	42,541	40,598		24
Sausage casings.....	\$	170	43,717	38,399		427
Cotton fabrics.....	Yd.	36,718	79,141	131,223		
	\$	5,130	12,336	20,224		
Bags of cotton, jute, etc.....	\$	10,879	5,019	10,840		
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	1,241	12,979	40,301	573	
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.	203,905		110		
	\$	1,033,630	1,121,433	573		
Paper and mfrs. of.....	\$	20,193	28,923	40,168	18,488	11,823
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	137,178	69,355	217,269	9,273	9,859
Electric vacuum cleaners.....	No.		2,196	2,100	1,608	360
	\$		86,030	78,745	62,838	14,487
Adding and calculating machines.....	No.	248	60		160	
	\$	39,646	4,500		14,025	
Automobiles, passenger.....	No.	19	55	77	9	77
	\$	11,399	34,347	46,676	5,849	49,759
Aluminum and mfrs. of.....	\$		42	6,705		
Brass and mfrs. of.....	\$	490,483	14,511	34,960	6,568	5,190
Copper and mfrs. of.....	\$			21,189		
Lead and mfrs. of.....	\$	290,363	681,999	777,272		
Nickel, incl. oxide.....	Cwt.	1,121	75,558	101,696		
	\$	41,237	2,584,710	3,508,165		
Zinc spelter.....	Cwt.	15,685	49,289	162,806		
	\$	110,112	341,923	908,510		
Electric apparatus.....	\$	55	200	50		28
Asbestos and asbestos sand.....	Ton	4,694	2,813	4,473		
	\$	314,392	203,025	239,639		
Insulators, porcelain.....	\$	2,425	31			
Coal.....	Ton	26,451	5,487	7,207		
	\$	174,875	35,083	45,632		
Soap.....	Lb.		160,080			
	\$		20,244			
Stationery.....	\$	833		4,270	7,575	11,315
Cameras.....	\$	21,037	6,690	14,153	9,666	32,834
Films.....	\$	25,765	10,278	24,929	32,258	69,071
All other articles.....	\$	88,345	333,425	352,794	76,256	32,406
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	22,815,083	18,742,516	26,374,378	35,537,951	594,179
						498,270

23—TRADE OF CANADA WITH DENMARK, NORWAY AND SWEDEN

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Denmark		Norway		Sweden	
	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Seeds.....	\$ 21,663	19,055				58
Feathers.....	\$ 17,732	14,352				
Fish—Sardines in boxes.....	Box 24		6,071,215	6,882,068	5,290	15,300
Fish—Other preserved or canned.....	\$ 3		456,723	509,944	616	1,672
Cod liver oil.....	Gal. 18		75,018	85,459	335	452
	\$		77,096	55,700		
	\$		67,220	65,097		
Rennett.....	\$ 12,919	6,172			2,353	4,086
Fishing lines and nets.....	\$ 27,473	2,801	41,044	45,692		
Matches.....	\$				32,619	88,575
Wrapping paper.....	Lb.		140,283	250,722	1,937,067	1,586,057
	\$		7,120	12,210	96,746	76,494
Tissue paper, flat.....	\$		7,094	9,939	10,649	9,886
Other paper and mfrs. of.....	\$	52	23,779	31,605	40,401	53,882
Iron ore.....	Ton				38,554	32,470
	\$				170,145	146,159
Ferro-manganese.....	Cwt.		4,408	2,240	2,985	2,297
	\$		23,016	12,361	25,121	22,649
Rolled iron bands, etc., over 3½c. per lb. Cwt.	\$				981	3,546
Iron or steel bars over 3½c. per lb. Cwt.	\$				34,032	144,022
	\$				16,145	12,216
Other rolling mill products.....	\$				147,726	83,261
Engines.....	\$	24			18,510	18,623
Cream separators.....	\$ 17,657	4,837			28,422	53,256
Fish hooks.....	\$				154,166	106,802
Other hardware and cutlery.....	\$		10,577	13,712		
Machinery.....	\$ 86	162	244	54	24,365	42,662
Saws.....	\$ 3,809	3,081	44,886	35,756	285,483	293,304
Other tools.....	\$ 33	291	166		39,717	57,857
Vehicles of iron.....	\$			180	51,099	75,989
Articles for mfr. agric. impts. (iron).....	\$				50,357	33,974
Articles for building ships (iron).....	\$				67,241	24,156
Motors, electric.....	\$ 7,336	1,300	4,520	876	63,497	53,352
Transformers.....	\$	463			13,158	151,121
Other electric apparatus.....	\$				369	13,604
Flagstone, building stone, rough.....	\$ 382	1,013			106,928	22,389
Ammonium nitrate.....	Lb.				10,295	20,530
All other articles.....	\$		80,815	90,932		
	\$ 66,104	72,680	69,135	90,398	169,623	263,305
Total Imports.....	\$ 175,215	126,283	911,357	1,064,215	1,643,973	1,862,120
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples.....	Brl. 3,633	11,681	1,241	3,592	3,070	15,798
	\$ 19,542	55,992	5,941	20,950	14,647	85,089
Barley.....	Bush.	237,465	59,033	254,607		
	\$	187,444	41,323	227,677		
Oats.....	Bush.			58,703		
	\$			35,222		
Rye.....	Bush.	21,250	182,060	176,958		56,621
	\$	23,305	199,839	181,130		58,989
Wheat.....	Bush.	399,864	833,912	772,840	1,190,569	1,970,313
	\$ 573,975	1,078,336	967,332	896,817	1,745,193	2,789,868
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	267,136	281,416	1,226,144	92,523	68,137
	\$ 1,901,966	1,875,876	275,842	285,811	642,117	461,774
Sugar of all kinds, n.o.p.....	Cwt.		1,739,716	1,909,919		
	\$		207,042	194,205		
Rubber manufactures.....	\$		1,174,613	1,055,439		
Clover seed, alsike.....	Bush.	989,161	850,226	243,624	123,799	266,004
	\$ 42,424	2,948				279,541
Foxes.....	No.					
	\$	4	83	1,246	58	55
Salmon, pickled.....	Cwt.		600	28,200	21,100	20,970
	\$	1,202	264	692	472	924
LOBSTERS, canned.....	Cwt.	26,381	9,067	22,101	11,978	30,875
	\$ 1,769	963	289	267	3,835	3,613
Upper leather.....	\$ 143,532	79,919	25,022	21,872	301,594	298,428
Meats.....	\$ 19,693	19,535			7,601	73,608
Felt manufactures.....	\$	969	36,097	14,800	8,627	11,828
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	257	54,417	81,692	39,776	59,146
Razors and blades.....	\$ 86,631	199,347	23,283	39,648	166,413	109,467
Automobiles.....	No. 1,323,199	1,510,250				
	\$ 195	65	202	402	175	325
Automobile parts.....	\$ 197,532	54,078	134,779	246,940	109,662	221,175
Aluminum and mfrs. of.....	\$ 87,600	15,096	1,079	650	207	4,805
Brass and mfrs. of.....	\$		116,403	161,514		
Coal.....	Ton	13,650	8,467			60
	\$ 2,067	1,299	4,154			477
Electrodes, carbon, etc.....	\$ 13,887	7,874	22,313	8,857		2,911
Cameras.....	\$		159,622	132,255	17,848	32,255
Films.....	\$ 12,848	41,586				
All other articles.....	\$ 24,097	61,659				
	\$ 193,345	81,341	64,143	127,401	63,038	71,553
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$ 5,666,387	6,390,662	5,028,104	6,665,770	3,415,805	4,612,342

24—TRADE OF CANADA with ESTHONIA, LETTONIA (LATVIA) and RUSSIA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Esthonia		Lettonia (Latvia)		Russia	
	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Furs, undressed (incl. marine)..... \$					10,422	60,026
Furs, dressed..... \$					5,006	2,217
Hides and skins..... \$				37,223		
Cotton mfrs..... \$				2,713		
Fibrilla, flax fibre and flax tow..... Cwt.	270					
Wool carpets..... \$	3,310					7,000
Furniture of wood..... \$		122				
Petroleum products..... \$				547		
Settlers' effects..... \$		66			4,480	1,671
All other articles..... \$				560	428	2,205
Total Imports..... \$	3,310	188		41,043	20,336	73,119
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Oats..... Bush.					450	
Wheat..... Bush.					310	
Oatmeal and rolled oats..... Cwt.		1,657			1,354	
Wheat flour..... Brl.	31,746	27,113	4,257	8,419	1,739	
Rubber mfrs..... \$	209,027	167,225	27,218	51,957		3,204
Seeds..... \$	630	287	3,034	2,207	1,736	18,486
Hay..... Ton						97
Sheep for improvement of stock..... No.					200	
Horses..... No.					3,052	
Tallow..... Cwt.			3,004		68	
Binder twine..... Cwt.			24,398		2,415	
Internal combustion engines..... No.			1		988	2,810
Harvesters and binders..... No.			360		107,100	179,100
Mowing machines..... No.						
Reapers..... No.					67,179	70,352
Drills..... No.					746,304	734,869
Ploughs and parts..... \$	1,348	441				
Other farm implements..... \$	736		966	817	1,580	1,620
Parts of farm implements, n.o.p..... \$	423	228	141	108	282,531	302,238
Automobiles, passenger..... No.					1,911	1,383
Railway cars and coaches..... No.					1,175	1,383
Lead, pig..... Cwt.					116,837	73,603
Zinc spelter..... Cwt.					3	
Coal..... Ton					293	
All other articles..... \$			6,050		617	748
Total Exports (Canadian).. \$	212,164	174,181	68,019	125,322	2,407,206	2,424,071

25—TRADE OF CANADA with CZECHO-SLOVAKIA, FINLAND, POLAND and DANZIG

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Czecho-Slovakia		Finland		Poland and Danzig	
	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Hops.....	Lb.	95,935	292,026			
	\$	63,615	163,630			
Clover seed.....	Lb.					373,466
	\$					75,610
Cotton manufactures.....	\$	79,684	161,706			622
Flax, hemp and jute.....	\$	52,147	133,232	61	35	2,294
Silk and mfrs. of.....	\$	35,779	99,531			191
Worsted, serges, coatings.....	Yd.	56,943	31,113			5,971
	\$	74,916	47,417			500
Felt, pressed.....	Lb.	112,695	111,236			29,910
	\$	38,820	56,231			13,464
Other wool and mfrs. of.....	\$	51,696	99,508			345
Artificial silk.....	\$	874	13,369			
Hats, felt.....	\$	37,380	43,660			785
Furniture of wood.....	\$	35,210	29,945			308
Paper and mfrs. of.....	\$	3,317	10,312	8,142	8,718	
Books and printed matter.....	\$	4,492	4,948	2,217	3,623	2,509
Cream separators and parts.....	\$	4,364	13,635	34,609	38,707	
Penknives, jack-knives, etc.....	\$	5,515	4,954	46		
Ware, agate, granite, enamel.....	\$	8,565	11,015			1,003
Nickle and mfrs. of.....	\$	5,205	11,768	5		178
Electric apparatus.....	\$	3,465	10,199			
Lamps, etc. (metal).....	\$	7,169	19,866			
Tableware of china.....	\$	313,675	348,825			
Other clay products.....	\$	30,308	42,878			
Tableware of glass.....	\$	68,579	86,526	150		
Glass lamp chimneys.....	\$	18,601	17,454			200
Common window glass.....	Sq. ft.	357,618	56,737			
	\$	39,880	7,452			
Other glass.....	\$	276,826	254,029			
Building and paving stone.....	\$	6,793	4,782	22,074	7,291	
Potash, chloride of.....	Lb.			112,000	246,400	
	\$			6,440	13,328	
Toys.....	\$	13,184	24,917			
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	51,883	70,202	383	954	144
Buttons.....	\$	47,421	34,639			411
Jewellery.....	\$	121,634	295,371			
Pocket books.....	\$	14,773	18,031			2
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc.....	\$	16,160	28,636			141
Musical instruments.....	\$	37,541	33,534		196	72
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats.....	\$	14,665	27,089			
Pencils, lead.....	\$	19,730	17,194			
Precious stones.....	\$	6,892	11,444			150
All other articles.....	\$	116,164	166,075	8,509	20,254	28,716
Total Imports.....	\$	1,726,922	2,423,984	82,636	93,106	43,875
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Rye.....	Bush.		13,083			5,000
	\$		12,758			5,000
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.			15,856		378
	\$			47,383		2,188
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	43,583	110,154	232,042	239,978	60,070
	\$	289,055	704,954	1,622,414	1,568,763	375,488
Rubber belting.....	Lb.			58,037	24,009	
	\$			34,294	11,780	
Rubber tires.....	\$	122,428	637,108	73,916	9,865	7,814
Foxes, living.....	No.			38	2	3,913
	\$			32,000	900	
Lobsters, canned.....	Cwt.	122	78	13		
	\$	10,825	6,853	900		
Lard.....	Cwt.			578	795	
	\$			9,212	11,781	
Rags.....	Cwt.	1,789	2,960			
	\$	22,688	35,915			
Felt manufactures.....	\$			6,444	18,684	
Wood, unmanufactured.....	\$	2,351		210		
Pipe and tubing, iron.....	\$				6,466	
Internal combustion engines.....	No.					5
	\$					486
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	2,892	7,110	16,545	12,628	13,214
Adding and calculating machines.....	No.	80	10	80		34,601
	\$	21,763	4,345	8,250		
Automobiles and parts.....	\$	337	25,721	39,876	126,157	7,747
Brass valves.....	\$					725
Settlers' effects.....	\$	300	200	50	201	349
All other articles.....	\$	3,993	17,277	26,005	23,839	911
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	476,632	1,439,483	1,882,874	1,838,447	154,814
						455,975

26—TRADE OF CANADA with BULGARIA, HUNGARY and JUGO-SLAVIA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bulgaria		Hungary		Jugo-Slavia	
	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Beans.....Bush.			38,254	23,273		
Essential oil, n.o.p.....Lb.	3,262	485	58,665	57,624		
Tobacco, raw.....Lb.	8,409	10,325				
Drugs, crude (vegetable).....\$				7	375	
Roots, medicinal.....\$				5	250	
Esparto grass.....\$				1,650	630	1,667
Outside garments, wool.....\$		125		2,496	94	
Hat, cap., etc. shapes.....\$						3,180
Hats, felt.....\$						5,695
Hats of straw.....\$					1,566	
Chemicals and allied products.....\$			84	56	1,577	
Containers.....\$				71	470	47
All other articles.....\$		301	2,207	5,037	1,979	1,452
Total Imports.....\$	8,409	10,751	60,956	66,939	6,854	12,041
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Flour of wheat.....Brl.					4,929	3,335
Tires, pneumatic casings.....No.	187	393	173	1,698	37,128	22,484
Tires, inner tubes.....No.	2,631	5,413	2,285	15,256	158	
Foxes.....No.	279	430	650	1,814	1,986	
	585	895	1,635	3,002	1,094	
				16	2,664	
Herring, sea, canned.....Cwt.				9,500		
Cultivators.....No.			164			
			1,538			
Ploughs and parts.....\$	5,323	13,030	2,955	5,310		
Other farm implements.....\$	670	3,829	22,323	18,325	4,275	7,266
Parts of farm implements, n.o.p.....\$	147	1,118		4,089		2,394
Adding and calculating machines.....No.			5,553	16,658	1,487	618
			13		3	
Automobiles.....No.	19	43	5,481		1,422	
	9,060	24,112	2	5	115	232
Batteries, telegraph, telephone and radio apparatus.....\$			1,192	3,863	64,583	104,092
Films.....\$			6,518	10,865		189
Settlers' effects.....\$	150		492	2,730		
All other articles.....\$	4	239	45	8,776	1,500	912
Total Exports (Canadian)..\$	18,570	48,636	50,777	98,374	116,325	137,955

27—TRADE OF CANADA with AUSTRIA, ROUMANIA and TURKEY

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Austria		Roumania		Turkey	
	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Dates.....	Lb.				17,989	92,784
Figs.....	\$				966	4,924
Raisins.....	Lb.				1,237,964	2,384,297
	\$				589,732	689,921
Nuts.....	\$				71,928	72,148
Beans.....	Bush.				11,963	28,210
	\$					
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	5,111	9,304	7,473		
Glue, animal, powdered or sheet.....	Lb.	1,335	764	12,594	26,058	
	\$	2,035	1,680	6,482	12,636	
	\$	7,459	7,132			
	\$				22,400	
Cotton and manufactures of.....	\$	16,388	18,517	1,474		
Silk and manufactures of.....	\$	88,977	115,009	30	500	1,123
Wool carpets.....	\$	317			31	
Knitted goods, wool.....	\$	11,037	22,411		128,230	252,051
Artificial silk (rayon) and mfrs. of.....	\$	32,682	23,581			
Felt hats.....	\$	10,167	17,364			
Other hats and shapes.....	\$	5,459	9,940	1,592		
Paper and mfrs. of.....	\$	14,242	21,887		5	
Iron and steel mfrs.....	\$	7,913	29,425			538
Brass manufactures.....	\$	4,912	13,878			175
Nickel manufactures.....	\$	5,785	20,728			
Lamps, electric, incandescent, metal.....	No.	513,927	383,950			
Incandescent lamp bulbs and tubing.....	\$	50,313	39,369			
Tanning articles, crude.....	Lb.	1,947	3,649		1,018,249	112,461
	\$				29,242	3,374
Toys and dolls.....	\$	3,587	4,052			
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	2,874	4,611	1	29	591
Combs.....	\$	5,337	4,779			1,443
Pocket books, purses, etc.....	\$	9,358	21,569			
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc.....	\$	82,161	68,819		18	113
Tobacco pouches.....	\$	10,798	10,925			12
Toilet and manicure sets.....	\$	4,322	5,857			
Musical instruments.....	\$	2,135	1,211			
Works of art.....	\$	2,546	3,772	5,350		1,268
Boxes, fancy, ornamental cases.....	\$	15,755	17,196		137	
Fountain pens.....	\$	6,199	2,776			
Settlers' effects.....	\$	1,025	1,350	2,500	100	50
All other articles.....	\$	71,423	94,084	844	1,270	65,753
Total imports.....	\$	482,264	594,875	35,666	46,947	406,114
						526,321
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat flour.....	Brl.	17,128	28,257		1,185	
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....	Pair	130,592	180,290		8,621	
Rubber tires.....	No.	10,767	11,593	1,475	8,346	450
	\$	7,920	8,112	851	7,374	370
Fish, canned.....	\$	1,747	4,834	2,267	17,135	1,720
Internal combustion engines.....	No.	13,929	25,386	17,629	133,155	3,642
	\$	273	23,400	3,214	7,202	2,277
Harvesters.....	No.			49		2
	\$			4,906		161
Reapers.....	No.			45	65	17
	\$			7,710	11,829	6,785
Ploughs.....	No.				2	3,102
	\$				190	
Other farm implements and parts.....	\$	5,342	7,188	15,325	23,708	536
Adding and calculating machines.....	No.	2,326	3,103	5,920	31,075	2,496
	\$	17	113			2,539
Automobiles, freight.....	No.	5,358	11,149			
	\$	20		140	332	32
Automobiles, passenger.....	No.	6,880		55,436	128,597	12,037
	\$	25		719	971	67
Automobile parts.....	\$	8,901		351,050	452,311	7,277
Brass valves.....	\$	276	710			39,485
Electric apparatus.....	\$	1,077	338	794	3,033	
Sporting goods.....	\$	1,346	1,167			
Cameras.....	\$	1,086	583			
Films.....	\$	1,568	5,253			
All other articles.....	\$	1,920	15,079			
	\$	2,358	7,024	2,984	4,209	104
Total Exports (Canadian)...	\$	191,152	288,782	465,840	795,953	39,137
						62,640

28—TRADE OF CANADA with GREECE, IRISH FREE STATE and SPAIN

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Greece		Irish Free State		Spain	
	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Grapes.....	Lb.				141,255	225,045
Oranges.....	\$				20,547	26,106
Currants, dried.....	Lb.	3,384,898	1,109,149		17,263	14,586
	\$	190,994	87,442		39,544	2,233
Figs, dried.....	Lb.	129,408	96,015		173,869	175,577
	\$	9,865	4,891		11,363	14,916
Raisins.....	Lb.	60,496	18,655		1,035,839	611,118
	\$	5,715	2,370		110,631	100,690
Fruits, prepared, n.o.p. (except dried).....	\$	34,863	12,646		180,593	160,585
Nuts.....	\$	395			770,572	782,874
Onions.....	\$				62,801	77,774
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.	9,688			294,003	419,987
	\$	755			28,743	39,586
Rice, uncleaned.....	Cwt.				20,663	31,344
Olive oil, edible.....	Gal.				133,214	117,070
	\$				12,402	21,380
Spices.....	\$				18,977	41,892
Spirits, potable.....	Gal.	1,475	1,620	63	6,986	18,482
	\$	9,559	9,855	464	1,145	3,866
Wines, non-sparkling.....	\$	172	818	8,279	8,774	37,412
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	Lb.	29,481	11,537		294,581	429,457
	\$	32,675	8,340			
Furs, undressed.....	\$		3,996			
Silk mfrs.....	\$			1,015	5,994	36,611
Wool, raw.....	Cwt.			38,716	10,383	114
	\$			11,355	3,024	
Wool carpets.....	\$	38,947	117,075			
Wool mfrs., n.o.p.....	\$		728			
Cork manufactures.....	\$		7,325	9,932	309,907	407,572
Mercury.....	Lb.				63,948	54,010
	\$				53,046	72,514
Salt.....	Cwt.				403,988	300,537
	\$				50,405	45,832
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	2,267	1,617	97	49,264	62,521
All other articles.....	\$	2,824	4,356	19,069	8,524	40,576
Total Imports.....	\$	329,031	254,134	47,140	2,220,823	2,572,150
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Barley.....	Bush		43,055	191,176		
	\$		31,301	185,759		
Oats.....	Bush		84,701	9,433		
	\$		48,939	5,660		
Wheat.....	Bush	1,778,959	1,410,259	1,201,515	833,402	
	\$	2,828,365	2,149,688	1,937,067	1,211,043	
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.		9,735	5,837		
	\$		42,163	36,056		
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	496,386	346,300	290,407	294,592	
	\$	3,057,184	2,043,140	2,092,145	2,082,783	
Rubber tires.....	\$	2,903	607	53,269	230,599	37,932
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	8,667	2,477	113	737	12
	\$	86,994	26,951	1,640	9,211	119
Cheese.....	Cwt.	142	69	3,943	243	37
	\$	2,990	1,554	100,570	5,665	918
Oils, animal.....	Gal.		6,402			
	\$		5,962			
Planks and boards.....	M ft.			12,170	10,265	
	\$			325,696	286,831	
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.				12,794	10,028
	\$				66,610	49,167
Match splints.....	\$		92,508	90,155		
Paper board.....	\$		44,402	39,468		
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	9,341	17,428	9,084	4,874	236,202
Machinery, n.o.p.....	\$			140	385	23,936
Automobiles.....	No.	3	13			47
	\$	1,328	12,255			27,266
Automobile parts.....	\$		432	20,750	2,317	689
Tools.....	\$			2,997	2,475	775
Aluminium mfrs.....	\$					86,394
Electric apparatus.....	\$			27	310	11,631
Insulators, porcelain.....	\$					11,945
Coal.....	Ton	2,995	2,027	210,438	2,256	42,496
	\$	18,762	12,264	1,157,947	13,553	501
Soap.....	Lb.			63,126	279,115	3,006
	\$			7,716	33,743	
Soda and sodium compounds.....	Cwt.					4,090
	\$					25,481
All other articles.....	\$	15,294	11,946	88,643	74,384	63,700
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	6,023,161	4,282,227	6,057,004	4,325,251	543,022
						609,653

29—TRADE OF CANADA with AZORES and MADEIRA ISLANDS, MOROCCO and PORTUGAL

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Azores and Madeira		Morocco		Portugal	
	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Figs, dried.....	Lb.				226,880	293,922
	\$				8,098	9,858
Nuts.....						14,218
Wines, non-sparkling.....	Gal.	318	50		125,121	170,128
	\$	1,781	262		248,091	413,741
Seeds, anise, caraway, etc.....	Lb.		39,256	34,556		
	\$		1,241	1,067		
Other seeds.....	\$		11,973	12,912	3,642	
Sardines.....	Box				15,973	8,100
	\$				980	772
Damask of cotton.....	\$	45,225	20,143		4,398	1,225
Bed quilts, cotton.....	\$	285	152		54	
Handkerchiefs.....	\$	1,883	114		174	1
Sheets and pillow cases, cotton.....	\$	5,807	4,487		1,639	548
Embroideries.....	\$	40	1,439	50	225	
Clothing, cotton.....	\$	1,402	8,817	20	395	642
Other cottons.....	\$	6,728			2,924	
Damask of linen.....	\$	12,752	46,655		4,852	2,443
Doylies, tray cloths, etc., linen.....	\$	6,728			6,345	3,096
Other flax, hemp, etc.....	\$	14,459	39,322		1,384	345
Corkwood, unmanufactured.....	\$	990	7,586		123,597	158,844
Corkwood, manufactured.....	\$				60,902	106,797
Salt.....	Cwt.				10,080	17,580
	\$				1,474	2,484
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	168	245	1	359	1,737
All other articles.....	\$	321	1,121	679	1,493	5,528
Total Imports.....	\$	91,841	130,343	13,215	471,026	722,279
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....	Bush		135,436		679,015	464,029
	\$		203,155		1,141,908	813,203
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	23,864	29,695	12,572	9,041	852
	\$	161,911	203,610	87,411	54,761	5,719
Rubber mfrs.....	\$	219	388	11,607	78,092	14,881
Codfish, dried.....	Cwt.	896	112			13,140
	\$	4,400	812			90,702
Haddock, dried.....	Cwt.					732
	\$					4,573
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.		166	84		
	\$		1,759	880		
Cotton manufactures.....	\$		77			585
Binder twine.....	Cwt.					67
	\$					730
Bags of cotton, jute, etc.....	\$					578
Planks and boards.....	M ft.	336	76			20
	\$	13,144	3,607			705
Harvesters.....	No.		45	30	25	21
	\$		7,430	5,198	4,261	5,674
Ploughs and parts.....	\$		15,250	22,400	1,313	3,271
Threshing separators and parts.....	\$		30,282	26,359		
Other farm machinery and parts.....	\$		13,490	21,394	1,648	2,813
Needles and pins.....	\$				1,995	7,219
Automobiles, freight.....	No.		88	5		
	\$		37,334	1,406		
Automobiles, passenger.....	No.		29	122	3	
	\$		16,524	66,265	3,078	
Coal.....	Ton		144		898	598
	\$		1,296		5,388	3,588
All other articles.....	\$	1,004	1,510	12	1,112	1,216
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	180,678	210,004	425,550	1,273,457	942,210

30—TRADE OF CANADA with the CANARY ISLANDS, FRENCH AFRICA and PORTUGUESE AFRICA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Canary Islands		French Africa		Portuguese Africa	
	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Seeds, anise, coriander, etc.....	Lb.		28,952	13,200		
Wines, non-sparkling.....	Gal.		1,003	874		
Hides and skins.....	Lb.		6,655	43,955		
	\$		3,312	43,619		
Cotton mfrs.....	\$	326	10,100	3,755		
Flax mfrs.....	\$	979		142		
Silk mfrs.....	\$	976	70	114		
Carpets, oriental, etc., squares.....	No.		4	9		
Other wool mfrs.....	\$		2,134	810		
Furniture of wood.....	\$		326	1,884		
Iron ore.....	Ton			99		
Containers.....	\$	9	371	20,859		
All other articles.....	\$			88,849		
	\$			3,416		
	\$			2,524		
Total Imports.....	\$	326	1,964	10,971	142,331	
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....	Bush.		200,401	102,683		
	\$		303,852	179,695		
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	14		1,797	14,750	16,639
	\$	123	2,206	11,129	122,321	137,982
Whiskey.....	Gal.				74	49
	\$				300	150
Belting of rubber.....	Lb.				4,458	
	\$				2,867	
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair			275	550	1,525
	\$			244	363	1,150
Pneumatic tire casings.....	No.	3,220	1,975	344	1,406	1,019
	\$	44,299	28,232	2,103	3,542	20,252
Inner tubes.....	No.	2,173	2,468	40	763	2,203
	\$	5,116	5,135	133	1,570	5,736
Tires of solid rubber.....	No.	61	42			3,542
	\$	2,637	1,800			
Other rubber manufactures.....	\$	609	247	173		
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	986	1,652	265	2,632	2,782
	\$	10,977	18,886	1,607	2,964	27,907
Herring, sea, canned.....	Cwt.				88	29,553
	\$				746	
Milk, condensed.....	Cwt.			192	662	
	\$			1,940	6,681	
Cotton duck.....	Yd.	4,690	16,354		1,386	2,558
	\$	1,370	4,047		434	664
Planks and boards.....	M ft.	171	71		2,202	2,833
	\$	5,696	3,599		50,961	70,184
Timber, square, Douglas fir.....	M ft.				304	438
	\$				6,346	8,872
Doors, sashes and blinds.....	\$				11,311	12,956
Paper board.....	\$				5,970	925
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt.				1,050	4,473
	\$				4,733	17,695
Wrapping paper, kraft.....	Cwt.				1,856	4,503
	\$				11,101	26,473
Pipe and tubing, iron.....	\$				53,510	57,964
Engines, internal combustion.....	No.				19	
	\$				2,299	
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$		155,402	116,092	48,304	18,594
Tools.....	\$				1,061	4,049
Automobiles.....	No.	163	116	46	188	412
	\$	76,764	65,747	17,448	54,382	77,940
Automobile parts.....	\$	417	25	1,676	878	3,996
Furniture of metal.....	\$				1,400	2,050
Electric apparatus.....	\$		69		2,498	22
Coal.....	Ton	7,648			226	
	\$	37,769			1,356	
Tar and pitch, coal.....	Gal.		363,027	974,783		
	\$		36,706	82,163		
Plaster of Paris, ground.....	Cwt.				1,060	527
	\$				997	783
Soda and compounds.....	Cwt.				62,996	74,000
	\$				401,297	468,023
All other articles.....	\$	63	165	1,322	4,783	12,081
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	185,840	131,058	520,249	876,114	1,054,816

31—TRADE OF CANADA with BRITISH EAST AFRICA, BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA and
BRITISH WEST AFRICA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British East Africa		British South Africa		British West Africa	
	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Raisins..... Lb.			194,903	189,710		
Pineapples, canned..... Lb.			19,082	17,300		
Molasses..... Gal.			493,155	1,120,744		
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S..... Cwt.			34,150	90,446		
Sugar, above No. 16, D.S..... Cwt.				1,159,081		
Cocoa beans, not roasted..... Cwt.				132,135		
Coffee, green..... Lb.			336		32,231	38,467
Spices..... \$			4,138		336,486	556,085
Hides and skins, raw..... \$					18,308	
Wool, raw..... Lb.					4,414	
Manganese oxide..... Cwt.			28,889	52,682	5,451	1,632
All other articles..... \$			277,110	141,172	34,736	33,391
			108,805	63,631		
					633,147	1,355,407
					647,521	1,340,465
					1,514	7,740
Total Imports..... \$	24,002	1,469	30,932	48,025		
	476,974	1,223,113	1,001,592	404,364	1,030,122	1,939,313
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh..... Brl.			7,815	9,274		
Vegetables, canned..... Lb.			43,123	50,404		
Wheat..... Bush.			191,990	234,837		
Oatmeal and rolled oats..... Cwt.			15,681	19,902		
Flour of wheat..... Brl.			324,009	561,718		
Candy..... Lb.			479,987	833,165		
Rubber belting..... Lb.			16,694	7,206		
Rubber boots and shoes..... Pair			67,691	41,061		
Rubber tires..... \$			64,671	80,058	32,394	15,660
Other rubber..... \$			499,260	621,920	259,031	130,284
Fish, canned..... \$			398,952	485,579	102	
Leather and mfrs. of..... \$			107,173	132,857	70	
Cheese..... Cwt.			141,558	200,999		
Milk, condensed..... Cwt.			75,380	85,748		
Cotton and mfrs. of..... \$			129,915	316,891	175	1,180
Binder twine..... Cwt.			115,638	213,603	159	993
Wood, unmd. (incl. lumber)..... \$			1,083,233	1,715,842	13,155	46,449
Wood, manufactured..... \$			52,694	59,043	180	98
Paper board..... \$			231,975	218,892	151,066	234,950
Newsprint paper..... Cwt.			8,845	9,662		22
Wrapping paper..... Cwt.			1,308	1,790		
Other paper and mfrs. of..... \$			36,002	50,753		
Books and printed matter..... \$			11,050	5,328		
Pipe and tubing, iron..... \$			111,621	52,778		
Farm implements and machinery..... \$			39,380	30,241		
Hardware and cutlery..... \$			5,752	5,697		
Machinery..... \$			64,929	59,002		
Tools..... \$			320,021	494,657	7,430	20,377
Automobiles..... No.			121,640	94,163	283	182
Automobile parts..... \$			107,377	151,981		150
Electric apparatus..... \$			202,824	162,172		
Insulators, porcelain..... \$			914,729	630,505		
Coal..... Ton			88,651	78,535		
Glass and glassware..... \$			526,330	461,872		
Paints, varnish, etc..... \$			31,980	42,955		
Calcium carbide..... Cwt.			8,532	7,395	43	347
Musical instruments..... \$			111,927	186,575		
Vehicles, n.o.p. (wagons, carts, buggies)..... \$			1,027,146	1,156,300	105	300
All other articles..... \$			36,244	22,527		
			15,102	25,804		150
			48,651	59,361	151	
			3,589	749	1,005	1,007
			1,310,816	382,089	343,883	397,313
			216,998	188,455	79,355	39,662
			145,582	202,165		
			549	39,787		
			9,200	9,923	3,256	1,680
			55,890	67,865	19,533	11,366
			51,607	7,630	330	
			11,434	5,962		
			3,288	2,211	1,424	
			12,166	7,612		
			18,685	16,412		
			27,625	19,286		
			235,088	258,885	7,670	9,906
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$	649,885	1,238,563	8,388,731	8,725,216	883,868	893,074

32—TRADE OF CANADA with IRAQ (MESOPOTAMIA), PALESTINE and PERSIA

(Fiscal years)

Articles	Iraq (Mesopotamia)		Palestine		Persia	
	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Dates..... Lb.	70,446	716,963				
Passover bread..... \$	2,644	33,006				
Brandy..... Gal.		153	486	11,075		
Cordials..... Gal.		999	2,326			
Wines, non-sparkling..... Gal.		829		328		
Gums—Amber, etc..... Lb.		5,847		1,344		
Furs, undressed (incl. marine)..... \$		1,825	1,201	403		
Carpets—Oriental squares, etc..... No.		5,189	1,947	957		
Carpets—Mats, hearth rugs, etc..... \$						10
Furniture, wood..... \$						13
Manufactures of wood, n.o.p..... \$					31,844	25,302
Bibles, prayer books, etc..... \$		744	3		1,576	2,324
Precious metals and mfrs. of..... \$		15,070	285		78,341	94,481
Cream-coloured ware (china)..... \$			193		2,417	3,732
Containers, n.o.p. (packages)..... \$			197	111	15	
Jewellery..... \$			850	141		
Pocket books..... \$			25	200		
Settlers' effects..... \$			338	120		
All other articles..... \$			133			111
		192	74	11	793	741
			266	105		
					146	
			500		750	
		6,435	787	1,526	1,177	47
Total Imports..... \$	2,644	66,738	7,921	15,590	115,483	124,427
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Flour of wheat..... Brl.			6,304	9,093		
Pneumatic tire casings..... \$			41,807	64,254		
Inner tubes..... \$	590	3,511	1,928	812	1,411	1,536
Other rubber manufactures..... \$	10,341	49,498	35,471	15,543	17,297	22,896
Salmon, canned..... Cwt.	1,195	2,818	1,777	977	2,011	2,137
Sardines..... Cwt.	2,681	5,851	4,522	2,572	4,072	4,829
Upper leather..... \$	815	2,184	135		1,078	1,203
Ploughs and parts..... \$		50	784	448		12
Other farm implements..... \$		516	8,132	4,793		111
Automobiles, freight..... No.				92		
Automobiles, passenger..... No.				811		
Containers, n.o.p. (packages)..... \$				278		
Settlers' effects..... \$						1,067
All other articles..... \$						753
	114	329	2		86	77
	44,007	123,783	878		5,420	29,493
	221	249	23	28	22	25
	104,465	107,686	13,292	14,212	10,112	12,544
				290		
				1,450		
	844	420	870	150	138	
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$	163,153	289,938	105,352	104,408	38,203	72,896

33—TRADE OF CANADA WITH DUTCH EAST INDIES, EGYPT AND PHILIPPINE ISLANDS

(Fiscal years)

Articles	Dutch East Indies		Egypt		Philippine Islands	
	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Nuts.....	\$ 125,260	204,059				
Onions.....	\$		44,414	110,018		
Sago and tapioca flour.....	Lb. 118,897	3,062				
Sago and tapioca.....	Lb. 1,112,584	1,444,341				
Coffee, green.....	Lb. 43,509	55,852				
Spices.....	\$ 199,599	183,098				
Tea.....	\$ 116,530	46,939				
Gums.....	\$ 24,791	8,394				
Cotton seed oil for refining.....	Lb. 742,113	661,396				
Rubber, crude.....	\$ 220,226	189,180				
Tobacco.....	\$ 1,321	63	5,409	3,667		
Fibrilla, flax fibre and tow.....	Lb. 533,081	1,462,316	560,538			
Hemp, dressed or undressed.....	\$ 233,354	515,528	53,416			
Wool carpets.....	\$ 31,569	57,946	4,556	3,094	11	13
Manila grass.....	Cwt. 3,852				44,227	
Vegetable fibre, n.o.p.....	\$ 3,042				34,482	
Straw mfrs., n.o.p.....	\$ 3,245		1,680	2,839		
Twine and cordage, n.o.p.....	Cwt. 38,341	103,039				
Wood, unmanufactured.....	\$ 3,080	4,029				
Furniture of wood.....	\$ 34,000	43,474				
Petroleum, -8235 or heavier.....	Lb. 11,698	13,672			1,475	3,043
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$		480	100	127	557
Articles for exhibition.....	\$ 2,074	1,691	2,348	91	14,899	5,912
Articles for ships' stores.....	\$ 17,452	107		34,730		
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 6,015	8,412	749	4,674	2,707	262
All other articles.....	\$				9,660	3,622
Total Imports.....	\$ 857,439	1,131,283	113,052	159,213	178,764	159,879
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Oats.....	Bush. 20,630	19,449				
Flour of wheat.....	\$ 11,271	12,911				
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$ 25,330	28,353				
Rubber and mfrs. of.....	\$ 165,650	171,650				
Fish, canned.....	\$ 11,164	8,040				
Upper leather.....	\$ 6,899	13,046				
Meats.....	\$ 475	40,302				
Butter.....	Cwt. 1,073	4,224				
Milk, powder.....	\$ 295	270				
Cotton duck.....	\$ 10,535	10,135				
Railroad ties.....	Yd. 427	24,377				
Planks and boards.....	\$ 188	13,130				
Paper and mfrs. of.....	No. 12,689					
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 18,360					
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$ 1,476					
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$ 26,568					
Machinery, n.o.p.....	\$ 20					
Automobiles.....	\$ 783					
Automobile parts.....	\$ 3,240	426				
Furniture of metal.....	\$ 3,784	20				
Scales.....	\$ 367					
Aluminium and mfrs. of.....	\$ 148					
Coal.....	\$ 12,060					
Lime.....	\$ 408					
Soda and compounds.....	No. 5,517	1,316				
All other articles.....	\$ 2,364,628	951,086	426,820	611,268		
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$ 203,827	188,935	1,537	3,922	9,000	8,090
	\$ 46		13,978	20,903	6,750	5,866
	\$ 8,674	1,868				
	\$ 49,094	86,426				
	Ton 1,350					
	Cwt. 11,283					
	\$ 5,500	4,300				
	\$ 37,632	30,674				
	\$ 13,272	13,162	10,166	19,032	5,636	2,961
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$ 3,651,511	2,364,334	1,485,823	1,798,004	230,647	272,751

34—TRADE OF CANADA with BRITISH INDIA, CEYLON and STRAITS SETTLEMENTS

(Fiscal years)

Articles	British India		Ceylon		Straits Settlements	
	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Pineapples, canned.....	Lb. \$				7,321,778	6,902,037
Cocoanut, desiccated.....	Lb. \$		2,020,545	2,484,942	370,134	366,670
	\$		153,959	180,819		
Peanuts, shelled.....	Lb. \$	175,380				
	\$	14,730				
Rice.....	Cwt. \$	64,544	104,007			
	\$	192,944	264,447			
Sago and tapioca flour.....	Lb. \$				284,240	756,642
	\$				12,156	23,496
Sago and tapioca.....	Lb. \$	36,000			1,498,986	1,371,408
	\$	988			44,503	41,814
Cocoa beans, not roasted, etc.....	Cwt. \$		5,851	5,505		
	\$		72,145	87,121		
Coffee, green.....	Lb. \$	83,286	85,989			
	\$	24,205	21,725			
Spices.....	\$	79,587	72,458			
Tea.....	Lb. \$	9,755,836	12,046,383	5,817,442	6,622,907	
	\$	3,126,347	3,705,743	2,135,135	2,286,562	
Oils, vegetable, not food.....	\$	309	27,922	204,078	122,410	
Rubber, crude.....	Lb. \$	2,240	16,170		82,544	4,005,185
	\$	1,133	6,767		33,035	1,629,318
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$	1,678	4,938			3,806,891
Cotton lace, net, etc.....	\$	16,803	11,008			1,420,407
Jute cloth and canvas.....	Yd. \$	57,975,507	66,495,883			
	\$	4,020,056	4,744,539			
Bags of linen, hemp, jute.....	\$	81,069	60,865			61
Wool carpets.....	\$	86,021	74,806		19	
Cocoa carpeting.....	\$	15,978	17,940	2,967	703	
Coir and yarn.....	Lb. \$	609,840	447,552			
	\$	42,496	28,374			
Brass and mfrs.....	\$	4,940	16,482			
Tin in blocks.....	Cwt. \$				8,111	4,365
	\$				523,510	275,471
Mica and mfrs.....	\$	27,595	13,878			
Precious stones.....	\$	30,250	73,941	1,716		492
All other articles.....	\$	113,785	93,936	42,014	12,132	21,216
Total Imports.....	\$	7,880,914	9,239,779	2,612,831	2,731,531	2,756,817
						2,459,045
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Sugar of all kinds, n.o.p.....	Cwt. \$	99,680				
	\$	444,825				
Rubber belting.....	Lb. \$	79,355	35,324	6,639	20,286	45,841
	\$	33,531	11,091	2,988	8,121	15,203
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair \$	285,240	312,098	4,025	1,935	39,288
	\$	230,597	225,894	3,569	1,862	29,117
Rubber tires.....	\$	1,056,355	1,330,938	216,092	171,723	651,391
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt. \$	1,917	1,932	652	2,504	10,619
	\$	20,322	21,900	6,560	26,431	103,687
Railroad ties.....	No. \$	48,904				
	\$	34,559				
Planks and boards.....	M ft. \$	1,076	919	148	133	84
	\$	20,494	18,428	3,111	3,730	2,452
Shooks.....	\$				26,934	1,708
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	15,798	13,368	46	3,859	2,152
Books and printed matter.....	\$	16,578	6,130	660	6,218	5,592
Rolling mill products.....	\$		277,820			
Iron pipe and tubing.....	\$	9,953	2,360	2,208	16,978	5,837
Wire, iron, woven fencing.....	\$	67,537	78,854	1,235	430	
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	4,157	6,013	4,064	3,044	83
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$	1,313	1,705			7,008
Machinery (except for farms).....	\$	28,640	1,518			1,084
Automobiles, freight.....	No. \$	4,623	5,877	315	300	999
	\$	1,600,702	2,120,809	101,425	110,865	358,886
Automobiles, passenger.....	No. \$	6,187	5,682	598	715	2,188
	\$	2,770,966	2,937,664	297,656	384,081	829,046
Automobile parts.....	\$	410,783	267,512	46,653	11,423	264,296
Lamps and lanterns.....	\$	10,634	3,538			5,412
Aluminium and mfrs. of.....	\$	1,251	82,324		170	2,972
Silver bullion.....	Oz. \$	4,874,098	5,460,342			
	\$	2,859,500	3,067,700			
Zinc, spelter.....	Cwt. \$	5,824	1,568			
	\$	40,976	9,613			
Electric apparatus.....	\$	25,329	39,071	4,904	2,834	23,216
Insulators, porcelain.....	\$	4,377	27,024			19,472
Medicinal preparations.....	\$	35,044	49,229	698	1,044	1,035
Calcium carbide.....	Cwt. \$	4,257	5,271	2,852	880	659
	\$	15,945	18,983	2,858	3,115	825
All other articles.....	\$	235,220	423,365	13,369	10,125	116,532
						86,128
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	9,995,386	11,042,851	708,096	727,369	2,460,430
						1,492,373

35—TRADE OF CANADA with CHINA, HONG KONG and JAPAN

(Fiscal Year)

Articles Imported		China		Hong Kong		Japan	
		1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION							
Grape fruit.....	No.	7,798	15,942	49,967	36,373		
	\$	565	1,521	3,289	2,358		
Oranges.....	\$	1,146	1,079	4,211	2,529	287,608	315,775
Fruits, dried.....	Lb.	16,495	3,684	95,222	76,812	10,612	7,197
	\$	4,384	1,057	14,556	13,796	799	744
Nuts.....	\$	868,469	900,704	11,170	11,187	6,909	10,040
Vegetables, fresh.....	\$	11,300	11,320	38,207	34,247	24,196	34,849
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.	112,032	77,047	308,358	331,386	175,796	162,723
	\$	19,675	8,741	32,643	32,646	48,466	53,070
Pickles and sauces.....	Gal	5,827	2,447	48,061	50,608	86,944	87,265
	\$	3,769	2,071	27,161	27,661	39,888	43,456
Beans.....	Bush	460		4,474	4,157	94,126	101,397
	\$	919	898	8,459	8,244	147,311	220,236
Peas, n.o.p.....	Bush		1,666			3,272	8,226
	\$		1,923	749	1,778	11,949	19,741
Rice.....	Cwt	7,520	632	151,082	152,448	50,849	58,040
	\$	29,458	2,726	593,613	559,466	304,867	301,280
Peanut and soya bean oil.....	Gal	3,760	31,460	34,378	34,905	242	320
	\$	3,971	32,267	37,395	38,673	342	361
Ginger, preserved.....	Lb.	170,055	191,426	243,607	274,286	6,310	6,024
	\$	22,165	17,429	29,381	26,610	556	567
Spices.....	\$	10,746	12,717	7,535	9,073	3,238	5,380
Tea.....	Lb.	854,880	722,114	178,951	213,013	3,687,390	3,621,119
	\$	149,625	112,705	48,988	61,010	672,157	644,452
Beverages, alcoholic.....	\$	40,501	45,333	48,051	39,793	94,900	95,001
Cocoonat, etc., oil for soap.....	Gal.	125,908					
	\$	104,504					
Peanut oil for refining.....	Lb.	274,556	29,431				
	\$	2,495,090	244,006				
Plants, trees, etc.....	\$	1,530	1,512	9,089	10,143	20,818	18,823
Drugs, crude, vegetable.....	\$	1,769	329	21,993	22,182	14,972	18,295
Bone, ivory and shell products.....	\$	5,946	91	257	587	45,153	51,725
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	Lb.	3,755	260	145,395	160,298	110,887	110,140
	\$	798	154	37,391	36,962	51,512	47,348
Fish, canned.....	\$	2,201	2,135	28,825	37,699	52,045	63,533
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$	131,088	97,312			11,144	39,210
Furs, dressed.....	\$	45,734	50,981	286			
Bristles, animal.....	Lb.	42,081	42,086				
	\$	43,722	47,164			147	612
Albumen and egg yolk.....	\$	107,152	73,396		6	1,136	3,240
Eggs in the shell.....	Doz	1,924	175	47,921	60,031		
	\$	594	72	15,303	26,440		
Eggs, n.o.p.....	Lb.	1,318,091	761,665				
	\$	242,376	187,607				
Gelatine.....	Lb.	510	5	850	1,146	25,794	33,390
	\$	51	4	404	281	20,536	23,589
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	Yd.	1,542	7,713	213	2,447	1,028,858	576,168
	\$	626	2,062			93,438	52,610
Cotton lace, net, etc.....	\$	45,805	44,485	161	1,399	1,490	1,983
Cotton clothing.....	\$	17,016	7,629	10,775	11,769	94,477	88,391
Silk and manufactures of.....	\$	52,660	46,114	7,104	10,592	6,910,638	8,250,471
Wool carpets.....	\$	93,469	123,416	181	251	38,315	58,760
Straw carpeting.....	\$	589	793	1,152	2,488	25,215	28,540
Fishing lines and nets.....	\$			10		88,210	59,690
Hair nets.....	\$	34,995	29,028		3	1,171	
Braids and plaits for hats.....	\$	26,333	4,679			43,540	2,210
Furniture of wood.....	\$	6,656	7,854	60,125	58,222	9,325	11,593
Paper and mfrs. of.....	\$	1,905	2,825	16,565	15,030	21,668	23,478
Brass and mfrs. of.....	\$	38,152	43,911	2,130	1,082	6,788	8,506
Lamps, electric, incandescent, carbon.....	No.					1,093,793	1,518,407
	\$					50,982	71,939
Lamps, electric, incandescent, metal.....	No.					1,623,986	2,156,482
	\$					95,665	100,100
China ware and clay products.....	\$	8,346	4,126	6,998	9,926	438,363	400,130
Glass and glassware.....	\$	283	389	204	666	32,620	33,975
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$	13,780	8,558	37,770	38,178	13,967	13,220
Fireworks.....	\$	15,935	11,229	13,725	11,916	946	115
Camphor.....	Lb.			4	21	42,358	53,262
	\$			8	17	29,962	30,872
Dolls.....	\$	122	30	120	141	37,055	38,448
Toys.....	\$	1,440	306	402	611	47,398	49,643
Brushes.....	\$	745	166	2,079	1,422	186,225	119,787
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	22,024	18,308	36,514	36,809	140,858	141,415
Footwear, except leather and rubber.....	\$	6,633	1,514	13,151	14,926	6,954	8,791
Buttons.....	\$		2		12	170,254	136,101
Jewellery.....	\$	4,006	3,090	376	736	4,180	31,430
Baskets.....	\$	11,562	3,060	4,890	2,537	14,098	10,241
Boxes, fancy, ornamental cases, etc.....	\$	3,505	3,329	509	723	22,048	21,795
Precious stones.....	\$	159	82	38		25,946	54,626
All other articles.....	\$	294,648	348,205	188,187	217,424	658,084	646,093
Total Imports.....	\$	5,041,592	2,572,453	1,422,207	1,440,897	11,170,380	12,505,373

35—TRADE OF CANADA with CHINA, HONG KONG and JAPAN—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Exported	China		Hong Kong		Japan	
	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Fruits.....	\$ 13,410	29,946	793	2,461	112	93
Wheat.....Bush.	3,397,065	2,364,510			6,740,058	9,919,849
.....	\$ 4,336,700	2,555,050			9,139,579	11,032,655
Wheat flour.....Brl.	427,357	795,451	104,354	269,238	95,551	187,665
.....	\$ 2,430,807	3,963,852	599,280	1,485,258	521,892	997,430
Sugar and its products.....	\$ 17,141	18,053	3,429	1,806	1,111	846
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$ 34,677	80,305	10,160	11,742	11,267	9,830
Rubber belting.....Lb.					55,722	37,445
.....					19,780	12,660
Rubber boots and shoes.....Pair	4,487	11,186		1,874	6,822	3,561
.....	\$ 3,892	9,015		1,276	5,649	2,564
Rubber tires.....	\$ 52,568	44,987	13,275	190	350,233	437,283
Cigarettes.....Lb.	1,310	5,320	18,225		12,470	3,200
.....	\$ 3,125	7,696	3,700		5,550	3,280
Senega root.....Lb.					24,014	38,038
.....	\$				14,408	34,132
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$ 643,573	843,653	394,107	565,352	1,013,753	953,906
Other fishery products.....	\$ 8,124	5,317	7,363	14,792	423,484	17,258
Cattle hides.....Cwt.					16,083	12,897
.....	\$				211,404	256,461
Ments.....	\$ 3,801	62,068	21,298	9,645	251,612	90,982
Butter.....Cwt.	2,460	1,327	132	100	5,449	3,104
.....	\$ 90,219	47,218	5,458	4,270	204,522	121,851
Cheese.....Cwt.	520	1,442	120	632	562	569
.....	\$ 15,307	35,458	3,935	18,450	16,976	17,297
Milk, condensed.....Cwt.	\$ 7,618		2,895		14,600	
.....	\$ 106,230		36,954		209,888	
Cotton manufactures.....	\$ 2,483	8,262	586	3,881	2,696	3,919
Wool and manufactures of.....	\$ 2,018	5,487	864	5,030	3,302	129
Felt manufactures.....			1,936	521	75,060	98,416
Logs.....M ft.	1,517	1,759			153,549	147,703
.....	\$ 16,419	21,364			1,945,339	1,764,971
Piling.....Lin. ft.	6,963	3,210			640,765	852,328
.....	\$ 2,785	457			67,351	104,290
Poles, telegraph.....No.	1,381	58			1,015	297
.....	\$ 3,920	252			10,153	3,118
Railroad ties.....No.		81,900			304	
.....	\$	52,380			300	
Planks and boards.....M ft.	7,289	7,608		689	81,841	98,153
.....	\$ 141,399	154,138		15,316	1,735,658	2,101,336
Timber, square.....M ft.	945	199	425	448	77,638	103,060
.....	\$ 24,000	3,975	11,775	10,570	1,562,213	2,065,547
Shooks.....	\$ 38,509				15,600	
Wood pulp.....Cwt.					781,032	1,108,363
.....	\$				2,188,714	2,931,859
Paper and mfrs. of.....	\$ 27,120	11,010	1,528	796	437,557	520,002
Scrap iron.....Ton	10			6	4,087	7,750
.....	\$ 120			115	43,653	88,420
Iron bars and rods.....Ton	609	684			2,453	2,641
.....	\$ 11,831	11,685			84,140	82,915
Iron pipe and tubing.....	\$ 63,635	66,099				169
Wire, iron.....	\$ 11,444	16,506	753	1,912	8,505	8,068
Farm implements.....	\$ 36,562	22,622	1,021	2,790	13,948	9,073
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$ 9,890	10,011	4,201	1,978	17,209	13,478
Machinery.....	\$ 2,10	313	461	272	8,435	32,803
Automobiles.....No.	626	231	16	75	1,160	390
.....	\$ 469,365	166,562	12,968	47,250	777,359	261,570
Automobile parts.....	\$ 3,115	110	195		53,174	57,886
Aluminum and mfrs. of.....	\$ 790	1,841		978	1,044,067	1,342,197
Led, pig, refined, etc.....Cwt.	96,416	114,509	2,803	2,912	617,039	809,321
.....	\$ 610,180	548,088	17,494	15,819	3,969,789	3,861,975
Nickel.....Cwt.					2,543	4,516
.....	\$				91,871	167,260
Silver bullion.....Oz.	6,261,305	7,475,228	401,797			
.....	\$ 3,770,772	4,196,156	234,671			
Zinc spelter.....Cwt.	9,404	5,939			270,567	306,221
.....	\$ 70,220	38,850			2,030,065	1,860,356
Electric apparatus.....	\$ 2,366	4,590	1,500		33,516	89,800
Asbestos.....					296,167	382,053
Coal.....Ton		2,155			11,401	8,326
.....		15,192			81,870	55,824
Ammonium sulphate.....Cwt.	62,588	41,114	3,180	75,492	161,203	85,127
.....	\$ 147,511	94,620	8,596	164,663	374,102	181,632
Cobalt oxide and salts.....Lb.	22,850	19,859			16,500	25,500
.....	\$ 47,415	39,595			36,025	52,800
Musical instruments.....	\$ 31,682	12,877	2,758	4,106	19,852	33,921
Films.....	\$ 65,687	85,270	2,500		364,924	315,157
Ships and vessels.....						226,090
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 5,543	5,571	52	480	5,185	14,243
All other articles.....	\$ 138,439	134,004	56,663	74,227	132,012	237,357
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$ 13,516,939	13,432,396	1,460,274	2,465,946	29,929,031	32,957,162

36—TRADE OF CANADA WITH AUSTRALIA, FIJI AND NEW ZEALAND

(Fiscal years)

Articles Imported	Australia		Fiji		New Zealand	
	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Grapes..... Lb.	30,415	76,613				
..... \$	7,738	10,971				
Other fresh fruits..... \$	298		144			924
Currants, dried..... Lb.	933,112	5,039,843				
..... \$	107,667	534,588				
Raisins..... Lb.	824,691	3,491,883				
..... \$	121,024	373,158				
Pineapples, canned..... Lb.			1,680	195,669		
..... \$			250	15,215		
Fruits, canned, other..... Lb.	611,771	276,501				
..... \$	50,432	24,789				6
Fruits prepared, other (including fruit pulp)..... Lb.	28,744	33,988			217	360
..... \$	2,272	2,735			43	40
Nuts..... \$	4,469		875	547		
Onions..... \$		29,488				3,184
Peas..... Bush.					205	73
..... \$					556	173
Sugar not above No. 16, D.S..... Cwt.	793,033	401,977	367,230	1,169,820		
..... \$	4,451,264	1,867,134	1,224,621	4,299,806		
Sugar above No. 16, D.S..... Cwt.		153,274				
..... \$		885,000				
Cocoa beans, not roasted..... Cwt.	699					
..... \$	7,743					
Whiskey..... Gal.	213	112				2
..... \$	1,712	1,019			16	
Wines..... \$	8,560	18,604				
Gums, Australian, copal, kaurie, etc..... Lb.					295,721	365,636
..... \$					30,375	32,695
Essential oils..... Lb.	20,516	15,475				
..... \$	8,019	7,778				
Seeds..... \$		49	10		55,520	59,302
Furs, undressed (incl. marine)..... \$	132,904	29,903			2,453	
Hides and skins, raw, calf..... Cwt.		10			4,598	4,691
..... \$		306			101,519	133,568
Hides and skins, raw, cattle..... Cwt.	5,123	38,133			14,451	8,718
..... \$	69,034	526,247			182,721	147,472
Hides and skins, raw, sheep..... Cwt.					3,557	348
..... \$					111,519	8,002
Hides and skins, raw, other..... Cwt.			1			
..... \$			24			
Beef, fresh..... Lb.	49,422					201,928
..... \$	4,253					13,103
Mutton..... Lb.	895,268	1,179,242			12,785	376,544
..... \$	113,217	153,658			2,098	43,171
Canned meats..... Lb.	140,675	62,843			123,134	135,900
..... \$	21,883	11,372			16,351	16,244
Poultry and game..... \$	3,640	4,659			6	12
Butter..... Lb.	801,324	571,873	4,760		4,904,536	13,623,917
..... \$	289,068	214,780	1,501		1,728,020	4,817,070
Cheese..... Lb.	18	3,132			15	169,866
..... \$	10	582			6	31,599
Grease, rough, for soap and oils..... Cwt.	13,288	12,848			113,646	
..... \$	103,954	81,709			8,564	
Gelatine..... Lb.	227,523	266,042			24,020	35,960
..... \$	55,622	61,659			6,185	8,892
Sausage casings..... \$	143,662	901			1,442,617	1,854,876
Hemp..... Cwt.					2,357	1,694
..... \$					17,899	13,370
Fibrilla, flax fibre, etc..... Cwt.						495
..... \$						3,497
Wool, raw..... Lb.	676,244	320,324			3,023,475	3,474,323
..... \$	279,065	167,321			806,500	987,579
Wool tops..... Lb.	209,589	137,712				
..... \$	226,655	146,796				
Noils..... Lb.		2,173				
..... \$		826				
Manila grass..... Cwt.					1,111	1,811
..... \$					8,833	13,006
Vegetable fibre, n.o.p..... Cwt.					2,677	1,593
..... \$					18,782	12,359
Gumwood lumber..... M ft.	31	127	20			
..... \$	3,370	13,561	1,362			
Lumber, dressed one side, n.o.p..... \$	10,610	14,246	15			
Books and printed matter..... \$	6,008	2,620			1,701	481
Adding machines..... \$		20,000				
Soap..... \$	1,565	1,544			45	
Containers, n.o.p. (packages)..... \$	2,359	3,015			3,055	2,213
Paintings..... \$	1,885	22			9	
Articles re-imported..... \$	40,020	8,870				
Ship's stores..... \$	7,092	3,970	924	2,212	18,735	26,786
Settlers' effects..... \$	5,704	10,840	800		4,355	21,792
All other articles..... \$	3,357	66,870	16	87	3,335	2,435
..... \$					5,743	8,475
Total Imports..... \$	6,296,165	5,301,618	1,230,542	4,317,876	4,577,546	8,262,322

36—TRADE OF CANADA with AUSTRALIA, FIJI and NEW ZEALAND—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Exported	Australia		Fiji		New Zealand	
	1927	1928	1927	1928	1927	1928
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples.....	Brl.		183	113	13,591	11,668
Fruits, canned.....	Lb.	240	1,182	726	82,700	63,386
Onions.....	Bush.	22	19	333	244,313	350,857
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.	95,517	4,726	41	20,377	31,517
Oats.....	Bush.	8,661	5,539	55	68,673	24,469
Wheat flour.....	Brl.	191,988	490	463	106,089	33,517
Corn starch.....	Lb.	102,925	112	462	302,424	292,815
Confectionery, all kinds.....	\$	35	90	48	22,457	24,024
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	332	408		27,505	
Seeds.....	\$	480			16,733	
Fish, canned.....	\$	53			5,956	33,180
Furs and mfrs. of.....	\$	19,387			36,625	220,816
Leather and mfrs. of.....	\$	1,455,680	55,586	55,044	1,083,390	767,320
Cotton manufactures.....	\$	1,015			59,256	37,466
Silk and mfrs. of.....	\$	2,116,906	66,814	90,487	178,258	129,855
Binder twine.....	Cwt.	7,868			28,737	49,234
Felt manufactures.....	\$	2,572			557,325	444,185
Braces and suspenders.....	\$	9,457	1,858	1,712	42,842	19,551
Corsets and brassieres.....	No.	7,207	316	1,172	196,043	136,196
Clothing, other, and gloves (textile).....	\$	22,400			96,733	94,678
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	222,382			4,200	5,574
Doors, sashes and blinds.....	\$	20,395				
Furniture.....	\$	1,487	50	123	768	1,328
Paper board.....	Cwt.	36,746			29,628	33,523
Paper, printing.....	Cwt.	79,425			77,330	89,099
Paper, wrapping.....	Cwt.	205,820	2,742		112,951	96,556
Paper, bond and writing.....	Cwt.	1,238,376	71,895	76,699	132,269	171,973
Paper, hanging or wall.....	Roll	1,193	482	180	676,676	435,563
Books and printed matter.....	\$	2,089			82,780	29,299
Iron pigs, billets, ingots, blooms.....	Ton	33,971			27,277	25,418
Iron bars and rods.....	Ton	739,638	1,446	248	63,004	58,855
Railroad rails.....	Ton	2,760,736	6,178	1,222	316,419	334,943
Structural steel.....	Ton	289,216	2,789	2,723	1,215,208	1,287,031
Iron pipe and tubing.....	\$	8,408			36,604	31,692
Wire, iron.....	\$	60,113			209,484	176,712
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	389,715			9,619	7,202
Razors.....	\$	70,456			73,857	54,559
Nails, spikes, tacks of all kinds.....	Cwt.	18,472	3,374	5,303	359,166	278,266
Machinery.....	\$	16,591			50,497	43,911
Tools.....	\$	143,706			29,651	20,990
Automobiles.....	No.	18,822			31,573	34,565
Automobile parts.....	\$	17,612			14,625	7,653
Bicycles and parts of.....	\$	5,032,000			552,049	296,451
Chains.....	\$	794,814			11,183	111
Copper and mfrs. of.....	\$	14,712			456,971	2,300
Electric apparatus.....	\$	20,618			794	1,620
Asbestos.....	\$	200			78,679	146,970
Coal.....	Ton	149,747			324,936	222,711
Glass and glassware.....	\$	6,270			395,668	380,085
Plaster of Paris.....	\$	3,903			285,071	269,506
Medicinal preparations.....	\$	78,931			43,976	58,534
Paints and varnish.....	\$	7,722			60,574	41,390
Calcium carbide.....	Cwt.	28,960			225,267	159,555
Soda and compounds.....	Cwt.	6,650			132,903	102,696
Stationery, n.o.p.....	\$	42,360			77,536	70,797
Musical instruments.....	\$	8,353			5,523	1,127
All other articles.....	\$	452,471			2,346,991	682,265
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	18,965,881	14,192,438	317,367	297,545	13,538,513
						11,366,550

Doc.
65-D-21

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
~~EXTERNAL TRADE BRANCH~~

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY REPORT

ON THE

TRADE OF CANADA, 1929

WITH COMPARATIVE STATISTICS FOR THE
YEARS 1927 AND 1928

(Fiscal years ended March 31st)

1928/29



Published by Authority of the Hon. James Malcolm, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce



OTTAWA
F. A. ACLAND
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1929

CONTENTS

PAGE

Preface.....	4
Review of Canada's Foreign Trade, 1928-29.....	5
Condensed Statistical Record of Canadian Trade.....	45

Summary Tables—

1—Trade of Canada with All Countries, 1868-1929.....	46
2—Trade of Canada with United Kingdom, 1868-1929.....	48
3—Trade of Canada with United States, 1868-1929.....	50
4—Trade of Canada by Main Groups, 1926-1929.....	52
5—Trade of Canada by Principal Countries, 1926-1929.....	54
6—Imports by Main Groups and Principal Countries, 1929.....	56
7—Exports by Main Groups and Principal Countries, 1929.....	58

Detailed Tables—

8—Principal Imports, 1927-1929 (Totals, from United Kingdom, from United States).....	60
9—Principal Exports, 1927-1929 (Totals, to United Kingdom, to United States)....	79
Trade with Other Principal Countries, 1928-1929—	

—	Imports	Exports	—	Imports	Exports
Alaska.....	91	91	Honduras.....	98	98
Argentina.....	99	99	Hong Kong.....	121	122
Australia.....	123	124	Hungary.....	112	112
Austria.....	113	113	Iraq (Mesopotamia).....	118	118
Azores and Madeira.....	115	115	Irish Free State.....	114	114
Barbados.....	94	94	Italy.....	106	108
Belgium.....	103	105	Jamaica.....	95	95
Bermuda.....	92	93	Japan.....	121	122
Bolivia.....	100	100	Jugo-Slavia (see "Serb").....	.....	.....
Brazil.....	99	99	Lettonia (Latvia).....	110	110
British Africa, East.....	117	117	Mexico.....	92	93
" South.....	117	117	Morocco.....	115	115
" West.....	117	117	Netherlands.....	106	108
" Guiana.....	99	99	Newfoundland.....	92	93
" India.....	120	120	New Zealand.....	123	124
" West Indies, Other....	95	95	Nicaragua.....	97	97
Bulgaria.....	112	112	Norway.....	109	109
Canary Islands.....	116	116	Palestine.....	118	118
Ceylon.....	120	120	Panama.....	97	97
Chile.....	101	101	Paraguay.....	102	102
China.....	121	122	Persia.....	118	118
Colombia.....	102	102	Peru.....	101	101
Costa Rica.....	97	97	Philippines.....	119	119
Cuba.....	94	94	Poland and Danzig.....	111	111
Czecho-Slovakia.....	111	111	Porto Rico.....	91	91
Denmark.....	109	109	Portugal.....	115	115
Dutch East Indies.....	119	119	Portuguese Africa.....	116	116
" Guiana.....	100	100	Roumania.....	113	113
" West Indies.....	96	96	Russia.....	110	110
Ecuador.....	100	100	St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	96	96
Egypt.....	119	119	Salvador.....	98	98
Estonia.....	110	110	San Domingo.....	94	94
Fiji.....	123	124	Serb-Croat-Slovene State.....	112	112
Finland.....	111	111	Spain.....	114	114
France.....	103	105	Straits Settlements.....	120	120
French Africa.....	116	116	Sweden.....	109	109
French West Indies.....	96	96	Switzerland.....	106	108
Germany.....	103	105	Trinidad and Tobago.....	95	95
Greece.....	114	114	Turkey.....	113	113
Guatemala.....	98	98	Uruguay.....	101	101
Hawaii.....	91	91	Venezuela.....	102	102

PREFACE

All features of previous issues of the Condensed Preliminary Trade Report are continued in the present number. It consists, as before, of two main sections—A Review of Canada's Foreign Trade during the fiscal year just closed (1928-29), and a series of statistical tables ("Condensed Statistical Record of Canadian Trade"), partly summary and historical, but mainly a presentation of the main items of the trade of Canada with the more important countries of the world.

In the first section, the external trade of Canada is examined from several angles and the outstanding features of the year explained in both text and tabular form.

In table No. 8 of the Statistical Record, numerous changes of classification will be found in the section dealing with the imports of "Fibres and Textiles." These were necessitated by the extensive revision of Customs tariff schedules inaugurated by the budget of February 16, 1928. This is the first trade report on a Fiscal year basis incorporating the revised textile classification.

All the tables have been revised and expanded to meet altered conditions of trade. Commercial exchange with eighty-three different countries is dealt with in detail.

Throughout the report, figures for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1929, are unrevised; those for earlier years are final.

The "Review of Canada's Foreign Trade for 1928-29" was written by Mr. W. A. Warne, B.A., chief of the External Trade Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, while the "Condensed Statistical Record" was compiled by Mr. Ernest Green, F. R. Hist. S., assistant chief of the Branch, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

R. H. COATS,
Dominion Statistician.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS,
OTTAWA, June 15, 1929,

REVIEW OF CANADA'S FOREIGN TRADE, 1928-29

Canada steadily maintains her high place among the leading commercial nations. During the calendar year 1928 she occupied fifth position in import and export trade, second place in export and total trade per capita, third position in favourable trade balance, and second position in favourable trade balance per capita. Canada also leads the world in exports of wheat, news-print paper, nickel and asbestos; occupies second place in exports of wheat-flour, and third place in exports of wood pulp; as well as occupying a very high place in the exports of many other stable products, such as lumber and timber, automobiles, fish, copper, barley, cheese, raw furs, whiskey, meats, rubber tires, farm implements, pulpwood, cattle, raw gold, silver, lead, rye, oats, rubber footwear, leather and hides. While the Dominion's total trade for the fiscal year 1929, compared with that for 1928, shows an increase of \$295,040,000 (imports \$156,723,000 and exports \$138,317,000), there is every reason to anticipate that her position in international trade during the calendar year 1929 will be well maintained.

Canada's total trade for the fiscal year 1929 reached a declared value of \$2,654,452,000, the largest for any twelve-months period on record. The largest previous yearly record was for the twelve months ended December 31, 1917, when the Dominion's total trade was valued at \$2,639,726,000. The total trade for the fiscal year 1929, therefore, exceeded a similar trade for the calendar year 1917, a previous record year, by \$14,726,000. Imports for the fiscal year 1929 (\$1,265,679,000) exceeded a similar trade for any previous fiscal year, though the imports for the calendar year 1920 (\$1,336,921,000) were greater than for the fiscal year 1929; while exports for 1929 (\$1,388,773,000) were larger than for any previous fiscal year, except 1918 (\$1,586,170,000). Since the outbreak of the war, price fluctuations have obscured the real changes in the physical volume of trade, and the growth as a whole during this period has been over-estimated. In view of the great deflation in prices in some commodities that has taken place since the record periods of 1918 and 1921, this is a truly remarkable achievement, and reflects a great expansion in the production of Canada and in the growth of foreign markets for her varied products.

Allowing for the price changes, however, the physical volume of Canada's imports and exports was greater for the fiscal year 1929 than for any previous year, the decrease in the declared value of imports compared with the calendar year 1920 and exports compared with the fiscal year 1918, being entirely due to lower average import and exports prices.

Analysis of Total Trade.—The total foreign trade of Canada during the fiscal year ended March 31, 1929, amounted to \$2,654,452,000 compared with a similar trade in 1928 of \$2,359,412,000 and in 1927 of \$2,298,466,000; the increase over the year 1928 amounting to \$295,040,000, or 12.5 per cent and over 1927 to \$355,986,000 or 15.1 per cent. Imports as well as exports show an improvement over the years 1928 and 1927. During 1929 imports amounted to \$1,265,679,000 compared with an import trade in 1928 of \$1,108,956,000 and in 1927 of \$1,030,893,000; the increase in imports in 1929 over 1928 amounting to \$156,723,000, or 14.1 per cent and over 1927 to \$234,786,000 or 22.7 per cent; while total exports (domestic and foreign combined) during 1929 were valued at \$1,388,773,000 compared with a similar trade in 1928 valued at \$1,250,456,000 and in 1927 at \$1,267,573,000; the increase over the year 1928 being \$138,317,000 or 11.1 per cent and over 1927 \$121,200,000 or 9.6 per cent. Canada's domestic exports in 1929 were valued at \$1,363,587,000, in 1928 at \$1,228,208,000, and 1927 at \$1,252,158,000; the increase in 1929 over 1928 amounting to \$135,379,000 or 11.0 per cent, and over 1927 to \$111,429,000 or 9.0 per cent.

Analysis of Commodity Trade.—The increase in the imports from 1928 to 1929, amounting to \$156,723,000, occurred in eight of the nine main groups; while the increase in domestic exports, totalling \$135,379,000, occurred in seven of the nine main groups. The increase for the eight main import groups that had increases totalled \$161,778,000, while the decrease in one group was \$5,055,000. In exports, the total increase for seven main groups amounted to \$143,693,000, while the decrease in the other two totalled \$8,314,000. The import groups arranged in order of importance of increases in 1929 compared with 1928 were: (1) Iron and Its Products, \$346,611,000, increase \$87,037,000; (2) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$206,444,000, increase \$19,448,000; (3) Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products \$75,438,000, increase \$15,248,000; (4) Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products, \$166,964,000, increase

\$13,915,000; (5) Miscellaneous Commodities, \$68,492,000, increase \$8,643,000; (6) Wood, Wood Products and Paper, \$59,215,000, increase, \$7,464,000; (7) Animals and Animal Products, \$71,662,000, increase \$5,872,000; and (8) Chemicals and Allied Products, \$37,723,000, increase \$4,151,000. The Agricultural and Vegetable Products group alone shows a decrease of \$5,055,000, the imports under this group amounting to \$233,130,000. The seven main export groups arranged according to importance of increases, 1929 compared with 1928, were: (1) Agricultural and Vegetable Products, \$646,514,000, increase \$91,403,000; (2) Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products, \$112,655,000, increase \$21,815,000; (3) Iron and Its Products, \$82,257,000, increase \$19,503,000; (4) Wood, Wood Products and Paper, \$288,622,000, increase \$4,078,000; (5) Miscellaneous Commodities, \$18,264,000, increase \$3,227,000; (6) Chemicals and Allied Products, \$19,438,000, increase \$2,073,000; and (7) Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products, \$27,402,000, increase \$1,594,000. The two main exports groups to show decreases were: (1) Animals and Animal Products, \$158,757,000, decrease \$7,088,000; and (2) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$9,678,000, decrease \$1,226,000. For details of commodity imports and exports, with increases or decreases, fiscal year 1929 compared with 1928, see the following table.

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED

GROUP 1—AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1929	Increase (+) Decrease (-)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1929	Increase (+) Decrease (-)
\$		\$		\$	\$
Total of Group.....	233,130,244	(-) 5,055,316	Total of Group.....	646,514,058	(+) 91,403,460
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Alcoholic beverages.....	48,844,110	(+) 2,943,923	Wheat.....	428,524,326	(+) 76,407,176
Sugar for refining.....	26,405,199	(-) 6,861,689	Wheat flour.....	65,117,779	(+) 5,238,477
Fruits, fresh.....	25,915,836	(+) 1,056,333	Barley.....	25,743,971	(+) 2,371,173
Rubber, crude.....	17,410,004	(-) 3,974,760	Whiskey.....	24,122,725	(+) 2,637,905
Corn.....	13,792,143	(+) 734,311	Rubber tires.....	19,119,839	(-) 731,346
Tea.....	11,752,521	(-) 557,893	Rye.....	10,809,020	(+) 160,280
Vegetable oil.....	10,809,181	(-) 892,204	Oats.....	10,241,938	(+) 5,966,585
Vegetables, fresh.....	6,938,269	(+) 868,991	Rubber footwear.....	8,589,849	(+) 2,241,827
Tobacco, raw.....	6,766,285	(-) 252,595	Seeds.....	7,944,625	(+) 748,187
Fruits, dried.....	5,999,345	(-) 312,411	Ale and beer.....	5,608,366	(+) 206,937
Coffee, green.....	5,856,317	(+) 189,249	Bran and shorts.....	5,496,024	(+) 2,745,828
Nuts, edible.....	5,175,287	(+) 117,257	Apples, fresh.....	4,867,180	(+) 623,394
Cocoa and chocolate.....	3,802,502	(-) 986,392	Potatoes.....	3,083,452	(-) 4,255,454
Fruits, prepared.....	3,751,136	(+) 73,185	Oatmeal.....	3,073,375	(+) 1,273,967
Gums and resins.....	3,348,543	(+) 221,623	Sugar, refined.....	2,176,348	(-) 4,084,635

GROUP 2—ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	71,661,754	(+) 5,871,733	Total of Group.....	158,757,272	(-) 7,087,824
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Furs.....	17,165,840	(+) 512,019	Fish.....	34,982,115	(+) 1,462,815
Hides, raw.....	12,429,221	(-) 1,711,117	Cheese.....	25,181,853	(+) 4,081,228
Butter.....	9,028,528	(+) 3,495,618	Furs, raw.....	24,250,172	(+) 226,939
Leather, unmanufactured.....	6,009,148	(+) 49,043	Meats.....	19,184,930	(-) 5,287,548
Meats.....	5,904,979	(+) 1,319,444	Animals, living.....	17,034,157	(-) 1,895,624
Leather, manufactured.....	4,988,881	(+) 430,892	Leather, unmanufactured.....	9,591,900	(-) 1,611,504
Fish.....	3,452,233	(+) 355,706	Hides, raw.....	9,479,691	(-) 2,234,666
Animals, living.....	3,104,353	(+) 597,743	Milk and cream.....	6,060,690	(-) 1,780,792
Grease for soap.....	1,052,032	(-) 78,073	Milk, condensed.....	3,720,745	(-) 268,835

GROUP 3—FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	206,444,044	(+) 19,448,230	Total of Group.....	9,678,019	(-) 1,226,054
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Woolen goods.....	33,777,347	(+) 2,366,943	Wool, raw.....	2,796,987	(-) 352,980
Cotton goods.....	30,897,947	(+) 126,236	Rags.....	1,800,885	(+) 34,420
Cotton, raw.....	28,204,281	(+) 3,576,775	Binder twine.....	1,317,290	(-) 735,725
Flax, hemp and jute.....	15,854,434	(+) 721,488	Cotton.....	701,806	(-) 307,754
Silk fabrics.....	14,537,242	(-) 4,062,365	Felt manufactures.....	561,327	(+) 74,429
Silk raw.....	6,533,088	(+) 1,459,577	Socks and stockings.....	464,794	(+) 197,782
Wool, tops.....	5,823,174	(+) 692,282	Woolen goods.....	459,706	(+) 102,835
Manila and sisal grass.....	5,790,470	(+) 662,037	Artificial silk.....	245,231	(-) 306,687
Woolen yarn.....	5,766,251	(+) 1,511,171	Gloves and mitts.....	206,091	(+) 11,384
Silk clothing.....	5,733,444	(+) 1,377,209	Corsets and brassieres.....	149,513	(-) 12,003
Cotton yarn.....	5,036,461	(+) 1,037,430	Cordage.....	141,441	(-) 19,437
Carpets, wool.....	4,191,555	(+) 1,311,172	Silk manufactures.....	124,610	(-) 12,743
Hats and caps.....	3,304,181	(-) 497,789			
Binder twine.....	3,229,804	(+) 14,782			
	2,912,755	(+) 618,239			

GROUP 4—WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER

Commodity Imported	Imports 1929	Increase (+) Decrease (-)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1929	Increase (+) Decrease (-)
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Total of Group.....	59,214,818	(+) 7,463,894	Total of Group.....	288,621,745	(+) 4,078,349
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Wood, unmanufactured.....	16,639,349	(+) 2,369,715	Newsprint paper.....	142,343,064	(+) 13,835,963
Books and printed matter.....	16,539,633	(+) 1,707,592	Planks and boards.....	47,663,849	(-) 7,733,772
Paper.....	13,649,415	(+) 1,730,961	Wood pulp.....	44,895,717	(-) 2,365,518
Wood, manufactured.....	12,386,421	(+) 1,655,626	Pulp wood.....	14,187,100	(-) 995,742
			Shingles.....	7,793,271	(+) 973,025
			Laths.....	6,024,035	(-) 475,293
			Logs.....	4,648,807	(-) 335,689
			Timber.....	3,853,915	(+) 647,080

GROUP 5—IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	346,610,939	(+) 87,037,271	Total of Group.....	82,256,717	(+) 19,502,783
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Machinery.....	60,262,591	(+) 21,661,978	Automobiles.....	43,059,733	(+) 18,219,058
Rolling mill products.....	60,084,144	(+) 16,016,708	Farm implements.....	15,870,918	(+) 227,537
Automobile parts.....	55,761,414	(+) 22,524,233	Machinery.....	7,337,075	(+) 1,170,501
Automobiles.....	42,969,476	(+) 8,546,984	Pigs and ingots.....	3,884,106	(+) 1,101,883
Farm implements.....	40,292,899	(+) 10,656,450	Automobile parts.....	2,383,193	(-) 183,767
Engines and boilers.....	19,307,250	(+) 2,300,421	Pipe and tubing.....	2,222,432	(+) 467,835
Hardware and cutlery.....	4,774,857	(+) 677,285	Hardware and cutlery.....	1,969,652	(-) 914,851
Tubes and pipes.....	4,697,279	(+) 958,731			
Iron ore.....	4,391,269	(+) 1,501,501			
Wire.....	3,806,253	(+) 488,477			
Tools.....	3,194,980	(+) 643,862			
Pigs and ingots.....	3,143,014	(+) 1,091,275			

GROUP 6—NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	75,438,431	(+) 15,248,395	Total of Group.....	112,655,194	(+) 21,814,753
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Electric apparatus.....	28,775,215	(+) 7,730,750	Nickel.....	23,880,492	(+) 6,854,188
Copper.....	13,067,992	(+) 5,818,358	Copper blister.....	18,968,309	(+) 11,540,323
Brass.....	6,754,494	(+) 1,600,831	Gold, raw.....	12,396,444	(+) 3,360,710
Aluminium.....	6,371,662	(+) 1,818,873	Silver.....	11,839,928	(-) 21,609
Clocks and watches.....	3,577,073	(+) 273,275	Lead.....	11,130,335	(-) 750,327
Tin in ingots.....	2,987,502	(+) 718	Aluminium.....	9,644,194	(-) 1,851,607
			Zinc.....	8,306,847	(+) 188,148
			Copper ore.....	7,936,179	(+) 852,454

GROUP 7—NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	166,964,231	(+) 13,914,793	Total of Group.....	27,401,790	(+) 1,593,597
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Coal (except for ships).....	54,483,327	(-) 3,785,751	Asbestos, raw.....	11,267,188	(+) 590,017
Petroleum, crude.....	37,660,074	(+) 3,534,502	Stone and products.....	6,538,633	(+) 1,045,361
Petroleum, refined.....	23,672,418	(+) 7,714,507	Coal.....	4,523,985	(-) 221,871
Clay and products.....	10,417,260	(+) 754,848	Petroleum, crude.....	1,308,623	(+) 495,210
Glass.....	9,717,519	(+) 1,587,903	Gasoline and naphtha.....	724,385	(+) 200,037
Stone and products.....	8,537,893	(+) 2,142,283			
Coke.....	6,647,955	(+) 1,837,509			
Diamonds, unset.....	3,182,289	(+) 114,451			

GROUP 8—CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	37,723,046	(+) 4,150,933	Total of Group.....	19,438,064	(+) 2,072,548
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Paints and varnishes.....	5,854,804	(+) 839,618	Fertilizers.....	6,078,038	(+) 663,745
Fertilizers.....	4,847,498	(+) 702,340	Acids.....	4,240,672	(+) 910,728
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	3,981,720	(+) 40,787	Soda and compounds.....	3,919,560	(+) 253,318
Drugs and medicines.....	3,727,106	(+) 690,667	Drugs and medicines.....	660,667	(+) 210,789
Soda and compounds.....	3,665,775	(+) 484,409	Paints and varnishes.....	529,293	(+) 109,096
Soap.....	1,162,051	(-) 16,057			

GROUP 9—MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES

Total of Group.....	68,491,584	(+) 8,642,692	Total of Group.....	18,263,813	(+) 3,227,454
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Settlers' effects.....	10,390,922	(+) 1,198,552	Settlers' effects.....	5,917,625	(+) 119,820
Containers.....	5,479,789	(+) 1,391,666	Films.....	4,265,322	(+) 722,916
Scientific equipment.....	4,458,096	(+) 310,824	Electrical energy (a).....	3,938,182	(-) 3,938,182
Post office parcels.....	3,637,841	(+) 227,842	Musical instruments.....	767,890	(-) 504,253
Articles for exhibition.....	3,295,342	(+) 467,612	Containers.....	572,109	(-) 143,011
Articles returned within five years.....	3,213,565	(-) 558,437	Stationery.....	461,116	(+) 54,994
Musical instruments.....	2,826,227	(+) 448,651	Vessels.....	209,187	(-) 400,580
Jewellery.....	2,605,322	(+) 747,730	Cameras.....	128,040	(-) 511,480
Toys.....	2,250,895	(+) 411,800			
Express parcels.....	1,984,622	(+) 234,299			
Pocket books, etc.....	1,288,276	(+) 230,067			
Vessels.....	1,056,163	(-) 798,752			
Films.....	868,163	(-) 43,987			

(a) This item appears for the first time in Canadian trade from April 1, 1928.

For further information respecting Canada's trade in principal commodities with all countries, fiscal years 1927, 1928 and 1929, for imports see Table No. 8, pages 60 to 78 and for exports see Table No. 9, pages 79 to 90.

Trade with United Kingdom.—The total trade of Canada with the United Kingdom during the year ended March 31, 1929, amounted to \$625,690,000, compared with a similar trade in 1928 of \$598,659,000 and in 1927 of \$611,958,000; the increase in 1929 over 1928 being \$27,031,000 or 4.5 per cent, and over 1927 \$13,732,000 or 2.2 per cent. Imports from the United Kingdom in 1929 were valued at \$194,021,000, in 1928 at \$185,896,000 and in 1927 at \$163,939,000 the increase in the imports in 1929 over 1928 amounting to \$8,125,000 or 4.4 per cent and over the year 1927 to \$30,082,000 or 18.3 per cent. Total exports from Canada to the United Kingdom for the year 1929 amounted to \$431,669,000 compared with a total export in 1928 of \$412,763,000 and in 1927 of \$448,019,000; the exports for 1929 show an increase over the year 1928 of \$18,906,000 or 4.6 per cent, but compared with 1927 a decrease of \$16,350,000 or 3.6 per cent. The domestic exports from Canada to the United Kingdom in 1929 were valued at \$429,730,000, in 1928 at \$410,691,000 and in 1927 at \$446,873,000; the increase over a similar export in 1928 amounted to \$19,039,000 or 4.6 per cent, but compared with the year 1927, the 1929 exports show a decrease of \$17,143,000 or 3.8 per cent. It should be noted that a large proportion of the exports to the United Kingdom, especially grain, and particularly wheat, is diverted from its stated destination (the United Kingdom) to other countries. This diversion takes place, as a rule, in the movement of goods from Canada to the United Kingdom via the United States. During the fiscal year 1929, the amount of Canadian wheat exported to the United Kingdom via the United States was 163,292,000 bushels, valued at \$179,446,000. A portion of this wheat was re-routed from United States lake ports via Canadian ports, principally Montreal. With reference to the shipments of wheat to the United Kingdom via the United States, we know from United States intransit figures, that only about fifty per cent of such intransit wheat is shown as an export to the United Kingdom when it leaves United States ports. It is evident, therefore, as about fifty per cent of all exports to the United Kingdom are shipped via the United States, that the Canadian exports recorded as shipped to the United Kingdom are about eighty to one hundred million dollars in excess of the amount of Canadian products actually received by the United Kingdom, while stated exports to other European countries are short this amount.

During the fiscal year 1929 imports from the United Kingdom compared with 1928 show increases under six of the main groups and decreases under three, viz.: Animals and Animal Products; Non-Metallic Mineral Products and Miscellaneous Commodities. Imports under the main group of Agricultural and Vegetable Products increased from \$51,134,000 to \$53,671,000, or \$2,537,000. (Under this group alcoholic beverages (chiefly whiskey) increased from \$38,693,000 to \$40,315,000 or \$1,622,000; tea from \$5,280,000 to \$5,283,000, or \$3,000; vegetable oil from \$388,000 to \$1,456,000, or \$1,068,000; green coffee from \$627,000 to \$830,000, or \$203,000; while tobacco decreased from \$801,000 to \$778,000, or \$23,000; and rubber from \$724,000 to \$698,000, or \$26,000). The main group of Animals and Animal Products decreased from \$6,091,000 to \$5,664,000 or \$427,000. (Unmanufactured leather under this group decreased from \$1,501,000 to \$1,281,000 or \$220,000; manufactured leather from \$1,336,000 to \$1,283,000, or \$53,000; furs from \$1,234,000 to \$1,111,000, or \$123,000; butter from \$458,000 to \$229,000, or \$229,000; while animals, living, increased from \$236,000 to \$295,000, or \$59,000). The Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products group increased from \$71,464,000 to \$77,021,000, or \$5,557,000. (The chief increases under this group were: wool and its products from \$37,364,000 to \$41,116,000, or \$3,752,000; flax, hemp and jute from \$6,655,000 to \$7,154,000, or \$499,000; and artificial silk and products from \$3,647,000 to \$5,302,000, or \$1,655,000; while the imports of the following show decreases: cotton and its products from \$13,791,000 to \$13,617,000 or \$174,000; silk and its products from \$2,281,000 to \$1,616,000, or \$665,000; and hats and caps from \$1,439,000 to \$1,247,000, or \$192,000). The main group of Wood, Wood Products and Paper increased from \$4,360,000 to \$4,935,000, or \$575,000. (Books and printed matter under this group increased from \$2,181,000 to \$2,449,000 or \$268,000; paper from \$1,452,000 to \$1,532,000, or \$80,000; and wood and its products from \$726,000 to \$953,000, or \$227,000). Iron and Its Products group increased from \$17,726,000 to \$18,997,000, or \$1,271,000. (The principal increases under this group were: rolling mill products from \$5,329,000 to \$6,737,000, or \$1,408,000; wire from \$1,170,000 to \$1,488,000, or \$318,000; hardware and cutlery from \$1,002,000 to \$1,133,000, or \$131,000; engines and boilers from \$965,000 to \$1,119,000, or \$154,000; vehicles from \$698,000 to \$778,000, or \$80,000; while the imports of machinery decreased from \$5,104,000 to \$3,997,000, or \$1,107,000). The main group of Non-Ferrous Metal Products

increased from \$5,795,000 to \$6,654,000, or \$859,000. (The commodities to show increases under this group were: electric apparatus from \$1,740,000 to \$1,927,000, or \$187,000; tin in ingots from \$948,000 to \$1,113,000, or \$165,000; and brass from \$527,000 to \$648,000, or \$121,000). The Non-Metallic Mineral Products group decreased from \$14,468,000 to \$12,101,000, or \$2,367,000. (Under this group the following commodities show decreases: coal from \$6,688,000 to \$4,159,000, or \$2,529,000; and glass from \$1,331,000 to \$1,226,000, or \$105,000; while the following show increases: clay and its products (chiefly tableware of china) from \$3,909,000 to \$3,958,000, or \$49,000; diamonds, unset, from \$987,000 to \$1,086,000, or \$99,000; and stone and its products from \$522,000 to \$606,000, or \$84,000). The Chemicals and Allied Products group increased from \$4,422,000 to \$4,943,000, or \$521,000. (The chief items to show increases under this group were: drugs and medicines from \$909,000 to \$1,044,000, or \$135,000; paints and varnishes from \$771,000 to \$895,000, or \$124,000; soap from \$148,000 to \$165,000, or \$17,000; and dyeing and tanning materials from \$138,000 to \$153,000, or \$15,000; while imports of soda and sodium compounds decreased from \$727,000 to \$534,000, or \$193,000). The Miscellaneous Commodities group decreased from \$10,436,000 to \$10,035,000, or \$401,000. (The principal decreases under this group were: settlers's effects from \$1,179,000 to \$760,000, or \$419,000; vessels from \$995,000 to \$43,000, or \$952,000; and tobacco pipes from \$454,000 to \$326,000, or \$128,000).

Canada's domestic exports to the United Kingdom during 1929 compared with 1928 show increases under five of the main groups and decreases under four, viz: Animals and Animal Products; Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products; Non-Metallic Mineral Products; and Chemicals and Allied Products. The domestic exports from Canada to the United Kingdom under the main group of Agricultural and Vegetable Products from 1928 to 1929 increased from \$310,211,000 to \$325,106,000, or \$14,895,000. (The chief commodities responsible for this increase were: wheat from \$244,816,000 to \$260,009,000, or \$15,193,000; barley from \$15,330,000 to \$17,553,000, or \$2,223,000; rye from \$4,505,000 to \$5,369,000, or \$864,000; oats from \$1,395,000 to \$4,043,000, or \$2,648,000; apples, fresh, from \$3,568,000 to \$3,885,000, or \$317,000; oatmeal and rolled oats from \$1,481,000 to \$2,073,000 or \$592,000; and cereal foods from \$2,023,000 to \$2,176,000, or \$153,000; while the following commodities show decreases: wheat flour from \$20,247,000 to \$16,972,000, or \$3,275,000; rubber goods from \$6,740,000 to \$5,724,000, or \$1,016,000; tobacco from \$2,213,000 to \$1,928,000, or \$285,000; vegetables from \$1,731,000 to \$1,454,000, or \$277,000; and sugar from \$3,046,000 to \$733,000, or \$2,313,000). The Animal and Animal Products group decreased from \$48,683,000 to \$47,645,000, or \$1,038,000. (The main items under this group to show decreases were: meats from \$11,742,000 to \$7,591,000, or \$4,151,000; fish from \$5,417,000 to \$3,718,000, or \$1,699,000; unmanufactured leather from \$2,453,000 to \$2,012,000, or \$441,000; and condensed milk from \$1,138,000 to \$895,000, or \$243,000; while the exports of cheese increased from \$17,828,000 to \$22,640,000, or \$4,812,000; and furs from \$9,185,000 to \$10,062,000, or \$877,000). The Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products group decreased from \$1,897,000 to \$811,000, or \$1,086,000. (The items responsible for this decrease were: raw wool from \$720,000 to \$211,000, or \$509,000; cottons from \$424,000 to \$127,000, or \$297,000 and artificial silk from \$327,000 to \$6,000, or \$321,000). The exports under the Wood, Wood Products and Paper group increased from \$17,171,000 to \$22,351,000, or \$5,180,000. (The principal commodities to account for this increase were; paper (chiefly newsprint) from \$4,486,000 to \$10,965,000, or \$6,479,000; while the exports of unmanufactured wood (largely planks and boards) decreased from \$8,637,000, to \$8,502,000, or \$125,000; and manufactured wood (mainly wood pulp) from \$3,916,000 to \$2,696,000, or \$1,220,000). The main group of Iron and Its Products increased from \$8,196,000 to \$8,721,000, or \$525,000. (The exports of the following items were largely responsible for this increase: vehicles (chiefly automobiles) from \$4,804,000 to \$5,588,000, or \$784,000; machinery from \$1,350,000 to \$1,379,000, or \$29,000; and hardware and cutlery from \$502,000 to \$678,000, or \$176,000). The exports under the main group of Non-Ferrous Metal Products increased from \$15,696,000 to \$16,347,000, or \$651,000. (The principal items under this group responsible for this increase were: lead in pigs from \$4,256,000 to \$4,747,000, or \$491,000; zinc from \$1,218,000 to \$1,424,000 or \$206,000; aluminium in bars, blocks, etc., from \$846,000 to \$1,421,000, or \$575,000; while the exports of nickel decreased from \$5,785,000 to \$5,149,000, or \$636,000; copper ore from \$1,771,000 to \$1,603,000, or \$168,000; and brass from \$787,000 to \$676,000, or \$111,000). The Non-Metallic Mineral Products group decreased from \$1,934,000 to \$1,771,000, or \$163,000.

(The main commodities to account for this decrease were: asbestos from \$823,000 to \$539,000, or \$284,000; and coal from \$216,000 to \$148,000, or \$68,000; while crude petroleum increased from \$304,000 to \$493,000, or \$189,000; and artificial abrasives from \$183,000 to \$239,000, or \$56,000). The exports under the Chemicals and Allied Products group decreased from \$4,234,000 to \$4,037,000, or \$197,000. (The chief commodities responsible under this group for the decreases were: acids from \$2,235,000 to \$2,156,000, or \$79,000; soap from \$878,000 to \$524,000, or \$354,000; and cobalt oxide and salts from \$289,000 to \$161,000, or \$128,000; while exports of drugs and medicines increased from \$157,000 to \$296,000, or \$139,000; and paints and varnishes from \$144,000 to \$196,000, or \$52,000). The Miscellaneous Commodities group increased from \$2,669,000 to \$2,941,000, or \$272,000. (The exports of films under this group increased from \$1,341,000 to \$2,050,000, or \$709,000; and settlers' effects from \$371,000 to \$428,000 or \$57,000; while the exports of cameras decreased from \$401,000 to \$6,000 or \$395,000).

For further information respecting Canada's trade in principal commodities with the United Kingdom, fiscal years 1928 and 1929, for imports see Table No. 8, pages 60 to 78 and for exports see Table No. 9, pages 79 to 90.

Trade with United States.—The total trade of Canada with the United States for the year ended March 31, 1929, was valued at \$1,389,870,000 compared with a similar trade in 1928 valued at \$1,216,081,000 and in 1927 at \$1,166,358,000; the increase in 1929 over 1928 being \$173,789,000, or 14.3 per cent, and over 1927, \$223,512,000, or 19.1 per cent. Canada's imports from the United States in 1929 were valued at \$868,056,000, in 1928 at \$719,436,000 and in 1927 at \$687,023,000; the increase in 1929 compared with 1928 amounting to \$148,620,000, or 20.7 per cent, and with 1927 to \$181,033,000, or 26.3 per cent; whereas the total exports from Canada to the United States amounted to \$521,814,000 in 1929, to \$496,645,000 in 1928 and to \$479,335,000 in 1927; the increase in 1929 over 1928 being \$25,169,000, or 5.1 per cent, and over 1927 \$42,479,000, or 8.8 per cent. The domestic exports from Canada in the United States in 1929 totalled \$500,168,000, in 1928 \$478,004,000 and in 1927 \$466,423,000; the increase in 1929 compared with 1928 amounting to \$22,164,000, or 4.7 per cent, and with 1927 to \$33,745,000, or 7.2 per cent.

The imports from the United States in 1929 show increases in each of the main groups compared with 1928. The Agricultural and Vegetable Products group increased from \$102,209,000 to \$103,691,000, or \$1,482,000. (The chief commodities to show increases under this group were: fruits (chiefly green fruit) from \$30,087,000 to \$31,185,000, or \$1,098,000; grain and products (principally corn) from \$12,784,000 to \$16,390,000, or \$3,606,000; vegetables from \$6,496,000 to \$7,338,000, or \$842,000; tobacco (largely tobacco leaf) from \$5,859,000 to \$5,895,000, or \$36,000; gums and resin from \$2,908,000 to \$2,957,000, or \$49,000; nuts, edible, from \$1,557,000 to \$1,604,000, or \$47,000; sugar and products from \$1,298,000 to \$1,556,000, or \$258,000; and cocoa and chocolate from \$957,000 to \$1,020,000, or \$63,000; while the following items show decreases: rubber (mainly crude rubber), from \$23,775,000 to \$21,332,000, or \$2,443,000; vegetable oil from \$9,822,000 to \$7,287,000, or \$2,535,000; and seeds from \$1,079,000 to \$1,011,000, or \$68,000). The imports from the United States under the Animals and Animal Products group increased from \$40,583,000 to \$42,654,000, or \$2,071,000. (The principal items under this main group to show increases were: furs (chiefly raw furs) from \$12,304,000 to \$13,243,000, or \$939,000; unmanufactured leather from \$4,398,000 to \$4,637,000, or \$239,000; meats from \$3,609,000 to \$4,283,000, or \$674,000; animals, living, from \$2,228,000 to \$2,800,000 or \$572,000; manufactured leather (largely footwear) from \$2,446,000 to \$2,598,000, or \$142,000 and fish from \$968,000 to \$1,216,000, or \$248,000; while chief decreases occurred in the following items: hides, raw, from \$10,185,000 to \$9,286,000, or \$899,000; grease for soap and oil, \$1,043,000 to \$973,000, or \$70,000; and eggs in the shell from \$450,000 to \$380,000, or \$70,000). The Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products group increased from \$69,431,000 to \$81,890,000, or \$12,459,000. (The commodities under this group to show increases were: cotton and its products (chiefly raw cotton) from \$40,622,000 to \$46,267,000, or \$5,645,000; silk and its products (chiefly raw silk and silk fabrics) from \$8,604,000 to \$10,700,000, or \$2,096,000; manila and sisal grass from \$3,829,000 to \$5,453,000, or \$1,624,000; wool and its products from \$2,676,000 to \$3,601,000, or \$925,000; binder twine from \$866,000 to \$1,566,000, or \$700,000; and hats and caps from \$947,000 to \$1,091,000, or \$144,000; while the imports of flax, hemp and jute decreased from \$2,752,000 to \$1,871,000, or \$881,000). The main group of Wood,

Wood Products and Paper increased from \$43,992,000 to \$50,564,000, or \$6,572,000. (The principal commodities to account for this increase were: unmanufactured wood (mainly lumber and timber) from \$13,909,000 to \$16,246,000, or \$2,337,000; books and printed matter from \$11,955,000 to \$13,383,000, or \$1,427,000; paper from \$9,168,000 to \$10,678,000, or \$1,510,000; and manufactured wood from \$8,960,000 to \$10,258,000, or \$1,298,000). Iron and Its Products group increased from \$233,991,000 to \$317,089,000, or \$83,098,000. (The imports under this group responsible for this increase were: automobile parts from \$33,104,000 to \$55,467,000, or \$22,363,000; machinery from \$42,343,000 to \$54,614,000, or \$12,271,000; rolling mill products from \$36,227,000 to \$49,812,000, or \$13,585,000; automobiles from \$34,017,000 to \$42,619,000, or \$8,602,000; farm implements from \$29,133,000 to \$39,826,000, or \$10,693,000; engines and boilers (chiefly automobile engines) from \$15,928,000 to \$18,033,000, or \$2,105,000; tubes and fittings from \$3,052,000 to \$3,884,000, or \$832,000; iron ore from \$2,227,000 to \$3,425,000, or \$1,198,000; hardware and cutlery from \$2,339,000 to \$2,869,000, or \$530,000; tools and implements from \$1,865,000 to \$2,427,000, or \$562,000; pigs, ingots and blooms from \$1,364,000 to \$2,264,000, or \$1,100,000; and wire from \$1,825,000 to \$1,997,000, or \$172,000). The Non-Ferrous Metal Products group increased from \$48,386,000 to \$62,105,000, or \$13,719,000. (The chief increases occurred in the following items: electrical apparatus from \$16,762,000 to \$24,411,000, or \$7,649,000; copper from \$7,062,000 to \$12,716,000, or \$5,654,000; brass from \$4,264,000 to \$5,699,000, or \$1,435,000; nickel-plated ware from \$1,751,000 to \$2,269,000, or \$518,000; and clocks and watches from \$1,219,000 to \$1,333,000, or \$114,000; while the imports of aluminium (chiefly alumina, bauxite and cryolite) decreased from \$7,521,000 to \$5,454,000, or \$2,067,000; and tin in ingots from \$1,763,000 to \$1,307,000, or \$456,000). The Non-Metallic Mineral Products group increased from \$117,448,000 to \$135,154,000, or \$17,706,000. The main imports responsible for this increase were: crude petroleum oil from \$23,580,000 to \$27,824,000, or \$4,244,000, refined petroleum oil from \$15,701,000 to \$23,397,000, or \$7,696,000; stone and its products from \$5,378,000 to \$7,307,000, or \$1,929,000; coke from \$4,594,000 to \$6,448,000, or \$1,854,000; glass from \$4,070,000 to \$4,861,000, or \$791,000; and clay and products (chiefly bricks) from \$3,831,000 to \$4,479,000, or \$648,000; while imports of coal decreased from \$59,356,000 to \$55,661,000, or \$3,695,000). The imports under the main group of Chemicals and Allied Products increased from \$22,246,000 to \$26,225,000, or \$3,979,000. (The main items under this group to show increases were: paints and varnishes from \$3,728,000 to \$4,136,000, or \$408,000; fertilizers from \$2,921,000 to \$3,659,000, or \$738,000; dyeing and tanning materials from \$2,555,000 to \$2,963,000, or \$408,000; soda and sodium compounds from \$2,241,000 to \$2,839,000, or \$598,000; cellulose products (chiefly celluloid in sheets) from \$2,146,000 to \$2,274,000, or \$128,000; drugs and medicines from \$1,447,000 to \$1,947,000, or \$500,000; while soap decreased from \$893,000 to \$866,000, or \$27,000). The Miscellaneous Commodities group increased from \$41,150,000 to \$48,685,000, or \$7,535,000. (The chief increases occurred in the following items under this group: settlers' effects from \$7,737,000 to \$9,343,000, or \$1,606,000; scientific equipment from \$3,466,000 to \$3,638,000, or \$172,000; articles for exhibition from \$2,098,000 to \$3,130,000, or \$1,032,000; vehicles (except chiefly iron) from \$1,418,000 to \$2,643,000, or \$1,225,000; musical instruments from \$1,897,000 to \$2,273,000, or \$376,000; containers (usual outside coverings) from \$1,380,000 to \$2,045,000, or \$765,000; jewellery from \$1,145,000 to \$1,408,000, or \$263,000; refrigerators from \$672,000 to \$1,319,000, or \$647,000; works of art from \$557,000 to \$1,140,000, or \$583,000; and toys and dolls from \$838,000 to \$1,096,000, or \$258,000; while articles re-imported decreased from \$3,002,000 to \$2,581,000, or \$421,000).

From 1928 to 1929 the domestic exports from Canada to the United States show increases in seven of the main groups and decreases in two, viz.: Animals, and Animal Products and Wood, Wood Products and Paper. The main group of Agricultural and Vegetable Products increased from \$56,099,000 to \$58,527,000, or \$2,428,000. (The chief increases under this group were: wheat from \$9,504,000 to \$12,381,000, or \$2,877,000; seeds (chiefly flaxseed) from \$6,439,000 to \$7,503,000, or \$1,064,000; bran and shorts from \$2,626,000 to \$5,352,000, or \$2,726,000; sugar from \$1,274,000 to \$1,423,000, or \$149,000; while the exports of alcoholic beverages decreased from \$24,132,000 to \$24,051,000, or \$81,000; and vegetables (largely potatoes) from \$5,811,000 to \$2,411,000, or \$3,400,000). The Animals and Animal Products group decreased from \$92,244,000 to \$84,994,000, or \$7,250,000. (The following commodities under this group show decreases: furs (principally raw furs) from \$14,336,000 to \$13,281,000, or \$1,055,000; meats, \$11,289,000 to \$10,383,000, or \$906,000; hides, raw, from \$11,417,000 to \$9,244,000, or \$2,173,000;

unmanufactured leather from \$8,240,000 to \$7,091,000, or \$1,149,000; milk and cream, fresh, from \$7,840,000 to \$6,059,000, or \$1,781,000; and cheese from \$2,444,000 to \$1,870,000, or \$574,000; while the exports of fish increased from \$13,821,000 to \$14,804,000, or \$983,000; and cattle from \$13,527,000 to \$14,463,000, or \$936,000). The main group of Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products increased from \$4,922,000 to \$4,931,000, or \$9,000. (Under this group wool and its products (chiefly raw wool) increased from \$2,414,000 to \$2,626,000, or \$202,000; while the exports of binder twine decreased from \$823,000 to \$573,000, or \$250,000). The Wood, Wood Products and Paper group decreased from \$238,986,000 to \$235,665,000, or \$3,321,000. (The principal items to account for this decrease under this group were: unmanufactured wood (chiefly planks and boards, pulp wood, and laths) from \$79,884,000 to \$72,312,000, or \$7,572,000; manufactured wood (mainly wood pulp) from \$38,088,000 to \$37,488,000, or \$600,000; while paper (largely newsprint) increased from \$120,209,000 to \$124,898,000, or \$4,689,000). The exports of Iron and Its Products increased from \$8,831,000 to \$11,157,000, or \$2,326,000. (The leading commodities to show increases were: farm implements from \$3,523,000 to \$4,367,000, or \$844,000; pigs, ingots and blooms from \$2,735,000 to \$3,809,000, or \$1,074,000; scrap iron and steel from \$547,000 to \$911,000, or \$364,000; and tubing and pipe from \$667,000 to \$745,000, or \$78,000). The exports under the group Non-Ferrous Metal Products increased from \$44,115,000 to \$63,777,000, or \$19,662,000. (The commodities under this group to account for this increase were: copper from \$13,433,000 to \$23,829,000, or \$10,396,000; nickel from \$7,132,000 to \$13,489,000, or \$6,357,000; raw gold from \$8,990,000 to \$12,371,000, or \$3,381,000; and silver from \$4,499,000 to \$5,970,000, or \$1,471,000; while the exports of aluminium in bars, blocks, etc., decreased from \$7,919,000 to \$4,323,000, or \$3,596,000). The Non-Metallic Mineral Products group increased from \$16,037,000 to \$17,995,000, or \$1,958,000. (The following items show increases under this group: asbestos \$6,535,000 to \$7,380,000, or \$845,000; and stone and its products (chiefly abrasives and gypsum) from \$4,699,000 to \$5,712,000, or \$1,013,000; while the exports of coal decreased from \$2,115,000 to \$2,077,000, or \$38,000). The main group of Chemicals and Allied Products increased from \$8,151,000 to \$10,779,000, or \$2,628,000. (The principal items under this group to show increases were: fertilizers (principally cyanamid) from \$4,776,000 to \$5,536,000, or \$760,000; soda and sodium compounds from \$1,363,000 to \$2,023,000, or \$660,000; and acids from \$1,030,000 to \$2,021,000, or \$991,000). The exports under the main group of Miscellaneous Commodities increased from \$8,619,000 to \$12,343,000, or \$3,724,000. (The chief increases under this group were: electrical energy from nil to \$3,938,000, or \$3,938,000; settlers' effects from \$5,148,000 to \$5,197,000, or \$49,000; while exports of films decreased from \$1,397,000 to \$1,330,000, or \$67,000). With reference to the exports of electrical energy it should be noted that it appears as an item in Canadian export statistics for the first time from April 1, 1928. For further information respecting Canada's trade in principal commodities with the United States, fiscal years, 1928 and 1929, for imports see Table No. 8, pages 60 to 78 and for exports see Table No. 9, pages 79 to 90.

Trade with Other Countries.—The British Preferential Tariff enacted in 1897, as well as trade treaties and agreements negotiated with British and Foreign Countries have had the effect of stimulating Canada's external trade. When the British preference became effective in 1897 Canada's total imports from the United Kingdom in that year only amounted to \$29,401,000, compared with an import in 1887 valued at \$44,741,000, and in 1873 at \$67,997,000, the decrease in 1897 compared with 1887 amounting to \$15,340,000 and with 1873 to \$38,596,000. From 1873 to 1897 imports from the United Kingdom decreased \$38,596,000 or 56·7 per cent, while from 1897 to 1929 they increased \$164,620,000 or 559·9 per cent. The British Preferential Tariff was no doubt largely responsible for the increase in imports, not only from the United Kingdom but also from other parts of the Empire. By reference to the statistics in the following table giving "Trade of Canada with the British Empire and Foreign Countries" it will be noted that in the fiscal year 1914, imports from "Other British Empire", i.e., British Empire except United Kingdom, amounted to \$22,456,000, in 1922 to \$31,974,000, but in 1929 they had increased to \$63,378,000; while imports from "Other Foreign Countries", i.e., Foreign Countries except United States, in 1914 totalled \$68,365,000, in 1922 to \$82,737,000 and in 1929 they were \$140,224,000. Exports, however, during the same years show a greater improvement. In 1914 exports to "Other British Empire" were valued at \$23,388,000, in 1922 at \$46,474,000 and in 1929 they had advanced to \$106,296,000, while exports to "Other Foreign Countries" were valued at \$29,573,000 in 1914, at \$101,817,000 in 1922, and in 1929 they were \$327,393,000.

From 1914 to 1929 imports from "Other British Empire" increased \$40,922,000, or 182·2 per cent, and from "Other Foreign Countries" \$71,859,000, or 105·1 per cent, while the exports to "Other British Empire" from 1914 to 1929 increased \$82,908,000, or 354·5 per cent, and to "Other Foreign Countries" \$297,820,000, or 1,007·0 per cent.

With further reference to the trade of Canada with other countries than the United Kingdom and the United States, attention is directed to tables Nos. 10-36, pages 91 and 124, giving the trade of Canada in leading commodities with 81 British and foreign countries for the fiscal years 1928 and 1929.

TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years 1886, 1896, 1906, 1914, 1922 and 1929)

Fiscal Years	Canadian Trade with—					
	United Kingdom	United States	Other British Empire	Other Foreign Countries	Total British Empire	Total Foreign Countries
<i>Imports</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1886.....	39,033,006	42,818,651	2,383,560	11,756,920	41,416,566	54,575,571
1896.....	32,824,505	53,529,390	2,388,647	16,618,619	35,213,152	70,148,009
1906.....	69,183,915	169,256,452	14,605,519	30,694,394	83,789,434	199,950,846
1914.....	132,070,406	396,302,138	22,456,440	68,365,014	154,526,846	464,667,152
1922.....	117,135,343	515,958,196	31,973,910	82,736,883	149,109,253	598,695,079
1929.....	194,020,573	868,056,680	63,377,958	140,223,880	257,398,531	1,008,280,560
<i>Exports (Canadian)</i>						
1886.....	36,694,263	34,284,490	3,262,803	3,515,148	39,957,066	37,799,638
1896.....	62,717,941	37,789,481	4,048,198	5,152,185	66,766,139	42,941,666
1906.....	127,456,465	83,546,306	10,964,757	13,516,428	138,421,222	97,062,734
1914.....	215,253,969	163,372,825	23,388,548	29,573,097	238,642,517	192,945,922
1922.....	299,361,675	292,588,643	46,473,735	101,816,627	345,835,410	394,405,270
1929.....	429,730,485	500,167,599	106,295,532	327,393,056	536,026,017	827,560,655

Fiscal Years	Percentage of Canadian Trade with—					
	United Kingdom	United States	Other British Empire	Other Foreign Countries	Total British Empire	Total Foreign Countries
<i>Imports</i>	%	%	%	%	%	%
1886.....	40·7	44·6	2·5	12·2	43·2	56·8
1896.....	31·2	50·8	2·2	15·8	33·4	66·6
1906.....	24·4	59·6	5·1	10·9	29·5	70·5
1914.....	21·4	64·0	3·6	11·0	25·0	75·0
1922.....	15·7	69·0	4·3	11·0	20·0	80·0
1929.....	15·3	68·6	5·0	11·1	20·3	79·7
<i>Exports (Canadian)</i>						
1886.....	47·2	44·1	4·2	4·5	51·4	48·6
1896.....	57·2	34·4	3·7	4·7	60·9	39·1
1906.....	54·1	35·5	4·6	5·8	58·7	41·3
1914.....	49·9	37·9	5·4	6·8	55·3	44·7
1922.....	40·4	39·5	6·3	13·8	46·7	53·3
1929.....	31·5	36·7	7·8	24·0	39·3	60·7

The statistics in the following table indicate the trend of Canadian trade from 1914 to 1929, (a) with All Countries; (b) with the United Kingdom; and (c) with the United States.

SUMMARY OF TREND OF CANADIAN TRADE, 1914 TO 1929

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

Years ended March 31	Imports into Canada				Exports from Canada			Excess of Imports (i) Exports (e)	Percentage relation of Exports to Imports
	Dutiable Goods	Free Goods	Total Imports	Per Cent Free	Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total Exports		
(a) WITH ALL COUNTRIES									
1914.....	410.3	208.9	619.2	33.7	431.6	23.8	455.4(i)	163.8	73.5
1915.....	279.8	176.1	455.9	38.6	409.4	52.0	461.4(e)	5.5	101.2
1916.....	289.4	218.8	508.2	43.0	741.6	37.7	779.3(e)	271.1	153.3
1917.....	461.7	384.7	846.4	45.4	1,151.4	27.8	1,179.2(e)	332.8	139.3
1918.....	542.3	421.2	963.5	43.7	1,540.0	46.1	1,586.1(e)	622.6	164.6
1919.....	526.5	393.2	919.7	42.7	1,216.4	52.3	1,268.7(e)	349.0	137.9
1920.....	693.6	370.9	1,064.5	34.8	1,239.5	47.1	1,286.6(e)	222.1	120.9
1921.....	847.5	392.6	1,240.1	31.6	1,189.2	21.2	1,210.4(i)	29.7	97.6
1922.....	495.6	252.2	747.8	33.7	740.2	13.7	753.9(e)	6.1	100.8
1923.....	537.3	265.3	802.6	33.0	931.5	13.8	945.3(e)	142.7	117.7
1924.....	591.3	302.1	893.4	33.8	1,045.4	13.4	1,058.8(e)	165.4	118.5
1925.....	516.0	280.9	796.9	35.1	1,069.1	12.3	1,081.4(e)	284.5	135.7
1926.....	583.0	344.3	927.3	37.1	1,315.4	13.3	1,328.7(e)	401.4	143.1
1927.....	659.9	371.0	1,030.9	36.0	1,252.2	15.4	1,267.6(e)	236.7	123.0
1928.....	710.0	398.9	1,108.9	36.0	1,228.2	22.2	1,250.4(e)	142.5	112.8
1929.....	821.1	444.6	1,265.7	35.1	1,363.6	25.2	1,388.8(e)	123.1	109.7

(b) WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM

1914	102.4	29.7	132.1	22.5	215.2	7.1	222.3(e)	90.2	167.5
1915	68.0	22.1	90.1	24.5	186.6	25.1	211.7(e)	121.6	234.9
1916	52.0	25.4	77.4	32.8	451.9	11.2	463.1(e)	385.7	598.3
1917	75.5	31.6	107.1	29.5	742.1	13.9	756.0(e)	648.9	705.9
1918	58.0	23.3	81.3	28.6	845.5	15.6	861.1(e)	779.8	1,059.1
1919	50.0	23.0	73.0	31.5	540.7	20.1	560.8(e)	487.8	708.2
1920	93.2	33.1	126.3	26.2	459.2	6.8	496.0(e)	369.7	392.7
1921	170.1	43.8	213.9	20.5	312.8	1.4	314.2(e)	100.3	146.9
1922	95.1	22.0	117.1	18.8	299.4	1.0	300.4(e)	183.3	256.5
1923	116.2	25.1	141.3	17.7	379.1	0.8	379.9(e)	238.6	268.8
1924	126.1	27.5	153.6	17.8	360.1	1.1	361.2(e)	207.6	235.1
1925	124.7	26.4	151.1	17.5	395.9	1.3	397.2(e)	246.1	262.8
1926	133.1	30.6	163.7	18.6	508.2	1.1	509.3(e)	345.6	311.1
1927	135.0	28.9	163.9	17.6	446.9	1.1	448.0(e)	284.1	273.3
1928	150.1	35.8	185.9	19.1	410.7	2.1	412.8(e)	226.9	222.1
1929	154.4	39.6	194.0	20.4	429.7	2.0	431.7(e)	237.7	222.4

(c) WITH THE UNITED STATES

1914	249.5	146.8	396.3	37.0	163.4	13.6	177.0(i)	219.3	44.6
1915	168.6	128.5	297.1	43.2	173.3	13.0	186.3(i)	110.8	62.7
1916	199.5	171.4	370.9	46.2	201.1	15.6	216.7(i)	154.2	58.4
1917	332.0	333.3	665.3	50.1	280.6	10.0	290.6(i)	374.7	43.7
1918	429.3	363.6	792.9	45.8	417.2	23.6	440.8(i)	352.1	55.6
1919	416.5	333.7	750.2	44.5	454.9	22.8	477.7(i)	272.5	63.7
1920	499.7	301.4	801.1	37.6	464.0	37.1	501.1(e)	300.0	62.5
1921	544.0	312.2	856.2	36.5	542.3	18.4	560.7(i)	295.5	65.5
1922	312.1	203.9	516.0	39.5	292.6	11.5	304.1(i)	211.9	58.9
1923	332.2	208.8	541.0	38.6	369.1	11.2	380.3(i)	160.7	70.3
1924	355.9	245.3	601.2	40.8	430.7	10.9	441.6(i)	159.6	73.4
1925	287.1	222.7	509.8	43.7	417.4	9.8	427.2(i)	82.6	83.8
1926	338.0	270.7	608.6	44.5	474.9	11.0	485.9(i)	122.7	79.7
1927	392.7	294.3	687.0	42.9	466.4	12.9	479.3(i)	207.7	69.7
1928	416.0	303.4	719.4	42.1	478.0	18.6	496.6(i)	222.8	69.0
1929	523.9	344.2	868.1	39.6	500.2	21.7	521.9(i)	346.2	60.1

The statistics in the following table indicate the trend of Canadian trade by Main Groups, 1914 (pre-war year), 1921 (peak year of post-bellum boom) and 1929, (a) with All Countries; (b) with the United Kingdom; and (c) with the United States.

SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA BY MAIN GROUPS, 1914, 1921 AND 1929

Main Groups	Value of Imports (Million \$)			Value of Exports (Canadian) (Million \$)			Percentage, 1929			
							Of Imports		Of Exports	
	1914	1921	1929	1914	1921	1929	1914	1921	1914	1921
<i>(a) With All Countries</i>										
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	97.6	259.4	233.1	201.2	482.1	646.5	238.8	89.8	321.3	134.1
Animals and Products.....	41.1	61.7	71.7	76.6	188.4	158.8	174.4	116.2	207.3	84.3
Fibres and Textiles.....	109.2	243.6	206.5	1.9	18.8	9.7	189.1	84.7	510.5	51.6
Wood and Paper.....	37.4	57.5	59.2	63.2	284.6	288.6	158.3	102.9	450.3	101.3
Iron and Its Products.....	143.8	245.6	346.6	15.5	76.5	82.3	241.0	141.1	530.9	107.6
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	35.6	55.7	75.4	53.3	45.9	112.7	211.8	135.3	211.4	245.5
Non-Metallic Minerals.....	17.1	206.1	167.0	9.3	40.1	27.4	195.7	81.0	294.6	68.4
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	17.1	37.6	37.7	4.9	20.4	19.4	220.4	99.5	395.9	95.1
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	52.1	72.7	68.5	5.7	32.4	18.2	131.4	94.2	319.3	56.1
Total.....	619.2	1,240.2	1,265.7	431.6	1,189.2	1,363.6	204.4	102.5	315.9	114.6
<i>(b) With United Kingdom</i>										
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	16.2	38.7	53.7	146.8	141.2	325.1	331.4	138.8	221.4	230.2
Animals and Products.....	5.7	5.2	5.7	35.4	91.3	47.7	100.0	109.8	134.7	52.2
Fibres and Textiles.....	60.6	111.3	77.0	0.2	2.6	0.8	127.0	69.1	400.0	30.7
Wood and Paper.....	3.7	3.1	4.9	12.8	36.8	22.3	132.4	158.0	174.2	60.5
Iron and Its Products.....	17.3	16.7	19.0	1.4	17.6	8.7	109.8	113.8	621.3	49.4
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	4.8	6.7	6.7	16.6	9.9	16.3	139.5	100.0	98.1	164.6
Non-Metallic Minerals.....	6.3	9.1	12.1	0.4	3.1	1.8	192.0	132.9	450.0	58.0
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	4.3	6.0	5.0	0.6	3.4	4.0	116.2	83.3	666.6	117.6
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	13.2	17.1	10.0	1.0	6.9	3.0	75.7	58.4	300.0	43.4
Total.....	132.1	213.9	194.1	215.2	312.8	429.7	146.9	90.7	199.2	137.3
<i>(c) With United States</i>										
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	44.1	119.6	103.7	34.1	146.5	58.5	235.1	86.7	171.5	40.0
Animals and Products.....	23.3	42.9	42.7	32.3	75.8	85.0	183.2	99.5	263.1	112.1
Fibres and Textiles.....	32.5	101.7	81.9	1.2	7.1	5.0	252.0	80.6	416.6	70.4
Wood and Paper.....	31.7	52.4	50.6	45.2	216.0	235.7	159.6	96.5	521.4	109.1
Iron and Its Products.....	121.4	226.9	317.1	2.0	19.7	11.1	261.2	139.7	555.0	56.3
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	27.7	46.0	62.1	34.2	30.0	63.8	224.1	135.0	186.5	212.6
Non-Metallic Minerals.....	74.2	188.4	135.1	7.2	22.3	18.0	182.0	71.7	250.0	80.7
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	9.6	28.1	26.2	3.2	12.2	10.8	272.9	93.2	337.5	88.5
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	31.8	50.2	48.7	4.0	12.7	12.3	153.1	97.0	307.5	96.8
Total.....	396.3	856.2	868.1	163.4	542.3	500.2	219.0	101.3	306.1	92.2

Relation between Trade in Raw and Manufactured Products.—For some years after Confederation Canada was not engaged to any great extent in manufacturing processes, and consequently her imports consisted very largely of manufactured goods and her exports of raw and semi-manufactured products. Since the beginning of the present century there has been a marked expansion in the manufacturing industries of the country, which is reflected in the character of its imports and exports. During this period Canada has passed through much the same stages of development in her economic life as did the United States from 1870 to 1900. The imports of raw materials into the United States, from 1870 to 1900, increased from 25.2 to 44.0 per cent of the total imports, and fully manufactured products decreased from 62.1 to 40.2 per cent; while exports of raw materials from the United States during the same period decreased from 67.7 to 40.2 per cent of the total exports, and fully manufactured products increased from 28.6 to 48.6 per cent. Statistics for 1928 show a further improvement. Compared with 1900, the 1928 statistics show that imports of raw materials into the United States

increased from 44.0 to 50.3 per cent of the total imports, and exports decreased from 40.2 to 32.3 per cent; whereas imports of fully manufactured products decreased from 40.2 to 31.7 per cent, and exports increased from 48.6 to 52.8 per cent.

While Canada has not made as great progress as the United States, in increasing imports of raw materials and curtailing exports, while curtailing imports of fully manufactured products and increasing exports, she has made some advance in this respect. From 1910 to 1928 the percentage of imports of raw materials into Canada increased from 24.2 to 25.6 per cent of the total imports, and exports decreased from 51.2 to 47.2 per cent of the total exports; while the percentage of imports of fully manufactured goods decreased from 65.8 to 64.8 per cent, and exports increased from 32.7 to 37.4 per cent. Further, it will be noted from the statistics in the following table that from 1910 to 1928 the imports of raw materials into Canada increased from \$90,900,000 to \$283,800,000 or 212 per cent, and exports from \$143,100,000 to \$580,000,000 or 305 per cent; while imports of fully manufactured products increased from \$241,900,000 to \$718,800,000, or 194 per cent, and exports from \$91,200,000 to \$458,800,000, or 403 per cent.

STATEMENT SHOWING VALUE AND PROPORTION OF RAW MATERIALS AND PARTLY AND FULLY MANUFACTURED GOODS IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES, 1900 TO 1928

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

	Raw Materials				Partly Manufactured Goods				Fully Manufactured Goods			
	Imports		Domestic Exports		Imports		Domestic Exports		Imports		Domestic Exports	
	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports
CANADA												
Years ended June 30:												
1900.....	43.0	24.9	70.1	41.5	18.3	10.6	29.9	7.7	111.4	64.5	68.9	40.8
1905.....	64.2	25.5	79.5	41.6	23.7	9.5	34.8	18.2	164.1	65.0	76.6	40.2
Years ended March 31:												
1910.....	90.9	24.2	143.1	51.2	37.5	10.0	44.9	16.1	241.9	65.8	91.2	32.7
1914.....	135.2	21.8	272.6	63.2	57.6	9.3	43.7	10.1	426.3	68.9	115.3	26.7
1920.....	294.7	27.5	440.6	35.7	143.9	13.2	185.3	15.1	625.9	59.3	613.6	49.2
1921.....	310.3	24.9	524.1	44.2	151.4	11.7	193.6	16.6	778.5	63.4	471.4	39.2
1922.....	216.4	28.9	329.4	44.5	71.8	9.6	107.2	14.5	459.5	61.5	303.6	41.0
1923.....	228.0	28.4	416.3	44.7	77.8	9.7	150.9	16.2	496.7	61.9	364.2	39.1
1924.....	254.0	28.4	453.5	43.4	100.3	11.2	176.0	16.8	539.1	60.4	415.9	39.8
1925.....	220.9	27.7	477.5	44.7	85.7	10.8	161.4	15.1	490.3	61.5	430.2	40.2
1926.....	255.9	27.6	620.0	47.1	93.1	10.0	189.2	14.4	578.3	62.4	506.1	38.5
1927.....	263.9	25.6	578.4	46.2	104.7	10.1	183.3	14.6	662.3	64.3	490.4	39.2
1928.....	283.8	25.6	580.0	47.2	106.3	9.6	189.4	15.4	718.8	64.8	458.8	37.4
UNITED STATES												
Years ended June 30:												
1900.....	374.2	44.0	551.1	40.2	134.2	15.8	153.3	11.2	341.5	40.2	666.3	48.6
1905.....	535.3	47.9	590.3	39.6	177.8	15.9	209.9	14.1	404.4	36.2	691.5	46.3
1910.....	711.0	45.7	675.8	39.5	285.1	18.3	267.8	15.7	560.7	36.0	766.5	44.8
1914.....	880.8	46.5	930.2	39.9	319.3	16.9	374.2	16.1	693.8	36.6	1,025.2	44.0
1920.....	2,763.5	53.8	2,595.2	32.6	801.2	15.3	991.5	12.5	1,673.6	31.9	4,362.6	54.9
1921.....	1,501.5	41.1	2,267.9	35.5	543.0	14.8	660.2	10.3	1,609.9	44.1	3,457.8	54.2
1922.....	1,211.1	46.4	1,446.0	39.1	407.2	15.6	412.1	11.1	989.8	38.0	1,841.8	49.8
1923.....	1,828.3	48.3	1,412.0	36.3	711.4	18.8	487.0	12.5	1,241.6	32.9	1,987.6	51.2
1924.....	1,585.8	44.6	1,505.8	35.7	658.2	18.5	595.7	14.1	1,310.0	36.9	2,122.5	50.3
1925.....	1,904.2	49.8	1,884.2	39.4	701.1	18.4	646.3	13.5	1,218.8	31.8	2,247.6	47.1
1926.....	2,435.4	54.5	1,550.4	33.4	794.7	17.8	635.3	13.6	1,236.6	27.7	2,467.8	53.0
1927.....	2,172.5	51.1	1,701.9	35.0	759.3	17.8	693.8	14.1	1,321.1	31.1	2,471.9	50.9
1928.....	2,087.1	50.3	1,541.0	32.3	746.1	18.0	713.6	14.9	1,312.3	31.7	2,517.7	52.8

In Canada grains, chiefly wheat, and in the United States raw cotton, grains, principally wheat, and raw tobacco are the leading commodities which comprise the bulk of the exports of raw materials. It is of interest to note the results in Canada and the United States when certain staple raw materials, of farm origin, which are reproducible annually, are eliminated; such as grains, fresh fruits and vegetables, seeds and raw tobacco, for both countries, as also raw cotton for the United States. The results, for the years 1900 to 1928, are set forth in the following table:—

RAW MATERIALS EXPORTED FROM CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES, 1900 TO 1928

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

Fiscal Years	Canada's Exports of Raw Materials				United States Exports of Raw Materials					
	Grains, fresh fruits and vegetables, seeds and raw tobacco		Other raw materials		Grains, fresh fruits and vegetables, seeds and raw tobacco		Raw cotton		Other raw materials	
	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports
1900.....	21.6	12.7	48.5	28.8	226.6	16.6	241.8	17.6	82.7	6.0
1905.....	19.1	10.0	60.4	31.6	101.1	6.8	381.4	25.5	107.8	7.3
1910.....	67.6	24.2	75.5	27.0	130.0	7.6	450.5	26.4	95.3	5.5
1914.....	169.6	39.3	103.0	23.9	178.3	7.6	610.5	26.2	141.4	6.1
1920.....	243.8	19.8	196.8	15.9	806.5	10.2	1,381.7	17.3	407.0	5.1
1921.....	369.9	31.1	154.2	13.1	1,165.4	18.2	600.2	9.4	502.3	7.9
1922.....	235.7	31.8	98.7	12.7	650.0	17.6	596.4	16.1	199.6	5.4
1923.....	303.3	32.6	113.0	12.1	521.8	13.4	659.0	16.9	231.2	6.0
1924.....	314.2	30.1	139.3	13.3	352.9	8.4	904.0	21.4	248.9	5.9
1925.....	316.4	29.6	161.1	15.1	595.6	12.4	1,061.0	22.2	227.6	4.8
1926.....	453.3	34.5	166.7	12.6	398.8	8.6	917.7	19.8	233.9	5.0
1927.....	422.6	33.8	155.8	12.4	501.1	10.2	866.9	17.8	333.9	7.0
1928.....	414.4	33.7	165.6	13.5	491.4	10.3	820.5	17.2	229.1	4.8

According to the statistics in the above table Canadian and the United States exports of "Other raw materials", from 1900 to 1928 (i.e., total exports of raw materials less certain raw materials which are reproducible annually), increased as follows: Canada from \$48,500,000 to \$165,600,000, or 237 per cent, and the United States from \$82,700,000 to \$229,100,000, or 177 per cent. In the case of Canada the percentage of the exports of "Other raw materials" of the total domestic exports, from 1900 to 1928, decreased from 28.8 to 13.5 per cent and in the case of the United States from 6.0 to 4.8 per cent.

It will be observed from the statistics in the following table, showing "Canada's Imports and Exports by Leading Countries, according to Degree of Manufacture" that Canada's imports from those countries with highly developed manufacturing industries consist of manufactured products, and her exports to those countries are made up largely of raw and semi-manufactured products; while on the other hand Canada's trade with countries whose industries are not so highly developed consist chiefly, in the case of imports, of raw and semi-manufactured products and in the case of exports, of manufactured products.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY LEADING COUNTRIES, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE

(Year ended March 31, 1928)

NOTE: Values in Thousands of Dollars

Countries	Imports						Exports (Domestic)					
	Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured		Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
EUROPE												
Austria.....	7	1.2	9	1.5	579	97.3	1	0.4	2	0.8	290	98.8
Belgium.....	934	9.4	922	9.3	8,042	81.3	17,886	86.1	1,721	8.3	1,175	5.6
Czechoslovakia.....	175	7.2	10	0.4	2,239	92.4	8	0.6	40	2.8	1,392	96.6
Denmark.....	48	38.1	10	7.9	68	54.0	1,591	24.9	20	0.3	4,779	74.8
Estonia.....	14	15.1			79	84.9					174	100.0
France.....	658	2.5	1,909	7.2	23,906	90.3	4,634	46.6	2,045	20.5	1,831	99.6
Germany.....	822	4.8	717	4.2	15,517	91.0	29,805	70.5	3,415	8.1	3,267	32.9
Greece.....	12	4.7	13	5.1	229	90.2	2,162	50.5			9,025	21.4
Hungary.....	61	91.0			6	9.0	10	10.1			2,120	49.5
Irish F. State.....	4	13.8			25	86.2	1,424	32.9	379	8.7	89	89.9
Italy.....	821	19.4	179	4.2	3,242	76.4	14,764	78.8	1,789	9.5	2,523	58.4
Malta.....					1	100.0		0.3			2,189	11.7
Netherlands.....	1,447	16.5	831	9.4	6,516	74.1	27,731	78.0	5,496	15.5	349	99.7
Norway.....	4	0.4	22	2.1	1,037	97.5	2,731	40.9	90	1.3	2,311	6.5
Poland-Danzig.....	92	67.6	3	2.2	41	30.2	14	3.1			3,845	57.8
Portugal.....	160	22.2			562	77.8	817	86.7			442	96.9
Roumania.....	14	29.8			33	70.2					125	13.3
Russia.....	62	84.9	2	2.7	9	12.3	181	7.5	768	31.7	796	100.0
Spain.....	530	20.6	143	5.6	1,899	73.8	8	1.3	217	35.6	1,475	60.8
Sweden.....	149	8.0	53	2.8	1,660	89.2	2,961	64.2	74	1.6	385	63.1
Switzerland.....	111	1.3	421	4.9	8,063	93.8	9	1.8	13	2.6	1,577	34.2
Turkey.....	3	0.6			524	99.4					476	95.6
United Kingdom.....	13,617	7.3	8,623	4.6	163,656	88.1	293,460	71.4	22,708	5.5	94,524	23.1
Other Europe.....	46	22.4			159	77.6	5	0.8	4	0.7	576	98.5
Total Europe.....	19,791	7.3	13,867	5.1	238,092	87.6	400,210	69.6	38,781	6.7	135,798	23.7
NORTH AMERICA												
Alaska.....	132	76.8	15	8.7	25	14.5	248	80.0	6	2.0	57	18.0
Bermuda.....	29	53.7	2	3.7	23	42.6	496	36.3	72	5.3	797	58.4
Br. Honduras.....	145	91.8	11	6.9	2	1.3	12	2.0	1	0.2	591	97.8
Br. W. Indies—												
Barbados.....			4,100	66.0	2,116	34.0	188	10.2	269	14.6	1,380	75.2
Jamaica.....	1,944	35.4	3,309	60.4	228	4.2	123	2.4	72	1.5	4,756	96.1
Trinidad.....												
Tobago.....	508	24.3	1,564	74.4	28	1.3	241	5.7	116	2.7	3,884	91.6
Other B. W. I.....	358	10.1	2,959	83.2	237	6.7	42	1.1	157	4.1	3,663	94.8
Costa Rica.....	47	100.0										
Cuba.....	968	17.3	3,244	58.1	1,375	24.6	2,461	45.7	2	1.0	201	99.0
Dutch W. Indies.....	75	15.2			420	84.8	2	1.2	210	4.0	2,715	50.3
French W. Indies.....									1	0.6	161	98.2
Guatemala.....	93	100.0							61	16.4	311	83.6
Hayti.....			198	100.0					39	22.2	137	77.8
Honduras.....	18	2.9	604	97.1					9	2.5	356	97.5
Mexico.....	881	75.0	36	3.1	257	21.9	9	0.4	13	0.5	111	100.0
Newfoundland.....	939	44.8	11	0.5	1,147	54.7	2,939	25.2	194	1.7	2,519	99.1
Nicaragua.....	2	66.7			1	33.3	8	10.9	1	1.4	64	87.7
Porto Rico.....	1	100.0					1	0.1	12	1.5	802	98.4
St. Pierre-Miq.....	3	3.8			75	96.2	136	9.2	30	2.0	1,310	88.8
Salvador.....	23	100.0							3	3.0	95	97.0
San Domingo.....			2,453	100.0					12	3.0	401	97.0
United States.....	221,361	30.8	52,746	7.3	445,329	61.9	153,276	32.1	123,519	25.8	201,209	42.1
Other N. America.....							3	21.4	2	14.3	9	64.3
Total N. America.....	227,527	30.3	71,252	9.5	451,263	60.2	160,185	30.8	124,801	24.1	234,057	45.1

CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY LEADING COUNTRIES, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE—Concluded

Countries	Imports						Exports (Domestic)					
	Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured		Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
SOUTH AMERICA												
Argentina.....	9,065	92.0			784	8.0	10	0.1	280	2.5	10,796	97.4
Bolivia.....	2	100.0							5	4.2	114	95.8
Brazil.....	2,083	99.7			5	0.3	3	0.1	24	0.5	4,870	99.4
Br. Guiana.....	7	0.1	5,991	98.7	75	1.2	178	7.8	89	3.9	2,018	88.3
Chile.....			522	100.0					3	0.2	1,344	99.8
Colombia.....	7,574	99.9			7	0.1	695	40.1	9	0.5	1,028	59.4
Dutch Guiana.....	13	100.0					2	1.8			114	98.2
Ecuador.....	618	100.0			2				2	1.6	123	98.4
Panama.....	1	33.3			2	66.7	49	4.4	14	1.2	1,062	94.4
Paraguay.....	41	31.6			89	68.4					81	100.0
Peru.....	4,906	94.1	311	5.9			380	29.6	6	0.5	899	69.9
Uruguay.....	72	90.0			8	10.0	5	0.3	19	1.2	1,604	98.5
Venezuela.....	212	99.1			2	0.9			13	0.9	1,485	99.1
Other South America.....											92	100.0
Total South America.....	24,594	75.9	6,824	21.1	972	3.0	1,322	4.8	464	1.7	25,630	93.5
ASIA												
Br. India.....	395	4.3	35	0.4	8,810	95.3	3		3,138	28.4	7,902	71.6
Br. Str. Sett.....	1,637	66.5	284	11.6	539	21.9			7	0.5	1,534	99.5
Ceylon.....	227	8.3	118	4.3	2,386	87.4					727	100.0
China.....	704	27.4	398	15.5	1,470	57.1	2,646	19.7	4,950	36.8	5,837	43.5
Dutch E. Indies.....	661	58.4			470	41.6			14	0.6	2,351	99.4
Hong Kong.....	765	53.1	1	0.1	675	46.8	52	2.1	58	2.4	2,356	95.5
Iraq.....	1	1.5			66	98.5					290	100.0
Japan.....	2,234	17.9	3,181	25.4	7,090	56.7	13,663	41.4	14,458	43.9	4,847	14.7
Palestine.....	1	6.7			14	93.3					104	100.0
Persia.....	25	20.2			99	79.8					73	100.0
Philippines.....	150	93.8	6	3.7	4	2.5	19	7.0			254	93.0
Siam.....	42	100.0							1	0.9	116	99.1
Syria.....	1	6.2	1	6.2	14	87.6			27	17.0	132	83.0
Other Asia.....	79	91.9			7	8.1	34	6.5	10	1.9	481	91.6
Total Asia.....	6,922	21.2	4,024	12.4	21,644	66.4	16,417	24.9	22,663	34.2	27,004	40.9
OCEANIA												
Australia.....	930	17.5	3,023	57.0	1,349	25.5	320	2.3	1,394	9.8	12,475	87.9
Fiji.....	1		4,300	99.6	17	0.4	2	0.7	77	25.8	219	78.5
Hawaii.....	120	38.8			189	61.2	23	29.1			56	70.0
New Zealand.....	1,482	18.0	1,845	22.3	4,935	59.7	378	3.3	556	4.9	10,433	91.8
Other Oceania.....							4	6.8	6	10.2	49	83.0
Total Oceania.....	2,533	13.9	9,168	50.4	6,490	35.7	727	2.4	2,033	7.8	23,232	89.8
AFRICA												
Br. E. Africa.....	73	6.0	1,150	94.0							1,223	100.0
Br. S. Africa.....	119	29.5	22	5.4	263	65.1	974	11.2	506	5.8	7,245	83.0
Br. W. Africa.....	1,932	99.6	7	0.4			11	1.2	20	2.3	861	96.5
Canary Islands.....					2	100.0			4	3.1	127	96.9
Egypt.....	110	69.2	3	1.9	46	28.9		0.1	10	0.5	1,787	99.4
French Africa.....	91	63.6			52	36.4	181	39.6			276	60.4
Morocco.....	14	93.3			1	6.7					278	100.0
Portuguese Africa.....							1	0.1	79	7.5	974	92.4
Other Africa.....	102	94.5	6	5.5					20	6.1	305	93.9
Total Africa.....	2,441	61.1	1,188	29.8	364	9.1	1,168	7.8	639	4.3	13,076	87.9
Grand total.....	283,808	25.6	106,323	9.6	718,825	64.8	580,029	47.2	189,381	15.4	458,797	37.4

A further analysis of the statistics in the foregoing table, relative to Canada's imports and exports according to degree of manufacture, indicates: (1) that 87.6 per cent of Canada's imports from Europe in 1928 consisted of fully manufactured goods, 7.3 per cent of raw materials and 5.1 per cent of semi-manufactured products; while 69.6 per cent of her exports to Europe was made up of raw materials, 23.7 per cent of fully manufactured goods and 6.7 per cent of semi-manufactured products; the proportion of the trade with the United Kingdom being: imports, fully manufactured goods 88.1 per cent, raw materials 7.3 per cent and semi-manufactured products 4.6 per cent; and exports, raw materials 71.4 per cent, fully manufactured goods

23.1 per cent and semi-manufactured products 5.5 per cent; (2) that 60.2 per cent of the imports from North America consisted of fully manufactured goods, 30.3 per cent of raw materials and 9.5 per cent of semi-manufactured products; while 45.1 per cent of the exports to North America comprised fully manufactured goods, 30.8 per cent raw materials, and 24.1 per cent semi-manufactured products; the proportion of the trade with the United States being: imports, fully manufactured goods 61.9 per cent, raw materials 30.8 per cent and semi-manufactured products 7.3 per cent; and exports, fully manufactured goods 42.1 per cent, raw materials 32.1 per cent and semi-manufactured products 25.8 per cent; (3) that 75.9 per cent of the imports from South America was made up of raw materials, 21.1 per cent of semi-manufactured products and 3.0 per cent of fully manufactured goods; while 93.5 per cent of the exports to that continent consisted of fully manufactured goods, 4.8 per cent of raw materials and 1.7 per cent of semi-manufactured products; (4) that 66.4 per cent of the imports from Asia were fully manufactured goods, 21.2 per cent raw materials and 12.4 per cent semi-manufactured products; while 40.9 per cent of the exports to Asia consisted of fully manufactured goods, 34.2 per cent of semi-manufactured products and 24.9 per cent of raw materials; (5) that the proportion of the trade with Oceania was: imports, semi-manufactured products 50.4 per cent, fully manufactured goods 35.7 per cent and raw materials 13.9 per cent; and exports, fully manufactured goods 89.8 per cent, semi-manufactured products 7.8 per cent, and raw materials 2.4 per cent; and (6) that the proportion of the imports from Africa was: raw materials 61.1 per cent, semi-manufactured products 29.8 per cent and fully manufactured goods 9.1 per cent; while the proportion of the exports to Africa was, fully manufactured goods 87.9 per cent, raw materials 7.8 per cent, and semi-manufactured products 4.3 per cent.

The following table shows how Canada's imports and exports, analysed into the three categories of raw materials, partly manufactured goods, and fully or chiefly manufactured goods, are distributed among the United Kingdom, other British Empire countries, the United States and other foreign countries:—

CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE, 1928, DISTINGUISHING IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS, TO THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

	Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
	Thousand \$		Thousand \$		Thousand \$	
Imports from—						
British Empire.....	25,129	10.1	37,361	15.0	186,598	74.9
United Kingdom.....	13,617	7.3	8,623	4.6	163,656	88.1
Other British Empire.....	11,512	18.2	28,738	45.5	22,942	36.3
Foreign Countries.....	258,679	30.1	68,962	8.0	532,227	61.9
United States.....	221,361	30.8	52,746	7.3	445,329	61.9
Other Foreign Countries.....	37,318	26.6	16,216	11.5	86,898	61.9
Exports (Domestic) to—						
British Empire.....	300,849	60.3	29,817	5.9	168,600	33.8
United Kingdom.....	293,460	71.4	22,708	5.5	94,524	23.1
Other British Empire.....	7,389	8.3	7,109	8.0	74,076	83.7
Foreign Countries.....	279,180	38.3	159,564	21.9	290,197	39.8
United States.....	153,276	32.1	123,519	25.8	201,209	42.1
Other Foreign Countries.....	125,904	50.1	36,045	14.3	88,988	35.6

Seasonal Fluctuations.—The seasonal movement of Canada's external trade for 1929 shows no abnormal tendencies except in the exports for the months of May, June and July, principally due to heavy exports of wheat in those months. The table of "Canada's Monthly Imports and Exports" shows that the imports for the summer months are usually greater than for the other months of the year, though the monthly variations are not as marked as the lack of direct shipping facilities via the St. Lawrence in winter would indicate. Exports, however, as a result of the influence of agricultural products, especially wheat, reach a low point during the summer months, rise to a peak during the autumn, gradually decline during the winter, and with the opening of navigation on the St. Lawrence in the spring, show an upward tendency. The very large increase in recent years of the exports of pulp and paper and other manufactured products, the export of which is not seasonal but almost constant, has had the effect of reducing the proportionate seasonal fluctuations of Canada's total exports. The trade figures for March

in each year are greater for imports than for any other month, while in the case of exports they are not, as a rule, as large as those for the spring and fall months, when large quantities of grains, especially wheat, are being shipped. The totals for March are always greater than those for April. March figures must include all entries at all ports to the close of the fiscal year (March 31). In all other months the records are closed at Ottawa on the last day of the month. Late import and export entries (which in the case of the great, but distant, port of Vancouver, may cover four or five days' business at the end of each month) are regularly included in totals for the succeeding month. April totals include nothing for March, while they are short some amounts carried forward into May.

CANADA'S MONTHLY IMPORTS AND EXPORTS
(Values in Millions of Dollars)

Months	Imports						Exports (Canadian)					
	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9	1923-4	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9
April.....	68.2	60.2	59.1	67.8	74.3	78.5	53.6	48.9	59.9	60.2	77.3	59.0
May.....	84.3	72.1	75.9	86.1	94.4	113.6	74.8	104.2	96.3	91.3	108.8	118.0
June.....	84.6	66.4	75.5	91.5	101.0	110.7	94.9	87.2	93.5	118.2	105.7	107.1
July.....	77.1	72.6	81.5	88.6	90.6	103.4	82.9	87.1	101.7	110.3	79.4	125.5
August.....	78.8	61.9	82.1	89.7	99.3	114.2	80.0	73.8	111.4	90.6	94.2	112.5
September.....	71.4	63.9	78.6	85.6	91.8	106.1	67.6	80.9	108.5	92.2	97.4	109.8
October.....	75.6	68.2	80.8	88.1	93.9	112.3	100.1	103.3	143.5	130.3	103.9	141.8
November.....	72.1	66.2	75.3	87.7	94.3	103.0	138.1	118.9	140.3	152.4	153.1	167.0
December.....	65.6	60.9	76.9	81.7	83.3	94.6	123.9	124.4	175.6	138.4	130.3	130.8
January.....	66.6	58.4	69.7	78.8	79.5	97.0	69.6	75.3	84.7	84.1	82.6	94.9
February.....	62.1	61.4	70.9	74.7	86.0	97.0	67.3	70.1	87.6	78.5	88.6	82.3
March.....	86.9	84.6	100.9	110.6	120.5	135.3	92.4	94.8	112.3	105.6	106.9	114.8

Trade by Continents.—During the fiscal year 1929 Canada sold more products to Europe than to any other continent, her sales amounting to \$642,800,000, compared with \$543,100,000 to the continent of North America; while her purchases from Europe only amounted to \$286,700,000 compared with \$894,300,000 from the North American continent. During 1929 the continents of Europe and North America took 86.9 per cent of the Dominion's total exports, as compared with 89.1 per cent in 1928, and 90.7 per cent in 1925. The proportion of products shipped to Europe in 1929 was 47.1 per cent, compared with 46.9 per cent in 1928, and 47.9 per cent in 1925; while the proportion sent to North America in 1929 was 39.8 per cent, compared with 42.2 per cent in 1928, and 42.8 per cent in 1925. From 1925 to 1929 the proportion of Canada's exports to the United Kingdom decreased from 37.0 to 31.5 per cent, while the proportion from other Europe during the same period increased from 10.9 to 15.6 per cent; whereas the proportion exported to the United States from 1925 to 1929 decreased from 39.1 to 36.7 per cent and to other North America from 3.7 to 3.1 per cent. The continents of Europe and North America in 1929 furnished Canada with 93.3 per cent of her total imports, compared with 92.2 per cent in 1928 and 93.3 per cent in 1925. The proportion of goods received from Europe in 1929 was 22.6 per cent, compared with 24.5 per cent in 1928, and 25.4 per cent in 1925; while the proportion received from North America was 70.7 per cent in 1929, 67.7 per cent in 1928, and 67.9 per cent in 1925. From 1925 to 1929 the proportion of Canada's imports furnished by the United Kingdom decreased from 19.0 to 15.3 per cent, while the proportion from other Europe during the same interval increased from 6.4 to 7.3 per cent; whereas the proportion furnished by the United States from 1925 to 1929 increased from 64.0 to 68.6 per cent, while the proportion from other North America decreased from 3.9 to 2.1 per cent. Canada purchased more goods from every continent in 1929 than in the years 1925 to 1928, except in the cases of South America and Africa, purchases from South America being larger in 1928, while those from Africa were greater in 1927 as well as in 1928. During 1929 Canada sold more goods to every continent than in the years 1925 to 1928, except in the cases of Europe and South America, the sales to Europe being larger in 1926, while those to South America were larger in 1927. From 1925 to 1929 imports from South America increased from \$20,100,000 to \$26,500,000, from Asia from \$27,500,000 to \$33,500,000, from Oceania from \$4,600,000 to \$22,500,000, and from Africa from \$1,300,000 to \$2,200,000; whereas exports to South America from 1925 to 1929, increased from \$20,600,000 to \$32,600,000, to Asia from \$39,500,000 to \$87,200,000, to Oceania from \$27,700,000 to \$37,600,000, and to Africa from \$12,200,000 to \$20,300,000. For further details respecting Canada's trade by continents, 1925 to 1929, see statistics in the following table.

TRADE OF CANADA BY CONTINENTS, 1925 TO 1929

(With proportion of Trade with each Continent)

Continents	Values in Millions of Dollars					Per Cent of Total				
	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
IMPORTS										
Europe—										
United Kingdom.....	151.1	163.7	163.9	185.9	194.0	19.0	17.6	15.9	16.8	15.3
Other Europe.....	51.4	59.7	78.1	85.8	92.7	6.4	6.5	7.6	7.7	7.3
North America—										
United States.....	509.8	609.8	687.0	719.5	868.1	64.0	65.7	66.7	64.9	68.6
Other North America.....	31.1	34.9	34.7	30.6	26.2	3.9	3.8	3.4	2.8	2.1
South America.....	20.1	17.1	20.0	32.4	26.5	2.5	1.9	1.9	2.9	2.1
Asia.....	27.5	32.7	32.0	32.4	33.5	3.4	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.6
Oceania.....	4.6	8.7	12.5	18.3	22.5	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.8
Africa.....	1.3	0.8	2.7	4.0	2.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2
Total Imports.....	796.9	927.4	1,030.9	1,108.9	1,265.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)										
Europe—										
United Kingdom.....	395.9	508.2	446.9	410.7	429.7	37.0	38.6	35.7	33.4	31.5
Other Europe.....	116.1	140.3	155.9	164.1	213.1	10.9	10.7	12.5	13.5	15.6
North America—										
United States.....	417.4	474.9	466.4	478.0	500.2	39.1	36.1	37.2	38.9	36.7
Other North America.....	39.7	41.3	39.8	41.0	42.9	3.7	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.1
South America.....	20.6	27.4	32.9	27.4	32.6	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.2	2.4
Asia.....	39.5	77.2	63.5	65.8	87.2	3.7	5.9	5.1	5.4	6.4
Oceania.....	27.7	32.6	33.2	26.3	37.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.8
Africa.....	12.2	13.3	13.5	14.9	20.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5
Total Exports.....	1,069.1	1,315.2	1,252.1	1,228.2	1,363.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Imports from Principal Countries.—Imports into Canada in 1929 compared with 1928 show increases from sixteen of the thirty-five leading countries. Of the total increase in imports in 1929, amounting to \$156,722,000, the British Empire accounted for only \$8,311,000 and foreign countries for \$148,411,000. The principal countries to show increases were: United States \$148,620,000; United Kingdom \$8,125,000; New Zealand \$4,509,000; Germany \$3,742,000; Belgium \$2,116,000; Fiji \$1,380,000; Trinidad and Tobago \$1,277,000; and British India \$1,127,000; while the following show decreases: Argentina, \$2,422,000; Australia \$1,817,000; British West Indies, Other \$1,475,000; San Domingo \$1,317,000; British Guiana \$1,199,000; and Barbados \$1,017,000. The statistics in the following table showing "Canada's Imports from Thirty-five Leading Countries, 1929" indicate that the United States and the United Kingdom supplied Canada with 83.9 per cent of her total imports. The United States has supplied Canada with the largest amount of her imports since 1882, the United Kingdom being second by a wide margin. With reference to supplies from other countries, France has occupied third place for the past four years, though Germany is fast overhauling her, having more than double her exports to Canada since 1926. Germany occupied fourth position as in 1927 and 1928, while Japan, as in 1927 and 1928, is in fifth position. The Dominion of New Zealand has made great progress in her exports to Canada, having moved up to sixth position from eleventh position last year and eighteenth two years ago. In 1926 imports from New Zealand were \$2,725,000, while in 1929 they were \$12,771,000, increase in three years \$10,046,000. Belgium was in seventh position this year, having moved down from sixth position, while British India, the Netherlands and Switzerland occupied eighth, ninth and tenth positions, respectively, this year as last year. Argentina has moved from seventh down to eleventh position. Colombia occupies twelfth position, as last year, while Fiji has moved from nineteenth up to thirteenth position.

In 1868, 89.9 per cent of Canada's imports was obtained from the United Kingdom and the United States, the proportion from the United Kingdom being 56.1 per cent and the United States 33.8 per cent. In 1900, 84.9 per cent of the Dominion's imports were supplied by the same two countries, the proportion from the United Kingdom being 25.7 per cent, or less than one-half of what it was in 1868, while the proportion from the United States almost doubled during the same period, being 59.2 per cent; whereas in 1929, 83.9 per cent of Canada's total imports came from the United Kingdom and the United States, the proportion from the former

falling to 15.3 per cent and from the United States rising to 68.6 per cent. From 1868 to 1929 the percentage of the imports into Canada from the United Kingdom fell from 56.1 to 15.3, while the percentage from the United States rose from 33.8 to 68.6 per cent.

There has been a more gradual growth in the percentage of imports from "Other Countries" than from the United Kingdom and the United States, the proportion in 1868 amounting to 10.1 per cent; in 1900 to 15.1 per cent; and in 1929 to 16.1 per cent. In 1868 the 10.1 per cent of imports from "Other Countries" represented a declared value of \$6,813,000; in 1900 the 15.1 per cent a declared value of \$26,146,000 and in 1929 the 16.1 per cent represented a declared value of \$203,600,000. Of this amount Europe, except the United Kingdom, supplied \$92,700,000; North America, except the United States, \$26,200,000; South America \$26,500,000; Asia \$33,500,000; Oceania \$22,500,000; and Africa \$2,200,000.

CANADA'S IMPORTS FROM THIRTY-FIVE LEADING COUNTRIES, 1929

NOTE:—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1929.

Rank				Country	Value of Imports, 1929	Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1929 compared with—					
1926	1927	1928	1929			1926	1927	1928			
						\$	\$	\$	\$		
1	1	1	1	United States.....	868,055,897	(+)	259,437,355	(+)	181,033,376	(+)	148,619,660
2	2	2	2	United Kingdom.....	194,020,573	(+)	30,289,363	(+)	30,081,508	(+)	8,124,716
3	3	3	3	France.....	26,215,696	(+)	7,063,997	(+)	2,223,374	(+)	238,036
4	4	4	4	Germany.....	20,797,683	(+)	10,810,920	(+)	5,767,545	(+)	3,741,885
5	5	5	5	Japan.....	12,921,317	(+)	3,357,243	(+)	1,750,937	(+)	415,944
6	6	6	6	New Zealand.....	12,771,239	(+)	10,046,004	(+)	8,193,693	(+)	4,508,917
7	7	7	7	Belgium.....	12,014,538	(+)	5,061,365	(+)	2,351,230	(+)	2,116,301
8	8	8	8	British India.....	10,366,548	(+)	889,095	(+)	2,485,634	(+)	1,126,769
9	9	9	9	Netherlands.....	9,016,763	(+)	2,152,200	(+)	1,323,095	(+)	222,714
10	10	10	10	Switzerland.....	7,917,445	(+)	454,837	(+)	1,574,334	(+)	678,232
11	11	11	11	Argentina.....	7,427,568	(+)	3,973,400	(+)	1,770,494	(+)	2,422,186
12	12	12	12	Colombia.....	6,849,408	(+)	6,156,350	(+)	5,732,362	(+)	730,968
13	13	13	13	Fiji.....	5,697,912	(+)	3,130,708	(+)	4,467,370	(+)	1,380,036
14	14	14	14	Barbados.....	5,199,197	(+)	1,068,375	(+)	1,407,803	(+)	1,016,607
15	15	15	15	Cuba.....	4,903,506	(+)	6,159,778	(+)	3,173,069	(+)	683,665
16	16	16	16	British Guiana.....	4,873,237	(+)	370,034	(+)	281,131	(+)	1,198,935
17	17	17	17	Jamaica.....	4,790,295	(+)	1,006,814	(+)	30,732	(+)	691,013
18	18	18	18	Peru.....	4,447,858	(+)	1,252,251	(+)	1,445,248	(+)	768,544
19	19	19	19	Italy.....	4,260,325	(+)	1,662,566	(+)	816,263	(+)	18,523
20	20	20	20	Australia.....	3,484,836	(+)	442,782	(+)	2,811,329	(+)	1,816,782
21	21	21	21	Trinidad and Tobago.....	3,376,058	(+)	2,314,544	(+)	554,573	(+)	1,276,857
22	22	22	22	Czecho-Slovakia.....	3,207,503	(+)	2,025,548	(+)	1,570,671	(+)	873,609
23	23	23	23	China.....	3,095,296	(+)	547,301	(+)	1,946,296	(+)	522,843
24	24	24	24	Spain.....	2,729,140	(+)	614,183	(+)	479,210	(+)	127,883
25	25	25	25	Ceylon.....	2,529,140	(+)	218,302	(+)	83,691	(+)	202,391
26	26	26	26	Newfoundland.....	2,513,361	(+)	898,229	(+)	644,760	(+)	415,836
27	27	27	27	Sweden.....	2,185,089	(+)	1,050,445	(+)	541,116	(+)	322,969
28	28	28	28	British West Indies, Other.....	2,077,839	(+)	1,081,504	(+)	408,252	(+)	1,475,160
29	29	29	29	British Straits Settlements.....	2,015,207	(+)	2,659,181	(+)	741,610	(+)	443,838
30	30	30	30	Brazil.....	1,726,314	(+)	122,444	(+)	243,307	(+)	361,886
31	31	31	31	Hong Kong.....	1,402,502	(+)	143,664	(+)	19,705	(+)	38,395
32	32	32	32	British West Africa.....	1,226,539	(+)	281,279	(+)	196,417	(+)	712,774
33	33	33	33	Mexico.....	1,170,245	(+)	2,514,215	(+)	1,202,727	(+)	3,842
34	34	34	34	San Domingo.....	1,135,360	(+)	5,655,979	(+)	4,880,181	(+)	1,317,481
35	35	35	35	Norway.....	989,504	(+)	358,723	(+)	78,147	(+)	74,711
Total above 35 Countries..					1,257,471,921	(+)	337,256,852	(+)	235,251,692	(+)	158,920,016
Total Imports.....					1,265,679,091	(+)	338,350,359	(+)	234,786,586	(+)	156,722,625
British Empire.....					257,398,531	(+)	48,578,403	(+)	43,329,993	(+)	8,311,203
Foreign Countries.....					1,008,280,560	(+)	289,771,956	(+)	191,456,593	(+)	148,411,422

Exports to Principal Countries.—During the fiscal year 1929 Canada's domestic exports compared with similar exports in 1928 show an increase of \$135,379,000. Increases occurred in exports to thirty-three of the forty principal countries, the decreases in only seven. The increases in most cases were quite marked, while the decreases were not very large. Of the total increase in the exports, from 1928 to 1929, the British Empire accounted for \$36,738,000 and foreign countries for \$98,641,000. The principal countries to show increases were: United

States \$22,164,000; United Kingdom \$19,039,000; China \$10,255,000; Japan \$9,132,000; the Netherlands \$8,829,000; Greece \$7,568,000; Belgium \$6,520,000; France \$6,185,000; New Zealand \$5,991,000; Australia \$5,281,000; Spain \$5,095,000; Portugal \$4,793,000; Germany \$4,465,000; Italy \$4,282,000; British South Africa \$3,507,000; and Argentina \$3,407,000; while the principal countries to show decreases were: Cuba \$944,000; Newfoundland \$501,000; Denmark \$410,000; and the Irish Free State \$181,000.

It will be noted by reference to the statistics in the following table showing "Canada's Domestic Exports to Forty Leading Countries, 1929" the United Kingdom and the United States took 68.2 per cent of the Dominion's exports, the percentage for each being,—United Kingdom 31.5 and the United States 36.7. The United States occupied first place in 1929, as in 1927 and 1928, though she was in second place in 1926: while the United Kingdom was in first place in 1926, but in second place in the last three fiscal years. Of the other leading markets for Canadian products, Germany occupied third place in 1927, 1928 and 1929, but fourth place in 1926; while the Netherlands was in fourth position in 1928 and 1929, but in fifth position in 1927 and sixth in 1926. Japan was in third place in 1926, moved down to fourth place in 1927, and up to fifth place in 1928 and 1929; while Belgium was in seventh position during the years 1926 and 1927, but advanced to sixth position in 1928 and 1929. The Dominion's exports to China have changed materially during the past four years, due no doubt to the unsettled conditions of the country. In 1926 China occupied fifth position, in 1927 she moved down to eleventh position, in 1928 she was in ninth position and in 1929 she had advanced to seventh position. In 1929 Italy, Australia, New Zealand and France occupied eight, ninth, tenth and eleventh places, respectively, though in 1928 Italy was in seventh place, Australia in eighth, New Zealand in eleventh and France in fourteenth, while Argentina was in twelfth position during each of the past four fiscal years.

In the fiscal year 1868 the exports to the United Kingdom and the United States combined were 89.2 per cent of the total exports of domestic produce, the proportion for the United Kingdom being 36.9 per cent, and the United States 52.3 per cent. In 1900 similar exports to the United Kingdom and the United States were 91.3 per cent of the total domestic exports, the proportion for the United Kingdom being 57.1 per cent and the United States 34.2 per cent; while for the year 1929 the domestic exports from Canada to the United Kingdom and the United States were 68.2 per cent, the proportion for the United Kingdom being 31.5 per cent and for the United States 36.7 per cent. From 1868 to 1929 Canada's domestic exports to the United Kingdom fell from 36.9 to 31.5 per cent, to the United States from 52.3 to 36.7 per cent, while the exports of similar products to "Other Countries" increased from 10.8 to 31.8 per cent, whereas from 1900 to 1929 the proportion of Canada's domestic exports to the United Kingdom fell from 57.1 to 31.5 per cent, while the proportions to the United States and "Other Countries" rose from 34.2 to 36.7 per cent and 8.7 to 31.8 per cent, respectively. At Confederation the proportion of Canada's exports to "Other Countries" amounting to 10.8 per cent of her total domestic exports, represented a declared value of \$5,249,000; in 1900 the proportion of 8.7 per cent, a declared value of \$14,413,000, while in 1929 the proportion of 31.8 per cent represented a declared value of \$433,689,000; which amount exceeds the Dominion's total domestic exports prior to 1916. The increase in Canada's domestic exports to "Other Countries" from 1868 to 1900 was \$9,164,000 or 174 per cent, while from 1900 to 1929 the increase was \$419,276,000 or 2,909 per cent. During 1929 the exports to "Other Countries", amounting to \$433,700,000, were distributed by Continents as follows: Europe, except the United Kingdom, \$213,100,000; North America, except the United States, \$42,900,000; South America, \$32,600,000; Asia, \$87,200,000; Oceania, \$37,600,000; and Africa, \$20,300,000.

CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO FORTY LEADING COUNTRIES, 1929

NOTE:—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1929.

Rank				Country	Value of Exports, 1929	Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1929 compared with—					
1926	1927	1928	1929			1926	1927	1928			
						\$	\$	\$	\$		
2	1	1	1	United States.....	500,167,599	(+)	25,180,232	(+)	33,744,810	(+)	22,163,953
1	2	2	2	United Kingdom.....	429,730,485	(—)	78,507,075	(—)	17,142,366	(+)	10,039,095
4	3	3	3	Germany.....	46,708,804	(+)	15,974,767	(+)	12,297,783	(+)	4,464,587
6	5	4	4	Netherlands.....	44,366,888	(+)	20,890,281	(+)	17,992,510	(+)	8,828,937
3	4	5	5	Japan.....	42,099,968	(+)	7,383,106	(+)	12,148,937	(+)	9,131,725
7	7	6	6	Belgium.....	27,301,384	(+)	4,498,643	(+)	5,960,268	(+)	6,519,527
5	11	9	7	China.....	23,687,053	(—)	786,393	(+)	10,170,114	(+)	10,254,657
11	6	7	8	Italy.....	23,024,899	(+)	10,236,246	(+)	209,816	(+)	4,282,383
9	8	8	9	Australia.....	19,470,305	(+)	4,058,559	(+)	504,424	(+)	5,280,859
8	10	11	10	New Zealand.....	17,357,763	(+)	795,756	(+)	3,819,250	(+)	5,991,263
10	9	14	11	France.....	16,131,188	(+)	2,178,926	(+)	910,956	(+)	6,185,043
12	12	12	12	Argentina.....	14,493,191	(+)	1,853,485	(+)	1,391,345	(+)	3,407,463
14	15	15	13	British South Africa.....	12,231,773	(+)	3,153,311	(+)	3,843,042	(+)	3,506,804
26	19	23	14	Greece.....	11,850,771	(+)	8,140,973	(+)	5,827,610	(+)	7,568,544
16	14	13	15	British India.....	11,735,436	(+)	4,314,728	(+)	1,740,050	(+)	692,585
13	13	10	16	Newfoundland.....	11,160,510	(—)	94,672	(—)	12,519	(—)	500,738
17	21	16	17	Norway.....	7,435,537	(+)	667,650	(+)	2,407,433	(+)	769,767
18	20	17	18	Denmark.....	5,981,035	(—)	234,191	(—)	314,648	(—)	409,627
19	16	20	19	Brazil.....	5,872,940	(+)	1,040,549	(—)	1,418,539	(+)	975,858
74	41	38	20	Portugal.....	5,735,299	(+)	5,613,526	(+)	4,461,842	(+)	4,793,089
44	49	50	21	Spain.....	5,704,255	(+)	4,871,708	(+)	5,161,233	(+)	5,094,602
21	22	19	22	Jamaica.....	5,266,003	(+)	1,289,873	(+)	958,332	(+)	314,887
28	26	21	23	Sweden.....	4,765,818	(+)	1,223,109	(+)	1,350,013	(+)	153,476
24	24	25	24	British West Indies, Other.....	4,656,219	(+)	804,971	(+)	907,503	(+)	794,372
15	17	18	25	Cuba.....	4,442,953	(—)	4,082,630	(—)	2,384,619	(—)	943,726
23	23	24	26	Trinidad and Tobago.....	4,153,571	(+)	278,239	(+)	312,587	(+)	87,180
20	19	22	27	Irish Free State.....	4,144,743	(—)	563,946	(—)	1,912,261	(—)	180,508
22	25	29	28	Dutch East Indies.....	3,605,367	(—)	276,590	(—)	46,144	(+)	1,241,033
38	36	32	29	Egypt.....	2,845,973	(+)	1,505,953	(+)	1,360,150	(+)	1,047,969
33	37	27	30	Hong Kong.....	2,837,463	(+)	951,625	(+)	1,377,189	(+)	371,517
51	48	35	31	St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	2,729,124	(+)	2,241,229	(+)	2,147,118	(+)	1,252,784
29	28	32	32	Mexico.....	2,675,985	(—)	314,788	(—)	84,701	(+)	136,038
25	31	28	33	Russia.....	2,457,492	(—)	1,330,774	(+)	50,286	(+)	33,421
39	35	41	34	Chile.....	2,403,442	(+)	1,013,655	(+)	905,541	(+)	1,075,914
31	30	30	35	British Guiana.....	2,238,506	(—)	18,050	(—)	170,171	(—)	46,238
35	33	31	36	Finland.....	2,122,129	(+)	543,575	(+)	239,255	(+)	283,682
46	39	46	37	Colombia.....	1,797,393	(+)	1,113,693	(+)	448,078	(+)	64,820
46	53	37	38	Czecho-Slovakia.....	1,703,825	(+)	1,571,711	(+)	1,227,173	(+)	264,342
34	34	31	39	Barbados.....	1,681,950	(+)	89,380	(+)	57,547	(+)	155,002
41	40	38	40	Bermuda.....	1,628,003	(+)	477,200	(+)	341,233	(+)	263,051
Total above 40 Countries..					1,340,403,122	(+)	47,747,550	(+)	111,441,794	(+)	133,925,026
Total Exports (Domestic).....					1,363,586,672	(+)	48,230,881	(+)	111,429,166	(+)	135,379,066
British Empire.....					536,004,017	(—)	62,541,978	(—)	4,411,744	(+)	36,738,172
Foreign Countries.....					827,582,655	(+)	110,772,859	(+)	115,840,910	(+)	98,640,894

Trade Balances.—Canada's visible trade balance was unfavourable to the amount of \$29,730,000 on March 31, 1921, but since then, as well as during the war and post-bellum boom, it has been favourable. During the past four years there has been a marked decline in the favourable trade balance, until on March 31, 1929, it was only \$123,094,000 compared with \$401,371,000 in 1926. The principal factors responsible for the decline in the trade balance are (1) lower prices received for staple products exported, (2) increase in imports of products for use in Canadian industries and of equipment for Canadian factories, and (3) improvement in the general prosperity of the country, resulting in a greater purchasing power, not only at home but also abroad.

There have been marked changes in the trade balances with the leading commercial countries of the world in recent years. In 1914 Canada had a favourable trade balance with Europe of \$65,032,000, which had increased to \$358,698,000 in 1929, while the number of countries in Europe with which Canada had a favourable trade balance increased from seven to eighteen. From 1914 to 1929 the Dominion's annual credit balance with the United Kingdom increased from \$90,252,000 to \$237,648,000; with Germany from a debit balance of \$10,152,000 to a credit balance of \$26,081,000; with the Netherlands from credit balance of \$2,494,000 to \$35,449,000; with Italy from a debit balance of \$1,435,000 to a credit balance of \$18,769,000; with Belgium from a credit balance of \$330,000 to \$15,437,000; with Greece from a debit balance of \$433,000 to a credit balance of \$11,480,000; with Norway from a credit balance of \$359,000 to \$6,448,000; with Denmark from a credit balance of \$525,000 to \$5,831,000. In 1914 Canada had a debit balance with France of \$10,466,000, which amounted to \$9,972,000 in 1929; while the debit balance with Switzerland during the same period increased from \$4,268,000 to \$7,357,000.

These trade balances with European countries do not represent the true situation, as a very large quantity of the grain, especially wheat, shown in Canadian export statistics as for the United Kingdom is diverted from its original destination, the United Kingdom, to other destinations. As a result of this diversion the credit balance with the United Kingdom would be materially reduced and the balances with other European countries increased by a corresponding amount.

Canada's trade balance with the continent of North America has been unfavourable since 1882, the debit balance with the United States being responsible for this situation. In 1914 the debit balance with North America amounted to \$221,963,000 and in 1929 it had increased to \$328,802,000, while the number of countries in North America with which Canada had a debit balance was reduced from eight to four. The Dominion's debit trade balance with the United States from 1914 to 1929 increased from \$219,354,000 to \$346,241,000, being \$123,450,000 greater than for last year; with Newfoundland the credit balance increased from \$2,900,000 to \$9,049,000; St. Pierre and Miquelon from a credit balance of \$117,000 to \$2,697,000; with Bermuda from a credit balance of \$397,000 to \$1,612,000; with Mexico from a debit balance of \$1,419,000 to a credit balance of \$1,507,000; with the British West Indies from a credit balance of \$143,000 to \$493,000; while the debit balance of Cuba in 1914 of \$2,124,000 was reduced to \$384,000 in 1929. If the trade with the United States is eliminated from North America, the trade balance with "Other North America" increased from a debit balance of \$2,609,000 in 1914 to a credit balance of \$17,439,000 in 1929.

With the Continent of South America the debit balance of \$4,770,000 in 1914 was converted into a credit balance of \$6,157,000 in 1929, the most notable change occurring in the trade with Colombia.

The most notable change in the trade balance with any continent, from 1914 to 1929, occurred with the continent of Asia, a debit balance of \$8,118,000 being converted into a credit balance of \$53,904,000. The principal countries responsible for this change were Japan and China, the trade balance of the former increasing from a debit balance of \$1,015,000 to a credit balance of \$29,186,000; and of the latter from a debit balance of \$440,000 to a credit balance of \$20,595,000.

The credit trade balance with Oceania from 1914 to 1929 increased from \$2,603,000 to \$15,073,000 and with Africa from \$3,459,000 to \$18,064,000. From 1914 to 1929 the credit balance with Australia increased from \$3,993,000 to \$15,995,000; with British South Africa from \$3,358,000 to \$11,965,000; and with New Zealand from a debit balance of \$1,256,000 to a credit balance of \$4,597,000. The large butter import from New Zealand was responsible for the decrease in the credit balance since 1926, the credit balance in that year amounting to \$13,855,000.

CANADA'S TRADE BALANCES WITH LEADING COUNTRIES, 1929

(Values in Thousands of Dollars)

NOTE.—Credit balance marked (+) Debit balance marked (—)

Countries	Years ended March 31					
	1914	1920	1926	1927	1928	1929
<i>Europe</i>						
Belgium.....	(+) 330	(+) 27,688	(+) 15,940	(+) 11,738	(+) 11,008	(+) 15,437
Czecho-Slovakia.....	(—)	(—) 2	(—) 1,138	(—) 1,249	(—) 981	(—) 1,590
Denmark.....	(+) 525	(+) 2,831	(+) 6,078	(+) 5,492	(+) 6,267	(+) 5,831
Estonia.....	(+)	(+) 45	(+) 86	(+) 209	(+) 174	(+) 89
Finland.....	(+)	(+) 72	(+) 1,535	(+) 1,800	(+) 1,745	(+) 2,024
France.....	(—) 10,466	(—) 51,196	(—) 5,101	(—) 8,689	(—) 16,436	(—) 9,972
Germany.....	(—) 10,152	(+) 612	(+) 20,776	(+) 19,578	(+) 25,270	(+) 26,081
Greece.....	(—) 433	(+) 28,861	(+) 3,375	(+) 5,694	(+) 4,038	(+) 11,480
Irish Free State.....	(—)	(+) 4,691	(+) 6,011	(+) 4,296	(+) 4,087	(+) 4,087
Italy.....	(—) 1,435	(+) 15,968	(+) 10,204	(+) 19,380	(+) 14,504	(+) 18,769
Netherlands.....	(+) 2,494	(+) 3,516	(+) 16,899	(+) 18,752	(+) 26,883	(+) 35,449
Norway.....	(+) 359	(+) 4,348	(+) 6,139	(+) 4,118	(+) 5,605	(+) 6,448
Poland and Danzig.....	(+)	(+) 156	(+) 2,259	(+) 111	(+) 321	(+) 278
Portugal.....	(—) 222	(—) 116	(—) 227	(—) 802	(—) 220	(—) 5,057
Roumania.....	(+) 65	(+) 12,954	(+) 303	(+) 430	(+) 749	(+) 536
Russia.....	(+) 949	(+) 1,484	(+) 3,781	(+) 2,387	(+) 2,353	(+) 2,223
Spain.....	(+) 1,288	(—) 419	(—) 1,253	(—) 1,678	(—) 1,956	(—) 3,004
Sweden.....	(—) 426	(+) 4,090	(+) 2,416	(+) 1,780	(+) 2,771	(+) 2,511
Switzerland.....	(—) 4,268	(—) 6,268	(—) 6,231	(—) 8,880	(—) 8,075	(—) 7,357
United Kingdom.....	(—) 90,252	(+) 309,597	(+) 345,535	(+) 284,081	(+) 226,867	(+) 237,648
Other Europe.....	(—) 1,252	(+) 6,609	(+) 652	(+) 507	(+) 2	(+) 665
Total Europe.....	(+) 65,032	(+) 523,225	(+) 426,719	(+) 362,374	(+) 305,625	(+) 358,665

CANADA'S TRADE BALANCES WITH LEADING COUNTRIES, 1929—*Concluded*

Countries	Years ended March 31					
	1914	1920	1925	1926	1928	1929
<i>North America</i>						
Alaska.....	(+) 101	(+) 38	(+) 83	(+) 113	(+) 199	(+) 292
Bermuda.....	(+) 397	(+) 1,222	(+) 1,100	(+) 1,214	(+) 1,345	(+) 1,612
British Honduras.....	(-) 146	(-) 271	(+) 242	(+) 235	(+) 463	(+) 664
British West Indies.....	(+) 143	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Barbados.....	(-)	5,382	(-) 2,490	(-) 2,111	(-) 4,330	(-) 3,488
Jamaica.....	(-)	667	(-) 225	(-) 391	(-) 422	(+) 531
Trinidad and Tobago.....	(-)	2,819	(-) 2,860	(+) 1,064	(+) 2,191	(+) 831
Other B. W. Indies.....	(-)	747	(-) 2,894	(+) 1,298	(+) 349	(+) 2,619
Costa Rica.....	(+) 8	(-) 84	(+) 138	(+) 157	(+) 159	(+) 112
Cuba.....	2,124	(-) 10,727	(-) 2,527	(-) 1,248	(-) 198	(-) 384
Guatemala.....	61	(-) 140	(+) 105	(+) 35	(+) 83	(+) 171
Hayti.....	38	(+) 1	(+) 478	(+) 21	(+) 167	(+) 144
Honduras.....	4	(+) 44	(-) 412	(-) 808	(-) 510	(+) 236
Mexico.....	1,419	(-) 2,234	(+) 676	(+) 410	(+) 1,387	(+) 1,507
Newfoundland.....	2,900	(+) 14,795	(+) 10,041	(+) 9,725	(+) 10,018	(+) 9,049
Nicaragua.....	5	(-) 18	(-) 33	(+) 16	(+) 70	(+) 63
Porto Rico.....	541	(+) 1,488	(+) 865	(+) 899	(+) 814	(+) 974
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	117	(+) 746	(+) 485	(+) 534	(+) 1,423	(+) 2,697
Salvador.....	6	(+) 3	(+) 76	(+) 70	(+) 74	(+) 76
San Domingo.....	2,882	(-) 10,406	(-) 6,441	(-) 5,555	(-) 2,040	(-) 803
United States.....	219,354	(-) 299,967	(-) 122,666	(-) 207,687	(-) 222,791	(-) 346,241
Other North America.....	(-) 225	(+) 516	(+) 315	(+) 209	(+) 50	(+) 536
Total North America.....	(-) 221,963	(-) 306,107	(-) 115,548	(-) 201,832	(-) 211,499	(-) 328,802
<i>South America</i>						
Argentina.....	(-) 468	(+) 2,730	(+) 9,186	(+) 7,445	(+) 1,249	(+) 7,066
Brazil.....	396	(+) 739	(-) 2,983	(+) 5,321	(+) 2,809	(+) 4,154
British Guiana.....	2,526	(-) 4,291	(-) 2,190	(-) 2,136	(-) 3,726	(-) 2,585
Chile.....	633	(-) 892	(+) 740	(+) 1,047	(+) 825	(+) 2,024
Colombia.....	125	(-) 397	(-) 7	(-) 244	(-) 5,839	(-) 5,048
Panama.....	224	(+) 410	(-) 480	(+) 507	(+) 1,123	(+) 1,042
Peru.....	737	(+) 4,798	(+) 4,473	(+) 4,478	(+) 3,923	(+) 3,120
Uruguay.....	35	(-) 369	(+) 1,840	(+) 2,729	(+) 1,548	(+) 1,099
Venezuela.....	6	(-) 105	(+) 1,294	(+) 2,103	(+) 1,284	(+) 1,091
Other South America.....	150	(+) 156	(+) 423	(+) 276	(+) 232	(+) 443
Total South America.....	(-) 4,770	(-) 4,085	(+) 10,276	(+) 13,058	(-) 4,888	(+) 6,157
<i>Asia</i>						
British India.....	(-) 4,589	(-) 2,965	(-) 2,055	(+) 2,115	(+) 1,803	(+) 1,373
Ceylon.....	(-)	2,966	(-) 2,140	(-) 1,905	(-) 2,004	(-) 1,867
China.....	440	(+) 5,507	(+) 21,931	(+) 8,478	(+) 10,864	(+) 20,595
Dutch East Indies.....	956	(-) 2,216	(-) 2,153	(+) 2,795	(+) 1,238	(+) 2,901
Hong Kong.....	872	(-) 1,845	(-) 345	(+) 46	(+) 1,046	(+) 1,457
Japan.....	1,015	(-) 5,747	(+) 25,139	(+) 18,777	(+) 20,480	(+) 29,186
Philippines.....	55	(+) 246	(-) 99	(+) 52	(+) 113	(+) 125
Straits Settlements.....	335	(-) 3,525	(-) 1,076	(-) 297	(-) 918	(-) 808
Other Asia.....	1,710	(+) 53	(+) 248	(+) 1,531	(+) 923	(+) 942
Total Asia.....	(-) 8,118	(-) 13,458	(+) 44,644	(+) 31,592	(+) 33,545	(+) 53,904
<i>Oceania</i>						
Australia.....	(+) 3,993	(-) 10,166	(+) 12,376	(+) 12,679	(-) 8,891	(+) 15,995
Fiji.....	122	(-) 586	(-) 2,295	(-) 913	(-) 4,019	(-) 5,366
New Zealand.....	1,256	(+) 3,515	(+) 13,855	(+) 8,976	(+) 3,123	(+) 4,597
Other Oceania.....	12	(-) 185	(-) 107	(-) 106	(-) 171	(-) 153
Total Oceania.....	(+) 2,603	(+) 12,910	(+) 23,829	(+) 20,636	(+) 7,824	(+) 15,073
<i>Africa</i>						
British East Africa.....	(+) 41	(+) 105	(+) 892	(+) 173	(+) 8,321	(+) 1,270
British South Africa.....	3,358	(+) 7,917	(+) 8,958	(+) 7,389	(-) 8,321	(+) 11,965
British West Africa.....	10	(+) 894	(-) 920	(-) 147	(-) 1,046	(-) 24
Egypt.....	14	(+) 218	(+) 1,262	(+) 1,373	(+) 1,639	(+) 2,652
French Africa.....	15	(+) 364	(+) 202	(+) 509	(+) 315	(+) 322
Portuguese Africa.....	91	(+) 49	(+) 790	(+) 876	(+) 1,055	(+) 943
Other Africa.....	70	(+) 99	(+) 267	(+) 680	(+) 609	(+) 888
Total Africa.....	(+) 3,459	(+) 9,646	(+) 11,451	(+) 10,853	(+) 10,893	(+) 18,064
Grand Total.....	(-) 163,757	(+) 222,131	(+) 401,371	(+) 236,681	(+) 141,500	(+) 123,094

Principal Commodity Imports.—The statistics in the following table showing "One Hundred Leading Commodities Imported into Canada, 1929" indicate that the total declared value of the commodities amounted to \$1,044,391,000 or 82.5 per cent of the total imports into Canada. Of the one hundred commodities listed, eighty-one show increases in value and nineteen decreases. Of the fifty-one commodities for which there were quantity statistics, six show

increases in the quantity imported but decreases in the value; six show decreases in the quantity but increases in the value; while thirty-three show increases in both quantity and value; and six decreases in both quantity and value. Of the forty-nine commodities for which there were no quantity statistics, being entered at value only, forty-three show increases and six decreases. The commodities imported, which show increases in quantity but decreases in value and decreases in quantity but increases in value, 1929 compared with 1928, were:

(1) SIX COMMODITIES SHOWING INCREASES IN QUANTITY BUT DECREASES IN VALUE

Commodity		Imports, 1929		Increase in Quantity	Decrease in Value
		Quantity	Value		
Coal.....	Ton	17,778,186	\$ 55,660,851	269,530	\$ 3,694,713
Raw rubber.....	Lb.	77,704,034	17,410,004	19,516,346	3,974,760
Tea.....	Lb.	39,425,956	11,752,521	767,462	557,893
Raw tobacco.....	Lb.	18,726,618	6,766,285	250,856	252,955
Alumina and bauxite.....	Cwt.	3,376,730	3,805,914	723,333	2,475,318
Cocoa and chocolate.....	Lb.	22,948,739	3,802,502	244,352	986,392

(2) SIX COMMODITIES SHOWING DECREASES IN QUANTITY BUT INCREASES IN VALUE

Commodity		Imports, 1929		Decrease in Quantity	Increase in Value
		Quantity	Value		
Corn.....	Bush.	14,128,888	\$ 13,792,143	862,176	\$ 734,311
Worsted and serges.....	Yd.	10,325,958	13,727,659	386,969	290,095
Jute cloth and canvas.....	Yd.	98,763,425	8,167,067	3,056,815	304,249
Raw coffee.....	Lb.	25,126,041	5,856,317	2,000,465	189,249
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	Lb.	50,563,274	3,981,720	1,767,465	40,787
Sulphur.....	Lb.	357,216,300	2,938,804	2,149,500	31,265

In the case of the fifty-one commodities for which there were quantity statistics, thirty of these were imported at a lower price per unit in 1929 than in 1928 and twenty-one at a higher price per unit. Those imported at a lower price per unit were valued at \$342,883,000, while those imported at a higher price per unit were valued at \$212,562,000. The thirty commodities entered at lower average import prices were: Alumina and bauxite, band and hoop iron, bars and rails (iron and steel), binder twine, coal, cocoa and chocolate, coke, coloured or printed cottons, canned fruit, dried fruit, iron ore, molasses, nuts (edible), crude petroleum, planks and boards, plates and sheets (iron and steel), rice, raw rubber, raw silk, silk yarn (artificial), sisal and manila grass, soda and sodium compounds, spirits and wines, sugar for refining, refined sugar, tea, tin in blocks, raw tobacco, tweeds, and canned vegetables. The twenty-one commodities entered at a higher average import price were: Automobiles, raw coffee, corn, raw cotton, cotton yarn, grey and white cottons, dress goods (wool) to be dyed, dyeing and tanning materials, fertilizers, gasoline, raw hides, jute cloth or canvas, nails, tops and waste, pigs and ingots (iron and steel), vegetable oil, rods of iron and steel, structural iron and steel, sulphur, raw wool, woollen yarn and worsteds and serges.

ONE HUNDRED COMMODITIES IMPORTED INTO CANADA, 1929

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1929.

Rank		Commodity	Total Imports, 1929		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1929 compared with 1928	
1928	1929		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
				\$		\$
2	1	Machinery.....		60,262,591	(+)	11,661,978
7	2	Automobile parts.....		55,761,414	(+)	22,524,233
1	3	Coal..... Ton	17,778,186	55,660,851	(+)	3,694,713
3	4	Spirits and wines..... Gal.	3,939,561	48,348,580	(+)	2,877,066
4	5	Automobiles..... No.	49,864	42,969,476	(+)	8,546,984
8	6	Farm implements.....		40,292,899	(+)	10,656,450
5	7	Crude petroleum..... Gal.	953,747,717	38,644,598	(+)	2,790,327
11	8	Plates and sheets (iron)..... Cwt.	11,003,467	30,665,826	(+)	8,265,277
10	9	Raw cotton..... Lb.	138,734,792	28,204,281	(+)	3,576,775
14	10	Electric apparatus.....		26,775,215	(+)	7,730,750
6	11	Sugar for refining..... Lb.	853,743,600	26,405,199	(—)	6,861,689
9	12	Green fruits.....		25,915,836	(+)	1,056,333
15	13	Engines and boilers.....		19,307,250	(+)	2,300,421
24	14	Gasoline..... Gal.	152,658,272	18,038,367	(+)	6,488,560
12	15	Raw rubber..... Lb.	77,704,034	17,410,004	(+)	3,974,760
16	16	Raw and dressed furs.....		16,906,184	(—)	409,885
13	17	Silk fabrics and velvets.....		16,615,680	(—)	3,246,551
17	18	Books and printed matter.....		16,539,633	(+)	1,707,592
20	19	Corn..... Bush.	14,128,888	13,792,143	(—)	734,311
19	20	Worsted and serges..... Yd.	10,325,958	13,727,659	(—)	290,095

ONE HUNDRED COMMODITIES IMPORTED INTO CANADA, 1929—Concluded

Rank	Commodity	Total Imports, 1929		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1929 compared with 1928	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
1928	1929				
22	21	Paper.....			\$ 1,730,961
33	22	Copper and its products.....		(+)	5,818,358
18	23	Raw hides..... Lb.	50,777,300	(—) 17,089,700	1,711,117
25	24	Wood manufactures.....		(+)	1,655,626
26	25	Planks and boards..... M ft.	267,765	63,013	1,819,254
30	26	Structural iron and steel..... Cwt.	6,004,600	(+) 1,574,896	3,171,924
21	27	Tea..... Lb.	39,425,956	(+) 767,462	557,893
34	28	Bars and rails (iron)..... Cwt.	4,608,137	(+) 1,706,212	4,080,065
23	29	Vegetable oils..... Gal.	8,999,996	(—) 3,321,757	892,204
28	30	Clay and its products.....		(+)	754,848
29	31	Settlers' effects.....		(+)	1,198,552
27	32	Coloured or printed cottons..... Yd.	52,445,135	(+) 3,538,058	38,700
31	33	Glass and glassware.....		(+)	1,587,903
36	34	Stone and its products.....		(+)	2,142,283
32	35	Jute cloth or canvas..... Yd.	98,763,425	(—) 3,056,815	304,249
40	36	Fresh vegetables.....		(+)	868,991
56	37	Castings and forgings (iron).....		(+)	2,571,345
58	38	Grey and white cottons..... Yd.	58,712,360	(+) 18,402,081	2,623,896
35	39	Raw tobacco..... Lb.	18,726,618	(—) 250,856	252,595
44	40	Brass and its products.....		(+)	1,600,831
49	41	Coke..... Ton	1,171,663	(+) 355,340	1,837,509
47	42	Raw silk..... Lb.	1,279,849	(+) 341,390	1,459,577
41	43	Leather, unmanufactured.....		(+)	49,043
38	44	Dried fruits..... Lb.	91,851,587	(—) 2,232,970	312,411
53	45	Meats.....		(+)	1,319,444
42	46	Raw coffee..... Lb.	25,126,041	(—) 2,000,465	189,249
48	47	Paints and varnishes.....		(+)	839,618
45	48	Noils, tops and waste wool..... Lb.	8,745,627	(+) 261,012	692,282
46	49	Raw wool..... Lb.	14,021,917	(+) 126,238	662,037
57	50	Sisal and manila grass..... Lb.	74,583,100	(+) 22,170,700	1,511,171
55	51	Woollen yarns..... Lb.	5,111,837	(+) 1,137,784	1,377,209
43	52	Rubber manufactures.....		(+)	397,126
62	53	Containers (outside coverings).....		(+)	1,391,666
37	54	Woollen clothing.....		(+)	1,162,514
63	55	Silk clothing.....		(+)	1,037,430
54	56	Leather manufactures.....		(+)	430,892
60	57	Fertilizers..... Lb.	435,971,800	(+) 67,056,000	702,340
51	58	Nuts (except cocoanuts)..... Lb.	37,771,323	(+) 2,155,420	134,118
67	59	Hardware and cutlery.....		(+)	677,285
62	60	Tubes and pipe (iron).....		(+)	958,731
52	61	Band or hoop iron..... Cwt.	1,388,110	(+) 36,668	62,902
59	62	Scientific and educational equipment.....		(+)	310,824
79	63	Iron ore..... Ton	2,272,130	(+) 780,896	1,501,501
80	64	Cotton yarns..... Lb.	5,490,913	(+) 1,659,867	1,311,172
65	65	Tweeds..... Yd.	4,244,478	(+) 431,537	353,644
64	66	Dyeing and tanning materials..... Lb.	50,563,274	(+) 1,767,465	40,787
69	67	Wire of iron or steel.....		(+)	488,477
39	68	Alumina and bauxite..... Cwt.	3,376,730	(+) 723,333	2,475,318
50	69	Cocoa and chocolate..... Lb.	22,948,739	(+) 244,352	986,392
75	70	Medicinal preparations.....		(+)	690,667
72	71	Soda and soda compounds..... Lb.	298,169,039	(+) 68,431,766	484,409
68	72	Post office parcels.....		(+)	227,842
70	73	Clocks and watches.....		(+)	273,275
73	74	Fish.....		(+)	355,706
76	75	Canned fruits..... Lb.	41,785,466	(+) 9,905,473	599,389
81	76	Carpets (wool).....		(+)	497,789
71	77	Hats and caps.....		(+)	14,782
66	78	Goods returned within five years.....		(+)	558,437
83	79	Tools.....		(+)	643,862
74	80	Diamonds, unset.....		(+)	114,451
92	81	Pigs and ingots (iron)..... Cwt.	2,067,795	(+) 509,672	1,091,275
84	82	Animals, living.....		(+)	597,743
77	83	Tin in blocks..... Cwt.	58,928	(+) 10,186	31,265
78	84	Sulphur..... Lb.	357,216,300	(+) 2,149,500	618,239
87	85	Binder twine..... Lb.	27,965,400	(+) 8,500,700	448,651
85	86	Musical instruments.....		(+)	488,393
91	87	Toys and dolls.....		(+)	747,730
93	88	Jewellery.....		(+)	80,321
89	89	Cotton clothing.....		(+)	37,885
82	90	Molasses..... Gal.	7,086,753	(—) 722,917	369,621
88	91	Seeds.....		(+)	466,929
94	92	Silk yarn, artificial..... Lb.	2,240,704	(+) 449,561	283,710
86	93	Rice..... Lb.	59,287,900	(+) 8,296,300	324,082
95	94	Dress goods (wool) to be dyed..... Sq. yd.	4,436,056	(+) 13,926,700	311,555
96	95	Refined sugar..... Lb.	48,403,200	(+) 3,912,763	430,479
97	96	Canned vegetables..... Lb.	20,356,335	(+) 233,440	16,057
98	97	Rods of iron and steel..... Cwt.	1,096,776	(+)	200,029
90	98	Cotton lace and embroidery.....		(+)	
99	99	Soap.....		(+)	
100	100	Zinc.....		(+)	
Total Value of above Commodities.....			1,044,391,158	(+)	124,830,668
Total Value of Imports.....			1,265,679,091	(+)	156,722,625
Percentage represented by above Commodities.....			82.5		

Imports for Canadian Industries.—An analysis of the statistics in the following table showing "Imports of Sixty-two Leading Commodities for Canadian Industries, 1929" indicates that about one-third of Canada's total imports are for use in the various industries of the country. The increase in the imports for Canadian industries was only partially responsible for the total increase in its import trade, amounting to \$156,723,000. The value of the imports of the raw, semi-manufactured and fully or chiefly manufactured products listed for Canadian industries in 1929 was \$391,831,000, the proportions of this amount classified according to degree of manufacture, 1929 compared with 1928, being:—

Degree of Manufacture	Imports, 1929		Increase (+) or Decrease (−) 1929 compared with 1928	
	Value \$	Per cent of Total %	Value \$	Per cent of Total %
Raw materials.....	185,086,000	47.3	(+) 3,697,000	(+) 10.9
Semi-manufactured.....	82,251,000	20.9	(−) 1,821,000	(−) 4.5
Fully or chiefly manufactured.....	124,494,000	31.8	(+) 31,819,000	(+) 93.6
Total 62 Commodities.....	391,831,000	100.00	(+) 33,695,000	(+) 100.0

A further analysis will show that forty-four of the commodities listed as for Canadian industries show increases and eighteen show decreases; while thirty-two of the forty-eight commodities for which there are quantity statistics show increases and sixteen show decreases. Of the forty-eight commodities for which there are quantity statistics, six show increases in the quantity imported, but decreases in the value, viz.: Bituminous coal, raw rubber, automobile engines, raw tobacco, alumina, bauxite and cryolite, and oxide of manganese; four show decreases in the quantity imported, but increases in the value, viz.: Raw coffee, dyeing and tanning materials, gums and resins, and sulphur; twenty-eight show increases in both quantity and value; and ten decreases in both quantity and value. Of the fourteen commodities entered at value only, twelve show increases and two decreases.

In the case of commodities that show an increase or decrease in both quantity and value, it will be found on investigation that twenty-eight commodities, valued at \$198,287,000, were imported at a lower average import price in 1929 than in 1928, and twenty commodities, valued at \$93,246,000, at a higher average import price, while in the case of commodities entered at value only, twelve, of a value of \$96,886,000, show increases in 1929 compared with 1928, and two, valued at \$3,412,000, show decreases. In other words, the Canadian manufacturer obtained his imported raw materials, as a rule, at a lower price per unit in 1929 than in 1928. The twenty-eight commodities which entered Canada for Canadian industries at a lower average import price in 1929 than in 1928 were: Crude petroleum, sugar for refining, bituminous coal, raw rubber, automobile engines, lumber, (rough sawn), raw tobacco, tin plate, alumina, bauxite and cryolite, crude cotton seed oil, raw wool, raw silk, skelp iron for pipe, manila and sisal grass, tin in blocks, cotton yarn, raw cocoa, oil for soap industry, artificial silk yarn and tops, hard rubber, hemp, oxide of manganese, locomotive and car wheel tires, sulphate of soda, logs, crude peanut oil, zinc in sheets, and glycerine for explosives; while the twenty commodities which entered Canada at a higher average import price in 1929 than in 1928 were: Raw cotton, raw hides, raw coffee, wool tops, woollen yarn, copper bars and rods, dyeing and tanning materials, gums and resins, sulphur, iron ore, pigs, ingots and blooms, rolled iron and steel for agricultural implements, dress goods (wool) to be dyed, grease for soap and leather, wire rods for wire rope, ores of metal, sulphate of alumina, boiler plate, bristles, and silica sand for industries.

IMPORTS OF SIXTY-TWO LEADING COMMODITIES FOR CANADIAN INDUSTRIES, 1929

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance, 1929

Rank		Commodity	Total Imports, 1929		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1929 compared with 1928	
1928	1929		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
3	1	Automobile parts.....		55,761,414	(+)	22,524,233
1	2	Crude petroleum (except for ship's stores) Gal.	920,651,440	37,660,074	(+)	134,176,161
5	3	Raw cotton.....	138,734,792	28,204,281	(+)	5,372,319
2	4	Sugar for refining.....	853,743,600	26,405,199	(—)	78,839,200
4	5	Bituminous coal.....	13,224,564	25,903,628	(+)	433,291
6	6	Raw rubber.....	77,704,034	17,410,004	(+)	19,641,939
8	7	Raw furs.....		14,069,793	(+)	779,930
7	8	Raw hides.....	50,777,300	12,429,221	(—)	17,089,700
10	9	Lumber, rough sawn.....	267,765	12,323,673	(+)	63,013
9	10	Automobile engines.....	118,817	11,727,816	(+)	9,803
12	11	Tin plate.....	161,896,900	8,008,574	(+)	27,931,900
13	12	Copper bars and rods.....	44,414,100	7,040,012	(+)	15,924,500
11	13	Raw tobacco.....	18,726,618	6,766,285	(+)	250,846
18	14	Raw silk.....	1,279,849	6,533,088	(+)	341,390
15	15	Leather, unmanufactured.....		6,009,148	(+)	49,043
20	16	Raw coffee.....	25,126,041	5,856,317	(—)	2,000,465
15	17	Skeip iron for pipe.....	315,991,000	5,826,685	(+)	78,002,500
19	18	Wool tops.....	8,745,627	5,823,174	(+)	1,057,254
17	19	Raw wool.....	14,021,917	5,790,470	(+)	126,238
22	20	Manila and sisal grass.....	74,583,100	5,766,251	(+)	22,170,700
21	21	Woolen yarn.....	5,111,837	5,733,444	(+)	1,137,784
30	22	Iron ore.....	2,272,130	4,391,269	(+)	780,896
32	23	Iron and steel articles for agricultural implements.....		4,321,694	(+)	1,540,724
31	24	Cotton yarn.....	5,490,913	4,191,555	(+)	1,659,867
13	25	Alumina, bauxite and cryolite.....	344,791,100	4,103,626	(+)	78,474,500
24	26	Dyeing and tanning materials.....	50,563,274	3,981,720	(—)	1,767,465
25	27	Silk cloth to be dyed.....		3,965,131	(+)	34,262
26	28	Gums and resins.....	43,159,830	3,348,543	(—)	2,121,387
38	29	Rolled iron or steel for agricultural implements.....	1,346,376	3,211,794	(+)	529,688
27	30	Diamonds, unset.....		3,182,289	(+)	114,451
37	31	Pigs, ingots and blooms (iron).....	2,067,795	3,143,014	(+)	509,672
28	32	Tin in blocks.....	5,892,800	2,987,502	(+)	1,018,600
29	33	Sulphur.....	357,216,300	2,938,804	(—)	2,149,500
45	34	Diamond dust or bort, and black diamonds for borers.....		2,615,471	(+)	1,125,892
16	35	Crude cotton seed oil.....	29,521,600	2,393,842	(—)	32,793,200
34	36	Oil for soap industry.....	3,241,587	2,384,627	(—)	136,269
36	37	Sausage casings.....		2,163,664	(+)	42,572
40	38	Artificial silk yarn and tops.....	2,240,704	2,153,747	(+)	449,561
33	39	Raw cocoa.....	15,801,300	1,942,164	(—)	1,977,000
35	40	Furs, wholly or partially dressed.....		1,862,313	(+)	428,032
43	41	Dress goods (wool) to be dyed.....	4,436,056	1,850,516	(+)	272,908
42	42	Rubber, hard, recovered, etc.....	25,789,105	1,767,858	(+)	5,372,637
56	43	Crude peanut oil.....	20,628,800	1,740,035	(+)	15,414,000
11	44	Celluloid in lumps.....		1,732,270	(+)	72,322
44	45	Hatters' materials.....		1,640,454	(+)	135,589
48	46	Wire rods for making wire.....	109,189,200	1,622,567	(+)	23,677,200
39	47	Axles for vehicles.....		1,549,559	(+)	441,023
47	48	Grease for soap and leather.....	13,463,700	1,129,657	(—)	2,382,000
46	49	Oxide of manganese.....	213,049,100	1,053,780	(+)	73,042,900
52	50	Veneers of wood.....		997,463	(+)	212,865
50	51	Locomotive tires in the rough.....	20,850,500	940,291	(—)	1,457,200
57	52	Zinc in sheets and plates.....	9,975,498	731,196	(+)	4,424,662
51	53	Ores of metal, n.o.p.....	57,738,000	656,411	(—)	17,595,200
34	54	Logs.....	21,153	629,171	(+)	8,024
58	55	Boiler plate.....	24,146,300	601,061	(+)	6,770,200
55	56	Sulphate of alumina.....	43,741,500	521,782	(+)	1,037,500
37	57	Sulphate of soda.....	75,198,309	419,951	(—)	11,665,907
32	58	Glycerine for explosives.....	4,917,948	491,684	(+)	3,311,089
59	59	Broom corn.....		427,636	(+)	49,753
60	60	Bristles.....	277,265	390,367	(+)	7,254
61	61	Sand, silica, for industries.....	326,747,600	371,776	(+)	4,599,600
62	62	Hemp.....	2,739,000	234,103	(—)	7,211,300
Total above Commodities.....				391,830,908	(+)	33,694,887
RECAPITULATION						
Imports according to degree of manufacture—						
Raw materials.....				185,085,647	(+)	3,697,411
Semi-manufactured.....				82,251,079	(—)	1,821,420
Fully or chiefly manufactured.....				124,494,182	(+)	31,818,896

Principal Commodity Exports.—The following table giving "Seventy Leading Canadian Commodities Exported from Canada, 1929" shows that the total value of these commodities was \$1,291,893,000 or 94·7 per cent of the Dominion's domestic exports. Forty-two of the commodities listed show increases in value and twenty-eight decreases. Two of the commodities for which there are quantity statistics show increases in quantity, but decreases in value; four show decreases in quantity, but increases in value; twenty-eight show increases in both quantity and value; and twenty show decreases in both quantity and value. Ten of the commodities for which there are no quantity statistics show increases and six show decreases. An analysis also shows that of the fifty-four commodities for which there were quantity statistics, twenty-seven were exported at a lower average export price per unit in 1929 than in 1928 and twenty-seven at a higher average export price. The total value, however, of the twenty-seven commodities for which the average export price was lower in 1929 than in 1928 amounted to \$874,764,000, while the total value of the twenty-seven commodities for which the average export price was higher amounted to \$303,355,000.

A preliminary survey of the statistics in this table reveals that Canada's domestic exports for 1929 re-valued at 1928 average export prices amounted to \$1,458,000,000, being about \$95,000,000 in excess of the declared values in 1929, and about \$230,000,000 greater than the declared values in 1928. The above statistics indicate that, when price changes have been eliminated, the physical volume of the Dominion's exports in 1929 was the greatest on record. The declared value of Canada's domestic exports in 1929 (\$1,363,587,000) was not as large as the declared value of her exports during the war year 1918 (\$1,540,028,000), though greater than for any other fiscal year; but it will be found, when adjustments for the price changes in wheat exports alone are made, that if the average export price for this commodity in 1929 had been the same as in 1918, the Dominion's domestic exports in 1929 would have totalled \$1,837,131,000 compared with \$1,540,028,000 in 1918. The outstanding feature in Canadian trade in 1929 was the enormous increase in her wheat exports. For the fiscal year 1929, total exports of wheat reached 370,459,551 bushels, valued at \$428,524,326, the largest twelve months on record. The largest previous yearly record was for the twelve months ended September 30, 1924, when the total was 294,158,561 bushels, value \$301,656,684.

SEVENTY LEADING CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED FROM CANADA, 1929

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1929

Rank		Commodity	Total Exports, 1929		Increase (+) or Decrease (−) 1929 compared with 1928			
1928	1929		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
					\$		\$	
1	1	Wheat.....Bush.	370,459,551	428,524,326	(+)	103,557,362	(+)	76,407,176
2	2	Printing paper.....Cwt.	45,264,586	142,343,064	(+)	5,742,583	(+)	13,117,240
3	3	Wheat flour.....Brl.	11,405,728	65,117,779	(+)	2,018,455	(+)	5,238,477
4	4	Planks and boards.....M ft.	1,696,110	47,663,849	(−)	314,513	(−)	7,733,772
5	5	Wood pulp.....Cwt.	16,950,165	44,895,717	(−)	936,240	(−)	2,365,518
6	6	Automobiles.....No.	103,566	43,059,737	(+)	56,828	(+)	18,219,058
7	7	Fish.....Cwt.	4,556,377	34,982,116	(+)	395,673	(+)	1,462,815
17	8	Copper, ore and blister.....Cwt.	2,074,423	26,904,488	(+)	747,178	(+)	12,392,777
10	9	Barley.....Bush.	35,699,767	25,743,971	(+)	6,870,517	(+)	2,271,173
12	10	Cheese.....Cwt.	1,126,092	25,181,853	(+)	73,966	(+)	4,081,228
21	11	Raw furs.....		24,250,172			(+)	226,939
11	12	Whiskey.....Gal.	2,355,431	24,122,725	(+)	554,721	(+)	2,637,995
14	13	Nickel.....Cwt.	1,074,822	23,880,492	(+)	292,537	(+)	6,854,188
8	14	Meats.....		19,184,930			(+)	5,287,548
13	15	Rubber tires.....No.	3,291,904	19,119,839	(−)	151,408	(−)	1,154,498
15	16	Farm implements.....		15,870,918			(+)	227,537
18	17	Cattle.....No.	240,916	14,694,043	(−)	48,105	(−)	816,638
16	18	Pulp wood.....Cord	1,406,583	14,187,100	(−)	95,029	(−)	995,742
26	19	Raw gold.....		12,396,444			(+)	3,360,710
20	20	Silver ore and bullion.....Oz.	20,555,214	11,839,928	(−)	814,833	(−)	21,609
24	21	Asbestos, raw.....Ton	268,879	11,267,188	(+)	4,752	(+)	590,017
19	22	Lead.....Cwt.	2,680,444	11,130,335	(+)	128,800	(+)	750,327
25	23	Rye.....Bush.	9,456,512	10,809,020	(−)	968,131	(+)	160,280
41	24	Oats.....Bush.	15,657,348	10,241,938	(+)	8,498,625	(+)	5,966,585
22	25	Leather, unmanufactured.....		9,591,900			(−)	1,594,275
21	26	Raw hides.....Cwt.	502,625	9,479,691	(−)	136,983	(−)	2,234,666
23	27	Aluminium in bars.....Cwt.	438,099	8,608,247	(−)	94,216	(+)	2,213,927
32	28	Rubber boots and shoes.....Pair	9,689,045	8,589,849	(+)	2,347,869	(+)	2,241,827
27	29	Zinc.....Cwt.	1,571,183	8,306,847	(−)	230,412	(+)	188,148
30	30	Shingles (wood).....M	7,793,271	7,793,271	(−)	28,158	(+)	973,025
34	31	Machinery.....		7,337,075			(+)	1,170,501
36	32	Fertilizers.....Cwt.	3,448,542	6,078,038	(+)	702,898	(+)	663,745

SEVENTY LEADING CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED FROM CANADA—*Concluded*

Rank		Commodity		Total Exports, 1929		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1929 compared with 1928	
1928	1929			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
							\$
28	33	Milk and cream, fresh.....	Gal.	6,588,225	6,060,690	(—) 1,054,365	(—) 1,780,792
31	34	Laths (wood).....	M	1,224,876	6,024,035	(—) 137,463	(—) 475,293
35	35	Settlers' effects.....			5,917,625		(+) 119,820
40	36	Flaxseed.....	Bush.	3,028,329	5,745,397	(+) 856,550	(+) 1,448,827
37	37	Malt liquors.....	Gal.	4,110,698	5,608,366	(+) 285,695	(+) 206,937
42	38	Bran and shorts.....	Cwt.	3,645,819	5,496,024	(+) 1,739,944	(+) 2,745,828
42	39	Apples, green.....	Brl.	1,080,527	4,867,180	(+) 146,138	(+) 623,394
38	40	Logs (wood).....	M ft.	328,546	4,648,807	(—) 39,763	(—) 335,689
39	41	Coal.....	Ton	879,170	4,523,985	(—) 35,474	(—) 221,871
45	42	Films.....			4,265,322		(+) 722,916
47	43	Acids.....	Cwt.	702,535	4,240,672	(+) 70,194	(+) 910,728
44	44	Soda and soda compounds.....	Cwt.	747,333	3,919,560	(+) 43,643	(+) 253,313
44	45	Square timber.....	M ft.	183,373	3,853,915	(+) 39,834	(+) 647,080
43	46	Ferro-manganese and ferro-silicon.....	Ton	54,143	3,840,780	(+) 13,709	(+) 1,102,465
43	47	Milk, condensed.....	Cwt.	336,563	3,720,745	(+) 49,073	(+) 268,835
46	48	Poles (wood).....	No.	855,372	3,450,370	(+) 84,704	(+) 120,356
51	49	Abrasives, artificial, crude.....	Cwt.	1,327,797	3,446,155	(+) 281,257	(+) 625,344
29	50	Potatoes.....	Bush.	4,949,156	3,083,452	(—) 2,795,804	(—) 4,255,454
62	51	Oatmeal.....	Cwt.	598,412	3,073,375	(+) 252,847	(+) 1,273,967
49	52	Raw wool.....	Lb.	7,840,927	2,796,987	(—) 3,299,174	(—) 352,980
61	53	Electric apparatus.....			2,400,838		(+) 551,870
56	54	Automobile parts.....			2,383,193		(+) 183,767
55	55	Cereal board.....			2,311,423		(+) 345,763
58	56	Cereal foods.....			2,238,690		(+) 179,529
57	57	Tubes and pipes (iron).....			2,222,432		(+) 467,835
33	58	Sugar, refined.....	Cwt.	419,950	2,176,348	(—) 1,274,145	(—) 4,084,635
50	59	Hardware and cutlery.....			1,969,652		(—) 914,851
57	60	Raw tobacco.....	Lb.	6,583,676	1,954,482	(+) 504,070	(—) 261,434
54	61	Clover seed.....	Bush.	216,722	1,890,451	(—) 73,702	(—) 811,563
65	62	Wrapping paper.....	Cwt.	331,518	1,814,166	(+) 36,819	(+) 171,194
68	63	Fish oils.....	Gal.	4,098,518	1,742,272	(+) 1,855,671	(+) 749,047
59	64	Binder twine.....	Lb.	12,883,400	1,317,290	(+) 5,866,400	(+) 735,725
69	65	Crude petroleum.....	Gal.	24,065,888	1,308,623	(+) 77,740,800	(+) 495,210
64	66	Hay.....	Ton	113,763	1,127,270	(+) 57,401	(+) 556,830
60	67	Rolling mill products.....	Ton	29,316	1,057,119	(—) 19,668	(—) 836,588
66	68	Musical instruments.....			767,890		(—) 504,253
67	69	Butter.....	Cwt.	18,892	764,836	(—) 7,541	(—) 288,717
70	70	Aluminium manufactures.....			665,451		(+) 52,615
		Total value of above commodities.....			1,291,892,754		(+) 131,169,437
		Total value of exports (Canadian).....			1,363,586,672		(+) 135,379,066
		Percentage represented by above commodities.....			94.7		

Trade via the United States.—Canada's imports from overseas countries via the United States have steadily declined in recent years, especially those from the British Empire. This decrease has resulted from: (1) general propaganda to utilize Canadian sea and river ports; (2) additional concessions to goods imported under the British Preferential tariff if imported direct; and (3) provision in trade treaties and agreements negotiated with foreign countries that goods must be imported direct in order to obtain the full benefits of special rates of duty. There was a decrease in imports from overseas countries via the United States during the fiscal year 1929 compared with similar imports in 1926 of \$3,177,000; the decrease in the imports from the British Empire amounting to \$5,480,000, while the imports from foreign countries show an increase of \$2,303,000. The statistics in the following table provide an analysis of this feature of Canada's import trade for the last five fiscal years:—

IMPORTS INTO CANADA VIA THE UNITED STATES

Imports from—	Years ended March 31—				
	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
United Kingdom via United States.....\$	554,532	1,853,066	728,001	773,694	987,752
Per cent of Total Imports from United Kingdom.....	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.5
Other British Empire via United States.....\$	3,779,361	6,260,189	3,832,540	2,241,007	1,645,95
Per cent of Total Imports from Other British Empire.....	8.6	14.2	7.7	3.6	2.6
Foreign Countries via United States.....\$	7,281,781	6,106,030	8,200,679	9,102,893	8,408,832
Per cent of Total Imports from Foreign Countries.....	7.9	5.5	6.3	6.5	6.0
Total Imports via United States.....\$	11,615,674	14,219,285	12,761,220	12,117,594	11,042,534
Per cent of Total Imports from Overseas Countries.....	4.2	4.5	3.7	3.1	2.9

The exports from Canada to overseas countries via the United States continue to remain about stationary, the proportions for the fiscal years 1925 to 1928 being about 39 per cent and for 1929 36.7 per cent of the total exports to overseas countries. From 1925 to 1929 the proportion of the Dominion's exports to the United Kingdom via the United States increased from

43.7 to 50.6 per cent; to Other British Empire from 23.1 to 28.9 per cent; while the proportion to Other Foreign Countries decreased from 36.9 to 21.0 per cent. When adjustments are made for the re-routing of Canadian barley, oats, rye and wheat from United States lake ports via the St. Lawrence route for ocean shipment at Montreal, it will be found that the proportions of Canada's exports to overseas countries via the United States will be considerably decreased and those via Canadian sea or river ports increased by a similar amount. The total value of commodities exported to overseas countries via the United States in 1929 was \$25,582,000 more than for the fiscal year 1926, wheat accounting for \$18,506,000 or 72 per cent of the increase. Comparisons for the past five fiscal years were as follows:—

EXPORTS FROM CANADA VIA THE UNITED STATES

Exports to—	Years ended March 31—				
	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
United Kingdom via United States.....\$	173,556,264	237,327,986	216,313,066	201,784,594	217,590,205
Per cent of Total Exports to United Kingdom.....	43.7	48.6	48.4	49.1	50.6
Other British Empire via United States.....\$	18,350,573	22,157,401	23,549,163	26,762,373	30,749,198
Per cent of Total Exports to Other British Empire.....	23.1	24.3	25.1	30.2	28.9
Foreign Countries via United States.....\$	65,452,730	70,466,599	70,422,646	63,060,434	68,850,420
Per cent of Total Exports to Foreign Countries.....	36.9	29.1	28.7	25.1	21.0
Total Exports via United States.....\$	257,359,567	329,951,986	310,284,878	291,607,401	317,189,823
Per cent of Total Exports to Overseas Countries.....	39.3	39.2	39.5	38.9	36.7

The statistics in the following table giving "Principal Commodities exported from Canada to Overseas Countries via the United States and via Canadian Sea or River Ports, 1929" illustrate the details of this movement. The 37 commodities listed are representative of the Dominion's exports to overseas countries, as they comprise 89.9 per cent of the total exports to overseas countries; and they also represent 93.7 per cent of all goods shipped to overseas countries via the United States, and 87.7 per cent of those going via Canadian sea or river ports. During the past four fiscal years a considerable amount of Canadian grain exported from Fort William and Port Arthur to overseas countries via the United States has been re-routed from United States lake ports for shipment at Montreal. The amount of Canadian grain re-routed for export at Montreal during the calendar years 1925 to 1928 was:—

Grains	1925	1926	1927	1928
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels
Barley.....	1,439,000	361,000	2,533,000	3,085,000
Oats.....	2,395,000	697,000	597,000	394,000
Rye.....	1,170,000	370,000	2,052,000	2,589,000
Wheat.....	17,779,000	15,794,000	34,025,000	51,172,000
Total.....	22,783,000	17,222,000	39,207,000	57,240,000

This re-routed Canadian grain was not recorded as an export at Montreal because it had already been recorded as an export at Fort William or Port Arthur. It was recorded, however, as "intransit" grain from the United States via the Port of Montreal. In order to obtain the actual amount of barley, oats, rye and wheat shipped via Canadian sea or river ports, this re-routed Canadian grain should be added to the quantity already thus recorded and deducted from the quantity shown as exported via United States channels. When adjustments are made the actual quantities of barley, oats, rye and wheat exported to overseas countries via the United States (indirect) and via Canadian sea or river ports (direct) during the fiscal years 1926 to 1929, were:—

Grains	Years ended March 31—				Percentage of Total			
	1926	1927	1928	1929	1926	1927	1928	1929
Barley—								
via United States.....	22,252,000	23,000,000	15,213,000	21,709,000	67.1	59.1	52.8	60.9
via Canadian sea or river ports.....	10,886,000	15,938,000	13,603,000	13,923,000	32.9	40.9	47.2	39.1
Oats—								
via United States.....	10,312,000	1,142,000	42,000	718,000	24.3	8.3	0.7	4.6
via Canadian sea or river ports.....	32,163,000	13,660,000	6,240,000	14,908,000	75.7	91.7	99.3	95.4
Rye—								
via United States.....	1,313,000	5,132,000	2,444,000	1,979,000	24.6	79.1	23.5	20.9
via Canadian sea or river ports.....	4,032,000	1,358,000	7,979,000	7,477,000	75.4	20.9	76.5	79.1
Wheat—								
via United States.....	116,410,000	112,542,000	94,966,000	114,545,000	48.4	46.8	36.6	32.0
via Canadian sea or river ports.....	123,977,000	127,744,000	164,432,000	245,280,000	51.6	53.2	63.4	68.0

PRINCIPAL CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED TO OVERSEAS COUNTRIES, WITH PORTIONS SHIPPED VIA THE UNITED STATES (INDIRECT) AND VIA CANADIAN SEA OR RIVER PORTS (DIRECT)—YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1929

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance of total value.

Rank	Commodity	Total Exports to Overseas Countries 1929	Exports (1929) via		Percentage via					
			United States	Canadian sea or river ports	United States			Canadian sea or river ports		
					1927	1928	1929	1927	1928	1929
1	Wheat.....Bush.	359,824,717	165,716,851	194,107,866	53.4	49.3	46.0	46.6	50.7	54.0
	\$	416,143,503	182,206,600	233,936,903	51.3	47.8	43.7	48.7	52.2	56.3
2	Wheat flour.....Brl.	11,403,655	4,072,474	7,331,181	38.1	34.0	35.7	61.9	65.0	64.3
	\$	65,104,562	21,824,061	43,280,501	37.7	33.0	33.5	62.3	65.0	66.5
3	Automobiles.....No.	103,387	66,010	37,377	64.6	89.5	63.8	35.4	10.5	33.2
	\$	42,987,332	28,939,830	14,047,552	74.4	90.3	67.3	25.6	9.7	32.7
4	Barley.....Bush.	35,631,951	24,794,035	10,837,916	60.0	61.6	69.6	40.0	38.4	30.4
	\$	25,714,923	16,668,930	9,045,993	53.4	60.0	64.8	46.6	40.0	35.2
5	Cheese.....Cwt.	1,051,973	5,010	1,046,963	1.4	1.0	0.5	98.6	99.0	99.5
	\$	23,312,328	116,067	23,196,261	1.6	1.0	0.5	98.4	99.0	99.5
6	Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	6,062,257	364,707	5,697,550	11.8	10.3	6.1	88.2	89.7	93.9
	\$	19,245,340	1,166,613	18,078,727	10.9	10.1	6.1	89.1	89.9	93.9
7	Rubber tire casingsNo.	3,285,194	2,696,706	588,488	64.5	68.4	82.1	35.5	31.6	17.9
	\$	19,090,486	13,414,975	5,675,511	62.9	67.3	70.3	37.1	32.3	29.7
8	Farm implements.....	11,503,310	8,936,308	2,567,002	77.2	76.9	77.7	22.8	23.1	22.3
	\$	7,378,943	1,043	377,900	7.4	1.1	0.3	92.6	98.9	99.3
9	Planks and boardsM ft.	11,285,681	45,877	11,239,804	5.3	0.6	0.4	94.7	99.4	99.6
	\$	11,156,790	555,911	10,600,879	6.0	6.4	5.0	94.0	93.6	95.0
10	Raw furs.....Bush.	9,456,512	4,568,468	4,888,044	84.8	43.1	48.3	15.2	56.9	51.7
	\$	10,809,020	5,289,496	5,519,524	82.4	40.4	49.0	17.6	59.6	51.0
12	Nickel in ore and nickel fine.....Cwt.	455,226	141,077	314,149	18.2	24.3	31.0	81.8	75.7	69.0
	\$	10,391,548	4,853,510	5,538,038	29.0	39.6	46.7	71.0	60.4	53.3
13	Pig lead.....Cwt.	2,533,741	566	2,533,175	23.8	1.5	.....	76.2	98.5	100.0
	\$	10,250,891	3,960	10,246,931	24.5	1.6	.....	75.5	98.4	100.0
14	Oats.....Bush.	15,625,686	1,111,893	14,513,793	13.0	10.2	7.1	87.0	89.8	92.9
	\$	10,219,327	677,098	9,542,229	9.6	9.3	6.6	90.4	90.7	93.4
15	Canned salmon.....Cwt.	650,307	5,322	644,985	0.6	0.7	0.8	99.4	99.3	99.2
	\$	9,099,803	55,560	9,044,243	0.4	0.5	0.6	99.6	99.5	99.4
16	Rubber footwear.....Pair	9,686,262	3,002,595	6,683,667	45.3	32.1	31.0	54.7	67.9	69.0
	\$	8,586,565	2,221,407	6,365,158	34.6	26.9	25.9	65.4	73.1	74.1
17	Wood pulp.....Cwt.	2,788,389	9,033	2,779,356	0.1	2.5	0.4	99.7	97.5	99.6
	\$	7,954,122	24,238	7,929,884	0.2	2.8	0.3	99.8	97.2	99.7
18	Machinery.....	7,064,771	4,405,543	2,659,228	87.3	81.1	62.4	12.7	18.9	37.4
19	Bacon and hams.....Cwt.	336,798	30,527	306,271	27.7	25.0	9.2	72.3	75.0	90.8
	\$	6,819,131	609,174	6,209,957	19.0	24.0	8.8	72.3	76.0	91.2
20	Zinc spelter.....Cwt.	1,275,076	.....	1,275,076	19.0	3.8	.....	81.0	96.2	100.0
	\$	6,652,637	.....	6,652,637	19.5	4.5	.....	80.5	95.5	100.0
21	Silver in ore, and silver bullion.....Oz.	10,102,707	906,916	9,195,791	30.7	34.1	8.9	69.3	65.9	91.1
	\$	5,869,566	532,046	5,337,520	29.9	34.1	9.1	70.1	65.9	90.9
22	Apples, green.....Brl.	1,032,438	9,122	1,023,316	1.0	2.6	0.9	99.0	97.4	99.1
	\$	4,614,672	44,070	4,570,602	1.2	3.0	1.0	98.8	97.0	99.0
23	Asbestos, raw.....Ton	57,206	15	57,191	0.7	0.3	.....	99.3	99.7	100.0
	\$	3,887,399	1,625	3,885,774	1.0	2.6	.....	99.0	97.4	100.0
24	Copper ore, and blister copper.....Cwt.	345,826	1,840	343,986	.....	.....	0.6	100.0	100.0	99.4
	\$	3,817,441	32,480	3,784,961	.....	.....	0.9	100.0	100.0	99.1
25	Codfish, dried.....Cwt.	421,432	18,535	402,897	12.4	8.3	4.3	87.6	91.7	95.7
	\$	3,715,885	165,240	3,550,645	14.2	9.6	4.5	85.8	90.4	95.5
26	Milk, condensed.....Cwt.	305,480	139,093	166,367	56.5	49.1	45.6	43.5	50.9	54.4
	\$	3,282,397	1,687,285	1,595,112	59.1	52.9	51.4	40.9	47.1	48.6
27	Oatmeal and rolled oats.....Cwt.	598,396	144,815	453,584	10.6	31.5	24.2	89.4	68.5	75.8
	\$	3,073,289	656,221	2,417,068	12.0	32.0	21.3	88.0	68.0	78.7
28	Automobile parts.....	2,239,573	1,076,949	1,162,624	66.7	66.9	48.0	33.3	33.1	52.0
29	Cereal foods.....	2,231,998	788,221	1,443,777	45.7	37.9	35.3	54.3	62.1	64.7
30	Sugar refined.....Cwt.	419,734	.....	419,734	0.1	.....	.....	99.8	100.0	100.0
	\$	2,175,303	.....	2,175,303	0.2	.....	.....	99.8	100.0	100.0
31	Canned lobsters.....Cwt.	32,459	693	31,766	2.3	4.6	2.1	97.7	95.4	97.9
	\$	2,099,375	58,311	2,041,064	2.9	5.7	2.8	97.1	94.3	97.2
32	Potatoes.....Bush.	3,075,839	139,942	2,935,897	3.8	4.0	4.6	96.2	96.0	95.4
	\$	1,942,721	39,187	1,903,534	2.6	2.2	2.0	97.4	97.8	98.0
33	Wrapping paper.....Cwt.	323,033	1,047	321,986	1.5	0.2	0.3	98.5	99.8	99.7
	\$	1,797,946	5,485	1,792,461	1.9	0.3	0.3	98.1	99.7	99.7
34	Paper board.....	1,063,664	171,118	892,546	9.8	11.9	16.1	90.2	88.1	83.9
35	Butter.....Cwt.	16,578	783	15,795	0.5	4.1	4.9	99.5	95.9	95.1
	\$	693,804	34,673	659,131	0.7	5.1	5.1	99.3	94.9	94.9
36	Oilcake.....Cwt.	140,160	25,264	114,896	7.6	2.0	17.9	92.4	98.0	82.1
	\$	355,416	61,938	293,478	7.2	2.0	17.5	92.8	98.0	82.5
37	Cattle.....No.	3,078	269	2,809	2.2	6.5	8.7	97.8	93.5	91.3
	\$	231,438	2,891	228,547	2.1	2.6	1.3	97.9	97.4	98.7
Total Exports of above Com-										
modities.....										
Total Exports to Overseas		776,484,007	297,372,898	479,111,109	41.9	40.7	38.3	58.1	59.3	61.7
Countries.....		\$ 863,419,073	\$ 317,189,823	\$ 546,229,250	39.5	38.9	36.7	60.5	61.1	63.3
Percentage re-										
presented by										
above Com-										
modities.....		\$ 89.9	\$ 93.7	\$ 87.7						

Canada's Share in World Import Trade.—Since 1913 Canada has made remarkable progress in the expansion of her export trade to the world's markets. The following table of "Canada's Share in World Import Trade" shows that, in 1913, the value of the total imports into the thirty-seven leading countries listed amounted to \$18,199,509,000, which by 1927 had increased to \$28,546,670,000, a gain of \$10,347,161,000. During the same period, however, imports into the same countries from Canada increased from \$356,762,000 to \$1,103,375,000, or \$746,613,000. That is, the total increase was about 57 per cent, while imports from Canada increased about 209 per cent. In 1913 Canada's share of the total imports into these countries was about two per cent, while in 1927 it was about four per cent.

In 1927 Canada's stated exports to the thirty-seven countries totalled \$1,186,963,000, but import statistics of those countries showed \$1,103,375,000 only from Canada, the difference between the two sets of figures being \$83,588,000. This discrepancy is due to the fact that a very large proportion of Canada's exports to overseas countries is shipped via the United States, and when they reach their destination are credited to the United States and not to Canada. This is especially true of countries in Europe, South America and Asia. The particulars are set out in the following table:—

Principal Countries of—	Recorded Imports from Canada	Canada's Exports to
	\$	\$
Europe.....	499,490,000	554,309,000
North America.....	515,465,000	513,241,000
South America.....	7,485,000	23,423,000
Asia.....	36,162,000	57,016,000
Oceania.....	33,660,000	27,750,000
Africa.....	11,113,000	11,224,000
Total.....	1,103,375,000	1,186,963,000

CANADA'S SHARE IN IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

(Years ended December 31, 1913, 1926 and 1927)

NOTE.—Values in Thousands of Dollars.

Countries	Total Imports—			Imports from Canada			Canada's Share in Imports		
	1913	1926	1927	1913	1926	1927	1913	1926	1927
Belgium.....	894,865	778,139	811,216	5,677	18,416	17,939	%	%	%
Denmark.....	229,234	424,797	444,162	269	3,362	7,105	0.6	2.4	2.2
France.....	1,625,310	1,930,986	2,079,555	3,597	12,922	28,392	0.1	0.8	1.6
Germany.....	2,563,331	2,380,343	3,386,278	15,256	62,881	91,852	0.2	0.7	1.4
Greece.....	34,341	133,066	167,606	.....	5,181	5,595	0.6	2.7	2.8
Italy.....	703,666	1,015,486	1,049,018	2,785	24,386	37,819	0.4	2.4	3.6
Netherlands.....	1,574,990	978,732	1,022,346	3,795	12,241	14,678	0.2	1.3	1.4
Norway.....	148,022	244,103	254,400	217	5,257	6,998	0.1	2.2	2.8
Spain.....	273,084	320,444	441,348	1,743	662	285	0.6	0.2	0.1
Sweden.....	226,872	398,673	424,926	70	2,342	3,302	0.0	0.6	0.8
Switzerland.....	370,525	466,000	494,812	3,830	21,093	17,120	1.0	4.5	3.5
United Kingdom.....	3,741,176	6,041,292	5,929,260	148,377	311,702	268,405	3.9	5.1	4.5
British West India Colonies.....	54,753	104,801	105,761	5,117	19,132	20,735	9.2	18.2	19.3
Cuba.....	140,064	260,826	257,584	1,754	7,743	6,092	1.3	2.7	2.3
Mexico.....	97,454	190,632	179,199	151	2,789	2,395	0.2	1.5	1.4
Newfoundland.....	16,008	27,552	25,814	5,212	11,826	11,635	32.5	42.9	45.1
United States.....	1,792,596	4,430,888	4,184,742	142,128	475,881	475,028	7.9	10.7	11.3
Argentina.....	406,605	797,822	831,100	1,594	7,969	5,570	0.4	1.0	0.7
Brazil.....	325,981	386,452	393,107	1,330	7,121	500	0.4	1.9	0.1
Chile.....	120,274	156,318	130,583	1	65	28	.....	0.0	0.0
Colombia.....	28,536	107,370	121,400	.....	145	451	.....	0.1	0.3
Peru.....	29,632	95,059	94,110	.....	1,032	720	.....	1.1	0.8
Uruguay.....	50,666	99,064	113,574	.....	653	210	.....	0.6	0.2
Venezuela.....	17,005	79,590	70,173	.....	2	6	.....	.....	0.01
British India.....	620,688	853,022	901,100	29	6,154	6,067	.....	0.7	0.6
British Malaya.....	313,556	577,402	570,589	84	1,725	2,706	0.0	0.3	0.5
Ceylon.....	60,288	127,902	131,579	.....	752	386	.....	0.6	0.3
China.....	427,992	869,932	731,481	1,362	18,277	8,930	0.3	2.1	1.2
Japan.....	363,257	1,119,795	1,220,212	915	30,111	17,612	0.2	2.7	1.5
Philippines.....	56,328	238,598	231,703	93	305	461	0.1	0.1	0.2
Australia.....	380,554	770,072	783,746	4,695	19,799	20,078	1.2	2.6	2.6
Fiji.....	4,101	7,126	5,916	102	290	249	2.5	4.1	4.2
New Zealand.....	105,381	242,417	217,942	2,202	16,700	13,333	2.1	6.9	6.1
British South Africa.....	212,668	370,809	373,780	4,314	10,891	10,627	2.0	2.9	2.9
Egypt.....	137,654	258,856	240,508	49	131	135	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gold Coast.....	17,003	41,092	56,953	.....	68	339	.....	0.1	0.6
Nigeria.....	35,049	62,075	75,287	14	49	12	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total above thirty-seven countries	18,199,509	27,387,533	28,546,670	356,762	1,120,055	1,103,375	1.95	4.09	3.87

Canada's Position in International Trade.—Canada continues to hold her position in international trade, as indicated by the following table giving "Comparison of the Trade of the Principal Countries of the World." In 1913 the Dominion occupied eighth place in imports among the leading trading countries, being exceeded in value of imports by the United Kingdom, Germany, the United States, France, the Netherlands, Belgium and Italy, but in 1928 she occupied fifth place displacing the Netherlands, Belgium and Italy. In 1913 Germany occupied second position in import trade, the United States being in third position, but in 1928 the United States had moved into second position, Germany moving down to third. In export trade, Canada in 1913 was in tenth position, being exceeded by the United Kingdom, the United States, Germany, France, the Netherlands, British India, Belgium, Italy and Argentina, but in 1928 she had moved up to fifth position, displacing the Netherlands, British India, Belgium, Italy and Argentina. In 1913 the United Kingdom occupied first place in export trade, the United States being in second place, but in 1928, the United States was in first place in export trade and the United Kingdom in second place. In aggregate trade, Canada in 1913 was in ninth position, but in 1928, as in 1926 and 1927, she was in fifth position, being exceeded by the United States, the United Kingdom, Germany and France. In 1913, in aggregate trade, the United Kingdom was in first position, Germany in second and the United States in third, but in 1928, the United States had moved into first position, the United Kingdom into second and Germany into third, while France was in fourth position in 1928 and in 1913.

Canada has also made remarkable progress in proportionate increase in trade, both in amount and percentage, from 1913 to 1928. In the amount of increase in imports she occupied fifth position, being exceeded by the United States, the United Kingdom, Germany and Japan; in exports, third place, being exceeded by the United States and the United Kingdom; and in aggregate trade, third position, being exceeded by the United States and the United Kingdom. In percentage of increase in trade from 1913 to 1928, Canada occupied eighth place in imports, first place in exports, and second place in aggregate trade, being exceeded by Japan.

In trade per capita, Canada has made a very creditable showing since 1913. In that year she occupied fifth place in imports per capita and in 1928 she occupied fifth place, being exceeded by New Zealand, the Netherlands, Switzerland and Denmark. In exports per capita Canada in 1913 occupied seventh place, but in 1928 she had advanced to second place, being exceeded by New Zealand. In aggregate trade per capita Canada in 1913 was in sixth place among the leading commercial nations of the world, but in 1928 she had moved up to second place, New Zealand being in first place as in 1926 and 1927. In 1928 the aggregate trade of New Zealand per capita amounted to \$330.64, imports amounting to \$148.07 and exports to \$182.57; while that for Canada amounted to \$263.78, imports totalling \$124.03 and exports \$139.75.

With regard to visible trade balance Canada in 1913 occupied seventeenth position among the principal trading countries of the world, it being unfavourable in that year to the extent of \$222,900,000, or \$29.61 per capita, but in 1928 she was in third position, with a favourable trade balance of \$151,800,000 or \$15.72 per capita. In 1928 as in 1913, the United States was in first place and British India in second place in amount of favourable trade balances. Although Canada's favourable trade balance in 1928 was \$241,100,000 less than in 1925, she occupied second place in favourable trade balance per capita in 1928, New Zealand being in first place and Argentina in third place. The standing per capita in 1928 was; New Zealand \$34.50, last year \$10.73; Canada \$15.72, last year \$15.93; and Argentina \$10.52, last year \$14.22. In 1928 among the leading commercial nations of the world six had a favourable trade balance, nine in 1927, six in 1926, eight in 1924 and 1925, six in 1923 and only three in 1913.

COMPARISON OF THE TRADE OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar years 1913 and 1928)

NOTE:—Countries arranged in order of importance of trade, 1928.

Rank		Countries	Foreign Trade		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1928 compared with 1913		Trade per Capita			
1913	1928		1913	1928	Amount	Per Cent	1913	1928		
			Million \$	Million \$	Million \$	%	\$ c.	\$ c.		
NET IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION										
1	1	United Kingdom.....	3,207.9	5,239.4	(+)	2,031.5	(+)	63.3	69 68	114 83
3	2	United States.....	1,756.9	3,992.0	(+)	2,235.1	(+)	127.2	18 10	33 26
2	3	Germany.....	2,563.3	3,354.0	(+)	790.7	(+)	30.8	38 62	53 05
4	4	France.....	1,625.3	2,095.2	(+)	469.9	(+)	28.8	41 04	51 42
8	5	Canada.....	659.1	1,197.9	(+)	538.8	(+)	81.7	87 55	124 03
7	6	Italy.....	703.6	1,156.8	(+)	453.2	(+)	64.4	20 28	28 35
5	7	Netherlands.....	1,575.0	1,080.5	(—)	494.5	(—)	31.4	256 35	139 98
13	8	Japan.....	363.3	991.4	(+)	628.1	(+)	172.8	6 94	15 73
9	9	British India.....	594.1	910.8	(+)	316.7	(+)	53.3	1 88	2 85
6	10	Belgium.....	894.9	880.0	(—)	14.9	(—)	1.6	118 07	110 94
10	11	Argentina.....	406.6	875.2	(+)	468.6	(+)	115.2	46 74	82 20
11	12	Australia.....	370.6	663.5	(+)	292.9	(+)	79.0	78 30	105 58
12	13	Switzerland.....	370.5	528.9	(+)	158.4	(+)	42.7	97 99	132 66
16	14	Sweden.....	226.9	458.6	(+)	231.7	(+)	102.1	40 44	75 35
14	15	Brazil.....	326.0	443.7	(+)	117.7	(+)	36.1	13 41	11 35
15	16	Spain (1927).....	252.1	439.7	(+)	187.6	(+)	74.0	12 64	19 88
17	17	Denmark.....	208.3	434.2	(+)	225.9	(+)	108.5	75 08	124 94
18	18	British South Africa.....	196.5	378.9	(+)	182.4	(+)	92.8	28 72	38 39
19	19	Norway.....	148.0	267.2	(+)	119.2	(+)	80.5	60 11	95 51
20	20	New Zealand.....	104.1	214.8	(+)	109.7	(+)	105.4	98 89	148 07
EXPORTS (DOMESTIC)										
2	1	United States.....	2,448.3	5,029.7	(+)	2,581.4	(+)	105.4	25 23	41 91
1	2	United Kingdom.....	2,556.2	3,520.7	(+)	964.5	(+)	37.7	55 52	77 16
3	3	Germany.....	2,402.9	2,721.0	(+)	318.1	(+)	13.2	36 22	43 04
4	4	France.....	1,327.9	2,012.8	(+)	684.9	(+)	51.5	33 53	49 40
10	5	Canada.....	436.2	1,349.7	(+)	913.5	(+)	209.4	57 95	139 75
6	6	British India.....	781.9	1,209.9	(+)	428.0	(+)	54.7	2 48	3 79
9	7	Argentina.....	465.6	987.2	(+)	521.6	(+)	112.0	53 61	92 72
13	8	Japan.....	313.5	888.4	(+)	574.9	(+)	183.3	5 99	14 10
7	9	Belgium.....	701.5	840.4	(+)	138.9	(+)	19.8	92 55	105 96
5	10	Netherlands.....	1,239.4	799.6	(—)	439.8	(—)	35.4	201 71	103 59
8	11	Italy.....	484.7	762.0	(+)	277.3	(+)	57.2	13 97	18 68
11	12	Australia.....	354.0	646.4	(+)	292.4	(+)	82.6	74 78	102 87
12	13	Brazil.....	314.7	476.8	(+)	162.1	(+)	51.5	12 94	12 19
15	14	Sweden.....	219.0	420.3	(+)	201.3	(+)	91.9	39 05	69 04
17	15	Denmark.....	170.8	412.4	(+)	241.6	(+)	141.4	61 55	118 67
14	16	Switzerland.....	265.6	411.3	(+)	145.7	(+)	54.7	70 25	103 16
18	17	British South Africa.....	133.9	375.5	(+)	242.0	(+)	181.2	19 58	38 04
16	18	Spain (1927).....	204.1	322.1	(+)	118.0	(+)	57.8	10 23	14 56
19	19	New Zealand.....	102.1	263.6	(+)	161.5	(+)	158.1	97 01	182 57
20	20	Norway.....	102.1	178.8	(+)	76.7	(+)	75.1	41 46	63 93
AGGREGATE TRADE										
3	1	United States.....	4,205.2	9,021.7	(+)	4,816.5	(+)	114.5	43 33	75 17
1	2	United Kingdom.....	5,764.1	8,760.1	(+)	2,996.0	(+)	51.9	125 20	191 99
2	3	Germany.....	4,966.2	6,075.0	(+)	1,108.8	(+)	22.3	74 84	96 09
4	4	France.....	2,953.2	4,108.0	(+)	1,154.8	(+)	39.1	74 57	100 82
9	5	Canada.....	1,095.3	2,547.6	(+)	1,452.3	(+)	132.5	145 58	263 78
7	6	British India.....	1,376.0	2,120.7	(+)	744.7	(+)	54.1	4 36	6 64
8	7	Italy.....	1,188.3	1,918.8	(+)	730.5	(+)	61.4	34 25	47 03
5	8	Netherlands.....	2,814.4	1,880.1	(—)	934.3	(—)	49.6	458 06	243 57
12	9	Japan.....	676.8	1,879.8	(+)	1,203.0	(+)	177.7	12 93	29 83
10	10	Argentina.....	872.2	1,862.4	(+)	990.2	(+)	113.5	100 35	174 92
6	11	Belgium.....	1,596.4	1,720.4	(+)	124.0	(+)	7.7	210 62	216 90
11	12	Australia.....	724.6	1,309.9	(+)	585.3	(+)	80.7	153 08	208 45
14	13	Switzerland.....	636.1	940.2	(+)	304.1	(+)	47.8	168 24	235 82
13	14	Brazil.....	640.7	920.5	(+)	279.8	(+)	43.6	26 35	23 54
16	15	Sweden.....	445.9	878.9	(+)	433.0	(+)	97.1	79 49	144 39
17	16	Denmark.....	379.1	846.6	(+)	467.5	(+)	123.3	136 63	243 61
15	17	Spain (1927).....	456.2	761.8	(+)	305.6	(+)	66.9	22 87	34 44
18	18	British South Africa.....	330.4	754.4	(+)	424.0	(+)	128.3	48 30	76 43
20	19	New Zealand.....	206.2	477.4	(+)	271.2	(+)	131.5	195 99	330 64
19	20	Norway.....	250.1	446.0	(+)	195.9	(+)	78.3	101 57	159 44

TRADE BALANCES OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar years, 1913, 1927 and 1928)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of Trade Balances, 1928.

Credit balance marked (+). Debit balance marked (—).

Ranks			Countries	1913		1927		1928							
1913	1927	1928		Amount	Per capita	Amount	Per capita	Amount	Per capita						
				Million \$	\$ c.	Million \$	\$ c.	Million \$	\$ c.						
1	1	1	United States.....	(+)	691.4	(+)	7 13	(+)	680.4	(+)	5 74	(+)	1,037.6	(+)	8 65
2	2	2	British India.....	(+)	187.8	(+)	0 60	(+)	265.5	(+)	0 83	(+)	299.1	(+)	0 94
17	3	3	Canada.....	(+)	222.9	(+)	29 61	(+)	151.7	(+)	15 93	(+)	151.8	(+)	15 72
3	4	4	Argentina.....	(+)	59.0	(+)	6 78	(+)	147.2	(+)	14 22	(+)	111.9	(+)	10 52
4	8	5	New Zealand.....	(-)	2.0	(+)	1 90	(+)	15.3	(+)	10 73	(+)	49.8	(+)	34 50
6	6	6	Brazil.....	(-)	11.3	(+)	0 46	(+)	44.1	(+)	1 19	(+)	33.1	(+)	0 84
12	7	7	British South Africa.....	(-)	62.6	(+)	9 00	(+)	18.3	(+)	2 43	(-)	3.4	(-)	0 35
7	15	8	Australia.....	(-)	16.6	(+)	3 51	(-)	100.6	(-)	16 30	(-)	17.0	(-)	2 71
8	10	9	Denmark.....	(-)	37.5	(+)	13 51	(-)	29.3	(-)	8 49	(-)	21.8	(-)	6 27
5	9	10	Sweden.....	(-)	7.9	(+)	1 41	(+)	9.8	(+)	1 61	(-)	38.4	(-)	6 31
15	11	11	Belgium.....	(-)	193.4	(+)	25 50	(-)	68.4	(-)	8 68	(-)	39.5	(-)	4 98
18	5	12	France.....	(-)	297.4	(+)	7 51	(+)	92.9	(+)	2 28	(-)	82.4	(-)	2 02
9	12	13	Norway.....	(-)	45.9	(+)	18 00	(-)	78.6	(-)	28 19	(-)	88.3	(-)	31 58
11	14	14	Japan.....	(-)	49.8	(+)	0 95	(-)	87.5	(-)	1 41	(-)	103.0	(-)	1 63
10	13	15	Spain (1927).....	(-)	48.0	(+)	2 41	(-)	117.6	(-)	5 32	(-)	117.6	(-)	5 32
13	16	16	Switzerland.....	(-)	105.1	(+)	27 80	(-)	104.1	(-)	26 30	(-)	117.6	(-)	29 50
19	18	17	Netherlands.....	(-)	335.6	(+)	54 62	(-)	260.4	(-)	34 14	(-)	280.9	(-)	36 39
16	17	18	Italy.....	(-)	218.9	(+)	6 31	(-)	244.8	(-)	6 05	(-)	394.8	(-)	9 67
14	19	19	Germany.....	(-)	160.4	(+)	2 42	(-)	934.0	(-)	14 77	(-)	633.0	(-)	10 01
20	20	20	United Kingdom.....	(-)	651.7	(-)	14 16	(-)	1,884.5	(-)	41 67	(-)	1,718.7	(-)	37 67

TRADE BALANCES PER CAPITA OF PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD, 1913 AND 1923 TO 1928

(Countries arranged in order of importance of Per Capita Trade Balances, 1928)

NOTE.—Credit balance marked (+). Debit balance marked (—).

Rank 1928	Country	1913	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
		\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
1	New Zealand.....	(—) 1 90	(+) 6 35	(+) 11 11	(+) 7 96	(—) 17 65	(+) 10 73	(+) 34 50
2	Canada.....	(—) 29 61	(+) 13 70	(+) 28 45	(+) 41 95	(+) 29 34	(+) 15 93	(+) 15 72
3	Argentina.....	(+) 6 78	(—) 2 23	(+) 17 91	(—) 0 87	(+) 2 83	(+) 14 22	(+) 10 52
4	United States.....	(+) 7 13	(+) 3 51	(+) 8 82	(+) 5 90	(+) 3 22	(+) 5 74	(+) 8 65
5	British India.....	(+) 0 60	(+) 1 07	(+) 1 37	(+) 2 02	(+) 1 01	(+) 0 83	(+) 0 94
6	Brazil.....	(+) 0 46	(+) 3 54	(+) 3 81	(+) 2 13	(+) 1 97	(+) 1 19	(+) 0 35
7	British South Africa.....	(—) 9 00	(+) 12 25	(+) 9 08	(+) 10 64	(+) 0 14	(+) 2 43	(+) 0 35
8	Japan.....	(—) 0 95	(+) 4 76	(+) 4 59	(—) 2 45	(+) 2 62	(+) 1 41	(+) 1 63
9	France.....	(—) 7 51	(+) 14 06	(+) 1 79	(+) 1 72	(+) 0 02	(+) 2 28	(+) 2 02
10	Australia.....	(—) 3 51	(+) 21 74	(+) 5 70	(+) 6 28	(+) 20 86	(+) 16 30	(+) 4 98
11	Belgium.....	(—) 25 50	(+) 26 24	(+) 22 80	(—) 20 58	(+) 15 15	(+) 5 32	(+) 5 32
12	Spain (1927).....	(—) 2 41	(+) 10 03	(+) 11 36	(+) 4 33	(+) 8 16	(+) 8 49	(+) 6 27
13	Denmark.....	(—) 13 51	(+) 20 19	(+) 11 19	(+) 8 45	(+) 3 36	(+) 1 61	(+) 6 31
14	Sweden.....	(—) 1 41	(+) 9 39	(+) 6 67	(+) 3 52	(+) 8 35	(+) 6 05	(+) 9 67
15	Italy.....	(—) 6 31	(+) 7 45	(+) 5 71	(—) 8 35	(+) 7 00	(+) 0 50	(+) 14 77
16	Germany.....	(—) 2 42	(+) 0 01	(+) 10 34	(+) 13 66	(+) 28 34	(+) 26 30	(+) 29 50
17	Switzerland.....	(—) 27 80	(+) 22 88	(+) 24 80	(+) 29 39	(+) 22 77	(+) 28 19	(+) 31 58
18	Norway.....	(—) 18 60	(+) 31 78	(+) 24 04	(+) 35 36	(+) 37 16	(+) 34 14	(+) 36 39
19	Netherlands.....	(—) 54 62	(+) 40 37	(+) 37 78	(+) 23 06	(+) 22 77	(+) 28 19	(+) 31 58
20	United Kingdom.....	(—) 14 16	(+) 20 89	(+) 34 52	(+) 42 48	(+) 50 08	(+) 41 67	(+) 37 67

CANADA'S EXPORTS COMPARED WITH EXPORTS OF OTHER COUNTRIES

Canada to-day in the production and exportation of many staple products ranks high among the leading nations of the world. In the production of printing paper, nickel, asbestos and cobalt she leads the world, occupies second place in the production of wheat, and in output of lead and gold she occupies third place; while in export trade she leads the world in exports of wheat, printing paper, nickel and asbestos, occupies second place in exports of wheat flour and third place in exports of wood pulp. The exports of these staple products from Canada make up about fifty per cent of the Dominion's total domestic exports.

Wheat Exports.—The rapid increase in the production of wheat in the Prairie Provinces during the past fifteen years or so and the practical elimination of Russia, Roumania and other wheat producing countries of Europe as leading factors in the grain trade, have had the effect of establishing Canada in second place as a wheat producing country, the first place being held by the United States. With reference to exports of wheat, Canada, for the calendar year 1928, occupied first place with an export of 365,429,000 bushels, Argentina being second with 186,968,000 bushels and the United States third with 96,290,000 bushels. Canada's exports of wheat for the past seven years, as also for the year 1913, have exceeded those of the United States. The Dominion's exports of wheat for the fiscal year 1900 amounted to only 16,845,000 bushels; in 1910 they totalled 49,741,000 bushels; in 1920 77,978,000 bushels; while for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1929, they had reached the magnificent amount of 370,460,000 bushels. It will be noted by reference to the statistics in the following table showing "Exports of Wheat from Principal Wheat Producing Countries of the World" that even in 1913 Canada occupied first place as a wheat exporting country, with an export of 129,950,000 bushels, Russia being in second place with an export of 121,953,000 bushels, Argentina in third place with 103,300,000 bushels, and the United States in fourth place with 99,509,000 bushels. In 1929 the order had been changed considerably, Canada, as in 1913, was in first place, Argentina in second, the United States in third and Australia in fourth place. Wheat occupies first place among Canada's exports.

EXPORTS OF WHEAT FROM PRINCIPAL WHEAT-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE:—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1928.

Rank					Country	Years ended December 31—			
1913	1926	1927	1928			1913	1926	1927	1928
						Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels
1	1	1	1	1	Canada.....	129,950,000	250,116,000	255,062,000	365,429,000
3	3	3	2	2	Argentina.....	103,300,000	75,534,000	155,216,000	186,968,000
4	2	2	3	3	United States.....	99,509,000	138,165,000	168,307,000	96,290,000
6	4	4	4	4	Australia.....	42,923,000	53,027,000	80,981,000	58,325,000
10	6	6	5	5	Hungary.....	706,000	14,831,000	11,423,000	10,446,000
8	10	10	6	6	Algeria.....	4,285,000	4,049,000	2,675,000	7,113,000
9	7	9	7	7	Serb-Croate-Slovene State.....	(a) 3,534,000	10,920,000	2,980,000	5,779,000
5	9	7	8	8	British India.....	48,216,000	6,614,000	11,240,000	4,244,000
7	8	8	9	9	Roumania.....	42,337,000	8,565,000	7,613,000	999,000
2	5	5	...	...	Russia.....	121,953,000	22,385,000	31,985,000	.....

(a) Statistics for 1912, no statistics available for 1913.

Wheat Flour Exports.—Canada, since the opening of the twentieth century, has made remarkable progress in the flour-milling industry. This development is reflected in the increase in her flour exports. To-day Canada ranks second among the countries of the world as a wheat-flour exporting country, the first place being occupied by the United States. Canada's exports of wheat-flour for the fiscal year 1900 amounted to only 768,000 barrels; ten years later they totalled 3,064,000 barrels; in 1920 they amounted to 8,863,000 barrels; while for the last fiscal year (1929) they amounted to 11,406,000 barrels. It will be observed from the statistics in the following table showing "Exports of Wheat-Flour from Principal Flour-Producing Countries of the World" that in 1929 Canada was in second place with an export of 10,737,000 barrels, the United States being in first place with an export of 11,848,000 barrels; Australia in third place with 4,879,000 barrels; Hungary in fourth place with 2,209,000 barrels; and Argentina in fifth place with 1,916,000 barrels. The exports of flour from the United States in 1928 were 430,000 barrels less than in 1913, while the exports from Canada in 1928 were 5,843,000 barrels greater than in 1913, and from Australia 2,617,000 barrels greater. From 1927 to 1928 Canada's exports of wheat flour increased from 9,263,000 to 10,737,000 barrels, while those from the United States decreased from 12,826,000 to 11,848,000 barrels.

EXPORTS OF WHEAT FLOUR FROM PRINCIPAL FLOUR-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE:—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1928.

Rank				Country	Years ended December 31—			
1913	1926	1927	1928		1913	1926	1927	1928
					Barrels	Barrels	Barrels	Barrels
1	1	1	1	United States.....	12,278,000	11,850,000	12,826,000	11,848,000
2	2	2	2	Canada.....	4,894,000	10,457,000	9,263,000	10,737,000
3	3	3	3	Australia.....	2,262,000	4,813,000	5,269,000	4,879,000
9	4	5	4	Hungary.....	369,000	1,664,000	1,748,000	2,209,000
5	5	4	5	Argentina.....	1,402,000	1,596,000	1,908,000	1,916,000
13	6	6	6	Japan.....	1,000	1,151,000	851,000	1,613,000
7	8	8	7	British India.....	908,000	699,000	679,000	660,000
8	11	9	8	Belgium.....	645,000	328,000	249,000	349,000
4	7	7	9	Roumania.....	1,585,000	1,030,000	829,000	308,000
6	12	10	10	Italy.....	1,061,000	296,000	210,000	292,000
11	13	13	11	Algeria.....	146,000	69,000	41,000	167,000
10	10	12	12	France.....	231,000	334,000	64,000	25,000
12	9	11	13	Serb-Croat-Slovene State.....	(a) 79,000	369,000	142,000	21,000

(a) Statistics for 1912, no statistics available for 1913.

Newsprint Paper Exports.—Canada, according to statistics issued by the Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and from other sources, led the world as a producer of newsprint paper during the calendar year 1928, with an output of 4,762,000,000 pounds; the United States was second with 2,830,000,000 pounds; the United Kingdom third with 1,260,000,000 pounds, and Germany fourth with 1,200,000,000 pounds. The production of newsprint paper for the world in 1928 was estimated at not far from 13,500,000,000 pounds, of which North America supplied 60 per cent, and Canada alone about 35 per cent. The estimated production of newsprint paper for sixteen of the leading paper producing countries of the world was: 1926, 12,092,000,000 pounds; 1927, 12,706,000,000 pounds; and in 1928, 13,221,000,000 pounds. The estimated production for the calendar years 1926, 1927 and 1928 for the sixteen leading countries, arranged in order of importance of output in 1928, were:

Rank			Country	Years ended December 31:		
1926	1927	1928		1926	1927	1928
				Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1	1	1	Canada.....	3,764,000,000	4,174,000,000	4,762,000,000
2	2	2	United States.....	3,374,000,000	2,972,000,000	2,830,000,000
3	3	3	United Kingdom.....	1,124,000,000	1,440,000,000	1,260,000,000
4	4	4	Germany.....	998,000,000	1,130,000,000	1,200,000,000
5	5	5	Japan.....	502,000,000	492,000,000	534,000,000
6	6	6	Sweden.....	440,000,000	478,000,000	480,000,000
7	7	7	Newfoundland.....	372,000,000	406,000,000	461,000,000
8	8	8	Finland.....	364,000,000	400,000,000	428,000,000
9	9	9	Norway.....	330,000,000	384,000,000	396,000,000
10	10	10	France.....	200,000,000	242,000,000	272,000,000
11	11	11	Netherlands.....	154,000,000	154,000,000	152,000,000
14	12	12	Austria.....	94,000,000	110,000,000	114,000,000
13	13	13	Belgium.....	106,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000
15	14	14	Czecho-Slovakia.....	78,000,000	90,000,000	90,000,000
12	15	15	Italy.....	140,000,000	84,000,000	90,000,000
16	16	16	Spain.....	52,000,000	50,000,000	52,000,000

During the fiscal year 1890 Canada's total exports of paper were valued at only \$122; in 1900 they amounted to \$29,741; while in 1910 the exports of printing paper alone were valued at \$2,612,000. Exports of newsprint paper from Canada for the fiscal year 1920 amounted to 1,427,251,000 pounds, value \$53,204,000, while for 1929 they amounted to 4,526,458,000 pounds, value \$142,343,000. The Dominion's exports of newsprint paper rank second in importance, wheat being in the first place.

In 1928 Canada occupied first position by a wide margin among the world's chief exporters of newsprint paper, her exports being over ten times as great as those for Newfoundland, her next competitor. From the statistics in the following table showing "Exports of Newsprint Paper from Principal Paper Producing Countries of the World" it will be noted that, even in 1913, Canada led the world as an exporter of newsprint paper, Norway being in second place, the

United Kingdom in third place and Finland in fourth place. In 1928 the total quantity of newsprint paper exported by the thirteen leading exporting countries was 6,896,475,000 pounds, compared with 5,642,464,000 pounds in 1926 and 6,220,947,000 pounds in 1927, of which Canada in 1926 contributed 3,463,972,000 pounds or 61.3 per cent, in 1927, 3,763,731,000 pounds, or 60.5 per cent, and in 1928, 4,413,175,000 pounds or 63.9 per cent. Canada's exports of newsprint paper, therefore, exceeded the exports of the other twelve leading countries combined by 1,285,480,000 pounds in 1926, 1,306,515,000 pounds in 1927, and by 1,929,875,000 pounds in 1928. Canada's exports of newsprint paper are greater than those of the rest of the world combined.

EXPORTS OF NEWSPRINT PAPER FROM PRINCIPAL PAPER-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE:—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1928

Rank				Country	Years ended December 31—			
1913	1926	1927	1928		1913	1926	1927	1928
					Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1	1	1	1	Canada.....	513,322,000	3,463,972,000	3,763,731,000	4,413,175,000
7	4	3	2	Newfoundland.....	99,510,000	238,076,000	383,515,000	414,292,000
5	2	2	3	Germany.....	151,522,000	390,340,000	440,900,000	411,415,000
4	5	6	4	Finland.....	154,425,000	317,162,000	342,603,000	378,126,000
2	6	4	5	Norway.....	217,014,000	305,163,000	380,117,000	367,579,000
6	3	5	6	Sweden.....	135,876,000	383,583,000	378,507,000	352,372,000
3	7	7	7	United Kingdom.....	210,305,000	213,612,000	196,294,000	188,703,000
9	8	8	8	Austria.....	29,711,000	59,576,000	112,590,000	116,528,000
10	10	10	9	Japan.....	6,540,000	19,184,000	63,822,000	110,368,000
-	9	9	10	Netherlands.....	-	71,385,000	73,325,000	66,947,000
-	12	11	11	Czecho-Slovakia.....	-	37,924,000	38,859,000	30,629,000
11	13	13	12	Switzerland.....	24,000	19,969,000	22,027,000	23,560,000
8	11	12	13	United States.....	86,602,000	38,518,000	24,657,000	22,781,000
Total above 13 countries.....						5,642,464,000	6,220,947,000	6,896,475,000

Wood Pulp Exports.—Canada's great advance as a newsprint paper producer and exporter since the opening of the present century, has been based on the great expansion of her wood pulp industry. Canada's exports of wood pulp during the fiscal year 1890 were valued at only \$168,000 and in 1900 at \$1,816,000. In the year 1910 the Dominion's exports of wood pulp amounted to 590,346,000 pounds, value \$5,205,000; in 1920, or ten years later, they amounted to 1,538,958,000 pounds, value \$41,383,000; and in 1929 to 1,695,016,000 pounds, value \$44,896,000. The very small increase in the exports of wood pulp from Canada, from 1920 to 1929, is due to the fact that year by year larger quantities of wood pulp are used in the Canadian paper industry in the manufacture of newsprint and other forms of paper, and consequently the product is being exported in a manufactured form (paper) rather than in a semi-manufactured form (wood-pulp). According to statistics in the following table giving "Exports of Wood Pulp from Principal Countries of the World," Canada, during the calendar year 1928, occupied third position among the world's exporters of wood pulp, with an export of 1,727,602,000 pounds; the first place being held by Sweden, with an export of 3,453,265,000 pounds; while Norway was in second place with an export of 1,751,909,000 pounds. In exports of chemical pulp in 1928 Canada occupied second position, with an export of 1,299,133,000 pounds; the first place being held by Sweden, by a wide margin, with an export of 2,346,191,000 pounds; and third place by Finland with an export of 1,106,612,000 pounds. With regard to exports of mechanical pulp, Canada occupied fourth place in 1928 with an export of 428,469,000 pounds; the first, second and third places being held by Norway with 1,152,813,000 pounds; Sweden, 1,107,074,000 pounds; and Finland 461,877,000 pounds. In 1913 Sweden occupied first place as an exporter of wood pulp, Norway second place, and Canada third.

EXPORTS OF WOOD PULP FROM PRINCIPAL WOOD PULP-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE:—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1928

Rank			Country	Years ended December 31:				
1913	1927	1928		1913	1927	1928		
				Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp	Proportion 1928	
							Chemical	Mechanical
			Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	
1	1	1	Sweden.....	2,224,626,000	3,723,770,000	3,453,265,000	2,346,191,000	1,107,074,000
2	3	2	Norway.....	1,558,049,000	1,615,402,000	1,751,909,000	599,096,000	1,152,813,000
3	2	3	Canada.....	596,339,000	1,758,308,000	1,727,602,000	1,299,133,000	428,469,000
5	4	4	Finland.....	265,348,000	1,171,052,000	1,568,489,000	1,106,612,000	461,877,000
4	5	5	Germany.....	412,083,000	427,266,000	520,562,000	514,128,000	6,434,000
6	6	6	Austria.....	225,428,000	245,945,000	265,435,000	207,693,000	57,742,000
8	7	7	Czecho-Slovakia.....	47,871,000	203,711,000	206,326,000	206,125,000	201,000
9	8	8	United States.....	39,552,000	64,112,000	66,967,000	55,357,000	11,610,000
10	9	9	Switzerland.....	14,655,000	26,285,000	30,099,000	26,021,000	4,078,000
—	10	10	Poland.....	.....	19,386,000	35,891,000	19,934,000	15,927,000
7	11	11	Newfoundland.....	115,331,000	8,263,000	49,000	.....	49,000
			Total above 11 countries.....	.....	9,263,500,000	9,626,594,000	6,380,320,000	3,246,274,000

CONDENSED
STATISTICAL RECORD
OF
CANADIAN TRADE

No. 1—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)					Exports (Merchandise)				
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on	Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total		
					Dutiable Imports	Total Imports				
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	
1868	43,655,696	23,434,463	67,090,159	8,801,446	20-2	13-1	43,504,899	4,196,821	52,701,720	
1869	41,069,342	22,085,599	63,154,941	8,284,507	20-2	13-1	52,400,772	3,855,801	56,256,573	
1870	45,127,422	21,774,652	66,902,074	9,425,028	20-9	14-1	59,043,590	6,527,622	65,571,212	
1871	60,094,362	24,120,026	84,214,388	11,807,590	19-6	14-0	57,630,024	9,853,244	67,483,268	
1872	68,276,157	36,679,210	104,955,367	13,020,684	19-1	12-4	65,831,083	12,798,182	78,629,265	
1873	71,198,176	53,310,953	124,509,129	12,997,578	18-3	10-4	76,538,025	9,405,910	85,943,935	
1874	76,232,530	46,948,357	123,180,887	14,407,318	18-9	11-7	76,741,997	10,614,096	87,356,093	
1875	78,138,511	39,270,057	117,408,568	15,354,139	19-6	13-1	69,709,823	7,137,319	76,847,142	
1876	60,238,297	32,274,810	92,513,107	12,828,614	21-3	13-9	72,491,437	7,234,961	79,726,398	
1877	60,916,770	33,209,624	94,126,394	12,544,348	20-6	13-3	68,030,546	7,111,108	75,141,654	
1878	59,773,039	30,622,812	90,395,851	12,791,532	21-4	14-2	67,989,800	11,164,878	79,154,678	
1879	55,426,836	23,275,683	78,702,519	12,935,269	23-3	16-4	62,431,025	8,355,644	70,786,669	
1880	54,182,967	15,717,575	69,900,542	14,129,953	26-1	20-2	72,899,697	13,240,006	86,139,703	
1881	71,620,725	18,867,604	90,488,329	18,492,645	25-8	20-4	83,944,701	13,375,117	97,319,818	
1882	85,757,433	25,387,751	111,145,184	21,700,028	25-3	19-5	94,137,657	7,628,453	101,766,110	
1883	91,588,339	30,273,157	121,861,496	23,162,553	25-3	19-0	87,702,431	9,751,773	97,454,204	
1884	80,010,498	25,962,480	105,972,978	20,156,448	25-0	19-0	79,833,098	9,389,106	89,222,204	
1885	73,269,618	26,486,157	99,755,775	19,121,254	26-1	19-2	79,131,735	8,079,646	87,211,381	
1886	70,658,819	25,333,318	95,992,137	19,427,398	27-5	20-7	77,756,704	7,438,079	85,194,783	
1887	78,120,679	26,986,531	105,107,210	22,438,309	28-7	21-3	80,960,909	8,549,333	89,510,242	
1888	69,645,824	31,025,804	100,671,628	22,187,869	31-8	22-0	81,382,072	8,803,394	90,185,466	
1889	74,475,139	34,623,057	109,098,196	23,742,317	31-9	21-8	80,272,456	6,938,455	87,210,911	
1890	77,106,286	34,576,287	111,682,573	23,921,234	31-0	21-4	85,257,586	9,051,781	94,309,367	
1891	74,536,036	36,997,918	111,533,954	23,416,266	31-4	21-0	88,671,738	8,798,631	97,470,369	
1892	69,160,737	45,999,676	115,160,413	20,550,474	29-7	17-8	99,032,466	13,121,791	112,154,257	
1893	69,873,571	45,297,259	115,170,830	21,161,711	30-3	18-4	105,488,798	8,941,856	114,430,654	
1894	62,779,182	46,991,729	109,770,911	19,379,822	30-9	17-8	103,851,764	11,833,805	115,685,569	
1895	58,557,655	42,118,236	100,675,891	17,887,269	30-5	17-8	102,828,441	6,485,043	109,313,484	
1896	67,239,759	38,121,402	105,361,161	20,219,037	30-0	19-2	109,707,805	6,006,738	116,314,543	
1897	66,220,765	40,397,062	106,617,827	19,891,997	30-0	18-7	123,632,540	10,825,163	134,457,703	
1898	74,625,088	51,682,074	126,307,162	22,157,788	29-7	17-5	144,548,662	14,980,883	159,529,545	
1899	89,433,172	59,989,244	149,422,416	25,734,229	28-8	17-2	137,360,792	17,520,088	154,880,880	
1900	104,346,795	68,304,881	172,651,676	28,889,110	27-7	16-7	168,972,301	14,265,254	183,237,555	
1901	105,969,756	71,961,163	177,930,919	29,106,980	27-5	16-4	177,431,386	17,077,757	194,509,143	
1902	118,657,498	78,080,308	196,737,806	32,425,332	27-3	16-5	196,019,763	13,951,101	210,970,864	
1903	136,796,065	88,298,744	225,094,809	37,110,555	27-1	16-5	214,401,674	10,828,087	225,229,761	
1904	148,909,576	94,999,839	243,909,415	40,954,349	27-5	16-8	198,414,439	12,641,239	211,055,678	
1905	150,928,787	101,035,427	251,964,214	42,024,340	27-8	16-7	190,854,946	10,617,115	201,472,061	
1906	173,046,109	110,694,171	283,740,280	46,671,101	27-0	16-4	235,483,956	11,173,846	246,657,802	
1907*	152,065,529	98,160,306	250,225,835	40,290,172	26-5	16-1	180,545,306	11,541,927	192,087,233	
1908	218,160,047	134,380,832	352,540,879	58,331,074	26-7	16-5	246,960,968	16,407,984	263,368,952	
1909	175,014,160	115,580,036	290,594,196	48,059,792	27-5	16-7	242,603,584	17,318,782	259,922,366	
1910	227,264,346	143,053,853	370,318,199	61,024,239	26-8	16-5	279,247,551	19,516,442	298,763,993	
1911	282,723,812	170,000,791	452,724,603	73,312,368	25-9	16-2	274,316,553	15,683,657	290,000,210	
1912	335,304,060	187,100,615	522,404,675	87,576,037	28-1	16-8	290,223,857	17,492,294	307,716,151	
1913	441,606,885	229,600,349	671,207,234	115,063,688	28-1	17-1	355,754,600	21,313,755	377,068,355	
1914	410,253,744	208,935,254	619,188,998	107,180,578	26-1	17-3	431,588,439	23,488,785	455,077,224	
1915	279,792,195	176,163,713	455,955,908	76,587,417	27-4	16-8	409,418,836	52,023,673	461,442,509	
1916	289,366,727	218,834,607	508,201,334	77,683,313	27-2	15-5	741,610,638	37,689,432	779,300,070	
1917	461,733,609	384,717,269	846,450,878	109,801,028	23-8	13-0	1,151,375,768	27,835,332	1,179,211,100	
1918	542,341,522	421,191,056	963,532,578	116,577,067	21-5	12-1	1,540,027,788	46,142,004	1,586,169,792	
1919	526,494,658	393,217,047	919,711,705	113,320,242	21-5	12-3	1,216,443,065	52,321,479	1,268,765,545	
1920	693,655,165	370,872,958	1,064,528,123	156,154,885	22-5	14-7	1,239,492,098	47,166,611	1,286,658,709	
1921	847,561,406	392,597,476	1,240,158,882	174,775,787	20-6	14-1	1,189,163,701	21,264,418	1,210,428,119	
1922	495,626,323	252,178,009	747,804,332	121,482,495	24-5	16-2	740,240,680	13,686,329	753,927,009	
1923	537,258,782	265,320,462	802,579,244	133,802,899	24-9	16-7	931,451,443	13,444,394	945,295,837	
1924	591,299,094	302,067,773	893,366,867	135,122,345	22-9	15-1	1,045,351,056	13,812,241	1,059,163,297	
1925	516,014,455	280,918,082	796,932,537	120,222,454	23-3	15-1	1,069,067,353	12,294,290	1,081,361,643	
1926	583,051,670	344,277,062	927,328,732	143,333,110	24-7	15-5	1,315,355,791	13,344,346	1,328,700,137	
1927	659,897,013	370,995,492	1,030,892,505	158,966,367	24-1	15-4	1,252,157,506	15,415,636	1,267,573,142	
1928	710,050,228	398,906,238	1,108,956,466	171,872,768	24-2	15-5	1,228,207,606	22,248,691	1,250,456,297	
1929	821,075,430	444,603,661	1,265,679,091	200,479,264	24-4	15-8	1,363,586,672	25,186,403	1,388,773,075	

* 9 months ended March 31.

† Figures not available.

† Excludes "War tax" in 1915 of \$2,638,493, in 1916 of \$25,256,788, in 1917 of \$37,830,427, in 1918 of \$47,166,611.

WITH ALL COUNTRIES, 1868-1929

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion		Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Imports per Capita (Mdse.)	Canadian Exports per Capita (Mdse.)	Duty Collected per Capita	Fiscal Years
		Imports for Consumption	Exports					
			Canadian	Foreign				
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	
119,791,879	(i) 14,388,439	4,895,147	4,866,168	.....	129,553,194	19-90	14-38	2-61 1868
119,411,514	(i) 6,898,368	4,247,229	4,218,208	.....	127,876,951	18-50	15-35	2-43 1869
132,473,286	(i) 1,330,862	4,335,529	8,002,278	.....	144,811,093	19-37	17-09	2-73 1870
151,697,656	(i) 16,731,120	2,733,094	6,690,350	.....	161,121,100	23-94	16-38	3-36 1871
183,584,632	(i) 26,326,102	2,753,749	4,010,398	.....	190,348,779	29-06	18-23	3-61 1872
210,453,064	(i) 38,565,194	3,005,465	3,845,987	.....	217,304,516	33-94	20-87	3-54 1873
210,536,980	(i) 35,824,794	4,223,282	1,995,855	.....	216,756,097	32-20	20-06	3-77 1874
194,255,710	(i) 40,561,426	2,210,089	1,039,837	.....	197,505,636	30-21	17-93	3-95 1875
172,239,505	(i) 12,786,709	2,220,111	1,240,037	.....	175,699,653	23-43	18-36	3-72 1876
169,268,048	(i) 18,984,740	2,174,089	.....	733,739	172,175,876	23-45	16-97	3-13 1877
169,550,529	(i) 11,241,173	803,726	.....	168,989	170,523,244	22-16	16-67	3-14 1878
149,489,188	(i) 7,915,850	1,639,089	.....	704,586	151,832,863	18-98	15-06	3-12 1879
156,040,245	(e) 16,239,161	1,881,807	.....	1,771,755	159,693,807	16-58	17-29	3-35 1880
187,808,147	(e) 6,831,489	1,123,275	.....	971,005	189,902,427	20-86	19-36	4-26 1881
212,911,294	(i) 9,379,074	1,503,743	.....	371,093	214,786,130	25-35	21-47	4-95 1882
219,315,700	(i) 24,407,292	1,275,523	.....	631,600	221,222,823	27-49	19-78	5-23 1883
195,195,182	(i) 16,750,774	2,207,660	.....	2,184,292	199,587,140	23-63	17-80	4-49 1884
186,967,156	(i) 12,544,394	2,954,244	.....	2,026,980	191,948,380	21-98	17-43	4-21 1885
181,186,920	(i) 10,797,354	3,610,557	.....	56,531	184,854,008	20-92	16-94	4-23 1886
194,617,452	(i) 15,596,968	532,218	.....	5,569	195,155,239	22-66	17-46	4-84 1887
194,617,452	(i) 10,486,162	2,175,472	.....	17,534	193,050,100	21-47	17-36	4-73 1888
190,857,094	(i) 21,887,285	575,251	.....	1,978,256	198,862,614	23-02	16-94	5-01 1889
196,309,107	(i) 17,373,206	1,083,011	.....	2,439,782	209,514,733	23-30	17-79	4-99 1890
209,004,323	(i) 14,063,585	1,811,170	129,328	817,599	211,762,420	23-02	18-31	4-83 1891
227,314,670	(i) 3,006,156	1,818,530	306,447	1,502,671	230,942,318	23-55	20-26	4-20 1892
229,601,484	(i) 740,176	6,534,200	309,459	3,824,239	240,269,382	23-33	21-37	4-29 1893
224,756,480	(e) 6,614,658	4,023,072	310,006	1,529,374	230,618,932	21-88	20-84	3-89 1894
209,989,375	(e) 8,637,593	4,576,620	256,571	4,068,748	218,891,314	20-00	20-43	3-55 1895
221,675,704	(e) 10,953,382	5,226,319	207,532	4,491,777	231,601,332	20-72	21-57	3-98 1896
241,075,530	(e) 27,839,876	4,676,194	327,298	3,165,252	249,244,274	20-73	24-04	3-87 1897
285,836,707	(e) 33,222,383	4,390,844	1,045,723	3,577,415	294,850,689	24-29	27-80	4-26 1898
304,303,296	(e) 5,458,464	4,629,177	1,101,245	2,914,780	312,948,498	28-41	26-12	4-89 1899
355,889,231	(e) 10,585,879	8,152,640	1,670,068	6,987,100	372,699,039	32-44	31-75	5-43 1900
372,440,062	(e) 16,578,224	3,307,069	.....	1,978,489	377,725,620	33-13	32-84	5-39 1901
406,708,668	(e) 13,283,060	6,053,791	.....	1,669,422	414,431,881	35-56	35-43	5-86 1902
450,324,570	(e) 134,952	8,695,707	.....	619,963	459,640,240	39-68	37-79	6-54 1903
454,965,093	(i) 32,853,737	7,554,917	.....	2,465,557	464,985,567	41-87	34-06	7-03 1904
453,436,275	(i) 50,492,153	9,961,340	.....	1,844,811	465,242,426	42-05	31-85	7-01 1905
530,398,082	(i) 37,082,478	6,620,527	.....	9,928,828	546,947,437	45-98	38-16	7-56 1906
442,313,068	(i) 58,138,602	7,029,407	.....	13,189,964	462,532,079	39-70	38-05	8-99 1907
615,909,831	(i) 89,171,927	5,887,737	.....	16,637,654	638,435,222	54-31	36-24	7-18 1908
548,516,562	(i) 28,671,830	9,611,761	2	1,589,791	559,718,116	43-10	40-37	8-82 1909
669,082,192	(i) 71,554,206	5,514,817	.....	2,594,536	677,191,545	53-54	40-37	8-82 1910
742,724,813	(i) 162,724,393	9,226,715	.....	7,196,155	759,147,683	62-82	38-06	10-17 1911
830,120,826	(i) 214,688,524	25,077,515	.....	7,601,099	862,799,440	70-93	39-40	11-89 1912
1,048,275,589	(i) 294,138,879	4,309,811	.....	16,163,702	1,068,749,102	89-17	47-26	15-29 1913
1,074,631,222	(i) 163,756,774	14,498,451	1,219	23,559,485	1,112,690,377	80-49	56-10	13-93 1914
917,398,417	(e) 5,486,601	131,483,996	667	29,365,701	1,078,248,181	57-99	52-08	† 9-74 1915
1,287,501,204	(e) 271,098,936	33,876,227	315	103,572,117	1,424,949,863	63-24	92-29	† 9-79 1916
2,025,661,978	(e) 332,760,222	26,986,548	86,087	196,460,961	2,249,195,574	103-48	144-75	† 13-42 1917
2,549,702,307	(e) 622,637,214	11,290,341	290,281	3,201,122	2,564,484,114	115-69	184-91	† 14-00 1918
2,188,476,990	(e) 349,053,580	.....	.....	.....	.....	108-48	143-48	† 13-37 1919
2,351,186,832	(e) 222,130,586	50,463,494	230,117	49,815,279	2,451,695,722	123-34	143-61	† 118-09 1920
2,450,587,001	(i) 29,730,763	7,218,775	24,368,846	9,815,827	2,491,990,449	141 11	135-31	† 119-89 1921
1,501,731,341	(e) 6,122,677	4,788,246	18,085,901	5,251,430	1,529,856,918	33-94	33-09	† 113-64 1922
1,747,875,081	(e) 142,716,593	26,455,231	1,766,060	25,782,806	1,801,879,178	88-90	103-17	† 114-82 1923
1,952,130,164	(e) 165,391,430	3,496,705	12,521,619	12,924,211	1,981,072,609	97-63	114-23	† 14-77 1924
1,878,294,180	(e) 284,429,106	4,142,292	2,948,353	9,971,620	1,887,356,445	85-93	115-34	† 12-97 1925
2,256,028,899	(e) 401,371,405	51,437,859	45,880,408	25,242,303	2,378,589,439	98-78	140-09	† 15-33 1926
2,298,465,647	(e) 236,680,637	46,086,458	2,011,391	45,040,819	2,389,604,315	108-30	131-54	† 16-70 1927
2,359,412,763	(e) 141,499,831	31,308,807	3,008,960	58,878,007	2,452,608,537	114-82	127-17	† 17-80 1928
2,654,452,166	(e) 123,093,984	29,560,310	36,932,465	58,299,998	2,779,244,939	129-19	139-18	† 20-46 1929

1918 of \$45,018,562, in 1919 of \$44,726,092, in 1920 of \$31,369,297, in 1921 of \$4,891,896, in 1922 of \$4,899, and in 1923 of \$471.

No. 2—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)						Exports (Merchandise)		
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total
					Dutiable Imports	Total Imports			
\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	
1868	28,284,194	9,333,131	37,617,325	†	†	†	17,905,808	†	†
1869	28,483,645	7,013,119	35,496,764	4,799,758	16-9	13-5	20,486,389	†	†
1870	30,022,948	7,514,147	37,537,095	5,037,440	16-8	13-4	22,512,991	†	†
1871	39,815,550	8,682,652	48,498,202	6,544,088	16-4	13-5	21,733,556	†	†
1872	48,197,337	14,011,917	62,209,254	7,908,152	16-4	12-7	25,223,785	†	†
1873	47,443,203	20,553,742	67,996,945	7,392,957	15-6	10-9	31,402,234	7,257,277	38,659,511
1874	47,794,745	13,629,662	61,424,407	7,867,481	16-5	12-8	35,769,190	9,105,400	44,874,590
1875	48,949,803	11,059,281	60,009,084	8,881,998	18-1	14-8	34,199,134	5,782,857	39,981,991
1876	32,385,482	8,093,771	40,479,253	6,075,756	18-8	15-0	34,379,005	6,303,459	40,682,464
1877	32,916,776	6,414,845	39,331,621	6,377,596	19-4	16-2	35,491,671	6,035,619	41,527,290
1878	32,139,783	5,112,986	37,252,769	6,445,985	20-1	17-3	35,861,110	10,056,583	45,917,693
1879	27,075,555	3,892,223	30,967,778	5,561,933	20-5	18-0	29,393,424	6,873,695	36,267,119
1880	28,038,118	5,726,321	33,764,439	6,737,997	24-0	20-0	35,208,031	10,606,095	45,814,126
1881	35,860,461	7,024,681	42,885,142	8,772,950	24-5	20-5	42,637,219	11,110,151	53,747,370
1882	41,459,730	8,896,538	50,356,268	10,011,811	24-1	19-9	39,816,813	5,457,117	45,273,930
1883	40,732,476	10,947,286	51,679,762	9,897,785	24-3	19-2	39,538,067	7,473,113	47,011,180
1884	32,828,307	9,096,814	41,925,121	8,001,371	24-4	19-1	37,410,870	6,324,767	43,735,637
1885	30,702,359	9,329,089	40,031,448	7,617,249	24-8	19-0	36,479,551	5,392,940	41,871,991
1886	30,585,797	8,647,209	39,233,006	7,817,357	25-7	20-0	36,694,263	4,846,041	41,540,304
1887	35,766,273	8,975,077	44,741,350	9,318,920	26-1	20-8	38,714,331	5,856,981	44,571,312
1888	30,848,116	8,319,528	39,167,644	8,972,740	29-1	22-9	33,648,284	6,436,700	40,084,984
1889	32,219,807	10,031,382	42,251,189	9,450,243	29-3	22-4	33,504,281	4,583,770	38,088,051
1890	33,267,721	10,009,288	43,277,009	9,576,966	28-8	22-1	41,499,149	6,854,545	48,353,694
1891	31,447,660	10,571,283	42,018,943	9,114,272	29-0	21-7	43,243,784	6,937,074	49,280,858
1892	30,831,809	10,231,902	41,063,711	9,074,201	29-4	22-1	54,949,055	9,057,494	64,006,549
1893	31,869,267	10,660,073	42,529,340	9,498,747	29-8	22-3	58,409,606	5,670,887	64,080,493
1894	27,493,160	9,542,803	37,035,963	8,245,846	30-0	22-3	60,878,056	7,660,800	68,538,856
1895	23,311,911	7,747,421	31,059,332	7,006,677	30-1	22-6	57,903,564	3,953,426	61,856,990
1896	24,366,179	8,458,326	32,824,505	7,358,514	30-2	22-4	62,717,941	8,971,312	71,689,253
1897	20,217,422	9,183,766	29,401,188	6,205,367	30-7	21-1	69,533,852	7,693,650	77,227,502
1898	22,556,479	9,486,982	32,043,461	6,649,429	29-5	20-8	93,065,019	11,933,799	104,998,818
1899	27,521,508	9,445,044	36,966,552	7,328,192	26-6	19-8	85,113,681	13,973,300	99,086,981
1900	31,561,756	12,718,285	44,280,041	8,074,541	25-6	18-2	96,562,875	11,173,093	107,735,968
1901	31,701,654	11,180,680	42,820,334	7,845,406	24-7	18-3	92,857,525	12,471,431	105,328,956
1902	35,062,564	13,960,162	49,022,726	8,424,693	24-0	17-2	109,347,345	7,970,876	117,318,221
1903	42,210,165	16,582,873	58,793,038	9,841,627	23-3	16-7	125,199,980	6,002,118	131,202,098
1904	44,039,829	16,785,064	60,824,893	10,838,017	24-1	17-6	110,120,892	7,470,484	117,591,376
1905	45,099,527	15,243,177	60,342,704	11,171,010	24-8	18-5	97,114,867	4,843,904	101,958,771
1906	52,615,725	16,568,190	69,183,915	12,944,249	24-6	18-7	127,456,465	5,636,106	133,092,571
1907*	48,750,741	15,665,015	64,415,756	11,523,197	24-3	18-4	98,961,186	6,438,415	105,399,601
1908	71,212,207	23,205,113	94,417,320	17,265,293	24-2	18-3	126,194,124	8,283,000	134,477,124
1909	52,219,881	18,462,719	70,682,600	13,449,342	25-8	19-0	126,384,724	7,360,399	133,745,123
1910	71,822,941	23,514,117	95,337,058	18,032,629	25-1	18-9	139,482,945	10,147,543	149,630,488
1911	84,511,835	25,422,918	109,934,753	20,756,811	24-6	18-9	132,156,924	4,806,047	136,962,971
1912	89,514,201	27,392,159	116,906,360	22,367,040	25-0	19-1	147,240,413	4,592,966	151,833,379
1913	108,055,865	30,686,779	138,742,644	27,158,162	25-1	19-6	170,161,903	7,820,099	177,982,002
1914	102,375,867	29,694,539	132,070,406	25,816,854	25-2	19-5	215,253,999	7,068,323	222,322,322
1915	68,010,299	22,146,905	90,157,204	18,447,534	27-1	20-5	186,068,554	25,089,164	211,157,718
1916	52,009,078	25,395,283	77,404,361	14,782,858	28-4	19-1	451,652,399	11,228,842	463,081,241
1917	75,504,932	31,591,803	107,096,735	18,801,123	24-9	17-6	742,147,537	13,923,522	756,071,059
1918	58,047,170	23,277,113	81,324,283	14,077,045	24-3	17-3	845,450,069	15,593,330	861,073,399
1919	50,008,008	23,027,110	73,035,118	11,164,990	22-3	15-3	540,750,977	20,088,139	560,839,116
1920	93,244,969	33,117,662	126,362,631	20,563,024	22-1	16-2	489,152,637	6,807,481	495,960,118
1921	170,135,906	43,837,656	213,973,562	35,615,766	20-9	16-6	312,844,871	1,383,800	314,228,671
1922	95,144,553	21,990,790	117,135,343	23,585,155	24-8	20-1	299,361,675	1,001,518	300,363,193
1923	116,162,438	25,167,705	141,330,143	28,424,485	24-5	20-1	379,067,445	851,081	379,918,526
1924	126,655,804	27,539,587	153,586,690	28,136,459	22-3	18-3	360,057,782	1,103,020	361,160,802
1925	133,125,438	30,605,772	163,731,210	27,543,640	22-1	18-2	395,843,433	1,324,615	397,168,048
1926	134,790,927	28,968,138	163,759,065	30,134,520	21-6	18-4	508,237,560	1,028,583	509,266,143
1927	150,053,603	35,842,354	185,895,957	32,330,634	23-9	19-7	446,872,851	1,146,233	448,019,084
1928	154,457,231	39,563,342	194,020,573	38,377,522	25-6	20-6	410,691,392	2,071,961	412,763,353
1929				40,859,939	26-5	21-1	429,730,485	1,938,472	431,668,957

* 9 months ended March 31.

† Exclusive of Special Duties and War Tax.

‡ Figures not available.

WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1868-1929.

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion			Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Per cent Imports from U.K. of Total Imports (Mdse.)	Per cent Can. Exports to U.K. of Total Can. Exports (Mdse.)	Per cent Duty on Imports from U.K. of Total Duty †	Fiscal Years
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian	Foreign					
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
	(i) 19,711,517	46,370	889,032			56.1	36.9	†	1868
	(i) 15,010,375	267,706	12,486			56.2	39.1	57.9	1869
	(i) 15,024,104		1,134,784			56.1	38.1	53.4	1870
	(i) 26,764,646	788,183	2,576,738			57.6	37.7	55.4	1871
	(i) 36,985,469	880,371	5,355			59.7	38.3	60.7	1872
106,656,456	(i) 29,337,434	462,829			107,119,285	54.6	41.0	56.9	1873
106,298,997	(i) 16,549,817	1,624,187	67,652		107,990,836	49.9	46.6	54.6	1874
99,991,075	(i) 20,027,093	48,667			100,039,742	51.1	49.1	57.9	1875
81,161,717	(e) 203,211	248,200	38,017		81,447,934	43.8	47.4	47.4	1876
80,858,911	(e) 2,195,669	240,618		40,179	81,139,708	41.8	52.2	51.0	1877
83,170,462	(e) 8,664,924	178,411		23,846	83,372,719	41.2	52.7	50.4	1878
67,234,897	(e) 5,299,341	25,270		28,599	67,288,766	39.3	47.1	43.0	1879
79,578,565	(e) 12,049,687	696,785		31,936	80,307,286	48.3	48.3	47.7	1880
96,632,512	(e) 10,862,228	698,666		4,200	97,335,378	47.4	50.8	47.4	1881
95,630,198	(i) 5,082,338	241,073		531	95,871,802	45.3	42.3	46.1	1882
98,690,942	(i) 4,668,582	372,703			99,063,645	42.4	45.1	42.7	1883
85,660,752	(e) 1,810,516	1,492,894		590	87,154,242	39.6	46.9	39.7	1884
81,903,439	(e) 1,840,543	1,375,329		5,714	83,284,482	40.1	46.1	39.9	1885
80,573,310	(e) 2,507,298	1,568,193		2,325	82,143,828	40.7	47.2	40.2	1886
89,312,662	(i) 170,038	220,883		534	89,534,079	42.6	47.8	41.5	1887
79,252,628	(e) 917,340	131,077			79,383,705	38.9	41.3	40.4	1888
90,339,240	(i) 4,163,138	66,200		17,075	80,422,515	38.7	41.7	39.8	1889
91,630,703	(e) 5,076,685	113,232			91,743,935	38.8	48.7	40.0	1890
91,299,801	(e) 7,261,915	28,583			91,328,384	37.7	48.8	38.9	1891
105,970,260	(e) 23,842,838	284,724			106,254,984	35.7	55.5	44.2	1892
106,609,833	(e) 21,551,153	619,073			107,228,906	36.9	55.4	44.9	1893
105,574,819	(e) 31,502,893	1,681,304			107,256,123	34.0	58.6	42.6	1894
92,916,322	(e) 30,797,658	72,405			92,988,727	30.9	56.3	39.2	1895
99,513,758	(e) 33,864,748	155,237	1,000	35	99,670,030	31.2	57.2	36.5	1896
106,628,690	(e) 47,826,314	11,000			106,639,690	27.6	56.2	31.3	1897
137,042,279	(e) 72,955,357	457,456		39	137,499,774	25.4	64.4	30.5	1898
136,053,533	(e) 62,120,429	93,571	874	4,000	136,151,978	24.7	62.0	28.6	1899
152,016,009	(e) 63,455,927	509,689		400	152,526,098	25.7	57.1	28.0	1900
148,149,290	(e) 62,508,622	197,830			148,347,120	24.1	52.3	27.0	1901
166,340,947	(e) 68,295,495	191,036		2,000	166,533,983	25.0	55.8	26.0	1902
189,995,136	(e) 72,409,060	103,863		223	190,099,222	26.2	58.4	26.6	1903
179,316,269	(e) 55,866,483	52,681			179,368,950	25.3	55.5	26.5	1904
162,301,475	(e) 41,616,067	5			162,301,480	24.0	50.9	26.7	1905
202,276,486	(e) 63,908,656	10,673		2,366	202,289,525	24.4	54.1	27.0	1906
189,545,357	(e) 40,713,845	165,617		6,200	189,717,174	25.8	54.7	29.5	1907
228,894,444	(e) 40,059,804	542,151		7,032	229,443,627	26.8	51.1	29.8	1908
204,427,723	(e) 63,062,523	344	2	250	204,428,319	24.5	62.1	28.1	1909
244,967,546	(e) 54,293,430	13,242		3,619	244,984,407	25.8	50.0	29.7	1910
246,897,724	(e) 27,028,218	1,709		2,140	246,901,573	24.3	48.2	28.5	1911
268,739,739	(e) 34,927,019	662		20,034	268,760,435	22.4	50.7	25.7	1912
316,724,646	(e) 39,239,358	6,323			316,730,969	20.7	47.8	23.7	1913
354,392,698	(e) 90,251,886			420	354,393,642	21.4	49.9	24.2	1914
301,914,922	(e) 121,600,514	2,619	54	1,100	301,918,686	19.8	45.6	24.2	1915
540,485,602	(e) 385,676,880	2,704,434	45		543,190,036	15.2	60.9	18.9	1916
863,167,794	(e) 648,974,324	14,666,479	18		877,834,291	12.7	64.5	17.2	1917
942,397,682	(e) 779,749,116	531			942,398,213	8.4	54.9	12.2	1918
633,874,234	(e) 487,803,998	†	†	†	†	8.0	44.5	9.9	1919
622,322,749	(e) 369,597,487	45,032,037	10	60,251	667,415,047	11.9	39.5	13.3	1920
528,202,233	(e) 100,255,109	1,119	8	2,958	528,206,318	17.3	26.3	20.5	1921
417,498,536	(e) 183,227,850	7,527		2,154	417,508,217	15.7	40.4	19.4	1922
521,248,669	(e) 238,588,383	13,544		2,007	521,264,220	17.6	40.7	21.2	1923
514,747,492	(e) 207,574,112	5,272		2,468	514,755,232	17.2	34.5	20.8	1924
548,251,994	(e) 246,084,102	4,072		4,359	548,260,425	19.0	37.0	22.9	1925
672,997,353	(e) 345,534,933	4,558,997		490	677,556,840	17.6	38.6	20.9	1926
611,958,149	(e) 284,080,019	2,194,669		572	614,153,390	15.9	35.7	20.3	1927
598,659,210	(e) 226,867,496	7,786		3,655,643	602,322,639	16.7	33.4	22.3	1928
625,689,530	(e) 237,648,384	4,939,532		1,115,866	631,744,928	15.3	31.5	20.4	1929

No. 3—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)					Exports (Merchandise)				
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total	
					Duti- able Imports	Total Imports				
\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$		
1868	10,014,304	12,645,828	22,660,132	†	†	†	25,349,568	†	†	
1869	7,793,748	13,703,632	21,497,380	1,565,566	20-1	7-3	26,717,656	†	†	
1870	8,698,845	12,998,392	21,697,237	1,700,252	19-5	7-8	30,361,328	†	†	
1871	14,085,333	13,100,203	27,185,536	2,290,881	16-3	8-4	29,164,358	†	†	
1872	13,271,042	20,470,953	33,741,995	2,385,592	18-0	7-1	32,871,496	†	†	
1873	16,678,805	28,510,305	45,189,110	2,945,966	17-7	6-5	36,714,144	1,517,871	38,232,015	
1874	21,097,531	30,609,375	51,706,906	3,681,014	17-4	7-1	33,195,805	1,183,194	34,378,999	
1875	22,312,546	26,617,812	48,930,358	3,853,634	17-3	7-9	27,902,748	1,020,307	28,923,055	
1876	21,334,613	22,765,267	44,099,880	4,104,484	19-2	9-3	30,080,738	653,701	30,734,439	
1877	23,510,846	25,865,162	49,376,008	4,393,511	18-7	7-9	24,326,332	758,513	25,084,845	
1878	23,464,504	24,538,371	48,002,875	4,790,427	20-4	9-4	24,381,009	719,096	25,100,105	
1879	23,803,457	18,366,849	42,170,306	5,524,879	23-2	13-1	25,491,356	1,007,218	26,498,574	
1880	19,566,567	8,627,216	28,193,783	4,512,415	23-1	16-0	29,566,211	2,043,879	31,610,090	
1881	25,632,313	10,706,388	36,338,701	5,649,152	22-0	15-5	34,038,431	1,863,989	35,902,420	
1882	32,941,061	14,111,874	47,052,935	7,073,912	21-5	15-0	45,782,584	1,787,565	47,570,149	
1883	38,652,045	16,495,198	55,147,243	8,148,268	21-1	14-8	39,513,225	1,657,935	41,171,160	
1884	35,796,697	13,989,191	49,785,888	7,411,946	20-7	14-9	34,332,641	2,324,197	36,656,838	
1885	31,231,947	14,344,563	45,576,510	6,624,100	21-2	14-5	35,566,810	2,164,658	37,731,468	
1886	29,659,876	13,158,775	42,818,651	6,769,365	22-8	15-8	34,284,490	2,244,179	36,528,669	
1887	30,570,009	14,225,299	44,795,308	7,268,195	23-8	16-2	35,269,922	2,385,242	37,655,164	
1888	27,097,680	19,342,616	46,440,296	7,109,234	26-2	15-3	40,407,483	2,147,048	42,554,531	
1889	28,982,283	21,047,136	50,029,419	7,371,148	25-4	14-7	39,519,940	2,041,283	41,561,223	
1890	30,575,397	20,790,264	51,365,661	8,126,625	26-6	15-8	36,213,279	1,869,749	38,083,028	
1891	29,790,402	22,243,075	52,033,477	7,734,515	26-0	14-9	37,743,430	2,451,136	40,194,566	
1892	29,505,550	22,236,582	51,742,132	7,814,559	26-5	15-1	34,666,070	2,512,839	37,178,909	
1893	28,562,050	23,777,746	52,339,796	7,636,076	26-7	14-6	37,296,110	2,493,202	39,789,312	
1894	25,823,636	24,922,455	50,746,091	6,960,951	27-0	13-7	32,562,609	1,408,051	33,970,660	
1895	25,795,538	24,383,466	50,179,004	6,897,395	26-7	13-7	35,603,863	1,860,794	37,464,657	
1896	29,101,646	24,427,744	53,529,390	7,767,993	26-7	14-5	37,789,481	1,960,740	39,750,221	
1897	30,482,509	26,540,833	57,023,342	8,147,075	26-7	14-3	43,664,187	2,216,735	45,880,922	
1898	38,063,960	36,760,963	74,824,923	9,941,624	26-1	13-3	38,989,525	2,092,712	41,082,237	
1899	44,471,824	44,035,057	88,506,881	11,713,859	26-3	13-2	39,326,485	1,795,885	41,122,370	
1900	53,897,561	48,327,356	102,224,917	13,491,873	25-0	13-2	57,996,488	1,966,417	59,962,905	
1901	53,600,278	53,777,628	107,377,906	13,311,750	24-8	12-4	67,983,673	2,423,168	70,406,841	
1902	60,181,808	54,819,725	115,001,533	15,155,136	25-2	13-2	66,567,784	2,994,448	69,562,232	
1903	68,538,323	60,532,874	129,071,197	17,069,881	24-9	13-3	67,766,367	3,443,602	71,209,969	
1904	77,543,780	65,785,917	143,329,697	19,554,586	25-2	13-6	66,856,885	3,856,168	70,713,053	
1905	78,797,440	73,981,136	152,778,576	20,580,302	26-1	13-5	70,426,765	5,136,250	75,563,015	
1906	89,540,776	79,715,676	169,256,452	22,187,103	24-8	13-1	83,546,306	4,455,003	88,001,309	
1907*	78,969,028	70,116,549	149,085,577	19,084,738	24-2	12-8	62,180,439	3,658,197	65,838,636	
1908	110,361,367	94,948,436	205,309,803	27,132,543	24-6	13-2	90,814,871	6,105,267	96,920,138	
1909	90,584,507	79,847,853	170,432,360	22,526,807	24-9	13-2	85,334,806	5,687,581	91,022,387	
1910	118,834,173	99,170,383	218,004,556	29,515,836	24-8	13-5	104,199,675	6,414,652	110,614,327	
1911	153,067,232	122,757,033	275,824,265	37,854,728	24-7	13-7	104,115,823	8,092,853	112,208,676	
1912	196,886,150	134,498,507	331,384,657	49,177,584	25-0	14-8	102,041,222	10,915,073	112,956,295	
1913	276,330,434	160,556,881	436,887,315	68,929,805	24-9	15-8	139,725,953	11,235,722	150,961,675	
1914	249,482,610	146,819,528	396,302,138	61,895,168	24-8	15-6	163,372,825	13,575,474	176,948,299	
1915	168,658,299	128,483,760	297,142,059	42,335,575	25-1	14-2	173,320,216	13,022,640	186,342,856	
1916	199,466,665	171,413,884	370,880,549	49,908,889	25-0	13-5	201,106,488	15,562,774	216,669,262	
1917	332,039,327	333,273,432	665,312,759	75,516,314	22-7	11-4	280,616,330	9,962,443	290,578,773	
1918	429,298,758	363,596,199	792,894,957	88,018,759	20-5	11-1	417,233,287	23,578,113	440,811,400	
1919	416,470,422	333,732,602	750,203,024	87,079,923	20-9	11-6	454,873,170	22,822,489	477,695,659	
1920	499,716,625	301,380,693	801,097,318	112,359,703	22-5	14-0	464,028,183	37,101,934	501,130,117	
1921	544,010,980	312,165,840	856,176,820	110,366,770	20-3	12-9	542,322,967	18,378,969	560,701,936	
1922	312,093,534	203,864,662	515,958,196	71,864,842	23-0	13-9	292,588,643	11,515,534	304,104,177	
1923	332,237,955	208,751,783	540,989,738	74,779,234	22-5	13-8	369,080,218	11,267,503	380,347,721	
1924	355,934,430	245,322,017	601,256,447	79,345,250	22-3	13-2	430,707,544	10,935,365	441,642,909	
1925	287,037,314	222,742,795	509,780,009	66,317,460	23-1	13-0	417,417,144	9,767,499	427,184,643	
1926	337,972,326	270,649,216	608,621,542	80,814,739	23-9	13-3	474,987,367	10,964,868	485,952,235	
1927	392,665,817	294,357,204	687,023,021	90,779,483	23-1	13-2	466,422,789	12,912,441	479,335,230	
1928	416,047,644	303,368,593	719,416,237	97,124,431	23-3	13-5	478,003,646	18,640,873	496,644,519	
1929	523,869,729	344,186,951	868,056,680	122,781,789	23-4	14-1	500,167,599	21,646,926	521,814,525	

months ended March 31.

† Exclusive of Special Duties and War Tax.

‡ Figures not available.

WITH THE UNITED STATES, 1868-1929

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion			Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Per cent Imports from U.S. of Total Imports (Mdse.)	Per cent Can. Exports to U.S. of Total Can. Exports (Mdse.)	Per cent Duty on Imports from U.S. of Total Duty †	Fiscal Years
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian	Foreign					
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
.....	(e) 2,689,436	4,848,777	3,975,189	.....	.....	33-8	52-3	†	1868
.....	(e) 5,220,276	3,976,325	4,205,722	.....	.....	34-0	51-0	18-9	1869
.....	(e) 8,664,091	.....	6,867,494	.....	.....	32-4	51-4	18-0	1870
.....	(e) 1,978,772	1,944,911	4,113,612	.....	.....	32-3	50-6	19-4	1871
.....	(i) 870,499	1,873,370	3,388,765	.....	.....	32-1	49-9	18-3	1872
83,421,125	(i) 6,957,095	2,542,636	3,740,957	.....	89,704,718	36-3	48-0	22-7	1873
86,085,905	(i) 17,327,907	2,599,095	1,928,183	.....	90,613,183	42-0	43-3	25-5	1874
77,853,413	(i) 20,007,303	2,161,422	1,039,837	.....	81,054,672	41-7	40-0	25-1	1875
74,834,319	(i) 13,365,441	1,971,911	1,202,020	.....	78,008,250	47-7	41-5	32-0	1876
74,460,853	(i) 24,291,163	1,933,471	.....	690,400	77,084,724	52-5	35-8	35-1	1877
73,102,980	(i) 22,902,770	625,315	.....	144,793	73,873,088	53-1	35-9	37-5	1878
68,668,880	(i) 15,671,732	1,565,819	.....	666,254	70,900,953	53-6	40-8	42-7	1879
59,803,873	(e) 3,416,307	1,153,165	.....	1,739,819	62,696,857	40-3	40-6	31-9	1880
72,241,121	(i) 436,281	365,411	.....	963,805	73,570,337	40-6	40-5	30-5	1881
94,623,084	(e) 517,214	1,236,117	.....	370,562	96,229,763	42-3	48-6	32-6	1882
96,318,403	(i) 13,976,083	855,090	.....	631,600	97,835,093	45-3	45-1	35-2	1883
86,442,726	(i) 13,129,050	706,938	.....	2,183,702	89,333,366	47-0	43-0	36-8	1884
83,307,978	(i) 7,845,042	1,574,691	.....	2,021,266	86,903,935	45-7	44-9	34-6	1885
79,347,320	(i) 6,289,982	2,039,388	.....	50,100	81,463,808	44-6	44-1	34-8	1886
82,451,072	(i) 7,140,744	311,158	.....	5,035	82,767,265	42-6	43-6	32-4	1887
88,994,827	(i) 3,885,765	2,041,552	.....	17,534	91,053,913	46-1	49-6	32-0	1888
91,590,642	(i) 8,468,196	508,021	.....	1,961,181	94,059,844	45-9	49-2	31-0	1889
89,448,689	(i) 13,282,633	926,312	.....	2,439,782	92,814,783	46-0	42-5	34-0	1890
92,228,043	(i) 11,838,911	1,652,180	129,328	814,801	94,824,352	46-7	42-6	33-0	1891
88,921,041	(i) 14,563,223	1,395,440	306,447	1,502,671	92,125,599	44-9	35-0	38-1	1892
92,129,108	(i) 12,550,484	5,882,180	309,459	3,824,239	102,144,986	45-4	35-4	36-1	1893
84,716,651	(i) 16,775,531	2,288,009	310,006	1,529,374	88,844,040	46-5	31-4	35-9	1894
87,643,661	(i) 12,714,347	4,455,517	256,571	3,576,448	95,932,197	49-8	34-6	38-6	1895
83,279,611	(i) 13,779,169	5,044,634	206,447	4,491,742	103,022,434	50-8	34-4	38-5	1896
102,904,264	(i) 11,142,420	4,625,699	327,298	3,165,252	111,022,513	53-5	35-3	41-1	1897
115,907,160	(i) 33,742,686	3,880,667	1,045,723	3,574,718	124,408,268	59-2	27-0	45-6	1898
129,629,251	(i) 47,384,511	4,500,285	1,100,371	2,910,780	138,140,687	59-2	29-0	45-7	1899
162,187,822	(i) 42,262,012	7,619,461	1,670,068	6,980,050	178,463,401	59-2	34-2	46-8	1900
177,784,747	(i) 36,971,065	3,107,102	.....	1,975,389	182,867,238	60-3	38-3	45-8	1901
184,563,765	(i) 45,439,301	5,805,517	.....	1,635,452	192,004,734	58-4	34-0	46-8	1902
200,281,166	(i) 57,861,228	8,533,998	.....	573,955	209,389,119	57-3	31-6	46-1	1903
214,042,750	(i) 72,616,644	7,496,818	.....	2,460,496	224,000,064	58-7	33-7	47-9	1904
228,341,591	(i) 77,215,561	9,959,995	.....	1,841,056	240,142,642	60-6	36-9	49-2	1905
257,257,761	(i) 81,255,143	6,605,619	.....	9,805,243	273,668,623	59-6	35-5	47-8	1906
214,924,213	(i) 83,246,941	6,857,452	.....	13,182,844	234,964,509	59-5	34-4	47-6	*1907
302,229,941	(i) 108,389,665	5,343,022	.....	16,600,362	324,173,325	58-2	36-8	46-8	1908
261,454,747	(i) 79,409,973	9,594,190	.....	1,581,970	272,630,907	59-0	35-2	47-1	1909
328,618,883	(i) 107,390,229	5,497,253	.....	2,536,451	336,652,587	58-9	37-3	48-6	1910
388,032,941	(i) 163,615,589	9,110,474	.....	7,188,125	404,331,540	60-8	38-0	51-9	1911
444,340,950	(i) 218,428,362	24,969,821	.....	7,578,339	476,889,112	63-4	35-2	56-5	1912
587,848,992	(i) 285,925,640	4,255,278	.....	16,148,707	608,252,975	65-0	39-3	60-2	1913
573,250,437	(i) 219,353,839	14,483,953	1,015	23,510,059	611,245,464	64-0	37-9	58-1	1914
483,484,915	(i) 110,799,203	131,474,868	582	29,065,888	644,026,253	65-2	42-3	55-6	1915
557,549,811	(i) 154,211,287	27,813,171	115	103,555,703	718,918,800	73-0	27-1	63-8	1916
985,891,532	(i) 374,733,986	12,318,857	152	196,291,765	1,164,502,306	78-6	24-4	69-2	1917
1,233,706,357	(i) 352,083,557	11,221,118	513	2,573,426	1,247,501,414	82-3	27-0	76-1	1918
1,227,898,683	(i) 272,507,365	.....	.....	.....	.....	81-6	37-4	77-4	1919
1,302,227,435	(i) 299,967,201	5,431,252	18,430	49,448,961	1,357,126,078	75-3	37-4	72-4	1920
1,416,878,756	(i) 295,474,884	7,172,306	24,362,089	9,706,866	1,458,120,017	69-0	45-6	63-7	1921
820,062,373	(i) 211,854,019	4,770,453	18,085,097	5,238,480	848,156,403	69-0	39-5	59-2	1922
921,337,459	(i) 160,642,017	26,422,570	1,766,060	25,759,122	975,285,211	67-4	39-6	55-9	1923
1,042,899,356	(i) 159,613,538	3,476,196	12,521,619	12,873,427	1,071,770,598	67-3	41-2	58-7	1924
936,964,652	(i) 82,595,366	4,129,473	2,946,264	1,933,344	945,973,733	64-0	39-0	55-2	1925
1,094,570,777	(i) 122,666,307	46,871,053	45,880,408	25,208,290	1,212,530,528	65-6	36-1	56-1	1926
1,166,357,751	(i) 207,687,291	43,885,599	2,011,391	42,967,589	1,255,222,330	66-6	37-3	57-1	1927
1,216,080,756	(i) 222,791,718	31,296,316	3,008,960	55,139,164	1,305,525,196	64-9	38-9	56-5	1928
1,389,871,205	(i) 346,242,155	24,600,646	36,932,465	57,124,912	1,508,529,228	68-6	36-7	61-2	1929

4—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA, by Main Groups, during the Fiscal Years ended March
Kingdom and the United

Groups	Total Trade			
	1926	1927	1928	1929
<i>Imports for Consumption</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	203,417,431	213,098,121	238,185,560	233,130,244
Animals and Animal Products.....	49,185,558	53,214,135	65,790,021	71,661,754
Fibres and Textile Products.....	184,761,831	183,583,931	186,995,814	206,444,044
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	40,403,096	47,962,298	51,750,924	59,214,818
Iron and Its Products.....	181,196,800	229,429,485	259,573,668	346,610,939
Non-Ferrous Metals and their Products.....	47,692,985	52,747,842	60,190,036	75,438,431
Non-Metallic Minerals and their Products.....	139,033,940	156,784,707	153,049,438	166,964,231
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	28,404,276	31,844,715	33,572,113	37,723,046
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	53,232,815	62,227,271	59,848,892	68,491,584
Total Imports.....	927,328,732	1,030,892,505	1,108,956,466	1,265,679,091
Dutiable Imports.....	583,051,670	659,897,013	710,050,228	821,075,430
Free Imports.....	344,277,062	370,995,492	398,906,238	444,603,661
Per cent of Free Imports.....	37.1%	36.0%	36.0%	35.1%
<i>Exports (Canadian Produce)</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	608,058,672	574,994,162	555,110,598	646,514,058
Animals and Animal Products.....	190,975,417	167,291,589	165,845,096	158,757,272
Fibres and Textile Products.....	8,940,046	7,665,563	10,904,073	9,678,019
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	278,674,960	284,120,267	284,543,396	288,621,745
Iron and Its Products.....	74,735,077	74,284,824	62,753,934	82,256,717
Non-Ferrous Metals and their Products.....	97,476,270	80,639,197	90,840,441	112,655,194
Non-Metallic Minerals and their Products.....	24,712,584	28,880,831	25,808,193	27,401,790
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	17,354,389	16,203,760	17,365,516	19,438,064
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	16,428,376	18,077,313	15,036,359	18,263,813
Total Canadian Exports.....	1,315,355,791	1,252,157,506	1,228,207,606	1,363,586,672
<i>Exports (Foreign Produce)</i>				
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	1,811,768	4,347,294	8,837,492	10,453,444
Animals and Animal Products.....	1,498,160	1,354,666	1,915,046	1,736,561
Fibres and Textile Products.....	1,320,099	1,375,778	1,808,756	1,755,418
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	391,619	414,301	444,119	335,898
Iron and Its Products.....	2,893,093	2,629,176	3,301,107	4,277,189
Non-Ferrous Metals and their Products.....	626,856	688,835	696,055	773,267
Non-Metallic Minerals and their Products.....	1,197,070	1,020,677	891,287	1,377,751
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	690,867	709,953	422,818	334,805
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	2,914,814	2,874,956	3,932,011	4,092,070
Total Foreign Exports.....	13,344,346	15,415,636	22,248,691	25,186,403
<i>Excess of Imports (i) or All Exports (e)</i>				
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	(e) 404,453,009	(e) 366,243,335	(e) 325,762,530	(e) 423,837,258
Animals and Animal Products.....	(e) 143,288,019	(e) 115,432,120	(e) 101,970,121	(e) 88,832,079
Fibres and Textile Products.....	(i) 174,501,686	(i) 174,542,590	(i) 174,282,985	(i) 195,010,607
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	(e) 238,663,483	(e) 236,572,270	(e) 233,236,591	(e) 229,742,825
Iron and Its Products.....	(i) 103,568,630	(i) 152,515,485	(i) 193,518,627	(i) 260,077,033
Non-Ferrous Metals and their Products.....	(e) 50,410,141	(e) 28,580,190	(e) 31,346,460	(e) 37,990,030
Non-Metallic Minerals and their Products.....	(i) 113,124,286	(i) 126,883,199	(i) 126,349,958	(i) 138,184,690
Chemical and Allied Products.....	(i) 10,359,020	(i) 14,931,002	(i) 15,783,779	(i) 17,900,177
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	(i) 33,889,625	(i) 41,275,002	(i) 40,880,522	(i) 46,135,701
Net Excess.....	(e) 401,371,405	(e) 236,680,637	(e) 141,499,831	(e) 123,093,984

31, 1926, 1927, 1928 and 1929; with Portions Imported from and Exported to the United States (Merchandise only).

Trade with United Kingdom				Trade with United States			
1926	1927	1928	1929	1926	1927	1928	1929
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
34,613,364	38,254,029	51,133,838	53,670,561	98,495,849	97,104,543	102,209,033	103,690,332
5,960,932	5,404,629	6,090,435	5,664,451	32,054,470	35,437,384	40,582,857	42,654,255
70,163,647	72,752,164	71,464,176	77,021,060	79,105,295	66,925,517	69,430,521	81,889,787
3,473,664	3,918,098	4,360,348	4,935,029	34,714,964	41,122,392	43,992,228	50,564,294
17,907,204	15,008,951	17,725,749	18,997,316	158,027,944	206,655,021	233,991,420	317,089,125
5,302,581	5,642,570	5,794,918	6,653,832	37,810,205	42,224,587	48,385,742	62,104,983
14,226,799	9,253,721	14,467,621	12,100,661	110,678,814	131,955,558	117,447,997	135,154,049
4,282,489	4,907,477	4,422,349	4,942,879	18,746,266	20,623,830	22,240,232	26,223,785
7,800,530	8,787,426	10,436,423	10,034,784	38,084,735	44,973,689	41,150,207	48,685,281
163,731,210	163,939,065	155,895,857	194,020,573	608,618,542	687,022,521	719,436,237	868,055,897
133,125,433	134,970,927	150,053,603	154,457,231	337,972,326	392,665,317	416,047,644	523,868,946
30,605,772	28,968,138	35,842,234	39,563,342	270,646,216	294,357,204	303,388,593	344,186,951
18.6%	17.7%	19.3%	20.3%	44.5%	42.9%	42.1%	39.6%
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
357,051,044	330,070,229	310,210,731	325,105,581	65,964,214	59,956,933	58,099,402	58,527,194
98,879,095	67,819,473	48,683,290	47,644,803	63,444,732	75,320,135	92,244,088	84,993,501
1,237,763	860,030	1,896,794	810,836	4,628,071	3,451,081	4,922,004	4,930,498
19,147,838	15,835,904	17,171,311	22,350,947	237,906,110	242,019,601	238,986,005	235,665,010
8,307,441	8,129,365	8,195,972	8,721,020	7,582,833	10,680,762	8,831,287	11,157,421
15,605,732	14,174,289	15,696,472	16,347,438	58,740,061	39,007,020	44,114,499	63,777,009
1,220,494	2,324,119	1,933,969	1,771,253	17,361,096	17,622,308	16,036,815	17,994,515
3,318,614	3,567,256	4,234,278	4,036,885	9,081,819	7,721,388	8,150,913	10,779,475
3,469,539	4,092,186	2,668,575	2,941,722	10,258,431	10,643,561	8,618,633	12,342,976
508,237,560	446,872,851	410,691,392	429,730,485	474,987,367	466,422,789	478,003,646	500,167,599
11,067	17,206	82,716	289,767	1,523,098	3,900,955	8,351,087	9,751,731
55,876	98,344	35,034	145,311	1,428,275	1,217,880	1,834,475	1,479,184
225,930	234,355	252,106	340,674	853,367	835,872	1,166,037	1,054,720
17,734	44,483	27,844	30,590	354,548	353,348	397,609	282,900
156,983	159,337	216,647	133,812	2,646,486	2,407,157	2,998,996	4,037,937
72,764	108,386	59,336	53,396	510,092	554,951	587,611	667,943
345,909	252,404	94,216	242,241	572,768	601,496	531,611	896,648
30,701	42,351	19,553	12,416	631,512	527,268	360,139	304,823
111,619	189,367	1,284,509	690,265	2,444,722	2,513,524	2,413,308	3,171,040
1,028,583	1,146,233	2,071,961	1,938,472	10,964,868	12,912,441	18,640,873	21,646,926
(e) 322,448,747	(e) 291,833,406	(e) 259,159,609	(e) 271,724,787	(i) 31,008,537	(i) 33,246,655	(i) 37,758,541	(i) 35,411,407
(e) 92,974,039	(e) 62,513,188	(e) 42,627,889	(e) 42,125,663	(e) 31,938,537	(e) 41,100,631	(e) 53,495,706	(e) 43,818,430
(i) 68,699,954	(i) 71,657,779	(i) 69,315,276	(i) 75,869,550	(i) 73,623,857	(i) 62,638,564	(i) 63,342,480	(i) 75,904,569
(e) 15,691,908	(e) 11,962,289	(e) 12,838,807	(e) 17,446,508	(e) 203,545,694	(e) 201,250,557	(e) 195,391,386	(e) 185,383,616
(e) 9,442,780	(e) 6,720,249	(e) 9,313,130	(e) 10,142,484	(i) 147,798,625	(i) 193,567,102	(i) 222,161,137	(i) 301,893,767
(e) 10,375,915	(e) 8,640,105	(e) 9,960,890	(e) 9,747,002	(e) 21,430,948	(e) 2,662,616	(i) 3,683,632	(e) 2,339,964
(i) 12,680,396	(i) 6,677,198	(i) 12,439,436	(i) 10,087,167	(i) 92,744,950	(i) 113,731,764	(i) 100,879,571	(i) 116,262,886
(i) 933,174	(i) 1,297,870	(i) 168,518	(i) 893,578	(i) 9,032,935	(i) 12,375,174	(i) 13,735,180	(i) 15,139,488
(i) 4,219,372	(i) 4,515,873	(i) 6,483,339	(i) 6,402,797	(i) 25,381,582	(i) 31,816,604	(i) 30,118,266	(i) 33,171,265
(e) 345,534,933	(e) 284,080,019	(e) 226,867,496	(e) 237,648,384	(i) 122,666,307	(i) 207,687,291	(i) 222,791,718	(i) 346,241,372

5—IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION AND EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE, by Principal Countries, during the Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1926, 1927, 1928 and 1929

Countries	Imports for Consumption (Mds.)				Exports of Canadian Produce (Mds.)			
	1926	1927	1928	1929	1926	1927	1928	1929
<i>British Empire</i>								
United Kingdom.....	163,731,210	163,930,065	185,895,867	194,020,573	508,237,560	446,872,851	410,691,392	499,720,455
Irish Free State.....	19,318	47,140	58,873	95,873	4,708,689	6,057,004	4,325,251	4,144,743
Aden.....	50,320	28,994	1,546	2,411	36,040	38,038	31,056	40,906
Africa.....	102,682	476,974	1,223,113	267,883	995,022	849,885	1,223,232	1,568,171
British East.....	129,579	1,001,592	404,364	280,267	9,954,463	6,388,731	8,724,999	12,231,773
British South.....	1,507,818	1,030,122	1,939,313	1,226,559	1,075,463	838,761	883,074	1,245,818
British West.....	77,097	112,185	53,642	61,771	1,250,893	1,286,970	1,364,952	1,628,003
Bermuda.....	9,477,453	7,880,914	9,239,779	10,366,548	7,420,708	9,300,336	11,042,851	11,735,436
British East Indies—British India.....	2,747,442	2,612,831	2,731,521	2,529,140	6,606,688	7,088,096	7,277,369	6,017,936
Ceylon.....	4,674,388	2,756,817	2,459,045	2,015,207	3,568,698	2,460,430	1,540,338	1,203,909
Other.....	27,819	40,016	6,150	1,739	2,256,556	2,408,677	2,284,743	2,238,950
British Guiana.....	4,503,203	4,592,106	6,072,172	4,873,237	2,256,556	2,408,677	2,284,743	2,238,950
British Honduras.....	271,293	262,262	157,925	260,519	504,411	484,712	604,613	900,094
British Sudan.....	13,594	21,437	6,844	12,180	45,445	20,661	118,449	160,794
British West Indies—Barbados.....	4,120,822	3,791,394	6,215,804	5,199,197	1,592,570	1,624,403	1,836,932	1,681,950
Jamaica.....	3,783,481	4,759,503	5,481,308	4,790,295	3,976,210	4,307,751	4,951,196	5,266,083
Trinidad and Tobago.....	1,061,514	2,821,485	2,099,201	3,376,058	3,875,332	3,840,984	4,240,751	4,153,571
Other.....	996,335	2,486,091	3,552,999	2,077,839	3,851,248	3,748,716	3,861,847	4,636,219
Gibraltar.....	1,546,166	957	683	160	61,269	405,064	23,958	75,391
Hong Kong.....	10,806	1,422,207	1,440,897	1,402,502	1,885,838	1,460,274	2,465,946	2,837,463
India (Bombay).....	221	2,644	66,738	31,129	122,257	289,938	137,729	137,729
Malta, Cyprus and Goro.....	1,015,132	1,808,601	2,097,525	2,533,361	277,861	454,872	349,881	1,110,143
Newfoundland.....	3,042,064	6,296,105	5,301,618	3,484,836	11,277,182	11,169,991	11,661,248	11,190,510
Oceania—Australia.....	2,707,739	1,230,542	4,317,876	5,697,912	15,411,746	18,995,881	14,189,446	19,470,305
Fiji.....	2,725,295	4,577,546	8,262,322	12,771,239	271,004	317,367	297,545	329,797
New Zealand.....	1,411	7,921	15,580	25,163	16,562,007	13,538,513	11,366,500	17,357,763
Other.....	6,861	7,921	15,580	25,163	129,278	78,521	49,319	78,051
Palestine.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77,389	105,352	104,408	189,952
Other British Countries.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	283
Total, British Empire.....	208,820,128	214,068,538	249,087,328	257,398,531	598,567,995	540,437,761	499,265,845	536,004,017
<i>Foreign Countries</i>								
Argentina.....	3,454,108	5,657,074	9,849,754	7,427,568	12,639,706	13,101,846	11,085,728	14,493,191
Austria.....	196,033	482,264	594,875	678,193	21,536	191,152	231,824	339,701
Belgium.....	6,933,173	9,663,308	9,898,237	12,014,538	22,862,741	21,341,116	20,781,857	27,301,384
Bolivia.....	1,031	.....	1,968	.....	4,830,998	66,670	117,954	87,604
Brazil.....	1,848,758	1,969,621	2,088,200	1,796,314	1,796,314	7,291,479	4,897,082	5,872,940
Chile.....	670,145	471,424	2,522,597	3,790,453	1,406,787	1,377,901	1,347,528	2,403,442
China.....	2,547,995	5,041,592	2,572,453	3,095,296	24,473,446	13,517,801	13,432,396	23,087,053
Colombia.....	693,058	1,117,046	7,580,376	6,849,408	24,683,700	1,346,315	1,797,373	1,797,373
Costa Rica.....	77,095	44,488	47,358	75,062	213,445	1,198,946	3,836,050	184,773
Cuba.....	11,063,284	8,076,575	5,587,171	4,903,506	8,525,583	6,827,572	5,296,493	4,442,832
Czechoslovakia.....	1,726,922	1,726,922	2,423,984	3,267,593	1,321,114	1,426,632	1,703,893	1,703,893
Denmark.....	137,466	175,215	126,283	152,721	6,215,226	5,666,337	6,390,662	5,361,053

Ecuador.....	77,858	563	618,001	150,079	54,444	124,570	139,874
Egypt.....		113,052	159,213	1,340,020	1,485,823	1,795,081	2,943,577
Estonia.....		3,310	188		188	1,981,078	88,680
Finland.....		82,636	93,108	86,317	1,882,871	1,832,147	2,129,129
France.....	19,151,699	23,992,322	26,473,722	1,578,364	15,920,292	9,946,145	16,475,026
French Africa.....	8,501	10,971	142,331	26,215,096	520,249	456,012	371,511
French West Indies.....		2,534		193,244	229,716	371,511	151,374
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	36,442	73,054	77,560	487,905	582,006	1,470,340	2,729,124
Germany.....	9,986,763	15,030,138	17,065,798	55,563	34,411,021	42,544,217	46,708,804
Greece.....	334,969	329,031	284,134	20,737,963	30,734,097	4,283,227	11,550,771
Guatemala.....	256,523	182,860	183,306	3,700,798	6,023,161	175,917	191,630
Haiti.....	130,162	373,479	199,361	50,984	152,339	364,761	394,761
Honduras.....	182,183	927,109	692,209	251,497	318,383	110,832	235,657
Hungary.....	2,997,759	3,444,022	4,242,862	12,921,317	12,788,653	18,742,516	23,024,899
Italy.....	9,504,074	11,170,380	12,565,373	12,921,317	34,694,862	32,968,243	42,099,968
Japan.....	270	74	2,101	2,359	946,807	487,360	160,995
Korea.....					68,019	125,322	34,215
Latvia (Latvia).....		2,372,972	41,043	22,102	528,765	2,539,947	2,675,985
Mexico.....	3,684,460	7,060	1,174,087	1,170,245	2,990,773	2,760,686	383,699
Morocco.....	13,215	14,738	14,738	28,666	125,484	425,550	366,888
Netherlands.....	6,864,563	7,693,668	8,794,049	9,016,763	23,476,607	35,537,951	44,366,888
Dutch East Indies.....	1,729,282	857,439	1,131,283	7,704,663	3,881,954	2,364,334	3,605,367
Dutch Guiana.....	7,442		13,409	52,592	107,270	116,414	123,680
Dutch West Indies.....		180,267	495,078	173,319	79,902	163,349	185,044
Nicaragua.....	78,665	70,035	2,561	3,337	46,267	72,733	66,562
Norway.....	630,781	911,357	1,064,215	989,504	6,767,887	6,665,770	7,435,537
Panama.....	4,410	3,230		483,449	504,030	1,024,817	1,040,519
Paraguay.....	47,735	14,047	130,406	5,589	58,956	80,756	96,194
Peru.....	152,980	115,483	124,427	348,823	46,099	72,896	83,577
Poland.....	5,700,109	5,893,106	5,216,402	1,226,355	1,406,958	1,285,325	1,311,297
Poland and Danzig.....	35,566	43,875	135,452	2,295,215	154,814	455,975	356,759
Portugal.....	348,817	471,026	722,279	121,773	1,273,457	942,210	5,735,289
Mozambique and Madeira.....	69,946	91,841	130,343	84,804	79,297	210,004	187,199
Portuguese Africa.....	20,770			811,086	876,114	1,054,816	943,194
Romania.....	2,363	35,666	46,947	32,364	305,169	465,840	968,432
Russia.....	7,207	20,336	73,119	236,881	3,788,266	2,407,206	2,457,492
Salvador.....	54,623	78,639	23,044		127,083	97,232	75,803
San Domingo.....	6,791,339	6,015,541	2,452,841	1,135,360	350,256	413,034	382,802
Serb-Croat-Slovene State.....	1,407	6,854	12,041	105,156	461,120	137,955	18,829
Siam.....	95,731	16,988	25,543	25,543	116,325	137,955	200,575
Spain.....	2,035,850	2,220,823	42,379	10,391	317,828	117,227	5,704,265
Canary Islands.....	916	326	2,572,150	2,700,033	543,022	609,653	5,704,265
Sweden.....	1,134,644	1,643,973	1,964	7,060	186,840	131,058	1,374
Switzerland.....	7,462,608	9,491,779	1,862,120	2,185,089	3,542,709	4,012,342	4,765,818
Turkey.....	406,114	13,268	8,595,677	7,917,445	1,218,616	594,179	498,270
United States.....	608,618,542	687,022,521	719,436,237	808,065,897	474,987,307	486,742	476,929
Alaska.....	191,715	173,572	171,562	145,010	270,250	113,134	146,053
Hawaii.....	251,253	255,576	316,930	172,685	238,024	70,393	37,962
Philippines.....	74,253	178,764	199,793	196,859	230,627	272,751	321,219
Porto Rico.....	2,372	15,696	3,170	89,688	914,957	815,388	971,961
Uruguay.....	69,558	65,280	80,507	1,910,269	2,784,391	1,628,209	1,107,631
Venezuela.....	188,761	190,778	213,558	1,483,333	2,293,876	1,497,544	1,732,549
Other Foreign Countries.....	58,038	91,799	248,925	279,876	286,376	515,733	736,555
Total, Foreign Countries.....	718,508,604	816,823,967	859,869,138	1,008,280,560	711,719,745	728,941,761	827,582,655
Grand Total.....	927,328,732	1,030,892,505	1,108,956,466	1,265,679,091	1,252,157,506	1,228,307,906	1,363,586,672

6—IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, by Principal Countries and Main Groups, Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1929

Countries from which Imported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products (except Chemicals, Fibres and wood)	Animals and Animal Products (except Chemicals and Fibres)	Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products	Wood, Wood Products and Paper	Iron and Steel Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and their Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and their Products (Chemicals)	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Imports (Mds.)
<i>British Empire</i>		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
United Kingdom.....	53,670,561	5,664,451	77,021,060	4,935,029	18,997,316	6,653,832	12,100,661	4,942,879	10,034,784	194,020,573
Irish Free State.....	8,803	.....	44,342	779	.....	.....	.....	730	4,221	58,875
Aden.....	21,937	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,939
Africa.....	270,189	33,977	27,490	1,500	497	22	30,457	385	12,768	287,683
British East.....	80,979	119,082	119,862	.....	.....	940,475	.....	.....	.....	280,507
British South.....	284,529	10	349	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,176	285,699
Bermuda.....	20,371	2,041	223	919	6,559	628	10	.....	31,020	16,271
British East Indies—British India.....	3,801,556	324,578	5,874,867	5,219	2,459	78,723	41,601	4,909	232,636	10,366,548
Ceylon.....	2,496,273	39	39	2,900	200	339	.....	.....	32,289	2,529,140
Straits Settlements.....	1,456,761	1,135	1,135	2,398	2,459	549,448	.....	.....	32,289	2,015,207
Other.....	.....	83	.....	.....	45,700	12,187	.....	1,611	128	1,739
British Guiana.....	4,912,680	.....	.....	255	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,323	4,873,237
British Honduras.....	254,200	.....	.....	4,794	1,320	.....	.....	.....	205	260,519
British India.....	12,180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,180
British West Indies—Barbados.....	5,180,948	.....	.....	173	1,080	1,030	.....	5	1,958	5,199,197
Jamaica.....	4,746,649	1,898	7	930	2,065	854	.....	8,172	29,120	4,790,295
Trinidad and Tobago.....	3,556,064	307	55	11	12,789	2,115	.....	.....	4,727	3,376,058
Other.....	1,920,983	54,189	2,954	2,224	20,725	6,779	50,580	1,078	18,227	2,077,839
Gibraltar.....	.....	.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	122	160
Hong Kong.....	936,322	137,180	44,205	77,740	1,193	2,714	7,609	94,919	100,614	1,402,502
Iraq (Mesopotamia).....	31,017	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	112	31,129
Malta, Cyprus and Gozo.....	2,351	.....	241	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	2,623
Newfoundland.....	20,593	1,185,023	6,136	123,312	701,666	1,059	173,234	87	302,251	2,513,361
Oceania—Australia.....	1,822,845	1,069,343	410,032	33,685	1,378	302	132	1,994	144,675	3,484,836
Fiji.....	5,695,491	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,119	5,697,912
New Zealand.....	119,133	11,366,864	1,236,872	1,811	70	150	.....	.....	46,327	12,771,239
Other.....	19,951	630	1,538	1,256	252	310	61	.....	1,165	25,163
Palestine.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other British Countries.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, British Empire.....	91,046,415	19,840,491	84,791,348	5,192,351	19,809,655	8,251,685	12,404,348	5,056,769	11,005,469	257,398,531
<i>Foreign Countries</i>										
Argentina.....	5,093,880	2,227,578	70,365	311	1,254	152	.....	30,143	3,885	7,427,568
Austria.....	19,565	24,017	317,325	40,254	14,908	77,210	15,285	163,193	6,506	678,193
Belgium.....	859,554	864,584	1,336,278	290,494	3,679,869	426,154	3,899,708	402,288	255,069	12,014,558
Bolivia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brazil.....	1,725,339	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	445	.....	530	1,726,314
Chile.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
China.....	1,384,543	1,079,513	357,554	73,505	3,511	73,174	8,909	379,453	87,179	3,003,292
Colombia.....	922,143	.....	785	.....	.....	.....	5,926,483	27,408	.....	6,849,408
Costa Rica.....	75,063	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	75,063
Cuba.....	4,765,065	22,165	16,124	4,450	.....	430	202	.....	95,050	4,903,503

	188,426	114,938	892,911	98,473	58,894	112,154	907,375	7,694	916,728	3,297,593
	21,915	52,107	6,238	48	28,152	10,538	4,454	2,067	27,152	152,721
Czecho-Slovakia.....	163,394	140	28,783	590	38,437	68	39		559	133,573
Danmark.....	6,908,051	18,919	11,513,516	15,150	766,979	482,882	23,406	9	2,365	98,280
Egypt.....	46,467	41,099	9,691	131	53,083		695,528	1,347,316	1,812,890	26,215,840
Estonia.....	1,790,813						40		2,733	133,244
France.....	1,719	4,765	5,012,121	229	220	163	30		42,206	55,524
French West Indies.....	7,815	7,815	5,012,121	705,425	3,030,229	1,364,956	1,380,851	2,893,967	3,831,163	20,787,883
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	1,756,568	5,411	170,001	464			409		12,056	370,708
Germany.....	182,367									20,984
Greece.....	20,984									20,984
Guatemala.....	251,497									251,497
Haiti.....										
Honduras.....	1,602,885	154,414	1,747,530	42,196	38,309	136,178	200,466	103,500	225,847	4,260,325
Italy.....	1,959,047	265,893	8,872,053	128,026	11,297	220,270	520,535	104,917	839,309	12,021,317
Japan.....			649	25		1,600			54	2,350
Korea.....	850,953	17,148	817	4,083			307,308		3,345	1,170,245
Lettonia (Latvia).....	Mexico.....	1,254	7,380	817	5				28,666	28,666
Morocco.....	27,972	11	124	43	10				506	506
Netherlands.....	3,922,398	156,268	3,008,993	41,969	123,250	60,234	763,042	778,517	163,092	9,016,763
Dutch East Indies.....	666,824	10	28,025			52,592	2,337		7,467	704,663
Dutch Guiana.....										52,592
Dutch West Indies.....									345	173,319
Nicaragua.....	3,337						172,974		3,337	3,337
Norway.....	18,604	750,736	53,095	102,971	40,521	5,713	6,502	347	11,015	989,504
Panama.....										
Paraguay.....	4,205	136,012	206,588					5,589	2,018	5,589
Persia.....	578,692	9,145	42,512	8,624	5,467		3,863,173		2,738	348,823
Peru.....	9,145	13,392	42,512	262,803	3,777	107	12		1,678	4,447,858
Poland and Danzig.....	384,650	3,359	18,581			12	125		8,696	678,030
Portugal.....	1,147		83,413						244	84,804
Azores and Madeira.....										
Portuguese Africa.....										
Roumania.....	31,793	558	3	1,075		3,382	79,764	10	32,364	32,364
Russia.....	48	152,182						430	236,381	236,381
Salvador.....	1,132,033		3,307						20	1,133,360
San Domingo.....	3,824	819	8,974	75			11,709		142	25,543
Serbo-Croat-Slovene State.....	10,341								50	10,391
Spain.....	1,938,593	61,466	9,859	464,910	37,519	935	45,445	18,508	122,798	2,700,033
Canary Islands.....										7,060
Sweden.....	13,055	86,296	61,792	108,115	1,646,205	134,911	38,922	12,762	23,031	2,185,089
Switzerland.....	67,510	171,369	5,374,205	51,860	122,563	1,098,819	9,847	317,148	104,124	7,917,445
Syria.....	2,216	23	1,014	1,015	12	4,430	3,461	6,308	2,333	18,368
Turkey.....	252,436	299,202	299,202	68	62	177	177	1	2,333	594,380
United States.....	103,690,332	42,654,255	81,889,787	50,564,294	317,089,125	62,104,988	135,154,049	26,223,786	43,089,281	868,093,617
Alaska.....	17	112,535		13,385	6,721	241	3,647	153	8,306	146,610
Hawaii.....	315,189			42	894				3,630	318,819
Philippines.....	54		188,968	120	1	46			7,670	196,850
Porto Rico.....	2,278	4,445	4,139						1,482	3,760
Uruguay.....	156,078						545,847		558	9,122
Venezuela.....	43,830	10,133	2,786	723		211,276	1,751	695	10	701,935
Other Foreign Countries.....									5,681	279,876
Total, Foreign Countries.....	142,083,829	51,821,263	121,652,696	54,022,467	326,801,284	67,186,746	154,559,833	32,666,277	57,480,115	1,008,280,560
Grand Total Imports.....	233,130,244	71,661,754	206,444,044	59,214,818	346,610,939	75,438,431	166,984,231	37,723,046	68,491,584	1,265,679,091

7—EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, by Principal Countries and Main Groups, Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1929

Countries to which Exported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products (except Chemicals, Fibres and Wood)	Animals and Animal Products (except Chemicals and Fibres)	Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products	Wood, Products and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and their Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and their Products (except Chemicals)	Chemicals and Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Canadian Exports (Mdse.)
<i>British Empire</i>										
United Kingdom.....	325,105,581	47,644,803	810,836	22,350,947	8,721,020	16,347,438	1,771,253	4,036,885	2,941,722	429,730,485
Irish Free State.....	3,827,796	22,065	2,974	188,781	72,436	8,307	4,077	17,181	32,616	4,144,743
Aden.....	11,921	10,605	66	1,767	28,974	5,724	.....	.....	.....	40,406
British East.....	185,570	262,469	154,337	1,834,612	4,737,899	324,074	51,912	42,378	99,379	1,568,171
British South.....	159,967	245,513	22	8,203	824,140	194	5,912	42,378	99,379	12,531,713
Bermuda.....	839,329	547,850	35,054	88,428	24,516	9,833	19,718	22,254	41,041	1,628,008
British East Indies.....	3,062,816	61,773	16,505	88,428	24,516	9,833	19,718	22,254	41,041	1,628,008
Ceylon.....	136,898	11,796	1,148	471,067	15,361	15,361	5,101	97,188	32,183	11,733,436
Straits Settlements.....	325,947	62,077	739	14,172	766,755	39,506	1,390	5,101	.....	1,203,099
Other.....	1,301,982	1,365	32,304	205,214	6,958	203	.....	1,574	1,749	8,526
British Guiana.....	260,652	260,652	147,071	24,793	24,793	24,793	96,746	44,081	125,663	2,238,506
British Honduras.....	678,831	141,444	16,260	10,377	24,744	873	6,566	7,928	13,011	900,034
British Sudan.....	766,735	271,070	30,069	342,130	125,149	9,294	12,547	35,773	52	160,704
British West Indies—Barbados.....	3,175,122	38,643	209,069	438,323	142,881	4,535	52,422	45,280	59,882	1,681,950
Jamaica.....	1,263,183	873,244	70,867	133,867	419,773	6,778	12,651	52,422	59,882	5,266,083
Trinidad and Tobago.....	3,825,220	337,682	27,628	208,538	118,274	6,530	18,542	72,146	55,015	4,153,571
Other.....	49,864	946	.....	.....	.....	.....	40,801	41,496	50,150	4,656,219
Gibraltar.....	1,782,781	728,668	14,225	9,415	126,016	9,608	23,892	159,937	200	75,391
Hong Kong.....	11,986	17,675	.....	.....	126,016	9,608	383	.....	6,420	2,837,463
India (Mesopotamia).....	787,994	17,675	.....	.....	126,016	9,608	383	.....	6,420	137,729
Malta, Cyprus and Gozo.....	4,773,701	1,363,457	651,558	532,263	323,942	425	1,988,772	547,722	322,060	1,110,143
Newfoundland.....	483,907	5,092,392	296,947	90,437	207,929	173,748	1,988,772	547,722	322,060	1,160,510
Oceania—Australia.....	63,574	72,325	4,105	90,540	10,437,639	359,180	289,564	215,733	287,864	19,470,305
Fiji.....	4,782,980	728,987	742,115	2,414,228	97,137	1,360	235,414	133,695	329,797	329,797
New Zealand.....	2,797	34,651	1,024	13,222	7,303,236	788,748	235,414	133,695	208,360	17,357,763
Other.....	107,514	15,571	198	.....	26,357	58	.....	54	.....	78,051
Palestine.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66,014	.....	.....	.....	.....	189,352
Other British Countries.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	283
Total, British Empire.....	363,542,298	57,004,501	3,027,161	33,786,755	43,522,803	20,639,765	4,631,946	5,540,849	4,307,939	536,004,017
<i>Foreign Countries</i>										
Argentina.....	3,558,009	32,686	165,072	2,715,089	7,856,567	122,780	26,364	919	14,205	14,493,191
Austria.....	243,728	6,802	2,749	870,910	46,901	19,446	429,022	.....	29,775	29,775
Bahama.....	22,539,541	655,977	19,975	870,910	127,759	2,688,427	429,022	263	69,210	27,381,384
Bolivia.....	12,385	16,151	482	73,117	55,175	1,511	.....	.....	1,900	5,872,940
Brazil.....	1,816,416	332,976	11,893	73,117	3,085,805	473,322	47,594	5,595	26,222	2,003,449
Canada.....	372,161	6,431	73,815	73,815	3,800,369	38,347	12,661	21,974	103,247	25,687,053
China.....	17,696,865	1,096,695	91,949	396,685	3,000,369	3,820,066	12,661	167,146	69,186	1,707,393
Colombia.....	1,014,892	137,763	42,706	142,985	263,635	38,509	68,616	19,041	1,274	1,84,773
Costa Rica.....	62,063	65,753	1,730	3,296	66,911	.....	.....	7,839	.....	1,274
Cuba.....	1,854,143	1,447,726	5,918	729,292	20,888	92,644	11,140	265,323	27,879	4,442,953

Czechoslovakia.....	1,370,960	23,936	96,117	2,044	194,863	4,223	10,211	2,471	1,703,825
Denmark.....	5,488,657	114,312	5,068	2,555	289,866	19,971	20,887	30,580	5,981,035
Denmark.....	22,700	2,571	4,582	5,315	82,342	1,971	1,696	1,696	139,874
Ecuador.....	2,070,029	67,592	4,650	486	697,475	332	1,222	4,149	2,845,973
Egypt.....	88,245	299	299				38		2,888,680
Estonia.....	2,093,563	10,700	30,599	290	45,644		882	421	2,122,129
Finland.....	7,451,869	3,098,901	33,447	1,723,518	738,978	2,107,778	787,543	108,968	16,131,188
France.....	378,565	17,817	9,041	47,379	47,938		11,856	20,586	475,026
French West Indies.....	2,265,587	110,358	98,835	79,835	39,151	2,131	10,186	81,442	511,371
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	35,401,955	1,959,092	93,979	698,974	1,300,894	5,828,642	87,432	11,445	2,729,124
Germany.....	11,744,993	8,696	5,876	5,901	49,352	1,429,247	13,802	9,481	46,708,804
Greece.....	84,910	16,505	6,798	6,798	71,326	2,538	20,085	3,569	11,850,771
Guatemala.....	270,352	32,289	691	8,679	73,551	2,933	3,614	3,069	191,930
Haiti.....	181,005	1,159	2,429	538	4,777		226	3,069	394,791
Honduras.....	19,918,411	1,106,148	29,595	779,122	151,530	523,672	5,014	36,927	23,024,890
India.....	1,544,459	88,461	9,976,938	9,976,938	547,387	7,175,223	337,360	179,070	42,099,968
Japan.....	110,092	24,662	1,497	109	20,089		487,167	381,115	410,556
Korea.....	31,144				2,913		734	34,315	42,160,995
Latvia.....	522,507	147,475	39,366	71,815	73,322	231,559	1,519,573	250	2,675,985
Mexico.....	128,162	2,968		15	252,400		82	44,918	383,699
Morocco.....	37,625,525	1,335,510	24,879	177,973	246,920	4,606,173	301,620	49,178	44,356,888
Netherlands.....	1,110,581	88,073	4,298	7,349	2,803,521	4,47,569	37,459	1,649	3,605,367
Dutch East Indies.....	55,576	62,585	1,487	8,340	3,230		219	143	123,580
Dutch Guiana.....	73,425	47,380	8,808	8,300	32,000	467	8,296	6,038	185,044
Dutch West Indies.....	28,602	10,844	2,279	4,453	3,038		8,296	6,038	66,562
Nicaragua.....	6,810,912	130,353	105,505	3,773	214,672	31,822	135,599	2,825	7,435,537
Norway.....	183,217	307,665	2,227	42,210	438,416		9,797	10,855	1,040,519
Panama.....	11,034				70,014			96,194	83,577
Paraguay.....	13,461				60,016				83,577
Persia.....	310,373	23,504	27,824		548,629	8,214	31,007	22,935	1,311,260
Peru.....	329,722	220	2,419		108,315	117,917	12,959	554	356,759
Poland and Danzig.....	5,645,272	60,176	3,970	1,819	168,315	11,040	12,829	5,735	5,735,269
Portugal.....	236,087	44,317	736	20,841	10,987	1,117	64	187,199	187,199
Azores and Madeira.....	656,741							943,194	943,194
Portuguese Africa.....	21,860	12,016		130,492	187,012	4,782	1,588	568,432	568,432
Roumania.....	656,741			929	520,435	4,954	2,166	2,457,492	2,457,492
Russia.....	20,438	1,901	548,851	827	1,223,916	22,728	2,955	75,893	75,893
San Domingo.....	111,491	167,815	194	18,353	49,270	3,086	1,896	332,802	332,802
Siam.....	12,134				35,660			48,829	48,829
Serb-Croat-Slovene State.....	10,275			928	234,130	3,993	111	250,575	250,575
Spain.....	4,560,825	31,650	35	84,970	670,820	184,084	71,420	5,704,255	5,704,255
Canary Islands.....	26,190	2,896			22,808			71,374	71,374
Sweden.....	4,009,338	19,690	76,868	5,072	177,323	21,024	52,350	4,765,818	4,765,818
Switzerland.....	201,109	60,126	20,966	20,966	27,402	60,593	218	112,883	483,919
Sweden.....	316,790	23,871	91		130,676		3,738	476,229	476,229
Syria.....	68,651	2,963	1,593	91	69,473		4,154	146,953	146,953
Turkey.....	58,627,194	84,993,301	4,830,498	235,665,010	11,157,421	63,777,009	17,994,515	12,342,976	500,167,599
United States.....	1,930	19,694	10	17,199	17,199		265,990	19,188	411,836
Alaska.....				6,655	1,710		67	2,212	37,262
Hawaii.....				3,257	562			16	
Philippines.....	250,944	59,373		3,257	562	125	7,455	5,696	321,219
Porto Rico.....	446,220	138,559	198	16,759	1,989	30	1,650	50,923	4,668
Uruguay.....	854,510	138,559	3,965	172,001	444,415	7,072	12,631	1,994	1,107,631
Venezuela.....	261,362	58,382	14,630	31,799	626,267	10,402	635	110,028	1,792,549
Other Foreign Countries.....			208	15,218	383,706	7,474	844	8,063	736,355
Total, Foreign Countries.....	282,971,760	101,752,771	6,650,858	254,834,990	38,733,914	92,015,429	22,769,844	13,897,215	827,582,655
Total Exports (Canadian).....	646,514,058	158,757,272	9,678,019	288,621,745	82,256,717	112,655,194	27,401,790	18,263,813	1,363,586,672

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, Fiscal Years 1927, 1928 and 1929,
also IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES, 1928 and 1929

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1927	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD—							
Fruits—							
Fresh—							
Apples.....Brl.	201,589	199,223	194,620		100	199,011	190,622
\$	857,583	1,124,839	943,986		914	1,123,915	917,148
Bananas.....Bunch	2,869,947	3,380,790	3,589,693			3,318,447	3,531,015
\$	4,987,899	5,571,521	5,246,109			5,497,990	5,204,052
Cranberries.....Brl.	29,024	19,899	21,689			19,898	21,689
\$	216,183	221,260	241,371			221,253	241,371
Grape fruit.....Lb.	17,817,020	19,575,228	20,528,581			19,057,320	19,945,982
\$	863,471	941,523	911,099			921,142	883,007
Grapes.....Lb.	16,806,808	23,073,565	34,398,174	421,320	246,317	22,350,587	33,980,103
\$	939,164	1,189,124	1,620,793	54,811	28,782	1,097,236	1,573,547
Lemons.....Box	385,889	359,088	406,600	2,723	4,317	246,347	283,517
\$	1,216,222	1,470,633	1,835,883	12,078	13,326	1,079,300	1,330,500
Melons.....No.	3,520,987	4,512,636	5,740,367	114	325	4,512,522	5,735,066
\$	382,644	498,731	573,287	68	63	498,663	572,382
Oranges.....Box	2,273,369	2,498,644	2,389,369	10,805	8,015	2,362,141	2,256,797
\$	8,421,635	9,940,781	10,326,874	34,997	38,191	9,554,507	9,893,629
Peaches.....Lb.	13,508,888	15,725,162	20,734,458			15,725,162	20,734,458
\$	501,576	663,062	625,848			663,062	625,848
Pears.....Lb.	22,430,147	18,494,357	27,418,131	3,420	7,006	18,424,307	27,399,706
\$	855,274	928,565	1,020,907	978	682	927,344	1,019,863
Pineapples.....Bush.	538,737	524,489	464,774			519,042	462,056
\$	172,013	205,239	208,755			205,239	268,755
Strawberries.....Lb.	425,226	544,055	572,402			544,055	572,402
\$	3,944,707	6,222,419	8,787,468			6,222,419	8,787,468
Other.....\$	668,417	832,018	1,029,277			832,018	1,029,277
\$	414,203	408,902	503,226	144	1,952	315,486	382,755
Total fresh.....\$	21,288,234	24,859,503	25,915,836	103,076	83,910	23,795,082	24,708,047
Dried—							
Currants.....Lb.	4,609,481	6,190,608	6,122,795	2,743	1,160	38,536	17,396
\$	318,716	626,833	773,965	346	192	4,425	2,234
Dates.....Lb.	10,033,627	13,885,325	10,970,646	8,472,708	5,486,205	4,503,840	3,634,023
\$	762,820	815,829	664,532	351,395	236,591	418,600	341,220
Figs.....Lb.	4,507,351	4,775,414	4,989,470	213,819	876,049	1,586,192	1,553,929
\$	373,282	327,653	382,606	10,696	53,765	128,679	136,678
Peaches.....Lb.	1,630,022	1,717,532	2,384,785			1,717,252	2,384,785
\$	220,349	157,299	222,943			157,246	222,943
Prunes and plums.....Lb.	17,367,119	20,107,420	18,962,384			20,092,720	18,957,063
\$	1,165,501	1,140,147	1,203,085			1,137,749	1,201,600
Raisins.....Lb.	39,497,420	44,710,803	43,656,095	381,336	310,863	39,321,010	39,775,494
\$	2,912,743	2,965,970	2,371,556	35,800	25,396	2,363,984	1,903,387
Other.....\$	318,283	278,025	380,658	9,699	14,319	245,008	338,715
Total Dried.....\$	6,071,694	6,311,756	5,999,345	407,936	330,263	4,455,691	4,146,778
Otherwise prepared—							
Canned.....Lb.	26,047,533	29,591,401	39,908,271	124,734	66,899	17,940,832	23,459,351
\$	2,156,261	2,373,780	2,978,012	9,947	5,190	1,585,682	2,032,741
Jellies and jams.....Lb.	2,151,818	2,288,592	1,877,195	1,438,509	1,061,771	117,797	244,117
\$	327,772	334,862	330,019	183,202	141,892	22,393	52,908
Other.....\$	300,650	299,309	443,105	17,276	31,016	86,412	85,015
Total Prepared.....\$	2,784,683	3,007,951	3,751,136	210,425	178,098	1,694,487	2,170,664
Fruit juices and syrups...Gal.							
\$	76,528	114,131	130,940	23,825	8,364	45,159	83,857
Total Fruits.....\$	152,133	200,076	210,156	35,344	24,013	142,003	159,883
Nuts—	30,296,744	34,379,286	35,876,473	756,781	616,284	30,087,263	31,185,372
Cocoanuts.....No.	8,463,347	8,375,017	9,050,925			154,058	110,980
\$	177,091	188,251	201,747			6,001	5,743
Cocoanut, desiccated...Lb.	2,195,351	2,643,865	2,280,850	101,191	49,191	9,310	3,465
\$	168,737	193,226	162,955	7,281	4,146	1,419	495
Copra.....Lb.		4,125				4,025	
Other, not shelled—		86				82	
Almonds.....Lb.	1,108,414	811,675	1,106,981			53,871	39,228
\$	154,612	107,615	148,199			9,216	9,379
Brazil nuts.....Lb.	1,738,608	1,050,456	1,238,335			805,967	755,905
\$	185,741	170,738	189,986			136,769	121,452
Walnuts.....Lb.	1,388,995	2,025,443	1,703,593			447,495	473,948
\$	165,536	224,521	250,194			90,844	109,609
Other.....Lb.	9,242,195	8,643,158	10,064,877			1,619,617	2,016,904
\$	569,104	536,922	694,309	8,551	120	174,724	245,808
\$			731		15		

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1927	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD							
<i>—Con.</i>							
Nuts—Con.							
Almonds, shelled.....Lb.	1,701,645	2,208,890	2,029,952	110,331	115,521	43,841	65,085
	\$ 660,495	\$ 791,361	\$ 733,946	\$ 51,789	\$ 56,755	\$ 27,939	\$ 37,009
Other shelled.....Lb.	20,238,165	20,876,381	21,627,585	158,623	238,627	8,053,854	8,607,536
	\$ 2,621,851	\$ 2,845,310	\$ 2,793,951	\$ 53,938	\$ 87,141	\$ 1,110,324	\$ 1,074,223
Total Nuts..... \$	4,703,067	5,058,030	5,175,287	126,806	190,249	1,557,318	1,603,718
Vegetables—							
Onions..... \$	427,635	548,521	760,375	67,262	77,009	221,433	275,472
Potatoes (except sweet) Cwt.	282,055	300,886	473,351	13	.....	300,647	472,971
	\$ 647,508	\$ 799,039	\$ 540,807	\$ 14	.....	\$ 798,316	\$ 539,803
Tomatoes, fresh.....Bush.	427,190	571,277	745,051	3	14	495,603	600,871
	\$ 1,173,067	\$ 1,550,102	\$ 1,900,054	\$ 26	\$ 94	\$ 1,349,199	\$ 1,457,989
Other fresh..... \$	2,531,360	3,171,616	3,737,033	4,347	4,151	3,060,627	3,644,273
Dried..... \$	\$ 13,284	\$ 5,786	\$ 4,019	\$ 51	\$ 21	\$ 4,683	\$ 3,700
Canned.....Lb.	13,977,167	16,443,572	20,356,335	21,659	898	10,204,180	14,210,283
	\$ 1,219,379	\$ 1,441,089	\$ 1,752,644	\$ 4,246	\$ 165	\$ 840,162	\$ 1,169,546
Sauces and pickles.....Gal.	419,254	497,528	474,163	197,931	167,184	153,334	152,179
	\$ 582,489	\$ 659,396	\$ 604,396	\$ 354,233	\$ 268,929	\$ 221,956	\$ 247,211
Total Vegetables..... \$	6,594,722	8,175,549	9,299,328	430,179	350,369	6,496,376	7,337,994
Grains and Farinaceous Products—							
Grains—							
Beans.....Bush.	595,924	430,880	327,828	22,090	18,367	47,535	73,264
	\$ 1,126,976	\$ 962,585	\$ 1,128,112	\$ 43,033	\$ 60,326	\$ 161,059	\$ 322,729
Corn.....Bush.	14,171,275	14,991,064	14,128,888	.....	.....	7,484,774	9,583,974
	\$ 10,910,611	\$ 13,057,832	\$ 13,792,143	.....	.....	\$ 6,771,583	\$ 9,346,215
Oats.....Bush.	1,833,369	3,092,999	3,036,756	664	1,276	3,092,331	3,035,480
	\$ 794,736	\$ 1,784,698	\$ 1,546,326	\$ 1,081	\$ 1,731	\$ 1,783,619	\$ 1,544,595
Rice.....Cwt.	523,547	675,842	592,879	2,522	14,036	164,049	198,313
	\$ 2,115,787	\$ 2,357,982	\$ 1,891,053	\$ 10,167	\$ 44,153	\$ 561,617	\$ 584,239
Other..... \$	320,177	488,760	1,109,773	12,706	25,307	436,213	995,085
Milled Products—							
Cornmeal.....Brl.	41,414	43,402	46,749	.....	.....	43,354	46,749
	\$ 177,849	\$ 216,937	\$ 234,892	.....	.....	\$ 216,625	\$ 234,892
Wheat flour.....Brl.	57,488	69,733	75,432	187	136	69,488	75,246
	\$ 454,295	\$ 530,160	\$ 540,853	\$ 2,109	\$ 1,234	\$ 527,496	\$ 539,037
Other..... \$	192,621	285,958	492,982	27,188	28,237	225,641	444,655
Prepared Foods and Bakery Products—							
Biscuits.....Lb.	2,817,076	3,588,008	3,724,962	1,307,412	1,558,495	2,146,762	1,987,128
	\$ 364,265	\$ 453,786	\$ 505,687	\$ 168,714	\$ 211,636	\$ 261,986	\$ 262,432
Cereal foods, prepared.	326,650	278,633	306,873	21,951	22,954	253,818	282,269
	\$ 2,007,452	\$ 2,095,189	\$ 3,074,380	\$ 1,275	\$ 522	\$ 1,848,511	\$ 2,817,834
Macaroni, etc.....Lb.	190,071	196,500	265,170	165	71	176,166	246,670
	\$ 434,637	\$ 475,474	\$ 386,601	\$ 150,764	\$ 149,830	\$ 311,577	\$ 234,643
Other grains and farinaceous products—							
Malt.....Lb.	21,410,349	32,524,599	41,195,472	110,068	49,656	32,180,126	40,881,816
	\$ 559,578	\$ 981,491	\$ 1,293,830	\$ 6,111	\$ 3,152	\$ 963,044	\$ 1,276,278
Sago and tapioca.....Lb.	2,824,106	3,379,833	3,975,002	207,031	5,769	232,662	158,556
	\$ 102,771	\$ 133,080	\$ 157,149	\$ 6,650	\$ 352	\$ 23,646	\$ 26,541
Other..... \$	145,328	154,566	85,563	15,285	8,256	110,459	50,059
Total Grains and Farinaceous Products..... \$	18,216,352	22,358,442	23,737,007	465,924	557,239	12,784,443	16,390,339
Oils, Vegetable, for Food—							
Cocoonut oil, n.o.p.....Gal.	37,111	36,970	81,795	28,761	56,290	8,209	25,263
	\$ 44,636	\$ 47,996	\$ 93,976	\$ 35,568	\$ 61,503	\$ 12,428	\$ 32,208
Cotton seed oil for canning fish.....Gal.	73,726	90,416	196,889	58,825	126,955	29,773	69,934
	\$ 88,892	\$ 99,616	\$ 166,625	\$ 55,256	\$ 110,505	\$ 30,033	\$ 56,120
Cotton seed oil, n.o.p.....Gal.	21,963	15,884	51,623	.....	14,395	15,884	36,928
	\$ 27,948	\$ 22,795	\$ 50,739	.....	\$ 13,060	\$ 22,795	\$ 37,365
Olive oil, n.o.p.....Gal.	305,069	283,493	354,702	1,489	1,354	12,796	20,711
	\$ 489,035	\$ 552,420	\$ 615,805	\$ 4,137	\$ 2,973	\$ 25,589	\$ 38,339
Palm oil, bleached, and shea butter.....Lb.	.....	68,518	.....	8,000	.....	60,518	.....
	\$\$	\$ 5,619	.....	\$ 1,157	.....	\$ 4,462	.....
Peanut and soya bean oil, n.o.p.....Gal.	84,041	87,544	126,408	5,813	71,164	14,946	2,548
	\$ 85,372	\$ 90,202	\$ 120,290	\$ 5,532	\$ 58,714	\$ 13,362	\$ 2,853
Total Oils, Vegetable, for Food..... \$	735,883	808,648	1,047,435	101,650	246,755	108,669	166,885

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1927	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD—							
<i>Con.</i>							
Sugar and its Products—							
Candy (incl. chocolate) Lb.	5,096,531	4,891,600	4,840,897	3,219,645	3,237,111	1,153,869	1,075,638
\$	1,224,526	1,030,678	950,622	684,296	621,182	221,886	205,386
Molasses, 56 degrees or less, imported under Preferential tariff....Gal.	4,768,283	5,098,890	4,507,093				
\$	1,761,071	2,212,249	1,692,874				
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S.....Cwt.	11,295,589	8,947,779	8,191,708	47		127,401	181,532
\$	34,947,666	31,475,335	25,309,147	200		384,491	399,142
Sugar, above No. 16....Cwt.	444,077	722,814	829,760	2,300	52	33,998	57,536
\$	1,680,039	3,245,527	2,874,108	10,879	580	170,147	227,302
Other.....\$	873,014	857,889	930,565	137,442	127,294	521,252	724,064
Total Sugar, etc.....\$	40,486,316	38,821,678	31,757,316	832,817	749,056	1,297,776	1,555,894
Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Spices—							
<i>Cocoa—</i>							
Cocoa beans, not roasted, crushed, or ground.....Cwt.	137,667	177,783	158,013	40,218	15,736	30,520	31,664
\$	1,786,435	2,687,097	1,942,164	603,106	190,736	490,754	420,521
Cocoa butter.....Lb.	5,195,296	5,408,622	5,073,480	262,252	282,135	978,466	1,548,869
\$	1,444,354	1,916,510	1,586,814	100,909	97,787	333,799	489,053
Other.....\$	190,161	185,287	273,524	16,180	88,156	132,040	110,466
<i>Coffee and Chicory—</i>							
Coffee, green.....Lb.	24,907,691	27,126,506	25,126,041	2,488,810	3,219,477	67,191	42,658
\$	5,676,759	5,667,068	5,856,317	626,965	850,481	16,426	10,758
Other coffee and chicory.....\$	453,242	543,039	646,971	39,156	28,969	498,306	607,336
<i>Spices—</i>							
Ginger, unground....Lb.	1,147,497	732,336	425,504	256,397	84,469	13,006	15,718
\$	150,516	59,476	48,542	22,813	9,350	1,682	13,102
Mustard, ground....Lb.	922,245	918,371	1,156,507	673,616	825,022	244,753	331,485
\$	379,518	375,128	477,645	347,170	441,494	27,957	36,151
Vanilla beans, crude..Lb.	54,833	53,326	56,742	2,500	500	46,481	49,250
\$	174,180	125,817	107,966	5,263	395	115,173	97,365
Other spices.....\$	650,519	927,094	946,486	239,456	253,175	102,428	149,856
Total Spices.....\$	1,354,733	1,487,515	1,580,639	614,702	704,414	247,240	286,474
Tea.....Lb.	37,091,340	38,658,494	39,425,956	14,664,322	16,245,586	107,038	53,277
\$	12,236,714	12,310,414	11,752,521	5,279,929	5,282,578	30,695	25,387
Yeast.....Lb.	2,322,887	2,167,396	2,188,237	464	1,588	2,161,539	2,185,968
\$	697,244	408,346	357,503	78	416	406,582	356,296
<i>Other Vegetable Products, Mainly Food—</i>							
Hops.....Lb.	2,251,097	2,068,895	2,399,294	142,390	198,482	1,466,038	1,625,829
\$	749,604	709,344	682,493	33,956	25,680	481,160	445,441
Liquorice paste.....Lb.	1,686,388	1,640,179	1,580,246	1,440	224	1,632,245	1,580,022
\$	230,067	232,177	223,746	217	60	231,101	223,686
Malt extract.....Lb.	3,831,502	4,022,855	3,865,045	372,499	397,685	3,649,898	3,466,700
\$	297,502	309,151	304,492	26,733	25,946	282,364	278,533
All other agricultural and vegetable products, mainly food...\$	205,208	209,481	220,803	69,096	54,061	128,354	157,573
Total Agricult'l and Vegetable Products—A. Mainly Food.\$	126,355,107	136,267,062	132,320,833	10,125,184	10,039,236	55,610,666	61,651,726
B. OTHER THAN FOOD—							
<i>Beverages, Alcoholic—</i>							
Brewed (beer, etc.)....Gal.	153,105	234,701	242,100	161,228	199,704	13	519
\$	353,383	428,673	495,531	322,617	405,522	26	1,004
Distilled spirits....Pf.	1,633,254	2,457,131	2,604,769	1,849,255	1,934,302	2,011	1,729
\$	27,342,743	42,206,017	44,750,649	38,243,427	39,733,695	6,386	4,221
<i>Wines—</i>							
Non-sparkling.....Gal.	684,132	828,979	990,569	16,894	24,907	190	33
\$	958,894	1,582,585	1,977,598	111,206	166,470	353	334
Sparkling.....\$	677,295	1,682,912	1,620,333	15,476	9,149		
Total Beverages.....\$	29,312,315	45,900,187	48,844,111	38,692,726	40,314,836	6,765	5,559
<i>Gums and Resins—</i>							
Chicle gum, crude.....Lb.	1,125,547	1,186,255	1,229,885		1,450	977,861	810,436
\$	558,276	553,605	552,407		381	447,657	344,101
Lac, crude.....Lb.	15,732	15,169	19,430	6	5	15,108	18,436
\$	642,984	773,247	900,097	306	284	769,810	853,938

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1927	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—B. OTHER THAN Food—Con.							
Gums and Resins—Con.							
Resin or rosin.....Cwt.	317,849	334,544	302,952	28	52	333,677	301,245
Other.....\$	1,356,997	1,093,382	1,091,351	310	1,404	1,089,397	1,078,178
	712,066	706,686	804,688	28,270	34,176	601,008	680,627
Total Gums and Resins \$	3,270,323	3,126,920	3,348,543	28,886	36,195	2,907,872	2,956,844
Oilcake and meal.....Cwt.	255,921	113,218	162,851	.....	.....	102,927	151,834
Other.....\$	393,183	229,469	359,973	.....	15	209,644	337,785
Oils, Vegetable, Not Food—							
Chinawood.....Cwt.	44,941	45,066	55,335	.....	.....	42,461	52,701
Other.....\$	562,366	726,472	708,937	.....	.....	686,444	672,536
Cocoanut, palm, etc., not edible, etc., for mfr. of soap.....Gal.	3,177,800	3,377,856	3,241,587	40,093	49,156	3,180,403	3,137,831
Other.....\$	2,602,346	2,525,341	2,384,627	34,901	42,367	2,355,904	2,295,071
Cotton seed, crude, for refining.....Cwt.	297,706	623,148	295,216	392	47,686	618,416	246,990
Other.....\$	2,421,260	5,244,106	2,393,842	3,548	346,200	5,205,047	2,044,234
Essential (except pepper- mint and eucalyptus). Lb.	523,490	554,415	485,654	116,151	81,938	255,239	246,390
Other.....\$	790,354	854,984	833,657	111,957	141,040	392,960	373,255
Eucalyptus.....Lb.	18,063	17,800	23,245	2,212	113	1,279	840
Other.....\$	7,233	9,430	8,833	897	130	1,305	516
Flaxseed or linseed.....Lb.	885,718	725,084	705,433	428,160	412,589	280,802	274,560
Other.....\$	86,247	68,828	66,977	31,407	30,314	35,700	34,741
Peanut for refining for edible purposes.....Cwt.	374,460	52,148	206,288	.....	48,153	22,717	51,405
Other.....\$	3,490,799	478,201	1,740,035	.....	423,810	234,195	421,129
	951,894	985,375	1,624,838	104,040	225,373	802,076	1,278,851
Total Oils, Vegetable, Not Food.....\$	10,912,499	10,892,737	9,761,746	286,750	1,209,234	9,713,631	7,120,333
Plants, trees, shrubs and vines.....\$	1,365,757	1,490,115	1,792,171	56,012	67,552	422,013	520,716
Rubber—							
Raw (incl. balata).....Lb.	50,231,202	58,203,865	77,716,891	165,212	420,326	52,604,713	72,629,626
Recovered.....Lb.	22,317,583	21,392,409	17,415,202	65,604	79,530	19,335,999	16,450,361
Thread.....Lb.	8,692,535	10,218,666	178,598	.....	5	10,217,666	178,593
Pneumatic tire casings, n.o.p.....No.	1,061,909	873,243	1,249,060	.....	6	873,123	1,249,054
Inner tubes, n.o.p.....No.	151,230	237,023	228,701	9,057	20,200	227,935	208,443
Other tires.....\$	226,235	298,053	240,635	11,533	20,893	286,493	219,692
Other rubber.....\$	20,497	21,381	20,908	186	759	21,186	20,146
Total Rubber.....\$	283,385	264,721	238,170	1,831	3,531	262,713	234,602
Seeds—							
Clover.....Lb.	23,393	45,795	21,019	74	40	45,715	20,979
Flax.....Bush.	52,295	88,580	31,238	169	316	88,392	30,922
Timothy.....Lb.	53,583	36,710	58,080	5,373	5,824	23,676	44,592
Other.....\$	3,382,957	3,717,348	3,858,598	639,986	587,674	2,904,960	3,103,030
Total Seeds.....\$	27,377,947	26,671,064	23,090,983	724,496	697,774	23,775,356	21,332,253
Tobacco—							
Unmanufactured.....Lb.	2,370,034	2,138,336	1,907,818	356,939	1,193,854	930,854	640,320
Cut.....Lb.	586,468	498,081	346,280	92,073	209,378	219,160	124,698
Flax.....Bush.	831,675	313,830	399,964	12	179	38	20,290
Timothy.....Lb.	1,664,839	576,441	715,358	818	1,282	102	33,945
Other.....\$	6,570,174	8,247,363	7,220,905	.....	.....	8,247,363	7,194,155
Total Tobacco.....\$	440,492	408,676	448,339	.....	.....	408,676	444,665
	900,384	797,338	732,674	170,991	149,688	451,282	407,906
Total Tobacco.....\$	3,492,183	2,280,536	2,242,651	263,882	360,348	1,079,220	1,011,205
Other Agric. and Veget. Products, not Food—							
Broom corn.....\$	17,446,774	18,475,772	18,726,618	22,311	44,909	16,853,796	17,441,819
Hay.....Ton	6,473,167	7,018,880	6,766,285	29,625	55,630	5,594,946	5,618,975
Starch, including corn starch, potato starch, potato flour, etc.....Lb.	343,513	337,130	317,921	134,362	124,321	173,065	168,756
Other manufactured....\$	674,515	673,376	636,091	464,451	430,460	193,820	192,519
	454,331	508,860	536,447	307,239	292,155	70,313	83,940
Total Tobacco.....\$	7,602,013	8,201,116	7,938,823	801,315	778,245	5,859,079	5,895,434
Other Agric. and Veget. Products, not Food—							
Broom corn.....\$	382,214	377,883	427,636	.....	166	377,883	425,035
Hay.....Ton	5,464	8,484	5,380	.....	.....	8,484	5,380
Starch, including corn starch, potato starch, potato flour, etc.....Lb.	92,016	129,035	83,192	.....	.....	129,035	83,192
	4,693,145	6,566,004	7,169,134	232,045	201,863	2,880,909	3,474,743
	217,829	303,952	355,357	13,366	11,966	162,489	228,533

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1927	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—B. OTHER THAN FOOD—Con.							
Tar, pine, crude.....Gal.	349,329	424,337	466,634	2,678	9,726	405,546	420,161
\$	106,325	108,446	122,409	955	1,608	102,910	111,360
Turpentine, spirits of...Gal.	971,739	995,395	1,081,359	53	2,573	989,301	1,078,294
\$	852,749	587,422	596,445	121	1,527	582,275	594,346
Other agric. and veg. products, not food.... \$	1,865,661	1,619,616	1,845,371	140,145	151,859	1,270,195	1,416,011
Total Agric. and Veg. Products—B. Other Than Food..... \$	86,743,014	101,918,498	100,809,411	41,008,654	43,631,325	46,598,367	42,038,606
Total Vegetable Products (A. and B.)... \$	213,098,121	238,185,560	233,130,244	51,133,838	53,670,561	102,209,033	103,690,332
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS							
Animals—							
For exhibition..... \$	1,470,967	1,381,411	1,846,726	.....	1,400	1,381,411	1,845,326
For improvement of stock..... \$	460,294	698,414	738,119	207,829	242,486	455,260	493,891
Other..... \$	403,050	426,785	519,508	28,227	51,077	391,731	461,114
Bone dust, charred bone and bone ash.....Cwt.	47,343	57,688	59,075	15,226	16,447	34,405	32,824
\$	147,735	183,459	194,336	35,827	54,733	137,286	112,910
Bone, ivory and shell products, n.o.p..... \$	293,754	300,070	303,232	51,107	17,733	186,581	227,902
Feathers and quills..... \$	225,584	207,168	816,696	54,879	97,081	89,954	138,297
Fishery Products, n.o.p.—							
Fresh—							
Halibut.....Lb.	1,247,872	1,771,212	1,578,063	.....	.....	889,807	650,558
\$	142,400	180,125	169,649	.....	.....	87,018	64,043
Oysters, shelled.....Gal.	118,034	126,569	152,474	.....	.....	126,569	152,474
\$	300,448	330,911	381,524	.....	.....	330,911	381,524
Oyster, other..... \$	28,863	25,283	24,954	.....	.....	24,980	24,810
Other fresh fish..... \$	275,225	310,161	408,165	1,594	2,995	166,141	227,869
Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled, n.o.p.—							
Cod, dried.....Lb.	5,003,380	8,021,943	4,123,777	.....	.....	8,075	4,557
\$	257,923	367,724	233,654	.....	.....	917	572
Cod, other.....Lb.	298,222	3,753,400	4,050,090	.....	32,526	18,712	11,968
\$	14,307	141,651	166,970	.....	3,606	2,110	1,567
Herrings, pickled.....Lb.	7,406,477	6,015,830	6,363,141	842,368	1,237,405	672,322	644,888
\$	328,073	259,164	312,819	60,891	91,422	71,641	62,550
Herrings, smoked.....Lb.	93,048	662,839	497,980	179,123	206,909	2,596	30,092
\$	9,895	59,755	47,183	20,644	22,796	348	4,549
Other fish, dried, etc. \$	223,632	203,353	197,558	1,230	5,408	38,353	36,042
Canned—							
Sardines, 8 oz. or less Box	6,446,976	7,319,532	8,342,256	85,226	56,155	35,417	58,037
\$	498,694	651,452	651,451	7,974	3,689	4,272	6,522
Sardines, other.....Box	127,460	113,412	145,214	1,155	1,942	6,747	12,910
\$	24,265	27,853	37,590	206	245	1,496	2,450
Other canned fish..... \$	527,862	571,095	820,716	127,248	112,510	239,675	403,914
Other fishery products. \$	164,228	193,488	232,804	6,258	8,971	99,625	103,656
Total Fishery Products, n.o.p..... \$	2,790,455	3,290,015	3,685,037	226,045	251,542	1,067,487	1,320,073
Furs and Fur Skins—							
Unmanufactured—							
Undressed (including marine)..... \$	9,953,730	13,289,863	14,069,793	916,967	874,341	11,097,336	11,862,535
Other..... \$	3,281,370	3,206,436	2,836,391	278,212	200,546	1,110,625	1,185,205
Manufactured..... \$	130,024	157,522	259,656	38,692	36,186	96,028	194,985
Total Furs and Fur Skins \$	13,365,124	16,653,821	17,165,840	1,233,871	1,111,073	12,303,989	13,242,725
Hides and Skins—							
Calf.....Cwt.	81,687	88,507	60,580	.....	.....	79,786	55,737
\$	1,947,738	2,461,515	1,929,292	.....	.....	2,194,407	1,767,450
Cattle.....Cwt.	452,680	534,816	384,367	5,636	3,852	353,256	275,789
\$	5,833,279	10,324,681	8,613,120	109,167	75,350	6,824,780	6,099,308
Sheep.....Cwt.	31,175	38,811	35,874	87	1,029	38,317	32,611
\$	885,574	990,881	1,086,080	1,439	29,456	980,513	991,431
Other.....Cwt.	13,543	16,536	26,952	696	577	8,699	13,998
\$	390,260	363,261	800,729	17,638	11,074	185,217	427,870
Total Hides and Skins.....Cwt.	579,085	678,670	507,773	6,419	5,458	480,058	378,135
\$	9,057,183	14,140,338	12,429,221	128,244	115,880	10,184,917	9,286,066
Leather—							
Unmanufactured..... \$	5,134,475	5,960,105	6,009,148	1,501,004	1,280,952	4,398,312	4,637,927
Manufactured—							
Boots and shoes, pegged, etc.....Pair	43,857	50,369	31,705	2,441	1,393	47,928	30,312
\$	67,873	76,693	47,657	4,284	2,134	72,409	45,523

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1927	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS							
—Con.							
Leather—Con.							
Manufactured—Con.							
Boots and shoes—Con.							
Men's.....Pair	322,697	337,534	275,937	221,940	191,099	110,802	80,668
Women's.....Pair	891,531	1,018,232	943,269	683,343	680,259	327,068	256,927
Children's.....Pair	359,956	359,917	471,964	55,746	49,104	292,373	369,165
Gloves and mitts.....\$	1,052,151	1,205,218	1,598,989	99,441	93,210	1,065,140	1,355,865
Other.....\$	105,207	75,005	84,367	51,232	59,252	21,495	24,258
	86,103	64,225	78,476	41,756	55,330	20,059	21,888
	806,073	883,059	1,064,406	175,570	136,978	14,517	15,999
	1,198,162	1,310,562	1,256,084	331,983	315,289	946,343	901,755
Total Leather.....\$	9,236,368	10,518,094	10,998,029	2,837,381	2,564,152	6,843,848	7,235,894
Bristles, animal.....Lb.	259,820	260,994	273,835	18,376	8,349	198,489	226,826
Hair and mfrs. of, n.o.p.\$	384,458	364,226	385,401	20,023	11,973	291,040	329,557
	281,229	194,460	324,699	14,425	23,454	159,127	257,123
Meats—							
Beef, fresh.....Lb.	176,333	331,928	3,292,158	1,020	132,084	128,849	124,831
	52,672	73,499	309,643	98	12,080	60,258	58,873
Mutton, fresh.....Lb.	1,721,453	2,295,163	4,003,484	11,716		727,661	574,400
	298,813	362,926	563,080	1,003		165,094	134,882
Pork, fresh.....Lb.	1,864,866	1,137,362	523,876			1,137,362	523,876
	392,468	185,532	85,605			185,532	85,605
Other fresh meats.....\$	126,821	169,401	173,809	27,083	60,100	133,012	107,652
Bacon and hams.....Lb.	834,003	2,883,016	2,878,599	89,931	1,658	2,792,761	2,876,625
	162,624	349,318	380,831	12,393	712	336,795	379,994
Canned meats.....Lb.	3,955,012	4,022,968	5,918,875	542,950	637,485	284,482	395,996
	981,627	558,630	802,422	110,960	99,526	63,617	75,333
Pork, barrelled in brine.Lb.	7,710,576	7,758,322	9,895,648	600		7,753,592	9,893,248
	1,220,307	788,053	1,129,143			788,053	1,229,143
Pork, dry salted.....Lb.	181,113	101,589	171,908			101,589	171,908
Sausage.....Lb.	412,638	458,620	496,316	43	64	457,839	490,625
	153,203	164,018	180,717	42	29	163,646	178,376
Soups, all kinds.....\$	1,402,113	1,464,731	1,850,607	4,070	1,512	1,459,899	1,847,074
Other meats.....\$	204,183	259,821	234,322	154,304	103,720	44,477	91,333
Total Meats.....\$	4,561,648	4,585,535	5,904,979	310,040	277,679	3,609,366	4,282,706
Milk and its Products—							
Butter.....Lb.	7,190,267	15,626,007	25,609,915	1,325,190	610,570	104,079	46,681
	2,548,856	5,532,910	9,028,528	457,809	228,512	43,003	21,474
Cheese.....Lb.	1,340,017	1,669,992	1,936,196	86,815	75,768	471,544	357,281
	459,929	570,141	572,049	28,999	28,938	186,204	135,204
Other.....\$	109,987	76,608	90,600	5,101	5,766	35,710	40,496
Oils, Fats, Greases and Waxes—							
Cod Liver oil.....Gal.	262,256	251,480	181,566	1,945	2,440	34,657	14,567
	199,183	248,563	204,872	2,050	3,344	28,526	16,364
Grease, rough, for mfr. of soap and oils.....Cwt.	159,388	142,065	122,389	64		128,240	112,470
	1,312,738	1,130,155	1,052,082	389		1,042,549	972,775
Lard.....Lb.	1,537,314	453,938	948,271	650	96	453,101	948,175
	197,636	48,676	110,405	123	19	48,508	110,386
Lard compound.....Lb.	947,216	1,075,009	1,510,132	22,857	22,400	237,552	1,374,756
	97,475	88,959	144,243	2,342	2,416	24,507	131,975
Other.....\$	442,518	415,104	434,585	15,341	12,365	312,285	297,118
Total Oils, Fats, etc.. \$	2,249,550	1,931,457	1,946,187	20,245	18,144	1,456,375	1,528,618
Other Animal Products—							
Eggs in shell.....Doz.	3,120,940	1,000,278	1,138,207	85	13,542	939,983	1,078,258
	1,317,484	476,605	395,513	197	3,031	449,894	380,323
Eggs, n.o.p.....Lb.	1,691,359	1,625,956	2,861,183	70,974	722,161	793,319	412,150
	329,119	402,790	651,541	17,752	120,992	197,431	112,879
Gelatine.....Lb.	1,180,306	1,350,782	1,698,167	332,724	296,785	237,573	298,465
	413,549	472,630	590,706	66,872	67,525	215,062	230,422
Glue, powdered or sheet.....Lb.	2,310,742	3,245,594	3,201,625	2,159,295	2,126,674	580,000	537,190
	248,475	367,734	371,436	224,431	250,521	77,778	66,336
Glue, other.....\$	73,358	68,450	72,129	5,908	10,224	62,354	60,340
Sausage casings.....\$	1,955,148	2,121,092	2,163,664	29,363		204,498	223,072
Other.....\$	830,831	825,808	967,578	85,860	110,535	552,551	621,517
Total Animals and Animal Products... \$	53,214,135	65,790,021	71,661,754	6,090,435	5,664,451	40,582,857	42,654,255

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1927	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—							
Cotton—							
Raw, and linters merely							
ginned.....Lb.	149,743,841	146,224,621	151,126,982	92,266	15,954	146,132,355	150,839,641
\$	20,934,964	25,628,102	29,069,275	11,221	3,343	25,616,881	29,027,014
Other unmanufactured.	87,829	72,349	264,332	159	617	70,632	261,701
\$							
Yarn, Thread and							
Cordage—							
Rovings, yarns and							
warps, singles, not							
exceeding No. 40...Lb.		66,080	175,725	21,015	102,967	45,065	72,758
\$		30,184	71,507	7,578	43,149	22,606	28,358
Rovings, yarns, etc.,							
for sewing, packag-							
ing, etc., n.o.p....Lb.			788,937		173,991		550,806
\$			462,643		108,208		327,672
Crochet and knitting.Lb.	132,924	86,466	52,376	3,156	850	6,370	5,374
\$	320,933	192,770	145,267	5,738	1,065	11,386	7,716
Cords and twine, n.o.p.Lb.	602,185	363,142	268,664	231,145	107,662	121,325	159,238
\$	227,055	113,745	105,119	65,381	28,480	45,457	76,230
Sewing thread on							
spools.....\$	99,625	69,220	88,252	11,822	9,019	49,693	58,378
Yarn, etc., No. 40 and							
finer.....Lb.	2,960,943	3,117,986	3,506,944	903,370	1,161,187	2,215,596	2,338,505
\$	2,377,131	2,523,134	2,830,701	667,857	951,227	1,855,182	1,875,687
Yarns for mfr. of							
thread.....Lb.			734,185		458,836		272,828
\$			654,774		377,877		272,714
Other yarn, warp, etc.	1,101,380	1,218,111	171,930	606,842	30,754	596,957	123,190
Piece Goods—							
Not bleached.....Yd.	21,181,037	28,772,857	45,244,920	9,329,995	8,659,477	19,359,431	36,482,811
\$	1,823,372	2,603,026	4,965,271	757,359	885,553	1,816,804	4,060,918
Canton flannels, etc..Yd.	1,919,069	1,335,961	1,165,790	563,567	385,695	768,899	779,467
\$	241,968	191,514	180,803	98,356	107,002	91,898	73,669
Plain shirtings, etc..Yd.	1,454,517	2,047,315	1,254,738	771,047	872,944	1,242,995	351,070
\$	231,806	318,944	187,124	123,445	131,815	189,534	51,074
Bleached or mercer-							
ized.....Yd.	10,247,761	11,537,422	13,467,440	4,890,715	6,676,947	6,379,586	6,503,672
\$	1,506,491	1,578,627	1,840,278	800,256	1,012,796	724,908	771,286
Printed, n.o.p.....Yd.	9,822,617	11,989,276	18,933,308	5,470,924	8,339,879	6,154,642	9,875,889
\$	1,896,147	2,308,691	3,475,321	1,147,180	1,677,236	1,057,622	1,620,746
Yarn or piece dyed...Yd.	42,342,297	36,917,801	33,511,827	18,418,949	16,684,921	15,888,547	14,599,442
\$	9,636,932	7,942,071	6,814,141	3,948,931	3,392,417	3,021,281	2,698,846
With cut pile (velvet-							
s and corduroys) Yd.	1,149,052	1,711,505	2,346,448	1,162,624	1,481,472	241,001	486,774
\$	812,988	1,171,534	1,548,547	711,028	802,239	147,361	402,393
Other piece goods....\$	1,794,526	1,371,711	428,825	504,883	193,514	859,970	236,894
Lace and Embroidery—							
Embroideries.....\$	188,473	209,749	142,307	28,786	37,237	36,840	8,721
Lace, net and mfrs...\$	2,242,515	2,064,045	1,331,008	1,134,176	707,236	345,915	252,707
Wearing Apparel—							
Socks and stockings of							
vegetable fibre Doz. pr.	599,927	561,441	619,434	19,864	11,051	494,107	397,788
\$	1,004,727	871,870	730,514	48,841	29,860	764,650	524,958
Shirts, not knitted...Doz.	8,770	6,245	7,056	2,397	3,132	3,762	3,248
\$	100,849	67,640	86,911	35,525	43,603	31,287	35,406
Other clothing.....\$	1,359,496	1,334,876	1,537,282	336,809	446,352	669,827	832,248
Manufactures, n.o.p.—							
Blankets, household.No.							
\$	254,154	420,612	445,838		19,127		234,806
Curtains.....\$			351,897	43,252	17,644	286,845	128,898
Handkerchiefs.....\$			601,764		299,068		120,910
Quilts, etc., not	1,392,295	1,385,768	1,096,138	919,679	743,023	22,290	11,568
coloured.....No.			94,287		72,564		20,018
\$	552,850	455,004	175,549	284,161	145,442	150,118	26,904
Sheets and pillow							
cases, not coloured.	299,817	357,963	394,999	309,230	371,371	36,946	21,285
\$	3,613,125	3,778,340	3,541,303	1,182,847	1,019,740	2,098,887	2,244,670
Other manufactures..\$							
Total Cotton.....\$	54,101,448	58,279,600	63,293,783	13,791,342	13,616,887	40,621,777	46,266,761
Flax, Hemp and Jute—							
Hemp, dressed or un-							
dressed.....Cwt.	123,426	99,503	25,298			96,020	22,339
\$	1,458,768	1,106,248	217,934			1,075,207	189,780
Other raw flax, etc..\$	241,847	172,580	184,195	14,434	11,750	149,443	157,077
Rovings, yarns, etc., for							
weaving or for insula-							
ting wire.....Lb.	3,603,468	3,956,563	2,834,112	2,990,853	1,819,437	757,529	944,402
\$	513,191	497,747	507,836	321,251	334,943	129,696	148,899
Linen thread for sewing.Lb.	300,966	269,794	267,144	248,742	244,878	6,224	15,692
\$	418,716	342,757	333,043	325,935	311,534	7,901	17,672
Other yarn, thread, etc.	156,183	184,794	518,230	118,346	410,007	25,799	42,853
\$							
Fabrics, flax, not							
bleached.....Yd.	3,050,674	3,542,825	2,300,252	3,326,228	2,176,796	76,699	8,074
\$	456,095	520,354	390,498	484,652	366,005	9,799	1,966

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1927	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—Con.							
Flax, Hemp and Jute—Con.							
Fabrics, flax, printed, dyed or coloured....Yd.	205,130	413,900	3,198,404	380,316	3,091,048	25,572	53,738
\$	84,489	135,509	618,605	120,125	575,529	8,123	14,639
Fabrics, flax, bleached or mercerized.....Yd.	532,093	506,347	564,404	475,371	523,244	16,815	1,993
\$	179,318	161,045	157,329	152,358	140,532	2,968	464
Fabrics, woven, jute...Yd.	89,356,892	101,820,240	98,763,425	21,647,876	19,603,129	11,845,003	4,693,533
\$	6,890,604	7,862,818	8,167,067	2,056,560	2,153,714	985,143	394,339
Other fabrics.....\$	522,219	406,100	289,095	384,573	44,959	3,806	54,921
Bags.....\$	410,363	278,678	254,816	5,538	3,378	210,623	206,962
Handkerchiefs.....\$	412,701	502,491	665,305	449,307	531,192	1,886	8,819
Sheets, pillow-cases, etc.\$	300,331	357,709	230,352	193,031	213,058	4,688	5,785
Table-cloths, napkins...\$	1,172,535	1,813,057	877,127	1,115,950	835,313	8,509	5,474
Towels.....\$	488,203	502,415	237,830	439,520	212,882	7,581	17,581
Other flax, hemp, jute..\$	549,251	788,644	2,205,169	473,848	959,177	120,528	604,079
Total Flax, etc....\$	14,254,814	15,132,946	15,854,434	6,655,428	7,153,973	2,751,807	1,871,310
Silk—							
Raw, singles, not de- gummed.....Lb.	679,923	938,459	1,279,849	367	665	710,238	877,169
\$	4,065,514	5,073,511	6,533,088	2,191	1,656	3,856,327	4,513,748
Other raw, yarns and thread.....\$	358,180	394,054	365,428	212,015	220,069	144,279	132,413
Fabrics, unfinished....Yd.			6,868,185		5,390		45,723
\$	3,382,115	3,930,869	3,965,131	10,177	4,022	1,983	45,854
Fabrics exceeding 26 inches in width....Yd.			12,500,842		135,078		1,631,133
\$		38,938	7,070,865	18,545	167,383	13,663	1,694,615
Fabrics, 26 inches or less.....Yd.			979,118		59,339		64,466
\$			364,667		46,932		43,824
Fabrics, n.o.p.....Yd.			2,299,127		123,483		435,988
\$			1,250,635		109,277		275,894
Velvets and plushes...Yd.	1,312,029	1,319,765	1,474,676	650,586	311,190	21,522	46,033
\$	1,627,795	1,671,209	1,866,417	909,359	302,923	36,929	102,603
Ribbons.....\$	1,373,312	929,682	444,256	46,459	21,554	181,324	127,085
Fabrics for neckties...\$	1,140,228	1,457,639	1,582,080	28,571	41,067	371,038	319,228
Other piece goods....\$	13,452,946	11,552,953	71,629	454,685	6,553	1,741,855	59,806
Socks & stockings..Doz. pr.	79,241	79,145	80,923	4,219	8,210	69,298	69,298
\$	706,340	621,120	683,359	33,967	62,225	537,043	581,574
Other apparel.....\$	3,130,677	3,377,911	4,353,102	412,005	414,087	1,400,158	2,430,372
Other silk.....\$	840,369	915,121	1,064,463	152,598	218,037	319,121	373,496
Total Silk.....\$	30,077,476	29,963,007	29,615,120	2,280,572	1,616,325	8,603,718	10,700,312
Wool—							
Raw.....Lb.	16,423,421	13,895,679	13,340,135	6,758,498	5,435,345	2,757,188	3,746,292
\$	5,655,760	5,128,433	5,666,715	2,848,722	2,635,759	885,731	1,429,440
Hair of the camel, alpa- ca, etc.....Lb.			681,782		73,118		457,734
\$			123,755		34,730		73,876
Noils.....Lb.	359,934	444,747	518,105	404,514	479,630	35,667	38,505
\$	156,008	211,081	259,844	188,665	233,142	20,633	26,296
Worsted tops.....Lb.	7,527,553	7,688,373	8,128,303	6,686,377	7,473,977	580,090	218,772
\$	4,410,063	4,831,288	5,514,743	4,106,622	4,904,599	298,470	153,426
Waste, garnetted.....Lb.	440,795	351,495	98,629	338,197	98,280	13,298	9,349
\$	89,976	88,523	48,587	85,060	43,449	3,463	5,138
Yarns.....Lb.	3,581,337	3,974,053	5,111,837	3,788,100	4,976,777	23,335	3,804
\$	4,118,119	4,356,235	5,733,444	4,109,668	5,566,261	31,145	3,938
Fabrics, to be finished Sq. yd.	5,231,485	4,163,148	4,436,056	2,402,955	2,826,983		
\$	2,225,133	1,566,806	1,850,516	868,408	1,159,705		
Lustres, Italian linings.Yd.	1,885,359	1,103,599	788,388	1,096,880	782,154	4,072	5,121
\$	1,005,499	605,360	466,539	598,022	463,811	5,935	2,070
Overcoatings.....Yd.	266,184	316,227	410,469	293,149	383,331	371	1,406
\$	395,464	435,256	541,625	383,738	477,258	613	1,843
Tweeds.....Yd.	4,218,552	3,812,941	4,244,478	3,478,905	3,869,635	17,660	24,003
\$	4,029,996	3,712,336	4,125,980	3,286,378	3,634,985	24,833	32,074
Worsted, serges, coat- ings.....Yd.	10,797,625	10,712,927	10,325,958	8,573,388	8,423,926	38,144	39,373
\$	14,140,784	13,437,564	13,727,659	10,927,901	11,235,198	71,062	59,841
Other piece goods.....\$	396,772	379,975	5,984,851	216,150	3,778,930	26,931	446,060
Carpets in the roll....Yd.	235,022	216,377	216,345	173,036	160,109	5,444	11,805
\$	329,036	357,623	342,290	293,212	270,926	9,213	9,971
Carpets, other.....\$	1,852,138	2,448,769	2,961,891	1,033,156	1,150,299	178,701	304,981
Socks & stockings..Doz. pr.	584,796	553,090	533,682	534,134	535,347	15,443	14,455
\$	2,598,324	2,345,285	2,277,729	2,268,070	2,211,822	51,254	40,688
Underwear.....\$	363,076	362,688	462,729	333,430	437,757	10,901	13,173
Women's and children's outer garments.....\$	626,645	523,986	591,626	195,382	216,107	185,979	261,225

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1927	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—Con.							
Wool—Con.							
Other apparel..... \$	2,839,095	3,125,046	1,862,407	2,488,223	1,447,898	343,206	295,624
Blankets, household... Pair	143,359	172,651	228,487	159,036	180,430	11,082	27,298
\$	631,154	800,390	925,462	750,225	827,281	43,389	66,239
Felt, pressed..... Lb.	816,278	483,950	504,900	104,335	76,580	174,023	168,475
\$	461,018	240,665	262,561	37,933	31,015	75,715	77,625
Other wool manufac- tures..... \$	4,251,693	3,815,047	697,663	2,345,152	354,908	409,017	297,585
Total Wool..... \$	50,575,753	48,832,356	54,428,616	37,364,117	41,115,840	2,676,191	3,601,113
Artificial Silk—							
Rovings, yarns, warps, etc..... Lb.	1,516,448	1,563,020	2,240,704	55,190	53,955	138,588	63,878
\$	1,850,985	1,733,546	2,153,747	83,899	72,856	350,587	87,392
Other unmanufactured... \$	196,318	200,855	.....	1,734	.....	77,828	.....
Woven fabrics, except ribbons..... Yd.	.....	.....	15,313,240	.....	8,432,190	.....	3,598,442
\$	3,994,077	5,518,223	7,850,519	3,425,072	4,697,763	605,767	1,413,483
Other fabrics..... \$	.....	.....	290,518	.....	30,408	.....	45,289
Socks & stockings... Doz. pr.	30,002	61,978	387,545	11,729	73,328	46,905	297,054
\$	127,106	193,342	1,044,052	58,732	360,829	113,577	635,780
Other manufactures... \$	134,100	214,752	537,527	77,972	139,653	64,485	200,622
Total Artificial Silk..... \$	6,301,986	7,860,718	11,876,363	3,647,459	5,301,509	1,212,244	2,382,566
Other Fibres—							
Mexican, istle, tampico Cwt.	3,267	5,417	25,105	196	45	4,216	24,667
\$	53,610	62,881	193,274	2,268	841	44,733	184,615
Manila and sisal..... Cwt.	519,807	524,124	745,831	6,057	4,712	479,920	709,587
\$	5,030,900	4,255,080	5,766,251	48,791	37,919	3,829,485	5,452,967
Binder twine..... Cwt.	282,814	194,647	279,654	4,549	29,022	69,119	138,233
\$	4,076,338	2,294,516	2,912,755	55,633	325,336	866,162	1,566,442
Other..... \$	557,920	698,109	923,417	72,576	89,657	265,084	377,895
Total Other Fibres. \$	9,718,768	7,310,586	9,795,697	179,268	453,753	5,005,464	7,581,919
Mixed Textiles—							
Rags, wastes, etc..... \$	1,509,213	1,542,011	2,782,320	286,933	480,499	1,036,028	1,894,810
Fishing lines, nets, ropes, etc..... \$	2,860,406	2,739,453	2,294,969	1,347,762	1,086,777	1,185,898	1,062,204
Twine and cordage, n.o.p..... Lb.	.....	.....	1,653,315	.....	1,004,726	.....	423,323
\$	515,108	490,508	320,778	350,763	176,875	118,438	112,437
Artificial leather..... \$	170,008	192,404	415,934	685	611	191,603	414,555
Cotton fabrics, coated, rubberized, etc..... \$	1,258,089	1,422,259	2,271,441	419,058	552,911	993,852	1,689,554
Oilcloths, all kinds... Sq. yd.	1,389,943	1,487,944	1,567,975	693,108	763,065	792,420	893,425
\$	779,848	790,516	889,392	517,801	487,482	271,551	400,752
Other coated, etc..... \$	44,259	49,399	547,764	2,286	171,887	47,014	344,454
Embroideries, lace, etc., n.o.p..... \$	.....	.....	1,404,508	.....	720,398	.....	183,148
Garments, knitted n.o.p. (incl. under- wear)..... \$	932,404	864,051	1,498,731	474,822	1,028,779	182,948	168,370
Gloves and mitts, fab- ric..... \$	1,401,375	1,587,136	1,620,414	588,921	513,683	113,363	85,376
Hat shapes, crowns, etc..... \$	227,845	386,600	488,424	244,556	273,867	14,068	25,163
Hats, felt..... \$	1,389,024	1,581,944	1,748,786	725,291	740,787	351,741	456,649
Hats, caps, etc., n.o.p. \$	1,780,061	1,633,078	1,481,018	713,914	506,186	595,093	633,881
Other apparel..... \$	602,789	530,883	681,588	102,286	335,726	286,548	149,511
Braids, etc., for hats... \$	534,079	283,591	460,966	11,369	4,386	126,814	186,657
Surgical dressings, etc. \$	671,250	683,380	634,283	151,124	156,036	703,938	464,313
Other mixed textiles... \$	3,827,928	4,659,388	2,038,715	1,608,419	525,883	2,340,443	1,213,972
Total Mixed Textiles..... \$	18,553,686	19,616,601	21,580,031	7,545,990	7,762,773	8,559,320	9,485,806
Total Fibres and Textiles..... \$	183,583,931	186,995,814	206,444,044	71,464,176	77,021,060	69,430,521	81,889,787
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—							
Wood, Unmanufactured or Partially Manufactured—							
Railway ties..... No.	435,706	691,801	888,738	.....	.....	691,801	888,738
\$	453,122	740,838	869,388	.....	.....	740,838	869,379
Sawmill Products—							
Lumber, dressed on one side—							
Chestnut and hick- ory..... M ft.	6,691	9,012	8,914	.....	.....	9,012	8,914
\$	404,556	556,610	508,203	.....	.....	556,610	508,203
Gumwood..... M ft.	27,372	17,274	22,499	4	.....	17,143	22,416
\$	1,052,767	875,174	951,237	486	.....	861,127	942,458

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1927	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
Wood, Wood Products and Paper—Con.							
Wood, Unmanu'f'd.—Con.							
Sawmill Products—Con.							
Oak.....M ft.	42,339	45,913	46,098			45,912	45,996
\$	2,896,885	2,943,375	2,802,491			2,943,199	2,791,033
Pitch pine.....M ft.	33,502	31,728	41,482		2	31,728	41,480
\$	1,273,119	1,077,036	1,318,906		418	1,077,036	1,318,488
Whitewood.....M ft.	7,718	8,612	11,639		19	8,593	11,639
\$	420,694	429,434	586,837	8,000		421,434	586,837
Other.....\$	3,541,068	4,185,115	5,401,229	14,911	11,842	4,110,357	5,338,222
Lumber, dressed one side and edges.....M ft.	7,216	7,391	18,554		2	7,363	18,498
\$	346,680	368,876	687,691		279	368,013	686,107
Veneers.....\$	769,713	784,598	997,463	2,874	3,377	781,724	993,600
Other sawmill prods. \$	867,464	1,064,440	764,783			1,064,164	764,783
Other unmd. wood. \$	1,061,870	1,244,138	1,751,121	8,415	4,077	984,323	1,446,323
Total Wood, Unmanu- factured or Partially Manufactured.....\$	13,087,938	14,269,634	16,639,349	34,686	19,993	13,908,825	16,245,433
Wood, Manufactured—							
Barrels, empty.....No.	221,763	189,305	193,150	6,492	9,614	179,788	179,828
\$	404,522	400,936	486,835	46,641	103,552	345,035	372,808
Staves of oak.....M	5,929	9,950	9,029			9,945	9,029
\$	395,998	886,338	848,578			886,258	848,578
Other cooperage.....\$	237,015	269,102	330,405	142	184	268,811	329,967
Corks over 1/4-inch in diameter.....Lb.	337,733	399,145	416,700	52,403	66,854	66,123	90,855
\$	207,259	256,430	365,606	52,418	45,631	52,460	94,249
Other corks.....Lb.	85,783	86,423	71,149	96	2,743	16,393	18,541
\$	55,774	61,292	56,996	93	2,765	17,084	19,228
Other cork mfrs.....\$	519,843	714,046	823,641	7,903	3,736	380,362	449,234
Turned and carved wood.....\$	924,394	725,621	776,047	19,807	18,837	697,228	749,828
Wood pulp.....Cwt.	464,455	479,099	439,980	3		477,941	439,980
\$	1,257,635	1,230,161	1,085,817	16		1,227,305	1,085,817
Doors.....\$	391,354	546,069	586,595		919	546,069	585,676
Fibre, kartavert, and mfrs. of.....\$	374,502	335,509	337,542	3,991	4,499	327,568	329,439
Furniture.....\$	1,957,739	2,271,777	3,228,217	388,540	544,649	1,656,660	2,298,240
Other wood manufac- tures.....\$	3,047,721	3,033,514	3,520,142	172,075	208,457	2,555,741	3,095,170
Total Wood, Manu- factured.....\$	9,773,756	10,730,795	12,386,421	691,626	933,229	8,960,581	10,258,234
Total Wood and Wood Products.....\$	22,861,694	25,000,429	29,025,770	726,312	953,222	22,869,406	26,503,667
Paper—							
Chipboard, not pasted..Lb.	4,287,503	1,725,340	10,602,203			1,725,340	10,602,203
\$	123,873	53,248	223,496			53,248	223,496
Newsboard, " " Lb.	7,484,656	10,410,855	11,256,147	59,193	115,230	10,303,114	11,123,653
\$	362,911	464,731	505,405	5,038	9,921	457,437	494,628
Strawboard " " Lb.	19,209,496	17,101,236	10,319,775	25,711	560	15,625,774	8,807,912
\$	502,695	431,601	257,916	751	18	403,947	226,466
Other paper boards....\$	624,031	522,404	833,500	24,971	40,400	493,510	790,366
Book grades of paper..Lb.	657,821	1,744,018	5,973,746	394,487	51,179	1,349,531	5,922,567
\$	46,230	99,346	317,733	26,705	3,845	72,641	313,888
Book and printing paper, not coated, n.o.p.....Lb.	5,946,686	6,776,394	7,423,896	1,709,271	2,213,659	4,922,973	5,110,149
\$	449,594	532,469	567,625	155,944	188,881	364,550	368,223
Printing paper, n.o.p...Lb.	1,526,425	1,499,132	1,489,560	445,153	349,869	941,429	1,034,701
\$	137,043	159,150	166,670	46,332	33,664	101,364	119,910
Wrapping paper.....Lb.	9,641,227	14,972,124	9,342,093	236,588	302,675	12,531,582	6,562,688
\$	491,834	614,436	566,943	21,462	28,489	473,811	396,771
Writing paper and sta- tionery, n.o.p.....\$	419,576	385,957	363,789	115,215	98,738	220,622	220,994
Envelopes.....M	63,748	59,895	63,936	6,572	6,676	48,185	51,662
\$	145,527	148,891	167,329	25,138	24,691	113,970	131,918
Wall paper.....Roll	2,919,378	4,160,417	4,170,399	580,461	554,641	3,437,066	3,426,653
\$	481,035	601,127	611,806	129,730	136,750	439,312	432,074
Other paper.....\$	3,422,249	3,427,604	4,237,947	450,125	510,314	2,323,487	2,971,257
Paper boxes and con- tainers.....\$	1,145,757	1,261,325	1,393,255	19,773	22,233	1,203,562	1,330,104
Other manufactures of paper.....\$	3,007,227	3,216,165	3,436,001	430,642	434,492	2,446,250	2,658,127
Total Paper.....\$	11,359,582	11,918,454	13,649,415	1,451,826	1,532,436	9,167,711	10,678,222

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1927	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
Wood, Wood Products and Paper— <i>Con.</i>							
Books and Printed Matter—							
Newspapers and magazines..... \$	3,266,974	2,989,406	2,860,056	11,591	23,709	2,970,786	2,827,261
Photographs, chromos, engravings, prints... \$	1,542,937	1,322,302	1,467,556	140,044	154,308	1,064,548	1,165,732
Advertising, chromos, chromotypes, oleographs, etc..... Lb. \$	183,353	168,167	219,387	13,568	10,712	151,529	203,922
	78,880	92,405	124,955	7,186	8,369	84,531	115,143
Advertising pamphlets, cards, catalogs, etc... Lb. \$	5,409,408	5,935,204	6,778,757	269,900	339,736	5,598,118	6,347,786
	2,259,953	2,723,885	3,322,241	104,656	117,858	2,594,827	3,170,259
Advertising bills, folders and posters..... Lb. \$	420,687	337,002	298,630	12,036	6,194	324,966	292,212
	191,352	153,789	134,108	7,358	4,317	146,431	129,700
Labels, tags, tickets, etc..... \$	381,497	339,074	359,036	61,180	67,923	264,508	270,679
Bibles, prayer books, hymn books, etc..... \$	511,468	509,547	461,917	193,124	173,131	169,674	161,217
Text books..... \$	1,100,308	1,198,371	1,329,989	512,489	599,607	588,116	627,253
Other books and printed matter..... \$	4,407,653	5,503,262	6,479,775	1,144,582	1,300,149	4,071,680	4,915,161
Total Books and Printed Matter..... \$	13,741,022	14,832,041	16,539,633	2,182,210	2,449,371	11,955,111	13,382,405
Total Wood, Wood Products and Paper..... \$	47,962,298	51,750,924	59,214,818	4,360,348	4,935,029	43,992,228	50,564,294
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—							
Iron ore..... Ton \$	1,445,504	1,491,234	2,272,130		7	1,010,223	1,565,042
	2,835,159	2,889,768	4,391,269		448	2,227,040	3,425,168
Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets—							
Pig iron..... Ton \$	34,569	48,415	46,425	6,455	6,499	39,949	38,514
	623,182	809,872	757,660	118,356	106,599	658,589	632,028
Ferro-silicon and ferro-manganese..... Cwt. \$	58,217	80,598	129,568	63,626	42,888	12,133	14,318
	333,440	367,682	483,876	209,455	142,717	117,942	117,968
Billets, not less than 60 lb. per lineal yard. Cwt. \$	264,461	437,298	470,107	2,562	1,674	185,957	185,281
	421,729	599,510	782,317	5,704	5,552	344,460	437,994
Other pigs, ingots, blooms and billets.... \$	255,697	274,675	1,119,161	30,526	41,204	242,968	1,075,802
Total Pigs, Ingots Blooms and Billets \$	1,634,048	2,051,739	3,143,014	364,041	296,072	1,363,959	2,263,792
Scrap, wrought..... Ton \$	79,851	115,700	132,004			114,956	130,659
	870,396	1,389,436	1,466,847			1,385,671	1,453,853
Scrap, other..... Ton \$	5,647	5,109	9,911			2,394	8,093
	55,965	51,139	104,386		37	33,322	93,696
Total Scrap..... Ton \$	85,498	120,809	141,915			117,350	138,752
	926,361	1,440,575	1,571,233		37	1,418,993	1,547,549
Castings and Forgings—							
Axles, parts and blanks. \$	2,638,166	1,828,892	1,549,559	5,758	7,924	1,823,134	1,541,635
Castings, n.o.p. not malleable..... \$	81,018	87,096	211,938	510	1,722	84,856	208,737
	457,517	499,529	1,185,962	4,348	6,941	492,853	1,175,784
Locomotive and car wheel tires..... Cwt. \$	186,598	223,077	208,505	115,051	86,320	107,866	122,185
	822,394	1,000,301	940,291	539,358	415,441	460,144	524,850
Other castings and forgings..... \$	846,656	967,454	3,191,709	47,201	26,598	918,297	3,160,037
Total Castings and Forgings..... \$	4,764,733	4,296,176	6,867,521	596,665	456,804	3,694,158	6,402,306
Rolling Mill Products—							
Band and hoop..... Cwt. \$	1,489,801	1,351,442	1,388,110	146,918	37,913	1,156,382	1,284,895
	5,177,767	4,614,506	4,677,408	473,286	150,995	3,878,142	4,338,728
Bars and Rails—							
Railway rails..... Ton \$	27,875	24,637	33,858	18	41	22,428	31,130
	890,692	746,843	1,054,406	737	1,720	697,221	989,909
Other bars and rails. Cwt. \$	2,753,478	2,409,185	3,930,977	143,540	147,743	1,850,168	3,287,886
	7,458,132	6,451,466	10,223,968	874,461	1,020,642	4,948,815	8,410,381
Plates and Sheets—							
Boiler plate..... Cwt. \$	189,538	173,761	241,463	46	1,361	165,159	239,390
	451,407	388,031	601,061	93	2,709	374,283	594,653

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1927	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Rolling Mill Products—Con.							
Plates and Sheets—Con.							
Canada plates.....Cwt.	188,990	268,837	207,871	87,743	100,577	181,094	105,203
\$	770,871	1,036,965	770,457	337,057	353,452	699,908	412,123
Tinned plates.....Cwt.	1,432,558	1,339,650	1,618,969	478,286	525,866	861,342	1,093,246
\$	7,631,628	6,967,616	8,008,574	2,340,105	2,415,503	4,627,284	5,592,924
Plates not less than 30 in. by ½ in. n.o.p.....Cwt.	1,083,996	1,172,395	1,749,913	25,407	120,684	1,047,763	1,419,257
\$	2,100,039	2,234,459	3,335,877	42,792	241,390	2,051,128	2,771,393
Sheets, No. 14 gauge and thinner, n.o.p.Cwt.	1,234,433	1,112,509	1,640,672	124,800	146,755	937,323	1,466,090
\$	4,479,610	3,898,284	5,566,984	401,423	421,550	3,391,451	5,086,015
Galvanized, other...Cwt.	3,601	1,920	5,612	.....	1,821	1,920	3,775
\$	14,183	7,470	18,538	.....	6,404	7,470	12,106
Galvanized, flat....Cwt.	543,158	455,095	676,521	88,347	228,953	346,527	446,894
\$	2,344,633	1,852,359	2,547,871	363,357	857,881	1,488,112	1,688,317
Skelp, for pipe, etc..Cwt.	2,232,369	2,379,885	3,172,428	112,604	196,846	2,258,795	2,873,827
\$	4,515,179	4,497,398	5,859,725	296,698	496,690	4,190,092	5,229,156
Other plates and sheets.....Cwt.	792,280	713,728	1,690,018	21,783	196,554	607,738	1,384,505
\$	1,777,889	1,517,967	3,956,739	46,537	488,815	1,346,437	3,294,685
Rods.....Cwt.	955,824	863,336	1,096,776	13,054	11,151	164,951	296,690
\$	1,409,732	1,197,762	1,634,302	16,316	14,343	333,035	572,292
Flat eye-bar blanks...Ton	3,188	40	262	.....	.....	40	262
\$	131,856	1,548	10,216	.....	4,903	1,548	10,216
Bridges.....Cwt.	72,723	84,769	165,576	14,569	4,903	70,200	160,637
Other structural iron..Ton	186,927	221,445	299,968	3,086	7,016	205,691	266,011
\$	7,466,721	8,569,993	11,652,442	122,039	259,943	8,121,758	10,648,277
Total Rolling Mill Products.....\$	46,693,062	44,067,436	60,084,144	5,329,470	6,736,940	36,226,884	49,811,812
Tubes, Pipes and Fittings—							
Cast iron pipe.....Ton							
\$	5,281	6,146	5,672	1,048	370	967	1,601
Boiler tubes.....Cwt.	247,948	238,222	201,527	32,840	17,537	77,556	90,316
\$	934,630	917,547	1,092,018	34,255	55,198	810,066	935,352
Seamless tubing, not less than ¾ c. per lb.Cwt.	57,584	68,371	96,655	31,020	26,671	33,415	64,189
\$	390,368	424,668	700,297	175,914	191,045	222,017	478,871
Other tubes, pipes, etc.\$	2,268,962	2,158,111	2,703,437	184,128	270,800	1,942,223	2,379,944
Total Tubes, Pipes and Fittings.....\$	3,841,908	3,738,548	4,697,279	427,137	534,580	3,051,862	3,884,483
Wire—							
Barbed fencing.....Cwt.							
\$	136,140	120,517	113,229	4,792	581	82,530	68,208
Galvanized, No. 9, 12 and 13 gauge, not tele- graph or telephone..Cwt.	476,982	383,061	353,585	14,069	1,887	273,322	224,285
Wire rope, twisted wire, clothes lines, wire cable, etc., n.o.p.....\$	242,379	249,009	212,350	531	627	234,864	209,784
\$	613,240	653,029	545,541	1,457	3,520	615,002	537,023
Steel wire for rope.....Cwt.	317,880	325,677	407,078	229,147	255,189	84,762	134,478
\$	92,594	105,944	155,145	99,791	135,458	6,153	19,687
Other.....Cwt.	577,375	675,828	954,632	636,730	826,374	39,098	128,258
\$	1,175,372	1,280,181	1,545,417	288,703	400,706	813,063	973,184
Total Wire.....\$	3,160,849	3,317,776	3,806,253	1,170,106	1,487,676	1,825,247	1,997,228
Chains.....\$	986,740	799,177	1,030,694	178,057	220,023	567,022	752,418
Engines and Boilers—							
Engines, automobile....No.							
\$	90,050	109,014	118,817	.....	.....	109,014	118,817
Engines, internal com- bustion, other.....No.	10,609,398	11,957,526	11,727,816	.....	.....	11,957,526	11,727,816
Locomotives and parts.No.	14,428	14,104	16,642	845	1,085	13,232	15,497
\$	1,565,449	1,979,176	2,469,546	370,261	502,101	1,506,913	1,840,631
Other boilers, engines, etc.....\$	55	90	121	.....	.....	90	121
\$	606,098	558,874	1,151,286	.....	.....	558,874	1,151,286
Total Engines and Boilers.....\$	2,141,242	2,510,662	3,958,602	594,635	616,406	1,904,763	3,313,629
Farm Implements and Machinery—	14,922,187	17,006,829	19,307,250	964,896	1,118,507	15,928,076	18,033,362
Cream separators.....No.							
\$	23,658	16,910	19,451	.....	521	7,676	10,112
Other dairy machinery..No.	997,548	611,245	853,495	17	11,862	357,270	586,484
\$	109,427	144,654	219,659	345	739	142,511	216,238
Harvesters.....No.	3,949	5,612	7,567	.....	.....	5,611	7,566
\$	998,771	1,372,578	1,998,914	182	.....	1,371,979	1,993,528
Other harvesting imple- ments and machinery \$	408,662	455,930	535,412	10,342	13,736	426,369	497,186

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1927	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Farm Implements and Machinery—Con.							
Planting and Tillage—							
Drills and parts.....No.	6,048	6,157	6,968	1	2	6,156	6,926
Ploughs and parts.....\$	836,374	870,840	997,168	5,150	267	865,690	993,564
Other planting.....\$	1,649,303	1,731,738	2,158,059	163	93	1,731,336	2,151,498
Seed Separation.....\$	647,613	803,146	1,112,015	4,968	4,015	785,298	1,091,071
Fanning mills.....\$	63,278	77,332	50,021	14		77,318	49,918
Threshing machine separators.....No.	2,897	4,825	7,323			4,825	7,323
Threshing machine separator parts.....\$	2,482,574	4,354,182	7,884,772			4,354,182	7,884,772
Traction engines for farm purposes—							
Not over \$1,400 each.No.	9,101	18,471	21,777			18,469	21,777
Other.....No.	263	263	330			14,890,800	18,981,613
Farm tractor parts and repairs.....\$	1,336,089	1,367,189	1,998,164	37	372	558,579	650,857
Other farm implements.....\$	1,489,312	1,625,545	1,681,546	176,442	109,519	1,367,152	1,997,782
Total Farm Implements and Machinery.....\$	18,946,288	29,636,449	40,292,899	197,660	141,766	1,434,469	1,561,702
Hardware and Cutlery—							
Cutlery.....\$	1,585,382	1,625,122	1,704,872	694,000	741,932	388,511	404,998
Hardware—							
Nails, wire.....Cwt.	36,166	20,335	15,130	2,836	511	2,853	1,242
Other nails, spikes, tacks (inc. railway).....\$	114,235	65,239	49,315	7,984	1,632	18,447	12,106
Needles and pins.....\$	37,991	33,764	40,408	5,670	4,979	22,581	29,696
Nuts and bolts.....Cwt.	413,699	437,946	471,462	176,199	205,807	217,394	229,993
Screws.....\$	337,509	31,886	51,261	2,271	4,752	29,509	46,284
Other hardware.....\$	347,385	337,750	593,877	11,433	22,353	325,186	570,120
Total Hardware and Cutlery.....\$	116,972	142,546	183,144	1,539	1,329	133,111	175,133
Machinery (except Agricultural)	1,259,072	1,455,205	1,731,778	104,708	154,971	1,233,942	1,447,100
Sewing machines.....No.	3,874,736	4,097,572	4,774,857	1,001,533	1,133,003	2,339,172	2,869,146
Sewing machine parts and attachments.....\$	17,121	19,929	24,805	6,165	11,980	13,690	12,764
Washing machines, domestic.....No.	555,052	593,657	735,410	134,493	209,489	454,129	522,039
Other household machinery.....\$	430,176	360,230	473,350	155,017	249,397	203,532	222,366
Diamond drills and parts.....\$	15,492	18,496	24,758	1	1	18,495	24,722
Ore crushers, stamp mills.....\$	1,070,193	1,251,070	1,662,425	57	384	1,251,013	1,661,013
Rock drills.....No.	146,724	220,965	215,972	315	2,286	220,059	213,198
Well-drilling machinery and equipment.....\$	412,642	687,299	872,040	68	12,449	686,888	853,295
Other mining and metallurgical.....\$	622,269	542,932	669,028	252,928	193,015	255,983	429,350
Office or Business—							
Adding.....No.	1,478	480	550	11	36	467	514
Typewriting.....No.	491,271	472,752	635,189	20,871	12,703	451,679	618,281
Printing and Bookbinding—							
Printing presses.....No.	1,015,616	807,741	1,779,221	416	2,280	802,600	1,776,941
Typesetting machines.....\$	850,127	1,033,230	1,570,243	112,685	109,324	915,238	1,449,055
Other printing and bookbinding.....\$	4,191	7,956	9,923	4	3	7,934	9,897
Air compressors.....\$	670,770	990,500	1,269,423	237	104	967,725	1,268,044
Coke and gas machinery.....\$	14,103	16,455	21,044	18	19	16,367	20,832
Cranes and derricks.....No.	807,063	901,309	1,115,982	1,387	1,171	899,134	1,112,228
Logging equipment.....\$	599,122	682,045	689,553	3,662	4,873	678,373	684,679
Metal-working, n.o.p.....\$							
Paper and pulp mill.....\$							
	1,596,174	2,505,113	3,515,309	119,432	139,945	2,289,315	3,232,033
	672,041	962,869	1,161,653	615	15,294	962,254	1,136,936
	626,281	836,219	1,093,572	64,799	53,582	742,976	1,001,225
	885,325	1,028,689	1,393,839	57,659	114,849	943,588	1,273,003
	242,433	458,064	538,654	68,214	291,149	419,870	247,505
	176	238	342	15	4	268	338
	594,958	1,152,132	1,395,607	95,703	37,733	1,056,429	1,357,874
	1,112,988	1,231,327	1,424,028	259,859	83,031	926,459	1,271,518
	2,279,377	3,556,849	4,702,307	63,272	119,831	3,469,571	4,546,620
	4,466,465	3,519,535	1,757,950	1,101,423	343,642	2,326,134	1,390,874

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1927	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Machinery (except Agricultural)—Con.							
Pumps, power, and parts.....No.	7,468	8,063	9,177	89	87	7,957	9,066
Rolling mill machines.....\$	967,553	981,695	1,210,636	73,288	66,640	902,123	1,130,989
Shovels, steam, electric or other power.....No.	239,507	284,601	563,577	4,122	905	280,479	562,672
Textile.....\$	51	109	172	1	3	108	169
Other machinery.....\$	562,005	951,766	1,533,649	8,028	46,510	943,738	1,487,139
Textile.....\$	3,855,639	4,939,294	5,038,465	1,301,995	753,498	3,346,417	3,825,228
Other machinery.....\$	15,309,903	17,618,710	23,245,509	1,203,099	1,132,638	15,947,690	21,340,381
Total Machinery (except agricultural).....\$	41,081,674	48,600,613	60,262,591	5,103,644	3,996,722	42,343,396	54,614,486
Springs.....\$	190,009	188,140	276,479	2,063	491	185,956	275,503
Stamped and Coated Products—							
Tin cans.....\$	679,371	639,469	520,454	42,775	42,873	593,805	474,134
Other.....\$	1,413,612	1,439,547	1,896,151	150,336	182,309	1,197,337	1,573,306
Tools and hand implements.....\$	2,409,152	2,551,118	3,194,980	272,656	312,845	1,864,810	2,427,399
Vehicles—							
Automobiles, freight...No.	2,548	4,208	7,417	129	98	4,078	7,319
Automobiles, passenger.No.	3,200,626	5,187,889	8,795,929	270,042	218,300	4,917,317	8,577,629
Automobile parts.....\$	29,202	35,783	42,447	56	55	35,723	42,388
Railway cars, all kinds.No.	23,882,455	29,234,603	34,173,547	128,887	119,891	29,099,989	34,041,286
Railway cars, parts of..\$	30,336,461	33,237,181	55,761,414	92,297	41,055	33,104,133	55,467,166
Other vehicles of iron..\$	660	1,158	1,118	86	64	1,023	871,882
Railway cars, parts of..\$	744,291	515,170	877,147	4,789	2,500	507,987	1,406,110
Other vehicles of iron..\$	1,008,006	975,050	1,602,729	48,602	196,421	1,085,393	1,526,958
Total Vehicles.....\$	702,352	1,245,704	1,736,017	153,615	200,091	1,085,393	1,526,958
Drums, tanks, cylinders..\$	59,874,191	70,395,597	102,946,783	698,232	778,258	69,640,997	101,891,031
Furniture.....\$	876,508	1,202,878	1,461,321	50,726	67,414	968,227	1,185,313
Plates for agricultural implements.....Cwt.	592,188	913,208	1,259,964	33,789	26,017	856,116	1,220,324
Pumps, hand.....No.	61,532	61,607	24,400			61,607	24,040
Stoves.....\$	314,889	302,650	103,763			302,650	103,763
Valves.....\$	37,162	35,455	58,844			31,058	52,203
Articles for shipbuilding..\$	607,452	388,264	572,861	1,188	735	370,614	547,582
Other iron and steel.....\$	497,401	726,902	878,487	2,041	8,641	717,704	862,436
Total Iron and its Products.....\$	714,437	759,461	920,762	48,079	55,292	707,208	854,583
Alumina and bauxite.....Cwt.	1,456,093	1,350,043	1,479,127	194,846	193,330	1,075,206	1,163,299
Cryolite.....Cwt.	16,136,437	16,773,733	20,870,803	895,809	1,206,533	15,392,129	19,082,448
Aluminium ingots, sheets.Lb.	229,429,485	259,573,668	346,610,939	17,725,459	18,997,316	233,991,420	317,089,125
Other aluminium.....\$	5,573,155	8,190,535	6,371,662	356,816	331,966	7,521,267	5,453,531
NON-FERROUS METALS—							
Alumina and bauxite.....Cwt.	1,568,908	2,653,397	3,379,730			2,372,150	2,294,437
Cryolite.....Cwt.	3,634,939	6,281,232	3,805,914			6,239,427	3,625,940
Aluminium ingots, sheets.Lb.	78,336	9,769	68,181			9,379	10,783
Other aluminium.....\$	473,523	52,005	297,712			48,829	76,269
Aluminium ingots, sheets.Lb.	1,084,178	1,306,005	1,101,761	887,578	801,919	391,690	287,185
Other aluminium.....\$	293,468	399,127	315,253	246,183	229,414	145,437	82,398
Total Aluminium.....\$	1,171,225	1,458,171	1,952,783	110,633	102,552	1,087,574	1,668,924
Brass—							
Scrap.....Cwt.	31,047	29,929	53,347	487	224	28,539	50,350
Bars and rods.....Cwt.	297,148	288,408	625,027	6,476	3,182	275,005	599,172
Strips, sheets, plates..Cwt.	9,902	6,163	9,315	2,474	3,297	3,689	6,018
Tubing.....Lb.	174,493	110,460	172,751	38,202	50,803	72,558	121,948
Wire, plain.....Lb.	13,722	7,674	15,567	521	1,126	7,153	14,441
Wire cloth.....Lb.	253,834	152,910	303,537	10,831	22,360	142,079	281,177
Other.....\$	2,933,727	2,676,531	3,845,790	494,555	652,255	2,167,109	3,162,369
Wire cloth.....Lb.	699,912	605,912	892,573	114,731	140,539	488,015	744,808
Wire cloth.....\$	474,696	387,993	435,365	29,473	37,322	356,782	398,043
Other.....\$	125,287	97,465	111,223	8,838	11,322	88,270	99,891
Wire cloth.....\$	89,656	31,432	56,418	8,055	26,325	19,290	23,293
Other.....\$	3,355,651	3,867,076	4,592,905	339,403	393,208	3,178,686	3,828,753
Total Brass.....\$	4,995,981	5,153,663	6,754,494	526,536	647,749	4,263,603	5,699,042
Copper—							
Blocks, pigs, ingots...Cwt.	80,398	31,916	93,156			31,916	93,156
Scrap.....Cwt.	1,137,701	442,653	1,474,620			442,653	1,474,620
Bars and rods.....Cwt.	47,155	44,935	73,341			44,931	72,422
Other.....\$	623,031	567,377	1,092,120	20	710	562,813	1,080,009
Other.....\$	195,622	284,896	444,141	628	52	283,426	443,089
Total Copper.....\$	2,981,677	4,024,828	7,040,012	6,887	922	4,005,579	7,023,390

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1927	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
NON-FERROUS METALS—Con.							
Copper—Con.							
Strips, sheets, plates...Cwt.	20,361	17,698	31,450	919	2,556	16,686	28,789
\$	429,869	362,520	670,010	20,150	63,135	340,591	604,890
Tubing.....Lb.	2,587,584	2,045,121	2,610,568	195,944	266,218	1,836,740	2,320,837
\$	579,539	486,265	633,464	46,195	62,724	436,767	565,582
Other.....\$	1,319,736	1,365,991	2,157,766	77,119	161,526	1,273,829	1,967,329
Total Copper.....\$	7,071,553	7,249,634	13,067,992	150,582	298,241	7,062,232	12,715,820
Lead—							
Pigs, bars and sheets...Lb.	851,718	471,420	697,655	185,102	365,452	280,623	317,788
\$	75,015	34,021	44,141	11,680	19,296	22,001	24,094
Other.....\$	302,120	344,794	359,503	172,756	151,710	96,958	108,599
Nickel—							
Bars, rods, sheets, etc..Lb.	1,110,429	693,687	769,031	368	2,276	693,319	766,755
\$	250,763	202,284	297,256	127	848	202,157	296,408
Nickel-plated ware.....\$	1,619,179	2,308,586	2,858,227	278,975	239,029	1,750,567	2,269,322
Other.....\$	341,005	913,805	668,410	47,958	139,789	855,288	523,439
Precious Metals—							
Electro-plated ware....\$	880,532	1,070,266	1,276,130	790,665	960,333	202,404	238,506
Silver in bars, blocks, etc.....\$	972,406	893,380	1,029,524	10,292	34,899	882,697	994,601
Other.....\$	745,604	719,459	820,437	303,276	366,844	334,096	376,030
Tin—							
Blocks, bars, pigs.....Cwt.	50,858	48,742	58,928	15,462	22,843	28,915	24,961
\$	3,258,515	2,986,784	2,987,502	948,157	1,112,963	1,763,156	1,307,892
Foil.....Lb.	296,736	116,135	97,849	4,503	7,618	106,008	90,231
\$	148,292	77,511	56,238	4,057	7,099	69,763	49,139
Other (collapsible tubes)\$	49,152	74,340	43,703	31,658	20,762	42,574	22,941
Zinc—							
Spelter.....Lb.	1,312,160	1,217,950	2,104,802	122,080	1,206,750	1,959,286	1,959,286
\$	96,275	76,664	125,011	7,032	75,815	116,605	116,605
Sheets and plates.....Lb.	5,663,810	5,550,836	9,975,498	140,720	69,461	3,331,352	4,423,329
\$	559,529	472,877	731,195	21,823	4,980	297,134	365,555
Other.....\$	209,599	317,280	210,345	933	2,371	314,835	205,023
Phosphor tin and bronze..Lb.	665,226	682,331	788,266	176,101	229,746	417,595	463,715
\$	267,222	249,631	303,054	60,500	77,318	157,697	191,530
Other alloys, n.o.p.....\$	68,354	58,985	46,320	31,728	19,025	24,792	24,566
Clocks and watches.....\$	3,141,254	3,303,798	3,577,073	75,004	70,110	1,218,964	1,333,282
Electrical Apparatus—							
Batteries, storage.....No.	40,287	28,735	29,499	138	34	28,592	29,462
\$	716,553	527,031	631,557	236,485	319,258	290,496	312,274
Dynamos, generators.....\$	1,178,380	1,328,628	1,557,009	389,820	294,116	924,153	1,248,639
Incandescent lamps—							
Carbon filament.....No.	1,496,694	1,786,232	1,161,808	1,136	528	175,885	46,062
\$	77,462	97,495	56,211	227	322	18,740	5,914
Metal filament.....No.	2,881,548	3,054,346	1,492,304	8,612	12,201	301,732	346,626
\$	270,719	222,677	134,063	1,489	3,304	59,065	69,819
Electric light fixtures...\$	709,417	813,979	1,102,905	14,941	19,382	772,449	1,040,948
Meters.....\$	398,283	346,515	408,173	18,960	41,246	327,412	365,072
Motors.....\$	2,403,668	2,964,123	4,306,317	494,641	547,644	2,307,988	3,599,225
Spark plugs, etc.....\$	659,226	747,697	1,108,818	14,242	15,060	732,433	1,081,650
Switches, etc.....\$	1,274,710	1,420,474	1,613,250	86,117	63,764	1,329,562	1,536,082
Telegraph instruments...\$	230,261	206,612	493,061	19,336	19,523	186,733	473,392
Telephone instruments...\$	872,334	873,032	1,854,548	60,305	215,866	812,413	1,038,358
Wireless apparatus.....\$	2,842,538	3,701,009	5,939,116	128,073	115,989	3,566,598	5,822,288
Other.....\$	5,298,642	5,795,193	7,570,187	275,666	271,719	5,433,873	7,217,101
Total Electric Appa- ratus, n.o.p.....\$	16,932,193	19,044,465	26,775,215	1,740,303	1,927,193	16,761,915	24,410,750
Gas apparatus.....\$	172,500	227,767	263,405	6,258	5,818	211,930	249,837
Printing materials (except machinery)—							
Stereotypes.....Sq. in.	5,323,438	6,826,874	5,985,608	28,549	68,788	6,795,114	5,909,885
\$	300,024	262,402	337,953	2,863	4,239	259,162	332,763
Other.....\$	120,473	110,645	133,188	17,101	14,891	87,848	113,093
Manganese oxide.....Cwt.	767,539	1,400,062	2,130,491	31	31	35,097	26,147
\$	776,579	1,456,142	1,053,780	105	105	88,702	55,968
Ores, n.o.p.....Cwt.	568,447	752,332	577,380	326	11,168	752,826	565,232
\$	484,659	787,049	656,411	6,430	17,042	778,787	635,119
Antimony, not ground...Lb.	1,268,712	1,074,003	1,850,511	40,660	75,373	1,017,663	1,595,545
\$	162,530	117,742	165,271	5,390	8,600	110,901	141,790
Mercury.....Lb.	114,450	99,056	202,296	4,615	33,670	40,041	130,621
\$	105,138	136,675	274,148	6,554	50,132	57,317	171,400
Lamps, sidelights, etc....\$	957,848	1,088,973	1,644,898	39,786	34,347	947,124	1,463,156
Other non-ferrous metals.\$	2,110,393	2,260,178	2,505,945	146,711	79,101	1,924,056	2,215,087
Total Non-Ferrous Metals.....\$	52,747,842	60,190,036	75,438,431	5,794,918	6,653,832	48,385,742	62,104,988

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1927	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
Non-METALLIC MINERALS—							
Asbestos other than crude \$	622,793	671,407	929,897	121,028	130,447	531,783	784,119
Clay and Clay Products—							
China clay.....Cwt.	387,676	453,437	423,963	274,201	228,697	179,216	194,825
Fire clay.....Cwt.	223,802	244,485	247,391	127,089	118,337	117,388	128,518
Other clays.....\$	958,441	951,444	1,371,621	22,127	25,650	928,597	1,344,879
Bricks, building.....M	195,994	219,074	289,555	9,126	7,819	209,288	280,825
Bricks, fire.....\$	86,604	97,645	127,666	4,706	8,677	92,142	117,600
Pottery and chinaware.....\$	4,293	8,201	14,792	199	60	8,002	12,678
Artificial teeth.....\$	100,585	164,706	257,121	9,360	3,511	155,346	245,394
Bathtubs, etc.....\$	1,547,617	1,869,110	1,978,074	160,099	177,930	1,701,424	1,799,807
Other.....\$	650,043	708,537	940,264	308,259	403,132	281,470	380,585
Total Clay and Clay Products.....\$	4,508,513	4,930,329	4,886,063	2,863,582	2,748,025	344,755	424,394
Coal and Coal Products—							
Coal, anthracite.....Ton	378,742	402,074	431,938	1,715	2,465	400,184	429,439
Coal, bituminous.....Ton	409,723	487,373	583,195	384,254	461,368	103,088	121,613
Coal for ships' stores.....Ton	488,433	539,079	675,994	40,936	26,514	425,931	550,404
Coal tar and pitch.....Gal.	8,590,056	9,662,412	10,417,260	3,909,126	3,957,778	3,831,016	4,478,579
Carbolic oil.....Gal.	4,376,668	4,168,526	3,882,418	780,321	552,974	3,378,232	3,312,093
Coke.....Ton	35,087,013	31,826,453	28,529,122	6,192,720	3,686,131	25,555,154	24,753,718
Lignite and coal products, n.o.p.....\$	13,079,418	12,791,273	13,224,564	127,686	146,908	12,663,415	13,077,619
Total Coal and Coal Products.....\$	26,980,950	26,395,455	25,897,628	495,355	472,939	25,899,251	25,424,255
Glass and Glassware—							
Carboys, bottles, jars, etc. (incl. milk bottles).....\$	68,636,627	64,815,285	63,130,083	6,844,980	4,370,345	57,671,470	58,533,199
Tableware.....\$	4,341,983	4,427,702	5,976,575	167,632	518	4,260,076	5,975,737
Incandescent lamp bulbs and tubing for.....\$	241,787	331,128	441,383	10,644	111	320,484	441,105
Common window glass.....Sq. ft.	4,021,948	3,672,517	5,337,647	1,171,072	666,360	1,135,887	1,152,611
Plate glass—Not over 7 sq. ft.....Sq. ft.	1,612,885	1,187,593	1,469,900	445,419	214,992	384,118	414,614
7 to 25 sq. ft.....Sq. ft.	730,476	676,878	1,013,248	216,952	281,751	177,689	209,427
Other, not bevelled.....Sq. ft.	359,916	262,157	360,294	96,704	121,916	71,701	83,917
Other glass and glassware.....\$	1,065,336	1,078,085	1,452,506	489,685	598,542	256,511	254,474
Total Glass and Glassware.....\$	2,101,144	2,172,900	3,018,831	307,482	386,635	1,301,699	1,848,464
Graphite and products.....\$	8,638,579	8,129,616	9,717,519	1,331,305	1,226,413	4,069,675	4,861,164
Petroleum, Asphalt and Their Products—							
Asphalt, solid.....Cwt.	123,765	123,121	137,443	51,883	49,605	71,238	87,803
Other asphalt and oil.....\$	440,193	974,502	983,995	27	121	968,841	983,874
Crude Petroleum—	450,865	865,573	839,025	348	398	861,640	838,627
Natural, for refining.....Gal.	42,403	107,479	147,828	7,277	5,775	100,202	141,955
Other, for refining.....Gal.	596,466,714	709,914,337	864,732,999			470,507,386	613,275,057
Other, 8235 & heavier.....Gal.	32,375,077	30,792,037	35,322,515			18,868,515	24,847,109
Fuel oil for ships' stores.....Gal.	4,063,272	44,074,770	33,096,277			1,059,565	860,068
Coal and kerosene oil, refined.....Gal.	4,991,423	3,987,460	3,752,170			3,985,408	3,751,810
Gasoline—	557,711	335,945	344,971			335,346	344,887
Under 725 sp. gr.....Gal.	63,833,449	88,936,556	123,993,789			88,934,875	123,993,789
Other.....Gal.	9,135,629	8,800,094	14,693,066			8,799,540	14,693,066
Total Petroleum, Asphalt and Their Products.....\$	23,716,772	23,313,613	28,664,483	1,840		23,297,336	28,625,806
	3,337,735	2,749,713	3,345,301	513		2,745,904	3,341,149

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1927	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
Non-Metallic Minerals—Con.							
Oils—Con.							
Lubricating oil.....Gal.	10,823,082	12,566,986	16,283,090	336,910	387,414	12,228,343	15,892,207
Other oils.....\$	3,150,169	3,708,791	4,785,355	241,880	264,736	3,465,372	4,518,282
Other petroleum products.....\$	187,822	222,485	241,951	28,111	6,230	191,912	232,967
	1,157,110	979,573	1,106,463	50,437	26,551	902,219	1,031,237
Total Petroleum, Asphalt and Their Products.....\$	54,457,793	53,529,319	64,059,306	328,566	303,690	39,850,535	52,882,140
Stone and Its Products—							
Abrasives.....\$	2,909,967	3,328,884	4,646,551	226,515	258,039	3,050,185	4,346,197
Building and paving stone.....\$	497,656	539,234	713,129	96,061	100,653	357,907	498,695
Cement.....Cwt.	62,725	73,652	121,209	560	80	70,792	116,803
Silica sand.....Cwt.	81,715	90,613	149,436	803	162	87,533	144,497
Whiting.....Cwt.	3,178,640	2,917,356	3,267,476	112	3	2,318,826	2,611,351
Marble, slate and other \$	381,408	329,706	371,776	59	36	266,258	307,896
	349,581	306,761	345,220	181,068	180,724	81,924	107,908
	212,347	181,705	198,989	100,974	99,006	58,535	72,274
	1,882,800	1,925,468	2,458,012	97,354	147,827	1,557,649	1,937,071
Total Stone and Its Products.....\$	5,965,893	6,395,610	8,537,893	521,766	605,723	5,378,067	7,306,630
Miscellaneous—							
Carbons, electric.....\$	1,271,090	771,927	450,265	1,000	507	766,567	439,503
Diamonds, unset.....\$	2,799,520	3,067,838	3,182,289	987,296	1,085,847	17,926	60,150
Insulators, electric.....\$	276,486	301,368	432,145	9,408	7,060	283,298	416,584
Salt.....Cwt.	3,624,733	3,500,272	3,741,721	490,404	511,836	2,153,011	2,161,623
Sulphur.....Cwt.	1,025,722	1,067,104	1,106,728	262,327	246,433	649,918	686,981
Other non-metallic minerals.....\$	3,726,983	3,593,658	3,572,163	33	4	3,591,684	3,571,653
	3,004,540	2,907,539	2,938,804	90	10	2,902,866	2,937,814
Total Non-Metallic Minerals.....\$	1,371,903	1,597,892	1,924,599	98,846	116,803	1,423,638	1,679,383
	156,784,707	153,049,438	166,964,231	14,467,621	12,100,661	117,447,997	135,154,049
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—							
Acid, citric.....Lb.	245,955	202,694	374,385	163,854	210,543	4,808	104,125
Acid, stearic.....Lb.	71,493	70,983	165,178	58,019	82,028	2,150	48,066
Other acids.....\$	1,032,396	1,573,619	1,892,403	79,042	320,779	1,409,817	1,195,441
Alcohols, industrial.....Gal.	425,814	519,183	731,840	8,631	36,096	134,934	140,476
Cellulose products.....\$	5,719	5,767	19,201	139,303	263,252	248,778	315,507
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....\$	19,631	16,949	34,206	48	36	3,043	10,506
	2,335,385	2,508,493	2,619,303	86,141	91,852	7,936	25,105
	3,108,199	3,036,439	3,727,106	908,983	1,043,526	2,146,627	2,274,061
						1,446,654	1,946,554
Dyeing and Tanning Materials—							
Aniline and coal tar dyes Lb.	2,914,770	2,964,050	3,038,664	104,909	125,185	1,640,960	1,725,407
Coal tar dye products, n.o.p.....Lb.	1,834,220	1,664,183	1,794,102	75,901	82,069	858,263	989,817
Logwood, oak, quebracho extracts.....Lb.	632,850	496,337	699,606	625	850	359,907	535,728
Other dyeing and tanning articles.....\$	120,632	111,570	127,858	112	387	74,061	84,055
	37,542,752	42,878,857	41,382,901	428,316	223,779	33,853,091	40,379,235
	1,889,860	1,717,014	1,616,590	23,016	13,089	1,288,140	1,565,167
	395,240	448,166	443,170	39,287	57,463	334,539	324,242
Total Dyeing and Tanning Materials.....\$	3,738,952	3,940,933	3,981,720	138,316	153,008	2,555,003	2,963,271
Explosives.....\$	469,893	586,668	557,025	61,772	58,877	460,285	445,948
Fertilizers, n.o.p.—							
Potash, muriate of.....Cwt.	314,866	379,529	400,977			131,150	147,285
Soda nitrate.....Cwt.	472,071	670,023	706,002			214,004	291,482
Superphosphates.....Cwt.	454,264	548,446	560,056			294,486	355,700
Other.....\$	1,115,608	1,263,710	1,238,961	172	240	719,895	824,109
	1,529,810	1,734,455	1,879,922	21,560	100	1,624,088	1,630,960
	927,176	945,032	1,168,295	9,712	80	888,875	1,041,537
	977,593	1,266,393	1,734,240	15,759	10,670	1,098,415	1,501,734
Total Fertilizers, n.o.p.....\$	3,492,448	4,145,158	4,847,498	26,198	11,986	2,921,189	3,658,882

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1927	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Con.							
Paints, Pigments and Varnishes—							
Litharge.....Cwt.	25,165	30,556	44,584	11,620	16,579	12,721	21,946
Lead, red.....Lb.	239,787	234,227	314,445	86,612	111,305	103,387	166,169
Black, carbon.....Lb.	1,289,975	1,869,477	1,451,678	963,070	927,859	169,021	234,889
Blacks, other.....Lb.	121,995	119,222	100,795	60,956	63,997	16,100	18,154
Lithopone.....Lb.	6,885,744	10,079,921	14,039,959		3,250	10,000,898	13,934,402
Oxide of cobalt, etc.....Lb.	497,225	667,094	944,973		83	659,857	935,933
Oxides, fireproofs.....Lb.	1,427,863	1,997,831	1,759,994	563,819	387,942	1,334,158	1,213,133
Zinc, white (oxide).....Lb.	124,228	144,733	126,080	22,965	16,242	114,158	95,527
Liquid fillers, etc.....Gal.	13,768,543	15,821,372	17,259,510	1,415,872	2,032,522	3,985,928	7,019,095
Varnish, lacquers, etc.....Gal.	572,283	646,231	760,802	52,392	78,185	203,813	343,498
Other paints, etc.....\$	293,099	228,342	272,899	99,253	115,504	129,077	152,745
Total Paints, etc.....\$	6,357,798	6,590,261	7,184,925	60,152	60,290	68,831	76,026
Perfumery, Cosmetics—	598,177	624,690	750,154	1,199,906	1,546,355	5,160,243	5,343,250
Perfumes over 4 oz.....Gal.	14,011,246	17,068,221	18,965,637	144,640	427,169	12,901,334	14,370,937
Other.....\$	982,119	1,126,850	1,228,178	10,821	21,817	850,418	950,278
Soap—							
Castile.....Lb.	511,686	528,387	426,672		132,627		286,283
Common laundry.....Lb.	131,953	109,821	595,479	149,510	168,807	361,969	411,984
Other.....\$	281,479	126,262	149,307	19,683	27,695	89,632	120,859
Total Soap, etc.....\$	517,799	576,795	640,286	161,622	172,735	304,710	361,770
Total Paints, etc.....\$	4,607,411	5,015,186	5,854,804	771,371	895,101	3,327,713	4,135,617
Perfumery, Cosmetics—							
Perfumes over 4 oz.....Gal.	4,493	2,497	2,811	379	393	391	287
Other.....\$	103,231	105,478	109,260	25,004	24,500	9,489	5,498
Other.....\$	1,000,422	1,207,365	1,310,637	260,746	238,340	592,704	715,683
Soap—							
Castile.....Lb.	1,331,991	1,215,658	1,145,803	7,524	6,203	98,353	42,671
Common laundry.....Lb.	107,494	101,312	90,248	1,126	637	14,234	5,314
Other.....\$	9,812,480	9,652,153	9,593,746	86,841	162,950	9,491,341	9,382,556
Total Soap, etc.....\$	695,013	705,996	716,653	7,658	14,400	692,413	698,381
Other.....\$	402,115	370,800	355,150	139,372	149,483	186,508	162,112
Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p.—							
Alum in bulk.....Cwt.	55,962	25,259	51,636	8,436	7,063	16,517	44,553
Sulphate of alumina.....Cwt.	70,752	37,420	70,936	14,057	12,354	22,861	58,545
Ammonia, nitrate of.....Lb.	428,026	427,040	437,415	9,176	17,332	406,366	408,762
Sal ammoniac.....Lb.	488,935	485,538	521,782	10,397	19,113	464,716	488,994
Copper sulphate.....Lb.	4,848,787	5,416,287	4,049,818	1,573,877	4,048,000	229,644	1,818
Chlorine, liquid.....Lb.	210,600	240,986	154,439	85,597	154,145	10,305	294
Chloride of lime.....Lb.	2,586,266	3,412,082	3,728,236	271,468	428,581	1,731,545	1,244,420
Potash compounds.....Lb.	127,509	141,136	146,080	13,498	21,976	73,902	52,417
Soda compounds.....Lb.	3,606,065	5,516,671	4,479,846	884,694	1,388,227	2,101,107	1,607,267
Acid phosphate.....Lb.	170,531	270,104	231,792	43,121	70,432	106,539	87,390
Other.....\$	12,645,170	7,678,901	5,340,359			7,678,901	5,340,359
Chlorine, liquid.....Lb.	394,191	252,811	184,473			252,311	184,473
Chloride of lime.....Lb.	17,714,397	14,823,999	12,782,632	1,487,763	2,502,953	11,958,440	9,507,411
Potash compounds.....Lb.	294,084	238,721	198,969	25,629	39,598	197,005	149,727
Soda compounds.....Lb.	5,790,298	5,066,641	4,882,191	553,415	485,508	2,030,519	1,273,480
Acid phosphate.....Lb.	529,882	539,897	498,657	70,860	67,500	223,091	183,876
Other.....\$	215,575,523	229,737,273	298,169,039	42,488,403	22,497,303	180,723,823	264,868,193
Chlorine, liquid.....Lb.	3,163,121	3,181,366	3,665,775	726,966	533,711	2,240,744	2,838,525
Chloride of lime.....Lb.	4,003,723	3,080,101	3,151,592	97,974	73,349	2,980,327	3,078,243
Potash compounds.....Lb.	261,522	232,306	238,642	5,766	4,425	226,361	234,217
Soda compounds.....Lb.	662,372	883,110	1,154,995	130,000	204,620	649,243	861,456
Other.....\$							
Total Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p....\$	6,373,499	6,502,895	7,067,140	1,125,891	1,127,874	4,467,078	5,139,914
Other Drugs, Dyes and Chemicals—							
Glycerine.....Lb.	4,041,102	1,703,611	5,999,890	488,697	943,452	194,774	829,118
Other chemicals and allied products.....\$	866,361	330,020	622,515	89,822	102,469	36,421	94,751
Total Chemicals and Allied Products.....\$	3,906,184	4,255,204	4,713,238	573,796	639,414	2,996,716	3,448,648
Total Chemicals and Allied Products.....\$	31,844,715	33,572,113	37,723,046	4,422,349	4,942,879	22,246,232	26,223,786

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Concluded*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1927	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—							
Amusement and Sporting Goods—							
Films for motion pictures..... Ft.	19,955,919	11,359,245	10,630,282	1,099,249	1,184,645	10,211,245	9,413,846
\$	1,594,443	912,150	868,163	89,241	95,990	817,556	789,402
Toys and dolls..... \$	1,940,842	2,118,497	2,606,890	239,481	301,274	838,159	1,095,592
Other..... \$	895,696	1,679,492	889,905	104,085	121,668	1,538,940	640,309
Brushes..... \$	640,469	631,714	686,056	162,266	185,725	248,076	286,880
Containers..... \$	3,468,459	4,088,123	5,479,789	1,645,947	2,150,539	1,380,182	2,045,029
Household and Personal Equipment—							
Boots and shoes with canvas uppers..... Pair	73,303	69,703	108,066	6,436	1,236	62,586	106,826
\$	65,579	49,393	66,199	4,781	1,652	44,052	64,546
Boots and shoes with felt uppers..... Pair	396,668	382,570	531,970	338,255	421,188	39,448	86,382
\$	219,345	224,780	311,961	199,492	241,206	23,162	52,147
Buttons..... \$	645,117	537,756	531,755	31,575	32,811	239,263	245,188
Combs..... \$	266,923	249,768	249,421	42,461	43,740	41,480	32,346
Jewellery..... \$	1,475,461	1,857,592	2,605,322	131,405	191,045	1,145,239	1,407,889
Pocketbooks, etc..... \$	859,714	1,058,209	1,288,276	373,915	465,400	360,855	457,189
Refrigerators..... No.	3,735	5,223	10,857	3	1	5,220	10,855
\$	462,830	672,872	1,319,180	456	10	672,416	1,319,011
Tobacco pipes..... \$	880,121	963,517	709,212	454,614	325,889	36,849	33,313
Other..... \$	2,828,649	2,928,652	2,590,819	564,073	486,462	1,873,682	1,736,752
Total Household, etc. \$	7,703,739	8,542,539	9,672,145	1,802,772	1,788,215	4,436,998	5,348,381
Mineral and aerated waters..... \$	189,427	212,753	223,845	11,075	12,882	73,013	74,956
Musical Instruments—							
Phonographs and parts. \$	1,004,120	978,616	1,327,915	20,546	25,875	926,807	1,250,085
Other..... \$	1,531,831	1,398,960	1,498,312	68,332	66,605	970,360	1,022,843
Scientific and educational equipment..... \$	4,076,410	4,147,272	4,458,096	269,400	339,232	3,465,771	3,638,224
Ships and materials for, n.o.p..... \$	2,680,213	1,854,915	1,056,163	994,637	42,804	835,883	847,770
Vehicles, n.o.p..... \$	919,927	1,717,477	3,344,764	290,961	669,992	1,417,976	2,642,720
Works of art, n.o.p..... \$	859,267	1,177,808	2,384,998	359,400	859,827	557,203	1,139,656
Miscellaneous Imports Under Special Condi- tions—							
For army and navy.... \$	46,233	27,900	273,899	20,068	249,319	1,121	5,657
Re-imported..... \$	4,253,163	3,772,002	3,213,565	471,836	242,778	3,002,010	2,581,163
For exhibition..... \$	5,261,486	2,827,730	3,295,342	640,478	112,117	2,097,876	3,130,350
Ex-warehoused for ships' stores (excl. coal and fuel oil for 1928 and 1929)..... \$	4,238,499	542,236	490,917	279,153	237,200	197,304	173,561
Other..... \$	2,269,754	2,410,769	4,021,487	303,616	200,412	1,563,869	3,169,960
Total Miscellaneous Imports Under Special Conditions. \$	16,069,135	9,580,637	11,295,210	1,715,151	1,041,826	6,862,180	9,060,691
Incubators and brooders. No.	16,616	29,572	24,255	3	1	29,569	24,253
\$	371,386	519,348	451,037	464	337	518,097	450,584
Pencils, lead..... \$	803,874	813,838	933,553	105,794	157,512	515,731	561,198
Precious stones..... \$	473,938	521,303	837,477	144,531	375,458	80,234	85,953
Settlers' effects..... \$	7,797,518	9,192,370	10,390,922	1,178,745	760,455	7,736,887	9,343,313
Waste paper, etc..... Cwt.	966,452	916,693	754,889	53,225	16,655	858,126	724,644
\$	1,306,080	1,192,646	804,925	160,035	22,001	996,546	773,638
Wax, vegetable and min- eral, n.o.p..... Lb.	613,758	2,681,138	2,921,307	1,596,190	708,041	731,258	699,462
\$	122,297	246,294	255,137	78,530	32,888	149,215	140,027
All other articles import- ed..... \$	7,778,100	8,322,240	9,026,282	995,030	983,679	6,784,393	7,468,030
Total Miscellaneous Commodities..... \$	62,227,271	59,848,892	68,491,584	10,436,423	10,034,784	41,150,207	48,685,281
TOTAL IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION..... \$	1,030,892,505	1,108,956,466	1,265,679,091	185,895,857	194,020,573	719,436,237	868,055,897

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, Fiscal Years 1927, 1928 and 1929, also EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES, 1928 and 1929

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1927	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD—							
Fruits—							
Fresh—							
Apples.....Brl.	1,038,768	934,389	1,080,527	800,515	866,003	57,263	48,089
	\$ 4,670,091	\$ 4,243,786	\$ 4,867,180	\$ 3,568,018	\$ 3,884,822	\$ 281,618	\$ 252,508
Berries.....\$	466,425	420,673	282,384	414	186	420,102	279,359
Other.....\$	129,503	84,153	118,526	57,764	85,303	22,026	27,455
Dried Apples.....Lb.	1,778,239	1,856,937	123,965	114,585	32,750		
	\$ 163,348	\$ 210,049	\$ 15,036	\$ 12,835	\$ 4,240		
Dried, n.o.p.....Lb.	981	74,917	1,330				
	\$ 145	\$ 12,752	\$ 176			\$ 74,687	\$ 12,720
Canned or preserved...Lb.	5,974,479	6,331,597	5,085,895	5,600,986	4,731,935	100,604	19,634
	\$ 486,468	\$ 504,300	\$ 390,087	\$ 435,079	\$ 353,143	\$ 10,359	\$ 2,375
Fruit juices and syrups.Gal.	414,178	260,746	346,064	227,076	308,069	8,494	10,564
	\$ 399,237	\$ 207,432	\$ 243,763	\$ 172,998	\$ 202,627	\$ 5,045	\$ 5,793
Total Fruits.....\$	6,315,217	5,683,145	5,917,152	4,247,108	4,530,321	751,870	567,490
Vegetables—							
Fresh—							
Beets, sugar.....Ton	63,580	53,225	40,646			53,225	40,646
	\$ 395,966	\$ 323,683	\$ 245,521			\$ 323,683	\$ 245,521
Onions.....Bush.	84,399	42,881	18,340			1,123	3,840
	\$ 125,439	\$ 50,059	\$ 28,932			\$ 1,500	\$ 7,012
Potatoes.....Bush.	8,319,080	7,744,960	4,949,156			5,193,680	1,873,317
	\$ 9,717,425	\$ 7,338,906	\$ 3,083,452			\$ 4,593,441	\$ 1,140,731
Turnips.....Bush.	2,040,849	2,630,958	2,852,171			2,617,847	2,829,590
	\$ 665,272	\$ 708,548	\$ 633,485			\$ 703,688	\$ 626,872
Pickles.....\$	592,317	870,088	486,824	814,275	433,657	31,384	16,590
Canned.....Lb.	9,667,014	14,172,410	20,696,134	13,047,554	14,075,970	1,520	3,947,976
	\$ 704,391	\$ 1,005,280	\$ 1,423,061	\$ 916,544	\$ 1,019,899	\$ 197	\$ 215,501
Other.....\$	140,124	177,628	182,398	158	343	157,116	159,231
Total Vegetables.....\$	12,340,934	10,474,192	6,083,673	1,730,977	1,453,899	5,811,009	2,411,458
Grains and Farinaceous Products—							
Grains—							
Barley.....Bush.	38,943,642	28,829,250	35,699,767	19,209,599	25,960,614	13,262	67,816
	\$ 25,875,024	\$ 23,472,798	\$ 25,743,971	\$ 15,329,821	\$ 17,552,851	\$ 8,079	\$ 29,048
Beans.....Bush.	22,251	120,386	45,976	1,000	88	118,735	44,324
	\$ 67,387	\$ 422,842	\$ 214,645	\$ 600	\$ 418	\$ 420,455	\$ 207,387
Buckwheat.....Bush.	319,383	349,535	402,358	78,949	205,052	83,013	59,051
	\$ 253,710	\$ 284,385	\$ 361,616	\$ 62,787	\$ 180,313	\$ 67,919	\$ 53,203
Oats.....Bush.	15,438,328	7,158,723	15,657,348	2,439,966	6,298,471	876,284	31,662
	\$ 8,598,755	\$ 4,275,353	\$ 10,241,938	\$ 1,395,242	\$ 4,043,185	\$ 501,719	\$ 22,611
Peas, split.....Bush.	14,891	6,782	4,329			1,886	201
	\$ 36,808	\$ 18,892	\$ 12,292			\$ 5,242	\$ 483
Peas, whole.....Bush.	146,887	175,095	66,093	31,562	19,866	127,968	35,157
	\$ 395,551	\$ 432,341	\$ 230,153	\$ 108,333	\$ 83,129	\$ 272,425	\$ 117,743
Rice.....Lb.	1,001,990	496,704	519,400	142,000	165,900		7,500
	\$ 45,912	\$ 15,360	\$ 20,478	\$ 3,569	\$ 8,833		\$ 471
Rye.....Bush.	6,495,384	10,424,643	9,456,512	4,703,076	4,646,828	1,522	
	\$ 6,050,140	\$ 10,648,740	\$ 10,809,020	\$ 4,505,120	\$ 5,368,687	\$ 1,215	
Wheat.....Bush.	248,497,482	266,902,189	370,459,551	188,657,268	229,801,402	7,503,681	10,634,834
	\$ 353,094,940	\$ 352,117,150	\$ 428,524,326	\$ 244,816,036	\$ 260,008,624	\$ 9,503,662	\$ 12,380,823
Other (corn).....\$	6,509	7,705	28,289		150	103	5,170
Total Grains.....\$	394,423,836	391,695,566	476,186,733	266,221,508	287,246,190	10,780,819	12,816,939
Milled Products—							
Bran, shorts and mid- dlings.....Cwt.	1,508,806	1,905,875	3,645,819	5,582	1,680	1,829,215	3,562,618
	\$ 2,017,558	\$ 2,750,196	\$ 5,496,024	\$ 9,421	\$ 3,101	\$ 2,626,457	\$ 5,351,954
Oatmeal.....Cwt.	367,448	345,565	598,412	274,338	388,055		13
	\$ 1,624,029	\$ 1,799,408	\$ 3,073,375	\$ 1,480,538	\$ 2,072,979		\$ 86
Wheat flour.....Brl.	10,147,705	9,387,273	11,405,728	3,072,494	2,775,924	7,111	2,073
	\$ 68,720,334	\$ 59,879,302	\$ 65,117,779	\$ 20,247,022	\$ 16,971,984	\$ 46,357	\$ 13,217
Other.....\$	102,260	75,489	108,958	35,020	20,496	1,770	2,329
Total Milled Pro- ducts.....\$	72,464,181	64,504,395	73,796,136	21,772,001	19,068,560	2,674,584	5,367,586
Prepared Foods and Bakery Products—							
Cereal foods, prep'd...\$	1,895,259	2,059,161	2,238,690	2,022,669	2,176,645	3,464	6,692
Other.....\$	205,068	201,438	377,303	15,434	8,754	36,026	190,793
Other Grains, Farin- aceous Products—							
Malt.....Bush.	154,078	83,026	38,240				1,260
	\$ 205,699	\$ 110,497	\$ 54,332				\$ 2,400
Other (screenings)....\$	589,461	730,203	934,757		53,368	730,203	881,389
Total Grains and Far- inaceous Products...\$	469,783,504	459,301,260	553,587,951	290,031,612	308,553,517	14,225,096	19,265,799

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1927	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD—Con.							
Sugar and its Products—							
Candy.....Lb.	1,616,078	1,569,366	1,681,007	49,198	7,750	3,567	10,345
Confectionery, n.o.p....\$	498,590	489,988	501,255	15,030	3,129	1,277	4,529
Maple sugar.....Lb.	347,871	408,713	224,163	291,710	95,564	1,570	5,389
Maple syrup.....\$	4,178,821	6,551,296	7,701,310	38,229	28,138	6,508,519	7,663,247
Sugar, n.o.p.....Cwt.	676,237	1,141,783	1,320,161	6,869	5,798	1,133,942	1,312,172
Other.....\$	40,704	36,902	45,766	4,754	7,409	31,447	37,968
Total Sugar and its Products.....\$	2,941,100	1,294,095	419,950	651,236	127,609	5,623	216
Other.....\$	15,116,239	6,260,983	2,176,348	2,727,722	621,186	37,506	1,045
Total Sugar and its Products.....\$	89,087	69,055	62,129			68,559	61,851
Total Sugar and its Products.....\$	16,768,728	8,407,424	4,329,822	3,046,085	733,086	1,274,301	1,422,954
Tea and Coffee—							
Coffee and imitations..Lb.	47,638	49,852	50,909			11,983	15,620
Hops.....Lb.	17,882	21,013	21,283			6,736	7,848
Other agric. and veg. products for food.....\$	257,897	868,877	322,039	843,162	307,240	1,912	417
Total Agric. and Vegetable Products—A. Mainly Food....\$	85,365	230,115	92,505	226,175	90,189	765	58
Total Agric. and Vegetable Products—A. Mainly Food....\$	190,071	199,386	220,889	32,307	56,073	40,339	35,323
Total Agric. and Vegetable Products—A. Mainly Food....\$	505,501,701	484,316,535	570,253,275	299,314,264	315,417,085	22,110,116	23,710,930
B. OTHER THAN FOOD—							
Beverages, Alcoholic—							
Brewed (ale, beer)....Gal.	4,252,583	3,825,003	4,110,698			3,799,170	4,092,113
Distilled—	5,554,092	5,401,429	5,608,366			5,376,363	5,588,870
Whiskey.....Gal.	1,526,842	1,800,710	2,355,431	47,984	20,829	1,128,152	1,126,399
Other.....Gal.	18,712,574	21,484,730	24,122,725	123,796	85,758	18,380,070	18,111,595
Fermented (wines)....Gal.	56,523	25,379	34,112	14	11	20,420	17,730
Total Beverages.....\$	452,190	292,147	267,160	40,046	178	30,647	38,722
Total Beverages.....\$	34,179	108,831	120,656	336	214	105,384	118,591
Total Beverages.....\$	119,197						
Total Beverages.....\$	24,838,053	27,287,137	30,118,907	124,172	86,032	24,132,188	24,050,698
Oil-cake and meal.....Cwt.	382,418	474,352	425,527	16,800	12,880	258,766	285,367
Oils, vegetable.....Gal.	826,907	1,057,740	1,047,993	36,009	30,540	565,537	692,577
Total Oils, vegetable.....\$	341,022	42,167	16,251			32,938	7,887
Total Oils, vegetable.....\$	160,971	36,110	14,246			24,077	4,799
Rubber—							
Waste.....Cwt.	128,942	129,434	153,185		107	128,265	150,426
Belting.....Lb.	296,787	281,389	258,835		802	270,767	242,108
Boots and shoes.....Pair	1,067,573	1,247,676	1,170,700	154,009	218,418		100
Hose.....\$	547,031	495,013	450,956	47,564	75,076		61
Tires, auto, casings....No.	6,590,279	7,341,176	9,689,045	2,208,906	2,612,370	1,919	2,783
Tires, auto, inner tubes.No.	6,374,621	6,348,022	8,589,849	2,354,336	3,257,835	2,052	3,284
Tires—solid.....No.	279,489	250,325	268,698	35,459	29,979	59,228	61,625
Other manufactures....\$	1,344,675	1,663,863	1,722,502	329,210	100,062	1,363	2,187
Total Rubber.....\$	15,550,571	16,769,510	16,646,374	3,345,042	1,166,614	25,843	23,533
Total Rubber.....\$	1,326,390	1,757,542	1,559,621	198,547	48,984	217	4,499
Total Rubber.....\$	2,671,871	3,075,103	2,464,368	375,786	91,089	240	5,790
Total Rubber.....\$	10,835	15,036	10,798	1,332	447	76	34
Total Rubber.....\$	341,787	423,152	313,314	30,033	6,994	850	223
Total Rubber.....\$	633,346	983,437	1,590,120	552,271	1,095,842	20,479	10,407
Total Rubber.....\$	26,695,503	28,625,951	30,582,514	6,740,491	5,724,231	379,459	347,031
Seeds—							
Alfalfa.....Bush.	89,810	16,665	2,977			16,557	2,975
Alsike.....Bush.	1,040,192	209,334	41,807			208,399	41,776
Other clover.....Bush.	116,612	189,055	133,388	34,854	18,993	124,455	95,972
Flax seed.....Bush.	1,815,118	2,181,571	1,595,010	386,448	222,881	1,490,229	1,241,986
Other.....\$	176,925	84,704	80,357	1,640	2,176	82,590	77,891
Total Seeds.....\$	905,626	310,509	253,634	9,458	6,498	298,471	245,382
Total Seeds.....\$	2,664,073	2,171,779	3,028,329	1,211	1,164	2,170,096	3,027,155
Total Seeds.....\$	5,371,830	4,296,570	5,745,397	4,320	4,656	4,290,900	5,740,716
Total Seeds.....\$	250,473	197,854	308,777	22,006	35,951	150,846	233,266
Total Seeds.....\$	9,383,239	7,196,438	7,944,625	422,232	269,986	6,438,845	7,503,126
Tobacco—							
Unmanufactured.....Lb.	6,330,972	6,079,606	6,583,676	6,054,907	6,247,871	6,660	5,388
Cigarettes.....Lb.	2,569,300	2,215,916	1,954,482	2,212,474	1,926,085	2,358	2,120
Other manufactured....\$	53,482	9,950	2,373			4	27
Total Tobacco.....\$	18,243	11,913	2,468			18	109
Total Tobacco.....\$	138,804	74,772	50,908	1,009	1,665	17,953	17,954

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1927	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—B. OTHER THAN FOOD—Con.							
Other Agric. and Veg. Products, Not Food—							
Fodders, n.o.p. \$	843,534	1,515,856	2,071,822	707,664	999,156	617,285	823,693
Hay.....Ton	321,733	171,164	113,763	58,400	47,621	95,826	50,433
	\$ 3,246,170	\$ 1,684,100	\$ 1,127,270	\$ 584,414	\$ 496,307	\$ 899,291	\$ 440,427
Senega root.....Lb.	212,850	271,885	524,119	4,836	100,942	209,244	260,178
	\$ 140,873	\$ 278,157	\$ 593,017	\$ 4,938	\$ 115,973	\$ 218,415	\$ 283,434
Straw.....Ton	32,004	23,258	15,672	2	3	23,090	15,442
	\$ 179,226	\$ 127,571	\$ 86,723	\$ 25	\$ 26	\$ 125,835	\$ 84,415
Other.....\$	451,638	682,402	665,718	63,039	38,477	567,934	565,888
Total Agric. and Vegetable Products—B. other than Food \$	69,492,461	70,794,063	76,260,783	10,896,467	9,688,496	33,989,286	34,816,264
Total Agric. and Vegetable Products—(A. and B.).....\$	574,994,162	555,110,598	646,514,058	310,210,731	325,105,531	56,099,402	58,527,194
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—							
Animals, Living—							
For exhibition.....\$	357,598	443,017	392,435	.....	7,050	443,017	384,335
Cattle for improvement of stock.....No.	2,198	5,682	3,516	.....	.....	5,496	3,387
	\$ 412,530	\$ 712,114	\$ 589,213	.....	.....	\$ 683,570	\$ 556,058
Animals for improvement of stock, n.o.p. \$	108,384	166,214	146,032	1,592	435	152,511	137,691
Other—							
Cattle, 1 year or less. No.	64,905	78,671	76,989	.....	.....	78,280	76,720
	\$ 1,086,154	\$ 1,593,495	\$ 1,922,311	.....	.....	\$ 1,590,714	\$ 1,919,420
Cattle over one year old.....No.	153,977	204,668	160,411	1,222	405	200,013	157,731
	\$ 10,080,373	\$ 11,571,796	\$ 12,182,519	\$ 130,140	\$ 61,770	\$ 11,253,203	\$ 11,987,127
Horses.....No.	2,017	3,547	920	4	2	449	545
	\$ 275,536	\$ 309,326	\$ 166,251	\$ 11,900	\$ 250	\$ 79,835	\$ 104,901
Poultry.....No.	850,901	677,919	676,239	.....	.....	676,785	674,061
	\$ 752,593	\$ 580,333	\$ 594,064	.....	.....	\$ 579,239	\$ 591,631
Sheep.....No.	18,780	17,333	10,559	.....	.....	15,907	9,694
	\$ 138,336	\$ 160,535	\$ 121,481	.....	.....	\$ 149,714	\$ 114,082
Swine.....No.	174,670	119,000	9,298	.....	.....	116,581	6,758
	\$ 3,890,413	\$ 2,296,931	\$ 131,983	.....	.....	\$ 2,274,244	\$ 111,739
Foxes.....No.	3,908	3,806	2,409	.....	.....	2,276	783
	\$ 880,767	\$ 979,337	\$ 624,954	11,180	34,950	435,287	144,544
Other.....\$	100,148	116,683	162,914	1,438	6,125	104,830	103,188
Total Animals, Living. \$	18,082,832	18,929,781	17,034,157	156,250	110,580	17,745,664	16,154,716
Bones, horns and hoofs... \$	86,248	133,601	96,651	.....	493	132,772	91,156
Fishery Products, n.o.p.—							
Fresh Fish—							
Halibut.....Cwt.	32,140	32,366	49,950	.....	499	32,135	49,151
	\$ 469,219	\$ 424,303	\$ 622,636	.....	5,000	\$ 420,749	\$ 614,174
Herrings.....Cwt.	309,250	293,767	383,377	.....	.....	293,370	382,925
	\$ 620,838	\$ 747,872	\$ 574,807	.....	.....	\$ 745,215	\$ 571,599
Salmon trout or lake trout.....Cwt.	38,998	46,171	47,637	.....	.....	46,171	47,637
	\$ 440,888	\$ 511,247	\$ 564,149	.....	.....	\$ 511,247	\$ 564,149
Lobsters.....Cwt.	49,532	43,370	54,407	.....	.....	43,370	54,407
	\$ 1,396,700	\$ 1,347,865	\$ 1,612,966	.....	.....	\$ 1,347,865	\$ 1,612,966
Mackerel.....Cwt.	24,175	14,257	25,249	.....	.....	14,257	25,249
	\$ 151,206	\$ 127,319	\$ 180,069	.....	.....	\$ 127,319	\$ 180,069
Salmon.....Cwt.	75,800	78,105	84,714	11,110	15,126	62,458	62,437
	\$ 1,053,739	\$ 974,850	\$ 1,051,199	\$ 257,839	\$ 277,366	\$ 654,733	\$ 660,064
Smelts.....Cwt.	82,343	72,124	73,372	.....	.....	72,104	73,355
	\$ 1,115,778	\$ 1,029,501	\$ 1,091,993	.....	.....	\$ 1,029,199	\$ 1,091,751
Tullibee.....Cwt.	76,963	92,679	96,960	252	.....	92,427	96,960
	\$ 459,245	\$ 531,394	\$ 718,681	\$ 2,520	.....	\$ 528,874	\$ 718,681
Whitefish.....Cwt.	124,480	112,097	116,840	.....	.....	112,097	116,840
	\$ 1,406,006	\$ 1,387,607	\$ 1,516,094	.....	.....	\$ 1,387,607	\$ 1,516,094
Other fresh.....\$	3,498,164	3,442,385	3,325,178	445	881	3,408,981	3,263,609
Total Fresh Fish... \$	10,611,783	10,524,343	11,257,772	260,804	283,247	10,161,789	10,793,156
Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled Fish—							
Codfish, dried.....Cwt.	638,266	625,983	541,725	3,589	8,086	122,712	120,293
	\$ 4,769,436	\$ 4,555,545	\$ 4,784,829	\$ 29,058	\$ 65,830	\$ 899,061	\$ 1,068,944
Codfish, pickled.....Cwt.	67,095	55,872	80,903	.....	.....	55,810	80,784
	\$ 300,263	\$ 242,172	\$ 375,073	.....	.....	\$ 241,848	\$ 374,545
Codfish, smoked.....Cwt.	23,078	21,947	18,339	.....	.....	21,830	18,120
	\$ 282,611	\$ 256,753	\$ 227,179	.....	.....	\$ 255,213	\$ 223,512

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1927	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.							
Fishery Products, n.o.p.—Con.							
Dried, Salted, Smoked, Pickled Fish—Con.							
Haddock.....Cwt.	58,158	38,757	42,502	10		20,514	23,442
\$	414,057	261,389	321,596	81		148,661	189,068
Herring, sea—							
Dry salted.....Cwt.	803,849	1,080,491	1,157,139			64	10
\$	1,524,410	2,019,466	1,998,482			194	33
Pickled.....Cwt.	52,265	62,554	55,186			24,103	17,341
\$	182,963	184,457	172,943			80,752	76,300
Smoked.....Cwt.	90,418	85,779	76,760	25	15	37,961	35,997
\$	303,358	296,733	310,781	188	65	144,125	162,823
Mackerel, pickled. Cwt.	50,315	50,796	63,281			9,804	12,082
\$	367,246	327,184	397,015			85,254	101,741
Pollock, hake and cusk, dried.....Cwt.	53,445	40,635	53,235			3,704	9,626
\$	300,871	229,347	320,597			18,650	53,898
Salmon, dry salted (chum).....Cwt.	155,251	97,649	211,600		2	20	25
\$	568,949	363,608	775,295		30	95	100
Salmon, pickled.....Cwt.	19,551	25,428	24,210	150	831	12,856	8,022
\$	407,772	560,799	540,313	1,806	11,392	302,291	173,833
Other.....\$	147,526	120,016	175,609	316		61,394	126,577
Total, Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled. \$	9,569,462	9,417,469	10,399,712	31,449	77,317	2,237,538	2,551,374
Canned Fish—							
Clams.....Cwt.	8,742	10,767	11,749		7	10,711	11,721
\$	149,819	145,675	171,524		122	144,910	171,104
Codfish, boneless...Cwt.	19,124	18,397	27,581		11	18,073	27,504
\$	190,911	185,665	289,281		140	182,386	288,369
Herrings, sea.....Cwt.	47,487	392	36				
\$	439,294	4,317	296				
Lobsters.....Cwt.	53,047	47,687	47,085	25,131	22,971	14,882	14,626
\$	3,668,954	3,319,623	3,014,735	1,720,888	1,453,569	963,098	915,360
Salmon.....Cwt.	601,539	574,496	651,100	136,947	103,857	3,112	793
\$	9,717,353	9,151,062	9,108,342	3,401,204	1,902,627	51,333	8,539
Sardines.....Cwt.		59,219	47,538	292	1,876	262	2
\$		548,495	469,841	2,609	472	2,499	68
Other.....\$	103,896	174,035	218,110		1,005	29,822	23,781
Total Canned Fish.....\$	14,270,227	13,528,872	13,272,129	5,124,701	3,357,935	1,374,048	1,407,221
Other fishery products. \$	801,948	1,075,962	1,226,456	1,833	1,373	200,204	761,987
Total Fishery Products, n.o.p.....\$	35,253,420	34,546,646	36,156,069	5,418,787	3,719,872	13,973,579	15,513,738
Furs—							
Undressed—							
Beaver.....No.	162,148	143,969	118,145	56,076	36,510	86,466	79,445
\$	3,804,836	4,043,084	3,156,712	1,557,031	952,143	2,460,946	2,152,918
Fox, black and silver.....No.	17,236	21,338	30,290	12,469	19,765	4,451	2,989
\$	1,368,272	2,090,131	3,037,367	1,191,672	1,915,774	418,292	331,246
Fox, other.....No.	145,456	126,029	79,898	53,755	32,028	71,577	47,357
\$	3,228,348	4,165,419	3,156,205	1,772,275	1,331,563	2,369,848	1,802,086
Marten.....No.	61,650	56,033	48,192	30,092	25,595	25,609	21,939
\$	1,212,340	1,420,809	1,458,195	725,677	748,940	687,746	691,272
Mink.....No.	158,332	128,287	115,194	56,077	36,315	70,205	77,309
\$	2,339,887	2,180,472	2,345,194	962,794	614,357	1,192,249	1,712,220
Muskrat.....No.	1,000,151	1,479,353	2,137,349	515,325	1,337,590	944,001	709,849
\$	2,570,852	2,972,477	3,252,169	954,903	2,052,505	1,980,626	1,056,417
Other.....\$	5,760,470	7,150,841	7,844,330	1,984,850	2,422,568	5,058,637	5,347,223
Dressed.....\$	209,423	179,174	176,944	10,385	3,728	98,884	91,711
Manufactures.....\$	114,259	112,837	137,838	25,613	20,451	68,523	95,843
Total Furs.....\$	20,608,687	24,315,244	24,564,954	9,185,200	10,062,029	14,335,751	13,280,936
Hides and Skins, Raw—							
Calf.....Cwt.	91,402	102,984	86,697		19	102,494	85,611
\$	1,593,607	2,266,606	2,250,727		370	2,255,497	2,220,995
Cattle.....Cwt.	428,228	484,625	370,620		643	469,839	359,093
\$	4,836,380	8,601,850	6,472,291		8,059	8,317,880	6,269,932
Horse.....Cwt.	16,458	17,059	20,101			17,059	20,101
\$	118,663	189,708	219,476			189,708	219,476
Sheep.....Cwt.	26,955	30,176	20,535		48	30,139	20,487
\$	453,785	579,899	456,293		2,627	577,399	453,666
Other.....\$	56,331	76,289	80,904		810	76,127	80,062
Total Hides and Skins.....\$	7,058,766	11,714,357	9,479,691		11,866	11,416,611	9,244,131

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1927	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.							
Leather—							
Leather, Unm'd.—							
Harness..... \$	250,133	540,609	1,011,957			532,118	1,004,098
Sole..... Lb.	8,433,389	9,112,079	7,647,822	1,103,505	1,703,244	7,569,827	5,466,055
Upper..... \$	2,751,380	3,658,820	3,343,558	492,773	645,434	2,965,413	2,470,561
Other..... \$	5,316,936	6,961,829	5,157,194	1,950,591	1,357,797	4,713,807	3,547,801
Total Leather, Unmanufactured. \$	46,183	42,146	79,191	9,536	8,282	28,443	68,728
Leather, Manufactured—							
Boots, shoes, moccasins, etc..... Pair	159,194	117,988	146,345	30,039	20,219	64,982	100,230
Other..... \$	322,439	281,014	383,186	29,475	26,764	206,585	287,441
Total Leather and Mfrs. of..... \$	403,716	439,362	681,081	13,417	26,237	404,388	627,246
Hair..... \$	9,090,787	11,923,780	10,656,167	2,495,792	2,064,514	8,850,754	8,005,875
Hair..... \$	460,830	598,426	471,359	106,620	123,929	387,056	273,012
Meats—							
Fresh—							
Beef..... Cwt.	235,555	532,758	432,856	1,065	66	495,063	411,532
Game..... \$	2,638,227	7,021,119	6,990,868	8,575	2,452	6,566,780	6,604,512
Mutton..... Cwt.	49,080	48,640	49,382			48,584	48,983
Pork..... Cwt.	12,866	18,433	11,644			15,622	8,781
Poultry..... Cwt.	292,240	381,282	200,849	1,915		322,383	200,856
Cured, Canned or Prepared—							
Bacon and hams..... Cwt.	153,906	97,282	79,464	11,416	4,707	83,053	72,137
Beef, pickled..... Cwt.	3,350,832	1,886,823	1,595,246	212,739	91,930	1,629,428	1,460,009
Canned meats..... Lb.	492,444	158,506	169,384	16,687	62,157	64,865	50,671
Extract of beef..... Lb.	787,447	568,447	366,582	517,300	329,754	42,866	29,784
Pork, dry salted..... Cwt.	19,117,097	11,940,909	7,874,026	10,241,395	6,636,497	1,481,300	1,054,895
Pork, pickled..... Cwt.	36,180	47,405	7,775			45,246	7,195
Soups, all kinds..... \$	360,757	427,267	113,855			403,582	106,212
Other meats..... \$	288,913	307,968	250,831	224,508	183,610	48	495
Total Meats..... \$	101,726	117,287	93,759	95,843	76,822	10	149
Milk and Its Products—							
Cream..... Gal.	23,627	39,962	21,894			39,586	21,882
Milk, fresh..... Gal.	57,690	39,498	56,530			39,274	56,517
Butter..... Cwt.	60,244	39,047	13,002	36,745	9,324	33	
Casein..... Lb.	1,242,488	732,253	250,485	687,541	176,112	437	
Cheese..... Cwt.	27,235	27,152	10,061	118	141	10,069	903
Milk powder..... Cwt.	477,020	401,338	123,917	2,857	2,001	195,765	18,887
Milk, condensed..... Cwt.	217,768	248,493	353,730	247,038	343,656	297	20
Milk, evaporated..... Cwt.	1,011,336	1,069,063	1,252,899	227,401	127,757	534,889	781,025
Total Meats..... \$	29,408,705	24,472,478	19,184,930	11,741,991	7,519,384	11,288,594	10,382,736
Milk and Its Products—							
Cream..... Gal.	4,496,528	4,017,796	2,834,354	324	714	4,016,961	2,833,640
Milk, fresh..... Gal.	7,750,233	7,119,925	5,227,012	926	1,583	7,118,254	5,225,429
Butter..... Cwt.	4,886,445	3,624,794	3,753,871			3,624,794	3,753,871
Casein..... Lb.	990,746	721,557	833,678			721,557	833,678
Cheese..... Cwt.	98,784	26,433	18,892	470	19	2,061	2,314
Milk powder..... Cwt.	3,351,589	1,053,553	764,836	15,450	841	101,252	71,032
Milk, condensed..... Cwt.	276,501	318,695	254,806			227,675	254,806
Milk, evaporated..... Cwt.	29,901	40,195	35,363			28,458	35,363
Total Milk and Its Products..... \$	1,368,654	1,052,126	1,126,092			125,335	74,119
Oils, Fats, Greases and Wax							
Animal oils..... Gal.	24,950,179	21,100,625	25,181,853	892,188	1,025,387	2,444,452	1,869,525
Fish, whale, etc., oils Gal.	74,406	67,255	50,147	17,827,648	22,639,647	36,631	10,471
Grease and scraps..... Cwt.	869,412	629,057	608,466	246,659	290,599	348,969	247,479
Lard..... Cwt.	231,017	209,750	207,869	19,660	16,295	8,916	19,392
Lard compound..... Cwt.	2,695,945	2,456,337	2,364,967	195,520	158,864	80,069	180,182
Tallow..... Cwt.	109,038	108,632	78,548	84,897	49,738	10,504	1,240
Wax, animal..... Lb.	972,012	904,186	747,312	695,767	445,993	91,589	10,687
Total Oils, Fats, Greases and Wax..... \$	41,616,017	34,025,435	35,763,487	18,981,970	23,537,527	10,934,600	8,473,375
Oils, Fats, Greases and Wax							
Animal oils..... Gal.	79,716	233,028	124,721	757		93,990	11,554
Fish, whale, etc., oils Gal.	93,574	275,192	131,292	700		114,243	11,631
Grease and scraps..... Cwt.	2,381,902	2,342,847	4,098,518		2,149	2,329,274	3,345,625
Lard..... Cwt.	1,058,126	993,225	1,742,272		927	985,628	1,428,764
Lard compound..... Cwt.	29,387	30,099	24,621			15,593	15,330
Tallow..... Cwt.	174,024	178,434	134,644			52,971	51,010
Wax, animal..... Lb.	58,021	36,379	6,930	13,457	291	550	1
Total Oils, Fats, Greases and Wax..... \$	904,787	508,523	102,020	176,250	4,330	7,329	22
Wax, animal..... Lb.	13,820	13,925	2,983			8	25
Tallow..... Cwt.	179,700	168,862	39,681		300	5	320
Wax, animal..... Lb.	20,704	30,453	32,179	22		30,262	30,619
Wax, animal..... Lb.	164,748	238,453	270,228	175		236,383	255,487
Total Oils, Fats, Greases and Wax..... \$	14,290	7,592	3,643		3,075	7,202	568
Total Oils, Fats, Greases and Wax..... \$	4,873	2,455	1,297		1,095	2,353	202
Total Oils, Fats, Greases and Wax..... \$	2,579,832	2,365,144	2,421,434	177,125	6,652	1,399,002	1,747,436

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1927	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—							
Con.							
Other Animal Products—							
Eggs.....Doz. \$	1,730,849	517,991	919,767	336,562	782,910	18,786	5,043
Honey.....Lb. \$	669,609	194,121	319,169	121,269	264,880	6,749	1,802
Sausage casings..... \$	1,568,712	2,097,023	1,168,599	582,137	346,271	41,706	29,251
Tankage.....Cwt. \$	147,555	187,237	96,643	65,740	33,382	5,572	3,328
Other..... \$	1,180,791	1,251,890	1,405,745	192,007	121,991	706,012	881,320
Total Animals and Animal Products... \$	306,305	304,539	260,973			304,539	260,973
	596,704	698,948	599,370			698,948	599,370
	450,806	488,008	507,446	40,539	67,704	362,424	340,480
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—							
Cotton—							
Waste.....Cwt. \$	3,572	5,117	2,118	225		4,388	1,734
Duck.....Yd. \$	35,493	48,114	23,497	2,752		40,789	19,371
Other fabrics.....Yd. \$	408,418	502,808	488,800	53,473	69,137	648	783
Underwear..... \$	247,221	267,584	238,437	34,308	36,021	288	1,151
Other..... \$	317,985	556,770	549,673	47,475	33,341	5,984	24,370
Total Cotton..... \$	65,519	90,838	80,755	11,843	5,341	2,098	6,069
	167,830	148,013	163,764	31,244	19,768	3,219	126
	115,278	455,311	195,353	343,385	66,102	19,356	8,821
	631,341	1,009,560	701,806	423,532	127,232	65,750	35,538
Flax, Hemp and Jute—							
Flax fibre and tow....Cwt. \$	5,384	4,312	1,390	2	290	3,227	3,100
Other..... \$	28,356	53,681	7,588	35	3,100	31,646	4,488
Total, Flax, Hemp and Jute..... \$	79,768	28,123	41,995	628	1,666	20,057	30,511
Silk manufactures..... \$	108,124	81,804	49,583	663	4,766	51,703	34,999
Wool—	81,166	137,358	124,610	856	1,980	6,823	7,463
Raw.....Lb. \$	5,233,981	11,140,101	7,840,927	2,611,304	646,917	8,254,566	7,039,910
Fabrics.....Yd. \$	1,538,660	3,149,967	2,796,987	719,521	210,570	2,351,662	2,530,420
Underwear..... \$	12,204	12,238	14,227	55	70	501	517
Other clothing..... \$	17,844	16,464	15,767	45	133	863	952
Other manufactures... \$	41,597	40,231	33,306			1,796	1,936
Total Wool..... \$	172,892	194,277	252,761	1,678	3,456	12,223	33,996
	51,175	105,899	154,872	12,054	8,391	47,715	58,561
	1,822,168	3,506,838	3,256,693	733,298	222,550	2,414,259	2,625,865
Miscellaneous—							
Artificial silk..... \$	34,777	551,918	245,231	327,296	5,944	4,892	49,839
Rags.....Cwt. \$	257,016	311,128	286,639	23,827	23,267	268,636	250,529
Binder twine.....Cwt. \$	1,467,728	1,766,465	1,800,885	237,356	246,587	1,376,004	1,401,590
Bags, textile..... \$	136,033	187,498	128,834	1,120		69,296	53,904
Felt mfrs..... \$	1,626,399	2,053,015	1,317,290	11,983		823,158	573,152
Corsets and brassieres..No. \$	58,842	132,654	132,364	49,789	64,531	19,116	1,662
Gloves, etc., textile..... \$	425,288	486,898	561,327	73,707	84,936	23,537	10,755
Socks and stockings..... \$	282,063	143,700	124,457	7,374	8,962	10	462
Other fibres and textiles \$	425,098	161,516	149,513	12,915	18,145	8	367
Total Fibres and Textiles..... \$	173,726	194,707	206,091		2,675	446	604
	577,445	554,328	667,832	21,845	27,117	135,358	187,899
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—							
Wood, Unmanufactured—							
Logs and Round Timber—							
Logs, cedar.....M ft. \$	166,831	162,442	156,211	100		37,285	30,908
Logs, other.....M ft. \$	2,290,154	1,997,638	2,030,869	725		563,759	482,954
Poles, telegraph.....No. \$	159,023	203,867	172,335	2,377	2,688	172,950	119,288
Railroad ties.....No. \$	2,457,277	2,986,858	2,617,938	97,255	110,102	2,532,358	1,871,128
Other round timber... \$	771,123	770,668	855,372			770,227	855,221
Total Logs and Round Timber..... \$	3,318,575	3,327,773	3,444,631			3,324,007	3,443,283
	1,353,926	1,030,089	1,110,557	57,481	405,591	726,961	663,294
	1,125,642	851,598	909,159	39,412	282,015	684,297	586,590
	389,707	342,929	341,491	3,638	200	215,926	173,093
	9,581,355	9,506,796	9,344,088	141,030	392,317	7,320,347	6,557,048

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1927	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—Con.							
Wood, Unmanufactured—Con.							
Saw and Planing Mill Products—							
Planks and Boards—							
Cedar.....M ft.	60,598	53,213	44,760	11	98	52,191	43,460
	\$ 2,639,997	\$ 2,169,740	\$ 1,893,753	597	4,691	2,124,807	1,840,857
Fir.....M ft.	532,913	559,571	477,047	25,289	28,371	366,134	317,664
	\$ 10,731,770	\$ 11,168,450	\$ 9,517,201	698,146	678,140	6,813,460	5,906,455
Hemlock.....M ft.	98,242	108,532	132,975	245	710	81,886	102,441
	\$ 1,891,820	\$ 2,042,315	\$ 2,440,246	7,166	18,147	1,454,374	1,764,935
Pine.....M ft.	442,348	376,672	303,887	30,843	29,906	332,929	259,029
	\$ 15,857,685	\$ 13,164,201	\$ 11,200,589	2,047,203	1,989,823	10,598,565	8,659,259
Spruce.....M ft.	843,408	801,640	623,087	124,465	86,702	659,207	526,455
	\$ 22,953,865	\$ 21,547,519	\$ 17,201,126	3,296,136	2,247,799	17,691,496	14,617,055
Other.....M ft.	112,920	110,995	114,354	36,884	45,075	73,306	68,118
	\$ 5,720,034	\$ 5,305,396	\$ 5,410,934	1,411,672	1,738,063	3,837,182	3,589,607
Total Planks and Boards.....M ft.	2,090,429	2,010,623	1,696,110	217,737	190,862	1,565,653	1,317,167
	\$ 59,795,171	\$ 55,397,621	\$ 47,663,849	\$ 7,460,920	\$ 6,676,663	\$ 42,519,884	\$ 36,378,168
Timber, Square—							
Douglas fir.....M ft.	113,600	134,607	177,365	5,333	15,086	9,118	8,659
	\$ 2,335,683	\$ 2,779,549	\$ 3,500,489	132,966	307,971	180,360	172,125
Other.....M ft.	5,002	8,932	6,008	3,406	2,808	1,435	1,184
	\$ 324,599	\$ 427,286	\$ 353,426	291,274	262,707	39,460	38,706
Laths.....M	1,738,263	1,362,339	1,224,876	37		1,353,891	1,219,996
	\$ 8,997,095	\$ 6,499,328	\$ 6,024,035	135		6,469,913	5,999,341
Pickets.....M	51,797	53,597	41,213			53,134	41,001
	\$ 510,919	\$ 495,391	\$ 389,598			485,431	385,070
Shingles.....M	2,470,295	2,071,295	2,043,137	420	1,928	2,035,510	2,005,589
	\$ 8,415,970	\$ 6,820,246	\$ 7,793,271	1,692	6,081	6,712,637	7,663,419
Shooks.....	729,413	671,069	610,580	53,563	41,570	20,813	14,508
Other saw and planing mill products.....	\$ 520,351	\$ 538,129	\$ 377,087	\$ 216,819	\$ 173,996	\$ 232,854	\$ 127,585
Total Sawmill and Planing Mill Products \$	81,629,201	73,628,619	66,712,335	8,157,369	7,468,988	56,661,352	50,778,922
Pulp wood.....Cord	1,536,485	1,501,612	1,406,583			1,501,612	1,406,583
	\$ 15,400,343	\$ 15,182,842	\$ 14,187,100			\$ 15,182,842	\$ 14,187,100
Spoolwood.....	594,108	331,343	642,963	328,617	640,573	2,726	2,390
Other unmanufactured wood.....	\$ 650,423	\$ 720,916	\$ 789,189			\$ 716,295	\$ 786,811
Total Wood, Unmanufactured..... \$	107,855,430	99,370,516	91,675,675	8,627,016	8,501,878	79,883,562	72,312,271
Wood, Manufactured—							
Cooperage.....	\$ 153,418	\$ 206,889	\$ 282,171	\$ 600		\$ 76,443	\$ 58,422
Wood Pulp—							
Sulphate (kraft).....Cwt.	3,311,473	3,442,484	3,103,669			3,440,720	3,056,989
	\$ 10,249,691	\$ 10,253,803	\$ 9,181,924			\$ 10,248,339	\$ 9,054,489
Sulphite, bleached..Cwt.	4,218,175	4,858,139	5,064,582	74,449	138,932	3,594,330	3,764,479
	\$ 16,474,469	\$ 18,608,237	\$ 19,334,364	343,271	609,899	13,582,187	14,263,297
Sulphite, unbleachedCwt.	4,566,432	3,973,236	4,097,438		53,095	3,345,966	3,389,739
	\$ 12,826,530	\$ 10,381,466	\$ 10,223,379		126,458	\$ 8,716,771	\$ 8,525,946
Mechanical.....Cwt.	6,863,271	5,106,726	4,062,998	1,633,806	728,304	3,472,920	3,334,694
	\$ 10,337,049	\$ 7,529,975	\$ 5,541,243	\$ 2,749,552	\$ 1,048,696	\$ 4,780,423	\$ 4,492,547
Screenings.....Cwt.		505,820	621,478			505,820	615,875
		\$ 487,754	\$ 614,807			\$ 487,754	\$ 605,316
Total Wood Pulp..Cwt.	18,959,351	17,886,405	16,950,165	1,708,255	920,331	14,359,756	14,161,776
	\$ 49,887,739	\$ 47,261,235	\$ 44,895,717	\$ 3,092,823	\$ 1,785,053	\$ 37,815,474	\$ 36,941,595
Doors, sashes, blinds... \$	147,936	75,848	67,869	12,299	11,943	1,509	1,308
Furniture.....	405,361	296,778	381,734	39,135	61,440	28,822	52,444
Match splints.....	466,248	385,685	392,632	295,360	328,289	170	43
Other manufactures.....	954,066	821,921	1,145,999	481,939	509,102	165,929	433,855
Total Wood, Manufactured..... \$	52,014,768	49,048,356	47,166,122	3,916,156	2,695,827	38,088,347	37,487,667
Total Wood and Wood Products.... \$	159,870,198	148,418,872	138,841,797	12,543,172	11,197,705	117,971,909	109,799,938
Paper, n.o.p.—							
Paper board.....	\$ 2,733,747	\$ 2,657,186	\$ 2,311,423	\$ 839,509	\$ 696,962	\$ 1,427,607	\$ 1,247,759
Book paper.....Cwt.	63,465	104,481	80,384	2,702	3,922	45	57
	\$ 541,098	\$ 718,723	\$ 659,316	28,316	44,740	1,215	1,370
Newsprint.....Cwt.	35,437,629	39,417,522	45,264,586	898,103	3,136,427	36,411,593	39,202,329
	\$ 116,452,158	\$ 128,507,101	\$ 142,343,064	\$ 2,889,786	\$ 9,711,867	\$ 118,404,904	\$ 123,097,724

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1927	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER— <i>Con.</i>							
Paper, n.o.p.— <i>Con.</i>							
Wrapping paper.....Cwt.	351,472	294,699	331,518	54,114	61,476	128	8,485
\$	2,051,390	1,642,972	1,814,166	272,864	310,446	966	16,220
Bond & writing paper..Cwt.	18,850	13,036	4,419	177	9	19	63
\$	142,553	107,918	41,226	1,351	225	707	3,300
Wallpaper.....Roll	3,460,771	3,551,385	2,706,413	1,365,206	642,713	126,528	172,204
\$	509,335	511,748	365,696	232,596	108,990	25,877	35,994
Roofing paper.....\$	198,219	227,536	99,390	119,971	8,874	1,216	494
Waste paper.....Cwt.	314,804	357,815	380,977			357,424	380,494
\$	290,267	327,698	345,646			327,342	345,003
Other paper and mfrs. of.....\$	303,967	284,895	414,941	101,649	82,857	19,604	150,657
Total, paper, n.o.p. \$	123,222,734	134,985,777	148,394,868	4,486,042	10,964,961	120,209,438	124,898,461
Books and Printed Matter—							
Books.....\$	199,481	167,195	174,141	24,326	29,788	114,871	114,732
Photographs.....\$	10,222	5,784	10,245	1,552	1,943	3,752	3,341
Newsletters, etc.....\$	817,632	964,788	1,200,694	116,219	156,550	686,035	848,538
Total Wood, Wood Products and Paper \$	284,120,267	284,543,396	288,621,745	17,171,311	22,350,947	238,986,005	235,665,010
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—							
Ore, including chromite..Ton	734	2,475	2,720			2,475	2,720
\$	7,061	12,125	13,790			12,125	13,790
Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets—							
Pig iron.....Ton	2,197	516	1,142			481	1,006
\$	45,264	9,949	19,502			9,338	16,980
Ferro-manganese and ferro-silicon.....Ton	59,437	40,434	54,143			40,308	53,592
\$	3,351,423	2,738,315	3,840,780			2,725,573	3,792,142
Billets, ingots and blooms.....Ton	1,254	1,420	1,026				4
\$	31,092	33,959	23,824				176
Total Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets.Ton	62,888	42,370	56,311			40,789	54,602
\$	3,427,779	2,782,223	3,884,106			2,734,911	3,809,298
Scrap iron.....Ton	68,395	76,147	101,942	578	335	56,241	85,068
\$	667,583	783,403	1,120,029	10,606	7,994	547,342	911,465
Castings.....\$	144,119	131,786	90,839	23,828	25,185	83,826	43,315
Forgings.....\$	64,646	24,613	4,286	2,004	2,099	4,441	1,067
Rolling Mill Products—							
Bars and rods.....Ton	28,053	15,537	24,743	1,525	116	2,040	2,377
\$	1,054,980	608,124	847,248	61,240	11,889	101,448	114,345
Plates and sheets.....Ton	214	176	231	1		98	88
\$	17,205	12,232	15,053	62		5,416	3,401
Rails.....Ton	13,712	30,985	3,879			1,762	3,822
\$	513,434	1,047,744	137,653			49,103	135,561
Structural steel.....Ton	9,743	2,286	463			47	46
\$	745,550	225,607	57,165			2,686	4,606
Total Rolling Mill Products.....\$	2,331,169	1,893,707	1,057,119	61,302	11,889	158,653	257,913
Pipe and tubing.....\$	2,064,401	1,754,597	2,222,432	119,603	79,610	666,741	745,223
Wire—							
Barbed.....Cwt.	24,774	27,254	30,332				
\$	83,299	92,876	102,887				
Woven fencing.....\$	162,754	173,081	122,127	51,600	34,556	923	664
Other.....\$	648,544	609,433	726,736	163,484	126,258	2,429	1,680
Engines and Boilers—							
Locomotives and parts.No.	2	3				2	
\$	66,041	60,873	43,486			45,292	25,993
Other.....\$	238,297	146,816	192,122	8,157	5,871	11,283	5,758
Farm Implements and Machinery—							
Cream separators.....\$	100,092	77,197	51,991	11,701	4,015	40,672	11,620
Harvesters.....No.	17,285	14,002	11,510	758	188	33	367
\$	2,939,985	2,363,798	1,982,689	128,148	31,489	4,631	60,544
Hay rakes.....No.	1,803	2,142	3,460	365		266	668
\$	60,307	79,533	128,854	11,507		8,074	19,740
Mowers.....No.	26,763	18,664	10,580	1,831	925	220	1,008
\$	1,566,584	1,074,426	625,168	111,645	60,268	12,123	53,057
Reapers.....No.	1,488	1,462	818	10			1
\$	143,705	131,312	75,412	973			929
Reaper-threshers.....No.			2,472		1		1,029
\$			2,471,678		1,094		1,028,141
Cultivators.....No.	13,963	14,232	14,335	351	65	6,839	5,540
\$	823,732	901,147	799,887	9,521	3,901	610,630	475,418

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1927	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Farm Implements and Machinery—Con.							
Drills.....No.	6,423	6,164	7,000	239	109	119	1,255
Harrows.....\$	1,019,701	1,024,222	1,176,517	21,839	10,733	17,399	176,321
Ploughs.....\$	313,283	355,150	522,497	10,412	23,525	171,969	298,505
Threshing machines.....\$	2,226,255	2,151,278	3,272,043	39,685	33,754	227,402	503,057
Spades and shovels.....\$	4,283,799	3,549,380	326,114	2,538	1,460	1,082,659	126,884
Other implements, etc.\$	232,591	308,025	295,128	.....	3	5,207	2,177
Parts.....\$	713,986	576,854	1,078,507	93,147	79,125	75,908	468,595
	2,988,927	3,051,059	3,064,433	197,468	199,009	1,265,929	1,143,349
Total Farm Implements & Machinery. \$	17,412,947	15,643,381	15,870,918	638,584	448,376	3,522,603	4,367,408
Hardware and Cutlery—							
Razors and razor blades \$	2,326,610	1,774,322	633,568	53,825	3,100	31	.....
Nails, wire.....Cwt.	75,914	69,127	69,284	788	998	2,354	2,782
Nails, other.....Cwt.	267,485	245,492	245,441	2,916	3,398	8,121	9,552
Needles and pins.....\$	24,723	17,639	18,243	493	394	2	92
Bolts and nuts.....Cwt.	156,400	135,025	124,672	5,386	4,446	14	588
Other hardware.....\$	273,059	395,472	612,077	324,337	531,084	3,753	471
	15,442	8,929	9,911	1,123	203	831	336
	92,252	57,271	65,413	6,573	1,226	5,240	1,942
	264,956	276,921	288,481	109,374	134,266	119,944	97,930
Machinery—							
Electric vacuum cleaners.....No.	28,892	35,185	39,556	25,253	26,653	15	5
Sewing machines.....\$	1,228,326	1,415,806	1,697,642	1,038,732	1,127,075	906	155
Adding machines.....No.	1,997,011	3,464,098	4,333,533	400	85	4,431	4,144
Typewriters.....No.	1,981	2,307	4,056	1,601	1,288	18	8
Metal-working.....\$	280,980	236,323	408,289	123,399	102,909	925	3,217
Wood-working.....\$	380	930	1,089	3	3	393	31
Other machinery.....\$	15,008	39,833	54,948	500	265	15,779	1,856
	235,613	262,538	90,924	4,535	3,464	6,385	10,877
	93,952	37,677	20,705	8,013	108	1,269	833
	905,155	710,299	731,034	174,656	145,002	275,036	251,222
Total Machinery.....\$	4,755,925	6,166,574	7,337,075	1,350,235	1,378,908	304,731	272,304
Tools, hand or machine.. \$	264,467	296,790	226,095	46,205	25,222	16,686	29,07
Vehicles—							
Automobiles, freight—							
One ton or less.....No.	20,405	15,079	22,165	288	.....	2	3
Over one ton.....\$	6,870,927	5,569,890	7,871,430	72,875	.....	800	585
Automobiles, passenger—							
\$500 or less.....No.	6	12	9,293	5	2	2	4
\$500 to \$1,000.....No.	14,786	22,068	3,923,304	5,700	2,280	5,457	5,682
Over \$1,000.....No.	38,019	17,683	54,561	1,162	2,485	206	131
	13,283,406	7,009,647	19,219,420	326,009	642,060	40,447	30,612
	9,963	9,566	15,723	3,326	4,794	34	34
	7,475,481	6,849,243	9,894,681	2,418,514	3,317,145	25,482	25,072
	3,322	4,398	1,824	1,501	1,278	9	7
	4,106,652	5,389,827	2,150,898	1,894,553	1,504,237	14,790	10,400
Total Automobiles.....No.	71,715	46,738	103,566	6,282	8,559	253	179
	31,751,252	24,840,675	43,059,733	4,717,651	5,465,722	86,976	72,351
Automobile parts.....\$	4,665,369	2,566,960	2,383,193	84,196	120,551	69,095	143,620
Railway cars and parts.....No.	2	169	70	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tractors and parts.....No.	82,333	269,444	208,480	500	.....	7,980	3,205
Other vehicles of iron.. \$	122,678	141,059	20,361	.....	.....	6	6
	194,813	101,203	102,003	1,392	1,351	136,633	9,433
Total Vehicles.....\$	36,816,445	27,919,341	45,773,770	4,803,739	5,587,624	313,594	230,881
Chains.....\$	151,842	149,256	164,144	27,297	40,096	248	12,316
Stoves.....\$	141,619	114,482	129,573	14,103	25,981	39,906	38,582
Other iron and steel.....\$	1,455,124	1,114,074	1,205,531	372,815	243,831	228,450	280,271
Total Iron and its Products.....\$	74,284,824	62,753,934	82,256,717	8,195,972	8,721,020	8,831,287	11,157,421
NON-FERROUS METALS—							
Aluminium—							
Scrap.....Cwt.	6,082	4,950	25,173	311	460	3,674	11,936
Bars, blocks, etc.....Cwt.	85,225	60,791	316,372	3,187	7,246	44,216	97,677
Manufactures.....\$	238,068	532,315	438,099	39,559	74,698	396,257	218,924
	5,347,969	10,822,174	8,608,247	845,510	1,420,944	7,918,826	4,323,108
	1,150,025	612,836	719,575	37,568	47,275	21,742	3,982
Brass—							
Old and scrap.....Cwt.	61,436	73,862	131,866	3,490	3,575	56,057	118,008
Valves.....\$	540,505	595,464	1,200,737	33,250	38,531	428,435	1,072,671
Other.....\$	203,348	223,588	272,300	132,863	165,673	3,994	4,725
	124,840	697,773	567,636	620,605	472,154	37,496	39,535

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1927	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
Non-Ferrous Metals—Con.							
Copper—							
Fine, in ore, matte, regulus.....Cwt.	668,607	749,455	855,906	235,679	214,321	513,776	641,585
\$	7,835,143	7,083,725	7,936,179	1,770,865	1,603,291	5,312,860	6,332,888
Blister.....Cwt.	468,606	577,790	1,218,517			574,448	1,087,012
\$	6,018,914	7,427,986	18,968,309			7,377,803	16,754,159
Old and scrap.....Cwt.	54,460	80,183	73,573	768	1,716	70,859	66,473
\$	540,515	846,713	825,672	9,714	18,478	738,277	734,466
Bars.....Cwt.	2,815	2,148	1,476	850	32	2	32
\$	78,105	54,341	37,892	25,900	1,380	55	812
Wire, insulated.....\$	387,573	139,475	253,163	7,286	17	3,085	565
Other.....\$	57,206	40,442	25,469	6,147	210	933	6,562
Total Copper.....\$	14,917,456	15,592,682	28,046,684	1,819,912	1,623,376	13,433,073	23,829,452
Lead—							
In ore.....Cwt.	136,458	135,551	146,622			49,796	145,583
\$	796,524	871,543	879,148			299,316	872,914
Pig.....Cwt.	2,115,627	2,416,093	2,533,822	970,257	1,166,492	8,722	81
\$	12,667,959	11,009,119	10,251,187	4,255,915	4,746,588	47,412	296
Nickel—							
In ore.....Cwt.	365,689	367,332	405,842	316,078	273,254	51,254	132,588
\$	6,037,990	5,503,745	6,085,934	4,738,004	4,097,726	765,741	1,988,208
Nickel oxide.....Cwt.		79,371	65,829	2,566	2,066	11,605	16,537
\$		2,472,589	2,919,043	65,817	55,343	251,202	318,782
Fine.....Cwt.	258,758	335,582	573,151	27,995	28,318	254,652	470,471
\$	6,883,200	9,049,970	14,875,515	980,751	996,390	6,115,407	11,181,954
Precious Metals—							
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, etc.....\$	6,854,342	9,035,734	12,396,444	1,104	21,631	8,990,186	12,371,060
Silver in ore, concentrates, etc.....Cz.	6,034,514	5,463,309	6,517,822			5,366,070	6,378,786
\$	3,528,065	2,905,130	3,671,422			2,851,367	3,596,903
Silver bullion.....Oz.	15,778,443	15,906,738	14,037,392	24,903	478,214	2,891,265	4,073,721
\$	9,448,269	8,956,407	8,168,506	14,194	272,583	1,647,357	2,373,459
Other.....\$	380,494	481,534	493,819	57,735	45,677	423,422	448,142
Total Precious Metals.....\$	20,211,170	21,378,805	24,730,191	73,033	339,891	13,912,332	18,789,564
Zinc—							
In ore.....Cwt.			225,212				105
\$	1,393,368	862,295	1,439,278				659
Spelter.....Cwt.	984,827	1,237,522	1,275,076	214,422	271,432	80	
\$	6,896,054	7,085,422	6,652,637	1,176,600	1,410,394	760	
Scrap, dross and ashes.....Cwt.	43,575	59,593	70,895	12,285	3,304	40,379	63,960
\$	155,138	170,982	214,932	40,942	13,528	109,672	197,043
Miscellaneous—							
Electric apparatus.....\$	1,698,411	1,848,968	2,400,838	292,402	298,649	98,342	94,816
Cobalt in ore.....Cwt.			4,384		634		1
\$	261,699	305,226	541,023		124,500		103
Cobalt, metallic.....Lb.	202,320	338,526	261,548	138,799	18,000	133,669	243,548
\$	363,570	704,403	492,968	300,412	41,000	262,293	451,968
Ores, n.o.p.....Ton	371	76	76	25		5	70
\$	10,784	1,465	6,335	1,000		237	6,155
Other non-ferrous metals.....\$	893,962	970,601	1,434,614	278,701	448,230	364,003	503,397
Total Non-Ferrous Metals.....\$	80,639,197	90,840,441	112,655,194	15,696,472	16,347,438	44,114,499	63,777,009
Non-Metallic Minerals—							
Asbestos.....Ton	138,732	129,402	134,062	11,064	6,151	74,179	85,477
\$	8,692,037	8,549,366	9,090,392	767,465	504,555	4,606,536	5,401,953
Asbestos sand.....Ton	127,214	134,725	134,807	2,397	1,729	125,600	126,196
\$	1,922,657	2,127,805	2,176,796	55,407	34,904	1,928,149	1,977,838
Asbestos mfrs.....\$	59,431	48,162	76,043	5,204	10,233	17,241	26,015
Porcelain insulators.....\$	109,081	180,649	147,279	4,068	43,783	7,060	161
Other clay and products.....\$	106,437	136,753	148,586	1,904	223	99,174	135,175
Coal (incl. lignite).....Ton	1,288,511	914,644	879,170	29,261	20,870	469,135	463,281
\$	7,187,000	4,745,856	4,523,985	216,345	148,338	2,114,927	2,077,199
Coal Products—							
Cinders.....\$	24,418	14,087	10,010			14,087	10,010
Coke.....Ton	88,336	67,323	42,559			66,164	42,419
\$	992,233	730,823	640,078			722,274	638,847
Tar.....Gal.	4,316,758	3,797,990	3,256,681	1,236,876		746,787	375,009
\$	378,874	352,247	246,081	128,667		52,991	28,110
Creosote oil.....Gal.	2,234,125	3,056,660	1,128,152			3,056,443	1,128,052
\$	370,993	527,388	183,926			527,287	183,850
Glass and glassware.....\$	206,180	107,686	157,227	33,316	96,702	14,501	11,473
Graphite.....Cwt.	42,867	36,525	19,100	213	146	36,303	18,932
\$	152,598	101,288	45,686	2,212	1,488	98,976	43,995
Mica splittings.....Cwt.	5,389	2,267	1,748	150	90	2,117	1,658
\$	362,271	151,284	83,641	11,025	3,005	140,250	80,435
Other mica.....\$	79,143	107,335	93,556	3,300	3,707	103,015	89,615

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1927	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
NON-METALLIC MINERALS—Con.							
Petroleum and its Products—							
Petroleum, crude.....Gal.	25,674,282	16,291,088	24,065,888	5,056,011	7,242,258	10,947,648	16,274,142
\$	1,135,422	813,413	1,308,623	304,420	493,404	482,006	765,683
Kerosene, refined.....Gal.	1,518,820	2,118,861	1,501,863			530,099	3,281
\$	191,744	213,873	147,455			56,819	557
Gasoline and naphtha.....Gal.	3,278,689	3,118,503	4,035,744			232,858	1,098,976
\$	629,751	524,348	724,385			50,156	224,416
Other oil.....Gal.	725,197	258,108	283,818	6,065	4,780	54,449	75,764
\$	156,714	87,028	81,269	7,256	6,056	11,917	12,195
Wax.....Cwt.	11,481	1,931	11,510			1,724	11,294
\$	67,871	11,524	64,480			10,105	62,937
Stone and its Products—							
Abrasives, artificial.....Cwt.	1,003,392	1,046,540	1,327,797	50,563	64,866	965,275	1,237,428
\$	2,677,657	2,820,811	3,446,155	183,204	239,495	2,505,348	3,088,318
Grindstones.....\$	84,990	37,763	30,990			37,361	30,768
Gypsum, crude.....Ton	663,747	633,723	868,044			868,044	
\$	1,064,205	1,041,824	1,240,439			1,041,824	1,240,439
Lime.....Cwt.	378,529	411,055	443,100			401,283	427,074
\$	341,660	358,394	391,797			350,756	380,176
Cement, portland.....Cwt.	1,022,819	900,202	934,949			82,860	115,283
\$	370,935	310,730	339,267			47,288	78,674
Fedlspar.....Ton	30,885	31,174	28,613	10	6	31,134	28,547
\$	232,860	251,594	229,970	300	180	250,854	227,990
Sand and gravel.....Ton	907,084	639,962	792,141			639,962	792,106
\$	276,864	176,404	230,443			176,404	230,172
Talc.....Cwt.	212,632	214,377	225,457	15,121	14,915	192,809	202,374
\$	124,650	126,459	138,390	8,780	8,861	114,073	124,400
Other.....\$	372,756	368,893	491,182	83,709	94,485	175,199	311,545
Other non-metallic minerals.....\$	509,399	784,006	913,656	117,387	81,834	280,228	511,570
Total Non-Metallic Minerals.....\$	28,880,831	25,808,193	27,401,790	1,933,969	1,771,253	16,036,815	17,994,515
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—							
Acid, sulphuric.....Cwt.	475,556	323,599	245,339			323,571	245,307
\$	267,338	179,732	139,128			179,629	138,927
Acids, other.....Cwt.	252,449	308,742	457,196	187,847	181,636	115,543	269,917
\$	2,872,263	3,150,212	4,101,544	2,234,853	2,155,707	850,200	1,882,549
Wood alcohol.....Gal.	34,197	48,390	21,611	5,151	2,039	91	
\$	32,488	48,882	18,529	3,776	1,733	91	
Other industrial spirits.....\$	15,502	21,746	14,650	11,704	3,171	5,238	11,099
Drugs, medicinal.....\$	627,061	449,878	600,667	157,489	295,935	12,934	12,063
Dyeing and tanning materials.....\$	1,342	1,958	1,081			83	
Explosives.....\$	121,250	175,096	216,557			985	500
Fertilizers—							
Ammonium sulphate.....Cwt.	326,958	307,486	318,400			51,419	83,492
\$	766,688	657,884	637,149			105,877	151,094
Cyanamid.....Cwt.	1,709,638	2,412,592	3,065,812			2,376,463	3,041,524
\$	3,821,507	4,726,118	5,367,298			4,644,427	5,318,671
Other mfd., n.o.p.....Cwt.	22,982	25,566	64,690			22,911	59,884
\$	24,864	30,291	73,591			25,875	66,072
Paints, pigments and varishes.....\$	499,691	420,197	529,293	144,292	196,044	60,047	74,714
Soap, toilet.....Lb.	4,087,806	6,836,546	4,046,785	6,437,259	3,864,470	158	715
\$	750,953	947,980	562,836	878,387	523,422	31	159
Soap, n.o.p.....Lb.	479,965	492,861	390,392	108	1,000	1,044	1,240
\$	41,375	40,440	31,185	21	115	121	96
Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p.—							
Arsenic, n.o.p.....Cwt.	38,091	34,611	34,965			34,611	34,965
\$	127,241	113,612	134,073			113,612	134,073
Acetate of lime.....Cwt.	59,776	74,561	115,852	2,462	2,283	72,099	113,569
\$	181,525	245,293	445,845	6,607	7,198	238,686	438,647
Soda and sodium compounds.....Cwt.	608,223	703,690	747,333			301,737	433,971
\$	3,601,048	3,666,242	3,919,560			1,362,967	2,022,607
Cobalt oxide and salts.....Lb.	261,073	395,089	342,797	202,080	111,022	147,650	156,350
\$	447,228	673,303	617,535	289,923	160,835	290,985	300,993
Other.....\$	1,618,484	963,734	920,764	4,666	5,388	88,677	134,862
Total Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p.....\$	5,975,526	5,662,184	6,037,777	301,196	173,421	2,094,927	3,031,182
Glycerine.....Cwt.	7,218	8,483	1,458			8,483	1,458
\$	127,807	101,531	10,206			101,531	10,206
Other drugs, dyes and chemicals.....\$	758,105	751,387	1,036,573	502,560	687,337	68,917	82,143
Total Chemicals and Allied Products.....\$	16,203,760	17,365,516	19,438,064	4,234,278	4,036,885	8,150,913	10,779,475

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—*Concluded*

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1927	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—							
Amusement and sporting goods..... \$	95,210	77,134	128,203	16,924	39,699	31,066	55,636
Brushes..... \$	120,686	178,255	120,652	111,681	59,291	261	563
Containers..... \$	683,734	715,120	572,109	5,269	4,098	324,808	199,524
Household and personal equipment..... \$	424,598	629,331	676,313	199,710	209,682	79,055	100,224
Mineral waters..... \$	49,995	12,594	34,982	.....	6,462	560	17,645
Musical Instruments—							
Organs..... No.	468	392	270	89	31	25	17
Pianos..... No.	326,597	231,578	242,276	9,053	3,297	181,250	217,131
Other..... \$	821	825	860	32	16	71	72
Other..... \$	211,896	211,656	228,426	10,954	5,370	23,985	26,169
Scientific and Educational Equipment—	1,109,432	828,909	297,188	29,116	25,742	15,509	10,995
Cameras..... \$	1,276,461	639,520	128,040	400,703	6,057	3,699	5,905
Films..... \$	5,104,042	3,542,406	4,265,322	1,341,457	2,049,518	1,397,042	1,330,140
Other..... \$	87,751	116,477	78,399	80,416	27,261	27,074	35,896
Ships and vessels..... \$	410,183	609,767	209,187	1,737	2,593	181,432	108,781
Vehicles, n.o.p..... \$	47,216	62,068	77,699	993	253	22,915	54,180
Works of art..... \$	102,427	121,622	138,455	21,703	45,155	95,867	81,504
Cartridges..... \$	16,212	16,229	31,368	866	575	448	629
Contractors' outfits..... \$	268,679	600,330	421,969	.....	.....	590,681	388,154
Electrical energy..... K.w.h.	.....	.....	1,442,993,277	.....	.....	.....	1,442,932,363
Ice..... \$	179,790	137,356	162,139	.....	.....	137,108	3,935,899
Junk..... Cwt.	88,250	34,888	32,844	.....	.....	34,888	161,720
Settlers' effects..... \$	239,922	62,481	95,549	.....	.....	62,481	32,844
All other articles..... \$	6,994,877	5,797,905	5,917,625	370,809	427,508	5,148,498	95,549
	326,605	445,720	499,730	67,184	29,161	294,894	5,197,067
							319,665
Total Miscellaneous Commodities..... \$	18,077,313	15,036,359	18,263,813	2,668,575	2,941,722	8,618,633	12,342,976
TOTAL EXPORTS, CANADIAN PRODUCE.... \$	1,252,157,506	1,228,207,606	1,363,586,672	410,691,392	429,730,485	478,003,646	500,167,599

10—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ALASKA, HAWAII and PORTO RICO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Alaska		Hawaii		Porto Rico	
	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Grape fruit.....Lb.						21,692
						1,950
Pineapples, fresh.....\$			506		1,125	
Pineapples, canned.....Lb.			2,021,035	2,196,467		
			180,552	193,331		
Other fruits, preserved (except dried).....\$				81		88
Coffee, green.....Lb.			465,311	462,978		
			119,887	120,997	365	240
Cigarettes.....\$						
Fish, fresh or frozen.....\$	37,574	74,264				
Other fish products.....\$	789	4,313	173			
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....\$	90,908	32,411				
Milk and cream, fresh.....\$	1,737	1,061				
Wood, unnmfd. (incl. lumber).....\$	15,572	13,336				
Tubes, pipe and fittings, iron.....\$	425	85				
Machinery, except for farms.....\$	5,389	3,800				
Automobiles and parts.....\$	111			894		
Other iron and steel.....\$	2,231	2,836	4			
Petroleum and its products.....\$	2,909	3,564				
Menageries.....\$	270	1,300				
Ships.....\$		493				
Vehicles, n.o.p.....\$	18	78				
Articles re-imported.....\$	2,030	1,885	449			
Ship's stores, n.o.p.....\$	4,380	2,009	107	278		
Settlers' effects.....\$	4,812	1,819	4,775	40		
All other articles.....\$	2,407	1,756	3,900	1,309		
Total Imports.....\$	171,562	145,010	309,753	316,930	1,490	3,760
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples.....Brl.		3	69	1	4	
		90	666	6	38	
Jams, jellies, canned fruit.....Lb.	601	1,091				
	115	169				
Potatoes.....Bush.	67	7	1,133		600	688
	160	24	680		600	137
Oats.....Bush.	280	58				
	580	130				
Groceries.....\$	315	416				
Rubber tires, inner tubes.....No.	8				1,400	1,273
	12				4,715	3,763
Hay.....Ton	7	9				
	420	680				
Sheep for improvement of stock.....No.	100					
	1,020					
Other animals, living.....\$	10	3,020	105	850		
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, etc.....\$	550	207	395	251	723,248	897,196
Bait fish.....Ton	60					
	335					
Furs and mfrs. of.....\$	19,947	96,335				
Meats.....\$	5,361	4,884	21,872	26,253		
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....\$	14,709	15,798	7,376	5,871	12,604	7,222
Wood, manufactured.....\$	568	40	25	211		8,210
Paper and mfrs. of.....\$	1,333	1,332	2,140			1,198
Books and printed matter.....\$	572	29	542	573		129
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	116				2,317	1,989
Hardware and cutlery.....\$	106	52				
Machinery, except for farms.....\$	1,269	53	45		85	
Automobiles and parts.....\$		1,119	6,500			
Clay manufactures.....\$	4,212	108	65	50		264
Coal.....Ton	26,235	23,979				1,650
	205,908	172,766				
Petroleum and products.....\$	35,611	93,031	108			
Explosives.....\$	428					6,030
Ammonium sulphate.....Cwt.						13,025
					29,109	19,712
Cyanamid.....Cwt.					68,496	37,898
Containers (packages).....\$	12,789	7,922				
Stationery.....\$		282	33		2,680	3,653
Boats, canoes, etc.....\$	484					
Ships.....No.			1			
			35,000			
Contractors' outfits.....\$	43	2,603				
Electrical energy.....\$		2,283				
Settlers' effects.....\$	2,847	4,705	3,375	2,195		1,000
All other articles.....\$	1,614	3,758	442	995	605	891
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	311,434	411,836	79,369	37,262	815,388	977,961

11—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BERMUDA, NEWFOUNDLAND AND MEXICO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Imported	Bermuda		Newfoundland		Mexico	
	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bananas..... Bunch		4			1,610	
Berries, wild..... \$		3			3,170	
Grape fruit..... Lb.			5,118	17,857		
Oranges..... Box	200					34,500
Cabbage..... \$	388					2,700
Onions..... \$	321	235		12	1,912	
Tomatoes..... Bush.	9,359	7,947		6	3,692	7,162
Other vegetables..... \$	7,703	855				
Rice, uncleaned..... Cwt.	12,196	2,311			65,340	139,079
Coffee, green..... Lb.	2,913	7,268	101	28	181,547	426,927
Chicle, gum..... Lb.					2,432	3,022
Cotton seed oil, crude..... Cwt.					69,360	38,190
Florist stock: Azaleas, etc. \$					199,053	114,894
Fish, fresh..... \$	3,029	2,602	254		856,584	1,108,308
“ dried, salted, pickled..... \$			172,913	190,007	233,779	294,679
“ canned..... \$			673,656	554,037		
Fishery products, n.o.p. (ex. oils)..... \$			8,409	70,181		
Fox skins, undressed..... \$			6,668	19,052	3,289	1,254
Other furs, undressed..... \$			94,309	91,628		
Hides and skins..... Cwt.			49,938	49,210		
Leather boots and shoes..... Pair	22	5	464	1,486		
Fish, seal and whale oils..... Gal.	200	96	6,742	41,032		
Fibre, Mexican, istle, tampico..... Cwt.			1,344	693		
Fibre, vegetable, n.o.p..... Cwt.			2,828	1,007		
Rags and waste..... Cwt.			195,125	177,876		
Fishing lines and nets..... \$			174,495	166,681		
Logs and round timber..... M ft.					576	278
Pulpwood..... Cord					9,618	5,535
Barrels, empty..... No.					184	11
Furniture of wood..... \$			361	227	3,055	1,359
Iron ore..... Ton	1,210	811	3,420	547	273	
Scrap iron, wrought..... Ton			1,588	2,242	547	
Iron drums, barrels, etc..... \$			3,332			
Brass scrap..... Cwt.			71,465			
Glass bottles, carboys, etc..... \$				14,855		
Crude petroleum, natural..... Gal.				118,840		
Fuel oil for ships' stores..... \$				1,454		
Lubricating oils..... Gal.				1,963		
Stone refuse..... Ton				113		
Salt for the fisheries..... Cwt.			427,682	627,231		
Containers of Canadian mfr..... \$			427,720	627,255		
Containers, n.o.p. (ex. fuel oil)..... \$				1,300		
Ships for coasting trade..... No.				12,763		
Launches, etc..... No.				59,099		
Ship repairs..... \$				38		
Vessels, etc., n.o.p..... \$				52		
Articles for army and navy..... \$					5,392,920	8,101,792
Articles re-imported..... \$					221,816	277,776
Articles for exhibition..... \$					4,981,306	453,686
Ships' stores (ex. coal and fuel oil)..... \$					249,018	29,444
Junk..... Cwt.						
Settlers' effects..... \$						
All other articles..... \$						
Total Imports..... \$	53,642	61,771	2,097,525	2,513,361	1,174,087	1,170,245

11—TRADE OF CANADA with BERMUDA, NEWFOUNDLAND and MEXICO—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Exported	Bermuda		Newfoundland		Mexico	
	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....Brl.	1,285	1,790	14,565	25,997		
.....\$	6,351	8,084	59,238	100,763		
Potatoes.....Bush.	50,209	31,964	116,530	233,926		
.....\$	51,375	22,555	81,227	146,120		
Pickles, sauces and catsups.....\$	94	71	20,530	18,790		
Vegetables, canned.....Lb.	55,342	102,665	296,312	1,026,594		
.....\$	4,424	6,710	17,258	62,384		
Oats.....Bush.	240,292	268,558	549,385	570,223		
.....\$	172,044	191,137	360,064	376,100		
Wheat.....Bush.	250		85	166	2,000	396,496
.....\$	445		154	260	2,450	448,021
Bran, shorts and middlings.....Cwt.	42,322	46,795	23,502	26,897		
.....\$	68,200	80,608	36,880	46,738		
Cornmeal.....Brl.	44	97	5,563	17,835		
.....\$	192	467	23,971	84,222		
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	12,969	14,841	341,543	311,563	2,500	300
.....\$	98,904	99,367	2,612,594	2,228,605	16,194	1,680
Confectionery, all kinds.....\$	11,689	9,585	185,169	199,807		116
Sugar, n.o.p.....Cwt.	10,895	1,097	154,872	146,258		
.....\$	61,617	4,911	898,389	823,471		
Alcoholic beverages.....\$	62,702	303,569	26,873	9,149	12,444	16,022
Rubber boots and shoes.....Pair	3,262	3,626	249,250	205,070	66,662	76,365
.....\$	2,721	3,069	260,620	217,318	45,803	47,854
Rubber tires.....\$	50		12,324	11,247	9,255	5,925
Fodders, n.o.p.....\$	11,032	15,913	37,180	66,830		
Hay.....Ton	2,426	2,796	7,578	8,692		
.....\$	30,173	36,448	91,661	101,687		
Cattle.....No.	7	26	3,000	1,912		
.....\$	740	2,815	170,924	111,772		
Horses.....No.	33	59	231	298		
.....\$	3,725	8,310	29,831	47,615		
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....\$	29,466	34,537	41,246	41,761		
Fish, preserved or canned.....\$	10,220	15,375	3,150	6,839	183,221	142,320
Furs and mfrs. of.....\$	433	932	37,487	10,865		417
Leather and mfrs. of.....\$	814	1,007	86,119	87,114	219	33
Meats.....\$	236,820	250,500	567,002	500,404		8
Butter.....Cwt.	2,671	2,871	4,332	3,727		
.....\$	101,537	112,329	175,396	148,411		
Cheese.....Cwt.	1,887	1,893	4,961	5,792		
.....\$	42,320	46,550	103,349	132,575		
Milk powder, condensed, evaporated.....Cwt.	4,305	5,744	10,295	13,145	387	424
.....\$	53,669	69,798	117,251	147,486	5,100	4,382
Animal oils, fats, greases.....\$	6,868	3,120	57,549	45,665		
Eggs.....Doz.	60	480	136,725	114,507		
.....\$	28	202	56,222	45,359		
Cotton manufactures.....\$	2,055	7,123	127,521	110,366	1,295	3,325
Silk manufactures.....\$	5,134	4,412	25,446	26,584	962	564
Wool clothing.....\$	6,461	7,283	164,616	159,424	48	4,674
Felt manufactures.....\$			57,543	110,890	29,219	27,518
Clothing, n.o.p.....\$	2,760	3,485	143,345	149,360	9	
Oilcloth.....\$	20		33,418	31,625		
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....\$	67,706	39,764	120,683	178,929	1,470	16,040
Furniture of wood.....\$	21,538	20,907	60,330	71,685		
Paper and manufactures of.....\$	9,136	9,370	181,734	198,721	45,804	51,804
Books and printed matter.....\$	734	4,569	10,911	44,930		3,485
Ferro-silicon and manganese.....Ton					105	256
.....\$					10,960	25,352
Rails, iron or steel.....Ton			15,497	57		
.....\$			568,011	2,092		
Iron pipe and tubing.....\$	2,635	5,447	20,518	27,041	5,077	15,869
Wire, iron or steel.....\$	359	536	48,657	63,573		
Engines, all kinds.....\$		599	52,081	71,117		
Hardware and cutlery.....\$	5,944	6,094	49,510	59,107	331	94
Machinery, except for farms.....\$	1,288	1,907	54,838	154,930	11,310	18,950
Railway cars and parts.....\$			14,572	80,054		
Stoves.....\$	383	322	41,120	53,582		
Automobiles.....No.			42	87	90	
.....\$			14,486	36,523	82,613	117,865
Aluminum.....\$	315	649	2,881	6,269	115,410	14,766
Copper and mfrs. of.....\$	501	1,195	33,260	40,015	21,384	95,146
Electric apparatus.....\$	757	6,315	59,504	53,873	68,582	
Coal.....Ton	346	659	271,293	257,077		
.....\$	2,779	5,272	1,417,374	1,355,767		
Petroleum and its products.....\$	1,449	2,417	570,331	539,345		
Cement.....Cwt.	21,825	14,852	179,921	58,334	24,020	47,691
.....\$	9,426	6,552	59,009	17,216	6,634	13,172
Medicinal preparations.....\$	6,782	7,246	72,113	84,604	632	
Explosives, all kinds.....\$			172,961	214,870		
Paints, varnish, etc.....\$	6,041	5,381	62,455	63,637	5,854	2,709
Other inorganic chemicals.....\$		121	2,407	6,721	203,964	143,003
Baking powder.....Cwt.	6	3	3,842	3,619		
.....\$	122	82	98,304	98,284		
Soda and compounds.....Cwt.	2		351	184	225,657	220,162
.....\$	8		1,906	1,020	1,457,038	1,322,663
Ships, boats, launches.....\$	830		55,464	74,923	120	
All other articles.....\$	141,136	153,486	1,104,278	1,153,976	196,345	132,708
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	1,364,952	1,628,003	11,661,248	11,160,510	2,539,947	2,675,985

12—TRADE OF CANADA with BARBADOS, CUBA and SAN DOMINGO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Barbados		Cuba		San Domingo	
	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Pineapples, fresh..... \$			3,777	2,635		
Molasses..... Gal.	4,758,424	3,992,516	49,826	429,706		
\$	2,100,982	1,524,031	4,037	26,875		
Sugar not above No. 16, D.S..... Cwt.	1,124,983	1,077,242	1,099,987	1,117,212	871,094	360,376
\$	4,995,710	3,634,105	3,241,452	2,593,901	2,452,627	874,547
Sugar above No. 16, D.S..... Cwt.	790	1,827	263,017	309,744		70,451
\$	4,043	6,242	1,093,985	1,064,415		255,867
Rum..... Pf. Gal	11	975	9,150	8,278		
\$	125	4,433	93,119	90,239		
Tobacco, unmanufactured..... Lb.			1,169,789	944,136		118
\$			942,750	825,382		65
Cigars..... Lb.			16,702	21,070		
\$			124,568	147,732		
Sponges..... \$			13,718	16,636		
Cotton bags..... \$			10,505	15,760		3,307
Iron drums, tanks, cylinders, etc..... \$	9,275	15,080				
Articles reimported..... \$	325	1,200		76,115	214	20
Articles for manufacture in bond..... \$			33,479	24		
Settlers' effects..... \$	750	323	625	9,370		
All other articles..... \$	4,594	13,783	25,156	34,378		1,554
Total Imports..... \$	6,215,804	5,199,197	5,587,171	4,903,506	2,452,841	1,135,360
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes..... Bush.	7,030	22,274	2,113,557	2,380,902		
\$	6,664	18,560	2,390,756	1,506,516		
Other vegetables..... \$	1,668	1,755	3,818			12
Oats..... Bush.	218,612	151,811	1,562	30,117		
\$	136,933	98,293	937	19,571		
Wheat flour..... Brl.	62,369	66,479	18,804	36,428	12,774	7,353
\$	416,982	404,264	126,085	195,535	94,788	48,666
Sugar and its products..... \$	74,179	54,096	233		722	40
Whiskey..... Gal.	38	37	7,044	19,844	247	189
\$	183	142	37,750	103,710	989	716
Oilcake..... Cwt.	78,273	49,656				
\$	178,435	127,416				
Oils, vegetable, not food..... \$					3,172	
Rubber manufactures..... \$	91,558	69,181	13,582	11,171	77,799	61,545
Hay..... Ton	35	520	5,621	1,383		
\$	577	6,582	58,970	12,118		
Fish, dried, smoked, pickled..... \$	109,508	68,720	834,592	839,551	74,461	117,872
Canned fish..... \$	29,409	36,193	21,059	9,110	34,925	34,363
Leather, unmanufactured..... \$	4,828	4,510	1,765	78,168	5,791	6,760
Meats..... \$	66,162	63,039				
Butter..... Cwt.	664	679	553	316	64	85
\$	31,167	32,517	20,533	12,627	2,949	3,720
Cheese..... Cwt.	999	802	2,205	615	53	3
\$	26,068	22,150	34,234	10,825	1,190	78
Milk, condensed..... Cwt.	1,868	2,841	45,667	38,345	528	480
\$	26,082	39,650	546,523	449,275	5,426	4,798
Milk, evaporated..... Cwt.		23		3,410	11	28
\$		224		42,370	90	224
Cotton mfrs..... \$	7,317	7,365	3,457		220	75
Planks and boards..... M ft.	6,038	6,226	5,677	1,754	160	103
\$	169,709	171,730	145,514	66,502	6,005	3,961
Shingles..... M	24,037	21,055				
\$	63,867	67,813				
Shooks..... \$	61,154					
Staves and headings..... \$	27,640	80,175	1,515	2,664		
Newsprint paper..... Cwt.	634	201	152,211	197,196	2,216	2,821
\$	2,275	664	514,514	633,973	7,223	9,122
Books and printed matter..... \$	3,482	4,478	8,250	5,636	359	662
Rolling mill products..... \$	1,165	617				
Wire nails..... Cwt.	3,746	3,222				
\$	17,789	15,624				
Automobiles..... No.	129	251	76	8	28	5
\$	70,993	109,641	84,313	9,217	29,476	4,991
Copper wire and cable..... \$		1,211	44,211	49,006	44	
Electric apparatus..... \$	6,138	2,361	40,122	39,793	198	3,086
Coal..... Ton			88	1,107		
\$			726	9,290		
Ammonium sulphate..... Cwt.	19,533	8,920	12,030	5,047		
\$	41,099	19,360	21,977	9,210		
Paints, varnish, etc..... \$	3,463	5,216	890	2,519		
Other inorganic chemicals..... \$	104	409	249,149	244,138	13,989	13,513
Stationery, n.o.p..... \$	4,033	3,729	28,885	16,343	6,668	7,006
All other articles..... \$	156,321	144,265	152,319	63,138	46,550	11,592
Total Exports (Canadian)... \$	1,836,952	1,681,950	5,386,679	4,442,953	413,034	332,802

13—TRADE OF CANADA with JAMAICA, TRINIDAD and TOBAGO, OTHER BRITISH WEST INDIES

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Jamaica		Trinidad and Tobago		Other British West Indies	
	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bananas.....Bunch	43,388	56,785	.....	.....	4	604
.....\$	39,450	38,936	.....	.....	2	828
Grape fruit.....Lb.	436,441	412,104	8,480	2,378	8,540	25,410
.....\$	15,092	15,794	385	137	457	898
Cocoanuts.....No.	4,722,300	4,695,605	805,075	2,078,635	274,760	71,354
.....\$	103,197	100,526	20,053	46,698	6,310	1,866
Molasses.....Gal.	.....	1,006	10,402	5,769	307,441	419,873
.....\$	.....	370	3,773	1,336	101,715	138,430
Sugar not above No. 16, D.S.....Cwt.	881,155	737,582	405,417	809,450	732,863	343,093
.....\$	3,308,515	2,520,322	1,561,314	2,649,592	2,936,023	1,229,737
Sugar above No. 16, D.S.....Cwt.	10	84,309	22	2	33	585
.....\$	50	244,572	123	10	86	1,696
Cocoa beans, not roasted.....Cwt.	15,831	12,323	31,451	43,739	15,211	25,342
.....\$	236,346	129,855	478,279	564,308	219,462	256,592
Coffee, green.....Lb.	7,181,853	6,272,978	43,040	387,304	2,000	43,950
.....\$	1,477,114	1,397,147	8,577	75,312	389	8,870
Spices.....\$	65,666	62,754	416	.....	62,418	49,207
Rum.....Pf. Gal.	33,793	37,242	81	57	175	267
.....\$	169,709	212,663	304	235	724	1,633
Whiskey.....Pf. Gal.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,512
.....\$	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	177,304
Sponges, marine.....\$	.....	.....	.....	.....	35,080	48,711
Oils, vegetable, not food.....\$	11,820	12,079	1,930	15,114	18,070	11,000
Iron drums, tanks, cylinders.....\$	4,363	2,665	20,790	11,159	30,925	13,266
Salt.....Cwt.	.....	.....	.....	.....	332,812	404,691
.....\$	.....	.....	.....	.....	52,551	50,580
All other articles.....\$	49,986	52,612	3,257	12,157	88,737	86,321
Total Imports.....\$	5,481,308	4,790,295	2,099,201	3,376,058	3,552,999	2,077,839
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes.....Bush.	22,541	34,842	42,154	89,744	6,239	7,045
.....\$	22,909	29,032	40,355	68,548	6,723	6,326
Oats.....Bush.	64,956	54,861	192,474	155,367	26,514	44,985
.....\$	44,597	38,162	127,933	101,936	18,692	30,623
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	286,592	444,871	281,129	290,252	177,562	171,424
.....\$	1,856,707	2,569,178	1,827,335	1,772,672	1,162,183	1,028,002
Biscuits and bread.....Cwt.	1,471	720	1,195	1,120	1,146	1,350
.....\$	14,598	8,528	18,305	18,045	17,690	18,471
Sugar, all kinds, n.o.p.....Cwt.	22,030	20,032	40,352	31,711	19,107	17,746
.....\$	133,685	100,921	230,458	168,702	115,704	94,133
Whiskey.....Gal.	1,833	1,345	1,203	254	318,756	483,799
.....\$	7,555	5,892	5,053	1,127	1,618,647	2,458,791
Oilcake.....Cwt.	25	.....	38,508	24,999	14,280	14,654
.....\$	55	.....	90,614	63,560	33,682	40,519
Rubber manufactures.....\$	427,843	393,828	259,149	245,298	114,590	109,817
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....\$	708,920	621,163	393,465	445,432	130,193	152,975
Fish, canned.....\$	113,984	84,905	90,530	83,976	21,388	20,434
Meats.....\$	60,574	62,178	89,976	74,671	25,393	22,910
Butter.....Cwt.	3,258	2,889	2,269	1,329	1,528	1,344
.....\$	141,152	126,012	94,479	59,921	65,070	60,204
Cheese.....Cwt.	3,388	3,173	2,671	2,301	1,255	1,039
.....\$	82,482	78,666	64,271	59,839	31,642	28,224
Milk, condensed.....Cwt.	17,230	22,220	6,830	10,055	3,122	3,112
.....\$	219,111	264,924	90,934	131,433	32,328	32,134
Lard and lard compound.....Cwt.	2,296	599	9,559	868	965	768
.....\$	29,746	8,356	110,495	10,327	14,750	10,804
Cordage, n.o.p.....\$	11,513	8,911	22,459	12,649	10,504	9,940
Other fibre and textile products.....\$	37,391	39,732	46,483	57,652	15,745	17,588
Planks and boards.....M ft.	3,263	2,566	3,497	2,858	4,145	4,284
.....\$	68,190	55,387	95,596	74,021	134,214	154,420
Shooks.....\$	3,390	4,163	14,640	17,320	3,397	2,460
Furniture (wood).....\$	21,234	19,164	13,223	12,416	11,324	6,928
Paper and manufactures of.....\$	59,631	78,127	19,076	29,952	5,719	7,794
Nails, all kinds.....Cwt.	10,043	9,459	7,027	8,235	5,576	7,466
.....\$	38,082	33,297	19,505	22,159	23,362	29,560
Machinery, except for farms.....\$	1,352	33,753	35,801	1,774	10,172	7,075
Automobiles.....No.	787	628	334	604	118	142
.....\$	391,571	305,373	159,238	273,798	55,170	62,956
Electric apparatus.....\$	789	2,161	30,062	23,275	1,214	1,093
Cement.....Cwt.	57,716	34,796	35,346	43,001	49,452	84,732
.....\$	14,562	8,174	12,545	14,212	19,540	30,073
Medicinal preparations.....\$	24,038	17,103	23,736	19,185	11,169	12,536
Paints and varnish.....\$	14,309	14,080	8,879	14,505	11,726	10,886
Soap.....Lb.	47,417	41,998	374,179	282,951	66,798	58,793
.....\$	13,374	11,746	30,228	22,626	7,373	6,033
Containers (packages).....\$	22,845	11,138	8,005	10,946	12,410	21,306
Stationery.....\$	4,033	16,395	14,088	12,913	8,680	3,355
All other articles.....\$	360,974	215,634	150,835	228,081	211,453	157,849
Total Exports (Canadian)....\$	4,951,196	5,266,083	4,240,751	4,153,571	3,861,847	4,656,219

14—TRADE OF CANADA with FRENCH WEST INDIES, ST. PIERRE AND MIQUELON, DUTCH WEST INDIES

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French West Indies		St. Pierre and Miquelon		Dutch West Indies	
	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Whiskey.....Gal.			2,736	17		
Other distilled spirits.....\$			23,112	112		
Wines.....\$		1,719	224	6,997		
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....\$			17,022			
Hides and skins.....\$			419	2,919		
Petroleum oils, crude.....\$			2,195	1,731		
Articles re-imported.....\$					495,043	172,974
Containers (packages).....\$			32,528	7,809		
All other articles.....\$			676	32,929		
			1,384	3,027	35	345
Total Imports.....\$		1,719	77,560	55,524	495,078	173,319
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes.....Bush.		427	17,788	19,704		
Other fresh vegetables.....\$		298	13,770	10,828		
Grains.....\$			3,964	4,830		
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	28	20	3,264	6,411		
Sugar and its products.....\$	38,287	63,362	5,804	4,640	4,680	4,220
Whiskey.....Gal.	229,096	341,151	41,720	30,931	29,013	25,544
Rubber boots and shoes.....Pair		9	40,577	30,080	932	518
Rubber clothing.....\$	7,377	31,056	891,351	2,111,885	1,010	2,079
Rubber tires.....\$	6,331	26,533	9,757	9,753	37,888	61,189
Hay.....Ton	22,759	9,836	6,426	12,822	26,788	44,602
Cattle.....No.	2	1	721	327	4,194	226
Swine.....No.	35	15	453	510		
Other live animals.....\$			7,262	6,411		
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.		50	840	623		
Other fishery products.....\$			22,050	24,161		
Boots and shoes, leather.....Pair			433	565		
Meats.....\$			8,995	9,847		
Butter.....Cwt.			9,811	31,275		
Eggs.....Doz.			20	29	646	1,992
Cotton clothing.....\$	3,546	12,814	335	480	7,604	23,662
Silk manufactures.....\$			714	785	9,735	23,667
Woolen clothing.....\$			4,511	3,125		
Bags, textile.....\$			5,978	7,523		
Hats and caps.....\$		2,488	13,443	8,722		
Oilcloths.....\$			820	1,042		
Socks and stockings.....\$			29,127	36,917		
Planks and boards.....M ft.			14,578	14,562		
Wood, manufactured.....\$	2,329	1,486	6,076	5,901		
Paper and mfrs. of.....\$	59,194	45,193	4,327	7,311	2,329	1,992
Automobiles.....No.		227	433	701		
Other iron and steel.....\$	46	111	18,613	32,674		
Aluminum.....\$	19,609	43,977	4,408	10,625		
Coal.....Ton		3,961	1,520	2,658		
Petroleum, crude.....Gal.			3,369	4,134		
Coal oil and kerosene.....Gal.			2,668	4,188	2,740	6,788
Gasoline and naphtha.....Gal.			679	1,067	21	349
Mineral oil, n.o.p.....Gal.			29,626	40,419	767	7,321
Cement.....Cwt.			15,122	10,379	999	751
Medicinal preparations.....\$			3,771	3,099	1,368	134
Paints and varnish.....\$			5	16	107	80
Containers (packages).....\$			1,910	6,513	47,881	31,818
Ships.....\$			20,083	29,889	587	312
All other articles.....\$					14,308	450
			4,706	5,241		
			28,408	32,375		
			150,086	135,476		
			16,847	15,133		
			17,480	54,068		
			3,439	10,202		
			67,447	63,065		
			14,600	13,333		
			20,753	6,487		
			11,124	3,883		
	17,108	38,352	12,340	22,530	1,000	
	4,943	10,186	6,025	10,407	276	
		47	56	143		7,709
			3,964	4,812	602	297
	3,157	7,633	38,307	48,882	264	
			45,006		5,500	
	22,813	6,936	87,379	85,672	5,773	7,174
Total Exports (Canadian)...\$	371,511	511,374	1,476,340	2,729,124	163,249	185,044

15—TRADE OF CANADA with COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA and PANAMA

(Fiscal years)

Articles	Costa Rica		Nicaragua		Panama	
	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bananas.....	Bunch	550				
	\$	625				
Coffee, green.....	Lb.	141,033	266,470	7,712	15,423	5,020
	\$	42,044	74,437	1,668	3,337	1,417
Cattle skins.....	Cwt.	328				
	\$	5,254				
Straw mfrs.....	\$				1,813	
All other articles.....	\$	60	893			
Total Imports.....	\$	47,358	75,062	2,561	3,337	3,230
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes.....	Bush	811			81,415	133,168
	\$	624			48,090	37,959
Wheat.....	Bush		5,000			
	\$		7,995			
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	1,070	4,205	5	13,694	15,636
	\$	6,914	28,425	48	86,647	97,693
Candy.....	Lb.	4,991	6,518	790	6,629	9,113
	\$	2,563	2,560	415	2,018	2,489
Whiskey.....	Gal.	547	363	1,959	2,546	1,962
	\$	2,051	1,256	8,446	10,707	7,982
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....	Pair	1,016	3,523	12,307	1,875	3,193
	\$	835	3,155	11,171	8,865	2,149
Rubber tires.....	\$	6,826	4,655	4,277	8,081	34,782
Codfish, dried.....	Cwt.	3,784	3,170			43,871
	\$	29,004	29,226			12,240
Mackerel, pickled.....	Cwt.	285				98,130
	\$	2,183	2,961			1,011
Other dried and salted fish.....	\$	1,407	372			6,026
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	1,014	1,778	953	908	3,500
	\$	10,350	19,108	9,769	10,046	898
Other canned fish.....	\$	924	1,274	172	672	9,515
Butter.....	Cwt.	113	222			2,792
	\$	5,166	10,072			20
Milk, condensed.....	Cwt.	60				1,026
	\$					446
Milk, evaporated.....	Cwt.					14,611
	\$					9,855
Cotton duck.....	Yd.	4,108	1,240	9,682	4,911	203,138
	\$	2,063	1,006	3,991	2,279	1,011
Planks and boards.....	M ft.					2,485
	\$					769
Furniture of wood.....	\$					14,457
Paper and mfrs. of.....	\$	4,750	2,564	1,454	1,198	12,601
Books and printed matter.....	\$	119	732	195	257	2,091
Pipe and tubing, iron.....	\$	2,797	4,316			1,611
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$		388			418
Sewing machines.....	\$	7,425	2,397			2,783
Metal-working machinery.....	\$	3,076	23			12
Other machinery.....	\$	5,853	48			200
Automobiles, freight.....	No.	79				751
	\$	29,747	17,419			490
Automobiles, passenger.....	No.	124	69	16	4,669	301,176
	\$	61,066	33,571	16,459	13,278	192,559
Cement.....	Cwt.					515
	\$					313,998
Medicinal preparations.....	\$	330	403	45		11,693
Other inorganic chemicals.....	\$	6,165	5,244	3,314	3,684	3,229
Soda and compounds.....	Cwt.	240	300			4,367
	\$	1,529	1,911			4,089
Mattresses and pillows.....	\$	676	316	871	601	580
Stationery, n.o.p.....	\$	1,287	858	237	181	701
Musical instruments.....	\$	270		1,741	665	7,890
Settlers' effects.....	\$					190
All other articles.....	\$	7,714	9,937	2,133	1,385	4,825
Total Exports (Canadian)...	\$	203,050	184,773	72,733	66,562	1,124,817
						1,040,519

16—TRADE OF CANADA with GUATEMALA, HONDURAS and SALVADOR

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Guatemala		Honduras		Salvador	
	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bananas..... Bunch		410	8,050			
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S..... Cwt.		612	18,012			
Coffee, green..... Lb.	345,552	74,666	220,010			
Ships' stores, n.o.p..... \$	93,390	20,362	604,245		88,184	
All other articles..... \$		10	42		23,007	
Total Imports..... \$	93,390	20,984	622,299		23,044	
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	83	909	750		150	225
Malt..... Bush.	621	5,472	5,412		1,033	1,354
Alcoholic beverages..... \$	24,276	35,138				122
Canvas shoes with rubber soles..... Pair	17,986	49,249				213
Tires, pneumatic casings..... No.	14,592	10,837	32,806	174,012	20,367	9,055
Tires, inner tubes..... No.	22,090	18,052	541	448		2,703
Fish, dried, salted, smoked..... \$	13,123	10,159	352	320		1,488
Fish, canned..... \$	526	485	165	293	421	416
Upper leather..... \$	8,179	7,423	4,445	5,680	6,985	7,141
Cotton manufactures..... \$	991	549	112	296	521	492
Paper and mfrs. of..... \$	2,435	1,288	381	695	1,474	1,169
Books and printed matter..... \$	2,852	1,040				
Tubing and pipe of iron and steel..... \$	3,580	10,065		1,159	954	506
Farm implements and machinery..... \$	921	882			2,508	1,455
Metal-working machinery..... \$	1,413	2,006	1,251	2,429	478	580
Automobiles..... No.	1,912	2,998		331	790	397
Automobile parts..... \$	627	3,800	155	207	312	1,830
Electric apparatus..... \$	17	41				
Cement..... Cwt.	438	816		67	31	162
Paints and varnish..... \$	152				14,279	135
Other inorganic chemicals..... \$	76,106	67,461	4,573	4,459	64	107
Soda and compounds..... Cwt.	103	285			28,722	42,638
Brushes..... \$	1,616	2,433		12		
Containers, n.o.p. (packages)..... \$	5,358	12,506	16,169	13,159		398
Mattresses and pillows..... \$	1,482	3,484	4,367	3,634		
Refrigerators..... No.	982	630				
Stationery..... \$	215	134	4,579	1,492	104	
Musical instruments..... \$			6,418	5,719	15,053	4,690
Cartridges..... \$			40,900	35,337		
All other articles..... \$						
Total Exports (Canadian)... \$	175,917	191,930	110,832	235,957	97,232	75,803

17—TRADE OF CANADA with BRITISH GUIANA, ARGENTINA and BRAZIL

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British Guiana		Argentina		Brazil	
	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Nuts.....	\$ 6,417	1,756			10,168	26,584
Corn.....	Bush \$		7,506,290	4,509,203		
			6,286,249	4,407,430		
Molasses.....	Gal. \$	88,704				
	\$ 5,776	28,899				
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S.....	Cwt. \$	1,654,826	1,400,277			
	\$ 5,972,935	4,377,908				
Sugar, above No. 16, D.S.....	Cwt. \$	502	128,722			
	\$ 1,825	371,554				
Coffee, green.....	Lb. \$				10,732,120	8,008,575
	\$				1,871,585	1,697,427
Rum.....	Pf. gal. \$	13,075	9,684			
	\$ 38,564	32,555				
Flax seed.....	Bush \$		312,786	378,817		
			573,210	678,288		
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$		2,106,931	1,565,460	201,007	
Meats.....	\$ 65		386,782	602,947		
Casein.....	Lb. \$		163,902	273,409		
	\$		20,034	30,474		
Wool, raw.....	Lb. \$		176,733	172,989		
	\$		72,545	70,365		
Iron drums, tanks, cylinders.....	\$	27,545	44,260			
Oak, quebracho and similar extracts.....	Lb. \$		6,750,230	627,019		
	\$		314,793	29,515		
All other articles.....	\$	19,042	16,305	89,210	43,089	5,440
						2,303
Total Imports.....	\$	6,072,172	4,873,237	9,849,754	7,427,568	2,088,200
						1,726,314
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes.....	Bush \$	62,924	106,092			300
	\$	59,645	84,735			184
Oats.....	Bush \$	130,338	90,609			
	\$	93,519	66,039			
Flour of wheat.....	Brl. \$	156,160	152,116		49,205	11,814
	\$ 1,039,134	951,618		275,200	76,627	
Sugar and its products.....	\$	67,612	39,806			
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	113,408	122,256	2,436,597	3,552,066	1,107,747
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, pickled.....	\$	98,295	66,186			1,726,899
Fish, canned.....	\$	42,254	27,094	27,641	18,268	330,849
Meats.....	\$	35,314	20,421			
Butter.....	Cwt. \$	1,681	638			
	\$ 70,743	28,559				
Cheese.....	Cwt. \$	1,499	1,333	253	65	
	\$ 37,529	34,232	7,628	1,864		
Milk, condensed.....	Cwt. \$	4,495	4,954			
	\$ 63,575	72,030				
Cottons.....	Cwt. \$	6,186	8,646	392	199	7,246
Binder twine.....	Cwt. \$			12,500	12,500	3,530
	\$			137,500	132,250	
Cordage, other.....	\$	13,489	7,814			5,279
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	82,438	92,402	97,558	68,819	121
Wood, manufactured.....	\$	45,034	93,007	6,879	7,667	712
Paper and mfrs. of.....	\$	13,803	12,528	1,309,240	2,632,781	1,435
Iron pipe and tubing.....	\$	639	9,671	57,535	133,954	55,118
Engines.....	\$	537	80	11,419	15,675	424
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	263	215	3,534,894	3,322,773	22,338
Nails, spikes, tacks, etc., all kinds.....	\$	13,073	17,464	14,112	6,593	4,732
Sewing machines.....	\$			1,539,912	1,769,769	1,735,008
Automobiles.....	No. \$	99	199	1,772	5,209	686
	\$ 50,303	91,083	1,296,864	2,531,172	573,071	365,377
Automobile parts.....	\$	4,254	2,660	125,215	15,648	4,360
Other vehicles of iron.....	\$	850	475	2,855	489	148,564
Aluminium.....	\$	33	253	4,453	35,436	35,626
Copper wire and cable.....	\$	178			70	7,205
Lead in pigs.....	\$			20,835	19,300	12,106
Zinc spelter.....	Cwt. \$			19,486	5,042	
	\$			99,483	27,023	
Electric apparatus.....	\$	1,573	15,057	8,873	34,379	100,179
Insulators, porcelain.....	\$					21,478
Coal.....	Ton \$		1,066		4,046	4,046
	\$		6,393		24,276	24,276
Petroleum and products.....	\$	48,974	45,300			82,720
Cement.....	Cwt. \$	30,080	92,120	26,320		18,860
	\$ 15,161	42,809	7,286		24,265	5,087
Paints and varnish.....	\$	10,148	10,459		641	3,841
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	54,837	97,396	7,920		13,560
Musical instruments.....	\$	1,811	527	131,638	3,000	46,860
All other articles.....	\$	170,132	171,261	198,767	142,079	171,299
						168,328
Total Exports (Canadian)....	\$	2,284,744	2,238,506	11,085,728	14,493,191	4,897,082
						5,872,940

18—TRADE OF CANADA with BOLIVIA, ECUADOR and DUTCH GUIANA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bolivia		Ecuador		Dutch Guiana	
	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Cattle hides and skins.....Cwt.	\$ 76					
Bauxite.....Cwt.	\$ 1,968					
Clay, n.o.p.....\$					147,224	431,980
Petroleum in natural state.....Gal.			11,577,745		12,729	52,592
All other articles.....\$			618,001		680	
Total Imports.....\$	1,968		618,001		13,409	52,592
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Peas, split.....Bush.					733	
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	\$ 24		2,000		2,020	
Candy.....\$	204		9,300		4,522	7,372
Alcoholic beverages.....Lb.	311	1,240	170		31,564	48,425
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....Pair	267	464	125	91	67	
Rubber tires.....\$	708		2,745	1,806	65	
Alewives, salted.....\$	650	523	8	22,264	11,111	325
Codfish, dried.....Cwt.	506	320	8	14,261	8,969	189
Haddock, dried.....Cwt.	6,680	11,580	8,967	4,108	551	229
Herring, sea, smoked.....Cwt.					8,523	2,069
Pollock, hake and cusk, dried.....Cwt.					116	6,691
Salmon, pickled.....Cwt.					831	22
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.					2,849	142
Other canned fish.....\$					17,335	15,129
Leather, unmanufactured.....\$					663	470
Cotton duck.....Yd.		21	1,568	4,941	3,343	2,734
Cordage, etc., n.o.p.....\$			10,595	4,974	3,376	3,605
Planks and boards.....M ft.			7,189	4,329	19,068	22,311
Furniture of wood.....\$			34		854	876
Wall paper.....Roll	199				7,422	7,796
Other paper.....\$	4,406				569	506
Pipe and tubing, iron.....\$	16,376	6,044	2,388	1,594	6,722	5,672
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	1,808	482	23,567	16,431	1,853	2,054
Automobiles, freight.....No.	1,345		3,650	1,328		
Automobiles, passenger.....No.	109	176	1,568	4,941		
Other iron and steel.....\$	1,749	4,137	10,595	4,974	313	615
Aluminium manufactures.....\$	130	78	7,189	4,329	198	387
Electric apparatus.....\$	50,551	28,831			1,277	845
Tar and pitch, coal.....Gal.	50	41				
Inorganic chemicals.....\$	29,535	21,548				
Other chemicals, etc.....\$	108	483				
Brushes.....\$	610					
Trunks and valises.....\$		1,511				
Musical instruments.....\$			7,100	1,408		
All other articles.....\$			1,518			
Total Exports (Canadian)....\$	117,954	87,604	124,570	139,874	116,414	123,580

19—TRADE OF CANADA with CHILE, PERU and URUGUAY

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Chile		Peru		Uruguay	
	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S. Cwt.			125,919	244,483		
			310,455	578,692		
Hides and skins, raw. \$				253	72,399	
Meats, canned. \$					60,463	28,800
					8,108	4,445
Wool, raw. \$			994			6,000
			328			4,139
Machinery, except for farms. \$				5,326		
Petroleum, crude, for refining. Gal.			73,560,589	76,781,697		
			4,297,017	3,725,300		
Petroleum, n.o.p., -8235 or heavier. Gal.			14,085,795	3,475,632		
			608,577	137,461		
Soda nitrate. Cwt.	245,837	192,767				
	522,458	379,453				
All other articles. \$	139		25	826		538
Total Imports. \$	522,597	379,453	5,216,402	4,447,858	80,507	9,122
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat. Bush	12		260,851	145,333		
	28		377,902	175,566		
Flour of wheat. Brl.	454		660	212		
	2,550		4,553	1,370		
Sugar, all kinds, n.o.p. Cwt.					148,736	
					735,291	
Whiskey. Gal.	612	1,083	469	501	1,250	1,957
	2,329	4,385	1,850	1,938	4,451	7,301
Rubber boots and shoes. Pair	211,064	189,893	615	3,778	131,085	178,279
	130,723	110,791	577	2,568	86,762	121,804
Rubber tires. \$	177,872	252,854	72,388	139,124	216,082	308,931
Salmon, canned. Cwt.	11,536	20,661	3,136	5,333		10
	99,812	214,890	31,757	55,849		116
Butter. Cwt.			136	132		
			6,887	6,620		
Milk, condensed and evaporated. Cwt.	24	82	17,929	14,384		
	300	1,020	237,638	186,506		
Lard. Cwt.			6,229	4,222		
			94,291	60,832		
Binder twine. Cwt.		500			1,500	
		4,625			14,250	
Cordage, etc., n.o.p. \$			7,092	21,089		
Wood, unmd. (incl. lumber). \$	1,860	7,533	98	541	18,762	6,498
Wood, manufactured. \$	2,280	45	3,291	1,278	18,832	12
Pulp and fibre wallboard. \$	19,399	7,233	2,585	3,777		
Book paper. Cwt.	297	245	348	369		
	3,391	3,049	4,132	4,280		
Newsprint paper. Cwt.		9,128			2,295	54,235
		29,939			7,096	164,676
Wall paper. Roll	359,322	268,197	110,392	148,433	4,102	3,160
	30,476	25,703	12,900	13,533	463	451
Structural steel. Ton	228			120		
	16,215			20,819		
Pipe and tubing, iron. \$	38,266	34,556	8,621	17,306	2,424	12,000
Farm implements and machinery. \$	151,741	122,030	2,105	13,577	85,872	178,025
Sewing machines. \$					132,848	116,767
Other machinery, except for farms. \$	1,142	173	1,832	6,252		61
Automobiles. No.	1,141	3,619	714	1,159	389	255
	526,110	1,482,314	297,010	474,803	246,080	123,511
Automobile parts. \$	1,389	671	211	208	1,196	1,149
Chains. \$	1,591	4,178		11	6,123	10,123
Furniture of metal. \$			1,507	1,500	2,723	2,456
Aluminium and mfrs of. \$	2,992	10,857	318	209	271	1,403
Lead in pigs. \$			6,106	5,349		
Coal. Ton					801	2,021
					5,006	12,631
Oil, mineral, n.o.p. Gal.			12,147	36,861		
			1,166	15,321		
Cement. Cwt.			75,204	50,839		
			20,739	15,142		
Other inorganic chemicals. \$	52,421	21,175	8,629	1,188	1,125	
Soda and compounds. Cwt.			1,969	4,018		679
			4,708	9,655		1,673
Brushes. \$	1,378	733	5,054	6,794	23	
Containers, n.o.p. (packages). \$			13,352	9,855	538	
Musical instruments. \$	58,919	490	14,662	513	36,240	14,250
Films. \$	6,823	425	288	875		
All other articles. \$	17,521	69,773	41,276	37,019	5,751	23,793
Total Exports (Canadian)... \$	1,347,528	2,403,442	1,285,525	1,311,267	1,628,209	1,107,631

20—TRADE OF CANADA with COLOMBIA, PARAGUAY and VENEZUELA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Colombia		Paraguay		Venezuela	
	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Cocoa beans, not roasted.....Cwt.					255	66
\$					4,542	1,007
Coffee, green.....Lb.	2,977,810	3,431,509			932,288	655,759
\$	762,186	922,056			201,879	154,328
Hides and skins, raw.....\$	24,601		41,170		5,275	
Straw mfrs., n.o.p.....\$	6,095	785				
Petroleum, crude, natural.....Gal.	148,875,697	145,347,112				21,227,341
\$	6,786,688	5,926,483				545,847
Oak and quebracho extract.....Lb.			1,825,835	105,054		
\$			89,236	5,589		
Tanning articles, crude.....Lb.					46,643	
\$					1,096	
All other articles.....\$	806	84			746	753
Total Imports.....\$	7,580,376	6,849,408	130,406	5,589	213,538	701,935
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....Bush.	444,010	540,935				
\$	676,307	689,817				
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	2,495	7,439			99,012	95,019
\$	17,231	53,242			671,213	556,166
Candy.....Lb.	7,630	4,753			475	3,782
\$	3,413	1,799			427	1,374
Whiskey.....Gal.	74	32			1,080	281
\$	306	135			4,303	1,065
Rubber boots and shoes.....Pair	62,547	154,729		7,500	83	150
\$	42,712	104,574		4,110	61	128
Rubber tires.....\$	114,851	148,189	9,281	6,243	204,192	293,648
Other rubber.....\$	10,875	10,103	10	200	2,010	1,805
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	2,819	6,835		12	6,802	10,033
\$	30,486	78,403		116	71,790	107,119
Sardines.....Cwt.	676	966			884	1,530
\$	7,545	10,128			8,611	14,908
Milk, condensed and evaporated.....Cwt.	5	2,662			52	
\$	60	35,650			650	
Cotton duck.....Yd.	25,898	47,101			29,005	33,394
\$	10,868	22,155			10,822	14,484
Cotton clothing.....\$	1,587	22				
Cordage, rope and twine, n.o.p.....\$	31,536	19,966				91
Felt manufactures.....\$						
Piling.....Lin. ft.	29,380	6,000			486	
\$	7,301	5,000				
Planks and boards.....M ft.	70	85			535	115
\$	2,656	2,786			10,974	2,992
Pulp and fibre wall-boards.....\$	7,736	142			5,210	8,462
Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	9,356	28,314			542	1,262
\$	34,053	106,935			1,758	4,378
Wall paper.....Roll	144,843	107,542			9,918	9,169
\$	16,925	11,698			675	716
Books and printed matter.....\$	5,880	5,221			447	3,628
Pipe and tubing, iron.....\$	3,029	4,225			8,765	6,083
Wire fencing, woven.....\$	336	176			2,981	609
Engines.....\$	595				4,132	2,025
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	6,098	5,810	2,364	630	6,132	221
Machinery, except for farms.....\$	3,958	1,652	1,114	15,852	3,296	2,720
Tools.....\$	1,526	3,641			14	192
Automobiles.....No.	784	407	115	161	803	1,591
\$	439,049	210,220	59,829	68,545	353,308	612,701
Automobile parts.....\$	4,119	3,250	21	17	102	82
Bicycles and parts.....\$	6,137	7,203				
Chains, iron and steel.....\$	2,280	10,473	243		699	367
Aluminum.....\$	7,496	24,565			5,262	6,185
Brass and mfrs. of.....\$	2,273	7,061				70
Copper wire and cable.....\$	5,986	225				2,623
Other copper.....\$	5,805	142				
Lead in pigs.....Cwt.	1,120	560				
\$	4,928	2,172				
Electric apparatus.....\$	2,125	1,559				
Cement.....Cwt.	138,610	235,648			1,080	1,524
\$	42,894	65,492				
Other drugs and chemicals.....\$	2,535	17,130				
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....\$	23,830	39,771			83,090	109,895
Stationery.....\$	14,835	15,910			404	
Musical instruments.....\$	71,226	5,544	1,425		5,068	4,174
All other articles.....\$	59,155	65,207	6,469	481	14,260	114
Total Exports (Canadian)....\$	1,732,573	1,797,393	80,756	96,194	1,497,544	1,792,549

21—TRADE OF CANADA with BELGIUM, FRANCE and GERMANY

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Imported	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Jellies, jams, mince meat.....	Lb. 18,491	12,426	328,829	319,778	404	.....
	\$ 3,296	2,881	62,996	83,006	73	.....
Walnuts, shelled or not.....	Lb. 639	.....	2,699,551	3,243,025	.....	10,125
	\$ 2,490,874	2,686,390	754,960	850,124	.....	2,475
Other nuts.....	Lb. 172,669	184,963	68,437	36,424	.....	.....
Vegetables, canned.....	\$ 202,941	119,871	1,064,931	1,108,199	154	390
Beans.....	Bush. 415,572	346,377	150,597	160,448	41	51
	\$ 22	.....	6,750	6,227	3,366	2,670
Olive oil, edible.....	Cwt. 43,979	32,369	14,848	20,833	7,439	8,406
Sugar above No. 16, D.S.....	\$ 172,381	124,134	166,228	171,086	.....	.....
Cocoa butter.....	Lb. 423,182	55,118	.....	.....	149,116	15,947
	\$ 1	.....	.....	.....	50	1
Brandy.....	Pf. gal. 220	281	287,719	344,631	27	4
	\$ 1,640	1,969	2,120,599	2,544,391	.....	.....
Cordials, liqueurs, etc.....	Pf. gal. 273	.....	40,062	50,540	.....	104
	\$ 6,305	.....	254,452	324,661	6,660	37,533
Whiskey.....	Pf. gal. 7,192	6,265	783	439	82,000	355,747
	\$ 382	.....	5,078	4,435	29,917	49,266
Wines.....	Lb. 3,382	3,382	2,084,482	2,261,861	43,212	24,100
Essential oils (except peppermint).....	Lb. 5,388	131,653	37,989	41,388	22,462	15,059
	\$ 106,730	.....	118,022	.....	.....	895,096
Peanut oil for refining.....	Cwt. 61,338	60,948	.....	90,229	60,792	66,901
	\$ 7,298	4,590	65,474	35,577	126,279	112,830
Plants, trees, etc.....	\$ 9,585	5,531	26,254	35,577	35,758	40,528
Rubber and mfrs. of.....	\$ 31,554	76,893	39,791	10,289	439,467	308,721
Seeds.....	\$ 2,761	3,141	190,351	80,810	82,949	76,793
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$ 552,367	493,054	1,024,196	640,082	91,468	161,584
Furs, dressed.....	\$ 110,460	.....	932	68	63,460	29,196
Hatters' furs, not on the skin.....	\$ 483,985	.....	56,547	.....	56,651	58,901
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$ 232,122	.....	508,455	.....	2	398
Gloves and mitts of leather.....	\$ 4,201	.....	220,650	56,362	1	114
Cheese.....	Lb. 89,481	142,368	233,188	365,885	3,479	64,618
	\$ 15,478	22,201	53,408	87,808	1,899	49,071
Gelatine.....	Lb. 80	.....	76,860	45,820	.....	332
	\$ 236	.....	175,410	135,877	.....	609
Cotton, crochet and knitting.....	Lb. 276,293	65,528	632,678	191,378	179,403	281,195
	\$ 139,077	76,536	335,820	101,278	93,940	141,105
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	Yd. 24,008	93,979	233,168	158,547	17,294	39,466
	\$ 22,714	68,848	240,944	174,351	21,051	39,270
Woven fabrics with cut pile.....	Yd. 15,536	3,437	299,629	135,502	89,416	104,466
	\$ 76,382	57,539	118,556	95,863	58,234	55,158
Lace, net and mfrs. of (cotton).....	\$ 106,028	109,951	75,839	191,475	65,543	175,372
Clothing of cotton.....	\$ 4,969	879	336,916	175,300	63,746	13,913
Flax, hemp, jute, mfrs.....	\$ 48,688	44,154	452,970	433,237	.....	848
"Ribbons," silk, not ex. 12 ins. wide.....	\$ 51,945	65,334	533,558	702,870	41,065	320,954
Woven silk fabrics, unfinished.....	\$ 30,694	3,615	858,267	858,267	88,012	477,749
Velvets and plush, silk or artificial silk.....	\$ 74,629	55,883	1,643,699	1,076,910	304,564	354,591
	Lb. 59,803	10,763	47,512	77,313	25,898	48,067
Other silk piece goods.....	\$ 33,802	7,719	55,090	7,355	7,355	3,530
Silk clothing.....	Lb. 72,432	40,849	204,210	150,729	7,552	2,483
Wool, raw.....	\$ 63,020	36,404	209,976	148,188	6,410	.....
	Lb. 21,856	18,836	140,241	110,087	503	2,079
Worsted tops.....	\$ 34,700	30,128	180,068	129,407	641	3,529
	Sq. yd. 65,378	298,273	1,690,218	1,307,212	3,705	482
Woven fabrics, wool, unfinished.....	\$ 25,185	111,733	670,170	577,459	2,531	219
	Yd. 62,752	.....	.....	496,871	.....	1,871
Woven fabrics, not ex. 5 oz., n.o.p.....	Yd. 17,683	14,602	1,530,784	1,146,950	385,637	1,669
	\$ 16,606	15,868	1,745,556	1,549,388	451,846	454,681
Worsted, serges, coatings.....	Yd. 143	4,219	127,993	127,993	71,865	566,863
	\$ 560	4,801	302,923	201,320	75,073	148,512
Tweeds.....	Yd. 35,079	.....	673,847	673,847	252,427	167,719
	Yd. 41,766	.....	781,490	781,490	287,861	252,427
Woven fabrics, wool, n.o.p.....	\$ 69,440	88,095	266,374	267,783	171,485	159,856
	\$ 3,355	1,085	79,808	68,803	35,865	13,537
Carpets, wool.....	Lb. 12,299	756	.....	.....	64,587	113,927
Women's and children's outer garments.....	\$ 9,138	1,098	.....	.....	51,235	86,620
Felt, pressed.....	Lb. 124,114	49,364	55,044	8,498	323,963	454,608
	\$ 168,991	49,553	54,969	10,783	291,126	471,994
Artificial silk rovings, yarns, warps.....	\$ 122,262	4,935	325,964	741,391	247,653	259,500
	Yd. 47,189	.....	4,120	23,483	7,499	6,907
Artificial silk, fabrics and mfrs.....	Cwt. 1,749	30,678	26,337	82,126	70,888	79,724
Rags and waste.....	\$ 13,015	11,583	283,194	.....	78,706	78,706
	\$ 22,653	24,543	59,458	32,621	53,939	12,687
Embroideries, lace, etc., mixed materials.....	\$ 6,456	5,373	210,859	271,608	63,270	54,650
Knitted goods, mixed materials.....	\$ 14,262	14,078	59,257	53,196	56,518	29,900
Hats, all kinds.....	\$ 32,364	.....	96,527	.....	.....	23,637
Hat shapes and materials.....	\$ 4,173	11,344	135,746	136,302	719,225	850,278
Garments, knitted, mixed.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gloves and mitts of textile fabrics.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

21—TRADE OF CANADA with BELGIUM, FRANCE and GERMANY—Continued

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Imported	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION—Con.						
Furniture, wood.....	\$ 20,806	41,062	53,065	109,166	19,466	43,539
Paper and mfrs. of.....	\$ 142,346	165,757	412,366	455,864	362,727	420,383
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 102,039	81,368	349,766	313,449	148,044	185,704
Iron in pigs, ingots, blooms, billets.....	\$ 131,315	188,304	100,376	109,326	15,792	183,858
Iron, rolled, in bars, n.o.p.....	Cwt. 358,851	429,876	3,840	13,893	25,830	14,448
Wire rods.....	Cwt. 433,911	577,397	4,770	21,060	51,552	23,893
Rolling mill products, other.....	\$ 598,656	737,975	57,183	22,582	13,254	16,078
Cast iron pipe.....	\$ 735,293	970,514	71,414	31,236	17,675	24,613
Wire, iron.....	\$ 719,628	1,333,919	124,349	194,437	83,448	143,570
Pen knives, jack-knives, etc.....	Ton 879	749	3,241	2,770	12	181
Scissors and shears.....	\$ 35,837	19,495	91,610	67,396	379	6,698
Machinery.....	\$ 183,826	227,386	236	634	120,967	55,371
Agate, enamel, etc., ware.....	\$ 4,635	3,005	2,923	5,447	196,941	205,500
Tools and hand implements.....	\$ 1,336	860	2,173	970	107,343	101,125
Guns, rifles, etc.....	\$ 56,642	26,700	70,392	110,822	587,734	1,036,546
Aluminium and mfrs. of.....	\$ 1,744	3,005	1,382	2,731	45,422	81,778
Brass and mfrs. of.....	\$ 5,844	8,574	8,808	6,308	258,670	297,777
Nickle and mfrs. of.....	\$ 84,629	4,524	50,668	115,968	12,663	35,985
Zinc sheets and plates.....	\$ 9,255	15,689	120,107	99,006	190,947	146,501
Clocks and watches.....	\$ 11,121	4,867	25,588	32,225	113,264	119,658
Electric apparatus.....	\$ 2,624	5,478,224			154,378	149,044
Tableware of china, etc.....	\$ 153,621	360,210	38,665	34,057	516,019	559,826
Glass carboys, bottles, etc.....	\$ 499	24,615	21,169	24,796	45,671	53,065
Common window glass.....	\$ 5,988	12,558	288,947	345,618	515,283	437,950
Plate glass not over 7 sq. ft.....	\$ 831	1,021	25,475	32,543	119,369	131,111
Plate glass, 7 to 25 sq. ft.....	\$ 98,063	111,844	20,742	24,801	42,154	49,708
Plate glass, n.o.p., not bevelled or bent Sq. ft.	Sq. ft. 40,938,169	41,460,756	31,673		131,017	42,254
Sand, silica.....	\$ 1,034,559	1,023,690	2,741		15,965	5,738
Diamonds, unset.....	\$ 226,951	705,439	12,537	74,801	83,798	263,881
Acids.....	\$ 226,136	434,583	1,967	4,119	22,927	57,349
Celluloid, sheets, blocks, etc.....	\$ 72,763	129,602	1,058	1,347	10,976	58,728
Dyes and medicinal preparations.....	\$ 293,290	455,510	818	4,535	2,490	18,512
Dyes, aniline.....	\$ 108,275	163,027	421	1,922	1,362	129,069
Blast furnace and basic slag, ground.....	Cwt. 598,418	555,658				41,246
Potash, muriate of, crude.....	\$ 63,389	55,087				
Lithopone.....	\$ 1,025,091	1,337,511	21,902	51,373	26,678	13,591
Zinc white.....	\$ 6,753	5,790	11,940	10,755	97,908	105,491
Perfumery.....	\$ 14,733	35,763	28,559	14,951	183,109	148,254
Soup.....	\$ 8,643	6,200	401,843	459,953	134,423	118,551
Copper sulphate.....	\$ 2,807	788	35,820	25,564	799,378	797,770
Cream of tartar.....	\$ 1,781	558	14,758	11,314	508,278	474,678
Ethylene glycol.....	\$ 134,153	205,206		44,862		
Glycerine for explosives.....	\$ 86,894	89,463		17,956		
Dolls.....	\$ 20,878	8,640		39,986	210,820	201,066
Brushes.....	\$ 37,487	15,507		72,408	373,044	319,322
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$ 79,354	149,400			2,696,038	2,346,343
Combs.....	\$ 3,140	5,969			102,670	96,125
Jewellery.....	\$ 65,114	54,171	19,006	24,339	378,649	421,974
Pocketbooks, etc.....	\$ 900	112	1,835	2,154	20,564	23,286
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc.....	\$ 337	147	388,882	389,894	28,556	27,975
Musical instruments.....	\$ 66,150	3,610	126,335	121,662	5,231	4,310
Scientific apparatus, etc.....	\$ 3,610				2,580,870	1,418,202
Works of art.....	\$ 429,323			442,030	120,444	70,360
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats.....	\$ 76,781			84,940		
Boxes, fancy, ornamental cases, etc.....	\$ 1,364,888				623,184	
Pencils, lead.....	\$ 284,631				127,269	
Precious stones, n.o.p.....	\$ 1,005,632				3,303,923	
All other articles.....	\$ 200,539				322,236	
Total imports.....	\$ 9,898,237	12,014,538	26,473,732	26,215,696	17,055,798	20,797,683

21—TRADE OF CANADA with BELGIUM, FRANCE and GERMANY—*Concluded*
(Fiscal Years)

Articles Exported	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl. 1	76,404	1	3,282	704	12,344
	\$ 5	311,553	10	12,826	3,400	51,527
Apples, dried.....	Lb.				1,120,475	1,250
	\$				131,987	206
Barley.....	Bush.	951,184	773,783		5,073,058	6,097,806
	\$	781,959	594,492		4,317,606	5,228,796
Oats.....	Bush.	758,123	2,994,457	335,722	300,883	566,669
	\$	448,069	1,979,856	182,139	222,880	347,985
Rye.....	Bush.	104,721	42,893	4,085		3,154,003
	\$	104,721	44,837	4,085		3,374,814
Wheat.....	Bush.	10,293,853	14,869,234	2,438,709	5,170,285	12,698,918
	\$	14,480,011	18,762,087	3,271,220	6,720,062	17,906,413
Wheat flour.....	Brl.	1,496	4,844		2,366	1,050,941
	\$	10,202	30,887	9	14,104	6,635,552
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$	64,818	21,319	233	1,907	27,526
Rubber tires.....	\$	300,841	353,966	180,649	174,456	178,219
Other rubber mfrs.....	\$	31,423	54,307	53,418	135,660	109,489
Seeds.....	\$	1,350	808	74,933	23,574	147,255
Fodders, n.o.p.....	\$			24,092		85,443
Foxes.....	No.	33	268	55	232	55
	\$	10,475	51,100	19,450	83,575	22,525
Fish, fresh.....	\$		3,181	17,692	65,969	57,611
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$	420	480			136,945
Lobsters, canned.....	Cwt.	612	732	1,352	3,142	399
	\$	47,867	49,402	122,249	201,339	31,925
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	18,906	37,675	100,538	183,445	1,134
	\$	223,171	473,795	1,176,037	2,224,031	13,175
Other fishery products.....	\$	12,990	5,675	1,461	7,250	793,833
Furs and mfrs. of.....	\$	3,454	12,858	303,022	459,548	375,321
Meats.....	\$	1,237		6		61,539
Cheese.....	Cwt.	1,304	1,603	619	469	5,770
	\$	26,870	35,491	14,037	11,931	151,805
Lard.....	Cwt.					5,630
	\$					79,055
Other oils, fats, greases.....	\$					102,205
Sausage casings.....	\$					265,835
Fibres and textiles.....	\$	126,328	19,975	10,327	33,447	115,546
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	32,219	43,673	61,785	90,242	178,261
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.	137,917	188,176	299,954	374,938	30,175
	\$	664,657	803,147	1,442,969	1,608,381	138,436
Harvesters and binders.....	No.	291	320	3,936	2,405	3,137
	\$	48,288	52,019	623,364	397,339	524,937
Mowing machines.....	No.	596	192	8,938	702	158
	\$	33,960	11,298	504,731	39,301	8,719
Reapers.....	No.			100		572
	\$			9,483		48,788
Ploughs and parts.....	\$	545	688	17,597	48,194	86,162
Electric vacuum cleaners.....	No.					3,600
	\$					132,564
Adding and calculating machines.....	No.	44	250			487
	\$	4,182	23,325			85,637
Automobiles, passenger.....	No.	149	23	19		134
	\$	120,169	9,756	15,835		157,248
Automobile parts.....	\$	33,371	3,696		2	105,495
Aluminium in bars, etc.....	Cwt.	2,800	8,801			1,565
	\$	59,431	172,204			33,466
Aluminum scrap.....	Cwt.					462
	\$					6,683
Brass and mfrs. of.....	\$	200		11,219	15,289	105,764
Copper, blister.....	Cwt.					3,542
	\$					50,132
Lead in pigs, etc.....	Cwt.	54,495	67,523	67,174	143,582	74,014
	\$	245,470	266,851	272,657	571,610	325,108
Nickel, fine, and oxide.....	Cwt.			538	23,827	6,528
	\$			19,791	812,945	240,084
Zinc in ore.....	Cwt.		225,107			
	\$	735,183	1,438,619	127,112		
Zinc, spelter.....	Cwt.	120,283	111,268	36,975	98,574	328,921
	\$	673,982	592,289	203,466	507,292	1,837,350
Ores, n.o.p. (incl. cobalt ore).....	\$			77,200	173,650	228,254
Cobalt, metallic.....	Lb.					66,058
	\$					141,698
Asbestos.....	\$	511,470	381,194	479,131	558,217	1,374,938
Coal.....	Ton	9,146	7,069	2,380	3,981	8,554
	\$	63,556	44,227	15,073	28,273	53,667
Coal tar and pitch.....	Gal.			733,088	2,775,860	
	\$			67,938	197,691	
Abrasives, artificial, crude.....	\$		1,735	992	3,012	126,789
Paints, varnish, etc.....	\$	52	169	5,571	9,013	20,601
Settlers' effects.....	\$	10,158	14,177	71,203	58,972	5,348
All other articles.....	\$	868,753	636,338	463,959	619,206	755,098
Total Exports (Canadian)....	\$	20,781,767	27,301,384	9,946,145	16,131,188	42,244,217
						46,708,804

22—TRADE OF CANADA with ITALY, NETHERLANDS and SWITZERLAND.

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Imported	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Lemons.....	\$	376,208	491,911			
Other fruits, fresh.....	\$	87,578	105,510	55		
Citron, etc., rinds in brine.....	\$	31,520	35,720			
Fruits, canned.....	\$	2,365	1,865	52,941	44,112	
Nuts.....	\$	184,770	81,849			
Vegetables, fresh.....	\$	647	2,671	38,589	58,792	
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.	1,304,317	1,225,240	354,224	206,618	
Rice.....	\$	104,949	87,544	33,390	19,076	
Macaroni, etc.....	Lb.	39,533	2,500	184,713	90,013	
Olive oil, edible.....	Gal.	78,882	89,572			
Confectionery, chocolate.....	\$	7,081	5,792			
Sugar, above No. 16.....	Lb.	174,301	245,561			50
	\$	314,384	384,622			93
	Lb.	1,287	5	132,888	105,305	76,768
	\$	637	3	39,136	26,826	25,916
Cocoa butter.....	Cwt.				11,000	
	\$				96,044	
Cocoa in powder form.....	Lb.	171	3,744,722	3,153,347		
Gin.....	\$	52	1,332,686	972,941		
	Lb.		199,213	1,081,169	1,190	19,243
	\$		25,074	61,154	171	2,035
	Pf. Gal.		96,361	131,677		
	\$		815,390	1,077,160		
Wines.....	\$	115,687	147,801	36	401	2,217
Essential oils (except peppermint).....	Lb.	31,047	37,312	9,548	7,356	6,514
Plants, shrubs, trees, vines.....	\$	79,998	99,851	30,413	12,946	10,966
Seeds.....	\$	201	208	787,698	915,253	1,721
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	\$	2	909	86,112	45,763	362
	Lb.	203,853	97,378	139,135	175,949	
Starch.....	Lb.	169,214	39,169	211,522	213,278	
	\$			3,389,846	3,421,104	
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, pickled.....	Lb.	2,586		123,777	110,682	
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$	559		745,545	993,387	
Cheese.....	\$	37,761	8,216	51,538	67,176	
Milk, condensed.....	Lb.	340,067	331,276	112,926	199,369	100,659
	\$	128,735	111,745	21,942	41,188	233,513
Gelatine.....	Lb.	732	2,464	24,140	33,499	95,615
	\$	123	479	3,360	5,352	
Cotton fabrics, bleached or mercerized.....	Yd.	1,288	2,643	59,167	48,860	20,660
	\$	232	765	14,546	9,924	5,702
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	Yd.	236,531	397,212	236,423	2,000	91,724
	\$	124,451	152,311	67,695	351	21,062
Cotton fabrics, cut pile (velveteens).....	Yd.	783	8,527	30,721	263,059	325,941
	\$	2,158	7,797	24,596	75,472	101,205
Cotton handkerchiefs.....	\$	855	467		52,131	93
Embroideries, cotton.....	\$	4,488	913			351,130
Cotton lace, net and mfrs. of.....	\$	21,817	4,259	14,960	254	80,790
Rovings, yarns, warps of flax, hemp, etc.....	Lb.	184,300	215,439	1,872	4,703	77,860
	\$	40,614	39,214	1,133	257,538	67,884
Woven fabrics of jute, not bleached.....	Yd.	460,725	81,500	1,159,870	336,660	148
	\$	41,409	13,490	25,810	6,788	154
Handkerchiefs, linen, etc.....	\$	1,134	1,351			24,798
Ribbons of silk.....	\$	1,456	1,882	655	403	292,448
Silk fabrics for neckties.....	\$	167,973	168,477			102,277
Woven silk fabrics, unfinished.....	\$	8,841	4,917		172	426,983
Silk, piece goods, n.o.p.....	\$	190,765	105,763	4,438	25,161	368,783
Tweeds.....	Yd.	20,794	24,132	11,459	9,187	3,125,182
	\$	14,117	15,176	15,846	18,621	1,839,591
Woven fabrics, wool, n.o.p.....	Yd.		83,471		25,110	3,067
	\$		63,035		48,600	14,364
Worsted, serges, coatings.....	Yd.	56,326	109,402	32,607	50,146	42,620
	\$	46,662	67,546	70,147	119,400	54,590
Artificial silk rovings, yarns, warps.....	Lb.	87,568	84,529	760,552	1,352,754	18,001
Artificial silk fabrics.....	\$	69,916	68,118	698,011	1,241,300	16,047
Binder twine.....	Cwt.	59,335	82,249	7,507	28,323	765,233
Straw mfrs. n.o.p.....	\$			119,828	112,341	
Rags and waste.....	Cwt.	134,188	126,762	1,357,718	1,020,379	
	\$			5,461	3,821	6,266
	\$			7,583	15,123	4
	\$			52,960	115,868	107
Curtains, n.o.p.....	\$	257	649	220		138,488
Embroideries, lace, etc., n.o.p. (mixed).....	\$		9,537		6,242	45,486
Knitted goods, n.o.p. (excl. underwear).....	\$	90	157			66,635
Gloves and mitts, textile.....	\$	441	975	1,334		31,356
Hat shapes and crowns.....	\$	69,677	101,123	181		17,376
Hats, felt.....	\$	327,073	340,979	325		6,190
Hats, straw.....	\$	84,872	47,119			1,584
Hats, caps, hoods, n.o.p.....	\$	21,332	89,959	4		14,188
Braids of grass, etc., for hats.....	\$	5,891	12,157		10	11,845
Wood, manufactured.....	\$	21,402	24,786	32,842	12,888	112,410
	\$					4,102
	\$					5,527

22—TRADE OF CANADA with ITALY, NETHERLANDS and SWITZERLAND—Continued

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Imported	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION—Con.						
Paper and mfrs. of.....	\$ 6,771	12,233	31,613	27,687	64,395	29,129
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 8,255	5,177	2,033	1,394	10,315	17,204
Engines, steam, and boilers.....	\$ .....	.....	15,835	525	.....	.....
Machinery (except for farms).....	\$ 4,743	3,611	5,139	2,270	52,935	106,884
Automobiles and parts.....	\$ 7,433	31,528	106	2,296	.....	.....
Aluminium and mfrs. of.....	\$ 620	25	21,975	8,625	21,087	9,757
Brass and mfrs. of.....	\$ 1,677	1,774	7,948	9,534	5,245	654
Lead and mfrs. of.....	\$ 669	.....	13,623	22,119	.....	.....
Precious metals.....	\$ 766	876	1,237	287	28,023	13,587
Clocks.....	\$ 71,717	69,992	2,118	164	11,836	13,636
Watches.....	\$ 347	.....	.....	1,044	319,642	284,379
Watch cases.....	\$ .....	.....	1,846	.....	81,848	109,207
Watch actions and parts.....	\$ .....	.....	.....	.....	959,970	1,086,299
Lamps, electric, incandescent, metal.....	No. \$ .....	.....	23,609	51,239	.....	.....
.....	\$ .....	.....	5,927	8,135	.....	.....
Electric motors.....	\$ .....	.....	.....	.....	2,619	20,063
Electric switches, etc.....	\$ .....	.....	.....	.....	2,559	12,039
Electric transformers.....	\$ .....	.....	.....	.....	5,061	17,233
Mercury.....	Lb. \$	38,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	\$	52,608	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tableware of china.....	\$ 1,017	7,254	5,319	3,914	134	51
Coal, anthracite.....	Ton \$ .....	.....	5,155	1,102	.....	.....
.....	\$ .....	.....	37,335	7,635	.....	.....
Coke.....	Ton \$ .....	.....	5,615	.....	.....	.....
.....	\$ .....	.....	31,329	.....	.....	.....
Tableware of glass.....	\$ 6,083	10,236	6,182	15,757	28	3
Incandescent lamp bulbs and tubing for.....	\$ 300	.....	57,853	43,160	.....	.....
Plate glass not over 7 sq. ft.....	Sq. ft \$ .....	.....	34,281	22,795	.....	.....
.....	\$ .....	.....	8,926	4,205	.....	.....
Plate glass, n.o.p., not bevelled or bent.....	Sq. ft \$ .....	.....	44,180	2,253	.....	.....
.....	\$ .....	.....	17,206	740	.....	.....
Marble and mfrs. of.....	\$ 76,837	107,126	.....	.....	434	40
Diamonds, unset.....	\$ .....	.....	975,130	604,837	2,669	4,938
Citric acid.....	Lb. \$	57,512	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	\$ 10,814	24,119	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tartaric acid crystals.....	Lb. \$	54,424	.....	14,248	.....	.....
.....	\$ 16,270	17,125	.....	5,352	.....	.....
Other acids.....	\$ 370	4,238	7,292	47,853	55	371
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$ 5,034	7,816	42,101	34,636	23,557	26,268
Aniline dyes.....	Lb. \$ .....	.....	5	.....	379,447	363,950
.....	\$ 38	.....	38	.....	204,976	235,656
Potash, muriate of.....	Cwt. \$ .....	.....	16,681	4,000	.....	.....
.....	\$ .....	.....	45,488	7,280	.....	.....
Superphosphate.....	Cwt. \$ .....	.....	46,734	141,999	.....	.....
.....	\$ .....	.....	23,642	69,695	.....	.....
Lead, red, dry.....	Lb. \$ .....	.....	295,900	.....	.....	.....
.....	\$ .....	.....	11,020	.....	.....	.....
Lithopone.....	Lb. \$ .....	.....	7,643,180	5,492,150	.....	.....
.....	\$ .....	.....	284,216	229,025	.....	.....
Zinc, white.....	Lb. \$ .....	.....	2,623,881	2,854,481	.....	.....
.....	\$ .....	.....	178,098	176,472	.....	.....
Cream of tartar.....	Lb. \$ 109,638	138,053	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	\$ 18,837	25,506	.....	.....	.....	.....
Glycerine for explosives.....	Lb. \$ .....	.....	.....	396,136	.....	.....
.....	\$ .....	.....	.....	41,779	.....	.....
Toys and dolls.....	\$ 6,723	3,847	4,630	623	1,562	2,939
Brushes.....	\$ .....	.....	732	1,013	11,395	8,322
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$ 34,432	35,949	45,116	49,690	18,955	20,928
Buttons of vegetable ivory.....	Gross \$ .....	.....	.....	.....	660	.....
.....	\$ 31,810	10,038	.....	.....	602	.....
Buttons, n.o.p.....	\$ 18,761	19,587	133	531	.....	9
Combs.....	\$ 12,704	3,464	39	75	242	115
Pocketbooks, satchels, etc.....	\$ 13,089	4,831	270	43	953	1,515
Musical instruments.....	\$ 9,835	14,482	.....	220	17,406	23,563
Paintings.....	\$ 15,247	52,471	54,372	64,937	251	7,000
Statues and statuettes.....	\$ 29,754	32,341	844	1,781	374	429
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats.....	\$ 1,017	485	.....	.....	590	361
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 15,903	20,655	8,940	14,536	4,055	1,195
All other articles.....	\$ 670,531	526,501	589,019	831,653	446,148	713,765
Total Imports.....	\$ 4,241,802	4,260,325	8,794,049	9,016,763	8,595,677	7,917,445

22—TRADE OF CANADA with ITALY, NETHERLANDS and SWITZERLAND—Concluded

(Fiscal years)

Articles Exported	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples.....	Brl.			13,184		
Apples, dried.....	Lb.			73,645		
Barley.....	Bush.	108,710	68,790	409,166		
Buckwheat.....	Bush.	86,968	56,699	43,109		
Oats.....	Bush.	120,928	141,594	2,790,187	2,500,272	
Rye.....	Bush.	54,414	96,549	2,347,482	2,089,173	
Wheat.....	Bush.	17,143		153,102	136,878	
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.	14,353,994	19,146,578	120,534	126,998	
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	40,965	66,898	536,875	3,213,434	
Oilcake.....	Cwt.	256,165	393,861	327,843	2,109,002	
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	30,493	32,049	1,499,232	1,360,546	
Rubber tires.....		50,474	60,625	1,604,974	1,569,550	
Seeds.....		192,026	153,849	15,693,557	22,885,033	
Fodders, n.o.p.....		75	158	22,814,050	28,968,902	
Codfish, dried.....	Cwt.	68,040	76,842	18,517	39,911	
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	569,893	701,039	84,718	196,891	
Sole leather.....	Lb.	63,801	32,132	66,610	295,808	
Upper leather.....		682,164	341,394	38,320	1,705,295	
Meats.....				56,258	32,804	
Cheese.....	Cwt.	482	5,318	125,848	79,498	
Milk, condensed and evaporated.....	Cwt.	1	34	12,756	15,511	
Animal oils.....	Gal.	26	870	10,700	18,745	20,526
Fish oil, n.o.p.....	Gal.			441,010	574,818	17,925
Grease and scraps.....	Cwt.			14,797	2,340	228,459
Lard.....	Cwt.			18,168	42,805	
Honey.....	Lb.	120				
Sausage casings.....		16				
Cotton fabrics.....	Yd.	65,918	97,311	475,424	488,049	
Rags.....		9,821	13,878	13,456	34,024	
Bags of cotton, jute, etc.....		757	2,076	12,644	34,923	
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....		11,768	13,020		747,345	
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.	27,220	27,921	40,301	310,186	
Paper and mfrs. of.....		230,630	171,930	11,977	7,378	
Farm implements and machinery.....		1,121,433	738,816	109,720	69,110	
Electric vacuum cleaners.....	No.	11,542	11,320	5,513		
Adding and calculating machines.....	No.	32,090	85,110	74,740		
Automobiles, passenger.....	No.		14,865	630,549	508,990	
Aluminium and mfrs. of.....		62,846	31,443	40,598	34,768	
Brass and mfrs. of.....		490,483	263,875	38,399	38,023	
Lead in pigs.....			54	20,224	16,421	
Nickel, fine, and oxide.....	Cwt.	4,502	7,270	54,579	1,991	
Silver bullion.....	Oz.	160,963	255,225	101,696	95,733	
Zinc spelter.....	Cwt.			3,508,165	3,276,397	
Electric apparatus.....		5,154	560	55,000	31,000	
Asbestos and asbestos sand.....	Ton	29,673	2,907	162,806	156,311	
Coal.....	Ton	90	1,511	908,510	816,698	
Stationery.....		2,445	3,306	40,573	4,583	
Cameras.....		187,128	280,019	239,639	227,529	
Films.....		8,903	8,893	7,207	9,940	
All other articles.....		55,601	56,717	45,632	16,965	
Total Exports (Canadian)...		18,742,516	23,024,899	35,537,951	44,366,888	
					498,270	483,919

23—TRADE OF CANADA with DENMARK, NORWAY and SWEDEN
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Denmark		Norway		Sweden	
	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Distilled beverages..... \$	2,402	6,856	3,770	5,292	3,549	5,130
Seeds..... \$	19,055	9,081			58	
Feathers..... \$	14,352	25,107				
Fish—Sardines in boxes..... Box			6,882,068	770,358	15,300	16,466
Fish—Other preserved or canned..... \$			569,944	580,961	1,672	1,522
Hides and skins, raw..... \$			85,459	82,517	452	2,338
Leather and mfrs..... \$	862	1,340			881	79,221
Cod liver oil..... Gal.	5,733	7,148	1,025	1,462	4	1,221
Rennett..... \$			55,700	65,201		
Wool manufactures..... \$			65,097	67,817		
Fishing lines and nets..... \$	6,172	15,194			4,086	248
Matches..... \$	2,351	3,966		156	13,610	56,227
Paper and mfrs. of..... \$	2,801	336	45,692	50,843		
Iron ore..... Ton	52		53,754	95,934	88,575	11,264
Ferro-manganese..... Cwt.			2,240	440	140,162	129,975
Rolling mill products..... \$			12,361	2,650	32,470	55,633
Engines..... \$	24				146,159	247,985
Cream separators..... \$	4,837	2,372			22,649	2,116
Fish hooks..... \$			13,712	19,275	245,906	193,908
Other hardware and cutlery..... \$	162	51	54	19	53,256	113,870
Machinery, except for farms..... \$	3,081	16,059	35,756	4,061	106,802	100,532
Saws..... \$					57,857	42,814
Other tools..... \$	291	435	180	220	75,989	99,557
Vehicles of iron..... \$					33,974	212,908
Articles for mfr. agric. implts. (iron)..... \$		38			24,156	23,877
Articles for building ships (iron)..... \$	1,300	3,031	876	3,297	53,352	56,123
Aluminium..... \$		4,905			3,595	47
Electric apparatus..... \$	1,476	3,257		40	187,114	124,629
Stone..... \$	2,748	3,118	13,001	6,250	81,372	32,987
Ammonium nitrate..... Lb.			2,198,520			
Settlers' effects..... \$			90,932			
All other articles..... \$	9,718	14,800	8,138	4,460	1,930	1,375
	48,866	35,627	64,464	64,250	228,994	236,407
Total Imports..... \$	126,283	152,721	1,064,215	989,504	1,862,120	2,185,089
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples..... Brl.	11,681	1,758	3,592	8	15,798	7,535
Barley..... Bush.	55,992	9,143	20,950	99	85,089	30,511
Oats..... Bush.	237,465		254,607	209,853		
Rye..... Bush.	187,444		227,677	175,162		
Wheat..... Bush.			58,703	102,511		
Flour of wheat..... Brl.			35,222	66,816		
Sugar of all kinds, n.o.p..... Cwt.	182,060	256,409	697,080	1,040,947	56,621	154,602
Rubber manufactures..... \$	199,839	283,134	772,840	1,158,103	58,989	159,987
Clover seed, alsike..... Bush.	833,912	2,158,055	896,817	1,971,243	1,970,313	2,306,946
Foxes..... No.	1,078,336	2,010,220	1,226,144	2,577,336	2,789,868	2,856,780
Salmon, pickled..... Cwt.	281,410	352,942	285,811	436,156	68,137	80,929
Lobsters, canned..... Cwt.	1,875,876	2,140,801	1,909,919	2,532,794	461,774	497,918
Upper leather..... \$			194,205	35,792		
Meats..... \$			1,055,439	164,037		
Animal oils..... Gal.	850,226	1,005,467	123,799	135,589	279,541	457,827
Felt manufactures..... \$	2,948	1,154				
Pipe and tubing, iron..... \$	35,590	14,513				
Internal combustion engines..... No.	4		1,246	193	55	164
Farm implements and machinery..... \$	600		436,050	56,350	20,970	72,300
Razors and blades..... \$	1,202	36	692		924	470
Automobiles..... No.	26,381	251	22,101		30,875	14,977
Automobile parts..... \$	963	1,036	267	275	3,613	3,622
Aluminium and mfrs. of..... \$	79,919	76,233	21,872	19,886	298,428	250,927
Brass and mfrs. of..... \$	19,535	3,526			73,608	59,784
Lead in pigs, etc..... Cwt.	969		14,800	36,340	11,828	15,308
Coal..... Ton		20,393				
Electrodes, carbon, etc..... \$		21,532				
Cameras..... \$	257		81,692	88,955	59,146	73,123
Films..... \$		407			4,093	94,259
All other articles..... \$	30	272				
	3,061	26,744				
	199,347	71,671	39,648	27,547	109,467	59,576
	1,510,250	170,019				
	65	25	402	333	325	
	54,078	11,100	246,940	173,466	221,175	
	15,096	6,151	650	876	4,805	2,341
			161,514	2,523		20,241
	8,467	14,502		37	60	
			19,038	6,330		
			75,517	23,295		
	1,299	832	1,402	1,829	477	1,082
	7,874	5,158	8,857	11,082	2,911	6,492
			132,255	122,334	32,255	27,622
	41,586	2,394				101
	61,659	22,537				354
	77,680	85,442	51,884	62,910	67,460	65,390
Total Exports (Canadian).... \$	6,390,662	5,981,035	6,665,770	7,435,537	4,612,342	4,765,818

24—TRADE OF CANADA with ESTONIA, LETTONIA (LATVIA) and RUSSIA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Estonia		Lettonia (Latvia)		Russia	
	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Vegetables.....	\$				1,543	
Fishery produce.....	\$		148		648	1,704
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$				60,026	138,965
Furs, dressed.....	\$				2,217	
Hides and skins.....	\$		37,223	17,148		11,513
Cotton and mfrs of.....	\$		2,713	720		
Overcoatings.....	Yd.	57				
	\$	168				
Wool carpets.....	\$				7,000	
Furniture of wood.....	\$	122				
Paper and mfrs. of.....	\$			4,083		
Books and printed matter.....	\$				10	1,004
Coal.....	Ton					15,920
	\$					79,764
Petroleum products.....	\$		547			
Lead, white, dry.....	Lb.		4,400			
	\$		302			
Settlers' effects.....	\$	66			1,671	160
All other articles.....	\$		110	151	4	3,771
Total Imports.....	\$	188	168	41,043	22,102	73,119
						236,881
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....	Bush.			19,000		491,519
	\$			29,640		639,655
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.	1,657	32			
	\$	6,000	197	813		
Wheat flour.....	Brl.	27,113	16,219	8,419	3,204	2,849
	\$	167,225	87,040	51,957	18,486	16,942
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	287	408	2,207	691	
Seeds.....	\$				97	144
Horses.....	No.				2,810	
	\$				179,100	
Foxes.....	No.				4	
	\$				1,600	
Binder twine.....	Cwt.				70,352	55,988
	\$				734,869	548,202
Wool and mfrs. of.....	\$				5,663	
Socks and stockings.....	Doz. pr.				433	
	\$				1,843	
Harvesters and binders.....	No.				1,620	1,160
	\$				302,238	219,870
Mowing machines.....	No.		20		1,383	1,184
	\$		1,175		73,603	58,844
Reapers.....	No.		3			
	\$		293			
Drills.....	No.				748	1,458
	\$				159,605	310,177
Ploughs and parts.....	\$	441			24,234	412,317
Other farm implements.....	\$		817		31,417	114,655
Parts of farm implements, n.o.p.....	\$	228	136	108	68,481	67,100
Tools.....	\$			123	613	
Automobiles, passenger.....	No.		2	7	42	59
	\$		1,565	2,798	48,232	39,942
Railway cars and coaches.....	No.		112			
	\$		67,200			
Lead, pig.....	Cwt.				99,264	4,400
	\$				521,721	16,847
Zinc spelter.....	Cwt.				36,647	1,120
	\$				246,779	5,881
Coal.....	Ton					361
	\$					2,166
All other articles.....	\$				5,490	4,750
Total Exports (Canadian)...	\$	174,181	88,680	125,322	34,315	2,424,071
						2,457,492

25—TRADE OF CANADA with CZECHO-SLOVAKIA, FINLAND, POLAND AND DANZIG

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Czecho-Slovakia		Finland		Poland and Danzig	
	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Hops.....	Lb. 292,026	408,649				
	\$ 163,630	161,104				
Clover seed.....	\$				75,610	
Tar, pine, crude.....	\$				2,724	7,398
Furs.....	\$	7,175	350	197	13,748	6,980
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$ 2,585		6,054	18,497		
Leather and mfrs. of.....	\$ 11,513	97,426	154	21		50
Cotton and mfrs. of.....	\$ 161,706	172,649	35		6,287	8,968
Flax, hemp and jute products.....	\$ 133,980	200,983				20
Silk and mfrs. of.....	\$ 99,531	139,751			5,971	10,315
Worsteds, serges, coatings.....	Yd. 31,113	41,346				6,411
	\$ 47,417	57,412				7,153
Felt, pressed.....	Lb. 111,236	123,175			14,712	21,832
	\$ 56,231	53,811			7,721	12,035
Other wool and mfrs. of.....	\$ 99,508	141,295			1,194	1,660
Artificial silk.....	\$ 43,369	28,994				390
Hats, felt.....	\$ 29,945	70,916			1,623	
Furniture of wood.....	\$ 10,412	16,426	8,718	8,746	923	2,463
Paper and mfrs. of.....	\$ 10,631	18,210			28	66
Chains, iron.....	\$ 13,635		38,707	37,545		
Cream separators and parts.....	\$ 11,015				2,168	3,395
Ware, agate, granite, enamel.....		19,591				
Bauxite.....	Cwt. 123,200					
	\$ 11,768	16,039				
Nickle and mfrs. of.....	\$ 10,199	11,735				
Electric apparatus.....	\$ 19,866	22,689				
Lamps, etc. (metal).....	\$ 348,825	325,520				
Tableware of china.....	\$ 42,878	60,170				
Other clay products.....	\$ 86,526	122,535		100		
Tableware of glass.....	\$ 17,434	20,260				
Glass lamp chimneys.....	\$ 71,737	466,843				
Common window glass.....	Sq. ft. 7,452	37,825				
	\$ 167,503	321,323				12
Other glass.....	\$ 4,789	13,763	17,337	23,306		
Stone.....			246,400			
Potash, chlorate of.....	Lb. 13,328					
	\$ 24,917	33,081				
Toys.....	\$ 70,202	80,457	954	1,317	411	452
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$ 35,108	25,121				
Buttons.....	\$ 295,371	522,282			2	
Jewellery.....	\$ 18,031	14,241			141	
Pocket books.....	\$ 28,636	29,458			72	
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc.....	\$ 33,534	30,502	196			
Musical instruments.....	\$ 27,089	71,037				
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats.....	\$ 7,284	14,577				39
Boxes, fancy, ornamental cases.....	\$ 17,194	22,236				
Pencils, lead.....	\$ 11,444	19,202				
Precious stones.....	\$ 229,166	244,640	7,273	8,557	16,070	17,851
All other articles.....	\$					
Total Imports.....	\$ 2,423,984	3,297,593	93,106	98,286	135,452	79,247
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Rye.....	Bush. 51,560			51,560	5,000	
	\$ 51,560				5,000	
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt. 15,856		15,856	62,752	378	2,422
	\$ 47,383			191,078	2,188	13,695
Flour of wheat.....	Brl. 110,154	124,158	239,978	294,995	60,079	6,737
	\$ 704,954	678,981	1,568,763	1,737,506	375,488	39,784
Rubber tires.....	\$ 637,108	699,911	9,865	39,416	3,913	38
Foxes, living.....	No. 15	2		27		
	\$ 3,750	900		10,700		
Canned fish.....	\$ 10,121	7,226	1,570			
Furs and mfrs. of.....	\$ 12,723				9,190	12,132
Rags.....	Cwt. 2,960	7,175				
	\$ 35,915	96,105				
Felt manufactures.....	\$		18,684	30,599		
Scrap iron.....	Ton 7,424					7,424
	\$ 102,960					102,960
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$ 7,110	44,087	12,628	22,529	34,601	54,675
Adding and calculating machines.....	No. 10			270		
	\$ 4,345			19,999		
Automobiles and parts.....	\$ 25,721	140,480	126,157	383	20,041	6,895
Aluminum bars.....	Cwt. 242					5,850
	\$ 4,223					113,329
Abrasives, artificial.....	\$ 3,697	10,211	201		402	
All other articles.....	\$ 10,512	6,128	52,296	18,359	5,152	13,251
Total Exports (Canadian)....	\$ 1,439,483	1,703,825	1,838,447	2,122,129	455,975	356,759

26—TRADE OF CANADA with BULGARIA, HUNGARY and SERB-CROAT-SLOVENE STATE

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bulgaria		Hungary		Serb-Croat-Slovene State	
	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Beans.....Bush.			23,273	2,753		
Spices.....\$			57,624	8,187		157
Essential oils.....Lb.	485		99	128		
Seeds.....\$	10,325		1,502	539		
Drugs, crude (vegetable).....\$					1,667	3,227
Rubber mfrs.....\$				154		
Cottons.....\$	61		259	338		
Silk and mfrs. of.....\$			781	225		
Outside garments, wool.....\$	125		2,496			
Grasses (incl. esparto).....\$			1,650	1,386		
Hat, cap, etc. shapes.....\$					3,180	2,970
Hats, felt.....\$					5,695	5,291
Books and printed matter.....\$				182		75
Mineral substances, n.o.p.....\$						11,709
Chemicals and allied products.....\$			56	696		
Toys.....\$			630			
Containers.....\$			71	21		47
Musical instruments.....\$			87	25		115
All other articles.....\$	240		1,684	6,120	1,337	1,972
Total Imports.....\$	10,751		66,939	18,001	12,041	25,543
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Flour of wheat.....Brl.					3,335	2,141
Tires, pneumatic casings.....No.	393	65	1,698	1,708	22,484	11,821
Tires, inner tubes.....No.	5,413	748	15,256	20,003		10
Foxes.....No.	430	36	1,814	1,705		69
Harvesters.....No.	895	53	3,002	3,156		30
Mowing machines.....No.			16			35
Reapers.....No.			9,500			
Cultivators.....No.	20	46	13	55	13	21
Ploughs and parts.....\$	3,679	8,259	2,282	8,876	2,234	3,631
Other farm implements.....\$			12		3	2
Parts of farm implements, n.o.p.....\$			702		160	112
Automobiles, freight.....No.			855			
Automobiles, passenger.....No.			40	57		1
Brass valves.....\$			5,310	7,520		97
Batteries, telegraph, telephone and radio apparatus.....\$	13,030	20,783	18,325	57,184	7,266	3,301
Sporting goods.....\$	150	832	250			
Cameras.....\$	1,118	1,758	16,658	23,324		
Films.....\$	22	18			618	61
All other articles.....\$	8,518	6,443			22,312	4,203
Total Exports (Canadian)....\$	15,594	5,284	3,863		172	52
			1,062	2,282	81,780	24,555
			10,865	4,909		
			687	51		
			6,805	667		
			2,730	4,993		
	239	412	222	1,061	912	944
Total Exports (Canadian)....\$	48,636	44,672	98,374	134,026	137,955	48,829

27—TRADE OF CANADA with AUSTRIA, ROUMANIA and TURKEY

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Austria		Roumania		Turkey	
	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Dates.....Lb.					92,784	26,697
	\$				4,924	1,450
Figs.....Lb.					2,384,297	2,373,901
	\$				157,422	179,864
Raisins.....Lb.					689,921	670,341
	\$				72,148	59,785
Nuts.....	9,304	5,346	26,058	6,999	28,210	10,082
Beans.....Bush.	764	909	6,482	8,147		
	\$	1,680	2,447	24,794		
Rubber and mfrs. of.....	7,132	4,983				
Glue, animal, powdered or sheet.....Lb.		24,200	22,400			
		2,549	1,474			
Cotton and mfrs. of.....	18,517	16,235	30		1,123	205
Silk and mfrs. of.....	115,009	205,218	1,265		252,051	491
Wool carpets.....		8,301				97
Other woollens.....	22,411	10,039				
Artificial silk (rayon) and mfrs. of.....	23,581	16,466				
Felt hats.....	17,364	11,661		3		6
Other hats and shapes.....	9,940	28,360				
Paper and mfrs. of.....	21,887	14,908			538	12
Iron and steel mfrs.....	29,425	22,667			175	119
Brass manufactures.....	13,878	27,316				
Nickel manufactures.....	20,728	52,000				
Lamps, electric, incandescent, carbon.....No.	38,636	5,213				
	\$	3,144				
Lamps, electric, incandescent, metal.....No.	383,950	73,900				
	\$	39,369	8,666			
Incandescent lamp bulbs and tubing.....	\$	3,649	111			
Tanning articles, crude.....Lb.					112,461	
	\$				3,374	
Toys and dolls.....	\$	4,052	8,386			
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	4,611	4,869	29	1,443	1,073
Combs.....	\$	4,779	7,577			
Pocket books, purses, etc.....	\$	21,569	32,018		113	26
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc.....	\$	68,819	45,397		12	23
Tobacco pouches.....	\$	10,925	4,863			
Toilet and manicure sets.....	\$	5,857	5,158			
Musical instruments.....	\$	1,211	1,780	5,350	1,268	132
Works of art.....	\$	3,772	6,229			65
Boxes, fancy, ornamental cases, etc.....	\$	17,196	21,467			9
Fountain pens.....	\$	2,776	4,784			
Settlers' effects.....	\$	1,350	2,620	100	10	50
All other articles.....	\$	90,940	141,294	1,270	558	3,470
Total imports.....\$	594,875	678,193	46,947	32,364	526,321	554,360
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....Bush.						42,844
	\$					59,894
Wheat flour.....Brl.	28,257	39,420				1,213
	\$	180,290	206,845			6,606
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....Pair	11,593	14,606	1,475	548	450	2,794
	\$	8,112	8,652	644	248	2,066
Rubber tires.....	\$	25,386	26,506	133,155	21,546	1,675
Fish, canned.....	\$	23,400		7,202	1,959	2,853
Internal combustion engines.....No.					20	5
					2,263	161
Harvesters.....No.			65		130	290
			11,829	23,983	3,102	30
Reapers.....No.			2	10		5,418
			190	950		
Ploughs.....	7,188	2,037	23,708	39,069	2,708	8,961
Other farm implements and parts.....	3,103	1,982	31,075	10,575	2,539	4,509
Adding and calculating machines.....No.	120	408				
	\$	14,191	37,522			
Automobiles, freight.....No.					32	11
					113,606	4,140
Automobiles, passenger.....No.					819	112
			452,311	338,657	39,485	46,051
Automobile parts.....	\$	710	3,019			104
Aluminium and mfrs. of.....	\$		19,117			
Brass valves.....	\$	338	329	3,033	4,954	
Electric apparatus.....	\$	1,167				
Sporting goods.....	\$	583	767			
Cameras.....	\$	5,253	3,205			186
Films.....	\$	15,079	24,764		112	
All other articles.....	\$	7,024	14,956	4,209	10,510	5,790
Total Exports (Canadian)...\$	291,824	349,701	795,953	568,432	62,640	146,953

28—TRADE OF CANADA with IRISH FREE STATE, GREECE and SPAIN

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Irish Free State		Greece		Spain	
	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Grapes.....	Lb.				225,045	127,459
Oranges.....	\$				20,106	13,185
Currants, dried.....	Lb.		1,109,149	1,133,495	14,586	28,046
	\$		87,442	1,107,272		5,000
Figs, dried.....	Lb.		96,015	80,760	175,577	101,743
	\$		4,891	5,632	14,916	6,244
Raisins.....	Lb.		18,655	165,077	611,118	616,988
	\$		2,370	14,894	100,690	98,125
Fruits, prepared, n.o.p. (except dried).....	\$		12,646	39,417	160,585	243,923
Nuts.....	\$				782,874	844,646
Onions.....	\$				77,774	128,102
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.				1,102	419,987
	\$				66	368,674
Rice, uncleaned.....	Cwt.				39,586	34,003
	\$				31,344	2,240
Olive oil, edible.....	Gal.				117,070	6,974
	\$				21,380	12,182
Spices.....	\$				41,892	18,627
Spirits, potable.....	Pf. gal.				18,482	16,445
	\$	63	287	1,620	3,866	2,555
Wines, non-sparkling.....	\$	464	4,137	9,855	13,418	37,412
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	Lb.	1,605	912	818	250	22,900
	\$			11,537	2,455	466,882
Furs, undressed.....	\$			8,340	480	
Silk mfrs.....	\$	5,994	3,447	3,996	5,411	81,705
Wool, raw.....	Cwt.	10,383	58,777			26,646
	\$	3,024	23,906			66
Wool carpets.....	\$					
Wool mfrs, n.o.p.....	\$	9,932	8,498	117,075	169,917	288
Cork manufactures.....	\$			728	84	194
Iron ore.....	Ton				407,572	458,563
	\$					11,520
Mercury.....	Lb.				54,010	37,340
Salt.....	Cwt.				72,514	
	\$				300,537	320,535
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	68	178	1,617	45,832	44,619
All other articles.....	\$	8,524	17,797	4,356	62,521	74,135
	\$				40,576	129,536
Total Imports.....	\$	29,611	58,875	254,134	370,708	2,572,150
						2,700,033
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Barley.....	Bush.	191,176				
	\$	185,759				
Oats.....	Bush.	9,433	94,115			148,157
	\$	5,660	65,410			88,895
Wheat.....	Bush.	833,402	1,345,254	1,410,259	7,481,031	3,113,071
	\$	1,211,043	1,833,211	2,149,688	9,980,110	4,185,125
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.	5,837	14,947			
	\$	36,056	78,363			
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	294,592	263,044	346,300	300,071	
	\$	2,092,763	1,773,570	2,043,140	1,764,332	
Rubber tires.....	\$	230,599	40,976	607	401	39,590
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$	128				271,089
Oils, animal.....	Gal.			6,402		36,022
	\$			5,962		7,327
Fibres and textiles.....	\$	3,165	2,974	4,477	5,876	1,715
Planks and boards.....	M ft.	10,265	2,220		4	35,306
	\$	286,831	75,676		286	53
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.				1,196	2,220
	\$				5,142	10,028
Match splints.....	\$	90,155	55,900		49,167	79,265
Paper board (incl. wall board).....	\$	39,468	38,545			
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	4,874	7,638	17,428	45,310	199,264
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	385	342			175,842
Automobiles.....	No.		12	13	5	6,010
	\$					1,022
Automobile parts.....	\$	2,317	9,235	12,255	3,515	1,502
Tools.....	\$	2,475	8,802	432	350	490,721
Aluminium mfrs.....	\$		2,781			650
Asbestos.....	\$					619
Insulators, porcelain.....	\$					1,212
Coal.....	Ton	2,256	480			119,538
	\$	13,553	3,223	2,027	3,973	4,960
Soap.....	Lb.	279,115	77,884	12,264	25,866	42,496
	\$	33,743	10,697			501
Soda and sodium compounds.....	Cwt.					3,006
	\$					10,000
Films.....	\$					63,700
All other articles.....	\$	86,277	111,334	35,974	19,583	63,242
	\$					716
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	4,325,251	4,144,743	4,282,227	11,850,771	609,653
						5,704,255

29—TRADE OF CANADA with MOROCCO, PORTUGAL, and AZORES AND MADIERA ISLANDS

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Morocco		Portugal		Azores and Madeira	
	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Figs, dried.....	Lb.		293,925			
	\$		9,858			
Nuts.....	\$		14,218	24,647		
Seeds, anise, caraway, etc.....	Lb.	34,556 134,097				
	\$	1,067 4,408				
Wines, non-sparkling.....	Gal.		170,128	159,389	50	152
	\$		413,741	360,007	262	1,147
Other seeds.....	\$	12,912 21,579				
Sardines.....	Box		8,100	18,000		
	\$		772	1,708		
Damask of cotton.....	\$		1,225		20,143	
Quilts and counterpanes, cotton.....	\$				152	
Handkerchiefs, cotton.....	\$				114	
Sheets and pillow cases, cotton.....	\$		548		4,437	95
Embroideries.....	\$	50		239	1,439	2,060
Clothing, cotton.....	\$				2,158	886
Other cottons.....	\$	20	642	1,406	6,659	5,379
Clothing, linen.....	\$			3,642		1,586
Table cloths and napkins, linen.....	\$		2,443	2,658	46,655	1,527
Doylies, tray cloths, etc., linen.....	\$		3,096		39,322	
Other flax, hemp, etc.....	\$		604	8,558	7,586	62,972
Corkwood, unmanufactured.....	\$		158,844	155,992		
Corkwood, manufactured.....	\$		106,797	106,606		
Salt.....	Cwt.		17,580			
	\$		2,484			
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$		1,737	8,290	245	233
All other articles.....	\$	679 2,679	5,269	4,277	1,121	8,919
Total Imports.....	\$	14,728 28,666	722,279	678,030	130,343	84,804
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....	Bush		464,029	4,383,180		
	\$		813,203	5,630,189		
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	9,011 4,806	852		29,695	28,754
	\$	54,761 26,083	5,719		203,610	16,918
Rubber mfrs.....	\$	78,092 102,079	11,824	15,083	388	199
Codfish, dried.....	Cwt.		12,329	6,908	112	
	\$		84,864	60,104	812	
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	84 274				
	\$	880 2,935				
Cotton manufactures.....	\$		1,343	2,087	77	
Bags of cotton, jute, etc.....	\$		1,476	1,845		
Planks and boards.....	M ft.			18	76	543
	\$			994	3,607	20,839
Harvesters.....	No.	30 121	21	20		
	\$	5,198 20,897	5,674	3,385		
Ploughs and parts.....	\$	23,400 18,787	3,271	3,061		
Threshing separators and parts.....	\$	26,359				
Other farm implements and parts.....	\$	21,394 61,090	2,813	1,950		
Needles and pins.....	\$		7,219	2,413		
Automobiles, freight.....	No.	5				
	\$	1,406				
Automobiles, passenger.....	No.	122 319				
	\$	66,265 141,686				
Electric batteries, telephone, radio, etc., apparatus.....	\$				1,516	117
Coal.....	Ton		598	1,672		
	\$		3,588	12,829		
All other articles.....	\$	28 10,172	1,216	1,359		66
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	277,783 383,699	942,210	5,735,299	210,004	187,199

30—TRADE OF CANADA with FRENCH AFRICA, PORTUGUESE AFRICA and the CANARY ISLANDS

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French Africa		Portuguese Africa		Canary Islands	
	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Seeds, anise, coriander, etc.....Lb.	13,200	37,987				
Wines, non-sparkling.....Gal.	874	2,122				
Hides and skins.....Cwt.	43,955	40,233				
Cotton and mfrs. of.....\$	43,619	44,144				
Flax and mfrs. of.....\$		766				
Silk and mfrs. of.....\$		41,099				
Carpets, oriental, etc., squares.....No.	142	33			979	87
Other wool and mfrs. of.....\$	114				976	6,953
Furniture of wood.....\$	99	36				
Iron ore.....Ton	810	5,267				
Containers (packages).....\$	1,884	196				
All other articles.....\$	20,859	12,697				
	88,849	53,073				
	3,416	2,630			9	20
	2,524	4,680				
Total Imports.....\$	142,331	153,244			1,964	7,060
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....Bush.	102,683			3,733		
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	179,695			4,370		
Whiskey.....Gal.	1,797	3,394	16,639	26,886	292	18
Rubber boots and shoes.....Pair	11,129	20,597	137,982	205,665	2,206	122
Pneumatic tire casings.....No.			49			
Inner tubes.....No.	275	725	1,525	7,674		
Tires of solid rubber.....No.	244	523	1,150	5,861		
Other rubber manufactures.....\$	344	290	1,019	1,292	1,975	1,080
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	3,542	4,004	13,118	16,025	28,232	21,980
Sardines.....Cwt.	763	415	1,679	1,668	2,468	1,337
Milk, condensed.....Cwt.	1,570	788	3,542	2,983	5,135	2,866
Cotton duck.....Yd.					42	8
Planks and boards.....M ft.					1,800	205
Timber, square, Douglas fir.....M ft.					247	812
Doors, sashes and blinds.....\$			2,782	4,025	1,652	1,635
Pulp and fibre wall board.....Cwt.	2,964	9,041	29,553	43,320	18,886	19,690
Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	22		128	88		
Wrapping paper, kraft.....Cwt.	192		1,300	897		
Pipe and tubing, iron.....\$	1,940					
Farm implements and machinery.....\$			2,558	1,555	16,354	9,053
Machinery, except for farms.....\$			664	418	4,947	2,524
Tools.....\$			2,833	3,888	71	
Automobiles.....No.			70,184	95,149	3,599	
Automobile parts.....\$			438			
Furniture of metal.....\$			8,872			
Electric apparatus.....\$			12,956	17,184		
Coal.....Ton			925	1,392		
Tar and pitch, coal.....Gal.			4,473	2,442		
Plaster of Paris, ground.....Cwt.			17,695	8,714		
Soda and compounds.....Cwt.			4,503	1,122		
Refrigerators.....\$			26,473	6,839		
Settlers' effects.....\$			57,964	16,944		
All other articles.....\$			18,594	54,677		
			2,655	2,999		
			4,049			
	140	368	412	253	116	54
	54,382	139,064	167,986	101,205	65,747	22,808
	878	1,526	2,050	4,831	25	
				213		
			22	2,865	69	
	226	1,737				
	1,356	10,419				
	974,733					
	82,163					
			527			
			73			
			74,000	52,164		
			468,023	335,165		
			957	863		
			1,958	100		
	542	2,161	5,211	14,525	165	367
Total Exports (Canadian)...\$	456,912	475,026	1,054,816	943,194	131,058	71,374

31—TRADE OF CANADA with BRITISH EAST AFRICA, BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA and
BRITISH WEST AFRICA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British East Africa		British South Africa		British West Africa	
	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Raisins.....Lb.			189,710	418,356		
.....\$			17,300	29,391		
Pineapples, canned.....Lb.			1,120,744	482,552		
.....\$			90,446	39,703		
Molasses.....Gal.			1,159,081			
.....\$			132,135			
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S.....Cwt.	55,299	74,913				
.....\$	242,255	236,617				
Sugar, above No. 16, D.S.....Cwt.	219,779					
.....\$	906,568					
Cocoa beans, not roasted.....Cwt.					38,467	23,454
.....\$					556,085	281,414
Coffee, green.....Lb.	211,531	134,852				
.....\$	51,271	29,313				
.....\$	21,550	4,259				
Spices.....\$			145	2,533	1,632	3,015
Hides and skins, raw.....\$			52,682	14,256	33,391	
Wool, raw.....Lb.			141,172	258,732		
.....\$			63,631	119,532		
Sisal fibre.....Cwt.		3,122				
.....\$		26,525				
Manganese oxide.....Cwt.					1,355,407	2,006,313
.....\$					1,340,465	940,475
Diamonds, unset.....\$			10,840	24,042		
All other articles.....\$	1,469	969	37,185	50,810	7,740	1,635
Total imports.....\$	1,223,113	297,683	404,364	280,267	1,939,313	1,226,539
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....Brl.			9,274	8,948		
.....\$			50,404	44,438		
Vegetables, canned.....Lb.			234,837	296,053		813
.....\$			19,902	22,825		71
Wheat.....Bush.			561,718	1,968,453		
.....\$			833,165	2,243,050		
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....Cwt.			7,206	4,977		
.....\$			41,061	30,384		
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	327	1,131	80,058	65,996	15,660	16,238
.....\$	2,391	8,092	621,920	480,331	130,284	112,854
Candy.....Lb.	808	524	485,579	522,190		
.....\$	301	151	132,857	142,704		
Rubber boots and shoes.....Pair	3,227	4,590	316,891	375,671	1,180	3,350
.....\$	3,003	4,067	213,603	222,128	993	2,449
Rubber tires.....\$	160,645	169,445	1,715,842	1,439,498	46,449	44,281
Other rubber.....\$	5,770	807	144,791	60,662	98	
Fish, canned.....\$	9,977	10,605	218,892	174,337	234,920	245,416
Leather and mfrs. of.....\$			9,662	18,842	22	20
Cheese.....Cwt.			1,790	1,801		
.....\$			50,753	54,442		
Milk, condensed.....Cwt.			5,328			
.....\$			52,778			
Cotton and mfrs. of.....\$	281	26	30,341	41,033	525	
Binder twine.....Cwt.			5,697	5,942		
.....\$			59,002	59,061		
Wood, unmf'd. (incl. lumber).....\$		137	494,657	199,453	20,377	8,112
Wood, manufactured.....\$	502		94,163	97,546	182	11
Paper board (incl. wall board).....\$	4,678	926	151,981	142,098	150	
Newspprint paper.....Cwt.			162,172	261,075		
.....\$			630,505	841,396		
Wrapping paper.....Cwt.			78,535	81,586		
.....\$			461,872	487,857		
Other paper and mfrs. of.....\$			42,955	59,144		
Pipe and tubing, iron.....\$			186,575	107,340		
Wire, iron or steel.....\$		544	5,966	13,042		
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	135,146	101,061	1,156,300	1,211,862	300	
Hardware and cutlery.....\$	50		22,527	25,756		
Machinery, except for farms.....\$	2,838	1,889	25,804	21,575	150	
Tools.....\$	42		59,361	36,915		
Automobiles.....No.	1,933	3,022	749	7,316	1,007	2,135
.....\$	829,139	1,209,573	382,089	2,986,686	397,313	768,862
Automobile parts.....\$	46,730	46,195	188,455	251,197	39,772	54,078
Brass valves and mfrs.....\$			12,170	11,481		
Electric apparatus.....\$	2,042	738	201,535	301,396		120
Insulators, porcelain.....\$			39,787	13,474		
Coal.....Ton			9,923	4,578	1,680	
.....\$			67,865	27,468	11,366	
Paints, varnish, etc.....\$		61	5,962	28,285		280
Musical instruments.....\$	600		16,412	11,926		
Cameras.....\$			6,167	12,365		
Vehicles, n.o.p. (wagons, carts, buggies).....\$	300	1,109	19,286	12,365		
All other articles.....\$	18,325	12,745	257,606	300,475	10,173	9,185
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	1,223,232	1,568,171	8,724,969	12,231,773	893,074	1,245,818

32—TRADE OF CANADA with IRAQ (MESOPOTAMIA), PALESTINE and PERSIA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Iraq (Mesopotamia)		Palestine		Persia	
	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Dates.....	Lb.	716,963	519,750			35,000
	\$	33,006	26,159			2,031
Other dried fruits.....	Lb.	75,970	70,658			31,114
	\$	5,463	4,858			2,174
Passover bread.....	\$		11,075			
Brandy.....	Pf. gal.	153		343		
	\$	999		2,045		
Cordials.....	Pf. gal.	829	328	842		
	\$	5,847	1,344	10,438		
Wines, non-sparkling.....	Gal.	1,825	403	3,310		
	\$	5,189	957	6,045		
Gums—Amber, etc.....	Lb.				10	
	\$				13	
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....					25,302	136,012
Other animal products.....			1,393	630		
Carpets—Oriental squares, etc.....	No.	744		9	2,324	5,664
	\$	15,070		1,298	94,481	192,060
Carpets—Mats, hearth rugs, etc.....				295	3,732	14,528
Furniture, wood.....			111	615		
Manufactures of wood, n.o.p.....			141	623		
Bibles, prayer books, etc.....			200			
Electro-plated and gilt ware.....			120			
Cream-coloured ware (china).....				40	111	
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....		192	11	708		2,018
Jewellery.....			105	53	741	
Settlers' effects.....		100		400		
All other articles.....		972	133	2,043	47	
Total Imports.....	\$	66,738	31,129	15,590	25,163	124,427
						348,823
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes.....	\$			180		
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.		9,093	18,220		
	\$		64,254	100,658		
Pneumatic tire casings.....	No.	3,511	395	812	1,536	557
	\$	49,498	8,000	4,864	22,896	11,089
Inner tubes.....	No.	2,818	150	977	2,137	678
	\$	5,851	669	1,569	4,829	1,823
Other rubber manufactures.....		2,184	3,317	243	1,203	549
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	50	60	448	12	
	\$	516	693	4,793	678	
Sardines.....	Cwt.			92	7,445	
	\$			811	479	
Upper leather.....				278	4,462	
Paper and mfrs. of.....		184	406	3,595		
Ploughs and parts.....			427			
Other farm implements.....				593	1,067	587
Automobiles, freight.....	No.	329	120		753	549
	\$	123,783	43,627		66	146
Automobiles, passenger.....	No.	249	205	28	24,121	29,493
	\$	107,686	80,028	14,212	96	54,309
Automobile parts.....			562		25	36
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....				290		14,109
Settlers' effects.....				200		562
All other articles.....		236		1,450		
	\$			150	2,127	
Total Exports (Canadian)....	\$	289,938	137,729	104,408	189,952	72,896
						83,577

33—TRADE OF CANADA with EGYPT, DUTCH EAST INDIES and PHILIPPINE ISLANDS

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Egypt		Dutch East Indies		Philippine Islands	
	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Nuts..... \$			204,059	111,558		
Onions..... Lb.	110,018	151,665	118,897	150,090		
Sago and tapioca flour..... \$			3,062	4,722		
Sago and tapioca..... Lb.			1,444,341	2,169,437		
Coffee, green..... \$			55,852	74,335		
Spices..... \$			183,068	408,164		
Tea..... Lb.			46,939	72,417		
Gums..... \$			8,394	16,642		
Rubber, crude..... Lb.	3,667	5,134	661,396	502,823		
Tobacco, raw..... \$			189,180	138,551		
Cigarettes..... Lb.			63	170		
Fibrilla, flax fibre and tow..... Cwt.	3,094	3,609	1,462,316	1,221,579		
Wool carpets..... \$			515,528	232,758		
Manila grass..... Cwt.	2,839	4,426	56,692	10,249		
Vegetable fibre, n.o.p..... \$			57,946	10,581		
Straw mfrs., n.o.p..... \$			694	744		
Cords and twine, n.o.p..... Lb.						270
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber)..... \$						2,250
Furniture of wood..... \$						10
Petroleum, 8235 or heavier..... Gal.	100	590				8,513
Wax, paraffine..... \$						18,960
Containers, n.o.p. (packages)..... \$	91	447	814	356	106,039	172,182
Ships' stores, n.o.p..... \$			9,418	3,357	4,029	270
Settlers' effects..... \$			13,672	20,498	43,474	1,983
All other articles..... \$	39,404	27,702			3,043	10,733
Total Imports..... \$	159,213	193,573	1,131,283	704,663	159,879	196,859
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh..... Brl.	200	1,375		58	4	28
Oats..... Bush.	1,075	7,476		322	38	208
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	152,146	383,247	37	250	19,449	14,834
Alcoholic beverages..... \$	942,569	1,924,729	375	1,375	12,911	9,596
Rubber mfrs..... \$	10,000		440	70	28,353	36,418
Fish, canned..... \$	134,638	137,824	938,671	1,108,625	171,650	217,736
Upper leather..... \$	43,444	64,503	111,495	80,788	8,040	13,980
Meats..... \$			13,537	3,558	13,046	6,594
Butter..... Cwt.			4,770	3,602	40,302	42,840
Milk, evaporated..... Cwt.					4,224	1,460
Cotton duck..... Yd.					270	67
Cotton fabrics, n.o.p..... Yd.					10,135	2,700
Shooks..... \$	10,264					
Paper and mfrs. of..... \$	20		426	6,760		
Books and printed matter..... \$	148	186	20	389	2,866	3,257
Farm implements and machinery..... \$	12,060	23,546			21	8
Hardware and cutlery..... \$			9,101	3,675		
Machinery, except for farms..... \$			218	238		
Automobiles..... No.	1,316	1,682	1,517	5,418		
Automobile parts..... \$	611,268	654,067	951,086	2,147,046		
Furniture of metal..... \$	3,922	2,040	188,935	146,040	429	6
Scales..... \$	20,903	17,400				229
Aluminium and mfrs. of..... \$			1,868	1,786		
Lime..... Cwt.			86,426	41,512	300	125
Soda and compounds..... Cwt.			4,300	5,500	8,090	11,030
Cameras..... \$			30,674	36,259	5,866	7,455
Stationery..... \$				484		800
All other articles..... \$	590	1,143		371		5,696
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$	7,103	3,371	13,162	18,716	2,923	9,329
	1,798,004	2,845,973	2,364,334	3,605,367	272,751	321,219

35—TRADE OF CANADA WITH HONG KONG, CHINA and JAPAN

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Imported	Hong Kong		China		Japan	
	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Oranges.....	\$ 2,529	4,751	1,079	177	315,775	340,390
Fruits, dried.....	Lb. 76,812	98,728	3,684	3,054	7,197	13,128
Nuts.....	\$ 13,796	19,366	1,057	453	744	1,129
Vegetables, fresh.....	\$ 11,187	11,238	900,704	996,564	10,040	15,694
Vegetables, canned.....	\$ 34,247	38,706	11,320	2,019	34,849	35,336
Pickles and sauces.....	Lb. 331,386	354,529	77,047	19,872	162,723	173,854
Beans.....	\$ 32,646	46,047	8,741	3,596	53,070	47,096
Peas, n.o.p.....	Gal. 50,608	53,865	2,147	1,226	87,265	91,904
Peas, n.o.p.....	\$ 27,661	32,258	2,071	736	43,456	44,463
Beans.....	Bush. 4,157	4,402	400	75	101,397	82,981
Peas, n.o.p.....	\$ 8,244	8,893	898	163	220,236	298,957
Rice.....	\$ 898	1,363	1,666	.....	8,226	13,272
Peanut and soya bean oil.....	\$ 1,778	1,912	1,923	.....	19,741	34,319
Ginger, preserved.....	Cwt. 152,448	139,796	632	3,000	58,040	53,518
Spices.....	\$ 559,466	480,222	2,726	10,353	301,280	261,550
Tea.....	Gal. 34,905	34,478	31,460	17,875	320	355
Beverages, alcoholic.....	\$ 38,673	42,820	32,267	15,447	361	445
Peanut, etc., oil for soap and fish.....	Lb. 274,286	210,261	191,426	93,804	6,024	5,621
Peanut oil for refining.....	\$ 26,610	21,491	17,429	8,836	567	664
Plants, trees, etc.....	\$ 9,073	8,501	12,717	15,123	5,380	8,039
Drugs, crude, vegetable.....	Lb. 213,013	193,527	722,114	518,614	3,621,119	3,456,335
Bone, ivory and shell products.....	\$ 61,010	53,605	112,705	95,723	644,452	632,278
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$ 39,793	40,459	45,333	42,691	95,001	87,906
Fish, canned.....	Gal. ....	.....	.....	96,616	.....	.....
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	Cwt. ....	.....	29,431	58,593	.....	.....
Furs, dressed.....	\$ ....	.....	244,006	.....	.....	.....
Bristles, animal.....	\$ 10,143	11,926	1,512	1,556	18,823	49,681
Hair, manufactures.....	\$ 22,182	23,304	329	521	18,295	18,993
Albumen and egg yolk.....	\$ 587	236	91	22,807	51,725	29,073
Eggs in the shell.....	Lb. 160,298	177,125	260	1,040	110,140	118,017
Eggs, n.o.p.....	\$ 36,962	40,550	154	157	47,348	45,040
Gelatine.....	\$ 37,699	44,059	2,135	940	63,533	97,913
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	\$ ....	.....	105,208	306,641	39,210	56,589
Cotton lace, net, etc.....	\$ ....	.....	50,981	58,006	.....	.....
Cotton clothing.....	\$ ....	.....	42,086	36,020	612	860
Silk and mfrs. of.....	Lb. ....	.....	47,164	38,127	3,240	3,423
Woolcarpets.....	\$ ....	.....	33,822	33,822	25	36
Straw carpeting.....	\$ 6	8	73,396	130,404	.....	.....
Fishing lines and nets.....	Doz. 60,031	44,808	175	1,449	.....	.....
Furniture of wood.....	\$ 26,440	11,832	72	275	.....	.....
Paper and mfrs. of.....	Lb. ....	.....	761,663	1,722,692	.....	.....
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 1,146	601	187,607	416,662	33,390	14,199
Brass and mfrs. of.....	Lb. 281	172	5	15	23,389	10,912
Nickel and mfrs. of.....	\$ 2,447	100	7,713	.....	576,168	527,724
Lamps, electric, incandescent, carbon.....	\$ 646	135	2,062	.....	52,610	41,625
Lamps, electric, incandescent, metal.....	\$ 1,399	353	44,485	35,990	1,983	2
China ware and clay products.....	\$ 11,769	13,353	7,629	3,238	88,391	173,265
Carbolic or heavy oil.....	\$ 10,592	13,215	46,114	63,778	8,250,471	8,145,729
Glass and glassware.....	\$ 251	178	123,416	65,276	58,760	94,714
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$ 2,488	1,278	793	71	28,540	20,303
Fireworks.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	59,695	43,887
Camphor.....	\$ 58,222	47,687	7,854	10,000	11,593	13,102
Dolls.....	\$ 15,030	12,821	2,825	1,614	23,478	27,210
Brushes.....	\$ 10,326	9,900	20,933	41,974	8,923	19,979
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$ 1,082	2,131	43,911	55,240	8,506	13,306
Footwear, except leather and rubber.....	\$ 14	13	55	12	58,571	86,448
Buttons.....	No. ....	.....	.....	.....	1,518,407	1,007,817
Jewellery.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	71,939	40,252
Baskets.....	\$ 9,926	6,898	4,126	7,724	2,156,482	802,022
Boxes, fancy, ornamental cases, etc.....	Gal. ....	.....	.....	.....	100,100	27,366
Precious stones.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	400,130	402,772
All other articles.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	179,403	500,771
Total Imports.....	\$ 1,440,897	1,402,502	2,572,453	3,095,296	12,505,373	12,921,317

Articles Exported	Hong Kong		China		Japan	
	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Fruits..... \$	2,461	1,784	29,946	18,732	93	208
Wheat..... Bush.		3,334	2,364,540	7,469,960	9,910,849	21,371,207
Wheat flour..... Brl.	269,238	337,594	2,555,050	7,493,998	11,032,655	20,397,745
Sugar and its products..... \$	1,485,258	1,725,601	3,963,852	10,001,335	187,665	45,135
Alcoholic beverages..... \$	1,806	1,964	18,053	25,361	997,430	238,413
Rubber belting..... Lb.	11,742	3,736	80,305	17,531	8,830	13,071
Rubber boots and shoes..... Pair	1,874	1,300	11,186	29,747	37,445	35,215
Rubber tires..... \$	1,276	841	9,015	21,344	12,660	13,650
Cigarettes..... Lb.	190		44,987	87,612	437,283	700,045
Senega root..... Lb.			5,320	1,283	3,200	750
Fish, dried, salted, pickled..... \$			7,696	1,253	3,280	855
Other fishery products..... \$					38,038	68,366
Cattle hides..... Cwt.					34,132	86,720
Leather, unmanufactured..... \$	16,126	34,983	7,506	53,156	953,906	1,202,905
Meats..... \$	9,645	12,761	843,653	912,798	17,258	42,818
Butter..... Cwt.	100	32	5,317	15,636	12,897	8,592
Cheese..... Cwt.	4,270	1,414	47,218	2,556	256,461	156,110
Milk, evaporated and powder..... Cwt.	632	693	1,442	703	4,018	2,397
Cotton manufactures..... \$	18,450	20,959	35,458	20,305	90,982	19,541
Wool and manufactures of..... \$	7,088	1,058	1,368	1,931	3,104	857
Felt manufactures..... \$	3,881	9,456	11,452	17,799	121,851	35,712
Logs..... M ft.	5,030	8,986	5,487	8,123	569	523
Piling (wood)..... Lin. ft.	521	1,042	1,859	12,267	17,297	15,678
Poles, telegraph..... No.		6	1,709	2,389	56	1,220
Railroad ties..... No.		100	21,364	26,088	480	42,706
Planks and boards..... M ft.	689	394	7,608	16,236	3,919	1,502
Timber, square..... M ft.	15,316	6,990	154,138	322,688	129	907
Wood pulp..... Cwt.	448	3	199	67	98,416	85,821
Paper and mfrs. of..... \$	10,570	70	3,975	1,704	147,703	165,773
Scrap iron..... Ton	796	657	11,040	33,155	1,674,071	1,991,621
Iron bars and rods..... Ton	115			28	852,328	1,435,667
Iron pipe and tubing..... \$			684	355	104,290	140,620
Wire, iron..... \$		80	11,685	12,480	297	36
Farm implements and machinery..... \$	1,910	3,267	66,099	103,013	3,118	335
Hardware and cutlery..... \$	2,790	2,119	16,506	15,054	98,153	87,971
Machinery, except for farms..... \$	1,678	231	22,632	11,819	2,101,336	1,893,722
Automobiles..... No.	272	1,373	10,011	24,705	143,490	134,990
Automobile parts..... \$	75	295	313	349	2,787,158	2,931,859
Aluminum and mfrs. of..... \$	47,250	117,403	166,564	127,487	1,108,363	1,014,980
Lead, pig, refined, etc..... Cwt.		50	110	349	2,931,859	2,559,348
Nickel, fine, and oxide..... Cwt.	978	1,991	1,841	11,669	520,002	601,190
Silver bullion..... Oz.	2,912	672	114,509	89,625	28	7,750
Zinc spelter..... Cwt.	15,819	2,661	548,088	378,976	88,420	96,345
Electric apparatus..... \$					2,641	287,696
Asbestos..... \$					82,915	169
Coal..... Ton					169	2,627
Ammonium sulphate..... Cwt.					8,068	48,910
Cobalt oxide and salts..... Lb.					9,073	8,553
Musical instruments..... \$					33,478	12,769
Films..... \$	4,106	2,276	12,877	17,088	32,805	20,993
Ships and vessels..... \$		330	85,270	61,218	300	300
Settlers' effects..... \$	480				261,570	16,369
All other articles..... \$	51,101	2,353	5,571	12,488	57,886	14,917
Total Exports (Canadian)...	\$ 2,465,946	\$ 2,837,463	\$ 13,432,396	\$ 23,687,053	\$ 32,968,243	\$ 42,099,968

36—TRADE OF CANADA with AUSTRALIA, FIJI and NEW ZEALAND

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Imported	Australia		Fiji		New Zealand	
	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Apples.....	Brl.	18			212	3,640
	\$	91			924	25,833
Grapes.....	Lb.	76,613	42,675			1,620
	\$	10,971	5,043			236
Other fresh fruits.....	\$		2,311			
Currants, dried.....	Lb.	5,039,843	4,965,744			
	\$	534,588	663,723			
Raisins.....	Lb.	3,491,883	1,695,236			
	\$	373,158	240,348			
Pineapples, canned.....	Lb.		108,000	195,669	24,430	
	\$		4,827	15,215	2,105	
Fruits, canned, other.....	Lb.	276,501	1,307,219			6
	\$	24,789	93,282			2
Fruits prepared, other (including fruit pulp).....	\$	2,735	2,470		40	
Onions.....	\$	29,488	18,477		3,184	28,980
Peas.....	Bush.		100		73	2,024
	\$		280		173	3,952
Sugar not above No. 16, D.S.....	Cwt.	401,977	70,560	1,169,820	1,673,006	
	\$	1,867,134	269,402	4,299,806	5,694,079	
Sugar above No. 16, D.S.....	Cwt.	158,274	133,114			
	\$	885,000	481,457			
Wines.....	\$	18,604	27,344			
Gums, Australian, copal, kaurie, etc.....	Cwt.				3,656	4,289
	\$				32,695	34,584
Essential oils.....	Lb.	15,475	22,511			
	\$	7,778	9,027			
Seeds.....	\$	49	27		59,302	24,667
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$	29,903				
Hides and skins, raw, calf.....	Cwt.	10	362		4,691	2,247
	\$	306	11,258		133,568	82,922
Hides and skins, raw, cattle.....	Cwt.	38,133	15,732		8,718	16,298
	\$	526,247	318,629		147,472	336,809
Hides and skins, raw, sheep.....	Cwt.		37		348	862
	\$		1,110		8,002	27,719
Beef, fresh.....	Lb.		1,159,334		201,928	1,875,609
	\$		97,895		13,103	140,755
Mutton.....	Lb.	1,179,242	2,941,963		376,544	487,121
	\$	153,658	377,833		43,171	50,365
Poultry and game.....	\$	4,659	5,618		12	
Canned meats.....	Lb.	62,843	70,303		135,900	232,743
	\$	11,372	11,104		16,244	26,670
Butter.....	Lb.	571,872	221,760		13,623,917	24,730,851
	\$	214,780	93,268		4,817,070	8,685,257
Cheese.....	Lb.	3,132			169,866	399,007
	\$	582			31,599	76,819
Milk, condensed.....	Lb.				1,282	41,919
	\$				483	5,103
Grease, rough, for soap and oils.....	Cwt.	12,848	6,378			7
	\$	81,709	52,064			35
Gelatine.....	Lb.	266,042	400,666		35,960	44,800
	\$	61,659	95,614		8,892	10,902
Sausage casings.....	\$	901	1,999		1,854,876	1,919,900
Fibrilla, flax fibre, etc.....	Cwt.				495	
	\$				3,497	
Hemp.....	Cwt.				1,694	1,356
	\$				13,370	7,861
Wool, raw.....	Lb.	320,324	274,987		3,474,328	3,242,830
	\$	167,321	136,461		987,579	1,163,735
Hair of the camel, alpaca, goat, etc.....	Lb.		600			26,529
	\$		210			9,212
Worsted tops.....	Lb.	137,712	243,976			
	\$	146,796	272,126			
Manila fibre.....	Cwt.				1,811	567
	\$				13,006	4,244
Vegetable fibre, n.o.p.....	Cwt.				1,593	7,634
	\$				12,359	49,018
Gumwood lumber.....	M ft.	127	83			
	\$	13,561	8,779			
Lumber, dressed one side, n.o.p.....	\$	14,246	19,822			
Books and printed matter.....	\$	2,620	5,074			
Adding machines.....	\$	20,000			481	1,799
Soap.....	\$	1,544	1,507			
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	3,015	5,529	9		2,213
Articles re-imported.....	\$	8,870	126,302		92	2,860
Ship's stores, n.o.p.....	\$	3,998	4,629	2,212	977	9,867
Settlers' effects.....	\$	10,840	5,652		50	27,045
All other articles.....	\$	68,737	14,044	634	609	4,543
	\$				7,992	9,547
Total Imports.....	\$	5,301,618	3,484,836	4,317,876	5,697,912	8,262,322
						12,771,239

36—TRADE OF CANADA with AUSTRALIA, FIJI and NEW ZEALAND—Concluded

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Exported	Australia		Fiji		New Zealand	
	1928	1929	1928	1929	1928	1929
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples.....	Brl.		113	264	11,668	8,400
Fruits, canned.....	Lb.	23,566 480	2,665 651	1,340 350,857	63,386 137,208	47,033 137,208
Onions.....	Bush.	2,092 46	333 95	31,517 24,469	31,517 10,533	13,366 13,366
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.	77,080 42,046	4,553 8,199	1,457 292,815	33,517 367,934	13,366 367,934
Wheat flour.....	Brl.	343 373	761 462	199 24,924	27,495 27,495	36,982 36,982
Wheat starch.....	Lb.	2,807 1,129	488 220,816	453,447 453,447	1,059,020 1,059,020	55,479 55,479
Confectionery, all kinds.....	\$	30,836 33,469	27 129,855	3,454,951 3,848,397	45,008 45,008	560,292 560,292
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	813,845 394,398	55,044 58,427	19,501 27,363	136,196 125,487	94,678 112,921
Seeds.....	\$	2,575 988	1,172 555	5,574 8,367		
Fish, canned.....	\$	1,724,987 1,968,719	90,487 70,976	444,185 560,292	19,501 27,363	136,196 125,487
Furs and mfrs. of.....	\$	1,489 13,439	1,712 2,486	5,574 8,367		
Leather and mfrs. of.....	\$	1,354 510	1,172 555	5,574 8,367		
Cotton manufactures.....	\$	21,852 5,104	1,712 2,486	5,574 8,367		
Silk manufactures.....	\$	29,711 839	1,172 555	5,574 8,367		
Binder twine.....	Cwt.	22,400 222,382				
Felt manufactures.....	\$	34,261 30,766				
Braces and suspenders.....	\$	512 123	85 33,523	44,646 44,646		
Corsets and brassieres.....	No.	14,337 17,313				
Gloves and mitts (textile).....	\$	28,928 33,696				
Socks and stockings.....	\$	162,039 180,309				
Oilcloths.....	\$	2,042 12,963	2,742 962	141,123 325,874	43,872 43,872	425,460 425,460
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	377 540				
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.	1,405,712 826,856	76,699 82,447	435,563 21,217	24,095 24,095	61,689 61,689
Doors, sashes and blinds.....	\$	7,301 180				
Furniture.....	\$	1,333 2,787				
Paper board, incl. wall board.....	\$	30,212 30,252				
Paper, printing.....	Cwt.	1,075,712 1,097,988	248 382	1,287,031 1,424,524	391,062 391,062	32,467 32,467
Paper, wrapping.....	Cwt.	28,813 24,023	541 524	176,712 7,202	6,452 6,452	264,975 264,975
Paper, bond and writing.....	Cwt.	173,290 142,967	2,723 2,650	176,712 7,202	6,452 6,452	264,975 264,975
Paper, hanging or wall.....	Roll	33,625 26,576				
Books and printed matter.....	\$	388,687 302,826				
Iron pigs, billets, ingots, blooms.....	\$	68,830 49,095				
Iron bars and rods.....	Ton	32,733 16,902	5,303 1,236	20,990 41,471	34,565 24,670	10,413 10,413
Structural steel.....	Ton	849 19				
Iron pipe and tubing.....	\$	162,301 362,165				
Wire, iron.....	\$	70,908 59,593	341 583	380,085 470,295	269,506 268,500	64,584 64,584
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	1,814,977 1,487,313				
Razors.....	\$	125,000 375,613	253 416	58,534 41,390	37,348 37,348	148,020 148,020
Nails, spikes, tacks of all kinds.....	Cwt.	1,858 1,761	38 3	159,555 102,696	208,115 208,115	92,012 92,012
Needles and pins.....	\$	32,849 37,173				
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	332,246 78,124	504 427	102,696 208,115	92,012 92,012	9,642 9,642
Tools.....	\$	12,695 5,093	6,500 5,574	70,797 70,797	9,642 9,642	4,787,504 4,787,504
Automobiles.....	No.	2,210 23,198	85 173	682,265 232,763	368,473 368,473	17,919 17,919
Automobile parts.....	\$	927,991 7,204,967	38,045 73,317	8,553 8,553	9,974 47,978	54,794 54,794
Bicycles and parts of.....	\$	628,780 714,581	3,997 8,553	8,553 8,553	47,978 47,978	677,503 677,503
Chains.....	\$	5,513 7,710	1,286 1,360	1,360 1,360	1,001 1,859	17,418 17,418
Copper and mfrs. of.....	\$	14,578 8,541				
Electric apparatus.....	\$	188 298,313				
Asbestos.....	\$	271,998 106,417				
Coal.....	Ton	22,317 21,472				
Glass and glassware.....	\$	173,524 178,165				
Plaster of Paris.....	\$	773 127	218 218	28,642 28,642	58,171 58,171	52,374 52,374
Medicinal preparations.....	\$	4,426 3,399				
Paints and varnish.....	\$	4,069 19,713				
Other inorganic chemicals.....	\$	35,119 4,660	207 207	5,606 5,606	3,652 3,652	48,625 48,625
Soda and compounds.....	\$	22,826 27,467				
Stationery, n.o.p.....	\$	47,841 48,402				
Musical instruments.....	\$	8,253 18,202				
All other articles.....	\$	250,015 186,639	280 280	135,742 135,742	748,411 748,411	748,411 748,411
Total Exports (Canadian)...	\$	362,054 483,142	5,865 13,368	11,366,500 17,357,763		

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
~~EXTERNAL TRADE BRANCH~~

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY REPORT

ON THE

TRADE OF CANADA, 1930

WITH COMPARATIVE STATISTICS FOR THE
YEARS 1928 AND 1929

(Fiscal years ended March 31st)

1929/30



Published by Authority of the Hon. James Malcolm, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce



OTTAWA
F. A. ACLAND
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1930

CONTENTS

	PAGE
Preface.....	4
Review of Canada's Foreign Trade, 1929-30.....	5
Condensed Statistical Record of Canadian Trade.....	55
Summary Tables—	
1—Trade of Canada with All Countries, 1868-1930.....	56
2—Trade of Canada with United Kingdom, 1868-1930.....	58
3—Trade of Canada with United States, 1868-1930.....	60
4—Trade of Canada by Main Groups, 1927-1930.....	62
5—Trade of Canada by Principal Countries, 1927-1930.....	64
6—Imports by Main Groups and Principal Countries, 1930.....	66
7—Exports by Main Groups and Principal Countries, 1930.....	68
Detailed Tables—	
8—Principal Imports, 1928-1930 (Totals, from United Kingdom, from United States)	70
9—Principal Exports, 1928-1930 (Totals, to United Kingdom, to United States).....	89
Trade with Other Principal Countries, 1929-1930—	

—	Imports	Exports	—	Imports	Exports
Alaska.....	101	101	Honduras.....	108	108
Argentina.....	109	109	Hong Kong.....	131	132
Australia.....	133	134	Hungary.....	122	122
Austria.....	123	123	Iraq (Mesopotamia).....	128	128
Azores and Madeira.....	125	125	Irish Free State.....	124	124
Barbados.....	104	104	Italy.....	116	118
Belgium.....	113	115	Jamaica.....	105	105
Bermuda.....	102	103	Japan.....	131	132
Bolivia.....	110	110	Jugo-Slavia (<i>see</i> "Serb").....		
Brazil.....	109	109	Lettonia (Latvia).....	120	120
British Africa, East.....	127	127	Mexico.....	102	103
" " South.....	127	127	Morocco.....	125	125
" " West.....	127	127	Netherlands.....	116	118
" Guiana.....	109	109	Newfoundland.....	102	103
" India.....	130	130	New Zealand.....	133	134
" West Indies, Other.....	105	105	Nicaragua.....	107	107
Bulgaria.....	122	122	Norway.....	119	119
Canary Islands.....	126	126	Palestine.....	128	128
Ceylon.....	130	130	Panama.....	107	107
Chile.....	111	111	Paraguay.....	112	112
China.....	131	132	Persia.....	128	128
Colombia.....	112	112	Peru.....	111	111
Costa Rica.....	107	107	Philippines.....	129	129
Cuba.....	104	104	Poland and Danzig.....	121	121
Czecho-Slovakia.....	121	121	Porto Rico.....	101	101
Denmark.....	119	119	Portugal.....	125	125
Dutch East Indies.....	129	129	Portuguese Africa.....	126	126
" Guiana.....	110	110	Roumania.....	123	123
" West Indies.....	106	106	Russia.....	120	120
Ecuador.....	110	110	St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	106	106
Egypt.....	129	129	Salvador.....	108	108
Estonia.....	120	120	San Domingo.....	104	104
Fiji.....	133	134	Serb-Croat-Slovene State.....	122	122
Finland.....	121	121	Spain.....	124	124
France.....	113	115	Straits Settlements.....	130	130
French Africa.....	126	126	Sweden.....	119	119
French West Indies.....	106	106	Switzerland.....	116	118
Germany.....	113	115	Trinidad and Tobago.....	105	105
Greece.....	124	124	Turkey.....	123	123
Guatemala.....	108	108	Uruguay.....	111	111
Hawaii.....	101	101	Venezuela.....	112	112

PREFACE

All features of previous issues of the Condensed Preliminary Trade Report are continued in the present number. It consists, as before, of two main sections—A Review of Canada's Foreign Trade during the fiscal year just closed (1929-30), and a series of statistical tables ("Condensed Statistical Record of Canadian Trade"), partly summary and historical, but mainly a presentation of the main items of the trade of Canada with the more important countries of the world.

In the first section, the external trade of Canada is examined from several angles and the outstanding features of the year explained in both text and tabular form. This section also contains historical summary of Canada's import and export trade by decades from 1890 to 1930, distinguishing imports and exports for principal countries and commodities.

All the tables have been revised and expanded to meet altered conditions of trade. Commercial exchange with eighty-three different countries is dealt with in detail.

Throughout the report, figures for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1930 are unrevised; those for earlier years are final.

The "Review of Canada's Foreign Trade for 1929-30" was written by Mr. W. A. Warne, B.A., chief of the External Trade Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, while the "Condensed Statistical Record" was compiled by Mr. A. L. Neal, B.A.B.S.c. (econ.), Statistician of the Branch.

R. H. COATS,
Dominion Statistician.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS,
OTTAWA, June 16, 1930.

REVIEW OF CANADA'S FOREIGN TRADE, 1929-30

Canada, in international trade, during the calendar year 1929, even with a very considerable decline in export trade as also a slight decrease in import trade, has maintained her high position among the leading trading countries of the world. In 1929 as in 1928, the Dominion stood in fifth position in imports, exports and aggregate trade. In export trade Canada leads the world in the export of printing paper, nickel and asbestos; occupies second place in exports of automobiles, wheat and wheat flour; and fourth place in exports of wood pulp, as well as a very high place in the world's exports of many staple products such as lumber and timber, fish, copper, barley, cheese, raw furs, whiskey, meats, rubber tires, farm implements, pulpwood, cattle, raw gold, silver, lead, rye, oats, rubber footwear, leather and hides.

During the past three fiscal years the imports and exports of Canada, with increase or decrease, 1930 compared with 1928 and 1929, were:

	Years ended March 31			Increase (+) Decrease (—) 1930 compared with	
	1928	1929	1930	1928	1929
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Imports—					
Dutiable.....	710,050,228	821,075,430	819,230,474	(+) 109,180,246	(—) 1,844,956
Free.....	398,906,238	444,603,661	429,043,108	(+) 30,136,870	(—) 15,560,553
Total Imports.....	1,108,956,466	1,265,679,091	1,248,273,582	(+) 139,317,116	(—) 17,405,509
Exports—					
Canadian.....	1,228,349,343	1,363,709,672	1,120,258,302	(—) 108,091,041	(—) 243,451,370
Foreign.....	22,248,691	25,186,403	24,679,768	(+) 2,431,077	(—) 506,635
Total Exports.....	1,250,598,034	1,388,896,075	1,144,938,070	(—) 105,659,964	(—) 243,958,005
Total Trade.....	2,359,554,500	2,654,575,166	2,393,211,652	(+) 33,657,152	(—) 261,363,514
Balance of Trade:					
Favourable (+) Unfavourable (—)	(+) 141,641,568	(+) 123,216,984	(—) 103,335,512	(—) 244,977,080	(—) 226,552,496

The decrease in the exports was mainly accounted for by the falling off in the export of grains, particularly wheat, to the United Kingdom and Continental Europe, due partly to lower yields, but also reflecting temporary marketing policies as well.

If the exports of barley, flaxseed, oats, rye, wheat and wheat flour are eliminated from the Dominion's domestic exports for 1929 and 1930, it will be noted that the exports of "all other commodities" show an increase for the year 1930 over 1929 of \$23,892,074. The particulars are set forth in the following table:—

CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS, LESS EXPORTS OF BARLEY, FLAXSEED, OATS, RYE, WHEAT AND WHEAT FLOUR

	1929	1930	Increase (+) Decrease (—)
	\$	\$	\$
Barley.....	25,743,971	10,388,735	(—) 15,355,236
Flaxseed.....	5,745,397	1,732,087	(—) 4,013,310
Oats.....	10,241,938	4,055,855	(—) 6,186,083
Rye.....	10,809,020	1,451,640	(—) 9,357,380
Wheat.....	428,524,326	215,753,475	(—) 212,770,851
Wheat flour.....	65,117,779	45,457,195	(—) 19,660,584
Total above 6 Commodities.....	546,182,431	278,838,987	(—) 267,343,444
Total Domestic Exports.....	1,363,709,672	1,120,258,302	(—) 243,451,370
Total Exports of "All Other Commodities".....	817,527,241	841,419,315	(+) 23,892,074

Analysis of Total Trade:—Canada's total foreign trade during the year ended March 31, 1930, amounted to \$2,393,212,000, compared with a similar trade in 1929 valued at \$2,654,575,000 and in 1928 at \$2,359,555,000; showing a decrease compared with the year 1929 of \$261,363,000 or 9.8 per cent, but compared with the year 1928 an increase of \$33,657,000 or 1.4 per cent. Imports as well as exports show a decrease compared with the year 1929, the decrease in imports amounting to \$17,406,000 or 1.4 per cent, and in exports to \$243,958,000 or 17.6 per cent. During 1930 imports amounted to \$1,248,274,000 compared with an import trade in 1929 valued at \$1,265,679,000, and in 1928 at \$1,108,956,000; the decrease in imports in 1930 compared with 1929 amounting to \$17,406,000 or 1.4 per cent, but compared with 1928 an increase of \$139,317,000 or 12.5 per cent; while the exports (domestic and foreign combined) during the year 1930 were valued at \$1,144,938,000 compared with a similar trade in 1929 valued at \$1,388,896,000 and in 1928 at \$1,250,598,000; the decrease in 1930 compared with 1929 amounting to \$243,958,000 or 17.6 per cent, and compared with 1928 to \$105,660,000 or 8.4 per cent. Canada's domestic exports in 1930 amounted to \$1,120,258,000; in 1929 to \$1,363,709,000, and in 1928 to \$1,228,349,000; the decrease in 1930 compared with 1929 amounting to \$243,451,000 or 17.8 per cent, and compared with 1928 to \$108,091,000 or 8.8 per cent.

Analysis by groups.—The decrease in the imports, 1930 compared with 1929, amounting to \$17,406,000, occurred in four of the nine main groups; while the decrease in the domestic exports totalling \$243,451,000, occurred also in four of the nine main groups. The decreases in the imports and exports, in 1930 compared with 1929, occurred in the identical main groups, viz.: Agricultural and Vegetable Products; Animals and Animal Products; Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products; and Iron and Its Products. The decreases in these main groups were, in the case of imports \$58,824,000, and in the case of domestic exports \$291,905,000; while the increases in the main groups of Wood, Wood Products and Paper; Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products; Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products; Chemicals and Allied Products; and Miscellaneous Commodities; in the case of imports amounted to \$41,418,000, and in the case of domestic exports to \$48,454,000. The values of the main groups of imports, arranged in order of importance, with increase or decrease, 1930 compared with 1929, were—(1) Iron and Its Products, \$316,879,000, decrease \$29,737,000; (2) Agricultural and Vegetable Products \$227,049,000, decrease \$6,081,000; (3) Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products, \$186,496,000, increase \$19,532,000; (4) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$185,241,000, decrease \$21,198,000; (5) Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products, \$87,950,000, increase \$12,512,000; (6) Miscellaneous Commodities \$73,946,000, increase \$5,454,000; (7) Animals and Animal Products, \$69,854,000, decrease \$1,808,000; (8) Wood, Wood Products and Paper, \$60,951,000, increase \$1,736,000; and (9) Chemicals and Allied Products \$39,908,000, increase \$2,184,000; while the values of the main groups of domestic exports, arranged in order of importance, with increase or decrease, 1930 compared with 1929, were—(1) Agricultural and Vegetable Products, \$384,636,000, decrease \$261,878,000; (2) Wood, Wood Products and Paper, \$289,567,000, increase \$945,000; (3) Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products, \$154,319,000, increase \$41,541,000; (4) Animals and Animal Products, \$133,009,000, decrease \$25,748,000; (5) Iron and Its Products, \$78,590,000, decrease \$3,667,000; (6) Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products, \$28,545,000, increase \$1,143,000; (7) Chemicals and Allied Products, \$22,468,000, increase \$3,030,000; (8) Miscellaneous Commodities, \$20,058,000, increase \$1,794,000; and (9) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$9,066,000, decrease \$612,000. For further details of Canada's commodity imports and exports, with increases or decreases, 1930 compared with 1929, see statistics in the following table:—

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE WORLD

GROUP 1—AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1930	Increase (+) Decrease (-)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1930	Increase (+) Decrease (-)
\$	\$			\$	\$
Total of Group.....	227,048,817	(-) 6,081,427	Total of Group.....	384,635,751	(-) 261,878,307
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Alcoholic beverages.....	45,026,487	(-) 3,817,624	Wheat.....	215,753,475	(-) 212,770,251
Fruits, fresh.....	23,778,878	(-) 2,136,958	Wheat flour.....	45,457,195	(-) 19,660,584
Sugar for refining.....	22,924,556	(-) 3,480,643	Whiskey.....	25,856,136	(+) 1,733,411
Grains.....	21,012,482	(+) 1,545,075	Rubber tires.....	18,039,924	(-) 1,079,915
Rubber.....	20,025,316	(-) 3,065,667	Barley.....	10,388,735	(-) 15,355,236
Vegetable oil.....	12,244,151	(+) 1,434,970	Rubber footwear.....	9,986,392	(+) 1,396,543
Tea.....	10,694,379	(-) 1,058,142	Apples, fresh.....	8,111,943	(+) 3,244,763
Vegetables, fresh.....	8,274,146	(+) 1,335,877	Potatoes.....	8,042,226	(+) 4,958,774
Tobacco, raw.....	6,471,626	(-) 294,659	Rubber, n.o.p.....	4,222,037	(+) 1,349,211
Coffee, green.....	5,924,635	(+) 68,318	Oats.....	4,055,855	(-) 6,186,083
Fruits, dried.....	5,808,878	(-) 190,467	Seeds.....	3,237,744	(-) 4,706,881
Nuts, edible.....	5,095,109	(-) 80,178	Bran and shorts.....	2,582,484	(-) 2,913,541
Seeds.....	5,061,255	(+) 2,818,604	Oatmeal.....	2,440,968	(-) 632,407
Fruits, prepared.....	4,227,031	(+) 475,895	Maple sugar.....	2,395,863	(+) 1,075,702
Cocoa and chocolate.....	3,651,425	(-) 151,077	Hay.....	2,007,944	(+) 880,674
Gums and resins.....	3,431,591	(+) 83,048	Ale and beer.....	1,995,990	(-) 3,612,376
Vegetables, canned.....	2,106,447	(+) 353,804	Tobacco, raw.....	1,504,264	(-) 450,218
			Rye.....	1,451,640	(-) 9,357,380
			Sugar, refined.....	1,423,936	(-) 752,412

GROUP 2—ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	69,853,833	(-) 1,807,921	Total of Group.....	133,009,145	(-) 25,748,127
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Butter.....	14,471,688	(+) 5,443,160	Fish.....	34,767,739	(-) 214,376
Furs.....	11,953,949	(-) 5,211,891	Furs, raw.....	18,706,311	(-) 5,543,861
Hides, raw.....	8,402,075	(-) 4,027,146	Cheese.....	18,278,004	(-) 6,903,849
Meats.....	7,599,473	(+) 1,694,494	Animals, living.....	15,771,020	(-) 1,263,137
Leather, unmanufactured.....	5,919,500	(-) 89,648	Meats.....	15,030,671	(-) 4,154,259
Leather, manufactured.....	5,617,831	(+) 628,950	Hides, raw.....	7,730,914	(-) 1,748,737
Fish.....	3,474,921	(+) 22,988	Leather, unmanufactured.....	6,496,951	(-) 3,094,949
Animals, living.....	2,802,754	(-) 301,599	Milk and cream.....	5,379,174	(-) 1,748,777
Grease for soap.....	1,251,280	(+) 199,198	Milk, condensed.....	3,262,101	(-) 458,644

GROUP 3—FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	185,241,252	(-) 21,197,921	Total of Group.....	9,066,226	(-) 611,793
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Woolen goods.....	29,388,068	(-) 4,386,552	Rags.....	1,632,278	(-) 168,607
Cotton goods.....	28,554,725	(-) 2,343,222	Wool, raw.....	1,576,342	(-) 1,220,645
Cotton, raw.....	21,682,463	(-) 6,521,813	Binder twine.....	1,502,421	(+) 185,131
Flax, hemp and jute.....	14,716,510	(-) 1,026,504	Cotton.....	842,588	(+) 140,782
Artificial silk.....	13,418,910	(+) 1,542,547	Socks and stockings.....	826,425	(+) 361,631
Silk fabrics.....	11,112,239	(-) 3,425,003	Felt manufactures.....	653,514	(-) 92,187
Silk, raw.....	8,360,968	(-) 1,813,423	Woolen goods.....	449,313	(-) 10,393
Woolen yarn.....	5,870,353	(+) 136,909	Artificial silk.....	228,809	(-) 16,422
Silk clothing.....	5,074,249	(+) 37,788	Gloves and mitts.....	216,376	(+) 10,285
Wool, raw.....	4,308,945	(-) 1,483,525	Silk manufactures.....	153,280	(-) 28,670
Noils and tops.....	3,833,801	(-) 1,089,373	Corsets and brassieres.....	126,903	(-) 22,610
Cotton yarn.....	3,827,867	(-) 363,688	Cordage.....	124,282	(-) 17,159
Manila and sisal grass.....	3,822,613	(-) 1,943,638			
Carpets, wool.....	3,244,859	(-) 62,049			
Hats and caps.....	2,908,340	(-) 321,464			
Binder twine.....	1,845,305	(-) 1,067,450			

GROUP 4—WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER

Total of Group.....	60,951,077	(+) 1,736,259	Total of Group.....	289,566,675	(+) 944,930
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Books and printed matter.....	18,130,779	(+) 1,591,146	Newsprint paper.....	145,401,482	(+) 3,058,418
Wood, unmanufactured.....	15,348,150	(-) 1,291,199	Planks and boards.....	49,446,887	(+) 1,783,038
Paper.....	14,764,465	(+) 1,115,050	Wood pulp.....	44,913,995	(+) 18,278
Wood, manufactured.....	12,707,683	(+) 321,262	Pulp wood.....	13,860,209	(-) 326,891
			Shingles.....	8,704,494	(-) 1,088,777
			Timber.....	4,235,309	(+) 381,394
			Logs.....	3,677,917	(-) 970,890
			Laths.....	3,095,417	(-) 2,928,618

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE WORLD—*Concluded*

GROUP 5—IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1930	Increase (+) Decrease (—)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1930	Increase (+) Decrease (—)
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Total of Group.....	316,878,627	(—) 29,737,183	Total of Group.....	78,589,580	(—) 3,667,137
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Machinery.....	69,117,528	(+) 8,854,937	Automobiles.....	35,307,645	(—) 7,752,088
Rolling mill products.....	61,894,114	(+) 1,719,970	Farm implements.....	18,396,688	(+) 2,525,770
Automobile parts.....	35,746,929	(—) 20,014,485	Machinery.....	7,154,706	(—) 182,369
Automobiles.....	34,464,666	(—) 10,217,446	Pigs and ingots.....	4,727,137	(+) 843,031
Farm implements.....	30,075,453	(—) 10,217,446	Automobile parts.....	2,298,742	(—) 84,451
Engines and boilers.....	15,146,437	(—) 4,160,813	Pipe and tubing.....	2,202,769	(—) 19,463
Tubes and pipes.....	5,948,162	(+) 1,250,883	Hardware and cutlery.....	1,743,096	(—) 226,556
Iron ore.....	5,020,921	(+) 629,652	Scrap iron.....	1,424,071	(+) 304,042
Hardware and cutlery.....	4,950,119	(+) 175,262			
Castings and forgings.....	4,497,406	(—) 2,370,115			
Wire.....	3,658,798	(—) 147,455			
Tools.....	3,192,449	(—) 2,531			
Pigs and ingots.....	2,716,924	(—) 426,090			

GROUP 6—NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	87,950,252	(+) 12,511,821	Total of Group.....	154,319,429	(+) 41,541,235
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Electric apparatus.....	37,611,263	(+) 10,836,048	Gold, raw.....	34,375,003	(+) 21,978,559
Copper.....	14,898,632	(+) 1,830,640	Copper blister.....	28,965,827	(+) 9,997,518
Brass.....	7,000,458	(+) 244,917	Nickel.....	25,034,975	(+) 1,154,483
Aluminium.....	6,058,864	(—) 311,172	Aluminium.....	16,422,190	(+) 6,777,996
Clocks and watches.....	3,495,659	(—) 80,370	Silver.....	11,569,855	(—) 393,073
Tin in ingots.....	2,488,074	(—) 499,428	Lead.....	10,637,887	(—) 492,448
Lamps, side lights.....	1,573,925	(—) 70,973	Copper ore.....	8,769,586	(+) 833,407
Zinc.....	1,198,444	(+) 131,893	Zinc.....	8,366,712	(+) 59,865
			Electric apparatus.....	2,521,045	(+) 120,207
			Brass.....	2,332,962	(+) 292,289

GROUP 7—NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	186,496,388	(+) 19,532,157	Total of Group.....	28,545,096	(+) 1,143,306
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Coal.....	56,812,418	(+) 1,151,567	Asbestos, raw.....	12,074,065	(+) 806,778
Petroleum, crude.....	50,951,202	(+) 13,291,128	Stone and products.....	6,904,442	(+) 365,809
Petroleum, refined.....	25,180,476	(+) 1,508,058	Coal.....	3,998,692	(—) 528,293
Clay and products.....	12,253,769	(+) 1,836,509	Petroleum, crude.....	1,281,294	(—) 27,329
Glass.....	10,453,706	(+) 736,187	Gasoline and naphtha.....	950,130	(+) 225,745
Stone and products.....	8,702,988	(+) 165,095			
Coke.....	6,403,354	(—) 242,601			
Sulphur.....	3,823,245	(+) 884,441			
Diamonds, unset.....	3,193,871	(+) 11,582			

GROUP 8—CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	39,907,503	(+) 2,184,457	Total of Group.....	22,468,462	(+) 3,030,398
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Paints and varnishes.....	5,958,936	(+) 104,132	Fertilizers.....	7,990,313	(+) 1,912,275
Fertilizers.....	5,033,592	(+) 186,094	Acids.....	5,096,529	(+) 855,857
Soda and compounds.....	4,410,621	(+) 744,846	Soda and compounds.....	4,208,518	(+) 288,958
Drugs and medicines.....	3,808,721	(+) 81,615	Drugs and medicines.....	779,625	(+) 118,958
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	3,546,798	(—) 434,922	Soap.....	731,614	(+) 137,593
Cellulose products.....	2,787,612	(+) 168,309	Paints and varnishes.....	503,453	(—) 25,840
Perfumery.....	1,450,318	(+) 30,421	Cobalt salt.....	479,780	(—) 137,755
Soap.....	1,316,418	(+) 154,367			
Acids.....	1,179,588	(+) 63,045			

GROUP 9—MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES

Total of Group.....	73,945,833	(+) 5,454,249	Total of Group.....	20,057,938	(+) 1,794,125
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Settlers' effects.....	11,181,203	(+) 790,281	Settlers' effects.....	6,304,199	(+) 386,574
Containers.....	6,285,755	(+) 805,966	Films.....	4,790,619	(+) 525,297
Scientific equipment.....	4,956,519	(+) 498,423	Electrical energy.....	4,028,154	(+) 89,972
Post office parcels.....	3,777,828	(+) 139,987	Vessels.....	901,269	(+) 692,682
Articles for exhibition.....	3,490,512	(+) 195,170	Musical instruments.....	646,218	(+) 121,609
Jewellery.....	3,130,873	(+) 304,646	Containers.....	616,213	(+) 43,512
Toys.....	2,435,869	(—) 169,452	Stationery.....	602,170	(+) 141,054
Express parcels.....	2,364,572	(+) 113,677	Cameras.....	8,226	(—) 119,774
Films.....	2,123,121	(+) 138,499			
Pocket books, etc.....	1,604,898	(+) 736,735			
Vessels.....	1,343,761	(+) 55,485			
	1,372,046	(+) 315,883			

For further information respecting Canada's trade in principal commodities with all countries, fiscal years 1928, 1929 and 1930, for imports see Table No. 8, pages 70 to 88 and for exports see Table No. 9, pages 89 to 100.

Trade with the United Kingdom.—The total trade of Canada with the United Kingdom during the year ended March 31, 1930, amounted to \$472,355,000, compared with a similar trade in 1929 of \$625,702,000, and in 1928 of \$599,199,000; the decrease in 1930 compared with the year 1929 amounting to \$153,347,000 or 24.5 per cent, and compared with 1928 to \$126,844,000 or 21.2 per cent. Imports as also exports in 1930 show a decrease compared with 1929, the decrease in imports amounting to \$4,861,000, and in exports to \$148,486,000. Imports from the United Kingdom in 1930 were valued at \$189,180,000, in 1929 at \$194,041,000, and in 1928 at \$186,436,000; the decrease in 1930 compared with 1929 amounting to \$4,861,000 or 2.5 per cent, but compared with 1928 the increase was \$2,744,000 or 1.5 per cent; while total exports from Canada to the United Kingdom in 1930 amounted to \$283,175,000, in 1929 to \$431,661,000, and in 1928 to \$412,763,000; the decrease in 1930 compared with 1929 amounting to \$148,486,000 or 34.4 per cent, and with 1928 to \$129,588,000 or 31.4 per cent. The domestic exports from Canada to the United Kingdom in 1930 were valued at \$281,838,000, in 1929 at \$429,730,000, and in 1928 at \$410,691,000; the decrease in 1930 compared with 1929 amounting to \$147,892,000 or 34.4 per cent and with 1928 to \$128,853,000 or 31.4 per cent. It should be noted, however, that Canada's declared exports to the United Kingdom do not represent the actual amount of Canadian products received by the United Kingdom from Canada, due in large measure to diversion of Canadian grain, especially wheat, from its original destination, the United Kingdom, to other destinations, chiefly European. This diversion takes place in the movement of Canadian products to the United Kingdom via the United States. If an adjustment was made for this diversion the revised exports to the United Kingdom would be less and those to other European countries greater than the declared exports.

The decrease in the imports from the United Kingdom, 1930 compared with 1929, amounting to \$4,861,000, occurred in three of the nine main groups; while the decrease in domestic exports, amounting to \$147,892,000, occurred in five of the nine main groups. The main groups in imports to show decreases were: Agricultural and Vegetable Products; Animals and Animal Products; and Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products; the total decreases for these groups amounting to \$11,544,000, while the other main groups, viz.: Wood, Wood Products and Paper; Iron and Its Products; Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products; Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products; Chemicals and Allied Products; and Miscellaneous Commodities; show increases totalling \$6,683,000. The decrease in the domestic exports to the United Kingdom during the same interval, occurred in five of the nine main groups, viz.: Agricultural and Vegetable Products; Animals and Animal Products; Wood, Wood Products and Paper; Iron and Its Products; and Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products; the total decreases for these main groups totalling \$149,179,000: while the other four main groups to show increases were: Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products; Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products; Chemicals and Allied Products; and Miscellaneous Commodities; the increases for these groups amounting to \$1,287,000. The values of the main import groups, arranged in order of importance, with increase or decrease, 1930 compared with 1929, were: (1) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$68,244,000, decrease \$8,777,000; (2) Agricultural and Vegetable Products, \$51,279,000, decrease \$2,391,000; (3) Iron and Its Products, \$21,640,000, increase \$2,643,000; (4) Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products, \$13,602,000, increase \$1,501,000; (5) Miscellaneous Commodities, \$10,943,000, increase \$908,000; (6) Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products, \$7,504,000, increase \$850,000; (7) Chemicals and Allied Products \$5,429,000, increase \$465,000; (8) Animals and Animal Products, \$5,289,000, decrease \$376,000; and (9) Wood, Wood Products and Paper, \$5,251,000, increase \$316,000: while the values of the main domestic export groups, arranged in order of importance, with increase or decrease, 1930 compared with 1929, were: (1) Agricultural and Vegetable Products, \$186,522,000, decrease \$138,584,000; (2) Animals and Animal Products, \$40,674,000, decrease \$6,971,000; (3) Wood, Wood Products and Paper, \$21,542,000, decrease \$808,000; (4) Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products, \$15,404,000, decrease \$943,000; (5) Iron and Its Products \$6,848,000, decrease \$1,873,000; (6) Chemicals and Allied Products, \$4,889,000, increase \$852,000; (7) Miscellaneous Commodities, \$3,031,000, increase \$89,000; (8) Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products, \$1,952,000, increase \$181,000; and (9) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$977,000, increase \$165,000. For further details respecting Canada's commodity imports from and exports to the United Kingdom, with increases or decreases, 1930 compared with 1929, see statistics in the following table.

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO UNITED KINGDOM

GROUP 1—AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1930	Increase (+) Decrease (-)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1930	Increase (+) Decrease (-)
\$	\$			\$	\$
Total of Group.....	51,279,282	(-) 2,391,279	Total of Group.....	186,521,591	(-) 138,583,890
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Alcoholic beverages.....	37,508,162	(-) 2,806,674	Wheat.....	139,798,345	(-) 120,210,279
Tea.....	4,819,006	(-) 463,572	Wheat flour.....	14,077,257	(-) 2,894,727
Vegetable oil.....	2,629,092	(+) 1,173,103	Barley.....	7,560,339	(-) 9,992,512
Sugar.....	727,555	(-) 21,501	Apples, fresh.....	6,626,009	(+) 2,741,187
Tobacco.....	711,756	(-) 66,489	Rubber footwear.....	3,370,191	(+) 112,356
Coffee, green.....	620,318	(-) 210,163	Rubber, n.o.p.....	2,750,061	(-) 1,541,368
Spices.....	576,582	(-) 121,192	Cereal foods.....	2,384,994	(+) 208,349
Prepared foods.....	459,525	(-) 151,568	Oatmeal.....	2,010,839	(-) 62,140
Fruits, dried.....	365,117	(+) 65,034	Oats.....	1,452,935	(-) 2,590,250
Seeds.....	342,666	(-) 34,854	Hay.....	1,398,781	(+) 902,474
Cocoa and chocolate.....	320,760	(-) 55,919	Tobacco, raw.....	1,389,334	(-) 536,751
Fruits, fresh.....	289,123	(+) 205,213	Rubber tires.....	453,583	(-) 804,120
Pickles and sauces.....	256,496	(-) 12,433	Seeds.....	375,300	(+) 105,314
Nuts, edible.....	218,006	(+) 27,757	Rye.....	286,074	(-) 5,082,613
Fruits, prepared.....	192,066	(+) 13,968	Bran and shorts.....	114,339	(+) 111,238
			Whiskey.....	95,005	(+) 9,247
			Sugar, refined.....		(-) 621,186

GROUP 2—ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	5,288,528	(-) 375,923	Total of Group.....	40,673,780	(-) 6,971,023
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Leather, manufactured.....	1,277,673	(-) 5,527	Cheese.....	16,224,694	(-) 6,414,953
Leather, unmanufactured.....	1,170,663	(-) 110,289	Furs, raw.....	10,314,193	(+) 276,343
Furs.....	812,614	(-) 298,459	Meats.....	7,169,425	(-) 349,959
Butter.....	413,369	(+) 184,857	Fish.....	4,107,761	(+) 389,262
Animals, living.....	261,172	(-) 33,791	Leather, unmanufactured.....	1,201,162	(-) 810,351
Meats.....	255,225	(+) 12,654	Milk, condensed.....	634,910	(-) 260,546
Hides, raw.....	251,871	(-) 25,808	Animals, living.....	66,821	(-) 43,759
Grease for soap.....	128,689	(+) 12,809	Hides, raw.....	8,334	(-) 3,532
	19,714	(+) 19,714	Milk and cream.....		(-) 1,583

GROUP 3—FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	68,243,821	(-) 8,777,239	Total of Group.....	976,568	(+) 165,732
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Woolen goods.....	22,261,498	(-) 4,015,177	Rags.....	286,013	(+) 39,426
Cotton goods.....	10,514,707	(-) 1,587,622	Wool, raw.....	222,029	(+) 11,459
Flax, hemp and jute.....	6,611,817	(-) 437,965	Cotton.....	218,175	(+) 90,943
Woolen yarn.....	5,665,639	(+) 99,378	Felt manufactures.....	112,931	(+) 27,995
Artificial silk.....	5,396,552	(-) 95,043	Binder twine.....	32,258	(-) 32,258
Noils and tops.....	3,433,484	(-) 1,747,706	Cordage.....	16,806	(-) 5,373
Wool, raw.....	2,280,124	(-) 390,365	Corsets and brassieres.....	12,901	(-) 2,424
Carpets, wool.....	1,399,621	(-) 21,604	Woolen goods.....	12,488	(-) 508
Cotton yarn.....	1,265,470	(-) 255,745	Gloves and mitts.....	7,119	(+) 4,444
Hats and caps.....	906,306	(-) 340,667	Socks and stockings.....	1,500	(-) 2,873
Silk fabrics.....	437,653	(-) 198,832	Silk manufactures.....	999	(-) 981
Silk clothing.....	427,673	(-) 48,636	Artificial silk.....	777	(-) 5,167
Binder twine.....	343,108	(+) 17,772			
Cotton, raw.....	73,134	(+) 69,791			
Manila and sisal grass.....		(-) 37,919			

GROUP 4—WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER

Total of Group.....	5,250,702	(+) 315,673	Total of Group.....	21,542,393	(-) 808,554
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Books and printed matter.....	2,604,245	(+) 154,874	Newsprint paper.....	9,056,184	(-) 655,683
Paper.....	1,665,593	(+) 133,154	Planks and boards.....	6,271,335	(-) 405,328
Wood, manufactured.....	931,457	(-) 1,772	Wood pulp.....	1,616,907	(-) 168,146
Wood, unmanufactured.....	49,410	(+) 29,417	Timber.....	584,005	(+) 16,327
			Logs.....	84,994	(-) 25,108

GROUP 5—IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	21,639,945	(+) 2,642,629	Total of Group.....	6,848,000	(-) 1,873,020
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Rolling mill products.....	7,816,798	(+) 1,079,858	Automobiles.....	3,001,030	(-) 2,464,692
Machinery.....	4,556,727	(+) 560,005	Machinery.....	1,887,570	(+) 508,662
Wire.....	1,857,541	(+) 369,865	Hardware and cutlery.....	606,773	(+) 70,747
Engines and boilers.....	1,235,961	(+) 117,454	Farm implements.....	459,143	(+) 10,767
Hardware and cutlery.....	1,116,982	(-) 16,021	Pipe and tubing.....	171,306	(+) 91,696
Pigs and ingots.....	553,734	(+) 237,662	Automobile parts.....	58,330	(-) 62,221
Tubes and pipes.....	463,700	(+) 70,880			
Automobiles.....	446,146	(+) 107,955			
Tools.....	324,657	(+) 11,812			
Farm implements.....	168,502	(+) 26,736			
Automobile parts.....	52,754	(+) 11,699			

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO UNITED KINGDOM—*Concluded*

GROUP 6—NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1930	Increase (+) Decrease (-)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1930	Increase (+) Decrease (-)
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Total of Group.....	7,504,415	(+)	850,583	15,404,363	(-) 943,075
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Electric apparatus.....	2,727,203	(+)	800,010	4,341,596	(-) 404,992
Electro-plated ware.....	1,078,823	(+)	118,490	2,751,300	(+) 1,327,378
Brass.....	850,231	(+)	202,482	2,577,009	(+) 1,101,544
Tin in ingots.....	538,193	(-)	574,770	2,537,800	(-) 2,611,659
Copper.....	489,248	(+)	191,007	1,078,201	(+) 401,843
Aluminium.....	387,462	(+)	55,496	667,973	(-) 935,318
Clocks and watches.....	83,441	(+)	13,331	92,000	(-) 180,583
			Gold, raw.....		(-) 21,631

GROUP 7—NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	13,601,753	(+)	1,501,092	Total of Group.....	1,952,156	(+) 180,903
Principal imports—				Principal exports—		
Coal.....	5,307,503	(+) 1,148,433		Petroleum, crude.....	505,224	(+) 11,820
Clay and products.....	4,450,270	(+) 492,492		Stone and products.....	454,447	(+) 111,426
Glass.....	1,375,117	(+) 148,704		Asbestos, raw.....	383,642	(-) 155,817
Diamonds, unset.....	928,488	(-) 157,359		Coal.....	187,912	(+) 39,574
Stone and products.....	566,491	(-) 39,232		Gasoline and naphtha.....	233	(+) 233
Petroleum, refined.....	296,176	(+) 30,219				
Coke.....	63,297	(-) 95,700				

GROUP 8—CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	5,428,765	(+)	465,078	Total of Group.....	4,888,740	(+) 851,855
Principal imports—				Principal exports—		
Drugs and medicines.....	981,262	(-) 62,264		Acids.....	2,841,150	(+) 685,443
Paints and varnishes.....	933,754	(+) 38,653		Soap.....	624,628	(+) 101,091
Soda and compounds.....	667,520	(+) 113,001		Drugs and medicines.....	335,224	(+) 39,289
Acids.....	449,586	(+) 58,210		Cobalt salts.....	170,950	(+) 10,115
Perfumery.....	301,350	(+) 38,510		Paints and varnishes.....	124,604	(-) 71,440
Soap.....	164,273	(-) 247				
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	159,137	(+) 6,129				
Fertilizers.....	52,382	(+) 40,396				

GROUP 9—MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES

Total of Group.....	10,942,527	(+)	907,743	Total of Group.....	3,030,584	(+) 88,862
Principal imports—				Principal exports—		
Containers.....	2,689,481	(+) 538,943		Films.....	2,006,728	(-) 42,790
Settlers' effects.....	820,544	(+) 60,089		Settlers' effects.....	474,126	(+) 46,618
Post office parcels.....	563,725	(+) 78,463		Stationery.....	264,514	(+) 101,338
Pocket books, etc.....	454,003	(-) 11,397		Musical instruments.....	13,846	(-) 20,563
Scientific equipment.....	365,341	(+) 26,109		Containers.....	6,777	(-) 2,679
Toys.....	319,223	(+) 26,101		Vessels.....	2,214	(-) 379
Vessels.....	259,452	(+) 216,648		Cameras.....	265	(-) 5,792
Articles returned within five years.....	204,985	(-) 37,793				
Articles for exhibition.....	167,875	(+) 55,758				
Jewellery.....	152,461	(-) 38,584				
Musical instruments.....	74,166	(-) 18,314				
Films.....	44,321	(-) 51,669				
Express parcels.....	13,352	(+) 12,551				

For further information respecting Canada's trade in principal commodities with United Kingdom, fiscal years 1929 and 1930, for imports see table No. 8, pages 70 to 88 and for exports see Table No. 9, pages 89 to 100.

Trade with United States.—The total trade of Canada with the United States for the year ended March 31, 1930, amounted to \$1,384,062,000, compared with a similar trade in 1929 valued at \$1,389,279,000, and in 1928 at \$1,215,682,000; the decrease in 1930 compared with 1929 amounting to \$5,217,000 or 0.4 per cent, but compared with the year 1928 the increase was \$168,380,000 or 13.8 per cent. Compared with 1929 the imports in 1930 show a decrease of \$20,562,000, while the exports show an increase of \$15,345,000. Imports from the United States in 1930 were valued at \$847,450,000 in 1929 at \$868,012,000, and in 1928 at \$718,896,000; the decrease in 1930 compared with 1929 being \$20,562,000 or 2.4 per cent, but compared with 1928 the increase amounted to \$128,554,000 or 17.8 per cent; while the total exports to the

United States in 1930 amounted to \$536,612,000, in 1929 to \$521,267,000 and in 1928 to \$496,786,000; the increase in 1930 compared with 1929 amounting to \$15,345,000 or 2.9 per cent and compared with 1928 to \$39,826,000 or 8.0 per cent. The domestic exports to the United States in 1930 were valued at \$514,957,000, in 1929 at \$499,612,000, and in 1928 at \$478,145,000; the increase over 1929 amounting to \$15,345,000 or 3.1 per cent, and over 1928 to \$36,812,000; or 7.7 per cent. It is generally understood, with reference to the exchange of goods between Canada and the United States that there is a considerable discrepancy in the trade figures published by the two countries. When adjustments are made to bring the trade figures of the two countries to a common basis there is practically no discrepancy in the trade figures respecting the movement of goods from Canada to the United States, though with respect to the movement of goods from the United States to Canada there is a slight discrepancy. The United States Department of Commerce is aware that a large percentage of the exports shown as shipped to Canada are really only intransit to overseas countries via Canada. On pages 31 and 32 of Trade Information Bulletin No. 602 re "Foreign Trade of the United States, 1928", the Bulletin states that "the figures of trade by continents as originally published are somewhat misleading in the case of exports to North America and to Europe. This is due to the fact that especially during recent years, large quantities of grain have been shipped through Canada to foreign countries, almost exclusively to Europe, which, because the exporter at the time of shipment does not know the final destination, are credited to Canada". Such shipments do not appear in the import or export trade of Canada, being considered as in transit trade. The amount of these grain shipments to Canada has varied in recent years, in 1927 amounting to \$113,900,000 and in 1929 to \$49,400,000. It will appear from the statistics in the following table that when these grain shipments are eliminated from the United States exports to Canada the revised United States exports to Canada and Canada's imports from the United States agree fairly well. The excess of the United States revised figures over Canada's adjusted imports from the United States represent other commodities than grain intransit to foreign countries via Canada.

MOVEMENT OF GOODS FROM UNITED STATES TO CANADA

Calendar Years	Total Unrevised Exports from United States to Canada	United States Exports of Grains to Canada	Total Revised Exports from United States to Canada	Canada's Adjusted Imports from United States
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1925	648,800,000	57,300,000	591,500,000	578,600,000
1926	738,600,000	56,200,000	682,400,000	668,750,000
1927	836,500,000	113,900,000	722,600,000	706,300,000
1928	914,700,000	82,800,000	831,900,000	825,100,000
1929	948,500,000	49,400,000	899,100,000	893,200,000

The decrease in the imports from the United States, amounting to \$20,562,000, occurred in four of the nine main groups, while the increase in the domestic exports, amounting to \$15,345,000, occurred in six of the nine main groups. The decrease in the imports occurred in the main groups of Agricultural and Vegetable Products; Animals and Animal Products; Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products; and Iron and Its Products: while the increase in the domestic exports occurred in the main groups of Wood, Wood Products and Paper; Iron and Its Products; Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products; Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products; Chemicals and Allied Products; and Miscellaneous Commodities. The decrease in the four main import groups that had decreases totalled \$52,992,000, while the increase in the five groups that had increases amounted to \$32,430,000. In exports, the increase in the six main export groups that had increases amounted to \$44,314,000, while the decrease for those groups which had decreases totalled \$28,969,000. The values of the nine import groups arranged in order of importance, with increase or decrease, 1930 compared with 1929, were: (1) Iron and Its Products, \$284,166,000, decrease \$32,923,000; (2) Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products, \$149,294,000, increase \$14,140,000; (3) Agricultural and Vegetable Products, \$98,752,000, decrease \$4,915,000; (4) Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products, \$73,739,000, increase \$11,633,000; (5) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$71,998,000, decrease \$9,892,000; (6) Miscellaneous Commodities, \$53,388,000, increase \$4,703,000; (7) Wood, Wood Products and

Paper, \$51,736,000, increase \$1,172,000; (8) Animals and Animal Products, \$37,393,000, decrease \$5,262,000; and (9) Chemicals and Allied Products, \$26,985,000, increase \$782,000: while the values of the nine domestic export groups, arranged in order of importance, with increase or decrease, 1930 compared with 1929, were: (1) Wood, Wood Products and Paper, \$237,577,000, increase \$1,912,000; (2) Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products, \$101,729,000, increase \$38,507,000; (3) Animals and Animal Products, \$66,894,000, decrease \$18,099,000; (4) Agricultural and Vegetable Products, \$48,627,000, decrease \$9,901,000; (5) Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products, \$18,662,000, increase \$668,000; (6) Miscellaneous Commodities, \$13,336,000, increase \$993,000; (7) Chemicals and Allied Products, \$12,536,000, increase \$1,756,000; (8) Iron and Its Products, \$11,635,000, increase \$478,000; and (9) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$3,961,000, decrease \$969,000. For further details respecting Canada's commodity imports from and exports to the United States, with increases or decreases, 1930 compared with 1929, see statistics in the following table:—

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO UNITED STATES

GROUP 1—AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1930	Increase (+) Decrease (—)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1930	Increase (+) Decrease (—)
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Total of Group.....	98,752,133	(—) 4,915,339	Total of Group.....	48,626,508	(—) 9,900,686
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Fruits, fresh.....	20,726,166	(—) 3,981,881	Whiskey.....	16,405,341	(—) 1,706,254
Rubber, crude.....	14,049,629	(—) 2,399,106	Wheat.....	7,487,014	(—) 4,893,809
Grains.....	13,350,283	(+) 557,420	Potatoes.....	5,557,551	(+) 4,416,820
Vegetables, fresh.....	7,504,540	(+) 1,587,003	Seeds.....	2,709,119	(—) 4,794,007
Vegetable oil.....	7,253,021	(—) 31,155	Sugar, maple, including syrup	2,404,046	(+) 1,053,806
Tobacco, raw.....	5,363,643	(—) 255,332	Bran and shorts.....	2,302,814	(—) 2,989,140
Rubber, n.o.p.....	4,536,411	(—) 347,107	Vegetables, n.o.p.....	1,990,202	(+) 719,535
Fruits, dried.....	3,764,748	(—) 362,212	Ale and beer.....	1,959,477	(—) 3,629,393
Gums and resins.....	2,952,867	(—) 3,977	Fodders.....	934,223	(+) 110,530
Fruits, prepared.....	2,508,549	(+) 337,885	Apples, fresh.....	526,410	(—) 273,902
Nuts, edible.....	1,512,154	(—) 91,564	Hay.....	321,854	(—) 118,573
Sugar.....	1,430,810	(—) 125,084	Barley.....	69,949	(+) 40,901
Milled products.....	1,404,144	(+) 185,560	Rubber tires.....	33,414	(+) 4,061
Vegetables, canned.....	1,392,824	(+) 223,278	Oats.....	20,150	(+) 2,461
Prepared foods.....	1,133,355	(+) 107,341	Wheat flour.....	12,502	(—) 715
Cocoa and chocolate.....	476,738	(—) 543,302			

GROUP 2—ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	37,392,622	(—) 5,261,633	Total of Group.....	66,894,165	(—) 18,099,336
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Furs.....	9,077,510	(—) 4,165,215	Fish.....	14,571,904	(—) 232,314
Hides, raw.....	6,267,935	(—) 3,018,131	Animals, living.....	14,264,837	(—) 1,889,879
Meats.....	5,634,979	(+) 1,352,273	Furs, raw.....	7,603,282	(—) 5,490,100
Leather, unmanufactured.....	4,679,656	(+) 41,729	Hides, raw.....	7,572,463	(—) 1,671,668
Leather, manufactured.....	2,673,126	(+) 75,169	Meats.....	6,446,315	(—) 3,936,421
Animals, living.....	2,490,328	(—) 310,003	Milk and cream.....	5,378,994	(—) 680,113
Fish.....	1,122,698	(—) 93,719	Leather, unmanufactured.....	4,812,320	(—) 2,278,868
Grease for soap.....	1,119,678	(+) 146,903	Cheese.....	1,498,833	(—) 370,692
Butter.....	76,814	(+) 55,340	Milk, condensed.....	297,859	(—) 140,489

GROUP 3—FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	71,997,597	(—) 9,892,190	Total of Group.....	3,961,130	(—) 969,368
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Cotton, raw.....	21,565,653	(—) 6,604,011	Wool, raw.....	1,317,004	(—) 1,213,416
Cotton goods.....	14,498,895	(—) 970,581	Rags.....	1,216,533	(—) 185,057
Silk, raw.....	5,600,442	(+) 1,072,237	Binder twine.....	965,295	(+) 932,143
Manila and sisal grass.....	3,773,122	(—) 1,679,845	Woollen goods.....	117,377	(+) 21,932
Silk clothing.....	3,303,150	(+) 291,404	Cotton.....	19,917	(—) 15,621
Artificial silk.....	2,907,535	(+) 524,969	Silk manufactures.....	14,487	(+) 7,024
Flax, hemp and jute.....	2,082,129	(+) 216,908	Felt manufactures.....	12,568	(—) 1,813
Woollen goods.....	1,702,408	(+) 108,361	Artificial silk.....	4,166	(—) 45,673
Wool, raw.....	947,382	(—) 555,934	Cordage.....	3,715	(+) 2,105
Hats and caps.....	936,173	(—) 184,357			
Carpets, wool.....	274,922	(—) 40,030			
Binder twine.....	266,336	(—) 1,300,106			
Silk fabrics.....	130,991	(+) 3,906			
Woollen yarn.....	77,242	(—) 73,304			
Noils and tops.....	19,239	(—) 165,621			

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO UNITED STATES—*Con.*

GROUP 4—WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER

Commodity Imported	Imports 1930	Increase (+) Decrease (-)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1930	Increase (+) Decrease (-)
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Total of Group.....	51,736,243	(+) 1,171,949	Total of Group.....	237,577,203	(+) 1,912,193
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Wood, unmanufactured.....	14,833,901	(-) 1,411,432	Newsprint paper.....	126,288,591	(+) 3,190,867
Books and printed matter....	14,720,169	(+) 1,337,764	Planks and boards.....	38,307,575	(+) 1,929,407
Paper.....	11,592,086	(+) 913,864	Wood pulp.....	37,264,995	(+) 323,400
Wood, manufactured.....	10,590,087	(+) 331,853	Shingles.....	13,860,209	(-) 326,891
			Laths.....	6,599,361	(-) 1,064,058
			Logs.....	3,059,056	(-) 2,940,285
			Timber.....	2,479,110	(+) 125,022
				364,908	(+) 154,077

GROUP 5—IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	284,165,760	(-) 32,923,365	Total of Group.....	11,635,491	(+) 478,070
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Machinery.....	62,692,524	(+) 8,078,038	Pigs and ingots.....	4,687,073	(+) 877,775
Rolling mill products.....	50,200,611	(+) 388,799	Farm implements.....	4,118,842	(-) 248,566
Automobile parts.....	35,536,938	(-) 19,930,228	Scrap iron.....	948,756	(+) 37,291
Automobiles.....	34,001,064	(-) 8,617,851	Pipe and tubing.....	419,839	(-) 325,384
Farm implements.....	29,338,753	(-) 10,487,501	Machinery.....	377,729	(+) 105,425
Engines and boilers.....	13,845,194	(+) 4,188,168	Automobiles.....	113,719	(+) 41,368
Tubes and pipes.....	5,191,177	(+) 1,306,694	Hardware and cutlery.....	105,909	(-) 4,574
Castings and forgings.....	3,998,939	(-) 2,403,367	Automobile parts.....	66,399	(-) 77,221
Iron ore.....	3,995,917	(+) 570,749			
Hardware and cutlery.....	3,067,518	(+) 198,372			
Tools.....	2,412,356	(-) 15,043			
Pigs and ingots.....	1,747,337	(-) 516,455			
Wire.....	1,484,523	(-) 512,705			

GROUP 6—NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	73,738,731	(+) 11,633,743	Total of Group.....	101,728,976	(+) 38,507,421
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Electric apparatus.....	34,177,488	(+) 9,766,738	Gold, raw.....	34,375,003	(+) 22,003,943
Copper.....	14,365,059	(+) 1,649,239	Copper blister.....	25,988,554	(+) 9,234,495
Aluminium.....	5,712,015	(+) 12,973	Nickel.....	17,831,718	(+) 4,342,774
Tin in ingots.....	5,220,867	(-) 231,038	Copper ore.....	8,096,900	(+) 1,764,012
Lamps, side lights.....	1,767,359	(+) 459,467	Aluminium.....	4,957,106	(+) 532,339
Clocks and watches.....	1,360,712	(-) 102,444	Silver.....	4,738,859	(-) 676,045
Zinc.....	1,225,146	(-) 108,136	Lead.....	1,230,551	(+) 357,341
	774,970	(+) 57,687	Brass.....	1,085,062	(+) 31,869
			Zinc.....	229,041	(+) 31,339

GROUP 7—NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	149,293,985	(+) 14,139,936	Total of Group.....	18,662,256	(+) 667,741
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Coal.....	50,819,351	(-) 592,723	Asbestos, raw.....	7,897,832	(+) 518,043
Petroleum, crude.....	37,937,283	(+) 10,973,397	Stone and products.....	6,099,599	(+) 297,117
Petroleum, refined.....	24,877,693	(+) 1,480,635	Coal.....	1,720,688	(-) 356,511
Stone and products.....	7,402,916	(+) 96,286	Petroleum, crude.....	651,149	(+) 114,534
Coke.....	6,319,199	(-) 128,838	Gasoline and naphtha.....	468,439	(+) 244,023
Clay and products.....	5,575,767	(+) 1,097,188			
Glass.....	5,081,152	(+) 219,988			
Sulphur.....	3,822,267	(+) 884,453			

GROUP 8—CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	26,984,916	(+) 781,938	Total of Group.....	12,535,510	(+) 1,756,035
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Paints and varnishes.....	4,220,309	(+) 84,692	Fertilizers.....	6,966,540	(+) 1,430,703
Soda and compounds.....	3,327,603	(+) 509,886	Soda and compounds.....	2,327,562	(+) 304,955
Fertilizers.....	3,304,735	(-) 354,147	Acids.....	2,214,677	(+) 193,201
Dyeing and tanning materials	2,496,815	(-) 466,956	Paints and varnishes.....	51,922	(-) 22,792
Cellulose products.....	2,314,040	(+) 40,019	Drugs and medicines.....	17,683	(+) 5,620
Drugs and medicines.....	2,057,508	(+) 110,954			
Soap.....	1,006,861	(+) 140,054			

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO UNITED STATES—*Concluded*

GROUP 9—MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES

Commodity Imported	Imports 1930	Increase (+) Decrease (-)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1930	Increase (+) Decrease (-)
\$	\$		\$	\$	
Total of Group.....	53,388,324	(+) 4,703,043	Total of Group.....	13,336,314	(+) 993,338
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Settlers' effects.....	10,113,018	(+) 769,705	Settlers' effects.....	5,540,202	(+) 343,135
Scientific equipment.....	3,992,265	(+) 354,041	Electrical energy.....	4,025,233	(+) 89,334
Post office parcels.....	3,214,103	(+) 61,524	Films.....	1,928,730	(+) 598,590
Articles for exhibition.....	3,202,437	(+) 72,087	Containers.....	218,969	(+) 19,445
Musical instruments.....	2,634,778	(+) 361,850	Musical instruments.....	204,761	(-) 49,534
Articles returned within five years.....	2,539,217	(-) 41,946	Vessels.....	83,957	(-) 24,824
Containers.....	2,223,764	(+) 178,735	Stationery.....	66,637	(-) 9,307
Express parcels.....	2,099,653	(+) 124,525	Cameras.....	3,424	(-) 2,481
Films.....	1,558,117	(+) 788,715			
Jewellery.....	1,336,677	(-) 71,212			
Vessels.....	1,044,833	(+) 197,063			
Toys.....	1,004,500	(-) 19,336			
Pocket books, etc.....	451,632	(-) 5,557			

For further information respecting Canada's trade in principal commodities with United States, fiscal years 1929 and 1930, for imports see Table No. 8, pages 70 to 88 and for exports see Table No. 9, pages 89 to 100.

Trade with Other Countries.—The British Preferential Tariff enacted in 1897, which granted a trade preference to the products and manufactures of the United Kingdom and reciprocating Dominions and Possessions of $12\frac{1}{2}$ per cent from April 23, 1897, which was increased to 25 per cent from June 30, 1898, and to $33\frac{1}{3}$ per cent from June 30, 1900, and the New Customs Tariff Act, 1907, which continued the preferential policy, as well as trade treaties and agreements, negotiated with British and Foreign Countries, have had the effect of stimulating Canada's external trade. When the British preference became effective in 1897 Canada's total imports from the United Kingdom in that year only amounted to \$29,401,000, compared with an import in 1887 valued at \$44,741,000, and in 1873 at \$67,997,000, the decrease in 1897 compared with 1887, amounting to \$15,340,000 and with 1873 to \$38,596,000. From 1873 to 1897 imports from the United Kingdom decreased \$38,596,000 or 56.7 per cent, while from 1897 to 1930 they increased \$159,779,000 or 543.4 per cent. The British Preferential Tariff was no doubt largely responsible for the increase in imports from the United Kingdom as well as from other parts of the Empire. By reference to the statistics in the following table giving "Trade of Canada with the British Empire and Foreign Countries" it will be noted that in the fiscal year 1896, imports from "Other British Empire", i.e., British Empire, except the United Kingdom, amounted to \$2,389,000, in 1906 to \$14,606,000, in 1916 to \$27,826,000, in 1926 to \$45,089,000, and in 1930 to \$63,524,000; while domestic exports to the "Other British Empire" in 1896 were valued at \$4,048,000, in 1906 at \$10,965,000, in 1916 at \$30,677,000, in 1926 at \$90,330,000, and in 1930 at \$97,904,000. During the same years the imports from "Other Foreign Countries", i.e., Foreign Countries, except the United States, were: in 1896, \$16,619,000, in 1906, \$30,694,000, in 1916, \$32,091,000, in 1926, \$109,890,000, and in 1930, \$148,120,000; while domestic exports to "Other Foreign Countries" were: in 1896, \$5,152,000, in 1906, \$13,516,000, in 1916, \$57,974,000, in 1926 \$241,800,000, and in 1930, \$225,558,000. The decrease in 1930 was chiefly due to decreased exports of grains, especially wheat, to Continental Europe and the Orient, due partly to lower yields, but also reflecting temporary marketing policies as well. From 1911 to 1930 imports from "Other British Empire" increased \$43,991,000 or 225.2 per cent, and from "Other Foreign Countries" \$100,687,000 or 212.1 per cent, while the domestic exports to "Other British Empire" from 1911 to 1930 increased \$81,094,000 or 482.4 per cent and to "Other Foreign Countries" \$204,325,000 or 962.3 per cent.

With further reference to the trade of Canada with Other Countries than the United Kingdom and the United States, attention is directed to tables Nos. 10-36, pages 101 to 134, giving the trade of Canada in leading commodities with 81 British and Foreign Countries for the fiscal years 1929 and 1930.

TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years 1886, 1891, 1896, 1901, 1906, 1911, 1916, 1921 and 1926 to 1930)

Fiscal Years	Canadian Trade with—					
	United Kingdom	United States	Other British Empire	Other Foreign Countries	Total British Empire	Total Foreign Countries
<i>Imports—</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1886.....	39,033,006	42,818,651	2,383,560	11,756,920	41,416,566	54,575,571
1891.....	42,018,943	52,033,477	2,318,109	15,163,425	44,337,052	67,196,902
1896.....	32,824,505	53,529,390	2,388,647	16,618,619	35,213,152	70,148,009
1901.....	42,820,334	107,377,906	3,832,894	23,899,785	46,653,228	131,277,691
1906.....	69,183,915	169,256,452	14,605,519	30,694,394	83,789,434	199,950,846
1911.....	109,934,753	275,824,265	19,532,894	47,432,691	129,467,647	323,256,956
1916.....	77,404,361	370,880,549	27,825,616	32,090,608	105,229,977	402,971,157
1921.....	213,972,532	856,176,820	52,029,126	117,979,374	266,002,688	974,156,194
1926.....	163,731,210	608,618,542	45,088,918	109,890,062	208,820,128	718,508,604
1927.....	163,939,065	687,022,521	50,129,473	129,801,446	214,068,538	816,823,967
1928.....	186,435,824	718,896,270	63,191,471	140,432,901	249,627,295	859,329,171
1929.....	194,041,381	868,012,229	63,377,958	140,247,523	257,419,339	1,008,259,752
1930.....	189,179,738	847,450,311	63,523,966	148,119,567	252,703,704	995,569,878
<i>Exports (Canadian)—</i>						
1886.....	36,694,263	34,284,490	3,262,803	3,515,148	39,957,066	37,799,638
1891.....	43,243,784	37,743,430	3,893,419	3,791,105	47,137,203	41,554,525
1896.....	62,717,941	37,789,481	4,048,198	5,152,185	66,766,139	42,941,666
1901.....	92,857,525	67,983,673	7,890,572	8,699,616	100,748,097	76,683,289
1906.....	127,456,465	83,546,306	10,964,757	13,516,428	138,421,222	97,062,734
1911.....	132,156,924	104,115,823	16,810,518	21,233,288	148,967,442	125,349,111
1916.....	451,852,399	201,106,488	30,677,334	57,974,417	482,529,733	259,080,905
1921.....	312,844,871	542,322,967	90,607,348	243,388,515	403,452,219	785,711,482
1926.....	508,237,560	474,987,367	90,330,435	241,800,429	598,567,995	716,787,796
1927.....	446,872,851	466,422,789	93,564,910	245,296,956	540,437,761	711,719,745
1928.....	410,691,392	478,145,383	88,574,453	250,938,115	499,265,845	729,083,498
1929.....	429,730,485	499,612,145	106,396,532	327,970,510	536,127,017	827,582,655
1930.....	281,838,175	514,957,553	97,904,303	225,558,271	379,742,478	740,515,824
Percentage of Canadian Trade with—						
Fiscal Years	United Kingdom	United States	Other British Empire	Other Foreign Countries	Total British Empire	Total Foreign Countries
<i>Imports—</i>	%	%	%	%	%	%
1886.....	40.7	44.6	2.5	12.2	43.2	56.8
1891.....	37.7	46.7	2.1	13.5	39.8	60.2
1896.....	31.2	50.8	2.2	15.8	33.4	66.6
1901.....	24.1	60.3	2.2	13.4	26.3	73.7
1906.....	24.4	59.6	5.1	10.9	29.5	70.5
1911.....	24.3	60.8	4.4	10.5	28.7	71.3
1916.....	15.2	73.0	5.5	6.3	20.7	79.3
1921.....	17.3	69.0	4.2	9.5	21.5	78.5
1926.....	17.6	65.6	4.9	11.9	22.5	77.5
1927.....	15.9	66.6	4.9	12.6	20.8	79.2
1928.....	16.8	64.9	5.7	12.6	22.5	77.5
1929.....	15.3	68.6	5.0	11.1	20.3	79.7
1930.....	15.2	67.9	5.1	11.8	20.3	79.7
<i>Exports (Canadian)—</i>						
1886.....	47.2	44.1	4.2	4.5	51.4	48.6
1891.....	48.8	42.6	4.4	4.2	53.2	46.8
1896.....	57.2	34.4	3.7	4.7	60.9	39.1
1901.....	52.3	38.3	4.5	4.9	55.8	43.2
1906.....	54.1	35.5	4.6	5.8	58.7	41.3
1911.....	48.2	38.0	6.1	7.7	54.3	45.7
1916.....	60.9	27.1	4.2	7.8	65.1	34.9
1926.....	26.3	45.6	7.6	20.5	33.9	66.1
1927.....	38.7	36.1	6.9	18.3	45.6	54.4
1928.....	35.7	37.3	7.5	19.5	43.2	56.8
1929.....	33.4	38.9	7.3	20.4	40.7	59.3
1930.....	31.5	36.7	7.8	24.0	39.3	60.7
	25.2	45.9	8.8	20.1	34.0	66.0

The statistics in the following table indicate the trend of Canadian trade from 1914 to 1930, (a) with All Countries; (b) with the United Kingdom; and (c) with the United States.

SUMMARY OF TREND OF CANADIAN TRADE, 1914 TO 1930

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

Years ended March 31	Imports into Canada				Exports from Canada			Excess of Imports (i) Exports (e)	Percentage relation of Exports to Imports
	Dutiable Goods	Free Goods	Total Imports	Per Cent Free	Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total Exports		
(a) WITH ALL COUNTRIES									
1914.....	410.3	208.9	619.2	33.7	431.6	23.8	455.4	(i)	163.8
1915.....	279.8	176.1	455.9	38.6	409.4	52.0	461.4	(e)	5.5
1916.....	289.4	218.8	508.2	43.0	741.6	37.7	779.3	(e)	271.1
1917.....	461.7	384.7	846.4	45.4	1,151.4	27.8	1,179.2	(e)	332.8
1918.....	542.3	421.2	963.5	43.7	1,540.0	46.1	1,586.1	(e)	622.6
1919.....	526.5	393.2	919.7	42.7	1,216.4	52.3	1,268.7	(e)	349.0
1920.....	693.6	370.9	1,064.5	34.8	1,239.5	47.1	1,286.6	(e)	222.1
1921.....	847.5	392.6	1,240.1	31.6	1,139.2	21.2	1,210.4	(i)	29.7
1922.....	495.6	252.2	747.8	33.7	740.2	13.7	753.9	(e)	6.1
1923.....	537.3	265.3	802.6	33.0	931.5	13.8	945.3	(e)	142.7
1924.....	591.3	302.1	893.4	33.8	1,045.4	13.4	1,058.8	(e)	165.4
1925.....	516.0	280.9	796.9	35.1	1,069.1	12.3	1,081.4	(e)	284.5
1926.....	583.0	344.3	927.3	37.1	1,315.4	13.3	1,328.7	(e)	401.4
1927.....	659.9	371.0	1,030.9	36.0	1,252.2	15.4	1,267.6	(e)	236.7
1928.....	710.1	398.9	1,109.0	36.0	1,228.4	22.2	1,250.6	(e)	141.6
1929.....	821.1	444.6	1,265.7	35.1	1,363.7	25.2	1,388.9	(e)	123.2
1930.....	819.3	429.0	1,248.3	34.5	1,120.2	24.7	1,144.9	(i)	103.4
(b) WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM									
1914.....	102.4	29.7	132.1	22.5	215.2	7.1	222.3	(e)	90.2
1915.....	68.0	22.1	90.1	24.5	186.6	25.1	211.7	(e)	121.6
1916.....	52.0	25.4	77.4	32.8	451.9	11.2	463.1	(e)	385.7
1917.....	75.5	31.6	107.1	29.5	742.1	13.9	756.0	(e)	648.9
1918.....	58.0	23.3	81.3	28.6	845.5	15.6	861.1	(e)	779.8
1919.....	50.0	23.0	73.0	31.5	540.7	20.1	560.8	(e)	487.8
1920.....	93.2	33.1	126.3	26.2	489.2	6.8	496.0	(e)	369.7
1921.....	170.1	43.8	213.9	20.5	312.8	1.4	314.2	(e)	100.3
1922.....	95.1	22.0	117.1	18.8	299.4	1.0	300.4	(e)	183.3
1923.....	116.2	25.1	141.3	17.7	379.1	0.8	379.9	(e)	238.6
1924.....	126.1	27.5	153.6	17.8	360.1	1.1	361.2	(e)	207.6
1925.....	124.7	26.4	151.1	17.5	395.9	1.3	397.2	(e)	246.1
1926.....	133.1	30.6	163.7	18.6	508.2	1.1	509.3	(e)	345.6
1927.....	135.0	28.9	163.9	17.6	446.9	1.1	448.0	(e)	284.1
1928.....	150.1	36.4	186.5	19.1	410.7	2.1	412.8	(e)	226.3
1929.....	154.4	39.6	194.0	20.4	429.7	1.9	431.6	(e)	237.6
1930.....	148.7	40.5	189.2	21.4	281.8	1.3	283.1	(e)	93.9
(c) WITH THE UNITED STATES									
1914.....	249.5	146.8	396.3	37.0	163.4	13.6	177.0	(i)	219.3
1915.....	168.6	128.5	297.1	43.2	173.3	13.0	186.3	(i)	110.8
1916.....	199.5	171.4	370.9	46.2	201.1	16.6	216.7	(i)	154.2
1917.....	332.0	333.3	665.3	50.1	280.6	10.0	290.6	(i)	374.7
1918.....	429.3	336.6	792.9	45.8	417.2	23.6	440.8	(i)	352.1
1919.....	416.5	333.7	750.2	44.5	454.9	22.8	477.7	(i)	272.5
1920.....	499.7	301.4	801.1	37.6	464.0	37.1	501.1	(i)	300.0
1921.....	544.0	312.2	856.2	36.5	542.3	18.4	560.7	(i)	211.9
1922.....	312.1	203.9	516.0	39.5	292.6	11.5	304.1	(i)	160.7
1923.....	332.2	208.8	541.0	38.6	369.1	11.2	380.3	(i)	159.6
1924.....	355.9	245.3	601.2	40.8	430.7	10.9	441.6	(i)	82.6
1925.....	287.1	222.7	509.8	43.7	417.4	9.8	427.2	(i)	122.7
1926.....	338.0	270.7	608.6	44.5	474.9	11.0	485.9	(i)	207.7
1927.....	392.7	294.3	687.0	42.9	466.4	12.9	479.3	(i)	222.1
1928.....	416.0	302.9	718.9	42.1	478.1	18.7	496.8	(i)	346.7
1929.....	523.9	344.1	868.0	39.6	499.6	21.7	521.3	(i)	310.9
1930.....	523.3	324.2	847.5	38.2	514.9	21.7	536.6	(i)	63.3

The statistics in the following table indicate the trend of Canadian trade by Main Groups 1914 (pre-war year), 1921 (peak year of post-bellum boom) and 1930, (a) with All Countries (b) with the United Kingdom; and (c) with the United States.

SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA BY MAIN GROUPS, 1914, 1921 AND 1930

Main Groups	Value of Imports (Million \$)			Value of Exports (Canadian) (Million \$)			Percentage, 1930			
	1914	1921	1930	1914	1921	1930	Of Imports		Of Exports	
							1914	1921	1914	1921
(a) With All Countries										
Agricultural and Vegetable Pro- ducts.....	97.6	259.4	227.1	201.2	482.1	384.6	232.7	87.5	191.1	79.8
Animals and Products.....	41.1	61.7	69.9	76.6	188.4	133.0	170.1	113.3	173.6	70.0
Fibres and Textiles.....	109.2	243.6	185.2	1.9	18.8	9.1	169.6	76.0	478.8	48.4
Wood and Paper.....	37.4	57.5	61.0	63.2	284.6	289.6	163.1	106.1	458.2	101.7
Iron and Its Products.....	143.8	245.6	316.9	15.5	76.5	78.6	220.4	129.0	507.1	102.7
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	35.6	55.7	87.9	53.3	45.9	154.3	246.9	157.8	289.5	336.1
Non-Metallic Minerals.....	85.3	206.1	186.5	9.3	40.1	28.5	217.5	90.5	306.4	71.7
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	17.1	37.9	39.9	4.9	20.4	22.5	233.3	105.3	459.2	110.3
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	52.1	72.7	73.9	5.7	32.4	20.1	141.8	101.6	352.6	61.4
Total.....	619.2	1,240.2	1,248.3	431.6	1,189.2	1,120.3	201.5	100.6	259.5	94.2
(b) With United Kingdom										
Agricultural and Vegetable Pro- ducts.....	16.2	38.7	51.3	146.8	141.2	186.5	316.6	132.6	127.0	132.1
Animals and Products.....	5.7	5.2	5.3	35.4	91.3	40.7	93.0	101.9	114.9	44.5
Fibres and Textiles.....	60.6	111.3	68.3	0.2	2.6	1.0	112.6	57.3	500.0	38.4
Wood and Paper.....	3.7	3.1	5.3	12.8	36.8	21.5	143.2	170.9	167.9	58.4
Iron and Its Products.....	17.3	16.7	21.6	1.4	17.6	6.8	124.8	129.3	485.7	38.6
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	4.8	6.7	7.5	16.6	9.9	15.4	156.8	111.9	92.7	155.5
Non-Metallic Minerals.....	6.3	9.1	13.6	0.4	3.1	2.0	215.8	149.3	500.0	64.5
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	4.3	6.0	5.4	0.6	3.4	4.9	125.5	90.0	816.6	144.1
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	13.2	17.1	10.9	1.0	6.9	3.0	82.5	63.7	300.0	43.4
Total.....	132.1	213.9	189.2	215.2	312.8	281.8	143.2	88.4	130.9	90.1
(c) With United States										
Agricultural and Vegetable Pro- ducts.....	44.1	119.6	98.8	34.1	146.5	48.6	224.0	82.6	142.5	33.1
Animals and Products.....	23.3	42.9	37.4	32.3	75.8	66.9	160.5	87.1	207.1	88.2
Fibres and Textiles.....	32.5	101.7	72.0	1.2	7.1	4.0	221.5	70.7	333.3	56.3
Wood and Paper.....	31.7	52.4	51.7	45.2	216.0	237.6	163.0	98.6	525.6	110.0
Iron and Its Products.....	121.4	226.9	284.2	2.0	19.7	11.6	234.1	125.2	580.0	58.9
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	27.7	46.0	73.7	34.2	30.0	101.7	266.0	160.2	297.3	339.0
Non-Metallic Minerals.....	74.2	188.4	149.3	7.2	22.3	18.7	201.2	79.2	259.7	83.8
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	9.6	28.1	27.0	3.2	12.2	12.5	281.2	96.0	390.6	102.4
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	31.8	50.2	53.4	4.0	12.7	13.3	167.9	106.3	332.5	104.7
Total.....	396.3	856.2	847.5	163.4	542.3	514.9	213.8	98.9	315.1	94.9

Relation between Trade in Raw and Manufactured Products.—Canada was not engaged to any great extent in manufacturing processes for some years after Confederation, and consequently her imports consisted very largely of manufactured goods and her exports of raw and semi-manufactured products. Since the opening of the twentieth century, a conspicuous change in the character of Canada's imports and exports has developed, a large percentage of the imports consisting of raw and semi-manufactured products for use in Canadian manufacturing industries, and the exports consisting to a considerable degree of products which have undergone some process of manufacture. Canada, during this period, has passed through much the same stages of development in her economic life as did the United States from 1870 to 1900. From 1870 to 1900 the imports of raw materials into the United States increased from 25.2 to 44.0 per cent of the total imports; and fully manufactured products decreased from 62.1 to 40.2 per cent; while exports of raw materials from the United States during the same interval decreased from 67.7 to 40.2 per cent of the total exports, and fully manufactured products increased from 28.6 to 48.6 per cent. Statistics for 1929 show a further improvement, though the percentage of imports of raw materials is less and of manufactured products more than for any year since 1924. Compared with 1900 the 1929 statistics show that imports of raw materials into the United States increased from 44.0 per cent to 47.9 per cent of the total

imports, and exports decreased from 40.2 to 29.6 per cent of the total exports; whereas imports of fully manufactured products decreased from 40.2 to 32.3 per cent and exports increased from 48.6 to 56.6 per cent.

Canada, however, has not made as great progress as the United States in increasing imports of raw materials and exports of manufactured products and curtailing exports of raw materials and imports of manufactured products, yet she has made some progress in this respect. From 1914 to 1929 the value of Canada's imports of raw materials increased from \$135,200,000 to \$290,500,000 or 114.8 per cent, while the domestic exports increased from \$272,600,000 to \$661,400,000 or 142.6 per cent. During this period the percentage of imports of raw materials of the total imports increased from 21.8 to 23.0 per cent, while the exports of the total domestic exports decreased from 63.2 to 48.5 per cent. In 1929 the percentage of imports of raw materials of the total imports was less than for any year for the past nine years, while the percentage of exports of raw materials of the total domestic exports was greater than for any year for the past nine years. Canada's imports of fully manufactured products, from 1914 to 1929 increased from \$426,300,000 to \$874,000,000 or 105.0 per cent, while the domestic exports of fully manufactured products during the same period increased from \$115,300,000 to \$507,200,000 or 339.9 per cent. The percentage of the imports of fully manufactured products, from 1914 to 1929 increased from 68.9 per cent to 69.0 per cent, while the exports of the total domestic exports increased from 26.7 to 37.2 per cent. In 1929 the percentage of imports of fully manufactured products of the total imports was greater than for any year for the past nine years, while the exports of the total domestic exports was less than for any year for the past nine years.

STATEMENT SHOWING VALUE AND PROPORTION OF RAW MATERIALS AND PARTLY AND FULLY MANUFACTURED GOODS IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES, 1900 TO 1929

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

	Raw Materials				Partly Manufactured Goods				Fully Manufactured Goods			
	Imports		Domestic Exports		Imports		Domestic Exports		Imports		Domestic Exports	
	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports
CANADA												
Years ended June 30:												
1900.....	43.0	24.9	70.1	41.5	18.3	10.6	29.9	7.7	111.4	64.5	68.9	40.8
1905.....	64.2	25.5	79.5	41.6	23.7	9.5	34.8	18.2	164.1	65.0	76.6	40.2
Years ended March 31:												
1910.....	90.9	24.2	143.1	51.2	37.5	10.0	44.9	16.1	241.9	65.8	91.2	32.7
1914.....	135.2	21.8	272.6	63.2	57.6	9.3	43.7	10.1	426.3	68.9	115.3	26.7
1920.....	294.7	27.5	440.6	35.7	143.9	13.2	185.3	15.1	625.9	59.3	613.6	49.2
1921.....	310.3	24.9	524.1	44.2	151.4	11.7	193.6	16.6	778.5	63.4	471.4	39.2
1922.....	216.4	23.9	329.4	44.5	71.8	9.6	107.2	14.5	459.5	61.5	303.6	41.0
1923.....	228.0	28.4	416.3	44.7	77.8	9.7	150.9	16.2	496.7	61.9	364.2	39.1
1924.....	244.0	28.4	453.5	43.4	100.3	11.2	176.0	16.8	539.1	60.4	415.9	35.8
1925.....	220.9	27.7	477.5	44.7	85.7	10.8	161.4	15.1	490.3	61.5	439.2	40.2
1926.....	255.9	27.6	620.0	47.1	93.1	10.0	189.2	14.4	578.3	62.4	506.1	38.5
1927.....	263.9	25.6	578.4	46.2	104.7	10.1	183.3	14.6	662.3	64.3	490.4	39.2
1928.....	283.8	25.6	580.0	47.2	106.3	9.6	189.4	15.4	718.8	64.8	458.8	37.4
1929.....	290.5	23.0	661.4	48.5	101.2	8.0	195.1	14.3	874.0	69.0	507.2	37.2
UNITED STATES												
Years ended June 30:												
1900.....	374.2	44.0	551.1	40.2	134.2	15.8	153.3	11.2	341.5	40.2	666.3	48.6
1905.....	535.3	47.9	590.3	39.6	177.8	15.9	209.9	14.1	404.4	36.2	691.5	46.0
1910.....	711.0	45.7	675.8	39.5	285.1	18.3	267.8	15.7	560.7	36.0	766.5	44.8
1914.....	880.8	46.5	930.2	39.9	319.3	16.9	374.2	16.1	693.8	36.6	1,025.2	40.0
1920.....	2,763.5	52.8	2,595.2	32.6	801.2	15.3	991.5	12.5	1,673.6	31.9	3,457.8	54.2
1921.....	1,501.5	41.1	2,267.9	35.5	543.0	14.8	660.2	10.3	1,609.9	32.9	1,841.8	49.8
1922.....	1,211.1	46.4	1,446.0	39.1	407.2	15.6	412.1	11.1	1,989.8	38.0	1,987.6	51.2
1923.....	1,828.3	48.3	1,412.0	36.3	711.4	18.8	487.0	12.5	1,310.0	36.9	2,122.5	50.2
1924.....	1,585.8	44.6	1,505.8	35.7	658.2	18.5	595.7	14.1	1,218.8	31.8	2,247.6	47.1
1925.....	1,934.2	49.8	1,884.2	39.4	701.1	18.4	646.3	13.5	1,236.6	27.7	2,467.8	53.0
1926.....	2,435.4	54.5	1,550.4	33.4	794.7	17.8	635.3	13.6	1,321.1	31.1	2,471.9	50.9
1927.....	2,172.5	51.1	1,701.9	35.0	759.3	17.8	693.8	14.1	1,312.1	31.7	2,517.7	52.8
1928.....	2,087.1	50.3	1,541.0	32.3	746.1	18.0	713.6	14.9	1,387.0	32.2	2,990.2	56.6
1929.....	2,055.2	47.9	1,563.8	29.6	849.6	19.8	730.0	13.8				

In Canada grains, chiefly wheat, and in the United States raw cotton, grains, principally wheat, and raw tobacco are the leading commodities which comprise the bulk of the exports of raw materials. It is of interest to note the results in Canada and the United States when certain staple raw materials, of farm origin, which are reproducible annually, are eliminated; such as grains, fresh fruits and vegetables, seeds and raw tobacco, for both countries, as also raw cotton for the United States. The results, for the years 1900 to 1929, are set forth in the following table:—

RAW MATERIALS EXPORTED FROM CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES, 1900 TO 1929
(Values in Millions of Dollars)

Fiscal Years	Canada's Exports of Raw Materials				United States Exports of Raw Materials					
	Grains, fresh fruits and vegetables, seeds and raw tobacco		Other raw materials		Grains, fresh fruits and vegetables, seeds and raw tobacco		Raw cotton		Other raw materials	
	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports
1900.....	21.6	12.7	48.5	28.8	226.6	16.6	241.8	17.6	82.7	6.0
1905.....	19.1	10.0	60.4	31.6	101.1	6.8	381.4	25.5	107.8	7.3
1910.....	67.6	24.2	75.5	27.0	130.0	7.6	450.5	26.4	95.3	5.5
1914.....	169.6	39.3	103.0	23.9	178.3	7.6	610.5	26.2	141.4	6.1
1920.....	243.8	19.8	196.8	15.9	806.5	10.2	1,381.7	17.3	407.0	5.1
1921.....	369.9	31.1	154.2	13.1	1,165.4	18.2	600.2	9.4	502.3	7.9
1922.....	235.7	31.8	93.7	12.7	650.0	17.6	596.4	16.1	199.6	5.4
1923.....	303.3	32.6	113.0	12.1	521.8	13.4	659.0	16.9	231.2	6.0
1924.....	314.2	30.1	139.3	13.3	352.9	8.4	904.0	21.4	248.9	5.9
1925.....	316.4	29.6	161.1	15.1	595.6	12.4	1,061.0	22.2	227.6	4.8
1926.....	453.3	34.5	166.7	12.6	398.8	8.6	917.7	19.8	233.9	5.0
1927.....	422.6	33.8	155.8	12.4	501.1	10.2	866.9	17.8	333.9	7.0
1928.....	414.4	33.7	165.6	13.5	491.4	10.3	820.5	17.2	229.1	4.8
1929.....	495.5	36.3	165.9	12.2	473.8	8.9	868.2	16.5	221.8	4.2

According to the statistics in the above table Canadian and the United States exports of "Other raw materials", from 1900 to 1929 (i.e., total exports of raw materials less certain raw materials which are reproducible annually), increased as follows: Canada from \$48,500,000 to \$165,900,000, or 242.1 per cent, and the United States from \$82,700,000 to \$221,800,000, or 168.2 per cent. In the case of Canada the percentage of the exports of "Other raw materials" of the total domestic exports, from 1900 to 1929, decreased from 28.8 to 12.2 per cent and in the case of the United States from 6.0 to 4.2 per cent.

It will be observed from the statistics in the following table, showing "Canada's Imports and Exports by Leading Countries, according to Degree of Manufacture", fiscal year 1929, that Canada's imports from those countries with highly developed manufacturing industries consist of manufactured products, and her exports to those countries are made up largely of raw and semi-manufactured products; while on the other hand Canada's trade with countries whose industries are not so highly developed consist chiefly, in the case of imports, of raw and semi-manufactured products and in the case of exports, of manufactured products.

CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY LEADING COUNTRIES, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE

(Year ended March 31, 1929)

NOTE: Values in Thousands of Dollars

Countries	Imports						Exports (Domestic)					
	Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured		Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
EUROPE												
Austria.....	15	2.2	21	3.1	642	94.7	7	2.0	20	5.7	323	92.3
Belgium.....	650	5.4	772	6.4	10,593	88.2	23,757	87.1	1,891	6.9	1,653	6.0
Czecho- Slovakia.....	203	6.1	22	0.7	3,073	93.2	16	0.9	112	6.6	1,576	92.5
Denmark.....	45	29.4	20	13.1	88	57.5	2,355	39.3	4	0.1	3,622	60.6
Estonia.....	24	24.5	.....	.....	74	75.5	63	2.9	.....	.....	87	100.0
Finland.....	617	2.4	1,016	3.8	24,583	93.8	8,379	52.0	3,667	22.7	4,085	25.3
France.....	706	3.4	1,571	7.6	18,521	89.0	31,131	66.6	6,244	13.4	9,334	20.0
Germany.....	6	1.6	39	10.5	326	87.9	10,006	84.4	6	.....	1,838	15.6
Greece.....	10	55.6	.....	.....	8	44.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	134	100.0
Hungary.....	24	40.7	.....	.....	35	59.3	1,908	46.0	132	3.2	134	50.8
Irish F. State...	841	19.8	97	2.3	3,322	77.9	20,701	89.9	1,273	5.5	2,105	4.6
Italy.....	2	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	351	31.6	.....	.....	759	68.4
Malta.....	1,490	16.5	180	2.0	7,347	81.5	35,435	79.9	4,786	10.8	4,146	9.3
Netherlands.....	2	0.2	12	1.2	976	98.6	4,060	54.6	26	0.4	3,349	45.0
Norway.....	14	17.7	8	10.1	57	72.2	15	4.2	218	60.5	126	35.3
Poland-Danzig..	156	23.0	.....	.....	522	77.0	5,643	98.4	1	.....	91	1.6
Portugal.....	25	78.1	.....	.....	7	21.9	2	0.3	23	0.9	567	99.7
Roumania.....	235	99.1	.....	.....	2	0.9	642	26.2	.....	.....	1,793	72.9
Russia.....	434	16.1	228	8.4	2,041	75.5	4,324	75.8	108	1.9	1,273	22.3
Spain.....	348	15.9	76	3.5	1,761	80.6	3,129	65.7	80	1.7	1,556	32.6
Sweden.....	4	.....	7	0.1	7,906	99.9	22	4.6	86	17.8	376	77.6
Switzerland.....	1	0.2	.....	.....	573	99.8	64	43.5	.....	.....	83	56.5
Turkey.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
United Kingdom...	11,117	5.8	9,941	5.1	172,983	89.1	314,037	73.1	22,098	5.1	93,596	21.8
Other Europe....	41	31.6	.....	.....	93	68.4	98	22.6	21	4.8	315	72.6
Total Europe....	17,010	5.9	14,010	4.9	255,533	89.2	466,145	72.5	40,796	6.3	135,897	21.2
NORTH AMERICA												
Alaska.....	115	79.3	8	5.5	22	15.2	300	72.8	10	2.4	102	24.8
Bermuda.....	21	33.9	3	4.8	38	61.3	541	33.2	46	2.9	1,041	63.9
Br. Honduras....	254	97.3	5	1.9	2	0.8	9	1.0	2	0.2	889	98.8
Br. W. Indies....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barbados.....	1	.....	3,635	69.9	1,563	30.1	165	9.8	256	15.3	1,261	74.9
Jamaica.....	1,750	36.5	2,765	57.7	275	5.8	101	1.9	67	1.3	5,098	96.8
Trinidad- Tobago.....	687	20.3	2,668	79.0	21	0.7	234	5.6	103	2.5	3,816	91.9
Other B.W.I....	391	18.8	1,256	60.5	431	20.7	53	1.1	162	3.5	4,441	95.4
Costa Rica.....	75	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	183	98.9
Cuba.....	854	17.4	2,599	53.0	1,450	29.6	1,551	34.9	154	3.4	2,738	61.7
Dutch W. Indies	78	45.1	.....	.....	95	54.9	.....	.....	8	4.3	177	95.7
French W. Indies	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guatemala.....	21	100.0	.....	.....	2	100.0	3	0.6	47	9.2	461	90.2
Haiti.....	.....	.....	251	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	28.6	137	71.4
Honduras.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	1.3	390	98.7
Mexico.....	1,137	97.2	.....	.....	33	2.8	450	16.8	42	1.6	235	99.6
Newfoundland...	1,314	52.3	16	0.6	1,183	47.1	2,994	26.8	235	2.1	2,184	81.6
Nicaragua.....	3	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,931	71.1
Porto Rico.....	2	50.0	.....	.....	2	50.0	4	0.4	5	0.5	66	100.0
St. Pierre-Miq..	5	8.9	.....	.....	51	91.1	137	5.0	11	2.2	969	99.1
Salvador.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3.3	74	97.4
San Domingo....	.....	.....	874	77.0	261	23.0	.....	.....	11	3.3	322	96.7
United States...	233,999	27.0	57,387	6.6	576,626	66.4	153,403	30.7	129,274	25.9	216,935	43.4
Other N. America....	214	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	7.7	12	82.3
Total N. America....	240,921	26.9	71,467	8.0	582,055	65.1	159,948	29.5	130,526	24.1	252,013	46.4

CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY LEADING COUNTRIES, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE—*Concluded*

Countries	Imports						Exports (Domestic)					
	Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured		Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
SOUTH AMERICA												
Argentina.....	6,730	90.6	16	0.2	681	9.2	37	0.3	124	0.8	14,332	98.9
Bolivia.....					1	0.1					88	100.0
Brazil.....	1,725	99.9					29	0.5	77	1.3	5,767	98.2
Br. Guiana.....	2		4,762	97.7	109	2.3	182	8.1	94	4.2	1,963	87.7
Chile.....			379	100.0			1		28	1.2	2,375	98.8
Colombia.....	6,848	100.0			1		700	39.0	15	0.8	1,082	60.2
Dutch Guiana.....	53	100.0									124	100.0
Ecuador.....									5	3.6	135	96.4
Panama.....							38	3.6	18	1.7	985	94.7
Paraguay.....					6	100.0	1	1.0			95	99.0
Peru.....	3,863	86.9	579	13.0	6	0.1	176	13.4	7	0.5	1,128	86.1
Uruguay.....	4	44.4			5	55.6	13	1.2	6	0.5	1,089	98.3
Venezuela.....	702	100.0							9	0.5	1,783	99.5
Other South America.....											53	100.0
Total South America.....	19,927	75.3	5,736	21.7	809	3.0	1,177	3.6	383	1.2	30,999	95.2
ASIA												
Br. India.....	770	7.4	74	0.7	9,522	91.9	929	7.8	2,336	19.7	8,594	72.5
Br. Str. Sett.....	896	44.5	549	27.2	570	28.3	1	0.1	7	0.6	1,196	90.3
Ceylon.....	159	6.3	23	0.9	2,347	92.8			1	0.2	661	99.8
China.....	1,293	41.8	321	10.4	1,481	47.8	7,583	31.3	4,740	19.5	11,920	49.2
Dutch E. Indies.....	383	48.7			362	51.3			4	0.1	3,601	99.9
Hong Kong.....	680	48.5	3	0.2	720	51.3	59	2.1	45	1.6	2,734	96.3
Iraq.....					31	100.0					138	100.0
Japan.....	3,186	24.7	125	0.9	9,610	74.4	22,367	53.1	14,439	34.3	5,294	12.6
Palestine.....	2	8.0			23	92.0			4	2.1	186	97.9
Persia.....	136	30.0			213	61.0					84	100.0
Philippines.....	174	88.4	4	2.0	19	9.6	13	4.1			308	95.9
Siam.....	10	100.0							3	1.2	247	98.8
Syria.....	1	5.5			17	94.5	73	15.3	20	4.2	383	80.5
Other Asia.....	22	59.5			15	40.5					265	100.0
Total Asia.....	7,672	22.8	1,099	3.3	24,930	73.9	31,025	35.2	21,599	24.5	35,611	40.3
OCEANIA												
Australia.....	979	28.1	1,110	31.8	1,396	40.1	337	1.8	839	4.3	18,294	93.9
Fiji.....			5,694	99.9	4	0.1	4	1.2	82	24.9	244	73.9
Hawaii.....	121	38.2			196	61.8	28	75.7	2	5.4	7	18.9
New Zealand.....	2,083	16.3	1,830	14.3	8,858	69.4	368	2.1	567	3.3	16,422	94.6
Other Oceania.....									25	21.2	93	78.8
Total Oceania.....	3,183	14.3	8,634	38.8	10,454	46.9	737	2.0	1,515	4.1	35,060	93.9
AFRICA												
Br. E. Africa.....	61	20.5	237	79.5							1,568	100.0
Br. S. Africa.....	140	50.0	27	9.7	113	40.3	2,341	19.1	217	1.8	9,674	79.1
Br. W. Africa.....	1,225	99.9			1	1.0			8	0.6	1,238	99.4
Canary Islands.....					7	100.0					71	100.0
Egypt.....	178	92.2	5	2.6	10	5.2	7	0.3			2,839	99.7
French Africa.....	100	65.4			53	34.6	10	2.1			465	97.9
Morocco.....	28	96.5			1	3.5					384	100.0
Portuguese Africa.....												
Other Africa.....	40	78.4	11	21.6			4	0.4	95	10.1	844	89.5
Total Africa.....	1,772	79.2	280	12.5	185	8.3	2,362	11.6	328	1.6	17,590	86.8
Grand total.....	290,485	23.0	101,227	8.0	873,966	69.0	661,394	48.5	195,147	14.3	507,170	37.2

A further analysis of the statistics in the foregoing table, relative to Canada's imports and exports according to degree of manufacture, indicates: (1) that 89.2 per cent of Canada's imports from Europe in 1929 consisted of fully manufactured goods, 5.9 per cent of raw materials and 4.9 per cent of semi-manufactured products; while 72.5 per cent of her exports to Europe was made up of raw materials, 21.2 per cent of fully manufactured goods and 6.3 per cent of

semi-manufactured products; the proportion of the trade with the United Kingdom being, imports, fully manufactured goods 89.1 per cent, raw materials 5.8 per cent, and semi-manufactured products 5.1 per cent; and exports, raw materials 73.1 per cent, fully manufactured goods 21.8 per cent and semi-manufactured products, 5.1 per cent; (2) that 65.1 per cent of the imports from North America consisted of fully manufactured goods, 26.9 per cent of raw materials and 8.0 per cent of semi-manufactured products; while 46.4 per cent of the exports to North America comprised fully manufactured goods, 29.5 per cent raw materials, and 24.1 per cent semi-manufactured products; the proportion of the trade with the United States being: imports, fully manufactured goods 66.4 per cent, raw materials 27.0 per cent and semi-manufactured products 6.6 per cent; and exports, fully manufactured goods 43.4 per cent, raw materials 30.7 per cent and semi-manufactured products 25.9 per cent; (3) that 75.3 per cent of the imports from South America was made up of raw materials, 21.7 per cent of semi-manufactured products and 3.0 per cent of fully manufactured goods, while 95.2 per cent of the exports to that continent consisted of fully manufactured goods, 3.6 per cent of raw materials and 1.2 per cent of semi-manufactured products; (4) that 73.9 per cent of the imports from Asia were fully manufactured goods, 22.8 per cent raw materials and 3.3 per cent semi-manufactured products; while 40.3 per cent of the exports to Asia consisted of fully manufactured goods, 35.2 per cent of raw materials; and 24.5 per cent of semi-manufactured products; (5) that the proportion of the trade with Oceania was: imports fully manufactured goods 46.9 per cent, semi-manufactured products 38.8 per cent, and raw materials 14.3 per cent; and exports, fully manufactured goods 93.9 per cent, semi-manufactured products 4.1 per cent, and raw materials 2.0 per cent; and (6) that the proportion of the imports from Africa was: raw materials 79.2 per cent, semi-manufactured products 12.5 per cent and fully manufactured goods 8.3 per cent; while the proportion of the exports to Africa was fully manufactured goods 86.8 per cent, raw materials 11.6 per cent, and semi-manufactured products 1.6 per cent.

The following table shows how Canada's imports and exports, analysed into the three categories of raw materials, partly manufactured goods, and fully or chiefly manufactured goods, are distributed among the United Kingdom, other British Empire countries, the United States and other foreign countries:—

CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE, 1928 AND 1929, DISTINGUISHING IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

	Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured		
	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	
	Thousand \$		Thousand \$		Thousand \$		
<i>Imports</i>							
British Empire.....	1928	25, 129	10.1	37, 899	15.0	186, 598	74.9
	1929	22, 581	8.9	34, 609	13.4	200, 229	77.7
United Kingdom.....	1928	13, 617	7.3	9, 162	4.6	163, 657	88.1
	1929	11, 117	5.8	9, 941	5.1	172, 983	89.1
Other British Empire.....	1928	11, 512	18.2	28, 737	45.5	22, 941	36.3
	1929	11, 464	18.1	24, 668	38.9	27, 246	43.0
Foreign Countries.....	1928	258, 679	30.1	68, 422	8.0	532, 227	61.9
	1929	267, 904	26.6	66, 619	6.6	673, 737	66.8
United States.....	1928	221, 361	30.8	51, 484	7.3	446, 051	61.9
	1929	233, 999	27.0	57, 387	6.6	576, 626	66.4
Other Foreign Countries.....	1928	37, 318	26.6	16, 938	11.5	86, 176	61.9
	1929	33, 905	24.2	9, 232	6.6	97, 111	69.2
<i>Exports (Domestic)</i>							
British Empire.....	1928	300, 849	60.3	29, 817	5.9	168, 600	33.8
	1929	324, 682	60.6	27, 321	5.1	184, 124	34.3
United Kingdom.....	1928	293, 460	71.4	22, 708	5.5	94, 524	23.1
	1929	314, 037	73.1	22, 098	5.1	93, 596	21.8
Other British Empire.....	1928	7, 389	8.3	7, 109	8.0	74, 076	83.7
	1929	10, 645	10.0	5, 223	4.9	90, 528	85.1
Foreign Countries.....	1928	279, 322	38.3	159, 564	21.9	299, 197	39.8
	1929	336, 713	40.7	167, 822	20.3	323, 047	39.0
United States.....	1928	153, 418	32.1	123, 519	25.8	201, 209	42.1
	1929	153, 403	30.7	129, 274	25.9	216, 936	43.4
Other Foreign Countries.....	1928	125, 904	50.1	36, 045	14.3	88, 988	35.6
	1929	183, 310	55.9	38, 548	11.8	106, 111	32.3

Seasonal Fluctuations.—The seasonal movement of Canada's external trade during the fiscal year 1930 presents no abnormal tendencies except in the exports for the months of May, June and July, chiefly due to heavy shipments of wheat in these months. The table of "Canada's Monthly Imports and Exports" indicates that the imports for the summer and early fall months are usually greater than for the other months of the year, except the month of March. In 1929-30, the imports showed the usual seasonal trend, reaching the highest peak during the late spring and summer months, declining slightly in September, with an upward trend in October and November, followed by the usual slump during the winter months. Exports, however as a result of the influence of agricultural products, especially wheat, reach a low point during the summer months, rise to a peak during the autumn, gradually decline during the winter months, and with the opening of navigation on the St. Lawrence in the spring, show an upward tendency. During 1929-30, the seasonal trend for exports was not so marked as in other years, due to falling off in the exports of grains, especially wheat, due partly to lower yields and to restricted marketing policies. The decline in Canada's exports for the wheat months of September, October, November and December, 1929, compared with the same months of 1928, of \$142,700,000, illustrates this. The monthly variations, however, are not so marked as the lack of direct shipping facilities via the St. Lawrence in winter would indicate. The very large increase in recent years of the exports of pulp and paper and other manufactured products, the export of which is not seasonal but almost constant, has had the effect of reducing the proportionate seasonal fluctuations of Canada's total exports. The trade figures for March in each year are usually greater for imports than for any other month, while in the case of exports they are not, as a rule, as large as those for the spring and fall months, when large quantities of grains, especially wheat, are being shipped. The totals for March are always greater than those for April. March figures must include all entries at all ports to the close of the fiscal year (March 31). In all other months the records are closed at Ottawa on the last day of the month. Late import and export entries (which in the case of the great, but distant, port of Vancouver, may cover four or five days' business at the end of each month) are regularly included in totals for the succeeding month. April totals include nothing for March, while they are short some amounts carried forward into May.

CANADA'S MONTHLY IMPORTS AND EXPORTS

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

Months	Imports						Exports (Canadian)					
	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9	1929-30
April.....	60.2	59.1	67.8	74.3	78.5	97.5	48.9	59.9	60.2	77.3	59.0	65.7
May.....	72.1	75.9	86.1	94.4	113.6	125.6	104.2	96.3	91.3	108.8	118.0	107.5
June.....	66.4	75.5	91.5	101.0	110.7	111.9	87.2	93.5	118.2	105.7	107.1	112.2
July.....	72.6	81.5	88.6	96.0	103.4	114.2	87.1	101.7	110.3	79.4	125.5	102.2
August.....	61.9	82.1	89.7	99.3	114.2	111.6	73.8	111.4	90.6	94.2	112.5	96.3
September.....	63.9	78.6	85.6	91.8	106.1	99.4	80.9	108.5	92.2	97.4	109.8	87.8
October.....	68.2	80.8	88.1	93.9	112.3	116.3	103.3	143.5	130.3	103.9	141.8	119.3
November.....	66.2	75.3	87.7	94.3	103.0	108.7	118.9	140.3	152.4	153.1	167.0	111.1
December.....	60.9	76.9	81.7	83.3	94.6	84.4	124.4	175.6	138.4	130.3	130.8	88.5
January.....	58.4	69.7	78.8	79.5	97.0	84.7	75.3	84.7	84.1	82.6	94.9	73.5
February.....	61.4	70.9	74.7	86.0	97.0	80.9	70.1	87.6	78.5	88.6	82.3	66.7
March.....	84.6	100.9	110.6	120.5	135.3	113.0	94.8	112.3	105.6	106.9	114.8	89.6

Trade by Continents.—During the fiscal year 1930 Canada sold more goods to North America than to any other continent, her sales amounting to \$561,100,000, compared with \$407,700,000 to the continent of Europe, while her purchases from North America amounted to \$871,400,000, contrasted with purchases from Europe valued at \$284,800,000. During 1930 the continents of North America and Europe took 86.5 per cent of the Dominion's total exports as compared with 86.9 per cent in 1929 and 88.5 per cent in 1926. The proportion of products shipped to North America in 1930 was 50.0 per cent, compared with 39.8 per cent in 1929 and 39.2 per cent in 1926; while the proportion sent to Europe in 1930 was 36.5 per cent, compared with 47.1 per cent in 1929 and 49.3 per cent in 1926. From 1926 to 1930 the proportion

of Canada's exports to the United States increased from 36.1 to 45.9 per cent, while the proportion to other North America increased from 3.1 to 4.1 per cent, while the proportion exported to the United Kingdom decreased from 38.6 to 25.2 per cent and to other Europe increased from 10.7 to 11.3 per cent. The continents of North America and Europe in 1930 furnished Canada with 92.6 per cent of her total imports, compared with 93.3 per cent in 1929 and 93.6 per cent in 1926. The proportion of goods received from North America in 1930 was 69.8 per cent, compared with 70.7 per cent in 1929 and 69.5 per cent in 1926, while the proportion received from Europe was 22.8 per cent in 1930, 22.6 per cent in 1929, and 24.1 per cent in 1926. From 1926 to 1930 the proportion of Canada's imports furnished by the United States increased from 65.7 to 67.9 per cent and from Other North America decreased from 3.8 to 1.9 per cent; while the proportion furnished by the United Kingdom decreased from 17.6 to 15.2 per cent and from Other Europe increased from 6.5 to 7.6 per cent. Canada's sales in 1930 to the continents of North and South America were greater, and those to Europe and Asia less than for any year from 1926 to 1929, while sales to Oceania and Africa in 1930 were greater than for any year from 1926 to 1929, except for the year 1929. The decline in the exports of wheat to Europe and the Orient was responsible for the decrease in Canada's exports to the continents of Europe and Asia. Canada's purchases from the continents of North America, Oceania and Africa were greater in 1930 than for any year from 1926 to 1929; while those from Europe were less in 1930 than for 1929, but greater than for the years 1926 to 1928; those from South America were greater in 1930 than for the years 1926, 1927 and 1929, though less than for the year 1928, and those from Asia less for the year 1930 than for any year from 1926 to 1929. From 1926 to 1930 imports from South America increased from \$17,100,000 to \$31,900,000; from Oceania from \$8,700,000 to \$24,500,000; and from Africa from \$800,000 to \$4,500,000, while imports from Asia decreased from \$32,700,000 to \$31,100,000; whereas exports to South America increased from \$27,400,000 to \$34,700,000; to Oceania from \$32,600,000 to \$36,100,000; and to Africa from \$13,300,000 to \$17,500,000, while exports to Asia decreased from \$77,200,000 to \$63,100,000. For further details respecting Canada's trade by continents from 1926 to 1930, see statistics in the following table.

TRADE OF CANADA BY CONTINENTS, 1926 TO 1930

(With proportion of Trade with each Continent)

Continents	Values in Millions of Dollars					Per Cent of Total				
	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
IMPORTS										
Europe—										
United Kingdom.....	163.7	163.9	185.9	194.0	189.2	17.6	15.9	16.8	15.3	15.2
Other Europe.....	59.7	78.1	85.8	92.7	95.6	6.5	7.6	7.7	7.3	7.6
North America—										
United States.....	609.8	687.0	719.5	868.1	847.4	65.7	66.7	64.9	68.6	67.9
Other North America.....	34.9	34.7	30.6	26.2	24.0	3.8	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.9
South America.....	17.1	20.0	32.4	26.5	31.9	1.9	1.9	2.9	2.1	2.6
Asia.....	32.7	32.0	32.4	33.5	31.1	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.5
Oceania.....	8.7	12.5	18.3	22.5	24.5	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.9
Africa.....	0.8	2.7	4.0	2.2	4.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
Total Imports.....	927.4	1,030.9	1,108.9	1,265.7	1,248.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)										
Europe—										
United Kingdom.....	508.2	446.9	410.7	429.7	281.8	38.6	35.7	33.4	31.5	25.2
Other Europe.....	140.3	155.9	164.1	213.1	125.9	10.7	12.5	13.5	15.6	11.3
North America—										
United States.....	474.9	466.4	478.0	500.2	514.9	36.1	37.2	38.9	36.7	45.9
Other North America.....	41.3	39.8	41.0	42.9	46.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.1	4.1
South America.....	27.4	32.9	27.4	32.6	34.7	2.1	2.6	2.2	2.4	3.1
Asia.....	77.2	63.5	65.8	87.2	63.1	5.9	5.1	5.4	6.4	5.6
Oceania.....	32.6	33.2	26.3	37.6	36.1	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.8	3.2
Africa.....	13.3	13.5	14.9	20.3	17.5	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.6
Total Exports.....	1,315.2	1,252.1	1,228.2	1,363.6	1,120.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Imports by Principal Countries.—Imports into Canada in 1930 compared with 1929 show increases in eighteen of the thirty-five leading countries, though the decreases for the seventeen countries exceeded the increases for the eighteen countries by \$19,231,000. Of the total decrease in imports in 1930, amounting to \$17,406,000, the British Empire accounted for only \$4,716,000 and foreign countries for \$12,690,000. The principal countries to show decreases were: United States \$20,562,000; United Kingdom \$4,861,000; Fiji \$2,021,000, Cuba, \$1,393,000; British India \$1,334,000; France \$1,057,000; British Guiana \$891,000; Other British West Indies \$872,000; and Trinidad and Tobago \$789,000; while the following show increases: New Zealand \$3,512,000; Peru \$3,044,000; Argentina \$2,805,000; British East Africa, \$1,685,000; Belgium \$1,004,000; Australia \$727,000; Germany \$708,000; and Italy \$703,000. The statistics in the following table showing "Canada's Imports from Thirty-Five Leading Countries, 1930", indicate that the United States and the United Kingdom supplied Canada with 83.1 per cent of her total imports. The United States has continuously, year by year, from 1882 supplied Canada with the largest amount of her imports, the proportion for 1930 amounting to 67.9 per cent. The United Kingdom comes next in order of importance by a wide margin, supplying Canada with 15.1 per cent of her total imports. With reference to supplies from other countries, France has occupied third place for the past three years, as well as during the year 1922, while Germany has occupied fourth place in Canadian imports for the past three years, though in the year 1922 she was in nineteenth place. New Zealand has made remarkable progress in expanding her exports to Canada, having moved up to fifth place from sixth last year, displacing Japan. In 1922 New Zealand occupied twenty-second place in Canadian import trade, imports in that year amounting to \$1,784,000; in 1928 she had advanced to eleventh place, imports amounting to \$8,262,000; and in 1930 to fifth place, imports amounting to \$16,283,000. Belgium has moved up to sixth place from seventh last year; Argentina from eleventh place last year up to eighth place this year, while the Netherlands occupied ninth place as last year.

In 1868, 89.9 per cent of Canada's imports was obtained from the United Kingdom and the United States, proportions being: United Kingdom 56.1 per cent; United States 33.8 per cent. In 1900, 84.9 per cent of the Dominion's imports was furnished by the same two countries, the proportions being: United Kingdom 25.7 per cent; United States 59.2 per cent; whereas in 1930, 83.1 per cent of Canada's total imports came from the United Kingdom and the United States, the proportion for each being: United Kingdom 15.2 per cent; United States 67.9 per cent. From 1868 to 1930 the proportion of the imports into Canada from the United Kingdom fell from 56.1 to 15.2 per cent of the total, while the proportion from the United States rose from 33.8 to 67.9 per cent. The proportionate loss in imports from the United Kingdom, 1868 to 1930, amounted to 40.9 per cent of the total, the United States absorbing 34.1 per cent and Other Countries 6.8 per cent of this amount. If the United Kingdom, from 1868 to 1930 had been able to hold her proportion of Canada's import trade, imports from the United Kingdom in 1930 would have been valued at \$700,281,000, the United States at \$421,916,000, and Other Countries at \$126,076,000. As Canada developed industrially she had to go afield for certain raw materials such as cotton, rubber, fibres, etc., and semi-manufactured products, for her expanding manufacturing industries, which could not be obtained directly from the United Kingdom, and consequently, it was largely due to her industrial expansion that the proportion of Canada's imports from the United Kingdom fell off.

The proportion of imports from Other Countries in 1868 amounted to 10.1 per cent; in 1900 to 15.1 per cent, and in 1930 to 16.9 per cent. The imports into Canada from the United Kingdom, the United States and Other Countries with proportions received from each during the years 1868, 1900 and 1930, were:

Country	1868		1900		1930	
	Value in \$	% of Total	Value in \$	% of Total	Value in \$	% of Total
United Kingdom.....	37,617,000	56.1	44,280,000	25.7	189,180,000	15.2
United States.....	22,660,000	33.8	102,225,000	59.2	847,450,000	67.9
Other Countries.....	6,813,000	10.1	26,146,000	15.1	211,644,000	16.9

Of the total imports from Other Countries in 1930, amounting to \$211,600,000, the continent of Europe, except the United Kingdom, supplied \$95,600,000; North America, except the United States, \$24,000,000; South America \$31,900,000; Asia \$31,100,000; Oceania \$24,500,000; and Africa \$4,500,000.

CANADA'S IMPORTS FROM THIRTY-FIVE LEADING COUNTRIES, 1930

NOTE: Countries arranged in order of importance, 1930

Rank				Country	Value of Imports, 1930	Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1930 compared with—					
1922	1928	1929	1930			1922		1928		1929	
						\$		\$		\$	
1	1	1	1	United States.....	847,450,311	(+)	331,492,115	(+)	128,554,041	(-)	20,561,918
2	2	2	2	United Kingdom.....	189,179,738	(+)	72,044,395	(+)	2,743,914	(-)	4,861,643
3	3	3	3	France.....	25,158,207	(+)	11,676,202	(-)	1,315,525	(-)	1,057,489
19	4	4	4	Germany.....	21,505,428	(+)	19,464,412	(+)	4,449,630	(+)	797,745
22	11	6	5	New Zealand.....	16,282,719	(+)	14,499,219	(+)	8,020,397	(+)	3,511,525
12	6	7	6	Belgium.....	13,019,006	(+)	9,173,288	(+)	3,120,769	(+)	1,004,468
6	5	5	7	Japan.....	12,537,253	(+)	4,342,572	(+)	31,880	(-)	384,064
15	7	11	8	Argentina.....	10,232,327	(+)	7,877,227	(+)	382,573	(+)	2,804,759
11	9	9	9	Netherlands.....	9,431,484	(+)	5,429,437	(+)	637,435	(+)	414,721
9	8	8	10	British India.....	9,032,740	(+)	3,752,883	(-)	207,039	(-)	1,333,808
7	18	18	11	Peru.....	7,492,123	(+)	508,725	(+)	2,275,726	(+)	3,044,270
5	10	10	12	Switzerland.....	7,314,840	(-)	1,356,768	(-)	1,280,837	(-)	602,605
35	12	12	13	Colombia.....	7,252,691	(+)	6,892,182	(-)	327,685	(+)	403,283
16	16	17	14	Jamaica.....	5,194,293	(+)	2,978,762	(-)	287,015	(+)	403,998
28	20	19	15	Italy.....	4,963,694	(+)	3,576,324	(+)	721,892	(+)	703,369
14	13	14	16	Barbados.....	4,675,158	(+)	1,680,599	(-)	1,540,646	(-)	524,039
30	17	20	17	Australia.....	4,211,351	(+)	3,132,027	(-)	1,090,267	(+)	726,515
8	14	16	18	British Guiana.....	3,982,493	(+)	2,184,171	(-)	208,679	(-)	890,744
36	27	22	19	Czecho-Slovakia.....	3,792,389	(-)	3,440,465	(+)	1,368,405	(+)	494,796
20	19	13	20	Fiji.....	3,676,604	(+)	1,710,424	(-)	641,272	(-)	2,021,308
4	15	15	21	Cuba.....	3,510,227	(-)	9,532,341	(-)	2,076,944	(-)	1,393,279
26	23	22	22	China.....	2,972,526	(+)	1,558,999	(+)	400,073	(+)	122,770
21	24	21	23	Spain.....	2,784,059	(+)	1,004,651	(+)	211,909	(+)	80,984
17	22	25	24	Ceylon.....	2,600,423	(+)	413,094	(+)	131,108	(+)	71,283
23	28	21	25	Trinidad and Tobago.....	2,586,653	(+)	907,995	(+)	487,452	(-)	789,405
27	29	26	26	Newfoundland.....	2,378,163	(+)	986,077	(+)	280,578	(+)	135,303
39	32	27	27	Sweden.....	2,256,750	(+)	2,011,455	(+)	394,630	(+)	71,661
61	34	45	28	British East Africa.....	1,982,243	(+)	1,975,133	(+)	759,130	(+)	1,684,560
10	26	34	29	San Domingo.....	1,776,772	(-)	2,289,138	(-)	676,069	(+)	641,412
24	30	30	30	Brazil.....	1,687,707	(+)	192,462	(-)	400,493	(-)	38,607
25	25	29	31	British Straits Settlements.....	1,536,879	(+)	82,137	(-)	922,166	(+)	478,328
58	31	32	32	British West Africa.....	1,321,906	(+)	1,302,704	(-)	617,407	(+)	95,367
18	33	31	33	Hong Kong.....	1,259,085	(-)	850,652	(-)	181,812	(-)	143,417
29	21	28	34	British West Indies, other.....	1,205,809	(-)	19,216	(+)	2,347,190	(-)	872,030
34	36	35	35	Norway.....	1,104,935	(+)	678,007	(+)	40,720	(+)	115,431
Total above 35 Countries..					1,237,348,931	(+)	498,551,686	(+)	138,748,000	(-)	19,230,610
Total Imports.....					1,248,273,582	(+)	500,469,250	(+)	139,317,116	(-)	17,405,509
British Empire.....					252,703,704	(+)	103,594,451	(+)	3,076,409	(-)	4,715,635
Foreign Countries.....					995,569,878	(+)	396,874,799	(+)	136,240,707	(-)	12,689,874

Exports to Principal Countries.—During the fiscal year 1930 Canada's domestic exports compared with similar exports in 1929 show a decrease of \$243,451,000. Decreases occurred in thirty of the forty principal countries, increases in only ten. The decreases in the exports to the thirty countries which show decreases exceeded the increases for the ten countries which show increases by \$238,065,000. Of the total decrease in the domestic exports from 1929 to 1930, the British Empire accounted for \$156,384,000, and foreign countries for \$87,067,000. The principal countries to show decreases were: United Kingdom \$147,892,000; the Netherlands \$28,422,000; Germany \$21,365,000; Italy \$11,638,000; Japan \$11,624,000; China \$7,715,000; Greece \$6,464,000; Belgium \$5,608,000; Portugal \$4,325,000; Norway \$3,761,000; Australia \$3,148,000; British India \$2,742,000; Denmark \$1,872,000; Brazil \$1,581,000; Irish Free State \$1,433,000; Dutch East Indies \$1,325,000; British South Africa \$1,314,000; and Spain \$1,201,000; while the following show increases: United States \$15,345,000; Argentina \$4,713,000; St. Pierre and Miquelon \$3,130,000; New Zealand \$1,808,000; Russia \$1,281,000; Newfoundland \$1,018,000; and Bermuda \$659,000.

An analysis of Canada's total domestic exports by countries, 1930, demonstrates that the decreases occurred chiefly in the exports to those countries that purchase large quantities of grains, principally wheat, from Canada. The statistics in the following table giving Canada's total exports to the leading wheat importing countries, 1929 and 1930, contrasted with exports, when the exports of grains are eliminated in each year, indicate that the exports of "Other Commodities" were well maintained.

NOTE: Values in Thousands of Dollars

Countries	Total Exports		Decrease in 1930	Total Exports, less Grain Exports		Inc. (+) Dec. (-) 1930
	1929	1930		1929	1930	
United Kingdom.....	429,730	281,838	147,892	142,484	132,699	(-) 9,785
Japan.....	42,100	30,476	11,624	21,684	21,850	(+) 166
Germany.....	46,709	25,344	21,365	18,902	15,855	(-) 3,047
Belgium.....	27,301	21,693	5,608	5,920	6,258	(+) 338
China.....	24,243	16,528	7,715	16,747	14,317	(-) 2,430
Netherlands.....	44,366	15,944	28,422	9,503	6,460	(-) 3,043
Italy.....	23,025	11,387	11,638	3,725	3,772	(+) 47
British South Africa.....	12,232	10,918	1,314	9,989	10,036	(+) 47
Greece.....	11,851	5,387	6,464	1,871	786	(-) 1,084
Sweden.....	4,766	4,678	88	1,749	2,591	(+) 842
Spain.....	5,704	4,503	1,201	1,430	4,425	(+) 2,995
Denmark.....	5,981	4,109	1,872	3,688	3,435	(-) 253
Norway.....	7,436	3,675	3,761	3,459	2,216	(-) 1,243
Irish Free State.....	4,145	2,712	1,433	2,247	2,117	(-) 130
Portugal.....	5,735	1,411	4,324	105	611	(+) 506
Finland.....	2,122	1,332	790	142	123	(-) 19
Total above Countries.....	697,446	441,935	255,511	243,645	227,552	(-) 16,093

It will be observed by reference to the statistics in the following table showing "Canada's Domestic Exports to Forty Leading Countries, 1930" that the United States and the United Kingdom took 71.1 per cent of the Dominion's exports, the percentage for each being: United States 45.9; United Kingdom 25.2. The United States occupied first place in Canadian export trade during the past four years, and the United Kingdom second place, though the United Kingdom was in first place in 1926. Of the other leading markets for Canadian products, Japan occupied third place, having moved up from fifth place, Germany was in fourth place, moving down from third place last year, while Belgium moved up from sixth place last year to fifth place this year. Last year Argentina was in twelfth place and New Zealand in tenth place, but this year Argentina has moved into sixth place and New Zealand into seventh place. China was in eighth place this year, France in ninth, Australia in tenth, and the Netherlands in eleventh place, China having moved down from eighth place, France up from eleventh, Australia down from ninth and the Netherlands having moved down from fourth place.

In the fiscal year 1868 the exports to the United Kingdom and the United States combined represented 89.2 per cent of the total domestic exports, the proportions being: United Kingdom 36.9 per cent; United States 52.3 per cent. In 1900 similar exports to the United Kingdom and the United States were 91.3 per cent of the total domestic exports, the proportions being: United Kingdom 57.1 per cent; United States 34.2 per cent: while for the year 1930 the domestic exports from Canada to the same two countries represented 71.1 per cent, the proportion for each being: United Kingdom 25.2 per cent and the United States 45.9 per cent. From 1868 to 1900 Canada's domestic exports to the United Kingdom increased from 36.9 to 57.1 per cent of the total exports, while those to the United States decreased from 52.3 to 34.2 per cent; whereas from 1900 to 1930 domestic exports to the United Kingdom decreased from 57.1 to 25.2 per cent of the total exports and those to the United States increased from 34.2 to 45.9 per

cent. The proportion of the exports to "Other Countries" was as follows: 1868, 10·8 per cent; 1900, 8·7 per cent and in 1930, 28·9 per cent. The domestic exports for the United Kingdom, the United States and Other Countries with proportions for each during the years 1868, 1900 and 1930 were:

Country	1868		1900		1930	
	Value in \$	% of Total	Value in \$	% of Total	Value in \$	% of Total
United Kingdom.....	17,906,000	36·9	96,563,000	57·1	281,838,000	25·2
United States.....	25,350,000	52·3	57,996,000	34·2	514,958,000	45·9
Other Countries.....	5,249,000	10·8	14,413,000	8·7	323,462,000	28·9

The increase in Canada's domestic exports to Other Countries from 1868 to 1900 was \$9,164,000 or 174 per cent, but from 1900 to 1930 it was \$309,049,000 or 2,137 per cent. During 1930 the Exports to Other Countries, amounting to \$323,500,000, were distributed by continents as follows: Europe, except United Kingdom, \$125,900,000; North America, except United States, \$46,200,000; South America \$34,700,000; Asia \$63,100,000; Oceania \$36,100,000; and Africa, \$17,500,000.

CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO FORTY LEADING COUNTRIES, 1930

NOTE: Countries arranged in order of importance, 1930

					NOTE: Countries arranged in order of rank in 1930						
Rank				Country	Value of Exports, 1930	Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1930 compared with—					
1922	1928	1929	1930			1922	1928	1929			
					\$	\$	\$	\$			
2	1	1	1	United States.....	514,957,553	(+)	222,368,910	(+)	36,812,170	(+)	15,345,408
1	2	2	2	United Kingdom.....	281,838,175	(-)	17,523,500	(-)	128,853,217	(-)	147,892,310
4	5	5	3	Japan.....	30,475,581	(+)	15,644,061	(-)	2,492,662	(-)	11,624,387
12	3	3	4	Germany.....	25,343,661	(+)	20,834,114	(-)	16,900,556	(-)	21,365,143
5	6	6	5	Belgium.....	21,692,858	(+)	9,333,558	(+)	911,001	(+)	5,608,526
17	12	12	6	Argentina.....	19,206,746	(+)	15,973,323	(+)	8,121,018	(+)	1,713,555
13	11	10	7	New Zealand.....	19,166,488	(+)	15,037,957	(+)	7,799,988	(+)	1,808,725
23	9	7	8	China.....	16,527,959	(+)	14,627,332	(+)	3,095,563	(+)	7,714,548
9	14	11	9	France.....	16,507,011	(+)	8,298,783	(+)	6,560,866	(+)	3,375,823
6	8	9	10	Australia.....	16,322,771	(+)	5,644,171	(+)	2,133,325	(+)	3,147,534
7	4	4	11	Netherlands.....	15,944,469	(+)	6,361,545	(-)	19,593,482	(-)	28,422,419
8	10	16	12	Newfoundland.....	12,178,392	(+)	2,860,753	(+)	517,144	(+)	1,017,882
3	7	8	13	Italy.....	11,387,294	(+)	3,948,524	(+)	7,355,222	(+)	11,637,605
16	15	13	14	British South Africa.....	10,917,642	(+)	7,027,252	(+)	2,192,673	(+)	1,314,131
25	13	15	15	British India.....	9,116,251	(+)	7,479,106	(+)	1,926,600	(+)	2,742,185
40	35	31	16	St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	5,859,251	(+)	5,430,061	(+)	4,382,911	(+)	3,130,127
10	23	14	16	Greece.....	5,387,067	(+)	140,032	(+)	1,104,840	(+)	6,463,704
21	19	22	18	Jamaica.....	5,138,757	(+)	2,924,593	(+)	187,561	(+)	127,326
29	21	23	19	Sweden.....	4,678,037	(+)	3,457,841	(+)	65,695	(+)	87,781
24	25	24	20	British West Indies, other.....	4,567,639	(+)	2,737,841	(+)	705,792	(+)	88,580
33	50	21	21	Spain.....	4,503,231	(+)	3,686,254	(+)	3,893,578	(+)	1,201,024
22	20	19	22	Brazil.....	4,292,293	(+)	2,289,844	(+)	604,789	(+)	1,580,647
14	18	25	23	Cuba.....	4,245,576	(+)	271,144	(+)	1,141,103	(+)	197,377
20	17	18	24	Denmark.....	4,108,704	(+)	1,865,523	(+)	2,281,958	(+)	1,872,331
11	24	26	25	Trinidad and Tobago.....	3,998,197	(+)	550,338	(+)	242,554	(+)	155,374
18	28	33	26	Russia.....	3,738,401	(+)	1,120,662	(+)	1,314,330	(+)	1,280,909
15	16	17	27	Norway.....	3,674,985	(+)	238,387	(+)	2,990,785	(+)	3,760,552
30	22	27	28	Irish Free State.....	2,711,544	(a)	(-)	(-)	1,613,707	(-)	1,433,199
36	26	32	29	Mexico.....	2,583,440	(+)	1,385,843	(+)	43,493	(+)	92,545
31	38	40	30	Bermuda.....	2,287,280	(+)	1,298,167	(+)	922,328	(+)	650,277
42	41	34	31	Chile.....	2,280,003	(+)	1,989,325	(+)	932,475	(+)	123,439
32	39	28	32	Dutch East Indies.....	2,279,871	(+)	1,328,302	(+)	84,463	(+)	1,325,496
26	27	30	33	Hong Kong.....	2,000,124	(+)	588,425	(+)	465,822	(+)	837,339
65	42	43	34	Peru.....	1,795,003	(+)	1,723,320	(+)	509,478	(+)	483,736
51	43	42	35	British East Africa.....	1,707,167	(+)	1,538,964	(+)	483,935	(+)	138,996
19	30	35	36	British Guiana.....	1,661,332	(+)	636,773	(+)	623,412	(+)	577,174
56	46	37	37	Colombia.....	1,643,048	(+)	1,515,849	(+)	89,525	(+)	154,345
62	38	20	38	Portugal.....	1,410,606	(+)	1,322,942	(+)	468,396	(+)	4,324,693
36	31	36	39	Finland.....	1,331,652	(+)	727,641	(+)	506,795	(+)	790,477
27	31	39	40	Barbados.....	1,324,569	(-)	54,419	(-)	512,387	(-)	357,385
Total above 40 Countries.....					1,100,790,628	(+)	365,882,497	(-)	105,120,479	(-)	238,065,138
Total Exports (Domestic).....					1,120,258,302	(+)	380,107,622	(-)	108,091,041	(-)	243,451,370
British Empire.....					379,742,478	(+)	33,907,068	(-)	119,523,367	(-)	156,384,539
Foreign Countries.....					740,515,824	(+)	346,110,554	(+)	11,432,326	(-)	87,066,831

(a) Included with "United Kingdom".

Trade Balances.—Canada's imports for the fiscal year 1930 showed a decline of \$17,406,000 compared with the same period in 1929, and exports a decline of \$243,958,000. The "favourable" trade balance, which on March 31, 1926 amounted to \$401,371,000, and which had declined to a trifle less than one-fourth of that figure (\$123,094,000) in 1929, was an "unfavourable" balance of \$103,335,000 in 1930.

There have been marked changes in Canada's trade balances with the leading commercial countries of the world in recent years. In 1914 Canada had a "favourable" trade balance with Europe, Oceania and Africa, but an "unfavourable" balance with North and South America and with Asia, but in 1930 she had a "favourable" balance with every continent except the continent of North America. Canada had a "favourable" trade balance with Europe in 1914 of \$65,032,000, which had increased to \$426,719,000 in 1926, but which had declined to \$124,946,000 in 1930. This decline in Canada's "favourable" trade balance with Europe was largely brought about by falling off in her exports of grains, particularly wheat, to Europe, due mainly to lower yields and to restricted marketing policy. From 1914 to 1930 the number of countries in Europe with which Canada had a "favourable" trade balance had increased from seven to sixteen, the only European countries of importance in 1930 with which the trade balance was "unfavourable" were Czecho-Slovakia, France and Switzerland. From 1914 to 1930 the Dominion's annual credit balance, with the United Kingdom increased from \$90,252,000 to \$93,994,000; with Germany from a debit balance of \$10,152,000 to a credit balance of \$3,963,000; with Belgium from a credit balance of \$330,000 to \$8,785,000; with Italy from a debit balance of \$1,435,000 to a credit balance of \$6,427,000; Greece from a debit balance of \$433,000 to a credit balance of \$5,013,000; Netherlands from a credit balance of \$2,494,000 to \$6,584,000; Denmark from a credit balance of \$525,000 to \$3,930,000; and Sweden from a debit balance of \$426,000 to a credit balance of \$2,438,000. In 1914 Canada had a debit balance with France of \$10,466,000, which amounted to \$8,465,000 in 1930, while the debit balance with Switzerland increased during the same period from \$4,268,000 to \$6,089,000. These trade balances with European countries do not represent the true situation, as a very large quantity of the grain, especially wheat, shown in Canadian export statistics as for the United Kingdom is diverted from its original destination, the United Kingdom to other destinations. As a result of this diversion, the credit balance with the United Kingdom would be materially reduced and the balances with other European countries increased by a corresponding amount.

Canada's trade balance with continent of North America has been unfavourable since 1882, the debit balance with the United States being responsible for this situation. If the trade of the United States is eliminated from North America, the trade balance with "Other North America" increased from a debit balance of \$2,609,000 in 1914 to a credit balance of \$23,190,000 in 1930. In 1914 the debit balance with the continent of North America amounted to \$221,963,000 and in 1930 it had increased to \$287,642,000, while the number of countries in North America with which Canada had a debit balance was reduced from eight to four. The Dominion's debit trade balance with the United States from 1914 to 1930 increased from \$219,354,000 to \$310,832,000, being \$35,411,000 less than last year; with Newfoundland from a credit balance of \$2,900,000 to \$10,273,000; with St. Pierre and Miquelon from a credit balance of \$117,000 to \$5,986,000; Mexico from a debit balance of \$1,419,000 to a credit balance of \$1,838,000; with Cuba from a debit balance of \$2,124,000 to a credit balance of \$736,000; with Bermuda from a credit balance of \$397,000 to \$2,278,000; and with the British West Indies from a credit balance of \$143,000 to \$1,361,000.

With the continent of South America the debit balance of \$4,770,000 in 1914 was converted into a credit balance of \$2,778,000 in 1930. The debit balance of \$468,000 with Argentina in 1914 was changed to a credit balance of \$8,975,000 in 1930; while the debit balance with Colombia in 1914 of \$125,000 amounted to \$5,599,000 in 1930 and the debit balance with Peru during the same interval increased from \$737,000 to \$5,692,000.

The most notable change in the trade balance with any continent, from 1914 to 1930, occurred with the continent of Asia, a debit balance of \$8,118,000 being converted into a credit balance of \$31,988,000. The principal countries responsible for this change were Japan and China, the trade balance of the former increasing from a credit balance of \$1,015,000 to a credit balance of \$17,945,000; and of the latter from a debit balance of \$440,000 to a credit balance of

\$13,576,000. The credit balance with the continent of Asia, and particularly with China and Japan, is much less in 1930 than in 1929, due to falling off in the exports of wheat to the Orient in 1930.

The credit trade balance with Oceania from 1914 to 1930 increased from \$2,603,000 to \$11,613,000 and with Africa from \$3,459,000 to \$12,982,000. From 1914 to 1930 the credit balance with Australia increased from \$3,993,000 to \$12,124,000; with British South Africa from \$3,358,000 to \$10,095,000; and with New Zealand from a debit balance of \$1,256,000 to a credit balance of \$2,905,000. The large butter import from New Zealand, amounting to \$13,620,125 in 1930, was responsible for the decrease in the credit balance since 1926, the credit balance in that year amounting to \$13,855,000.

CANADA'S TRADE BALANCES WITH LEADING COUNTRIES, 1930

(Values in Thousands of Dollars)

NOTE.—Credit balance marked (+) Debit balance marked (—)

Countries	Years ended March 31					
	1914	1920	1927	1928	1929	1930
<i>Europe</i>						
Belgium.....	(+) 330	(+) 27,688	(+) 11,738	(+) 11,008	(+) 15,437	(+) 8,785
Czecho-Slovakia.....	(—)	(—) 2	(—) 1,249	(—) 981	(—) 1,590	(—) 3,307
Denmark.....	(+) 525	(+) 2,834	(+) 5,492	(+) 6,267	(+) 5,831	(+) 3,930
Estonia.....	(—)	(—) 45	(—) 209	(—) 174	(—) 89	(—) 32
Finland.....	(—)	(—) 72	(—) 1,800	(—) 1,745	(—) 2,024	(—) 1,240
France.....	(—) 10,466	(—) 51,196	(—) 8,689	(—) 16,436	(—) 9,972	(—) 8,465
Germany.....	(—) 10,152	(—) 612	(—) 19,578	(—) 25,270	(—) 26,081	(—) 3,963
Greece.....	(—) 433	(+) 28,861	(+) 5,694	(+) 4,038	(+) 11,480	(+) 5,013
Irish Free State.....	(—)	(—)	(—) 6,011	(—) 4,296	(—) 4,087	(—) 2,444
Italy.....	(—) 1,435	(+) 15,968	(+) 19,380	(+) 14,504	(+) 18,769	(+) 6,427
Netherlands.....	(+) 2,494	(+) 3,516	(+) 18,752	(+) 26,883	(+) 35,449	(+) 6,584
Norway.....	(+) 359	(+) 4,348	(+) 4,118	(+) 5,605	(+) 6,448	(+) 2,571
Poland and Danzig.....	(—)	(—) 156	(—) 111	(—) 220	(—) 5,057	(—) 728
Portugal.....	(—) 222	(—) 116	(—) 802	(—) 749	(—) 536	(—) 422
Roumania.....	(+) 65	(+) 12,954	(+) 430	(+) 2,353	(+) 2,223	(+) 2,829
Russia.....	(+) 949	(+) 1,484	(+) 2,387	(+) 1,956	(+) 3,004	(+) 1,719
Spain.....	(—) 1,288	(—) 419	(—) 1,768	(—) 2,771	(—) 2,611	(—) 2,438
Sweden.....	(—) 426	(—) 4,090	(—) 1,780	(—) 8,075	(—) 7,357	(—) 6,089
Switzerland.....	(—) 4,268	(—) 6,268	(—) 8,880	(—) 226,867	(+) 237,648	(+) 93,994
United Kingdom.....	(+) 90,252	(+) 369,597	(+) 384,081	(+) 2	(+) 565	(+) 254
Other Europe.....	(—) 1,252	(+) 6,609	(+) 507	(—)	(—)	(—)
Total Europe.....	(+) 65,032	(+) 523,225	(+) 362,374	(+) 305,625	(+) 358,665	(+) 124,946
<i>North America</i>						
Alaska.....	(+) 101	(+) 38	(+) 113	(+) 199	(+) 292	(+) 349
Bermuda.....	(+) 397	(+) 1,222	(+) 1,214	(+) 1,345	(+) 1,612	(+) 2,278
British Honduras.....	(—) 146	(—) 271	(—) 235	(—) 463	(—) 664	(—) 568
British West Indies.....	(+) 143	(—)	(—)	(—)	(—)	(—)
Barbados.....	(—)	(—) 5,382	(—) 2,111	(—) 4,330	(—) 3,488	(—) 3,316
Jamaica.....	(—)	(—) 667	(—) 391	(—) 422	(—) 531	(—) 6
Trinidad and Tobago.....	(—)	(—) 2,819	(—) 1,064	(—) 2,191	(—) 831	(—) 1,458
Other B. W. Indies.....	(—)	(—) 747	(—) 1,298	(—) 349	(—) 2,619	(—) 34,113
Costa Rica.....	(+) 8	(+) 84	(+) 157	(+) 159	(+) 112	(+) 36
Cuba.....	(—) 2,124	(—) 10,727	(—) 1,248	(—) 198	(—) 284	(—) 736
Guatemala.....	(—) 61	(—) 140	(—) 35	(—) 83	(—) 171	(—) 135
Hayti.....	(+) 38	(+) 1	(+) 21	(+) 167	(+) 144	(+) 712
Honduras.....	(+) 4	(+) 44	(+) 808	(+) 510	(+) 236	(+) 208
Mexico.....	(+) 1,419	(+) 2,234	(+) 410	(+) 1,387	(+) 1,507	(+) 1,838
Newfoundland.....	(+) 2,900	(+) 14,795	(+) 9,725	(+) 10,108	(+) 9,049	(+) 10,273
Nicaragua.....	(+) 5	(+) 18	(+) 16	(+) 70	(+) 63	(+) 34
Porto Rico.....	(+) 541	(+) 1,488	(+) 899	(+) 814	(+) 974	(+) 870
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	(+) 117	(+) 746	(+) 534	(+) 1,423	(+) 2,697	(+) 5,986
Salvador.....	(+) 6	(+) 3	(+) 70	(+) 74	(+) 76	(+) 77
San Domingo.....	(—) 2,882	(—) 10,406	(—) 5,555	(—) 2,040	(—) 803	(—) 1,549
United States.....	(—) 219,354	(—) 299,967	(—) 207,687	(—) 222,791	(—) 346,241	(—) 310,832
Other North America.....	(—) 225	(+) 516	(+) 209	(+) 50	(+) 536	(+) 206
Total North America.....	(—) 221,963	(—) 306,107	(—) 201,832	(—) 211,499	(—) 328,802	(—) 287,642
<i>South America</i>						
Argentina.....	(—) 468	(+) 2,730	(+) 7,445	(+) 1,243	(+) 7,066	(+) 8,975
Brazil.....	(—) 396	(+) 739	(+) 5,321	(+) 2,809	(+) 4,154	(+) 2,605
British Guiana.....	(—) 2,526	(—) 4,291	(—) 2,136	(—) 3,726	(—) 2,585	(—) 2,275
Chile.....	(—) 663	(+) 892	(+) 1,047	(+) 825	(+) 2,024	(+) 1,613
Colombia.....	(—) 125	(+) 397	(+) 547	(+) 5,839	(+) 5,048	(+) 5,599
Panama.....	(+) 224	(+) 410	(+) 204	(+) 1,123	(+) 1,042	(+) 879
Peru.....	(—) 737	(—) 4,798	(—) 4,478	(—) 3,923	(—) 3,129	(—) 5,692
Uruguay.....	(+) 35	(+) 369	(+) 2,729	(+) 1,548	(+) 1,099	(+) 1,029
Venezuela.....	(+) 6	(+) 105	(+) 2,103	(+) 1,284	(+) 1,091	(+) 758
Other South America.....	(—) 150	(+) 156	(+) 276	(+) 232	(+) 443	(+) 485
Total South America.....	(—) 4,770	(—) 4,085	(—) 13,058	(—) 4,888	(+) 6,157	(+) 2,778

CANADA'S TRADE BALANCES WITH LEADING COUNTRIES, 1930—*Concluded*

Countries	Years ended March 31					
	1914	1920	1927	1928	1929	1930
<i>Asia</i>						
British India.....	(-) 4,589	(-) 2,965	(+) 2,115	(+) 1,803	(+) 1,373	(+) 84
Ceylon.....		2,966	(-) 1,905	(-) 2,004	(-) 1,867	(-) 2,114
China.....	(-) 440	(+) 5,507	(+) 8,478	(+) 10,864	(+) 20,595	(+) 13,576
Dutch East Indies.....	(-) 956	(-) 2,216	(+) 2,795	(+) 1,238	(+) 2,901	(+) 1,650
Hong Kong.....	(+) 872	(-) 1,845	(+) 46	(+) 1,046	(+) 1,457	(+) 756
Japan.....	(+) 1,015	(-) 5,747	(+) 18,777	(+) 20,480	(+) 29,186	(+) 17,945
Philippines.....	(+) 55	(+) 246	(+) 52	(+) 113	(+) 125	(+) 95
Straits Settlements (British).....	(+) 335	(+) 3,525	(-) 297	(-) 918	(-) 808	(-) 427
Other Asia.....	(-) 1,710	(+) 53	(+) 1,531	(+) 923	(+) 942	(+) 423
Total Asia.....	(-) 8,118	(-) 13,458	(+) 31,592	(+) 33,545	(-) 53,904	(+) 31,988
<i>Oceania</i>						
Australia.....	(+) 3,993	(+) 10,166	(+) 12,679	(+) 8,891	(+) 15,995	(+) 12,124
Fiji.....	(-) 122	(-) 586	(-) 913	(-) 4,019	(-) 5,366	(-) 3,244
New Zealand.....	(-) 1,256	(+) 3,515	(+) 8,976	(+) 3,123	(+) 4,597	(+) 2,905
Other Oceania.....	(-) 12	(-) 185	(-) 106	(-) 171	(-) 153	(-) 172
Total Oceania.....	(+) 2,603	(+) 12,910	(+) 20,636	(+) 7,824	(+) 15,073	(+) 11,613
<i>Africa</i>						
British East Africa.....	(+) 41	(+) 105	(+) 173	(+) 8,321	(+) 1,270	(-) 275
British South Africa.....	(+) 3,358	(+) 7,917	(+) 7,389	(+) 8,321	(+) 11,965	(+) 10,095
British West Africa.....	(+) 10	(+) 894	(-) 147	(+) 1,046	(+) 24	(+) 239
Egypt.....	(+) 14	(+) 218	(+) 1,373	(+) 1,369	(+) 2,652	(+) 873
French Africa.....	(+) 15	(+) 364	(+) 509	(+) 315	(+) 322	(+) 499
Portuguese Africa.....	(+) 91	(+) 49	(+) 876	(+) 1,055	(+) 943	(+) 1,210
Other Africa.....	(-) 70	(+) 99	(+) 680	(+) 609	(+) 888	(+) 819
Total Africa.....	(+) 3,459	(+) 9,646	(+) 10,853	(+) 10,893	(+) 18,064	(+) 12,982
Grand Total.....	(-) 163,757	(+) 222,131	(+) 236,681	(+) 141,500	(+) 123,094	(-) 103,335

Principal Commodity Imports.—The statistics in the following table showing "One Hundred Leading Commodities Imported into Canada, 1930" indicate that the total declared value of these commodities amounted to \$1,007,153,000 or 80.7 per cent of the total imports into Canada. Of the one hundred commodities listed, fifty-one show increases in value and forty-nine decreases. Of the fifty-one commodities for which there were quantity statistics, three show increases in the quantity imported but decreases in the value; three show decreases in the quantity but increases in the value; while seventeen show increases in both quantity and value and twenty-eight decreases in both quantity and value. Of the forty-nine commodities for which there were no quantity statistics, being entered at value only, thirty-one show increases and eighteen show decreases. The commodities imported, which show (a) increases in quantity but decreases in value and (b) decreases in quantity but increases in value, 1930 compared with 1929, were:

(a) COMMODITIES TO SHOW INCREASES IN QUANTITY BUT DECREASES IN VALUE

Commodity	Imports, 1930		Increase of Quantity	Decrease of Value
	Quantity	Value		
		\$		\$
Sugar for refining.....Lb.	901,899,200	22,924,556	48,155,660	3,480,643
Nuts (except coconuts).....Lb.	39,217,888	4,743,787	1,446,565	66,798
Cocoa and chocolate.....Lb.	26,593,635	3,651,425	3,644,896	151,077

(b) COMMODITIES TO SHOW DECREASES IN QUANTITY BUT INCREASES IN VALUE

Commodity	Imports, 1930		Decrease in Quantity	Increase in Value
	Quantity	Value		
		\$		\$
Band and hoop iron.....Lb.	130,471,200	4,698,834	8,339,800	21,426
Rice.....Lb.	57,880,700	1,895,785	1,407,200	4,732
Rods of iron and steel.....Lb.	104,087,800	1,727,773	5,589,800	93,471

In the case of the fifty-one commodities for which there were quantity statistics, thirty of these were imported at a lower price per unit in 1930 than in 1929 and twenty-one at a higher price per unit. Those imported at a lower price per unit were valued at \$343,513,000, while those imported at a higher price per unit were valued at \$185,407,000. The thirty commodities entered at a lower average import price were: Artificial silk yarn, binder twine, coal, raw coffee, cocoa and chocolate, coke, corn, coloured cottons, raw cotton, dress goods (wool) to be dyed, fertilizers, gasoline, raw hides, jute cloth, molasses, nails, tops and waste wool, nuts (except cocoanuts), plates and sheets (iron), raw rubber, raw silk, spirits and wines, sugar for refining, refined sugar, tea, tin in ingots, tweeds, canned vegetables, vegetable oil, woollen yarn and worsteds and serges. The twenty-one commodities imported at a higher average import price were: Alumina and bauxite, automobiles, band and hoop iron, bars and rails (iron), grey cottons, cotton yarns, canned fruits, dried fruits, dyeing and tanning materials, iron ore, crude petroleum, pigs and ingots (iron), planks and boards, rice, rods of iron, sisal and manila grass, soda compounds, structural iron, sulphur, raw tobacco, and raw wool.

ONE HUNDRED COMMODITIES IMPORTED INTO CANADA, 1930

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1930

Rank		Commodity	Total Imports, 1930		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1930 compared with 1929		
1929	1930		Quantity	Value \$	Quantity	Value \$	
1	1	Machinery.....		69,117,528	(+)	8,854,937	
3	2	Coal.....	Ton	18,497,880	56,812,418	(+)	1,151,567
7	3	Crude petroleum.....	Gal.	1,178,201,001	50,951,202	(+)	257,549,561
4	4	Spirits and wines.....	Gal.	3,737,756	44,484,526	(—)	88,418
10	5	Electric apparatus.....			37,611,263	(+)	3,864,054
2	6	Automobile parts.....			35,746,929	(—)	10,836,048
5	7	Automobiles.....	No.	38,912	34,464,666	(—)	20,014,485
8	8	Plates and sheets (iron).....	Cwt.	11,546,325	31,755,866	(+)	8,504,810
6	9	Farm implements.....			30,075,453	(—)	1,090,040
12	10	Green fruits.....			23,778,878	(—)	10,217,446
11	11	Sugar for refining.....	Lb.	901,899,200	22,924,556	(+)	2,136,958
9	12	Raw cotton.....	Lb.	116,509,158	21,682,463	(—)	3,480,643
14	13	Gasoline.....	Gal.	169,626,215	18,869,236	(+)	6,521,818
18	14	Books and printed matter.....			18,130,779	(+)	830,869
13	15	Engines and boilers.....			15,146,437	(—)	1,591,146
22	16	Copper and its products.....			14,898,632	(+)	4,160,813
26	17	Structural iron and steel.....	Cwt.	7,372,760	14,789,071	(+)	1,830,640
21	18	Paper.....			14,764,645	(+)	2,960,837
15	19	Raw rubber.....	Lb.	73,327,150	14,711,057	(—)	1,150,050
19	20	Corn.....	Bush	14,839,040	14,149,266	(+)	2,698,947
17	21	Silk fabrics and velvets.....			13,093,458	(+)	357,123
24	22	Wood, manufactured.....			12,707,683	(+)	3,522,222
30	23	Clay and its products.....			12,253,769	(+)	321,262
29	24	Vegetable oils.....	Gal.	13,665,996	12,244,151	(+)	1,836,509
16	25	Raw and dressed furs.....			11,657,968	(+)	1,434,970
31	26	Settlers' effects.....			11,181,203	(+)	5,248,216
25	27	Planks and boards.....	M ft.	221,448	11,103,065	(—)	790,281
20	28	Worsteds and serges.....	Yd.	8,314,658	10,908,771	(—)	1,220,608
27	29	Tea.....	Lb.	38,102,295	10,694,379	(—)	2,818,888
33	30	Glass and glassware.....			10,453,706	(+)	1,058,142
32	31	Coloured or printed cotton.....	Yd.	50,151,219	9,418,198	(—)	736,187
28	32	Bars and rails (iron).....	Cwt.	3,560,954	8,922,570	(—)	871,264
34	33	Stone and products.....			8,702,988	(+)	2,355,804
23	34	Raw hides.....	Lb.	48,644,200	8,402,075	(+)	165,095
42	35	Raw silk.....	Lb.	1,668,972	8,360,968	(+)	4,027,146
36	36	Fresh vegetables.....			8,274,146	(+)	1,813,423
45	37	Meats.....			7,599,473	(+)	1,335,877
40	38	Brass and products.....			7,000,455	(+)	1,335,877
35	39	Jute cloth or canvas.....	Yd.	94,822,973	6,489,887	(—)	1,694,494
39	40	Raw tobacco.....	Lb.	17,113,472	6,471,626	(—)	244,917
41	41	Coke.....	Ton	1,171,355	6,403,354	(—)	1,677,180
53	42	Containers (outside coverings).....			6,285,755	(+)	294,659
38	43	Grey and white cotton.....	Yd.	51,962,135	6,190,132	(—)	244,601
47	44	Paints and varnishes.....			5,958,936	(—)	805,966
60	45	Tubes and pipe (iron).....			5,948,162	(+)	615,417
46	46	Raw coffee.....	Lb.	28,660,517	5,924,635	(+)	104,132
43	47	Leather, unmanufactured.....			5,919,500	(+)	1,250,883
51	48	Woollen yarn.....	Lb.	5,877,804	5,870,353	(+)	68,318
44	49	Dried fruits.....	Lb.	80,444,457	5,808,878	(—)	89,648
56	50	Leather, manufactured.....			5,617,831	(+)	136,909
52	51	Rubber, manufactured.....			5,310,049	(+)	190,467
55	52	Silk clothing.....			5,074,249	(+)	628,950
54	53	Woollen clothing.....			5,066,514	(+)	365,732
51	54	Seeds.....			5,061,255	(+)	37,788
57	55	Fertilizers.....	Lb.	454,661,000	5,033,592	(+)	127,977
							2,818,604
							186,094

ONE HUNDRED COMMODITIES IMPORTED INTO CANADA, 1930—*Concluded*

Rank		Commodity		Total Imports, 1930		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1930 compared with 1929			
1929	1930			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
					\$		\$		
63	56	Iron ore.....	Ton	2,456,919	5,020,921	(+)	184,789	(+)	629,652
62	57	Scientific and educational equipment.....			4,956,519			(+)	498,423
59	58	Hardware and cutlery.....			4,951,701			(+)	176,884
58	59	Nuts (except cocoanuts).....	Lb.	39,217,888	4,743,787	(+)	1,446,565	(+)	66,798
61	60	Band or hoop iron.....	Cwt.	1,304,712	4,698,834	(—)	83,398	(+)	21,426
37	61	Castings and forgings (iron).....			4,497,406			(+)	2,270,115
71	62	Soda and soda compounds.....	Lb.	350,146,896	4,410,621	(+)	51,977,857	(+)	744,846
49	63	Raw wool.....	Lb.	10,334,255	4,306,945	(—)	3,687,662	(+)	1,483,525
48	64	Noils, tops and waste wool.....	Lb.	6,313,788	3,833,801	(—)	2,431,839	(+)	1,989,373
64	65	Cotton yarn.....	Lb.	4,813,125	3,827,867	(—)	677,788	(+)	363,688
84	66	Sulphur.....	Lb.	472,996,500	3,823,245	(+)	116,620,200	(+)	884,441
50	67	Sisal and manila grass.....	Lb.	45,958,800	3,822,613	(—)	28,624,300	(+)	1,943,638
75	68	Canned fruits.....	Lb.	45,447,583	3,818,161	(+)	3,662,117	(+)	510,130
70	69	Medicinal preparations.....			3,808,721			(+)	81,615
72	70	Post office parcels.....			3,777,828			(+)	139,987
67	71	Wire of iron or steel.....			3,658,798			(+)	147,455
69	72	Cocoa and chocolate.....	Lb.	26,593,635	3,651,425	(+)	3,644,896	(+)	151,077
66	73	Dyeing and tanning materials.....	Lb.	39,089,004	3,546,798	(—)	11,474,270	(+)	434,922
73	74	Clocks and watches.....			3,495,659			(+)	80,370
74	75	Fish.....			3,474,921			(+)	22,688
60	76	Carpets (wool).....			3,244,859			(+)	62,049
79	77	Diamonds, unset.....			3,193,871			(+)	11,582
79	78	Tools.....			3,192,449			(+)	2,531
86	79	Musical instruments.....			3,130,873			(+)	304,646
63	80	Alumina and bauxite.....	Cwt.	2,691,125	3,089,063	(—)	685,555	(+)	716,851
65	81	Tweeds.....	Yd.	3,126,691	2,953,519	(—)	1,117,787	(+)	1,172,461
78	82	Goods returned within five years.....			2,925,907			(+)	287,658
77	83	Hats and caps.....			2,908,340			(+)	321,464
82	84	Animals, living.....			2,802,754			(+)	301,599
81	85	Pigs and ingots (iron).....	Cwt.	1,569,508	2,716,924	(—)	498,287	(+)	426,090
87	86	Toys and dolls.....			2,691,408			(+)	84,518
89	87	Cotton clothing.....			2,527,806			(+)	173,099
90	88	Molasses.....	Gal.	7,717,377	2,516,916	(+)	630,624	(+)	189,349
83	89	Tin in blocks.....	Cwt.	56,318	2,488,074	(—)	2,610	(+)	499,428
88	90	Jewellery.....			2,435,869			(+)	169,453
96	91	Canned vegetables.....	Lb.	24,085,829	2,106,447	(+)	3,729,362	(+)	353,803
93	92	Rice.....	Lb.	57,880,700	1,895,785	(—)	1,407,200	(+)	4,732
85	93	Binder twine.....	Lb.	18,225,800	1,845,305	(—)	9,739,600	(+)	1,067,450
97	94	Rods of iron and steel.....	Cwt.	1,040,878	1,727,773	(—)	55,898	(+)	93,471
92	95	Silk yarn, artificial.....	Lb.	2,132,362	1,678,450	(—)	108,342	(+)	475,297
98	96	Cotton lace and embroidery.....			1,606,057			(+)	132,742
95	97	Refined sugar.....	Lb.	45,233,500	1,336,113	(—)	3,169,700	(+)	441,943
99	98	Soap.....			1,316,418			(+)	154,367
94	99	Dress goods (wool) to be dyed.....	Sq. yd.	3,079,311	1,218,988	(—)	1,356,745	(+)	631,528
100	100	Zinc.....			1,198,444			(+)	131,893
		Total Value of above Commodities.....			1,007,153,408			(—)	36,270,410
		Total Value of Imports.....			1,248,273,582			(—)	17,405,409
		Percentage represented by above Com- modities.....			80.7				

Imports for Canadian Industries:—An analysis of the statistics in the following table giving "Imports of Sixty-Two Leading Commodities for Canadian Industries, 1930" indicates that about one-third of the total imports into Canada are for use in the various industries of the Dominion. While there was a decrease of \$17,406,000 in Canada's imports in 1930 compared with 1929, the decrease in the imports of the sixty-two commodities for Canadian industries was \$40,885,000. The value of the imports of the raw, semi-manufactured and fully manufactured products listed as for Canadian industries in 1930 was \$351,016,000, the proportions of this amount classified according to degree of manufacture, 1930 compared with 1929, being:

Degree of Manufacture	Imports, 1930		Decrease, 1930 compared with 1929	
	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
	\$		\$	
Raw materials.....	178,195,000	50.8	6,905,000	16.9
Semi-manufactured.....	77,743,000	22.1	4,571,000	11.2
Fully manufactured.....	95,078,000	27.1	29,409,000	71.9
Total 62 Commodities.....	351,016,000	100.0	40,885,000	100.0

The decrease in the imports of products for use specially in Canadian industries, amounting to \$40,885,000, naturally reflects a corresponding slowing down of Canadian industrial activities. The redeeming feature of this decrease is that over 83 per cent of the decrease occurred in imports of semi-manufactured and fully manufactured products, the proportion for each being: semi-manufactured 11.2 per cent and fully manufactured 71.9 per cent. Of the total decrease in fully manufactured products of \$29,409,000, the decrease in automobile parts amounted to \$20,014,000; automobile engines to \$4,771,000; and articles of iron and steel for the manufacture of agricultural implements to \$2,188,000.

A further analysis will show that thirty-four of the sixty-two commodities listed as for use in Canadian industries show decreases and twenty-eight show increases; while twenty-four of the forty-eight commodities for which there are quantity statistics show decreases and twenty-four increases. Of the forty-eight commodities for which there are quantity statistics, two show increases in the quantity imported, but decreases in the value, viz.: Sugar for refining and hard and recovered rubber; one only shows a decrease in the quantity imported, but increase in the value, viz.: wire rods for making wire; twenty-three show decreases in both quantity and value; and twenty-two show increases in both quantity and value. Of the fourteen commodities entered at value only, nine show decreases and five increases.

In the case of the forty-eight commodities listed for which there are quantity statistics, it will be found on investigation that twenty-six of these, valued at \$141,932,000 were imported at a lower average import price in 1930 than in 1929, and twenty-two, valued at \$137,019,000, at a higher import price; while in the case of the fourteen commodities listed, which were entered at value only, nine, valued at \$62,952,000, show decreases in 1930 compared with 1929, and five, valued at \$9,113,000, show increases. The twenty-six commodities which entered Canada for Canadian industries at a lower average import price in 1930 than in 1929 were: Artificial silk yarn, bituminous coal, boiler plate, raw cocoa, raw coffee, raw cotton, cotton seed oil (crude), dress goods (wool) to be dyed, glycerine for explosives, grease for soap and leather, gums and resins, hemp, raw hides, logs (wood), peanut oil (crude), raw rubber, hard and recovered rubber, sand, silica, for industries, raw silk, sugar for refining, sulphate of alumina, tin in ingots, tires (locomotive and car wheel), wool tops, woollen yarn and zinc sheets and plates; while the twenty-two commodities which entered Canada at a higher average import price in 1930 than in 1929 were: Alumina, bauxite, and cryolite, automobile engines, bristles, copper bars and rods, cotton yarn, dyeing and tanning materials, lumber (rough sawn), manila and sisal grass, manganese oxide, iron ore, iron and steel for agricultural implements, oil for soap, ores of metal, n.o.p., crude petroleum, pigs, ingots and blooms (iron), skelp iron, crude sulphur, sulphate of soda, tinned plates, raw tobacco, wire rods for making wire and raw wool.

IMPORTS OF SIXTY-TWO LEADING COMMODITIES FOR CANADIAN INDUSTRIES, 1930

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance, 1930

Rank		Commodity	Total Imports, 1930		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1930 compared with 1929			
1929	1930		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
				\$		\$		\$
2	1	Crude petroleum..... Gal.	1,178,201,001	50,951,202	(+)	257,549,561	(+)	13,291,128
1	2	Automobile parts.....		35,746,929			(—)	20,014,485
5	3	Bituminous coal..... Ton	13,886,010	26,290,339	(+)	661,446	(+)	386,711
4	4	Sugar for refining..... Lb.	901,899,200	22,924,556	(+)	48,155,600	(—)	3,480,643
3	5	Raw cotton..... Lb.	116,509,158	21,682,463	(—)	22,225,634	(—)	6,521,818
6	6	Raw rubber..... Lb.	73,327,150	14,711,057	(—)	4,376,872	(—)	2,698,947
9	7	Lumber, rough sawn..... M ft.	221,448	11,103,065	(+)	46,317	(—)	1,220,608
12	8	Copper bars and rods..... Lb.	47,018,900	8,838,477	(+)	2,604,800	(+)	1,798,465
7	9	Raw furs.....		8,476,974			(—)	5,592,819
8	10	Raw hides..... Lb.	48,644,200	8,402,075	(—)	2,133,100	(—)	4,027,146
14	11	Raw silk..... Lb.	1,668,972	8,360,968	(+)	386,157	(+)	1,813,423
11	12	Tin plate..... Lb.	154,117,700	7,703,717	(+)	7,779,200	(—)	304,857
10	13	Automobile engines..... No.	66,689	6,957,137	(—)	52,128	(—)	4,770,679
13	14	Raw tobacco..... Lb.	17,113,472	6,471,626	(—)	1,613,146	(—)	294,659
17	15	Skelp iron for pipe..... Lb.	338,727,300	6,313,732	(+)	22,736,300	(+)	487,047
16	16	Raw coffee..... Lb.	28,660,517	5,924,635	(+)	3,534,476	(+)	68,318
15	17	Leather, unmanufactured..... Lb.		5,919,500			(—)	89,648
21	18	Woollen yarn..... Lb.	5,877,804	5,870,353	(+)	765,967	(+)	136,909
22	19	Iron ore..... Ton	2,456,919	5,020,921	(+)	184,789	(+)	629,652

IMPORTS OF SIXTY-TWO LEADING COMMODITIES FOR CANADIAN INDUSTRIES, 1930—*Concluded*

Rank		Commodity	Total Imports, 1930		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1930 compared with 1929			
1929	1930		Quantity	Value \$	Quantity	Value \$		
19	20	Raw wool..... Lb.	10,334,255	4,306,945	(—)	3,687,662	(—)	1,483,525
18	21	Wool tops..... Lb.	6,313,788	3,853,801	(—)	2,431,839	(—)	1,989,373
24	22	Cotton yarn..... Lb.	4,813,125	3,827,867	(—)	677,788	(—)	363,688
33	23	Sulphur..... Lb.	472,996,500	3,823,245	(+)	116,620,200	(+)	884,441
20	24	Manila and sisal grass..... Lb.	45,958,800	3,822,613	(—)	28,624,300	(—)	1,943,638
26	25	Dyeing and tanning materials..... Lb.	39,089,004	3,546,798	(—)	11,474,270	(—)	434,922
28	26	Gums and resins..... Lb.	48,147,447	3,431,591	(+)	4,792,686	(+)	83,045
27	27	Silk cloth to be dyed..... Lb.		3,344,438			(+)	620,693
25	28	Alumina, bauxite and cryolite..... Lb.	273,877,700	3,280,553	(—)	70,613,400	(—)	823,073
30	29	Diamonds, unset..... Lb.		3,193,871			(+)	11,582
23	30	Iron and steel articles for agricultural implements..... Cwt.		3,156,077			(—)	1,165,617
35	31	Crude cotton seed oil..... Lb.	40,065,300	2,975,394	(+)	9,845,600	(+)	525,577
31	32	Pigs, ingots and blooms (iron)..... Cwt.	1,569,508	2,716,924	(—)	498,287	(—)	426,090
43	33	Crude peanut oil..... Lb.	32,192,400	2,587,498	(+)	11,563,600	(+)	847,463
34	34	Diamond dust or bort and black diamonds for borers..... Lb.		2,524,032			(—)	91,439
32	35	Tin in blocks..... Lb.	5,631,800	2,488,074	(—)	261,000	(—)	499,428
40	36	Furs, wholly or partially dressed..... Lb.		2,201,736			(+)	339,423
29	37	Rolled iron or steel for agricultural implements..... Cwt.	887,902	2,189,421	(—)	458,474	(—)	1,022,373
36	38	Oil for soap industry..... Gal.	2,874,972	2,143,817	(—)	366,615	(—)	240,810
44	39	Celluloid in lumps..... Lb.		2,042,941			(+)	310,671
39	40	Raw cocoa..... Lb.	18,909,700	1,971,066	(+)	3,108,400	(+)	28,902
46	41	Wire rods for making wire..... Lb.	103,413,200	1,713,345	(—)	5,776,000	(+)	90,778
38	42	Artificial silk yarn and tops..... Lb.	2,132,362	1,678,450	(—)	108,342	(—)	475,297
42	43	Rubber, hard, recovered, etc..... Lb.	25,794,623	1,598,220	(+)	5,518	(—)	169,638
37	44	Sausage casings..... Lb.		1,547,994			(+)	615,670
48	45	Grease for soap and leather..... Lb.	16,758,800	1,321,736	(+)	3,295,100	(+)	192,079
41	46	Dress goods (wool) to be dyed..... Sq. yd.	3,079,311	1,218,988	(—)	1,356,745	(+)	631,528
50	47	Veneers of wood..... Lb.		1,212,631			(+)	215,168
45	48	Hatters' materials..... Lb.		1,206,656			(+)	433,798
47	49	Axles for vehicles..... Lb.		1,029,609			(—)	519,950
49	50	Oxide of manganese..... Lb.	198,154,800	998,217	(—)	14,894,300	(—)	55,563
51	51	Locomotive tires in the rough..... Lb.	20,944,000	943,202	(+)	93,500	(+)	2,911
52	52	Zinc in sheets and plates..... Lb.	11,430,802	820,409	(+)	1,455,304	(+)	89,213
56	53	Sulphate of alumina..... Lb.	52,980,200	617,674	(+)	9,238,700	(+)	95,892
55	54	Boiler plate..... Lb.	22,910,600	563,933	(—)	1,235,700	(—)	37,128
58	55	Glycerine for explosives..... Lb.	6,594,941	546,216	(+)	1,676,993	(+)	54,532
57	56	Sulphate of soda..... Lb.	76,242,874	513,491	(+)	1,044,565	(+)	93,540
61	57	Sand, silica, for industries..... Lb.	470,206,800	481,143	(+)	143,459,200	(+)	109,367
59	58	Broom corn..... Lb.		462,254			(+)	34,618
60	59	Bristles..... Lb.	283,281	442,363	(+)	6,016	(+)	51,996
62	60	Hemp..... Lb.	4,262,000	358,827	(+)	1,523,000	(+)	124,724
53	61	Ores of metals, n.o.p..... Lb.	21,421,100	333,014	(—)	36,316,900	(—)	323,397
54	62	Logs..... M ft.	16,372	329,056	(—)	14,781	(—)	300,115
Total above Commodities.....				351,015,856			(—)	40,885,484
RECAPITULATION								
Imports according to degree of manufacture—								
Raw materials.....				178,195,151			(—)	6,904,953
Semi-manufactured.....				77,742,185			(—)	4,570,741
Fully or chiefly manufactured.....				95,078,520			(—)	29,409,790

Principal Commodity Exports.—The following table giving "Seventy Leading Commodities Exported from Canada, 1930", shows that the total value of these commodities was \$1,041,402,000 or 92.9 per cent of the total domestic exports. Forty of the commodities listed show decreases in value and thirty increases. Four of the commodities for which there are quantity statistics show increases in quantity, but decreases in value, viz.: Raw hides, crude petroleum, raw tobacco and silver ore and bullion; one only shows decrease in quantity, but increase in value, viz.: Nickel; twenty-eight show decreases in both quantity and value; and twenty-one increases in both quantity and value. Eight of the commodities for which there were no quantity statistics show decreases and eight increases. An analysis also shows that of the fifty-four commodities for which there were quantity statistics, thirty-one were exported at a lower export price per unit in 1930 than in 1929 and twenty-three at a higher average export price. The total value, however, of the thirty-one commodities for which the average export price was lower in 1930 than in 1929 amounted to \$435,135,000, while the total value of the twenty-three commodities for which the average export price was higher amounted to \$478,605,000.

Compared with the year 1929, the fluctuation in the average export price per unit for 1930 shows no abnormal tendencies either up or down, except possibly in the case of cattle, cheese, copper, fish, hides, potatoes, raw tobacco, whiskey and raw wool. The most notable changes in the average export price occurred in the following commodities.

FLUCTUATION IN AVERAGE EXPORT PRICE, 1930 COMPARED WITH 1929

Commodity	Unit of Quantity	Average Export Price		Inc. (+) or Dec. (-) 1930 compared with 1929	
		1929	1930		
		\$ cts.	\$ cts.		\$ cts.
Acids.....	Cwt.	6 03	6 63	(+)	0 60
Aluminium in ingots.....	Cwt.	19 65	17 90	(-)	1 75
Bran and shorts.....	Cwt.	1 50	1 30	(-)	0 20
Cattle.....	No.	60 99	54 80	(-)	6 19
Cheese.....	Cwt.	22 36	19 80	(-)	2 56
Clover seed.....	Bush.	8 72	7 94	(-)	0 78
Copper ore and blister.....	Cwt.	12 97	15 74	(+)	2 77
Ferro-alloys.....	Ton	70 93	67 82	(-)	3 11
Fish.....	Cwt.	7 68	9 23	(+)	1 55
Flaxseed.....	Bush.	1 89	2 24	(+)	0 35
Hay.....	Ton	0 90	12 38	(+)	2 48
Hides.....	Cwt.	18 86	13 57	(-)	5 29
Laths (wood).....	M	4 91	4 37	(-)	0 54
Nickel.....	Cwt.	22 21	23 50	(+)	1 29
Oatmeal.....	Cwt.	5 13	6 00	(+)	0 87
Potatoes.....	Bush.	0 62	1 01	(+)	0 39
Rolling mill products.....	Ton	36 05	42 23	(+)	6 18
Rye.....	Bush.	1 14	0 95	(-)	0 19
Silver ore and bullion.....	Oz.	0 57	0 51	(-)	0 06
Sodium compounds.....	Cwt.	5 24	4 56	(-)	0 68
Raw tobacco.....	Lb.	0 29	0 22	(-)	0 07
Wheat.....	Bush.	1 16	1 22	(+)	0 06
Whiskey.....	Gal.	10 24	8 90	(-)	1 34
Raw wool.....	Lb.	0 37	0 25	(-)	0 12

A preliminary survey of the statistics in the following table indicates that the decrease in Canada's domestic exports of \$243,451,000 in 1930 compared with 1929 was not due to lower export prices. During 1930 the declared value of the fifty-four commodities exported, for which there were quantity statistics, amounted to \$913,740,000 or 81.5 per cent of the total domestic exports, while the total value of the identical commodities at 1929 average export prices, totalled \$912,450,000, thus indicating that the decrease was not due to lower export price, but to a falling off in the physical volume of Canada's exports.

SEVENTY LEADING CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED FROM CANADA, 1930

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1930

NOTE: Commodities arranged according to rank in 1930.							
Rank		Commodity	Total Exports, 1930		Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1930 compared with 1929		
1929	1930		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
				\$		\$	
1	1	Wheat.....Bush.	177,006,369	215,753,475	(-)	193,453,182	(-) 212,770,851
2	2	Printing paper.....Cwt.	49,703,585	145,401,482	(+)	4,438,999	(+) 3,058,418
3	3	Planks and boards.....M ft.	1,807,138	49,446,887	(+)	111,028	(+) 1,783,038
3	4	Wheat flour.....Brl.	7,893,960	45,457,195	(-)	3,511,768	(-) 19,660,584
5	5	Wood pulp.....Cwt.	17,359,190	44,913,995	(+)	409,025	(+) 18,273
6	6	Copper ore and blister.....Cwt.	2,396,284	37,735,413	(+)	321,861	(+) 10,830,925
8	7	Automobiles.....No.	79,861	35,307,645	(-)	23,705	(-) 7,752,062

SEVENTY LEADING CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED FROM CANADA, 1930—*Concluded*

Rank		Commodity		Total Exports, 1930		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1930 compared with 1929			
1929	1930			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
					\$		\$		
7	8	Fish.....	Cwt.	3,763,243	34,767,739	(—)	793,134	(—)	214,376
19	9	Raw gold.....			34,375,003	(+)		(+)	21,978,559
12	10	Whiskey.....	Gal.	2,904,579	25,856,136	(+)	549,148	(+)	1,733,411
13	11	Nickel.....	Cwt.	1,065,175	25,034,975	(—)	9,647	(+)	1,154,483
11	12	Raw furs.....			18,706,311	(—)		(+)	5,543,861
16	13	Farm implements.....			18,396,688	(—)		(+)	2,525,770
10	14	Cheese.....	Cwt.	922,937	18,278,004	(—)	203,155	(+)	6,903,949
15	15	Rubber tires.....	No.	3,238,290	18,039,924	(—)	53,614	(—)	1,079,911
14	16	Meats.....			15,030,671	(—)		(—)	4,154,259
18	17	Pulp wood.....	Cord	1,345,692	13,860,209	(—)	60,891	(—)	326,891
27	18	Aluminium in bars.....	Cwt.	771,919	13,828,010	(+)	333,820	(+)	5,219,763
17	19	Cattle.....	No.	239,372	13,119,462	(—)	1,544	(—)	1,574,581
21	20	Asbestos, raw.....	Ton	286,497	12,074,065	(+)	17,618	(+)	806,877
20	21	Silver ore and bullion.....	Oz.	22,576,768	11,569,855	(+)	1,807,967	(—)	393,073
22	22	Lead.....	Cwt.	2,379,143	10,637,887	(—)	301,301	(—)	492,448
9	23	Barley.....	Bush.	14,817,071	10,388,735	(—)	20,882,696	(—)	15,355,236
28	24	Rubber footwear.....	Pair	11,854,671	9,986,392	(+)	2,165,626	(+)	1,396,542
29	25	Zinc.....	Cwt.	1,730,591	8,366,712	(+)	159,408	(+)	59,865
39	26	Apples, green.....	Brl.	1,882,280	8,111,943	(+)	801,753	(+)	3,244,763
50	27	Potatoes.....	Bush.	7,957,568	8,042,226	(+)	3,008,412	(+)	4,958,774
32	28	Fertilizers.....	Cwt.	4,872,908	7,990,313	(+)	1,424,366	(+)	1,912,275
26	29	Raw hides.....	Cwt.	569,573	7,730,914	(+)	66,948	(—)	1,748,777
31	30	Machinery.....			7,154,706	(—)		(—)	182,369
30	31	Shingles, (wood).....	M	1,696,433	6,704,494	(—)	346,704	(—)	1,088,777
25	32	Leather, unmanufactured.....			6,496,951	(—)		(—)	3,094,949
35	33	Settlers' effects.....			6,304,199	(+)		(+)	386,574
33	34	Milk and cream, fresh.....	Gal.	5,393,084	5,379,174	(—)	1,195,141	(+)	681,516
42	35	Acids.....	Cwt.	768,321	5,096,529	(+)	65,786	(+)	855,857
42	36	Films.....			4,790,619	(+)		(+)	525,297
46	37	Ferro-manganese and ferro-silicon.....	Ton	66,995	4,543,649	(+)	12,852	(+)	702,869
45	38	Square timber.....	M ft.	201,925	4,235,309	(+)	18,552	(+)	381,394
44	39	Soda and soda compounds.....	Cwt.	922,132	4,208,518	(+)	174,799	(+)	288,968
24	40	Oats.....	Bush.	6,406,181	4,055,855	(—)	9,251,167	(+)	6,186,083
41	41	Coal.....	Ton	755,846	3,998,692	(+)	123,324	(+)	525,293
48	42	Poles (wood).....	No.	944,606	3,928,481	(+)	89,234	(+)	478,111
49	43	Abrasive, artificial, crude.....	Cwt.	1,542,859	3,775,924	(+)	215,062	(+)	329,769
40	44	Lags (wood).....	M ft.	264,623	3,677,917	(+)	63,923	(+)	970,890
47	45	Milk, condensed.....	Cwt.	289,925	3,262,101	(+)	46,639	(+)	458,644
34	46	Laths (wood).....	M	707,855	3,095,417	(—)	517,021	(—)	2,928,618
38	47	Bran and shorts.....	Cwt.	1,988,356	2,582,484	(—)	1,657,463	(—)	2,913,541
53	48	Electric apparatus.....			2,521,045	(+)		(+)	120,207
55	49	Paper board.....			2,506,496	(+)		(+)	195,073
51	50	Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.	407,050	2,440,968	(—)	191,362	(—)	632,407
56	51	Cereal foods.....			2,431,137	(+)		(+)	192,447
54	52	Automobile parts.....			2,298,742	(+)		(+)	84,451
57	53	Tubes and pipe (iron).....			2,202,769	(+)		(+)	19,663
70	54	Aluminium, manufactured.....			2,057,673	(+)		(+)	1,392,222
66	55	Hay.....	Ton	162,188	2,007,944	(+)	48,425	(+)	880,674
37	56	Malt liquors.....	Gal.	1,481,215	1,995,990	(—)	2,629,483	(—)	3,612,376
57	57	Hardware and cutlery.....			1,743,096	(—)		(—)	226,556
36	58	Flaxseed.....	Bush.	772,831	1,732,087	(—)	2,255,498	(—)	4,013,310
67	59	Rolling mill products.....	Ton	39,821	1,681,814	(+)	10,505	(+)	624,695
62	60	Wrapping paper.....	Cwt.	302,384	1,655,568	(—)	29,134	(—)	158,598
52	61	Raw wool.....	Lb.	6,272,016	1,576,342	(+)	1,568,911	(+)	1,220,645
60	62	Raw tobacco.....	Lb.	6,811,391	1,504,264	(+)	227,715	(+)	450,218
64	63	Binder twine.....	Lb.	13,617,800	1,502,421	(+)	734,400	(+)	185,131
23	64	Rye.....	Bush.	1,556,368	1,451,640	(+)	7,930,144	(+)	9,357,380
58	65	Sugar, refined.....	Cwt.	294,823	1,423,936	(—)	125,127	(—)	752,412
63	66	Fish oils.....	Gal.	3,545,725	1,380,589	(—)	552,793	(—)	361,663
61	67	Clover seed.....	Bush.	165,798	1,316,752	(+)	50,924	(+)	573,699
65	68	Crude petroleum.....	Gal.	25,078,076	1,281,294	(+)	1,012,188	(+)	27,329
68	69	Musical instruments.....			646,281	(—)		(—)	121,609
69	70	Butter.....	Cwt.	13,094	543,851	(—)	5,798	(—)	220,985
Total Value of above Commodities.....					1,041,401,984	(—)		(—)	250,613,770
Total Value of Exports (Canadian).....					1,120,258,302	(—)		(—)	243,451,370
Percentage represented by above Com- modities.....					92.9				

Trade via the United States.—Canada's imports from overseas countries via the United States have steadily declined in recent years, especially those from the British Empire. This decrease has resulted from: (1) general propaganda to utilize Canadian sea and river ports; (2) additional concessions to goods imported under the British Preferential tariff if imported direct; and (3) provision in trade treaties and agreements negotiated with foreign countries that goods must be imported direct in order to obtain the full benefits of special rates of duty.

There was a decrease in imports from overseas countries via the United States during the fiscal year 1930 compared with similar imports in 1926 of \$4,369,396; the decrease in the imports from the British Empire amounting to \$5,849,371, while the imports from foreign countries show an increase of \$1,479,975. The statistics in the following table provide an analysis of this feature of Canada's import trade for the last five fiscal years:—

IMPORTS INTO CANADA VIA THE UNITED STATES

Imports from—	Years ended March 31—				
	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
United Kingdom via United States.....\$	1,853,066	728,001	773,694	987,752	1,042,164
Per cent of Total Imports from United Kingdom.....	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5½
Other British Empire via United States.....\$	6,260,189	3,832,540	2,241,007	1,045,950	1,221,720
Per cent of Total Imports from Other British Empire.....	14.2	7.7	3.6	2.6	1.9
Foreign Countries via United States.....\$	6,106,030	8,200,679	9,102,893	8,408,832	7,586,005
Per cent of Total Imports from Foreign Countries.....	5.5	6.3	6.5	6.0	5.1
Total Imports via United States.....\$	14,219,285	12,761,220	12,117,594	11,042,534	9,849,889
Per cent of Total Imports from Overseas Countries.....	4.5	3.7	3.1	2.9	2.4½

The exports from Canada to overseas countries via the United States continue to remain about stationary, the proportions for the fiscal years 1926 to 1928 being about 39 per cent, 1929, 36.7 and for 1930, 33.8 per cent of the total exports to overseas countries. From 1926 to 1930 the proportion of the Dominion's exports to the United Kingdom via the United States decreased from 46.6 to 40.2 per cent; to Other British Empire from 24.3 to 23.2 per cent; while the proportion to Other Foreign Countries increased from 29.1 to 30.6 per cent. When adjustments are made for the re-routing of Canadian barley, oats, rye and wheat from United States lake ports, via the St. Lawrence route for ocean shipment at Montreal, it will be found that the proportions of Canada's exports to overseas countries via the United States will be considerably decreased and those via Canadian sea or river ports increased by a similar amount. The total value of commodities exported to overseas countries via the United States in 1930 was \$124,788,256 less than for the fiscal year 1926, wheat accounting for \$94,112,000 or 75 per cent of the decrease. Comparisons for the past five fiscal years were as follows:—

EXPORTS FROM CANADA VIA THE UNITED STATES

Exports to—	Years ended March 31—				
	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
United Kingdom via United States.....\$	237,327,986	216,313,069	201,784,594	217,590,205	113,333,242
Per cent of Total Exports to United Kingdom.....	46.6	48.4	49.1	50.6	40.2
Other British Empire via United States.....\$	22,157,401	23,549,163	26,762,373	30,749,198	22,762,811
Per cent of Total Exports to Other British Empire.....	24.3	25.1	30.2	28.9	23.2½
Foreign Countries via United States.....\$	70,466,599	70,422,646	63,060,434	68,850,420	69,067,677
Per cent of Total Exports to Foreign Countries.....	29.1	28.7	25.1	21.0	30.6
Total Exports via United States.....\$	329,951,986	310,284,878	291,607,401	317,189,823	205,163,730
Per cent of Total Exports to Overseas Countries.....	39.2	39.5	38.9	36.7	33.8

The statistics in the following table giving "Principal Commodities exported from Canada to Overseas Countries via the United States and via Canadian Sea or River Ports, 1930" illustrate the details of this movement. The 37 commodities listed are representative of the Dominion's exports to overseas countries, as they comprise 83.1 per cent of the total exports to overseas countries; and they also represent 89.6 per cent of all goods shipped to overseas countries via

the United States, and 79.8 per cent of those going via Canadian sea or river ports. During the past five fiscal years a considerable amount of Canadian grain exported from Fort William and Port Arthur to overseas countries via the United States has been re-routed from United States lake ports for shipment at Montreal. The amount of Canadian grain re-routed for export at Montreal during the calendar years 1925 to 1929 was:—

Grains	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels
Barley.....	1,439,000	361,000	2,533,000	3,085,000	1,035,000
Oats.....	2,395,000	697,000	597,000	394,000	213,000
Rye.....	1,170,000	370,000	2,052,000	2,589,000	193,000
Wheat.....	17,779,000	15,794,000	34,025,000	51,172,000	15,186,000
Total.....	22,783,000	17,222,000	39,207,000	57,240,000	16,627,000

This re-routed Canadian grain was not recorded as an export at Montreal because it had already been recorded as an export at Fort William or Port Arthur. It was recorded, however, as "intransit" grain from the United States via the Port of Montreal. In order to obtain the actual amount of barley, oats, rye and wheat shipped via Canadian sea or river ports, this re-routed Canadian grain should be added to the quantity already thus recorded and deducted from the quantity shown as exported via United States channels. When adjustments are made the actual quantities of barley, oats, rye and wheat exported to overseas countries via the United States (indirect) and via Canadian sea or river ports (direct) during the fiscal years 1927 to 1930 were:—

Grains	Years ended March 31—				Percentage of Total			
	1927	1928	1929	1930	1927	1928	1929	1930
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	%	%	%	%
Barley—								
via United States.....	23,000,000	15,213,000	21,709,000	9,209,000	59.1	52.8	60.9	62.5
via Canadian sea or river ports.....	15,938,000	13,603,000	13,923,000	5,519,000	49.9	47.2	39.1	37.5
Oats—								
via United States.....	1,142,000	42,000	718,000	118,000	8.3	0.7	4.6	1.8
via Canadian sea or river ports.....	13,660,000	6,240,000	14,908,000	6,254,000	91.7	99.3	95.4	98.2
Rye—								
via United States.....	5,132,000	2,444,000	1,979,000	54,000	79.1	23.5	20.9	3.5
via Canadian sea or river ports.....	1,358,000	7,979,000	7,477,000	1,472,000	29.0	76.5	79.1	96.5
Wheat—								
via United States.....	112,542,000	94,966,000	114,545,000	62,930,000	46.8	36.6	32.0	37.0
via Canadian sea or river ports.....	127,744,000	164,432,000	245,280,000	107,272,000	53.2	63.4	68.0	63.0

PRINCIPAL CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED TO OVERSEAS COUNTRIES, WITH PORTIONS SHIPPED VIA THE UNITED STATES (INDIRECT) AND VIA CANADIAN SEA OR RIVER PORTS (DIRECT)—YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1930

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance of total value.

Rank	Commodity	Total Exports to Overseas Countries 1930	Exports (1930) via		Percentage via					
			United States	Canadian sea or river ports	United States			Canadian sea or river ports		
					1928	1929	1930	1928	1929	1930
1	Wheat.....Bush.	170,202,270	78,116,172	92,086,098	49.3	46.0	45.9	50.7	54.0	54.1
2	Wheat flour.....Brl.	208,266,461	94,967,711	113,298,750	47.8	43.7	45.6	52.2	56.3	54.4
3	Automobiles.....No.	7,891,998	2,126,825	5,765,173	34.0	35.7	26.9	66.0	64.3	73.1
4	Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	45,444,693	11,761,296	33,683,397	33.0	33.5	25.9	67.0	66.5	74.1
5	Rubber tire casings.....No.	3,233,543	2,704,441	529,102	68.4	82.1	83.6	31.6	17.9	16.4
6	Cheese.....Cwt.	18,006,510	12,834,995	5,171,515	67.7	70.3	71.3	32.3	29.7	28.7
7	Farm implements.....\$	855,070	3,639	851,431	1.0	9.5	0.5	99.0	99.5	99.5
8	Planks and boards.....M ft.	16,779,171	83,122	16,696,049	1.0	0.5	0.5	99.0	99.5	99.5
	Raw furs.....\$	14,277,846	12,228,147	2,049,699	76.9	77.7	85.7	23.1	22.3	14.3
		393,093	6,117	386,976	1.1	0.3	1.6	98.9	99.7	98.4
		11,139,312	134,056	11,005,256	0.6	0.4	1.2	99.4	99.6	98.8
		11,103,029	400,078	10,693,951	6.4	5.0	3.7	93.6	95.0	96.3

PRINCIPAL CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED TO OVERSEAS COUNTRIES, WITH PORTIONS SHIPPED VIA THE UNITED STATES (INDIRECT) AND VIA CANADIAN SEA OR RIVER PORTS (DIRECT)—YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1930—*Concluded*

Rank	Commodity	Total Exports to Overseas Countries 1930	Exports (1930) via		Percentage via					
			United States	Canadian sea or river ports	United States			Canadian sea or river ports		
					1928	1929	1930	1928	1929	1930
10	Barley..... Bush.	14,728,646	10,244,245	4,484,401	61.6	69.6	69.5	38.4	30.4	30.5
	\$	10,318,786	6,681,790	3,636,996	60.0	64.8	64.7	40.0	35.2	35.3
11	Rubber footwear..... Pair	11,854,153	3,603,534	8,250,619	32.1	31.0	30.4	67.9	69.0	69.6
	\$	9,985,664	2,778,420	7,207,244	26.9	25.9	27.9	73.1	74.1	72.1
12	Pig lead..... Cwt.	2,170,221		2,170,221	1.5			98.5	100.0	100.0
	\$	9,405,536		9,405,536	0.7	0.8	0.8	98.4	100.0	100.0
13	Canned salmon..... Cwt.	547,625	3,712	543,913	0.5	0.6	0.8	99.5	99.4	99.2
	\$	8,300,715	40,655	8,260,060	2.5	0.4	3.8	97.5	99.6	96.2
14	Wood pulp..... Cwt.	2,589,707	97,766	2,491,941	2.8	0.3	2.7	97.2	99.7	97.3
	\$	7,649,000	211,316	7,437,684	2.6	0.9	2.1	97.4	99.1	97.9
15	Apples, fresh..... Brl.	1,767,273	37,381	1,729,892	3.0	1.0	3.0	97.0	99.0	97.0
	\$	7,585,533	231,107	7,354,426	24.3	31.0	49.5	75.7	69.0	50.5
16	Nickel in ore and nickel fine. Cwt.	2,724,664	135,539	2,589,125	39.6	46.7	63.4	60.4	53.3	36.6
	\$	7,203,257	4,564,037	2,639,220	81.1	8.9		65.9	91.1	100.0
17	Silver, in ore and silver bullion. Oz.	13,469,428		6,830,996	34.1	9.1		65.9	90.9	100.0
	\$	6,830,996		2,922,528	62.4	56.9		18.9	37.4	43.1
18	Machinery..... Cwt.	1,355,517	3,854,449	1,355,517	3.8			96.2	100.0	100.0
	\$	6,488,079		6,488,079	4.5			95.5	100.0	100.0
20	Bacon and ham..... Cwt.	246,980	16,495	230,485	25.0	9.2	6.9	75.0	90.8	93.1
	\$	5,720,011	385,535	5,334,476	24.0	8.8	6.7	76.0	91.2	93.3
21	Asbestos, raw..... Ton	59,517	185	59,332	0.3			99.7	100.0	99.7
	\$	4,176,233	8,935	4,167,298	2.6			97.4	100.0	99.8
22	Oats..... Bush.	6,372,193	331,592	6,040,601	10.2	7.1	51.2	89.8	92.9	94.8
	\$	4,035,705	154,266	3,881,439	9.3	6.6	3.8	90.7	93.4	96.2
23	Codfish, dried..... Cwt.	427,660	20,876	406,784	8.3	4.3	5.0	91.7	95.7	95.0
	\$	3,862,839	193,288	3,669,551	9.6	4.5	5.0	90.4	95.5	95.0
24	Copper ore and blister..... Cwt.	215,088	5,288	210,520		0.6	2.3	100.0	99.4	97.7
	\$	3,649,859	102,000	3,547,859		0.9	2.8	100.0	99.1	97.2
25	Milk, condensed..... Cwt.	271,289	105,335	165,954	49.1	45.6	38.8	50.9	54.4	61.2
	\$	2,964,242	1,353,667	1,610,575	52.9	51.4	45.7	47.1	48.6	54.3
26	Canned lobsters..... Cwt.	41,185	159	41,026	4.6	2.1	0.4	95.4	97.9	99.6
	\$	2,599,865	11,361	2,588,504	5.7	2.8	0.4	94.3	97.2	99.6
27	Potatoes..... Bush.	2,563,911	265,644	2,298,267	4.0	4.6	10.4	96.0	95.4	93.0
	\$	2,484,675	175,078	2,309,597	2.2	2.0	7.0	97.8	98.0	81.6
28	Oatmeal and rolled oats..... Cwt.	407,047	75,017	332,030	31.5	24.2	18.4	68.5	78.7	80.8
	\$	2,440,953	468,173	1,972,780	32.0	21.3	19.2	62.1	64.7	66.6
29	Cereal foods..... \$	2,422,355	808,691	1,613,664	37.9	35.3	33.4	62.1	52.0	51.0
30	Automobile parts..... \$	2,232,343	1,094,288	1,138,055	66.9	48.0		1.3	99.8	99.7
31	Wrapping paper..... Cwt.	293,164	3,664	289,500	0.2	0.3		1.2	99.7	99.8
	\$	1,637,370	20,162	1,617,208	0.3			16.2	56.9	51.7
32	Rye..... Bush.	1,526,326	247,223	1,279,103	43.1	48.3	12.0	59.6	51.0	88.0
	\$	1,451,595	173,596	1,277,999	40.4	49.0		100.0	100.0	100.0
33	Sugar, refined..... Cwt.	278,794		278,794				100.0	100.0	100.0
	\$	1,344,290		1,344,290	11.9	16.1	17.2	88.1	83.9	82.8
34	Paper board..... \$	1,171,105	200,597	970,508	4.1	4.9	3.6	95.9	95.1	96.4
35	Butter..... Cwt.	12,887	469	12,418	5.1	5.1	3.2	94.9	94.9	96.8
	\$	535,088	17,251	517,837	2.0	17.9	8.6	98.0	82.1	91.4
36	Oilcake..... Cwt.	86,614	7,504	79,100	199.185	2.0	17.5	8.0	98.0	82.5
	\$	216,398	17,213	199,185	2.0	17.5	8.0	93.5	91.3	84.4
37	Cattle..... No.	3,040	474	2,566	6.5	8.7	15.6	97.4	98.7	97.5
	\$	202,943	4,836	198,107	2.6	1.3	2.5			
Total Exports of above Com-										
modities..... \$		503,016,851	183,800,542	319,216,309	40.7	38.3	36.5	59.3	61.7	63.5
Total Exports to Overseas										
Countries..... \$		605,300,749	205,163,730	400,137,019	38.9	36.7	33.8	61.1	63.3	66.2
Percentage represented by										
above Commodities..... %		83.1	89.6	79.8						

Canada's Position in International Trade:—Canada has maintained fifth position in imports, exports and total trade, among the leading commercial nations of the world during the calendar year 1929, even with a very large decline in her exports, amounting to \$167,000,000. The statistics in the following table giving "Comparison of the Trade of the Principal Countries of the World" indicate that in 1913 the Dominion occupied eighth place in imports among the leading trading countries, being exceeded in value of imports by the United Kingdom, Germany, the United States, France, the Netherlands, Belgium and Italy, but in 1929 she occupied fifth place, displacing the Netherlands, Belgium and Italy. In export trade, Canada in 1913 was in tenth position, being exceeded by the United Kingdom, the United States, Germany, France, the Netherlands, British India, Belgium, Italy and Argentina, but in 1929 she had moved up to fifth position, displacing the Netherlands, British India, Belgium, Italy and Argentina. In aggregate trade, Canada in 1913 was in ninth position, but in 1929, as in 1926 to 1928 she was in fifth position, being exceeded by the United States, the United Kingdom, Germany and France.

Canada has also made remarkable progress in proportionate increase in trade, both in amount and percentage, from 1913 to 1929. In the amount of increase in imports she occupied sixth position, being exceeded by the United States, the United Kingdom, France, Japan and Germany; in exports, fourth position, being exceeded by the United States, the United Kingdom and Germany; and in aggregate trade, fourth position, being exceeded by the United States, the United Kingdom and Germany. In percentage of increase in trade from 1913 to 1929, Canada occupied ninth place in imports, third place in exports, and sixth place in aggregate trade, being exceeded by Japan, British South Africa, New Zealand, Denmark and the United States.

In trade per capita, Canada has made a very creditable showing since 1913, though in 1929 compared with 1928 she moved from second position to third in exports and to fourth in aggregate trade per capita. In 1913 she occupied fifth place in imports per capita and in 1929 she also occupied fifth place, being exceeded by New Zealand, the Netherlands, Switzerland and Denmark. In exports per capita Canada in 1913 occupied seventh place, but in 1929 she had advanced to third place, being exceeded by New Zealand and Denmark. In aggregate trade per capita Canada was in sixth place among the leading commercial nations of the world, but in 1929 she had moved up to fourth place, New Zealand being in first place, Denmark in second place and the Netherlands in third place. In 1929 the aggregate trade of New Zealand per capita amounted to \$340.72, imports to \$159.00 and exports to \$181.72; Denmark \$254.12, imports \$130.34 and exports \$123.78; the Netherlands, \$248.21, imports \$144.07 and exports \$104.14; while that for Canada amounted to \$247.15, imports to \$128.14 and exports to \$119.01.

With reference to visible trade balance Canada in 1929 was not in as favourable a position as for the past eight years, the trade balance being "unfavourable" to the extent of \$90,600,000 or \$9.13 per capita. while in 1913 the "unfavourable" balance was \$222,900,000 or \$29.61 per capita. On the 31st of December, 1929, Canada stood in twelfth position among the leading commercial countries of the world with reference to the amount of her trade balance, but in fourteenth position as respect her trade balance per capita.

COMPARISON OF THE TRADE OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar years 1913 and 1929)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of trade, 1929.

Rank		Countries	Foreign Trade		Increase (+) or Decrease (−) 1929 compared with 1913		Trade per Capita	
			1913	1929	Amount	Per Cent	1913	1929
1913	1929		Million \$	Million \$	Million \$	%	\$ c.	\$ c.
		NET IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
1	1	United Kingdom.....	3,207.9	5,411.0	(+) 2,203.1	(+) 68.7	69 68	118 29
3	2	United States.....	1,756.9	4,316.3	(+) 2,559.4	(+) 145.7	18 10	35 96
2	3	Germany.....	2,563.3	3,197.4	(+) 634.1	(+) 24.7	38 62	49 65
4	4	France.....	1,625.3	2,296.4	(+) 671.1	(+) 41.3	41 04	55 06
8	5	Canada.....	659.1	1,273.1	(+) 614.0	(+) 93.1	87 55	128 14
7	6	Italy.....	703.6	1,120.4	(+) 416.8	(+) 59.2	20 28	27 46
13	7	Netherlands.....	1,575.0	1,113.8	(−) 461.2	(−) 29.3	256 35	144 07
6	8	Japan.....	363.3	1,008.6	(+) 645.3	(+) 177.6	6 94	15 79
9	9	Belgium.....	894.9	993.1	(+) 98.2	(+) 10.9	118 07	124 20
10	10	British India.....	594.1	944.8	(+) 350.7	(+) 59.0	1 88	2 96
11	11	Argentina.....	406.6	831.8	(+) 425.2	(+) 104.5	46 74	76 28
12	12	Australia.....	370.6	692.0	(+) 321.4	(+) 86.7	78 30	108 59
13	13	Switzerland.....	370.5	540.6	(+) 170.1	(+) 45.9	97 99	134 55
16	14	Spain (1928).....	252.1	499.1	(+) 247.0	(+) 98.0	12 64	22 09
17	15	Sweden.....	226.9	478.4	(+) 251.5	(+) 110.8	40 44	78 36
14	16	Denmark.....	208.3	455.8	(+) 247.5	(+) 118.8	75 08	130 34
18	17	Brazil.....	326.0	420.4	(+) 94.8	(+) 29.1	13 41	10 45
19	18	British South Africa.....	196.5	419.7	(+) 223.2	(+) 113.6	28 72	45 98
18	19	Norway.....	148.0	284.2	(+) 136.2	(+) 92.0	60 11	101 09
20	20	New Zealand.....	104.1	232.7	(+) 128.6	(+) 123.5	98 89	159 00

COMPARISON OF THE TRADE OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD—Concluded

Rank		Countries	Foreign Trade		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1929 compared with 1913		Trade per Capita			
			1913	1929	Amount	Per Cent	1913	1929		
1913 1929			Million \$	Million \$	Million \$	%	\$ c.	\$ c.		
EXPORTS (DOMESTIC)										
			2,448.3	5,157.4	(+)	2,709.1	(+)	110.6	25 23	42 97
2	1	United States.....	2,556.2	3,550.5	(+)	994.3	(+)	38.9	55 52	77 62
1	2	United Kingdom.....	2,402.9	3,208.7	(+)	805.8	(+)	33.5	36 22	49 83
3	3	Germany.....	1,327.9	1,972.8	(+)	644.9	(+)	48.5	33 53	48 16
4	4	France.....	436.2	1,182.4	(+)	746.2	(+)	170.1	57 95	119 01
10	5	Canada.....	781.9	1,182.1	(+)	400.2	(+)	51.2	2 48	3 71
6	6	British India.....	313.5	978.4	(+)	664.9	(+)	212.7	5 99	15 32
13	7	Japan.....	465.6	920.4	(+)	454.8	(+)	97.7	53 61	84 40
9	8	Argentina.....	701.5	902.0	(+)	200.5	(+)	28.4	92 55	112 81
7	9	Belgium.....	1,239.4	805.1	(—)	434.3	(—)	35.0	201 71	104 14
5	10	Netherlands.....	484.7	783.2	(+)	298.5	(+)	61.5	13 97	19 19
8	11	Italy.....	354.0	584.3	(+)	230.3	(+)	65.0	74 78	91 68
11	12	Australia.....	219.0	487.4	(+)	268.4	(+)	122.5	39 05	79 83
15	13	Sweden.....	314.7	460.5	(+)	145.8	(+)	46.3	12 94	11 44
12	14	Brazil.....	170.8	432.9	(+)	262.1	(+)	153.4	61 55	123 78
17	15	Denmark.....	133.9	416.3	(+)	282.4	(+)	210.9	19 58	45 61
18	16	British South Africa.....	265.6	408.7	(+)	143.1	(+)	53.8	70 25	101 71
14	17	Switzerland.....	204.1	362.7	(+)	158.6	(+)	77.7	10 23	16 05
16	18	Spain (1928).....	102.1	266.0	(+)	163.9	(+)	160.5	97 01	181 72
19	19	New Zealand.....	102.1	199.6	(+)	97.5	(+)	95.4	41 46	71 03
20	20	Norway.....								
AGGREGATE TRADE										
			4,205.2	9,473.7	(+)	5,268.5	(+)	125.3	43 33	78 93
3	1	United States.....	5,764.1	8,961.5	(+)	3,197.4	(+)	55.5	125 20	195 91
1	2	United Kingdom.....	4,966.2	6,406.1	(+)	1,439.9	(+)	28.4	74 84	99 48
2	3	Germany.....	2,953.2	4,269.2	(+)	1,316.0	(+)	44.5	74 57	103 22
4	4	France.....	1,095.3	2,455.5	(+)	1,360.2	(+)	124.1	145 58	247 15
9	5	Canada.....	1,376.0	2,128.9	(+)	750.9	(+)	54.6	4 36	6 67
7	6	British India.....	676.8	1,987.0	(+)	1,310.2	(+)	193.6	12 93	31 11
12	7	Japan.....	2,814.4	1,918.9	(—)	895.5	(—)	31.8	458 06	248 21
5	8	Netherlands.....	1,188.3	1,903.6	(+)	715.3	(+)	60.2	34 25	46 65
8	9	Italy.....	1,596.4	1,895.1	(+)	298.7	(+)	12.4	210 62	237 01
6	10	Belgium.....	872.2	1,752.2	(+)	880.0	(+)	100.8	100 35	175 22
10	11	Argentina.....	724.6	1,276.3	(+)	551.7	(+)	76.1	153 08	200 27
11	12	Australia.....	445.9	965.8	(+)	519.9	(+)	116.6	79 49	158 19
16	13	Sweden.....	636.1	949.3	(+)	313.2	(+)	49.2	168 24	236 26
14	14	Switzerland.....	379.1	888.7	(+)	509.6	(+)	134.4	136 63	254 12
17	15	Denmark.....	640.7	881.3	(+)	240.6	(+)	37.5	26 35	21 89
13	16	Brazil.....	456.2	861.8	(+)	405.6	(+)	88.9	22 87	38 14
15	17	Spain (1928).....	330.4	836.0	(+)	505.6	(+)	153.0	48 30	91 59
18	18	British South Africa.....	206.2	498.7	(+)	292.5	(+)	141.8	195 90	340 72
20	19	New Zealand.....	250.1	483.8	(+)	233.7	(+)	93.4	101 57	172 12
19	20	Norway.....								

TRADE BALANCES OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar years, 1913, 1928 and 1929)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of Trade Balances, 1929.
Credit balance marked (+). Debit balance marked (—).

NOTE.—Credit balance marked (+). Debit balance marked (—).

Ranks			Countries	1913		1928		1929							
1913	1928	1929		Amount	Per Capita	Amount	Per Capita	Amount	Per Capita						
				Million \$	\$ c.	Million \$	\$ c.	Million \$	\$ c.						
1	1	1	United States.....	(+)	691.4	(+)	7 13	(+)	1,037.6	(+)	8 65	(+)	841.1	(+)	7 01
2	2	2	British India.....	(+)	187.8	(+)	0 60	(+)	299.1	(+)	0 94	(+)	237.3	(+)	0 75
3	4	3	Argentina.....	(+)	59.0	(+)	6 78	(+)	111.9	(+)	10 52	(+)	88.6	(+)	8 12
6	6	4	Brazil.....	(—)	11.3	(—)	0 46	(+)	33.1	(+)	0 84	(+)	39.7	(+)	0 99
4	5	5	New Zealand.....	(—)	2.0	(—)	1 90	(+)	49.8	(+)	34 50	(+)	33.3	(+)	22 72
14	19	6	Germany.....	(—)	160.4	(—)	2 42	(—)	633.0	(—)	10 01	(+)	11.3	(+)	0 18
5	10	7	Sweden.....	(—)	7.9	(—)	1 41	(—)	38.4	(—)	6 31	(+)	8.9	(+)	1 47
12	7	8	British South Africa.....	(—)	62.6	(—)	9 00	(—)	3.4	(—)	0 35	(—)	3.4	(—)	0 37
8	9	9	Denmark.....	(—)	37.5	(—)	13 51	(—)	21.8	(—)	1 63	(—)	22.9	(—)	6 56
11	14	10	Japan.....	(—)	49.8	(—)	0 95	(—)	103.0	(—)	31 58	(—)	84.5	(—)	30 06
9	13	11	Norway.....	(—)	45.9	(—)	18 60	(—)	88.3	(+)	15 72	(—)	90.6	(—)	9 13
17	3	12	Canada.....	(—)	222.9	(—)	29 61	(+)	151.8	(+)	4 98	(—)	91.1	(—)	11 39
15	11	13	Belgium.....	(—)	193.4	(—)	25 50	(—)	39.5	(—)	2 71	(—)	107.7	(—)	16 91
7	8	14	Australia.....	(—)	16.6	(—)	3 51	(—)	117.6	(—)	29 50	(—)	131.9	(—)	32 84
13	16	15	Switzerland.....	(—)	105.1	(—)	27 80	(—)	117.6	(—)	5 32	(—)	136.4	(—)	6 04
10	15	16	Spain (1928).....	(—)	48.0	(—)	2 41	(—)	280.9	(—)	36 39	(—)	308.7	(—)	39 93
19	17	17	Netherlands.....	(—)	335.6	(—)	54 62	(—)	82.4	(—)	2 02	(—)	323.5	(—)	7 90
18	12	18	France.....	(—)	297.4	(—)	7 51	(—)	394.8	(—)	9 67	(—)	337.2	(—)	8 27
16	18	19	Italy.....	(—)	218.9	(—)	6 31	(—)	1,718.7	(—)	37 67	(—)	1,860.5	(—)	40 67
20	20	20	United Kingdom.....	(—)	651.7	(—)	14 16	(—)							

TRADE BALANCES PER CAPITA OF PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD, 1913 AND 1924 TO 1929

(Countries arranged in order of importance of Per Capita Trade Balances, 1929)

NOTE.—Credit balance marked (+). Debit balance marked (—)

Rank 1929	Country	1913	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
		\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
1	New Zealand.....	(—) 1 90	(+) 11 11	(+) 7 96	(—) 17 65	(+) 10 73	(+) 24 50	(+) 22 72
2	Argentina.....	(+) 6 78	(+) 17 91	(—) 0 87	(+) 2 83	(+) 14 22	(+) 10 52	(+) 8 12
3	United States.....	(+) 7 13	(+) 8 82	(+) 5 90	(+) 3 22	(+) 5 74	(+) 8 65	(+) 7 01
4	Sweden.....	(—) 1 41	(—) 6 07	(—) 3 52	(—) 3 36	(+) 1 61	(+) 6 31	(+) 1 47
5	Brazil.....	(—) 0 46	(+) 3 81	(—) 2 15	(+) 1 97	(+) 1 19	(+) 0 84	(+) 0 99
6	British India.....	(+) 0 60	(+) 1 37	(+) 2 02	(+) 1 01	(+) 0 83	(+) 0 94	(+) 0 75
7	Germany.....	(—) 2 42	(—) 10 34	(—) 13 66	(—) 0 50	(—) 14 77	(—) 10 01	(+) 0 18
8	British South Africa.....	(—) 9 00	(+) 9 08	(+) 10 64	(+) 0 14	(+) 2 43	(—) 0 35	(—) 0 37
9	Japan.....	(—) 0 95	(—) 4 59	(—) 2 45	(—) 2 62	(—) 1 41	(—) 1 63	(—) 0 47
10	Spain (1928).....	(—) 2 41	(—) 11 36	(—) 4 33	(—) 3 61	(—) 5 32	(—) 5 32	(—) 6 04
11	Denmark.....	(—) 13 51	(—) 11 19	(—) 8 45	(—) 8 16	(—) 8 49	(—) 6 27	(—) 6 56
12	France.....	(—) 7 51	(+) 1 79	(+) 1 72	(+) 0 02	(+) 2 28	(—) 2 02	(—) 7 90
13	Italy.....	(—) 6 31	(—) 5 71	(—) 8 35	(—) 7 00	(—) 6 03	(—) 9 67	(—) 8 27
14	Canada.....	(—) 29 61	(+) 28 45	(+) 41 95	(+) 29 34	(+) 15 93	(+) 15 72	(—) 9 13
15	Belgium.....	(—) 25 50	(—) 22 80	(—) 20 45	(—) 15 15	(—) 8 68	(—) 4 98	(—) 11 39
16	Australia.....	(—) 3 51	(—) 5 70	(—) 6 28	(—) 20 86	(—) 16 30	(—) 2 71	(—) 16 91
17	Norway.....	(—) 18 60	(—) 24 04	(—) 23 06	(—) 22 77	(—) 28 19	(—) 31 58	(—) 30 06
18	Switzerland.....	(—) 27 80	(—) 24 80	(—) 29 39	(—) 28 34	(—) 26 30	(—) 29 50	(—) 32 84
19	Netherlands.....	(—) 54 62	(—) 37 78	(—) 35 36	(—) 37 16	(—) 34 14	(—) 36 39	(—) 39 93
20	United Kingdom.....	(—) 14 16	(—) 34 52	(—) 42 48	(—) 50 08	(—) 41 67	(—) 37 67	(—) 40 67

Canada's Share in World Trade.—Canada, since 1913, has made remarkable progress in the expansion of her trade in the world's principal markets, both in imports from and exports to. It will be noted from the statistics in the following tables Nos. 1 and 2, showing "Canada's Share in the Imports and Exports of Forty Countries," that in 1913 the total trade of these countries amounted to \$34,868,143,000, imports amounting to \$18,257,000,000 and exports to \$16,611,143,000; but in 1928 the total trade of the identical countries was \$54,890,219,000, imports totalling \$28,797,289,000 and exports \$26,092,930,000; the increase from 1913 to 1928 was: In total trade, \$20,022,076,000 or 57.4 per cent; in imports \$10,540,289,000 or 53.3 per cent; and in exports \$9,481,787,000 or 57.1 per cent. During the same years, viz.: 1913 and 1928, the trade of the forty countries with Canada was: 1913, total trade \$918,208,000; imports \$355,222,000; and exports \$562,986,000; 1928, total trade, \$2,389,668,000; imports \$1,193,639,000; exports \$1,196,029,000; increase in the trade with Canada, 1913 to 1928, being: In total trade \$1,471,460,000 or 160.4 per cent; in imports, \$838,417,000 or 236.0 per cent, and in exports \$633,043,000 or 112.7 per cent. From 1913 to 1928 the total trade of the forty leading countries increased 57.4 per cent, but with Canada the increase was 160.4 per cent; imports into the forty leading countries increased 53.3 per cent, but from Canada 236.0 per cent; while the exports from the same forty countries increased 57.1 per cent, but to Canada the increase was 112.7 per cent. Canada's share in the trade of these countries was:—Imports, 1913, 1.95 per cent; 1928, 4.15 per cent; exports, 1913, 3.39 per cent; 1928, 4.59 per cent.

In 1928 Canada's stated imports from the forty countries listed amounted to \$1,209,440,000, but the reported exports from these countries to Canada were valued at \$1,196,029,000, a discrepancy in favour of Canada of only \$13,411,000. The discrepancy between Canada's imports from the world and the world's exports to Canada is insignificant, due to the fact that the amount of goods received from overseas countries via the United States in proportion to the total imports is relatively small, being only about \$10,000,000. The discrepancy for the continent of Europe, amounting to about \$33,000,000, is largely due to the fact that goods transhipped in bond from the United Kingdom to Canada are credited as an import from the United Kingdom in Canadian trade statistics, but in the case of the United Kingdom, are treated as intransit, not being included in the exports to Canada; while the discrepancy for the continent of North America, amounting to about \$33,000,000, occurred largely in the movement of products, chiefly grains, from the United States to Canada for shipment to overseas countries via Canada. Such movements are credited in United States trade statistics as an export to Canada, as the exporter at the time of shipment does not know the final destination, but they do not appear, either in the import or export trade of Canada, being considered as intransit trade. The discrepancy for the continent of South America, amounting to about \$11,000,000 is largely due to the fact that South American countries credit goods destined for Canada, but shipped to Canada via the United States, as exported to the United States and not to Canada.

With reference to the movement of goods from Canada to the various markets of the world, the declared exports to the forty leading countries amounted to \$1,335,892,000, while the recorded imports into the forty countries from Canada totalled \$1,193,639,000, a discrepancy of over \$142,000,000. This discrepancy is large and is due to the fact that a very large proportion of Canada's exports to overseas countries, chiefly grains, so far as Europe is concerned, is shipped via the United States, which on arrival at their final destination are credited to the United States and not to Canada. The value of goods shipped to overseas countries via the United States in 1928 amounted to over \$300,000,000. The discrepancy for the continent of Europe, amounting to \$93,000,000, occurred mainly in the grain trade, shipments of Canadian grain via the United States being credited to the United States in European trade statistics rather than to Canada; while the discrepancy for the continents of South America and Asia is chiefly accounted for from the fact that a large quantity of products shipped to these continents via the United States, on arrival there, are credited to the United States and not to Canada. Other factors, such as the movement of United States products to overseas countries via Canada, tend to vitiate not only Canada's declared exports but also the imports into overseas countries from Canada. The particulars are set out in the following table:

Principal Countries of	Canada's Imports from	Recorded Exports to Canada	Canada's Exports to	Recorded Imports from Canada
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Europe.....	277,395,000	244,492,000	640,168,000	546,957,000
North America.....	850,429,000	883,063,000	550,314,000	525,133,000
South America.....	29,281,000	13,400,000	29,416,000	12,686,000
Asia.....	31,304,000	27,268,000	69,936,000	56,220,000
Oceania.....	19,334,000	21,929,000	31,609,000	39,911,000
Africa.....	1,697,000	877,000	14,449,000	12,732,000
Total.....	1,209,440,000	1,196,029,000	1,335,892,000	1,193,639,000

TABLE No. 1—CANADA'S SHARE IN IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES
(Years ended December 31, 1913, 1922 and 1928)

NOTE.—Values in Thousands of Dollars.

Countries	Total Imports—			Imports from Canada			Canada's Share in Imports		
	1913	1922	1928	1913	1922	1928	1913	1922	1928
							%	%	%
Belgium.....	894,865	735,346	896,725	5,677	15,709	22,790	0.64	2.13	2.54
Denmark.....	229,234	331,085	464,539	269	3,667	4,571	0.12	1.11	0.98
France.....	1,625,310	1,986,456	2,105,361	3,597	13,684	24,423	0.22	0.69	1.16
Germany.....	2,563,331	1,500,114	3,344,376	15,256 (a)	2,907	89,370	0.59	0.19	2.66
Greece.....	34,341	114,111	161,319	.....	15,125	11,470	.....	13.26	7.11
Italy.....	703,666	757,497	1,159,424	2,785	14,252	51,000	0.39	1.88	4.40
Netherlands.....	1,574,990	795,177	1,080,540	3,795	9,969	19,863	0.25	1.25	1.84
Norway.....	148,022	232,828	273,340	217	687	8,694	0.15	0.29	2.93
Spain.....	273,084	425,164	499,035	.....	.....	7,694	0.64	.....	1.54
Sweden.....	226,872	296,701	457,732	70	2,065	5,572	0.03	0.69	1.22
Switzerland.....	370,525	369,492	529,723	3,830	13,240	19,534	1.04	3.59	3.69
United Kingdom.....	3,741,176	4,506,623	5,818,580	148,377	246,532	282,276	3.80	5.48	4.85
British West Indies.....	41,908	73,850	85,120	4,052	12,053	17,016	9.69	16.32	19.94
Central Am. States.....	35,824	45,987	92,580	475	57	39	1.32	0.13	0.04
Cuba.....	143,827	180,758	212,816	1,499	3,579	4,756	1.03	1.97	2.23
Mexico.....	97,886	154,250	178,929	151	590	2,187	0.15	0.38	1.22
Newfoundland (b).....	15,188	19,317	29,237	4,855	8,247	11,832	31.97	41.38	40.47
United States.....	1,792,596	3,112,747	4,091,444	142,128	364,025	489,303	7.92	11.69	11.95
Argentina.....	408,712	665,507	869,215	1,886	2,262	7,266	0.49	0.30	0.81
Bolivia.....	21,357	19,487	27,462	.....	.....	278	.....	.....	1.01
Brazil.....	326,429	213,518	441,826	1,331	1,449	1,494	0.30	0.47	0.23
British Guiana.....	7,475	10,966	11,849	692	2,377	2,626	9.26	18.18	22.16
Chile.....	120,274	86,571	146,044	424	13	73	0.35	0.02	0.05
Colombia.....	28,536	40,696	123,313	.....	3,115	437	.....	7.65	0.35
Peru.....	29,591	51,480	85,665	.....	2	391	.....	0.04	0.45
Uruguay.....	52,367	44,758	97,479	.....	13	93	.....	0.03	0.09
Venezuela.....	18,030	19,458	80,406	.....	.....	28	.....	.....	0.03
British India (d).....	620,688	725,529	961,402	29	1,926	11,013	.....	0.28	1.14
British Malaya.....	313,556	238,695	488,845	84	60	1,511	0.03	0.03	0.31
Ceylon.....	60,288	82,592	146,027	.....	108	786	.....	0.13	0.54
China.....	427,992	784,392	968,012	1,362	6,973	11,625	0.32	0.89	1.20
Japan.....	363,257	921,336	1,020,628	915	8,071	30,886	0.24	0.87	3.03
Philippines.....	53,313	80,197	134,657	90	175	399	0.17	0.22	0.29
Australia.....	380,554 (c)	591,707 (c)	697,297	4,695 (c)	22,751 (c)	23,709	1.23	3.89	3.40
Fiji.....	4,101	4,237	7,081	102	148	342	2.49	3.49	4.83
New Zealand.....	105,381	156,463	218,241	2,202	6,991	15,860	2.09	4.49	7.26
British South Africa.....	212,668	242,337	402,220	4,314	5,822	12,047	2.03	2.48	2.99
Egypt.....	137,654	197,646	257,097	49	126	137	0.04	0.06	0.05
Gold Coast.....	17,083	29,247	55,002	.....	2	465	.....	0.01	0.84
Nigeria.....	35,049	46,288	76,701	14	4	83	0.04	0.01	0.11
Total 40 Countries.....	18,257,000	20,890,610	28,797,289	355,222	788,776	1,193,639	1.95	3.78	4.45

(c) Statistics for years ended June 30, 1923 and 1929.

(a) Statistics for 1923.

(b) Statistics for years ended June 30, 1914, 1923 and 1929.

(d) Statistics for years ended March 31, 1914, 1923 and 1929.

TABLE No. 2—CANADA'S SHARE IN DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

(Years ended December 31, 1913, 1922 and 1928)

NOTE:—Values in Thousands of Dollars.

Countries	Total Exports			Exports to Canada			Canada's Share in Exports		
	1913	1922	1928	1913	1922	1928	1913	1922	1928
							%	%	%
Belgium.....	717,152	494,670	863,629	3,568	3,303	8,823	0.49	0.66	1.02
Denmark.....	170,812	250,715	413,447	17	74	1,041	0.01	0.03	0.25
France.....	1,327,882	1,774,666	2,024,165	5,299	9,223	26,589	0.39	0.52	1.31
Germany.....	2,402,867	1,471,316	2,869,042	14,399	(a) 4,056	16,208	0.59	0.27	0.56
Greece.....	22,952	89,608	81,667	.....	148	64	.....	0.16	0.08
Italy.....	484,746	446,979	764,233	1,743	521	2,555	0.36	0.12	0.34
Netherlands.....	1,239,360	491,122	799,638	1,092	1,715	7,356	0.09	0.35	0.92
Norway.....	102,084	139,526	179,045	311	422	1,123	0.30	0.30	0.63
Spain.....	230,636	206,745	351,856	.....	.....	2,836	.....	.....	0.81
Sweden.....	219,049	307,233	422,010	388	349	2,353	0.18	0.11	0.56
Switzerland.....	265,645	339,984	411,946	5,976	7,855	7,808	2.21	2.31	1.89
United Kingdom.....	2,556,194	3,232,529	3,521,418	115,802	113,167	167,736	4.53	3.49	4.77
British West Indies.....	31,363	50,157	65,325	3,688	11,205	13,547	11.75	22.34	23.04
Central Am. States.....	45,584	60,420	107,148	3	15	274	0.01	0.02	0.25
Cuba.....	165,125	331,379	278,070	2,920	4,999	3,797	1.77	1.51	1.37
Mexico.....	150,203	321,775	296,196	744	4,655	622	0.49	1.45	0.21
Newfoundland (b).....	14,975	20,658	36,252	1,905	1,540	2,846	12.72	9.52	7.85
United States.....	2,448,284	3,765,091	5,030,099	387,607	552,532	861,977	15.85	14.69	17.14
Argentina.....	468,999	652,348	994,199	.....	204	3,927	.....	0.03	0.39
Bolivia.....	36,551	36,960	42,306	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brazil.....	315,165	301,303	474,743	160	368	846	0.05	0.12	0.18
British Guiana.....	9,566	12,944	14,476	3,820	5,029	5,423	39.93	38.46	37.46
Chile.....	144,653	123,584	239,051	.....	20	161	.....	0.02	0.07
Colombia.....	34,316	51,150	113,909	.....	103	196	.....	0.20	0.18
Peru.....	44,410	90,847	153,181	.....	1,687	7,847	.....	1.85	5.12
Uruguay.....	71,236	80,558	105,251	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Venezuela.....	29,484	26,603	117,046	9	60	.....	0.03	0.05	.....
British India (d).....	819,750	885,138	1,208,848	4,633	6,454	8,907	0.56	0.73	0.74
British Malaya.....	300,989	256,361	479,997	469	382	1,964	0.15	0.15	0.41
Ceylon.....	72,652	85,154	136,916	1,224	2,037	2,624	0.64	2.39	1.95
China.....	294,413	542,896	703,862	476	1,057	985	0.16	0.19	0.14
Japan.....	313,504	780,282	888,398	2,534	6,671	12,569	0.81	0.86	1.42
Philippines.....	47,773	95,583	155,054	7	985	219	0.02	1.03	0.14
Australia.....	354,241	(c) 500,518	(c) 670,947	814	(c) 1,622	(c) 3,932	0.23	0.32	0.59
Fiji.....	6,940	8,033	12,815	324	440	6,048	4.67	5.47	47.19
New Zealand.....	109,879	187,341	267,788	2,936	1,962	11,949	2.67	1.05	4.46
British South Africa.....	325,115	273,066	375,527	91	68	166	0.03	0.03	0.05
Egypt.....	156,411	222,194	277,456	27	5	110	0.02	.....	0.04
Gold Coast.....	24,401	29,796	62,995	.....	18	601	.....	0.06	0.95
Nigeria.....	35,782	39,504	82,379	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total 40 Countries.....	16,611,143	19,076,736	26,092,930	562,986	744,951	1,196,029	3.39	3.90	4.59

(a) Statistics for 1923.

(b) Statistics for years ended June 30, 1914, 1923 and 1929.

(c) Statistics for years ended June 30, 1923 and 1929.

(d) Statistics for years ended March 31, 1914, 1923 and 1929.

CANADA'S EXPORTS COMPARED WITH EXPORTS OF OTHER COUNTRIES

Canada today in the production of many staple products ranks high among the leading nations of the world. In production of printing paper, nickel, asbestos and cobalt she leads the world, occupies second place in the production of automobiles; in output of lead and gold she occupies third place and fifth position in production of wheat, with 299,539,000 bushels in 1929, being exceeded by the United States (806,508,000 bushels), Russia (738,904,000 bushels), France (319,861,000 bushels), and British India (317,595,000 bushels); while in export trade she leads the world in exports of printing paper, nickel and asbestos, occupies second place in exports of automobiles, wheat and wheat flour, (the United States being in first place in exports of automobiles and wheat flour and Argentina first place in exports of wheat), and fourth place in exports of wood pulp, being exceeded by Sweden, Norway and Finland. The exports of these staple products from Canada make up about fifty per cent of the Dominion's total domestic exports.

Wheat exports.—The rapid increase in the production of wheat in the Prairie Provinces during the past decade and a half or so, and the practical elimination of Russia, Roumania, and other wheat producing countries of Europe as leading factors in the grain trade up to two years ago, have had the effect of establishing Canada, up to that time, in second place as a wheat producing country, the first place being held by the United States. During the past two years, however, Russia has enormously increased her production of wheat, so that in 1928 and 1929 (according to latest information) she occupied second position in wheat production, while Canada during 1929, with the falling off in her wheat yield, moved down to fifth position in the world's wheat production.

With reference to exports of wheat for the calendar year 1929, Canada occupied second place, with an export of 210,946,000 bushels, Argentina being in first position with an export of 245,775,000 bushels. Canada's exports of wheat for the past eight years, as also for the year 1913, have exceeded those of the United States. The Dominion's exports of wheat for the fiscal year 1900 amounted to only 16,845,000 bushels; in 1910 they totalled 49,741,000 bushels, in 1920, 77,978,000 bushels; while for the fiscal year 1930 they amounted to 177,006,000 bushels. It will be noted by reference to the statistics in the following table showing "Exports of Wheat from Principal Wheat Producing Countries of the World", that in 1913 Canada occupied first place as a wheat-exporting country, with an export of 129,950,000 bushels, Russia being in second place with an export of 121,953,000 bushels, Argentina in third place with 103,300,000 bushels, and the United States in fourth place with 99,509,000 bushels. In 1929 the order had been changed considerably, Argentina being in first, Canada in second place, and the United States in third place. Canada having occupied first place in wheat exports for some years yielded first place to Argentina in 1929. This situation, with respect to Canada's position in the wheat trade in 1929, was the result of (1) lower yields and (2) restricted marketing policy. Wheat occupies first place among Canada's exports.

EXPORTS OF WHEAT FROM PRINCIPAL WHEAT-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1929.

Rank						Country	Years ended December 31—				
1913	1926	1927	1928	1929			1913	1926	1927	1928	1929
							Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels
3	3	3	2	1	Argentina.....	103,300,000	75,534,000	155,216,000	186,968,000	245,775,000	
1	1	1	1	2	Canada.....	129,950,000	250,116,000	255,062,000	365,429,000	210,946,000	
4	2	2	3	3	United States.....	99,509,000	138,165,000	168,307,000	96,290,000	90,130,000	
6	4	4	4	4	Australia.....	42,923,000	58,027,000	80,981,000	58,325,000	75,408,000	
9	7	9	7	5	Serb-Croat-Slovene State.....	(a) 3,534,000	10,920,000	2,980,000	5,779,000	20,356,000	
10	6	6	5	6	Hungary.....	706,000	14,831,000	11,423,000	10,446,000	17,806,000	
8	10	10	6	7	Algeria.....	4,285,000	4,049,000	2,675,000	7,113,000	4,020,000	
5	9	7	8	8	British India.....	48,216,000	6,614,000	11,240,000	4,244,000	680,000	
7	8	8	9	9	Roumania.....	42,337,000	8,565,000	7,613,000	999,000	239,000	
2	5	5			Russia.....	121,953,000	22,385,000	31,985,000			

(a) Statistics for 1912, no statistics available for 1913.

Wheat Flour Exports.—Canada, since the opening of the twentieth century, has made remarkable progress in the flour-milling industry. This expansion in her flour production is reflected in the increase in the Dominion's flour exports. Today Canada ranks second among the countries of the world as a wheat flour exporting country, the first place being occupied by the United States. Canada's exports of wheat flour for the fiscal year 1900 amounted to 768,000 barrels; ten years later they totalled 3,064,000 barrels; in 1920 they amounted to 8,863,000 barrels; and in 1930 to 7,894,000 barrels; compared with 11,267,000 barrels in 1929.

It will be noted from the statistics in the following table showing "Exports of Wheat Flour from Principal Flour-Producing Countries of the World" that in 1929 Canada was in second place with an export of 9,574,000 barrels; the United States being in first place with an export of 13,663,000 barrels; Australia in third place with 5,557,000 barrels; Hungary in fourth place with 2,952,000 barrels; and the United Kingdom in fifth place with 2,472,000 barrels. The exports of wheat-flour from the United States in 1929 were 1,376,000 barrels greater than in 1913; from Canada 4,680,000 barrels greater and from Australia 3,295,000 barrels. From 1928 to 1929 the wheat-flour exports of the United States increased from 11,848,000 to 13,663,000 barrels; from Australia from 4,879,000 to 5,557,000 barrels; while the wheat-flour exports from Canada during the same period decreased from 10,737,000 to 9,574,000 barrels.

EXPORTS OF WHEAT FLOUR FROM PRINCIPAL FLOUR-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1929.

Rank					Country	Years ended December 31—				
1913	1926	1927	1928	1929		1913	1926	1927	1928	1929
						Barrels	Barrels	Barrels	Barrels	Barrels
1	1	1	1	1	United States.....	12,278,000	11,850,000	12,826,000	11,848,000	13,663,000
2	2	2	2	2	Canada.....	4,894,000	10,457,000	9,263,000	10,737,000	9,574,000
3	3	3	3	3	Australia.....	2,262,000	4,813,000	5,269,000	4,879,000	5,557,000
10	5	6	5	4	Hungary.....	369,000	1,664,000	1,748,000	2,209,000	2,952,000
7	4	4	4	5	United Kingdom.....	932,000	2,307,000	2,391,000	2,501,000	2,472,000
14	7	7	7	6	Japan.....	1,000	1,151,000	851,000	1,613,000	2,083,000
5	6	5	6	7	Argentina.....	1,402,000	1,596,000	1,908,000	1,916,000	1,410,000
6	13	11	11	8	Italy.....	1,061,000	296,000	210,000	292,000	755,000
8	9	9	8	9	British India.....	908,000	699,000	679,000	660,000	527,000
9	12	15	9	10	Belgium.....	645,000	328,000	249,000	349,000	254,000
13	10	12	14	11	Serb-Croat-Slovene State.....	(a) 79,000	369,000	142,000	21,000	119,000
4	8	8	10	12	Roumania.....	1,585,000	1,030,000	829,000	308,000	91,000
12	14	14	12	13	Algeria.....	146,000	69,000	41,000	167,000	81,000
11	11	13	13	14	France.....	231,000	334,000	64,000	25,000	22,000

(a) Statistics for 1912, no statistics available for 1913.

Newsprint Paper.—*Production.*—Canada, according to statistics issued by the Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and from other sources, led the world as a producer of newsprint paper during the Calendar Year 1929, as also for the years 1926 to 1928. The statistics in the following table showing "Production of Newsprint Paper for Principal Paper-Producing Countries of the World" indicate that for 1929 Canada's Production of newsprint paper amounted to 5,457,654,000 pounds; the United States being second with 2,784,552,000 pounds; the United Kingdom third with 1,480,000,000 pounds; and Germany fourth with 1,246,000,000 pounds. The total production of newsprint paper for the world in 1929 was estimated at about 14,600,000 pounds, of which Canada, Newfoundland and the United States supplied 60 per cent, and Canada alone about 37 per cent. The estimated production of newsprint paper for seventeen of the leading paper-producing countries of the world was: 1926, 12,092,000,000 pounds; 1927, 12,706,000,000 pounds; 1928, 13,221,000,000 pounds; and in 1929 14,581,000,000 pounds.

ESTIMATED PRODUCTION OF NEWSPRINT PAPER FOR PRINCIPAL PAPER PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1929

Rank					Country	Years ended December 31—			
1926	1927	1928	1929			1926	1927	1928	1929
						Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1	1	1	1	1	Canada.....	3,764,000,000	4,174,000,000	4,762,000,000	5,457,654,000
2	2	2	2	2	United States.....	3,374,000,000	2,972,000,000	2,830,000,000	2,784,552,000
3	3	3	3	3	United Kingdom.....	1,124,000,000	1,440,000,000	1,260,000,000	1,480,000,000
4	4	4	4	4	Germany.....	998,000,000	1,130,000,000	1,200,000,000	1,246,000,000
5	5	5	5	5	Japan.....	502,000,000	492,000,000	534,000,000	572,000,000
6	6	6	6	6	Sweden.....	440,000,000	478,000,000	480,000,000	550,000,000
7	7	7	7	7	Newfoundland.....	372,000,000	406,000,000	461,000,000	511,000,000
8	8	8	8	8	Finland.....	364,000,000	400,000,000	428,000,000	430,000,000
9	9	9	9	9	Norway.....	330,000,000	384,000,000	396,000,000	408,000,000
10	10	10	10	10	France.....	200,000,000	242,000,000	272,000,000	400,000,000
11	11	11	11	11	Netherlands.....	154,000,000	154,000,000	152,000,000	154,000,000
14	12	12	12	12	Austria.....	94,000,000	110,000,000	114,000,000	124,000,000
13	13	13	13	13	Belgium.....	106,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	114,000,000
12	15	15	14	14	Italy.....	140,000,000	84,000,000	90,000,000	100,000,000
			15	15	Switzerland.....				96,000,000
15	14	14	16	16	Czecho-Slovakia.....	78,000,000	90,000,000	90,000,000	94,000,000
16	16	16	17	17	Spain.....	52,000,000	50,000,000	52,000,000	60,000,000

Newsprint Paper.—*Exports.*—Canada, during the calendar year 1929, occupied first place by a very wide margin among the world's chief exporters of newsprint paper, her exports being over ten times as great as those for Germany, her next competitor. From the statistics in the following table giving "Exports of Newsprint Paper from Principal Paper-Producing Countries of the World" it will be observed, that even in 1913 Canada led the world as an exporter of newsprint paper, Norway being in second place, the United Kingdom in third and Finland in fourth place. In 1929 the total quantity of newsprint paper exported by the thirteen leading paper-exporting countries was 7,801,849,000 pounds, compared with 6,220,947,000 pounds in 1927, and 6,896,475,000 pounds in 1928, of which amount Canada in 1927 contributed 3,763,731,000 pounds or 60.5 per cent; in 1928, 4,413,175,000 pounds or 63.9 per cent, and in 1929, 5,021,266,000 pounds or 64.3 per cent. Canada's exports of newsprint paper, therefore, exceeded the exports of the other twelve leading countries combined by 1,306,515,000 pounds in 1927; 1,929,875,000 pounds in 1928 and 2,240,683,000 pounds in 1929. Canada's exports of newsprint paper are greater than those of the rest of the world combined.

EXPORTS OF NEWSPRINT PAPER FROM PRINCIPAL PAPER-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1929

Rank					Country	Years ended December 31—			
1913	1927	1928	1929			1913	1927	1928	1929
						Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1	1	1	1	1	Canada.....	513,322,000	3,763,731,000	4,413,175,000	5,021,266,000
5	2	3	2	2	Germany.....	151,522,000	440,900,000	411,415,000	508,671,000
7	3	2	3	3	Newfoundland.....	99,510,000	383,515,000	414,292,000	487,847,000
6	5	6	4	4	Sweden.....	135,876,000	378,507,000	352,372,000	435,363,000
4	6	4	5	5	Finland.....	154,425,000	342,603,000	378,126,000	382,791,000
2	4	5	6	6	Norway.....	217,014,000	380,117,000	367,579,000	378,420,000
3	7	7	7	7	United Kingdom.....	210,305,000	196,294,000	188,703,000	215,345,000
10	10	9	8	8	Japan.....	6,540,000	63,822,000	110,368,000	115,315,000
9	8	8	9	9	Austria.....	29,711,000	112,590,000	116,528,000	108,001,000
11	9	10	10	10	Netherlands.....	73,325,000	66,947,000	66,947,000	64,039,000
8	12	13	11	11	United States.....	86,602,000	24,657,000	22,781,000	37,392,000
11	11	11	12	12	Czecho-Slovakia.....	38,859,000	38,859,000	30,629,000	26,210,000
11	13	12	13	13	Switzerland.....	24,000	22,027,000	23,560,000	21,189,000
Total above 13 Countries.....							6,220,947,000	6,896,475,000	7,801,849,000

Wood Pulp Exports.—Canada's great advance as a newsprint paper producer and exporter since the opening of the present century, has been based on the great expansion of her wood pulp industry. Canada's exports of wood pulp during the fiscal year 1890 were valued at only \$168,000 and in 1900 at \$1,816,000. In the year 1910 the Dominion's exports of wood pulp amounted to 590,346,000 pounds, value \$5,205,000; in 1920, or ten years later, they amounted to 1,538,958,000 pounds, value \$41,383,000; and in 1930 to 1,735,919,000 pounds, value \$44,914,000. The very small increase in the exports of wood pulp from Canada, from 1920 to 1930, is due to the fact that year by year larger quantities of wood pulp are used in the Canadian paper industry in the manufacture of newsprint and other forms of paper, and consequently the product is being exported in a manufactured form (paper) rather than in a semi-manufactured form (wood pulp). According to statistics in the following table giving "Exports of Wood Pulp from Principal Countries of the World," Canada, during the calendar year 1929 occupied fourth position among the world's exporters of wood pulp, with an export of 1,671,420,000 pounds; the first place being held by Sweden, with an export of 4,609,158,000 pounds; Norway was in second place with an export of 1,940,331,000 pounds; while Finland was in third place with an export of 1,717,397,000 pounds. In exports of chemical pulp in 1929 Canada occupied second position, with an export of 1,228,135,000 pounds, the first place being held by Sweden, by a wide margin, with an export of 3,265,924,000 pounds; and third place by Norway with an export of 617,728,000 pounds. With regard to exports of mechanical pulp, Canada occupied fourth place in 1929 with an export of 442,937,000 pounds; the first, second and third places being held by Sweden with 1,343,234,000 pounds; Norway 1,322,603,000 pounds; and Finland 1,139,262,000 pounds. In 1913 Sweden occupied first place as an exporter of wood pulp, Norway second place, and Canada third.

EXPORTS OF WOOD PULP FROM PRINCIPAL WOOD PULP-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1929

Rank			Country	Years ended December 31—				
1913	1928	1929		1913	1928	1929		
				Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp	Proportion 1929	
							Chemical	Mechanical
			Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	
1	1	1	Sweden.....	2,224,626,000	3,453,265,000	4,609,158,000	3,265,924,000	1,343,234,000
2	2	2	Norway.....	1,558,049,000	1,751,909,000	1,940,331,000	617,728,000	1,322,603,000
5	4	3	Finland.....	265,348,000	1,568,489,000	1,717,397,000	578,135,000	1,139,262,000
3	3	4	Canada.....	596,339,000	1,727,602,000	1,671,420,000	1,228,483,000	442,937,000
4	5	5	Germany.....	412,083,000	520,562,000	592,203,000	585,083,000	7,120,000
6	6	6	Austria.....	225,428,000	265,435,000	248,007,000	205,396,000	42,611,000
8	7	7	Czecho-Slovakia.....	47,871,000	206,326,000	201,749,000	201,670,000	79,000
9	8	8	United States.....	39,552,000	66,967,000	108,136,000	92,098,000	16,038,000
10	9	9	Switzerland.....	14,655,000	30,099,000	22,962,000	19,147,000	3,815,000
...	10	10	Poland.....		21,338,000	18,853,000	18,357,000	496,000
7	11	11	Newfoundland.....	115,331,000	49,000	146,000	.....	146,000
Total above 11 Countries.....					9,612,041,000	11,130,362,000	6,812,021,000	4,818,341,000

HISTORICAL SUMMARY OF CANADA'S TRADE, BY DECADES, 1890 TO 1930

Canada's import and export trade has changed very materially since 1890, both as to its origin and destination as well as in its character. The statistics in the following tables Nos. 1 and 2, relative to Canada's imports and exports, by countries, indicate that the Dominion's trade, both import and export, and especially export, with "Other Countries", i.e. countries except the United Kingdom and the United States, made very little progress from 1890 to 1900 or even 1910, but that from 1910 on there was a marked improvement in this trade. This betterment in Canada's trade with "Other Countries" was no doubt due to the provision in the Customs Tariff Act, 1907, for the extension of benefits of the British Preferential Tariff in whole or in part to any British Country and the benefits of the Intermediate Tariff in whole or in part to any British or foreign country that grants trade benefits to Canada satisfactory to the Governor in Council. Prior to 1907 Canada had no bargaining machinery of this kind. In 1890 Canada's imports from "Other Countries" amounted to \$17,040,000; in 1900 they totalled \$26,147,000; in 1910 they had increased to \$56,977,000, but in 1930 they were \$211,646,000; in 1890 Canada's exports to "Other Countries" were valued at \$7,546,000; in 1900 at \$14,413,000; in 1910 they were valued at only \$35,566,000; but in 1930 they had increased to \$323,462,000.

Further, from these tables Nos. 1 and 2, it will be observed that the imports from the United States from 1890 to 1930 increased from \$51,366,000 to \$847,450,000; the United Kingdom from \$43,299,000 to \$189,178,000; France from \$2,616,000 to \$25,158,000; Germany from \$3,779,000 to \$21,505,000; New Zealand from \$12 to \$16,282,000; the British West Indies (including Bermuda) from \$1,182,000 to \$13,755,000; British East Indies from \$183,000 to \$13,170,000; Belgium from \$721,000 to \$13,019,000; Japan from \$1,258,000 to \$12,537,000; Argentina from \$25 to \$10,232,000; the Netherlands from \$422,000 to \$9,431,000; Peru from nil to \$7,492,000; Switzerland from \$317,000 to \$7,315,000 and Colombia from \$1,600 to \$7,253,000; while Canada's domestic exports from 1890 to 1930 to the United States increased from \$36,213,000 to \$514,958,000; the United Kingdom from \$41,499,000 to \$281,838,000; Japan from \$27,000 to \$30,476,000; Germany from \$461,000 to \$25,344,000; Belgium from \$41,000 to \$21,693,000; Argentina from \$763,000 to \$19,207,000; New Zealand from \$20,000 to \$19,166,000; British West Indies (including Bermuda) from \$1,461,000 to \$17,316,000; China from \$32,000 to \$16,528,000; France from \$278,000 to \$16,507,000; Australia from \$471,000 to \$16,323,000; the Netherlands from \$1,000 to \$15,944,000; British Africa from \$23,000 to \$13,803,000; Newfoundland from \$982,000 to \$12,178,000; Italy from \$81,000 to \$11,387,000 and British East Indies from \$9,000 to \$10,717,000.

Tables Nos. 3 and 4, indicate the trend of the trade in Canada's imports and exports in leading commodities for the fiscal years 1890, 1900, 1910, 1920 and 1930.

TABLE No. 1.—SUMMARY OF CANADA'S IMPORTS BY COUNTRIES

(Fiscal years 1890, 1900, 1910, 1920 and 1930)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1930.

Countries	Fiscal Year, 1890	Fiscal Year, 1900	Fiscal Year, 1910	Fiscal Year, 1920	Fiscal Year, 1930
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
United States.....	51,365,661	102,224,917	218,004,556	801,097,318	847,450,311
United Kingdom.....	43,277,009	44,280,041	95,337,058	126,362,631	189,179,738
France.....	2,615,602	4,368,246	10,109,544	10,630,865	25,158,207
Germany.....	3,778,993	8,383,498	7,935,230	44,255	21,505,428
New Zealand.....	12	775,365	3,494,600	16,282,719	16,282,719
British West Indies, including Bermuda.....	1,181,510	801,613	5,777,698	12,170,394	13,755,373
British East Indies.....	182,956	1,308,647	3,526,184	16,236,412	13,170,212
Belgium.....	721,332	3,223,918	3,239,888	911,407	13,019,006
Japan.....	1,258,441	1,751,415	2,179,936	13,637,287	12,537,253
Argentina.....	25	571,269	2,181,554	3,402,554	10,232,327
Netherlands.....	422,267	579,582	2,009,990	2,266,169	9,431,484
Peru.....		173	41,580	5,072,408	7,492,128
Switzerland.....	316,523	529,176	2,603,858	7,758,051	7,314,840
Colombia.....	1,587	3,935	28,514	502,656	7,252,691
Italy.....	163,486	144,573	893,398	999,040	4,963,694
Australia.....	205,384	560,884	423,017	1,371,775	4,211,351
British Africa.....	112,573	87,905	1,041,565	919,078	4,131,588
British Guiana.....	212,121	67,660	2,980,238	7,412,931	3,982,493
Fiji.....		185,853	714,306		3,676,604
Cuba and Porto Rico.....	1,773,023	516,164	628,437	17,587,438	3,517,914
China.....	841,624	629,729	799,708	1,205,229	2,972,526
Spain.....	322,506	560,701	1,019,775	1,528,298	2,784,059
Newfoundland.....	469,711	637,444	1,467,619	2,146,414	2,378,103
Sweden.....	19,146	58,951	208,147	360,353	2,256,750
San Domingo.....			845,228	10,675,287	1,776,772
Brazil.....	764,104	231,358	660,509	1,973,768	1,687,707
Hong Kong.....		117,619	243,231	3,208,836	1,259,085
Norway.....	(a)	(a)	172,642	461,848	1,104,935
Russia.....	7,697	24,559	345,297	14,496	909,525
Mexico.....	367	56,218	558,515	2,648,915	749,645
Total Imports above 30 Countries.....	110,013,660	171,720,295	366,224,134	1,056,815,019	1,236,144,468
Total Imports.....	111,682,573	172,651,676	370,318,199	1,064,528,123	1,248,273,582
British Empire.....	45,641,204	47,863,080	111,782,703	174,336,027	252,703,704
Foreign Countries.....	66,041,369	124,788,596	258,535,496	890,192,096	995,569,878

(a) Included with Sweden.

TABLE No. 2.—SUMMARY OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years, 1890, 1900, 1910, 1920 and 1930)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1930.

Countries	Fiscal Year, 1890	Fiscal Year, 1900	Fiscal Year, 1910	Fiscal Year, 1920	Fiscal Year, 1930
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
United States.....	36,213,279	57,996,488	104,199,675	464,028,183	514,957,553
United Kingdom.....	41,499,149	96,562,875	139,482,945	489,152,637	281,838,175
Japan.....	26,530	110,758	659,118	7,732,514	30,475,581
Germany.....	461,011	1,108,163	2,065,768	6,101,528	25,343,661
Belgium.....	41,421	859,715	1,840,156	28,463,855	21,692,858
Argentina.....	763,146	473,395	2,867,785	6,126,457	19,206,746
New Zealand.....	19,679	26,395	887,058	6,987,008	19,166,488
British West Indies, including Bermuda.....	1,460,668	1,673,163	3,534,766	12,118,296	17,316,442
China.....	32,143	254,814	1,249,189	6,665,805	16,527,959
France.....	277,827	1,372,359	2,601,097	61,108,693	16,507,011
Australia.....	471,028	1,622,531	3,561,075	11,415,623	16,322,771
Netherlands.....	1,042	187,158	1,376,807	5,653,218	15,944,669
British Africa.....	22,552	1,204,093	2,349,159	9,825,526	13,803,171
Newfoundland.....	982,154	2,029,723	3,806,962	16,175,443	12,178,392
Italy.....	81,059	260,456	345,984	16,959,557	11,387,294
British East Indies.....	9,038	41,693	58,180	6,762,259	10,716,590
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	160,800	226,126	133,602	748,573	5,859,251
Greece.....		2,382	1,424	29,588,984	5,387,067
Cuba and Porto Rico.....	1,163,507	1,110,251	2,194,118	7,819,450	5,123,515
Sweden.....	380,696	81,044	111,672	4,449,105	4,678,037
Spain.....	69,788	86,456	51,592	1,096,053	4,503,231
Brazil.....	352,046	480,241	823,402	2,703,488	4,292,293
Denmark.....		42,261	435,053	2,938,026	4,108,704
Russia.....	10,250	70,530	598,435	1,492,041	3,738,401
Norway.....	(a)	(a)	487,147	4,798,299	3,674,985
Irish Free State.....	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	2,711,544
Mexico.....	9,480	149,590	895,934	410,825	2,585,440
Chile.....	132,154	61,118	242,717	890,960	2,280,003
Dutch East Indies.....		979	2,370	1,492,775	2,279,871
Hong Kong.....	7,254	9,117	508,551	1,343,867	2,000,124
Total Exports to above 30 Countries.....	84,647,701	168,103,874	277,371,741	1,209,558,048	1,096,605,622
Total Exports.....	85,257,586	168,972,301	279,247,551	1,239,492,098	1,120,258,302
British Empire.....	44,669,523	103,462,544	154,937,457	561,788,003	379,742,478
Foreign Countries.....	40,588,063	65,509,757	124,310,094	677,704,095	740,515,824

(a) Included with Sweden. (b) Included with United Kingdom.

TABLE No. 3—CANADA'S LEADING IMPORTS

(Fiscal Years 1890, 1900, 1910, 1920 and 1930)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance, 1930.

Commodities	Fiscal Year, 1890	Fiscal Year, 1900	Fiscal Year, 1910	Fiscal Year, 1920	Fiscal Year, 1930
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Machinery	1,877,551	5,159,952	14,690,873	36,716,791	69,117,5
Rolling mill products	5,645,704	11,905,937	15,692,051	39,985,746	61,894,1
Coal	8,013,156	11,012,225	27,526,678	60,072,629	56,812,4
Crude petroleum		23,244	1,189,071	20,306,693	50,951,2
Alcoholic beverages	1,695,161	1,938,112	4,459,566	9,135,536	45,026,4
Electric apparatus	317,515	810,900	3,688,538	15,550,254	37,611,2
Automobile parts			268,586	12,674,823	35,746,9
Automobiles			1,732,215	15,035,545	34,464,0
Fruits	2,400,851	3,133,407	8,316,462	33,463,270	34,277,8
Woollen goods, including carpets	10,900,600	9,427,575	20,767,010	45,545,127	32,632,9
Farm implements	161,277	2,148,867	2,661,207	14,578,106	30,075,4
Cotton goods	3,792,584	6,399,705	17,928,093	51,435,017	28,554,7
Sugar and products	6,452,654	8,610,845	14,962,770	73,618,354	27,987,1
Refined petroleum	690,283	830,025	2,326,681	10,566,692	25,180,4
Grain and products	3,034,049	8,298,884	7,806,665	9,086,073	25,082,6
Rubber and products	3,539,249	4,229,198	9,384,801	33,854,457	21,682,4
Silk goods	1,512,427	2,942,044	6,151,157	18,059,435	20,025,3
Books and printed matter	2,654,505	3,880,535	5,590,829	31,341,944	19,606,5
Wood, unmanufactured	1,404,583	1,588,432	4,127,179	11,228,018	18,130,7
Engines and boilers	1,444,727	3,775,240	8,324,585	14,112,391	15,348,1
Copper and products	188,759	778,364	2,019,558	12,997,757	15,146,4
Paper	1,208,083	1,271,270	3,488,260	8,568,035	14,898,6
Flax, hemp and jute	1,416,217	1,378,749	4,567,810	9,949,574	14,764,4
Butter	62,212	3,551,037	5,340,312	15,923,836	14,716,5
Wood, manufactured	1,355,230	290,220	92,934	176,994	14,471,6
Clay and products	948,876	1,593,255	3,085,079	7,893,284	12,707,6
Vegetable oil	612,671	826,882	3,418,844	6,371,567	12,253,7
Furs	1,058,001	2,106,441	1,862,265	15,973,417	12,244,6
Leather	1,173,777	1,879,333	5,768,075	12,877,520	11,953,9
Settlers' effects	1,810,217	3,065,410	10,273,423	17,102,702	11,537,3
Vegetables	337,859	625,749	1,751,265	10,181,034	11,181,20
Tea	3,073,643	3,604,027	5,347,854	5,722,600	11,020,3
Glass and glassware	1,268,314	1,658,694	8,736,163	6,926,459	10,694,3
Stone and products	862,037	1,029,711	2,932,104	6,926,459	10,453,70
Hides and skins, raw	1,703,093	4,214,412	1,773,953	3,687,702	8,702,98
Raw silk	193,529	277,708	8,235,819	22,654,661	8,402,07
Meats	1,632,143	1,371,184	393,011	3,090,845	8,360,96
Brass and products	554,545	851,606	2,427,901	22,100,333	7,599,47
Tobacco, raw	1,344,985	1,508,359	2,228,215	4,531,015	7,000,45
Coke	155,513	506,839	3,229,239	13,604,757	6,471,62
Aluminium	159	12,543	1,695,603	2,476,450	6,403,35
Paints and varnishes	672,885	1,012,535	794,490	2,747,385	6,058,86
Tubes and pipes (iron)	484,008	1,122,987	1,376,023	3,821,880	5,958,93
Coffee, green	591,158	491,148	2,358,848	4,160,378	5,948,16
Woollen yarn	117,729	402,328	1,194,061	4,711,079	5,924,63
Nuts (edible)	231,449	400,441	1,671,765	4,445,240	5,870,35
Seeds	478,397	1,916,994	1,237,292	5,889,573	5,095,10
Fertilizers	14,444	88,974	1,167,321	4,210,782	5,061,25
Iron ore	551	282,191	5,395,423	1,796,752	5,033,59
Hardware and cutlery	1,250,369	1,434,209	3,345,550	4,601,716	5,020,92
Sodium and compounds	329,084	624,873	1,937,647	4,210,142	4,951,70
Raw wool	1,729,058	1,574,854	785,524	2,982,371	4,410,62
Noils and tops	12,100	151,510	1,587,175	7,672,211	4,306,94
Cotton yarn	17,879	321,348	599,446	5,830,957	3,833,80
Manila and sisal fibre			767,760	4,078,510	3,827,86
Drugs and medicines	513,331	481,359	1,548,457	5,195,812	3,822,61
Wire (iron)	387,490	1,844,788	962,083	3,402,932	3,808,72
Cocoa and chocolate	118,569	386,363	3,530,226	5,843,623	3,658,79
Dyeing and tanning material	484,217	711,508	1,130,335	7,626,745	3,651,42
Clocks and watches	773,538	698,378	1,412,099	5,623,720	3,546,79
Fish	899,683	1,060,708	1,459,617	3,126,267	3,495,69
Gums and resins	149,508	287,276	2,256,307	4,987,716	3,431,59
Diamonds, unset	110,480	451,792	1,902,710	4,470,846	3,193,87
Tools	427,305	825,541	891,820	2,050,286	3,102,44
Musical instruments	434,814	390,407	1,207,592	4,329,093	3,130,87
Nickel plated ware	13,578	18,843	573,591	1,630,047	3,022,93
Hats and caps	1,258,409	1,637,422	3,420,609	4,216,333	2,908,340

TABLE No. 4—CANADA'S LEADING DOMESTIC EXPORTS

(Fiscal Years, 1890, 1900, 1910, 1920 and 1930)

NOTE:—Commodities arranged in order of importance, 1930.

Commodities	Fiscal Year, 1890	Fiscal Year, 1900	Fiscal Year, 1910	Fiscal Year, 1920	Fiscal Year, 1930
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Wheat.....	388,861	11,995,488	52,609,351	185,044,806	215,753,475
Printing paper.....			2,612,243	53,640,122	145,401,482
Planks and boards.....	17,637,308	22,015,990	33,100,387	75,216,193	49,446,887
Wheat flour.....	321,383	2,791,885	14,859,854	94,262,928	45,457,195
Wood pulp.....	168,180	1,816,016	5,204,597	41,383,482	44,913,995
Copper ore and blister.....	133,251	1,387,388	6,023,925	11,871,039	37,735,413
Automobiles.....			405,011	14,883,607	35,307,645
Fish.....	8,099,674	10,564,688	15,179,015	40,687,172	34,767,739
Gold, raw.....	657,022	14,148,543	6,016,126	5,974,334	34,375,003
Whiskey.....	25,383	396,671	1,010,657	1,504,132	25,856,136
Nickel.....		1,040,498	3,320,054	9,039,221	25,034,975
Furs, raw.....	1,874,327	2,264,580	3,749,005	20,628,109	18,706,311
Farm implements.....	367,198	1,692,155	4,319,385	11,614,400	18,396,688
Cheese.....	9,372,212	19,856,324	21,607,692	36,336,863	18,278,004
Rubber tires.....				7,395,172	18,039,924
Meats.....	895,757	13,615,621	8,013,680	96,161,234	15,030,671
Pulpwood.....	80,005	902,772	6,076,628	8,454,803	13,860,209
Aluminum in bars, etc.....			1,202,723	5,680,871	13,828,010
Cattle.....	6,949,417	8,704,523	10,792,156	46,064,631	13,119,462
Asbestos, raw.....	444,159	490,909	1,886,613	8,767,856	12,074,065
Silver.....	201,615	1,354,053	15,009,937	14,255,091	11,569,855
Vegetables.....	597,074	503,993	1,534,228	11,656,483	11,240,747
Lead.....	2,000	688,691	529,422	1,193,144	10,637,887
Barley.....	4,600,409	1,010,425	1,107,732	20,206,972	10,388,735
Rubber footwear.....			129,618	1,750,967	9,986,392
Fruits (chiefly apples).....	1,073,890	3,305,662	5,492,197	8,347,549	9,593,484
Zinc.....				950,082	8,366,712
Fertilizers.....	4,291	51,410	371,315	6,694,037	7,990,313
Hides and skins, raw.....	506,402	1,396,907	5,508,185	19,762,646	7,730,914
Machinery.....	143,815	446,391	924,510	6,416,591	7,154,706
Stone and products.....	949,158	575,749	955,636	3,531,916	6,904,442
Shingles (wood).....	340,872	1,131,506	2,331,443	10,848,602	6,704,494
Leather, unmanufactured.....	727,087	1,535,440	1,296,480	11,742,268	6,496,951
Settlers' effects.....	818,001	1,095,536	2,274,005	7,631,498	6,304,199
Milk and cream, fresh.....				1,699,090	5,379,174
Acids.....	5,545	67		901,397	5,096,529
Sugar and products.....	18,101	100,108	153,357	30,695,005	4,798,712
Pigs, ingots, etc. (iron).....		137,651	228,183	6,595,688	4,727,137
Timber, square.....	4,353,870	2,013,746	934,723	2,148,162	4,235,309
Oats.....	256,156	2,143,179	1,566,612	9,349,455	4,055,855
Coal.....	2,447,936	4,599,602	5,013,221	13,183,666	3,998,692
Logs (wood).....	682,572	760,416	999,681	1,819,083	3,677,917
Milk, condensed.....			541,372	8,517,771	3,262,101
Seeds.....	182,200	322,652	4,602,797	9,915,391	3,237,744
Laths (wood).....	392,500	749,301	1,882,950	3,668,511	3,095,417
Bran, shorts and middlings.....	86,225	145,206	1,842,620	2,983,843	2,582,484
Paper board.....				4,568,066	2,506,496
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	254,657	474,991	1,123,861	4,283,772	2,440,968
Cereal foods.....			1,689,648	1,087,901	2,431,137
Brass.....				1,644,157	2,332,962
Automobile parts.....				3,097,466	2,298,742
Tubes and pipe (iron).....				2,325,369	2,202,760
Ale, beer and porter.....	10,347	6,272	2,687	145,077	1,995,990

CONDENSED
STATISTICAL RECORD
OF
CANADIAN TRADE

No. 1.—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)					Exports (Merchandise)			
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on	Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868	43,655,696	23,434,463	67,090,159	8,801,446	20-2	13-1	43,504,899	4,196,821	52,701,720
1869	41,069,342	22,085,599	63,154,941	8,284,507	20-2	13-1	52,400,772	3,855,801	56,256,573
1870	45,127,422	21,774,652	66,902,074	9,425,028	20-9	14-1	59,043,021	6,527,622	65,571,212
1871	60,094,362	24,120,026	84,214,388	11,807,590	19-6	14-0	57,630,024	9,853,244	67,483,268
1872	68,276,157	36,679,210	104,955,367	13,020,684	19-1	12-4	65,831,083	12,798,182	78,629,265
1873	71,198,176	33,013,953	104,212,129	12,997,578	18-3	10-4	76,538,025	9,405,910	85,943,935
1874	76,232,530	46,948,357	123,180,887	14,407,318	18-9	11-7	76,741,997	10,614,006	87,356,003
1875	78,138,511	39,270,057	117,408,568	15,354,139	19-6	13-1	69,709,823	7,137,319	76,847,142
1876	60,238,297	32,274,810	92,513,107	14,126,394	21-3	13-9	72,491,437	7,234,961	79,726,398
1877	60,916,770	33,209,624	94,126,394	12,544,348	20-6	13-3	68,030,546	7,111,108	75,141,654
1878	59,773,039	30,622,812	90,395,851	12,791,532	21-4	14-2	67,989,800	11,164,878	79,154,678
1879	55,426,836	23,275,683	78,702,519	12,935,269	23-3	16-4	62,431,025	8,355,644	70,786,669
1880	54,182,967	15,717,575	69,900,542	14,129,953	26-1	20-2	72,899,697	13,240,006	86,139,703
1881	71,620,725	18,867,604	90,488,329	18,492,645	25-8	20-4	83,944,701	13,375,117	97,319,818
1882	85,757,433	25,387,751	111,145,184	21,700,028	25-3	19-5	94,137,657	7,628,453	101,766,110
1883	91,588,339	30,273,157	121,861,496	23,162,553	25-3	19-0	87,702,431	9,751,773	97,454,204
1884	80,010,498	25,962,480	105,972,978	20,156,448	25-2	19-0	79,833,098	9,389,106	89,222,204
1885	73,269,618	26,486,157	99,755,775	19,121,254	26-1	19-2	79,131,735	8,079,646	87,211,381
1886	70,658,819	25,333,318	95,992,137	19,427,398	27-5	20-2	77,756,704	7,438,079	85,194,783
1887	78,120,679	26,986,531	105,107,210	22,438,309	28-7	21-3	80,960,909	8,549,333	89,510,242
1888	69,645,824	31,025,804	100,671,628	22,787,869	31-8	22-0	81,382,072	8,803,394	90,185,466
1889	74,475,139	30,622,812	105,097,951	23,742,317	31-9	21-8	80,272,456	6,935,455	87,210,911
1890	77,106,286	34,576,287	111,682,573	23,921,234	31-0	21-4	85,257,586	9,051,781	94,309,367
1891	74,536,036	36,997,918	111,533,954	23,416,266	31-4	21-0	88,671,738	8,793,631	97,470,369
1892	69,160,737	45,999,676	115,160,413	20,550,474	29-7	17-8	99,032,466	13,121,791	112,154,257
1893	69,873,571	45,297,259	115,170,830	21,161,711	30-3	18-4	105,488,798	8,941,856	114,430,654
1894	62,779,182	46,291,729	109,070,911	19,379,822	30-9	17-8	103,851,764	11,833,805	115,685,569
1895	58,557,655	42,118,236	100,675,891	17,887,269	30-5	17-8	102,828,441	6,485,043	109,313,484
1896	67,239,759	38,121,402	105,361,161	20,219,037	30-0	19-2	109,707,805	6,606,738	116,314,543
1897	66,220,765	40,597,062	106,817,827	19,891,997	30-0	18-7	123,632,540	10,825,163	134,457,703
1898	74,625,088	51,682,074	126,307,162	22,157,788	29-7	17-5	144,548,242	14,980,833	159,529,075
1899	89,433,172	59,980,244	149,413,416	25,734,229	28-8	17-2	137,360,792	17,520,088	154,880,880
1900	104,346,795	68,304,881	172,651,676	28,889,110	27-7	16-7	168,972,301	14,265,254	183,237,555
1901	105,969,756	71,961,163	177,930,919	29,106,980	27-5	16-4	177,431,386	17,077,757	194,509,143
1902	118,657,496	78,080,308	196,737,804	32,425,532	27-3	16-5	196,019,763	13,951,101	209,970,864
1903	136,796,065	88,298,744	225,094,809	37,110,355	27-1	16-5	214,401,674	10,828,087	225,229,761
1904	148,909,576	94,999,839	243,909,415	40,954,349	27-5	16-8	198,414,439	12,641,239	211,055,678
1905	150,928,787	101,035,427	251,964,214	42,024,340	27-8	16-7	190,854,946	10,617,115	201,472,061
1906	173,046,109	110,694,171	283,740,280	46,671,101	27-0	16-4	235,483,956	11,173,846	246,657,802
1907*	152,065,529	98,160,306	250,225,835	40,290,172	26-5	16-1	180,545,306	11,541,927	192,087,233
1908	128,160,047	134,380,832	262,540,879	58,331,074	26-7	16-5	246,960,968	16,407,984	263,368,952
1909	175,014,160	113,580,936	288,595,096	48,059,702	27-5	16-7	242,603,584	17,318,782	259,922,366
1910	227,624,346	143,053,853	370,678,199	61,024,239	26-8	16-5	279,247,551	19,516,442	298,763,993
1911	282,723,812	170,000,791	452,724,603	73,312,368	25-9	16-2	274,316,553	15,683,657	290,000,210
1912	335,304,060	187,100,615	522,404,675	87,576,037	26-1	16-8	290,223,857	17,492,294	307,716,151
1913	441,606,885	229,600,349	671,207,234	115,063,688	26-1	17-1	355,754,600	21,313,755	377,068,355
1914	410,253,745	208,935,254	619,189,098	107,180,578	26-1	17-3	431,583,439	23,848,785	455,432,224
1915	279,796,155	176,163,713	455,959,868	76,567,417	27-4	16-8	409,418,836	52,023,673	461,442,509
1916	288,366,527	218,834,607	507,201,134	78,683,313	27-2	15-5	471,610,638	37,689,432	509,300,070
1917	461,733,609	384,717,269	846,450,878	109,801,028	23-8	13-0	1,151,375,768	27,835,332	1,179,211,100
1918	542,341,522	421,191,056	963,532,578	116,577,067	21-5	12-1	1,540,027,788	40,142,004	1,580,169,792
1919	526,494,658	393,217,047	919,711,705	113,320,242	21-5	12-3	1,216,443,806	52,321,479	1,268,765,285
1920	693,655,165	370,872,958	1,064,528,123	156,154,885	22-5	14-7	1,239,492,098	47,166,611	1,286,658,709
1921	847,561,466	392,597,476	1,240,158,942	174,775,787	20-6	14-1	1,189,163,701	21,264,418	1,210,428,119
1922	495,626,323	252,178,009	747,804,332	121,482,495	24-5	16-2	740,240,680	13,686,329	753,927,009
1923	537,258,782	265,320,462	802,579,244	133,802,899	24-9	16-7	931,451,443	13,844,394	945,295,837
1924	591,299,094	302,067,773	893,366,867	135,122,345	22-9	15-1	1,045,351,056	13,412,241	1,058,763,297
1925	516,014,455	280,918,082	796,932,537	120,222,454	23-3	15-1	1,069,067,353	12,294,290	1,081,361,643
1926	533,051,670	344,277,062	877,328,732	143,933,110	24-7	15-5	1,315,355,791	13,344,346	1,328,700,137
1927	659,897,013	370,995,492	1,030,892,505	158,968,367	24-1	15-4	1,252,157,506	15,415,636	1,267,573,142
1928	710,050,238	398,906,238	1,108,956,466	171,872,768	24-2	15-5	1,228,349,343	22,448,691	1,250,598,034
1929	821,075,430	444,603,661	1,265,679,091	200,470,264	24-4	15-8	1,363,709,672	25,186,403	1,388,896,075
1930	819,230,474	429,043,108	1,248,273,582	199,011,628	24-3	15-9	1,120,258,302	24,679,768	1,144,938,070

* 9 months ended March 31.

† Excludes "War tax" in 1915 of \$2,638,493, in 1916 of \$25,256,788, in 1917 of \$37,830,427, in 1918 of \$40,142,004.

WITH ALL COUNTRIES, 1868-1930

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion			Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Imports per Capita (Mdse.)	Canadian Exports per Capita (Mdse.)	Duty Collected per Capita	Fiscal Years
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian	Foreign					
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	
119,791,879	(i) 14,388,439	4,895,147	4,866,168	.....	129,553,194	19-90	14-38	2-61 1868
119,411,514	(i) 6,898,368	4,247,229	4,218,208	.....	127,876,951	18-50	15-35	2-43 1869
132,473,286	(i) 1,330,862	4,335,529	8,002,278	.....	144,811,093	19-37	17-09	2-73 1870
151,697,656	(i) 16,731,120	2,733,094	6,690,350	.....	161,121,100	23-94	16-38	3-36 1871
183,584,632	(i) 26,326,102	2,753,749	4,010,398	.....	190,348,779	29-06	18-23	3-61 1872
210,453,064	(i) 38,565,194	3,005,465	3,845,987	.....	217,304,516	33-94	20-87	3-54 1873
194,255,710	(i) 35,824,794	4,223,282	1,995,835	.....	216,756,097	32-20	20-06	3-77 1874
172,239,505	(i) 40,561,426	2,210,089	1,039,837	.....	197,505,636	30-21	17-93	3-95 1875
169,268,048	(i) 12,786,709	2,220,111	1,240,037	.....	175,699,653	23-43	18-36	3-72 1876
169,550,529	(i) 18,984,740	2,174,089	733,739	.....	172,175,873	23-45	16-97	3-13 1877
149,489,188	(i) 11,241,173	803,726	168,989	.....	170,523,244	22-16	16-67	3-14 1878
156,040,245	(i) 7,915,850	1,639,089	704,586	.....	151,832,863	18-98	15-06	3-12 1879
187,808,147	(e) 16,239,161	1,881,807	1,771,755	.....	159,693,807	16-58	17-29	3-35 1880
212,911,294	(i) 9,379,074	1,123,275	971,005	.....	189,902,427	20-86	19-36	4-26 1881
219,315,700	(i) 24,407,292	1,503,743	371,093	.....	214,786,130	25-35	21-47	4-95 1882
195,195,182	(i) 16,750,774	1,275,523	631,600	.....	221,222,823	27-49	19-78	5-23 1883
186,067,156	(i) 12,544,394	2,207,666	2,184,292	.....	199,587,140	23-63	17-80	4-49 1884
181,186,920	(i) 10,797,354	2,954,244	2,026,980	.....	191,948,589	21-98	17-43	4-21 1885
194,617,452	(i) 15,596,968	3,610,557	56,531	.....	184,854,008	20-92	16-94	4-23 1886
190,857,094	(i) 10,486,162	5,226,319	5,569	.....	195,155,239	22-66	17-46	4-84 1887
196,309,107	(i) 21,887,285	2,175,472	17,534	.....	193,050,100	21-47	17-36	4-73 1888
205,991,940	(i) 17,373,206	575,251	1,978,256	.....	198,862,614	23-02	16-94	5-01 1889
209,004,323	(i) 14,063,585	1,083,011	2,439,782	.....	209,514,733	23-30	17-79	4-99 1890
227,314,670	(i) 3,006,156	1,811,170	817,599	.....	211,762,420	23-02	18-31	4-83 1891
229,601,484	(i) 740,176	1,818,530	1,502,671	.....	230,942,318	23-55	20-26	4-20 1892
224,756,480	(e) 6,614,658	6,534,200	3,824,239	.....	240,269,382	23-33	21-37	4-20 1893
209,989,375	(e) 8,637,593	4,023,072	1,529,374	.....	230,618,932	21-88	20-84	3-89 1894
221,675,704	(e) 10,953,382	4,576,620	4,068,748	.....	218,891,314	20-00	20-43	3-55 1895
241,075,530	(e) 27,839,876	5,226,319	4,491,777	.....	231,601,332	20-72	21-57	3-98 1896
285,836,707	(e) 33,222,383	4,676,194	3,165,252	.....	249,244,274	20-73	24-04	3-87 1897
304,303,296	(e) 5,458,464	4,390,844	1,045,723	.....	294,850,689	24-29	27-80	4-26 1898
355,889,231	(e) 10,585,879	4,629,177	2,914,780	.....	312,948,498	28-41	26-12	4-89 1899
372,440,062	(e) 16,578,224	8,152,640	6,987,100	.....	372,699,039	32-44	31-75	5-43 1900
406,708,668	(e) 13,233,068	3,307,069	1,978,489	.....	377,725,620	33-13	32-84	5-39 1901
504,324,570	(e) 134,952	6,053,791	1,669,422	.....	414,431,881	35-56	35-43	5-86 1902
454,965,093	(i) 32,853,737	8,685,707	619,963	.....	459,640,240	39-68	37-79	6-54 1903
443,436,275	(i) 50,492,153	7,554,917	2,465,557	.....	464,985,567	41-87	34-06	7-03 1904
530,398,082	(i) 37,032,478	9,961,340	1,844,811	.....	465,242,426	42-05	31-85	7-01 1905
442,313,068	(i) 58,138,602	6,620,527	9,928,828	.....	546,947,437	45-98	38-16	7-56 1906
615,909,831	(i) 89,171,927	7,029,047	13,189,064	.....	462,532,079	39-70	28-65	6-39 1907
548,516,562	(i) 28,671,830	5,887,737	16,637,654	.....	638,435,222	54-31	38-05	8-99 1908
669,082,192	(i) 71,554,206	9,611,761	1,589,791	.....	559,718,116	43-10	36-24	7-18 1909
742,724,813	(i) 162,724,393	5,514,817	2,594,536	.....	677,191,545	53-54	40-37	8-82 1910
830,120,826	(i) 214,688,524	9,226,715	7,196,155	.....	759,147,683	62-82	38-06	10-17 1911
1,048,275,529	(i) 294,138,879	25,077,515	7,601,099	.....	862,799,440	70-93	39-40	11-89 1912
1,074,631,222	(i) 163,756,601	4,309,811	16,163,702	.....	1,068,749,102	89-17	47-26	15-29 1913
1,287,501,204	(e) 5,489,604	14,498,451	23,559,485	.....	1,112,690,377	80-49	56-10	13-93 1914
2,025,661,978	(e) 271,088,936	131,483,396	29,365,701	.....	1,078,248,181	57-90	52-08	9-74 1915
2,440,792,370	(e) 332,760,222	33,876,227	103,572,117	.....	1,424,949,863	63-24	92-29	9-79 1916
2,188,476,990	(e) 622,637,214	26,986,548	196,460,961	.....	2,249,195,574	103-48	144-75	13-42 1917
2,351,186,832	(e) 222,130,586	11,290,341	3,201,122	.....	2,564,454,114	115-69	154-91	14-00 1918
2,450,587,001	(i) 29,730,763	50,463,494	49,815,279	.....	2,451,695,722	123-34	143-61	18-09 1920
1,501,731,341	(e) 6,122,677	7,218,775	9,815,827	.....	2,491,990,449	141 11	135-31	119-89 1921
1,747,875,081	(e) 142,716,593	4,788,246	5,251,430	.....	1,529,856,918	83-94	83-09	113-64 1922
1,952,130,164	(e) 165,396,430	26,455,231	25,782,806	.....	1,801,879,178	88-90	103-17	114-82 1923
1,878,294,180	(e) 284,429,106	3,496,705	12,924,211	.....	1,981,072,699	97-63	114-23	14-77 1924
2,256,028,869	(e) 401,371,405	4,142,292	1,071,620	.....	1,887,356,445	85-98	115-34	12-92 1925
2,298,465,647	(e) 236,680,637	4,142,292	25,242,303	.....	2,378,589,439	98-76	140-08	15-33 1926
2,359,554,500	(e) 141,641,568	51,437,859	44,040,819	.....	2,389,604,315	108-30	131-54	16-70 1927
2,654,575,166	(e) 123,216,984	46,086,458	31,031,311	.....	2,452,750,274	114-82	127-17	17-80 1928
2,393,211,652	(i) 103,335,512	31,308,807	58,299,998	.....	2,779,367,939	129-19	139-20	20-46 1929
		29,560,310	4,494,783	.....	2,400,815,776	125-64	112-77	20-03 1930

1918 of \$45,018,562, in 1919 of \$44,726,092, in 1920 of \$31,369,297, in 1921 of \$4,891,896, in 1922 of \$4,899, and in 1923 of \$471.

No. 2.—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)					Exports (Merchandise)				
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total	
					Duti- able Imports	Total Imports				
\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$		
1868	28,284,194	9,333,131	37,617,325	†	†	†	17,905,808	†	†	
1869	28,483,645	7,013,119	35,496,764	4,799,758	16-9	13-5	20,486,389	†	†	
1870	30,022,948	7,514,147	37,537,095	5,037,440	16-8	13-4	22,512,991	†	†	
1871	39,815,550	8,682,652	48,498,202	6,544,088	16-4	13-5	21,733,556	†	†	
1872	48,197,337	14,011,917	62,209,254	7,908,152	16-4	12-7	25,223,785	†	†	
1873	47,443,203	20,553,742	67,996,945	7,392,957	15-6	10-9	31,402,234	7,257,277	38,659,511	
1874	47,794,745	13,629,662	61,424,407	7,867,481	16-5	12-8	35,769,190	9,105,400	44,874,590	
1875	48,949,803	11,059,281	60,009,084	8,881,998	18-1	14-8	34,199,134	5,782,857	39,981,991	
1876	32,385,482	8,093,771	40,479,253	6,075,756	18-8	15-0	34,379,005	6,303,459	40,682,464	
1877	32,916,776	6,414,845	39,331,621	6,377,596	19-4	16-2	35,491,671	6,035,619	41,527,290	
1878	32,139,783	5,112,986	37,252,769	6,445,985	20-1	17-3	35,861,110	10,056,583	45,917,693	
1879	27,075,555	3,892,223	30,967,778	5,561,933	20-5	18-0	29,393,424	6,873,695	36,267,119	
1880	28,038,118	5,726,321	33,764,439	6,737,997	24-0	20-0	35,208,031	10,606,095	45,814,126	
1881	35,860,461	7,024,681	42,885,142	8,772,950	24-5	20-5	42,637,219	11,110,151	53,747,370	
1882	41,459,730	8,896,538	50,356,268	10,011,811	24-1	19-9	39,816,813	5,457,117	45,273,930	
1883	40,732,476	10,947,286	51,679,762	9,897,785	24-3	19-2	39,538,067	7,473,113	47,011,180	
1884	32,878,307	9,096,814	41,975,121	8,001,371	24-4	19-1	37,410,870	6,324,767	43,735,637	
1885	30,702,359	9,329,089	40,031,448	7,617,249	24-8	19-0	36,479,051	5,392,940	41,871,991	
1886	30,385,797	8,647,209	39,033,006	7,817,357	25-7	20-0	36,694,263	4,846,041	41,540,304	
1887	35,766,273	8,975,077	44,741,350	9,381,920	26-1	20-8	38,714,331	5,856,981	44,571,312	
1888	30,848,116	8,319,528	39,167,644	8,972,740	29-1	22-9	33,648,284	6,436,700	40,084,984	
1889	32,219,807	10,031,382	42,251,189	9,450,243	29-3	22-4	33,504,281	4,583,770	38,088,051	
1890	33,267,721	10,009,288	43,277,009	9,576,966	28-8	22-1	41,499,149	6,854,545	48,353,694	
1891	31,447,660	10,571,283	42,018,943	9,114,272	29-0	21-7	43,243,784	6,037,074	49,280,858	
1892	30,831,809	10,231,902	41,063,711	9,074,201	29-4	22-1	54,949,055	9,957,494	64,906,549	
1893	31,869,267	10,660,073	42,529,340	9,498,747	29-8	22-3	58,409,606	5,670,887	64,080,493	
1894	27,493,160	9,542,803	37,035,963	8,245,846	30-0	22-3	60,878,056	7,660,800	68,538,856	
1895	33,311,911	7,747,421	41,059,332	7,006,677	30-1	22-6	57,903,564	3,953,426	61,856,990	
1896	24,366,179	8,458,326	32,824,505	7,358,514	30-2	22-4	62,717,941	3,971,312	66,689,253	
1897	20,217,422	9,183,766	29,401,188	6,205,367	30-7	21-1	69,533,852	7,693,650	77,227,502	
1898	22,556,479	9,486,982	32,043,461	6,649,429	29-5	20-8	93,065,019	11,933,799	104,998,818	
1899	27,521,508	9,445,044	36,966,552	7,328,192	26-6	19-8	85,113,681	13,973,300	99,086,981	
1900	31,561,756	12,718,285	44,280,041	8,074,541	25-6	18-2	96,562,875	11,173,093	107,735,968	
1901	31,701,654	11,118,680	42,820,334	7,845,406	24-7	18-3	92,857,525	12,471,431	105,328,956	
1902	35,062,564	13,960,162	49,022,726	8,424,693	24-0	17-2	109,347,345	7,970,876	117,318,221	
1903	42,210,165	16,582,873	58,793,038	9,841,627	23-3	16-7	125,199,980	6,002,118	131,202,098	
1904	44,939,829	16,785,064	61,724,893	10,838,017	24-1	17-6	110,120,892	7,470,484	117,591,376	
1905	45,099,527	15,243,177	60,342,704	11,171,010	24-8	18-5	97,114,867	4,843,904	101,958,771	
1906	52,615,725	16,568,190	69,183,915	12,944,249	24-6	18-7	127,456,465	5,636,106	133,092,571	
1907*	48,750,741	15,665,015	64,415,756	11,823,197	24-3	18-4	98,691,186	6,438,415	105,129,601	
1908	71,212,207	23,205,113	94,417,320	17,265,293	24-2	18-3	126,194,124	8,283,000	134,477,124	
1909	52,219,881	18,462,719	70,682,600	13,440,342	25-8	19-0	126,384,724	7,360,399	133,745,123	
1910	71,822,941	23,514,117	95,337,058	18,032,629	25-1	18-9	139,482,945	10,147,543	149,630,488	
1911	84,511,835	25,422,918	109,934,753	20,756,811	24-6	18-9	132,156,924	4,806,047	136,962,971	
1912	89,514,201	27,392,159	116,906,360	22,367,404	25-0	19-1	147,240,413	4,592,966	151,833,379	
1913	108,055,865	30,686,779	138,742,644	27,158,162	25-1	19-6	170,161,903	7,820,099	177,982,002	
1914	102,375,867	29,694,539	132,070,406	25,816,854	25-2	19-5	215,253,969	7,068,323	222,322,292	
1915	68,010,299	12,146,905	80,157,204	18,447,534	27-1	20-5	186,668,554	25,089,164	211,757,718	
1916	52,009,078	25,395,283	77,404,361	14,782,858	28-4	19-1	251,852,399	11,228,842	263,081,241	
1917	75,504,932	31,591,803	107,096,735	18,801,123	24-9	17-6	742,147,537	13,923,522	756,071,059	
1918	58,047,170	23,277,113	81,324,283	14,077,045	24-3	17-3	845,480,069	15,593,330	861,073,399	
1919	50,008,008	23,027,110	73,035,118	11,164,990	22-3	15-3	540,750,977	20,088,139	560,839,116	
1920	93,244,969	33,177,662	126,362,631	20,563,024	22-1	16-2	489,152,637	6,807,481	495,960,118	
1921	170,135,906	43,837,656	213,973,562	35,615,766	20-9	16-6	312,844,871	1,383,800	314,228,671	
1922	95,144,553	21,990,790	117,135,343	23,585,155	24-8	20-1	299,361,675	1,001,518	300,363,193	
1923	116,162,438	25,167,705	141,330,143	28,424,485	24-5	20-1	379,067,445	851,081	379,918,526	
1924	126,047,103	27,539,587	153,586,690	28,136,459	22-3	18-3	360,057,782	1,103,020	361,160,802	
1925	174,665,804	26,418,142	201,083,946	27,543,640	22-1	18-2	395,843,433	1,324,615	397,168,048	
1926	133,125,438	30,605,772	163,731,210	30,134,250	21-6	18-4	508,237,560	1,028,583	509,266,143	
1927	134,970,927	28,968,138	163,939,065	32,330,634	23-9	19-7	446,872,851	1,146,233	448,019,084	
1928	150,053,603	36,382,121	186,435,724	38,377,522	25-6	20-6	410,691,392	2,071,961	412,763,353	
1929	154,457,231	39,584,150	194,041,381	39,980,680	25-9	20-6	429,730,485	1,930,456	431,660,941	
1930	148,643,048	40,536,690	189,179,738	37,846,167	25-4	20-0	281,838,175	1,336,380	283,174,555	

* 9 months ended March 31.

† Exclusive of Special Duties and War Tax.

‡ Figures not available.

WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1868-1930.

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion		Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Per cent Imports from U.K. of Total Imports (Mdse.)	Per cent Can. Exports to U.K. of Total Can. Exports (Mdse.)	Per cent Duty on Imports from U.K. of Total Duty †	Fiscal Years	
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian						Foreign
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.		
	(i) 19,711,517	46,370	889,032			56.1	36.9	†	1868
	(i) 15,010,375	267,706	12,486			56.2	39.1	57.9	1869
	(i) 15,024,104		1,134,784			56.1	38.1	53.4	1870
	(i) 26,764,646	788,183	2,576,738			57.6	37.7	55.4	1871
	(i) 36,985,469	880,371	5,355			59.7	38.3	60.7	1872
106,656,456	(i) 29,337,434	462,829		107,119,285	54.6	41.0	56.9	1873	
106,298,997	(i) 16,549,817	1,624,187	67,652	107,990,836	49.9	46.6	54.6	1874	
99,991,075	(i) 20,027,093	48,667		100,039,742	51.1	49.1	57.9	1875	
81,161,717	(e) 203,211	248,200	38,017	81,447,934	43.8	47.4	47.4	1876	
80,858,911	(e) 2,195,669	240,618		81,139,708	41.8	52.2	51.0	1877	
83,170,462	(e) 8,664,924	178,411		83,372,719	41.2	52.7	50.4	1878	
67,234,897	(e) 5,299,341	25,270		67,288,766	39.3	47.1	43.0	1879	
79,578,565	(e) 12,049,687	696,785		80,307,286	48.3	48.3	47.7	1880	
96,632,512	(e) 10,862,228	698,666		4,200	97,335,378	47.4	50.8	47.4	1881
95,630,198	(i) 5,082,338	241,073		531	95,871,802	45.3	42.3	46.1	1882
98,690,942	(i) 4,668,582	372,703			99,063,645	42.4	45.1	42.7	1883
85,660,758	(e) 1,810,516	1,492,894		590	87,154,242	39.6	46.9	39.7	1884
81,903,439	(e) 1,840,543	1,375,329		5,714	83,284,482	40.1	46.1	39.9	1885
80,573,310	(e) 2,507,298	1,568,193		2,325	82,143,828	40.7	47.2	40.2	1886
89,312,662	(i) 170,038	220,883		534	89,534,079	42.6	47.8	41.5	1887
79,252,628	(e) 917,340	131,077			79,383,705	38.9	41.3	40.4	1888
90,339,240	(i) 4,163,138	66,200		17,075	80,422,515	38.7	41.7	39.8	1889
91,630,703	(e) 5,076,685	113,232			91,743,935	38.8	48.7	40.0	1890
91,299,801	(e) 7,261,915	28,583			91,328,384	37.7	48.8	38.9	1891
105,970,260	(e) 23,842,838	284,724			106,254,984	35.7	55.5	44.2	1892
106,609,833	(e) 21,551,153	619,073			107,228,906	36.9	55.4	44.9	1893
105,574,819	(e) 31,502,893	1,681,304			107,256,123	34.0	58.6	42.6	1894
92,916,322	(e) 30,797,658	72,405			92,988,727	30.9	56.3	39.2	1895
99,513,758	(e) 33,864,748	155,237	1,000	35	99,670,030	31.2	57.2	36.5	1896
106,628,690	(e) 47,826,314	11,000			106,639,690	27.6	56.2	31.3	1897
137,042,279	(e) 72,955,357	457,456		39	137,499,774	25.4	64.4	30.5	1898
136,053,533	(e) 62,120,429	93,571	874	4,000	136,151,978	24.7	62.0	28.6	1899
152,016,009	(e) 63,455,927	509,689		400	152,526,098	25.7	57.1	28.0	1900
148,149,290	(e) 62,508,622	197,830			148,347,120	24.1	52.3	27.0	1901
166,340,947	(e) 68,295,495	191,036		2,000	166,533,983	25.0	55.8	26.0	1902
189,995,136	(e) 72,409,060	103,863		223	190,099,222	26.2	58.4	26.6	1903
179,316,269	(e) 55,866,483	52,681			179,368,950	25.3	55.5	26.5	1904
162,301,475	(e) 41,616,067	5			162,301,480	24.0	50.9	26.7	1905
202,276,486	(e) 63,908,656	10,673		2,366	202,289,525	24.4	54.1	27.9	1906
169,545,357	(e) 40,713,845	165,617		6,200	169,717,174	25.8	54.7	29.5	1907
228,894,444	(e) 40,059,804	542,151		7,032	229,443,627	26.8	51.1	29.8	1908
204,427,723	(e) 63,062,523	344	2	250	204,428,319	24.5	52.1	28.1	1909
244,967,546	(e) 54,293,430	13,242		3,619	244,984,407	25.8	50.0	29.7	1910
246,897,724	(e) 27,028,218	1,709		2,140	246,901,573	24.3	48.2	28.5	1911
268,739,739	(e) 34,927,019	662		20,034	268,760,435	22.4	50.7	25.7	1912
316,724,646	(e) 39,239,358	6,323			316,730,969	20.7	47.8	23.7	1913
354,392,698	(e) 90,251,886	470	54	420	354,393,642	21.4	49.9	24.2	1914
301,914,922	(e) 121,600,514	2,619	45	1,100	301,918,686	19.8	45.6	24.2	1915
540,485,602	(e) 385,676,880	2,704,434			543,190,036	15.2	60.9	18.9	1916
863,167,794	(e) 648,974,324	14,666,479	18		877,834,291	12.7	64.5	17.2	1917
942,397,682	(e) 779,749,116	531			942,398,213	8.4	54.9	12.2	1918
633,874,234	(e) 487,803,998	†	†	†		8.0	44.5	9.9	1919
622,322,749	(e) 369,597,487	45,032,037	10	60,251	667,415,047	11.9	39.5	13.3	1920
528,202,233	(e) 100,255,109	1,119	8	2,958	528,206,318	17.3	26.3	20.5	1921
417,498,536	(e) 183,227,850	7,527		2,154	417,508,217	15.7	40.4	19.4	1922
521,248,669	(e) 238,588,383	13,544		2,007	521,264,220	17.6	40.7	21.2	1923
514,747,492	(e) 207,574,112	5,272		2,468	514,755,232	17.2	34.5	20.8	1924
548,251,994	(e) 246,084,102	4,072		4,359	548,260,425	19.0	37.0	22.9	1925
672,997,353	(e) 345,534,933	4,558,997		490	677,556,840	17.6	38.6	20.9	1926
611,958,149	(e) 284,080,019	2,194,669		572	614,153,390	15.9	35.7	20.3	1927
599,199,177	(e) 226,327,529	7,786		3,655,643	602,862,606	16.7	33.4	22.3	1928
625,702,322	(e) 237,619,560	4,939,532		1,115,866	631,757,720	15.3	31.5	19.9	1929
472,354,293	(e) 93,994,817	10,353		1,847	472,366,493	15.2	25.2	19.0	1930

No. 3—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)					Exports (Merchandise)						
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total			
					Duti- able Imports	Total Imports				Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total
\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$				
1868	10,014,304	12,645,828	22,660,132	†	†	†	25,349,568	†	†			
1869	7,793,748	13,703,632	21,497,380	1,565,566	20.1	7.3	26,717,656	†	†			
1870	8,698,845	12,998,392	21,697,237	1,700,252	19.5	7.8	30,361,328	†	†			
1871	14,085,333	13,100,203	27,185,586	2,299,881	16.3	8.4	29,164,358	†	†			
1872	13,271,042	20,470,953	33,741,995	2,385,592	18.0	7.1	32,871,496	†	†			
1873	16,678,895	28,510,305	45,189,110	2,945,966	17.7	6.5	36,714,144	1,517,871	38,232,015			
1874	21,097,531	30,609,375	51,706,906	3,681,014	17.4	7.1	33,195,805	1,183,194	34,378,999			
1875	22,312,546	26,617,812	48,930,358	3,853,634	17.3	7.9	27,902,748	1,020,307	28,923,055			
1876	21,334,613	22,765,267	44,099,880	4,104,484	19.2	9.3	30,080,738	653,701	30,734,439			
1877	23,510,846	25,865,162	49,376,008	4,393,511	18.7	7.9	24,326,332	758,513	25,084,845			
1878	23,464,504	24,538,371	48,002,875	4,790,427	20.4	9.4	24,381,009	719,096	25,100,105			
1879	23,803,457	18,366,849	42,170,306	5,524,879	23.2	13.1	25,491,356	1,007,218	26,498,574			
1880	19,566,567	8,627,216	28,193,783	4,512,415	23.1	16.0	29,566,211	2,043,879	31,610,090			
1881	25,632,313	10,706,388	36,338,701	5,649,152	22.0	15.5	34,038,431	1,863,989	35,902,420			
1882	32,941,061	14,111,874	47,052,935	7,073,912	21.5	15.0	45,782,584	1,787,565	47,570,149			
1883	38,652,045	16,495,198	55,147,243	8,148,268	21.1	14.8	39,513,225	1,657,935	41,171,160			
1884	35,796,697	13,989,191	49,785,888	7,411,946	20.7	14.9	34,332,641	2,324,197	36,656,838			
1885	31,231,947	14,344,563	45,576,510	6,624,100	21.2	14.5	35,566,810	2,164,658	37,731,468			
1886	29,659,679	13,158,775	42,818,451	6,760,365	22.8	15.8	34,284,490	2,244,179	36,528,669			
1887	30,570,609	14,225,299	44,795,908	7,268,195	23.8	16.2	35,269,922	2,385,242	37,655,164			
1888	27,097,680	19,342,616	46,440,296	7,109,234	26.2	15.3	40,407,483	2,147,048	42,554,531			
1889	28,982,283	21,047,136	50,029,419	7,371,148	25.4	14.7	39,519,940	2,041,283	41,561,223			
1890	30,575,397	20,790,264	51,365,661	8,126,625	26.6	15.8	36,213,279	1,869,749	38,083,028			
1891	29,790,402	22,243,075	52,033,477	7,734,515	26.0	14.9	37,743,430	2,451,136	40,194,566			
1892	29,505,550	22,236,582	51,742,132	7,814,559	26.5	15.1	34,666,070	2,512,839	37,178,909			
1893	28,562,050	23,777,746	52,339,796	7,636,076	26.7	14.6	37,296,110	2,493,202	39,789,312			
1894	25,823,636	24,922,455	50,746,091	6,960,951	27.0	13.7	32,562,509	1,408,051	33,970,560			
1895	25,795,538	24,383,466	50,179,004	6,897,395	26.7	13.7	35,603,863	1,860,794	37,464,657			
1896	29,101,646	24,427,744	53,529,390	7,767,993	26.7	14.5	37,789,481	1,960,740	39,750,221			
1897	30,482,509	26,540,833	57,023,342	8,147,075	26.7	14.3	43,664,137	2,216,735	45,880,872			
1898	38,063,960	36,760,963	74,824,923	9,941,624	26.1	13.3	38,989,525	2,092,712	41,082,237			
1899	44,471,824	44,035,057	88,506,881	11,713,859	26.3	13.2	39,326,485	1,795,885	41,122,370			
1900	53,897,561	48,327,356	102,224,917	13,491,873	25.0	13.2	57,996,488	1,966,417	59,962,905			
1901	53,600,278	53,777,628	107,377,906	13,311,750	24.8	12.4	67,983,673	2,423,168	70,406,841			
1902	60,181,808	54,819,725	115,001,533	15,155,136	25.2	13.2	66,567,784	2,904,448	69,462,232			
1903	68,538,323	60,532,874	129,071,197	17,069,881	24.9	13.3	67,766,367	3,443,602	71,209,969			
1904	77,543,780	65,785,917	143,329,697	19,554,586	25.2	13.6	66,856,885	3,856,168	70,713,053			
1905	78,797,440	73,981,136	152,778,576	20,580,302	26.1	13.6	70,426,765	5,136,250	75,563,015			
1906	89,540,776	79,115,676	168,656,452	22,187,103	24.8	13.1	83,546,306	4,455,003	88,001,309			
1907*	78,969,028	70,116,549	149,085,577	19,084,738	24.2	12.8	62,180,439	3,658,197	65,838,636			
1908	110,361,367	94,948,436	205,309,803	27,132,543	24.6	13.2	90,814,871	6,105,267	96,920,138			
1909	90,584,507	79,847,853	170,432,360	22,526,807	24.9	13.2	85,334,806	5,687,581	91,022,387			
1910	118,834,173	99,170,383	218,004,556	29,515,836	24.8	13.5	104,199,675	6,414,652	110,614,327			
1911	153,067,232	122,757,033	275,824,265	37,854,728	24.7	13.7	104,115,823	8,092,853	112,208,676			
1912	196,886,150	134,498,507	331,384,657	49,177,584	25.0	14.8	102,041,222	10,915,073	112,956,295			
1913	276,330,434	160,556,881	436,887,315	68,929,805	24.9	15.8	139,725,983	11,235,722	150,961,705			
1914	249,482,610	146,819,528	396,302,138	61,895,168	24.8	15.6	163,372,825	13,575,474	176,948,299			
1915	168,658,299	128,483,760	297,142,059	42,335,575	25.1	14.2	173,320,216	13,022,640	186,342,856			
1916	199,466,665	171,413,884	370,880,549	49,908,889	25.0	13.5	201,106,488	15,562,774	216,669,262			
1917	332,039,327	333,273,432	665,312,759	75,516,314	22.7	11.4	280,616,330	9,962,443	290,578,773			
1918	429,268,758	363,596,199	792,864,957	88,018,759	20.5	11.1	417,233,287	23,578,113	440,811,400			
1919	416,470,422	333,732,602	750,203,024	87,079,923	20.9	11.6	454,873,170	22,822,489	477,695,659			
1920	499,716,625	301,880,693	801,097,318	112,359,703	22.5	14.0	464,028,183	37,101,934	501,130,117			
1921	544,010,980	312,165,840	856,176,820	110,366,770	20.3	12.9	542,322,967	18,378,969	560,701,936			
1922	312,092,534	203,864,662	515,958,196	71,864,842	23.0	13.9	292,588,643	11,515,534	304,104,177			
1923	332,237,955	208,751,783	540,989,738	74,779,234	22.5	13.8	369,080,218	11,267,503	380,347,721			
1924	355,934,430	245,322,017	601,256,447	79,345,250	22.3	13.2	430,707,544	10,935,365	441,642,909			
1925	287,037,214	222,742,705	509,780,000	66,317,460	23.1	13.0	417,417,144	9,767,499	427,184,643			
1926	337,972,326	270,641,216	608,613,542	80,814,739	23.9	13.3	474,987,307	10,964,868	485,952,235			
1927	392,665,317	294,357,294	687,022,611	90,779,483	23.1	13.2	466,422,789	12,912,441	479,335,230			
1928	416,047,644	302,848,626	718,896,270	97,134,431	23.3	13.5	478,145,383	18,460,873	496,606,256			
1929	523,816,086	344,166,143	868,012,229	122,779,384	23.4	14.1	499,612,145	21,654,942	521,267,087			
1930	523,305,140	324,145,171	847,450,311	134,047,856	25.6	15.8	514,957,553	21,654,397	536,611,950			

* 9 months ended March 31.

† Exclusive of Special Duties and War Tax.

‡ Figures not available.

WITH THE UNITED STATES, 1868-1930

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion		Imports for Consumption	Exports		Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Per cent Imports from U. S. of Total Imports (Mdse.)	Per cent Can. Exports to U. S. of Total Can. Exports (Mdse.)	Per cent Duty on Imports from U. S. of Total Duty †	Fiscal Years
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.			
(e)	2,689,436	4,848,777	3,975,189			33-8	52-3	†	1868		
(e)	5,220,276	3,976,325	4,205,722			34-0	51-0	18-9	1869		
(e)	8,664,091		6,867,494			32-4	51-4	18-0	1870		
(e)	1,978,772	1,944,911	4,113,612			32-3	50-6	19-4	1871		
(i)	870,499	1,873,370	3,388,765			32-1	49-9	18-3	1872		
(i)	6,957,095	2,512,636	3,740,957		89,704,718	36-3	48-0	22-7	1873		
83,421,125	17,327,907	2,599,095	1,928,183		90,613,183	42-0	43-3	25-5	1874		
86,085,905	20,007,303	2,161,422	1,039,837		81,054,672	41-7	40-0	25-1	1875		
77,853,413	13,365,441	1,971,911	1,202,020		78,003,250	47-7	41-5	32-0	1876		
74,834,319	24,291,163	1,933,471		690,400	77,084,724	52-5	35-8	35-1	1877		
74,460,853	24,291,163	625,315		144,793	73,873,088	53-1	35-9	37-5	1878		
73,102,980	22,902,770	1,565,819		666,254	70,990,953	53-6	40-8	42-7	1879		
68,668,880	15,671,732	1,153,165		1,739,819	62,696,857	40-3	40-6	31-9	1880		
59,803,873	3,416,307										
72,241,121	(i) 436,281	365,411		963,805	73,570,337	40-6	40-5	30-5	1881		
94,623,084	(e) 517,214	1,236,117		370,562	96,229,763	42-3	48-6	32-6	1882		
96,318,403	(i) 13,976,083	885,090		631,600	97,835,093	45-3	45-1	35-2	1883		
86,442,726	(i) 13,129,505	706,938		2,183,702	89,333,366	47-0	43-0	36-8	1884		
83,307,978	(i) 7,845,042	1,574,691		2,021,266	86,903,935	45-7	44-9	34-6	1885		
79,347,320	(i) 6,289,982	2,039,388		50,100	81,463,808	44-6	44-1	34-8	1886		
82,451,072	(i) 7,140,744	311,158		5,035	82,767,265	42-6	43-6	32-4	1887		
88,994,827	(i) 3,885,765	2,041,552		17,534	91,053,913	46-1	49-6	32-0	1888		
91,590,642	(i) 8,468,196	508,021		1,961,131	94,059,844	45-9	49-2	31-0	1889		
89,448,689	(i) 13,282,633	926,312		2,439,782	92,814,783	46-0	42-5	34-0	1890		
92,228,043	(i) 11,838,911	1,652,180	129,328	814,801	94,824,352	46-7	42-6	33-0	1891		
88,921,041	(i) 14,563,223	1,395,440	306,447	1,502,671	92,125,599	44-9	35-0	38-1	1892		
92,129,108	(i) 12,550,484	5,882,180	309,459	3,824,239	102,144,996	45-4	35-4	36-1	1893		
84,716,651	(i) 16,775,531	2,288,009	310,006	1,529,374	88,844,040	46-5	31-4	35-9	1894		
87,643,661	(i) 12,714,347	4,455,517	256,571	3,576,448	95,932,197	49-8	34-6	38-6	1895		
93,279,611	(i) 13,779,169	5,044,634	206,447	4,491,742	103,022,434	50-8	35-3	38-5	1896		
102,904,264	(i) 11,142,420	4,625,699	327,298	3,165,252	111,022,513	53-5	35-4	41-1	1897		
115,907,160	(i) 33,742,686	3,880,667	1,045,723	3,574,718	124,408,268	59-2	27-0	45-6	1898		
129,629,251	(i) 47,384,511	4,500,285	1,100,371	2,910,780	138,140,687	59-2	29-0	45-7	1899		
162,187,822	(i) 42,262,012	7,619,461	1,670,068	6,986,050	178,463,401	59-2	34-2	46-8	1900		
177,784,747	(i) 36,971,065	3,107,102		1,975,389	182,867,238	60-3	38-3	45-8	1901		
184,563,765	(i) 45,439,301	5,805,517		1,635,452	192,004,734	58-4	34-0	46-8	1902		
200,281,166	(i) 57,861,228	8,533,998		573,955	209,389,119	57-3	31-6	46-1	1903		
214,042,750	(i) 72,616,644	7,496,818		2,460,496	224,000,064	58-7	33-7	47-9	1904		
228,341,591	(i) 77,215,561	9,959,995		1,841,056	240,142,642	60-6	36-9	49-2	1905		
257,257,761	(i) 81,255,143	6,605,619		9,805,243	273,668,623	59-6	35-5	47-8	1906		
214,924,213	(i) 83,246,941	6,857,452		13,182,844	234,964,509	59-5	34-4	47-6	1907		
302,229,941	(i) 108,389,665	5,343,022		16,600,362	324,173,325	58-2	36-8	46-8	1908		
261,454,747	(i) 79,409,973	5,949,190		1,581,970	272,630,907	59-0	35-2	47-1	1909		
328,618,883	(i) 107,390,229	5,497,253		2,536,451	336,652,587	58-9	37-3	48-6	1910		
388,032,941	(i) 163,615,589	9,110,474		7,188,125	404,331,540	60-8	38-0	51-9	1911		
444,340,952	(i) 218,428,362	24,969,821		7,578,339	476,839,112	63-4	35-2	56-5	1912		
587,848,990	(i) 285,925,640	4,255,278		16,148,707	608,252,975	65-0	39-3	60-2	1913		
573,250,437	(i) 219,353,839	14,483,953	1,015	23,510,059	611,245,464	64-0	37-9	58-1	1914		
483,484,915	(i) 119,799,203	131,474,868	582	29,065,888	644,026,253	65-2	42-3	55-6	1915		
587,549,811	(i) 154,211,287	27,813,171	115	103,555,703	718,918,800	73-0	27-1	63-8	1916		
955,891,532	(i) 374,733,986	12,318,857	152	196,291,765	1,164,502,306	78-6	24-4	69-2	1917		
1,233,706,357	(i) 352,083,557	11,221,118	513	2,573,426	1,247,501,414	82-3	27-0	76-1	1918		
1,227,898,683	(i) 273,507,365					81-6	37-4	77-4	1919		
1,302,227,435	(i) 299,967,201	5,431,252	18,430	49,448,961	1,357,126,078	75-3	37-4	72-4	1920		
1,416,878,756	(i) 295,474,884	7,172,306	24,362,049	9,706,866	1,458,120,017	69-0	45-6	63-7	1921		
820,062,373	(i) 211,854,019	4,770,453	18,085,097	5,238,480	848,156,403	69-0	39-5	59-2	1922		
921,337,459	(i) 160,642,017	26,422,570	1,766,060	25,759,122	975,285,211	67-4	39-6	55-9	1923		
1,042,899,356	(i) 159,613,538	3,476,196	12,521,619	12,873,427	1,071,770,598	67-3	41-2	58-7	1924		
936,964,652	(i) 82,589,366	4,129,473	2,946,264	1,933,344	945,973,733	64-0	39-0	55-2	1925		
1,094,570,777	(i) 122,666,307	46,871,053	45,880,408	25,208,290	1,212,530,528	65-6	36-1	56-1	1926		
1,166,357,751	(i) 207,687,291	43,885,599	2,011,391	42,987,589	1,255,222,330	66-6	37-3	57-1	1927		
1,215,687,526	(i) 222,110,014	31,296,316	30,855,656	27,292,465	1,305,126,966	64-9	38-9	56-5	1928		
1,389,279,316	(i) 346,745,142	24,600,646	36,932,465	52,124,912	1,507,937,339	68-6	36-7	61-2	1929		
1,384,062,261	(i) 310,838,361	2,606,295	410,435	4,419,619	1,391,498,610	67-8	45-9	67-3	1930		

4—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA, by Main Groups, during the Fiscal Years ended March Kingdom and the United

Groups	Total Trade			
	1927	1928	1929	1930
<i>Imports for Consumption</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	213,098,121	238,185,560	233,130,244	227,048,817
Animals and Animal Products.....	53,214,135	65,790,021	71,661,754	69,853,833
Fibres and Textile Products.....	183,583,931	186,994,462	206,439,173	185,241,252
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	47,962,298	51,750,924	59,214,818	60,950,077
Iron and Its Products.....	229,429,485	259,575,020	346,615,810	316,878,627
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	52,747,842	60,190,036	75,438,431	87,950,252
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	156,784,707	153,049,438	166,964,231	186,496,388
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	31,844,715	33,572,113	37,723,046	39,907,503
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	62,227,271	59,848,892	68,491,584	73,945,833
Total Imports.....	1,030,892,505	1,108,956,466	1,265,679,091	1,248,273,582
Dutiable Imports.....	659,897,013	710,050,228	821,075,430	819,230,474
Free Imports.....	370,995,492	398,906,238	444,603,661	429,043,108
Per cent of Free Imports.....	36.0%	36.0%	35.1%	34.4%
<i>Exports (Canadian Produce)</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	574,994,162	555,110,598	646,514,058	384,635,751
Animals and Animal Products.....	167,291,589	165,845,096	158,757,272	133,009,145
Fibres and Textile Products.....	7,665,563	10,904,073	9,678,019	9,066,226
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	284,120,267	284,543,396	288,621,745	289,566,675
Iron and Its Products.....	74,284,824	62,753,934	82,256,717	78,589,580
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	80,639,197	90,840,441	112,778,194	154,319,429
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	28,880,831	25,949,930	27,401,790	28,545,096
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	16,203,760	17,365,516	19,438,064	22,468,462
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	18,077,313	15,036,359	18,263,813	20,057,938
Total Canadian Exports.....	1,252,157,506	1,228,349,343	1,363,709,672	1,120,258,302
<i>Exports (Foreign Produce)</i>				
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	4,347,294	8,837,492	10,453,444	8,061,858
Animals and Animal Products.....	1,354,666	1,915,046	1,736,561	1,367,215
Fibres and Textile Products.....	1,375,778	1,808,756	1,755,418	1,481,775
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	414,301	444,119	335,898	401,708
Iron and Its Products.....	2,629,176	3,301,107	4,277,189	4,790,770
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	688,835	696,055	773,267	1,178,770
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	1,020,677	891,287	1,377,751	1,288,495
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	709,953	422,818	384,805	563,645
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	2,874,956	3,932,011	4,092,070	5,545,532
Total Foreign Exports.....	15,415,636	22,248,691	25,186,403	24,679,768
<i>Excess of Imports (i) or All Exports (e)</i>				
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	(e) 366,243,335	(e) 325,762,530	(e) 423,837,258	(e) 165,648,792
Animals and Animal Products.....	(e) 115,432,120	(e) 101,970,121	(e) 88,832,079	(e) 64,522,527
Fibres and Textile Products.....	(i) 174,542,590	(i) 174,281,633	(i) 195,005,736	(i) 174,693,251
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	(e) 236,572,270	(e) 233,236,591	(e) 229,742,825	(e) 229,018,306
Iron and Its Products.....	(i) 152,515,485	(i) 193,519,979	(i) 260,081,904	(i) 233,498,277
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	(e) 28,580,190	(e) 31,346,460	(e) 38,113,030	(e) 67,547,947
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	(i) 126,883,199	(i) 126,208,221	(i) 138,184,690	(i) 156,662,797
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	(i) 14,931,002	(i) 15,783,779	(i) 17,900,177	(i) 16,875,396
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	(i) 41,275,002	(i) 40,880,522	(i) 46,135,701	(i) 48,342,363
Net Excess.....	(e) 236,680,637	(e) 141,641,568	(e) 123,216,984	(i) 103,334,512

31, 1927, 1928, 1929 and 1930; with Portions Imported from and Exported to the United States (Merchandise only).

Trade with United Kingdom				Trade with United States			
1927	1928	1929	1930	1927	1928	1929	1930
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
38,254,029	51,133,838	53,670,561	51,279,282	97,104,543	102,209,033	103,667,472	98,752,133
5,404,629	6,090,435	5,664,451	5,288,528	35,437,384	40,582,857	42,654,255	37,392,622
72,752,164	71,464,176	77,021,060	68,243,821	66,925,517	69,430,521	81,889,787	71,997,597
3,918,098	4,360,348	4,935,029	5,250,702	41,122,392	43,992,228	50,564,294	51,736,243
15,008,951	17,725,749	18,997,316	21,639,945	206,655,021	233,991,420	317,089,125	284,165,760
5,642,570	6,334,885	6,653,832	7,504,415	42,224,587	47,845,775	62,104,988	73,738,731
9,253,721	14,467,621	12,100,661	13,601,753	131,955,558	117,447,997	135,154,049	149,293,985
4,907,477	4,422,349	4,963,687	5,428,765	20,623,830	22,246,232	26,202,978	26,984,916
8,797,426	10,436,423	10,034,784	10,942,527	44,973,689	41,150,207	48,685,281	53,388,324
163,939,065	186,435,824	194,041,381	189,179,738	687,022,521	718,896,270	868,012,229	847,450,311
134,970,927	150,053,603	154,457,231	148,643,048	392,665,317	416,047,644	523,846,086	523,305,140
28,968,138	36,382,221	39,584,150	40,536,690	294,357,204	302,848,626	344,166,143	224,145,171
17.7%	19.5%	20.4%	21.4%	42.9%	42.1%	39.7%	38.2%
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
330,070,229	310,210,731	325,105,581	186,521,591	59,956,933	56,099,402	58,527,194	48,626,508
67,819,473	48,683,290	47,644,803	40,673,780	75,320,135	92,244,088	84,993,501	66,894,165
860,030	1,896,794	810,836	976,568	3,451,081	4,922,004	4,930,498	3,961,130
15,835,904	17,171,311	22,350,947	21,542,393	242,019,601	238,986,005	235,665,010	237,577,203
8,129,365	8,195,972	8,721,020	6,848,000	10,680,762	8,831,287	11,157,421	11,635,491
14,174,289	15,696,472	16,347,438	15,404,363	39,007,020	44,114,499	63,221,555	101,728,976
2,324,119	1,933,969	1,771,253	1,952,156	17,622,308	16,178,552	17,994,515	18,662,256
3,567,256	4,234,278	4,036,885	4,888,740	7,721,388	8,150,913	10,779,475	12,535,510
4,092,186	2,668,575	2,941,722	3,030,584	10,643,561	8,618,633	12,342,976	13,336,314
446,872,851	410,691,392	429,730,485	281,838,175	466,422,789	478,145,383	499,612,145	514,957,553
17,206	82,716	289,767	34,049	3,900,955	8,351,087	9,751,731	7,490,257
98,344	35,034	145,311	170,945	1,217,880	1,834,475	1,479,184	1,129,789
234,355	252,106	340,674	238,119	855,872	1,166,037	1,054,720	899,539
44,483	27,844	30,590	21,638	353,348	397,609	282,900	351,740
159,337	216,647	133,812	160,684	2,407,157	2,998,996	4,037,937	4,521,680
108,386	59,336	53,396	79,071	554,951	587,611	667,943	1,052,328
252,404	94,216	242,241	218,325	601,486	531,611	896,648	888,252
42,351	19,553	12,416	16,603	527,268	360,139	304,823	501,082
189,367	1,284,509	682,249	396,946	2,513,524	2,413,308	3,179,056	4,819,730
1,146,233	2,071,961	1,930,456	1,336,380	12,912,441	18,640,873	21,654,942	21,654,397
(e) 291,833,406	(e) 259,159,609	(e) 271,724,787	(e) 135,276,358	(i) 33,246,655	(i) 37,758,544	(i) 35,388,547	(i) 42,635,368
(e) 62,513,188	(e) 42,627,889	(e) 42,125,663	(e) 35,556,197	(e) 41,100,631	(e) 53,495,706	(e) 43,818,430	(e) 30,631,332
(i) 71,657,779	(i) 69,315,276	(i) 75,869,550	(i) 67,029,134	(i) 62,638,564	(i) 63,342,480	(i) 75,904,569	(i) 67,136,928
(i) 11,962,289	(i) 12,838,807	(i) 17,446,508	(i) 16,313,329	(i) 201,250,557	(i) 195,391,386	(i) 185,383,616	(i) 186,192,700
(i) 6,720,249	(i) 9,313,130	(i) 10,142,484	(i) 14,631,261	(i) 193,567,102	(i) 222,161,137	(i) 301,893,767	(i) 268,008,589
(e) 8,640,105	(e) 9,420,923	(e) 9,747,002	(e) 7,979,019	(i) 2,662,616	(i) 3,143,665	(i) 1,784,510	(e) 29,042,573
(i) 6,677,198	(i) 12,439,436	(i) 10,087,167	(i) 11,431,272	(i) 113,731,761	(i) 100,737,834	(i) 116,262,886	(i) 129,743,477
(i) 1,297,870	(i) 168,518	(i) 914,386	(i) 523,422	(i) 12,375,174	(i) 13,735,180	(i) 15,118,680	(i) 13,944,324
(i) 4,515,873	(i) 6,483,339	(i) 6,410,813	(i) 7,514,997	(i) 31,816,604	(i) 30,118,266	(i) 33,163,249	(i) 35,232,280
(e) 284,080,019	(e) 226,327,529	(e) 237,619,560	(e) 93,994,817	(i) 207,687,291	(i) 222,110,014	(i) 346,745,142	(i) 310,838,361

5—IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION AND EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE, by Principal Countries, during the Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1927, 1928, 1929 and 1930

Countries	Imports for Consumption (Mdse.)				Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			
	1927	1928	1929	1930	1927	1928	1929	1930
<i>British Empire</i>								
United Kingdom.....	163,939,065	186,435,824	194,041,381	189,179,738	446,872,851	410,601,392	429,730,485	281,838,175
Irish Free State.....	27,140	29,011	58,875	267,905	6,057,004	4,325,351	4,144,743	2,711,544
Africa.....	47,974	14,546	21,439	12,510	38,638	3,056	4,400,906	63,355
British East.....	1,001,592	1,223,113	297,083	1,982,243	649,885	1,223,232	1,400,906	1,707,171
British South.....	1,030,122	434,364	280,267	824,025	8,388,731	8,724,969	12,221,713	10,917,642
British West.....	1,939,313	1,226,539	1,321,906	1,321,906	883,868	1,893,074	1,241,518	1,083,269
Bermuda.....	112,185	983,412	61,771	93,460	1,286,770	1,364,952	1,628,004	2,287,280
British East Indies—British India.....	7,889,914	9,239,949	10,366,548	9,032,740	9,095,386	11,042,551	11,858,439	9,116,531
Ceylon.....	2,612,831	2,739,531	2,829,148	2,600,423	708,096	1,027,369	1,051,733	1,103,878
Strait Settlements.....	2,756,817	2,459,045	2,015,207	1,536,879	2,460,430	1,540,530	1,293,009	1,067,335
Other.....	4,592,106	6,072,172	4,873,577	3,982,493	1,210	4,428	8,326	1,103,878
British Guiana.....	262,262	157,925	293,577	340,377	484,712	2,284,744	2,238,506	1,662,332
British Honduras.....	21,437	6,844	12,180	3,414	29,661	118,449	160,704	892,518
British Sudan.....	3,791,394	6,215,804	5,196,197	4,673,158	1,024,403	1,836,952	1,681,950	95,093
British West Indies—Barbados.....	4,759,563	5,481,308	4,790,295	5,184,293	4,307,751	4,951,196	5,296,083	5,138,757
Jamaica.....	2,821,485	2,099,201	3,376,058	2,586,635	3,840,984	4,240,751	4,153,571	3,998,197
Trinidad and Tobago.....	2,486,091	3,552,999	2,077,839	1,206,869	3,748,716	3,861,847	4,656,219	4,567,639
Other.....	957	683	160	.....	405,064	23,958	75,391	71,491
Gibraltar.....	1,422,207	1,440,897	1,402,502	1,550,085	1,460,274	2,465,946	2,837,463	2,000,124
Hong Kong.....	2,644	66,738	31,129	29,109	169,153	289,938	137,729	79,130
Iraq (Mesopotamia).....	967	2,623	1,027	1,027	119,872	119,872	119,872	318,853
Malta, Cyprus and Gozo.....	1,868,601	2,007,525	2,513,406	2,378,103	11,460,811	11,661,248	11,160,510	12,178,392
Newfoundland.....	6,496,165	5,301,618	3,484,839	4,211,331	18,065,881	14,189,446	19,470,305	16,322,771
Oceania—Australia.....	1,230,542	4,317,876	5,097,912	3,676,604	317,367	297,545	329,797	431,211
Fiji.....	4,577,546	8,262,322	12,771,194	16,383,719	13,538,513	11,536,300	17,357,763	19,166,488
New Zealand.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	78,521	49,319	71,957	88,934
Other.....	7,921	15,590	25,163	24,717	105,352	104,408	189,952	283
Palestine.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other British Countries.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, British Empire.....	214,068,538	249,627,295	257,419,339	252,703,704	540,437,761	499,265,845	536,127,017	379,742,478
<i>Foreign Countries</i>								
Abyssinia.....	.....	.....	.....	35,683	.....	1,305	7,094	8,103
Argentina.....	5,657,074	9,840,754	7,427,568	10,232,327	13,101,846	11,085,728	14,403,161	19,206,746
Australia.....	482,264	594,875	678,193	797,370	191,152	291,824	339,701	453,770
Belgium.....	9,663,308	9,808,227	12,014,538	13,019,006	21,341,116	20,781,857	27,301,384	21,182,895
Bolivia.....	1,969,621	1,968	.....	.....	66,670	117,954	87,604	4,292,263
Chile.....	1,969,621	2,088,200	1,736,314	1,687,707	7,291,479	4,897,082	5,872,940	4,292,263
China.....	522,507	522,507	279,433	667,126	1,517,901	1,347,528	2,403,442	2,280,002
Colombia.....	5,041,502	2,572,433	3,099,298	2,972,526	13,516,939	13,432,396	24,242,507	16,527,930
Costa Rica.....	1,117,046	7,580,376	6,849,408	7,252,691	1,349,315	1,732,573	1,797,393	1,643,048
Cuba.....	44,488	47,358	6,595,062	1,106,994	198,946	203,050	184,773	97,847
Czechoslovakia.....	8,076,575	5,587,171	4,903,566	6,827,572	5,386,679	4,442,953	4,442,953	4,245,617
Denmark.....	1,726,922	3,293,984	3,297,593	3,752,369	4,776,652	1,439,483	1,703,825	4,785,576
Other.....	1,75,215	126,283	152,721	178,600	5,666,387	6,390,662	5,981,035	4,108,704

Ecuador.....	563	618,001	103,573	155,852	54,444	124,570	139,874	111,874
Egypt.....	113,052	159,213	103,573	155,852	1,485,823	1,795,004	2,483,580	1,628,530
Estonia.....	3,310	168	636	636	212,164	174,181	2,022,190	32,509
Finland.....	82,636	43,106	98,286	91,273	1,882,574	1,838,447	1,838,447	1,331,652
France.....	23,992,332	26,473,732	26,215,666	25,158,207	18,220,232	9,946,615	16,131,188	16,507,011
French Africa.....	10,971	142,331	153,244	113,329	520,249	366,612	471,026	612,653
French West Indies.....	2,534	77,560	1,719	561	234,298	1,576,340	511,374	537,990
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	73,054	17,565	55,524	64,169	382,006	2,729,124	5,839,251	5,839,251
Germany.....	15,030,138	17,055,708	20,797,683	21,505,428	34,441,021	42,943,217	46,708,804	25,343,661
Greece.....	329,031	254,134	370,708	371,200	6,023,383	42,983,227	11,850,771	5,387,067
Guatemala.....	182,860	20,984	37,598	37,598	307,709	364,770	394,794	142,878
Hawaii.....	198,206	70,783	251,497	332,803	117,893	110,832	235,957	143,701
Honduras.....	622,299	622,299	622,299	622,299	117,893	110,832	235,957	143,701
India.....	3,444,062	4,241,802	4,260,325	4,260,325	22,811,083	18,742,516	23,024,899	11,387,294
Italy.....	12,505,373	12,921,317	12,921,317	12,921,317	29,929,031	32,968,243	42,099,668	30,475,581
Japan.....	11,170,380	12,505,373	12,921,317	12,921,317	29,929,031	32,968,243	42,099,668	30,475,581
Korea.....	74	2,101	2,308	4,317	68,019	125,322	34,315	11,248
Latvia (Latvia).....	1,043	1,043	1,170,215	749,645	2,760,686	2,539,947	2,675,985	2,583,440
Mexico.....	2,372,972	1,174,087	1,170,215	749,645	425,550	2,760,686	2,539,947	2,675,985
Morocco.....	13,215	8,794,428	9,015,763	48,556	26,374,378	35,537,951	44,366,888	15,944,469
Netherlands.....	857,439	1,331,283	704,662	630,120	3,651,511	2,364,334	3,605,367	2,279,871
Dutch East Indies.....	180,267	13,848	59,592	28,135	107,270	116,414	123,580	102,204
Dutch West Indies.....	48,078	173,319	441,151	142,808	163,249	185,044	284,502	185,044
Dutch East Indies.....	2,561	3,337	3,337	28,152	53,976	72,733	66,562	61,999
Nicaragua.....	1,064,215	989,504	989,504	1,104,935	5,028,104	6,065,770	7,435,537	3,674,985
Norway.....	3,230	5,589	5,589	1,104,935	5,028,104	6,065,770	7,435,537	3,674,985
Panama.....	130,406	348,823	348,823	246,954	38,203	80,756	96,194	75,401
Paraguay.....	124,427	7,492,128	7,492,128	246,954	38,203	80,756	96,194	75,401
Persia.....	5,216,402	4,447,858	4,447,858	246,954	38,203	80,756	96,194	75,401
Peru.....	135,452	70,247	143,430	7,492,128	1,406,958	1,285,525	1,311,267	1,795,003
Poland and Danzig.....	722,279	678,030	683,114	143,430	154,814	455,975	356,759	85,234
Portugal.....	84,804	139,290	180,678	683,114	1,273,457	942,210	5,735,299	1,410,006
Azores and Madeira.....	46,947	32,364	27,308	139,290	876,114	1,054,816	943,194	1,210,116
Portuguese Africa.....	35,666	27,308	27,308	139,290	876,114	1,054,816	943,194	1,210,116
Roumania.....	73,119	236,881	909,525	2,308	2,407,206	2,424,071	2,457,492	3,738,492
Russia.....	20,335	236,881	909,525	2,308	2,407,206	2,424,071	2,457,492	3,738,492
Salvador.....	78,639	23,044	14,032	14,032	141,297	97,232	75,803	297,517
San Domingo.....	6,015,541	2,452,841	1,135,360	1,135,360	461,120	413,034	332,802	28,508
Serb-Croat-Slovene State.....	6,854	12,041	25,543	30,838	116,325	137,955	98,829	126,808
Sham.....	16,988	42,379	10,391	51,393	371,828	117,227	5,704,215	4,503,291
Spain.....	2,220,823	2,572,150	2,703,075	2,784,059	543,022	609,653	7,742,734	4,503,291
Canary Islands.....	326	7,060	5,568	5,568	185,840	131,098	7,742,734	4,503,291
Sweden.....	1,643,973	1,862,120	2,185,089	2,256,750	3,415,805	4,012,342	4,705,818	4,678,037
Switzerland.....	9,491,779	8,595,677	7,917,445	7,314,840	594,179	158,729	483,019	1,197,980
Switzerland.....	13,268	15,162	18,368	17,612	113,134	476,229	242,184	242,184
Turkey.....	526,321	574,178	496,156	496,156	62,787	62,787	146,023	82,679
United States.....	687,022,521	886,012,229	886,012,229	847,450,311	466,242,914	478,145,383	499,612,145	514,957,553
Alaska.....	173,572	171,562	145,010	177,692	311,434	411,836	411,836	515,626
Hawaii.....	309,753	316,380	332,250	332,250	38,027	79,369	37,282	37,576
Philippines.....	178,764	159,879	196,859	177,692	230,647	272,751	321,219	266,794
Porto Rico.....	15,666	3,760	17,581	17,581	914,957	851,388	977,961	877,934
Uruguay.....	55,280	80,507	66,147	66,147	7,854,391	1,628,209	1,107,631	1,094,771
Venezuela.....	190,778	213,558	701,332	598,062	2,293,876	1,497,544	1,792,549	1,286,943
Other Foreign Countries.....	91,799	238,925	279,826	268,563	286,376	514,428	729,331	1,785,033
Total, Foreign Countries.....	816,823,967	859,329,171	1,008,259,752	995,569,878	711,719,745	729,083,498	827,582,655	740,515,824
Grand Total.....	1,030,892,505	1,108,956,466	1,265,679,091	1,248,273,582	1,252,157,506	1,228,349,343	1,363,709,672	1,120,258,302

6—IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, by Principal Countries and Main Groups, Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1930

Countries from which Imported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products (except Chemicals, Fibres and Wood)	Animals and Animal Products (except Chemicals and Fibres)	Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products	Wood, Wood Products and Paper	Iron and Its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products (except Chemicals)	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Imports (Mds.)
<i>British Empire</i>										
United Kingdom	51,279,282	5,288,528	68,243,821	5,250,702	21,639,945	7,504,415	13,601,753	5,428,765	10,942,527	189,179,738
Irish Free State	27,053	851	25,353	1,008	207,481	250	243	182	5,484	267,905
Aden	12,510									12,510
Africa—British East	1,960,657		21,001							1,982,243
British South	715,781	546	61,353		19			585		1,824,025
British West	402,093	656	634							1,321,906
Bermuda	48,096	2,748	60	75	17,943	918,448	93	23,746		93,400
British East Indies—British India	3,359,289	6,008	5,073	614	6,003	66,851	62,240	5,673	162,269	9,032,740
Ceylon	2,596,170	47,274	73	893	459	166			3,407	2,600,523
Straits Settlements	1,368,793		148			104,053	200		2,938	1,536,579
Other										
British Guiana	3,850,319	180		152	43,970	86,255			1,587	3,982,493
British Honduras	336,710			2,920	590	163			340,577	340,577
British Sudan	3,414								194	3,414
British West Indies—Barbados	4,655,956									4,655,956
Jamaica	5,127,128	25,987	325	238	12,346	4,330			2,288	4,675,158
Trinidad and Tobago	2,571,890	619	56	1,608	10,288		1	10,721	28,523	5,194,293
Other	1,047,276	37,601	7,833	1,409	11,098	5,084		1,244	3,501	2,586,653
Gibraltar							87,314		6,950	1,205,809
Hong Kong	864,432	123,336	40,225	57,732	1,392	1,969	5,271	86,045	78,183	1,259,085
Iraq (Mesopotamia)	29,060			42						29,102
Malta, Cyprus and Gozo	77									77
Newfoundland										
Oceania—Australia	7,900	1,066,776	1,050	82,826	813,103	3,459	188,719	164	500	2,378,103
Fiji	2,089,197	1,575,127	494,771	26,759	1,773	485	170	2,037	21,032	4,211,351
New Zealand	3,669,785	2,544								3,672,604
Other	164,579	15,420,086	660,356	491	141	220	140	5,874	30,832	16,282,719
Palestine										
Other British Countries	16,188	1,189	5,362	814		56	80	29	999	24,717
Total British Empire	86,204,135	23,594,048	74,856,794	5,433,640	22,766,551	8,756,444	13,989,053	5,541,319	11,561,720	252,703,704
<i>Foreign Countries</i>										
Argentina	8,273,380	1,906,120	36,894	933	1,182			5,420	8,389	10,232,327
Austria	28,278	20,546	410,074	42,163	31,484	82,872	9,381	2,903	151,069	797,370
Belgium	802,556	944,051	1,431,713	340,783	3,753,767	500,715	4,469,841	582,149	196,431	13,019,006
Bolivia										
Brazil	1,679,415	7,092								1,687,707
Chile	1,415									1,415
China	1,569,934	592,904	567,712					665,711	1,200	2,977,556
Colombia	1,206,684			40,961	5,060			22,292	84,621	2,275,601
Costa Rica	136,934									136,934
Cuba	3,466,562	13,838	18,734	1,864				6,045,447	9,229	3,510,227

Czechoslovakia.....	142,476	254,630	1,291,280	103,764	101,194	935,597	25,756	847,019	3,792,389
Denmark.....	35,441	43,089	4,868	1,517	21,865	9,800	6,441	51,649	178,660
Ecuador.....	116,970	307	34,284	575		35		3,437	155,852
Egypt.....	1,051	636							636
Estonia.....	6,587,363	2,598	2	20,724	32,982	30,817	31	3,010	91,273
France.....	20,198	1,878,991	10,477,651	969,785	605,787	893,832	1,459,412	1,903,733	25,158,207
French Africa.....	126	91,608	603	64				836	113,329
French West Indies.....			390					43	561
Germany.....	7,738	3,880		100	734			52,039	64,109
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	1,778,899	888,305	4,944,829	799,985	3,370,064	1,448,941	2,968,572	3,837,200	21,506,308
Greece.....	108,495	12,283	229,248	182		143		23,913	374,368
Guatemala.....	37,588							10	77,698
Haiti.....	70,783								77,783
Honduras.....	352,424								359,895
Italy.....	1,747,591	203,175	2,208,374	54,381	15,912	267,467	143,700	229,012	4,963,694
Japan.....	1,997,735	256,928	8,193,273	128,978	12,867	547,706	114,615	1,065,993	12,537,253
Korea.....	379	541		15	578			500	1,928
Lattonia (Latvia).....	745,019	43	1,098	2,897				4,317	4,317
Mexico.....	43,880	823	3,798	107		220		3,158	749,645
Morocco.....	4,174,012	223,798	2,937,828	83,851	105,866	642,701	989,023	180,082	9,431,484
Netherlands.....	603,496		2,949				61	1,614	630,120
Dutch East Indies.....									28,135
Dutch Guiana.....						441,151		441,151	28,135
Dutch West Indies.....									441,151
Nicaragua.....	27,658		462					32	28,152
Norway.....	21,880	812,976	41,610	130,642	68,533	10,193	421	17,402	1,104,935
Panama.....									
Persia.....	4,506		240,715	8				1,591	246,654
Peru.....	1,172,268	15,687	54,443	27	3,816	6,319,833		7,492,128	143,430
Poland and Danzig.....	48,043	2,073	4,483	17,410		512		3,348	683,114
Portugal.....	358,486		136,427	303,070	242,146	6		14,490	139,290
Portuguese Africa.....	2,084			30				743	
Roumania.....	25,857	1,246		78		25		102	27,308
Russia.....	2,389	221,735		310		683,404		1,087	909,525
San Domingo.....	1,776,390		31					351	14,032
Serb-Croat-Slovene State.....	3,043	4,435	8,942	4,728		13		1,776,772	30,938
Siam.....	46,665	15,255	15,783	517,461	941	13,966		525	51,393
Spain.....	54								2,784,059
Canary Islands.....	30,006	19,222	5,495	157,174	1,561,844	19		80,109	5,968
Sweden.....	77,976	205,469	4,507,296	26,448	242,146	39,999	57,094	34,248	2,256,750
Switzerland.....	4,436	252	5,888	1,336	360	16,308	303,902	139,717	7,314,840
Syria.....	248,375		243,509	18		14	3,373	17,612	46,156
Turkey.....	98,752,133	37,392,622	71,997,597	51,736,243	284,165,760	146,263,985	20,984,916	53,888,244	847,450,916
United States.....	613	137,933		7,411	6,611	1,372	87	3,776,993	17,693
Alaska.....					2,635	100		3,668	332,950
Hawaii.....	325,586							3,678	177,474
Philippines.....	6,786		148,589	13,221				1,800	66,147
Porto Rico.....		58,780	7,367			324,781			166,147
Uruguay.....									528,962
Venezuela.....	203,254								66,147
Other Foreign Countries.....	90,575	16,815	5,410	7,955	88	245	49	5,640	304,246
Total, Foreign Countries.....	140,844,682	46,259,785	110,384,458	55,517,437	294,112,076	172,507,335	34,366,184	62,384,113	995,569,878
Grand Total Imports.....	227,048,817	69,853,833	185,241,232	60,951,077	316,878,627	186,499,388	39,907,503	73,945,833	1,248,273,582

Denmark	3,531,839	132,374	16,883	288,768	84,531	16,918	155	31,447	4,108,704
Ecuador	10,872	10,670	4,903	71,555	648			2,154	1,028,474
Egypt	308,412	42,908	95,243	485,575	2,408		1,462	2,102	1,028,530
Estonia	28,005			4,379	5			1,835	1,331,652
Finland	1,244,491	23,421	32,852	29,426	2,302,420	80	19,305	102,035	16,507,011
France	8,905,738	2,003,101	47,574	1,603,688	811,445	651,705		612,653	612,653
French Africa	72,358	10,683	104	511,989	17,519	17,519	100	16,369	557,990
French West Indies	324,598	41,822	9	93,801	44,354	16,862		87,930	5,859,251
St. Pierre and Miquelon	5,314,789	135,234	77,500	63,326	5,936	85,875	9,500	25,017	25,343,661
Germany	14,840,693	1,755,759	75,246	408,947	824,044	1,190,959	10,099	3,318	5,387,067
Greece	5,349,138	6,256	2,800	11,044	4,186	5,773	67	2,893	172,877
Guatemala	99,980	3,313	6,854	50,838	2,729	5,244		1,585	142,578
Haiti	47,859	41,753	15,286	34,881	935	279	90	9,181	143,701
Honduras	30,562	890	1,845	30,881	323,922	23,042	90	94,857	11,387,294
Italy	7,954,066	1,641,815	31,034	183,206	302,757	718,036	398,800	398,800	30,475,581
Japan	9,967,804	1,259,091	109,981	596,914	9,147,312	685,671	10,886	735	18,509
Korea	3,021	3,373	460	34	554		20	11,248	11,248
Latvia (Latvia)	2,720	4,774	3,180	63,799	652,790	17,105	1,433,898	34,841	2,583,440
Mexico	158,155	106,036	57,238	83,870	152,076	17,105	1,795	1,795	306,654
Morocco	151,502	1,203		152,076	78			37,583	15,944,469
Netherlands	10,951,412	915,099	14,133	149,572	3,581,935	115,826	1,524	2,279,871	2,279,871
Dutch East Indies	696,399	71,059	77	1,408,802	39,889	11,623	42,860	5,214	102,204
Dutch Guiana	25,177	71,373	1,642	9,441	60	452	1,100	314	284,502
Dutch West Indies	111,374	61,251	3,078	62,332	7		2,387	4,097	61,999
Nicaragua	20,665	5,907	1,807	21,018	28	145,232	4,700	32,662	3,674,985
Norway	103,352	222,419	1,887	108,130	37,941	10,785		877,780	75,401
Panama	231,004	326,264	50,153	224,383	143		7,669	11,534	148,928
Paraguay	12,770			146,294			355		1,795,003
Persia	2,279			884,064	71,264	16,592	31,250	22,495	85,234
Peru	393,575	314,276	38,304	7,500	5,258	6,502		1,033	1,410,606
Poland and Danzig	45,871	16,555	2,188	388,254	1,863			1,500	1,210,116
Portugal	925,575	92,913	233	309,202	6,605	4,911	80	3,165	449,303
Azores and Madeira	125,560	48,164	19,017	400,396	4,132	621	429,848	200	3,738,401
Portuguese Africa	211,513	4,901	1,922	2,451,413	139,137	4,118	4,118	7,946	91,432
Romania	38,568	28,006	830	49,990	5,558	190	230	230	230,350
Russia	894,928	3,559	1,957	5,547	16,949		7,681	7,681	158,898
Salvador	55,187	119,076	14,760	27,040				79	4,503,231
San Domingo	1,273		115	118,072	2,207	36,107	63,761	630,175	500,000
Serb-Croat-Slovene State	2,363		633	2,377,656	250,947			16,524	4,678,037
Spain	1,092,282	18,958	97,747	349,224	215,726	59,501	150	93,308	1,107,480
Canary Islands	40,901	8,669	6,541	155,315	585,109	2,775	437	317	242,184
Sweden	3,039,341	934,922	55,327	44,085	500	2,406	5	82,679	514,937,553
Switzerland	433,503	24,918	569	11,635,491	101,728,976	18,602,280	12,535,510	13,336,314	514,937,553
Norway	68,094	17,345	16	1,022	430,300	94	24,080	515,626	515,626
Turkey	34,647	471	375	1,022	115	15	68	3,041	266,794
United States	48,026,508	66,894,165	3,061,130	237,577,203	21,308	15,567	14,963	1,138	877,934
Alaska	551	30,068	18	4,320	103	25	24,444	4,545	1,094,771
Hawaii	219,712	29,961	72	124	18,062	141	1,478	10,771	1,286,943
Philippines	3,397	830,708	128	2,303	2,735	133	1,657	5,676	793,195
Porto Rico	368,795	116,674	5,160	525,204	18,062	131	94,990	10,771	1,286,943
Uruguay	480,953	56,474	16,698	326,374	21,851				
Venezuela	260,788		11	440,529					
Other Foreign Countries				43,488,678	133,294,831	23,679,996	15,837,691	15,571,711	740,515,824
Total, Foreign Countries	166,221,526	82,167,603	5,282,519	78,589,580	154,319,429	28,545,096	22,468,462	20,037,998	1,120,258,302
Total Exports (Canadian)	384,635,751	133,009,145	9,066,226	289,506,675					

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, Fiscal Years 1928, 1929 and 1930,
also IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES, 1929 and 1930.

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE							
PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD—							
Fruits—							
Fresh—							
Apples.....Brl.	199,223	194,620	158,420	100		190,622	154,549
	\$ 1,124,839	\$ 943,986	\$ 903,088	914		917,148	861,231
Bananas.....Bunch	3,380,790	3,589,693	3,923,944			3,531,015	1,188,351
	\$ 5,571,521	\$ 5,246,109	\$ 3,554,402			5,204,262	2,055,691
Cranberries.....Brl.	19,899	21,689	22,616			21,689	22,616
	\$ 221,260	\$ 241,371	\$ 243,982			241,371	243,978
Grape fruit.....Lb.	19,575,228	20,528,581	25,898,322		700	19,445,982	24,015,866
	\$ 941,523	\$ 911,099	\$ 1,224,229		39	883,007	1,133,036
Grapes.....Lb.	23,073,565	34,398,174	26,572,605	246,317	240,605	33,980,103	26,188,453
	\$ 1,189,124	\$ 1,620,793	\$ 1,394,126	28,782	26,106	1,573,547	1,350,786
Lemons.....Box	359,088	406,600	344,759	4,317	10,544	283,517	234,591
	\$ 1,470,633	\$ 1,835,883	\$ 1,644,398	13,326	48,533	1,330,500	1,193,351
Melons.....No.	4,512,636	5,740,367	6,529,381	325		5,735,066	6,529,351
	\$ 498,731	\$ 573,287	\$ 731,539	63		572,382	731,527
Oranges.....Box	2,498,044	2,389,369	2,911,551	8,015	58,603	2,256,797	2,708,465
	\$ 9,940,781	\$ 10,326,874	\$ 9,368,082	38,191	211,038	9,893,629	8,680,870
Peaches.....Lb.	15,725,162	20,734,458	20,003,960			20,734,458	20,003,960
	\$ 663,062	\$ 625,848	\$ 768,583			625,848	768,583
Pears.....Lb.	18,434,357	27,416,131	19,199,747	7,000		27,399,706	19,188,122
	\$ 928,565	\$ 1,020,907	\$ 1,040,148	682		1,019,863	1,039,351
Pineapples.....\$	524,489	464,774	555,799			462,056	495,290
Plums.....Bush.	205,239	268,755	251,392			268,755	251,392
	\$ 544,055	\$ 572,402	\$ 582,109			572,402	582,109
Strawberries.....Lb.	6,222,419	8,787,468	8,552,251			8,787,468	8,552,251
	\$ 832,018	\$ 1,029,277	\$ 1,024,854			1,029,277	1,024,854
Other.....\$	408,902	503,226	713,539	1,932	3,407	382,755	565,509
Total Fresh.....\$	24,859,503	25,915,836	23,778,878	83,910	289,123	24,708,047	20,726,166
Dried—							
Currants.....Lb.	6,190,608	6,122,795	4,493,344	1,160	1,684	17,396	168,263
	\$ 626,833	\$ 773,965	\$ 499,495	192	226	2,234	12,766
Dates.....Lb.	13,885,325	10,970,646	12,043,586	5,486,205	7,432,110	3,634,028	3,615,660
	\$ 815,829	\$ 664,532	\$ 603,974	236,591	300,145	341,220	316,462
Figs.....Lb.	4,775,414	4,989,470	4,586,269	876,049	332,360	1,227,507	1,094,671
	\$ 327,653	\$ 382,606	\$ 360,310	53,765	19,778	116,861	105,357
Peaches.....Lb.	1,717,632	2,384,785	1,488,416		8,750	2,384,785	1,412,494
	\$ 157,299	\$ 222,943	\$ 175,452		864	222,943	165,922
Prunes and plums.....Lb.	20,107,420	18,962,384	15,270,972			18,957,063	15,267,619
	\$ 1,140,147	\$ 1,203,085	\$ 1,329,732			1,201,600	1,328,724
Raisins.....Lb.	44,710,803	43,656,095	38,302,700	310,863	236,671	39,775,494	30,893,026
	\$ 2,965,970	\$ 2,371,556	\$ 2,433,145	25,396	16,787	1,903,387	1,572,340
Other.....\$	278,025	380,658	346,770	14,319	27,317	338,715	263,177
Total Dried.....\$	6,311,756	5,999,345	5,808,878	330,263	365,117	4,126,960	3,764,748
Otherwise Prepared—							
Canned.....Lb.	29,591,401	39,908,271	43,082,076	66,898	138,156	23,459,351	23,990,071
	\$ 2,373,780	\$ 2,978,012	\$ 3,425,966	5,190	8,369	2,032,741	2,393,448
Jellies and jams.....Lb.	2,288,592	1,877,195	2,365,507	1,061,771	1,256,632	244,117	203,377
	\$ 334,862	\$ 330,019	\$ 392,195	141,892	161,094	52,908	37,326
Other.....\$	299,309	443,105	408,870	31,016	22,603	85,015	77,775
Total Prepared.....\$	3,007,951	3,751,136	4,227,031	178,098	192,066	2,170,664	2,508,549
Fruit juices and syrups...Gal.							
	114,131	130,940	758,247	8,364	19,457	83,857	678,955
	\$ 200,076	\$ 210,156	\$ 463,095	24,013	31,519	159,883	393,276
Total Fruits.....\$	34,379,286	35,876,473	34,277,882	616,284	877,825	31,165,554	27,392,739
Nuts—							
Cocoanuts.....No.	8,375,017	9,050,925	7,372,409			110,980	61,587
	\$ 188,251	\$ 201,747	\$ 150,517			5,743	3,498
Cocoanut, desiccated.....Lb.	2,643,865	2,280,850	3,330,565	49,191	21,442	3,465	7,143
	\$ 193,226	\$ 162,955	\$ 200,805	4,146	1,317	495	872
Almonds, not shelled.....Lb.	811,575	1,106,981	867,542			39,228	59,520
	\$ 107,615	\$ 148,199	\$ 124,081		50	9,879	9,873
Brazil nuts, not shelled.....Lb.	1,050,456	1,238,335	1,562,262	279,170	332,581	755,905	926,075
	\$ 170,738	\$ 198,986	\$ 153,504	41,950	34,243	121,452	102,566
Peanuts, not shelled.....Lb.	7,008,618	8,152,410	7,170,068			1,645,706	1,817,363
	\$ 339,734	\$ 481,834	\$ 354,051			166,845	155,559
Walnuts, not shelled.....Lb.	2,025,443	1,703,593	1,753,736	1,630	934	473,948	741,034
	\$ 224,521	\$ 250,194	\$ 239,555	242	154	109,609	129,206
Other, not shelled.....Lb.	1,638,665	1,912,467	1,485,059	120	13,165	2,016,904	294,440
	\$ 197,274	\$ 212,475	\$ 167,332	15	1,746	245,808	50,818
Almonds, shelled.....Lb.	2,028,890	2,029,952	2,213,777	115,521	114,073	65,085	23,694
	\$ 791,361	\$ 723,946	\$ 756,242	56,755	52,200	37,009	13,255
Other shelled.....Lb.	20,876,381	21,627,585	24,165,244	238,627	382,552	6,961,830	7,503,206
	\$ 2,845,310	\$ 2,793,951	\$ 2,949,022	87,141	128,296	907,378	1,046,707
Total Nuts.....\$	5,058,030	5,175,287	5,095,109	190,249	218,006	1,603,718	1,512,154

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION; ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD							
<i>—Con.</i>							
Vegetables—							
Onions..... \$	548,521	760,375	646,011	77,009	71,690	275,472	307,155
Potatoes (except sweet) Cwt.	300,886	473,351	769,777			472,971	769,401
..... \$	799,039	540,807	1,346,332			539,803	1,345,479
Tomatoes, fresh..... Bush.	571,277	745,051	631,972	14	82	600,871	525,786
..... \$	1,550,102	1,900,054	1,955,100	94	560	1,457,989	1,650,338
Other fresh..... \$	3,171,616	3,737,033	4,326,703	4,151	2,385	3,644,273	4,201,568
Dried..... \$	5,786	4,019	11,217	21		3,700	11,095
Canned..... Lb.	16,443,572	20,356,467	24,085,829	898	13,617	14,210,283	16,826,833
..... \$	1,441,089	1,752,644	2,106,447	165	1,660	1,169,546	1,392,824
Sauces and pickles..... Gal.	497,528	474,163	454,566	167,184	142,084	152,179	175,720
..... \$	659,396	604,396	628,529	268,929	256,496	247,211	287,985
Total Vegetables..... \$	8,175,549	9,299,328	11,020,339	350,369	332,791	7,337,994	9,196,444
Grains and Farinaceous Products—							
Grains—							
Beans..... Bush.	430,880	327,828	226,405	13,367	13,746	73,264	30,141
..... \$	962,585	1,128,112	807,859	60,326	55,071	322,729	187,519
Corn..... Bush.	14,991,064	14,128,888	14,839,040		54	9,583,974	9,153,016
..... \$	13,057,832	13,792,143	14,149,266		161	9,346,215	8,785,681
Oats..... Bush.	3,092,999	3,036,756	3,725,948	1,276	1,963	3,035,480	3,723,985
..... \$	1,784,698	1,546,329	1,875,865	1,731	2,186	1,544,595	1,873,679
Rice..... Cwt.	675,842	592,879	578,807	14,036	1,424	198,313	194,496
..... \$	2,357,982	1,891,053	1,895,785	44,153	5,772	584,239	648,049
Other..... \$	488,760	1,109,773	2,283,707	25,307	43,903	995,085	1,855,355
Milled Products—							
Cornmeal..... Brl.	43,402	46,749	50,156			46,749	50,156
..... \$	216,937	234,892	239,538			234,892	239,538
Wheat flour..... Brl.	69,733	75,432	88,077	136	496	75,246	87,538
..... \$	530,160	540,853	600,338	1,234	6,471	539,037	593,328
Other..... \$	285,958	492,982	625,924	28,237	32,649	444,655	571,278
Prepared Foods and Bakery Products—							
Biscuits..... Lb.	3,588,008	3,724,962	3,569,592	1,558,495	1,624,113	1,987,128	1,787,481
..... \$	453,786	505,687	492,769	211,636	228,518	262,432	232,667
Cereal foods, prepared \$	278,633	306,873	330,078	22,954	16,122	282,269	308,212
Macaroni, etc..... Lb.	2,095,189	3,074,380	3,366,436	522	794	2,817,834	2,694,150
..... \$	196,500	265,170	262,773	71	83	246,670	218,869
Other..... \$	475,474	386,601	579,455	149,830	204,802	234,643	373,607
Other grains and farin- aceous products—							
Malt..... Lb.	32,524,599	41,195,472	26,139,077	49,656	22,512	40,881,816	25,951,335
..... \$	981,491	1,293,830	692,544	3,152	1,223	1,276,278	682,769
Sago and tapioca..... Lb.	3,379,833	3,975,002	2,931,104	5,769	29,581	158,556	454,497
..... \$	133,080	157,149	122,284	352	1,633	28,541	41,827
Other..... \$	154,566	85,563	124,486	8,256	9,707	50,059	83,421
Total Grains and Farin- aceous Products..... \$	22,358,442	23,737,007	25,082,671	557,239	608,301	16,390,339	16,695,799
Oils, Vegetable, for Food—							
Cocoonut oil, n.o.p..... Gal.	36,970	81,795	71,147	56,290	56,163	25,263	14,984
..... \$	47,996	93,976	80,264	61,503	61,972	32,208	18,292
Cotton seed oil for can- ning fish..... Gal.	90,416	127,074	134,531	126,955	134,130	119	221
..... \$	89,616	110,650	119,817	110,505	119,577	145	240
Cotton seed oil, n.o.p. Gal.	15,884	51,623	52,506	14,395	29,411	36,928	32,495
..... \$	22,795	50,739	49,932	13,060	24,245	37,365	25,614
Olive oil, n.o.p..... Gal.	283,493	354,702	359,358	1,354	1,282	19,125	21,062
..... \$	552,420	615,805	574,381	2,973	2,534	35,297	38,003
Palm oil, bleached, and shea butter..... Lb.	68,518						
..... \$	5,619						
Peanut and soya bean oil, n.o.p..... Gal.	87,454	126,408	135,551	71,164	77,457	2,548	5,488
..... \$	90,202	120,290	117,501	58,714	60,977	2,853	6,455
Total Oils, Vegetable, for Food..... \$	808,648	991,460	941,895	246,755	269,305	107,868	88,052
Sugar and its Products—							
Candy (incl. chocolate) Lb.	4,891,600	4,903,326	5,554,293	3,299,540	3,515,176	1,075,638	1,331,441
..... \$	1,030,678	962,965	1,027,731	633,525	633,820	205,386	237,668
Molasses, 56 degrees or less, imported under Preferential tariff..... Gal.	5,098,890	4,507,093	4,586,160				
..... \$	2,212,249	1,692,874	1,536,137				

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD							
—Con.							
Sugar and its Products—Con.							
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S.....Cwt.	8,947,779	8,191,708	8,057,423		4	181,532	448
\$	31,475,335	25,309,147	20,310,269		10	399,142	1,243
Sugar, above No. 16...Cwt.	722,814	829,760	1,413,904	52	33	57,536	49,902
\$	3,245,527	2,874,108	3,950,400	580	375	227,302	175,638
Other.....\$	857,889	918,222	1,162,619	114,951	93,350	724,064	1,015,961
Total Sugar, etc.....\$	38,821,678	31,757,316	27,987,156	749,056	727,555	1,555,894	1,430,810
Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Spices—							
Cocoa—							
Cocoa beans, not roasted, crushed, or ground.....Cwt.	177,783	158,013	189,067	15,736	19,963	31,664	26,152
\$	2,687,097	1,942,164	1,971,066	190,736	204,747	420,521	312,008
Cocoa butter.....Lb.	5,408,622	5,073,480	5,867,169	282,135	337,348	1,548,869	163,360
\$	1,916,510	1,586,814	1,476,402	97,787	105,281	489,053	43,446
Other.....\$	185,287	273,524	203,957	88,156	12,732	110,466	121,284
Coffee and Chicory—							
Coffee, green.....Lb.	27,126,506	25,126,041	28,660,517	3,219,477	2,508,577	42,658	97,690
\$	5,667,068	5,856,317	5,924,635	830,481	620,318	10,758	17,337
Other coffee and chicory.....\$	543,039	646,971	725,084	28,969	34,444	607,336	673,781
Spices—							
Ginger, unground.....Lb.	732,336	425,504	474,808	84,469	80,488	15,718	19,527
\$	59,476	48,542	55,425	9,350	9,952	3,102	3,072
Mustard, ground.....Lb.	918,371	1,156,507	903,292	285,022	669,853	331,485	231,639
\$	375,128	477,645	344,392	441,504	316,360	36,151	27,820
Vanilla beans, crude.....Lb.	53,326	56,742	79,621	10	10	49,250	60,665
\$	125,817	107,966	132,699	395	14	97,365	105,776
Other spices.....\$	927,094	946,486	966,485	253,175	226,520	149,556	106,143
Total Spices.....\$	1,487,515	1,580,639	1,499,001	704,414	552,846	286,474	242,811
Tea.....Lb.	38,658,494	39,425,956	38,102,925	16,245,586	15,424,517	53,277	84,294
\$	12,310,414	11,752,521	10,694,379	5,282,578	4,819,006	25,387	38,267
Yeast.....Lb.	2,167,396	2,188,237	2,455,984	1,588	4,019	2,185,968	2,430,934
\$	408,346	357,503	399,406	416	688	356,296	396,303
Other Vegetable Products, Mainly Food—							
Hops.....Lb.	2,068,895	2,399,294	2,802,861	198,482	226,684	1,625,829	1,442,831
\$	709,344	682,493	580,162	25,680	22,485	445,441	307,249
Liquorice paste.....Lb.	1,640,179	1,580,246	1,546,889	224	3,732	1,580,022	1,543,157
\$	232,177	223,746	218,836	60	441	2,258,686	218,395
Malt extract.....Lb.	4,022,855	3,865,045	4,431,746	397,685	574,415	3,466,700	3,857,135
\$	309,151	304,492	352,345	25,946	52,573	278,533	299,718
All other agricultural and vegetable products, mainly food...\$	209,481	220,803	238,478	54,061	43,172	157,573	183,777
Total Agricult'l and Vegetable Products—A. Mainly Food.\$	136,267,062	132,264,858	128,688,803	10,039,236	9,500,516	61,572,891	59,170,374
B. OTHER THAN FOOD—							
Beverages, Alcoholic—							
Brewed (beer, etc.)....Gal.	234,701	242,100	259,003	199,704	209,860	519	5,949
\$	428,673	495,531	541,961	405,622	436,923	1,004	5,624
Distilled spirits....Pf. Gal.	2,374,885	2,604,769	2,446,800	1,934,302	1,792,887	1,729	1,174
\$	42,033,919	44,750,649	41,283,758	39,733,695	36,823,682	4,221	3,007
Wines—							
Non-sparkling.....Gal.	911,225	990,569	1,138,633	24,907	38,131	33	27
\$	1,754,683	1,977,598	2,145,446	166,470	237,621	334	193
Sparkling.....\$	1,682,912	1,620,333	1,055,322	9,149	10,036		
Total Beverages.....\$	45,900,187	48,844,111	45,026,487	40,314,836	37,508,162	5,559	8,814
Gums and Resins—							
Chicle gum, crude.....Lb.	1,186,255	1,229,885	1,420,817	1,450		810,436	835,391
\$	553,605	552,407	655,824	381		344,101	347,916
Lac, crude.....Lb.	15,169	19,430	17,363	5	49	18,436	16,453
\$	773,247	900,097	740,637	234	2,677	853,938	705,063
Resin or rosin.....Cwt.	334,544	304,921	344,937	52	387	303,214	343,394
\$	1,093,382	1,097,223	1,208,210	1,404	5,732	1,084,050	1,189,375
Other.....\$	706,686	798,816	826,920	34,176	43,686	674,755	710,513
Total Gums and Resins \$	3,126,920	3,348,543	3,431,591	36,195	52,095	2,956,844	2,952,967
Oilcake and meal.....Cwt.	113,218	162,851	276,881			151,834	246,383
\$	229,469	359,973	548,642	15		337,785	480,012

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—B. OTHER THAN FOOD—Con.							
Oils, Vegetable, Not Food—							
Chinawood.....Cwt.	45,066	55,335	61,861		4	52,701	61,222
\$	726,472	708,937	813,937		126	672,536	789,985
Cocoanut, palm, etc.,							
not edible, etc., for							
mfr. of soap.....Gal.	3,377,856	3,241,587	2,874,972	49,156	112,931	3,137,831	2,624,432
\$	2,525,341	2,384,627	2,143,817	42,367	85,859	2,295,071	1,957,686
Cotton seed, crude, for							
refining.....Cwt.	623,148	302,197	400,853	47,686	138,616	253,971	259,152
\$	5,244,106	2,449,817	2,975,394	346,200	961,700	2,100,209	1,985,153
Essential (except pepper-							
mint and eucalyptus).Lb.	554,415	485,654	542,278	81,938	94,171	246,390	302,879
\$	854,984	833,657	1,014,216	141,040	188,024	373,255	495,571
Eucalyptus.....Lb.	17,800	23,245	17,766	113	159	840	990
\$	9,430	8,833	6,837	130	71	516	317
Flaxseed or linseed.....Lb.	725,084	705,433	1,832,998	412,589	1,159,900	274,560	437,424
\$	68,828	66,977	190,549	30,314	101,621	34,741	65,530
Peanut for refining for							
edible purposes.....Cwt.	52,148	206,288	321,924	48,153	99,498	51,405	99,839
\$	478,201	1,740,035	2,587,498	423,810	747,436	421,129	733,618
Other.....\$	985,375	1,624,838	1,570,008	225,373	274,950	1,278,851	1,136,968
Total Oils, Vegetable,							
Not Food.....\$	10,892,737	9,817,721	11,302,256	1,209,234	2,359,787	7,176,308	7,164,969
Plants, trees, shrubs and							
vines.....\$	1,490,115	1,792,171	1,913,447	67,552	82,033	520,716	558,430
Rubber—							
Raw (incl. balata).....Lb.	58,203,865	77,716,879	73,339,973	420,326	9,251	72,629,616	70,003,561
\$	21,392,409	17,415,202	14,715,267	79,530	4,674	16,450,361	14,052,161
Recovered.....Cwt.	102,187	178,598	170,868	5		178,593	170,868
\$	873,243	1,249,060	1,148,065	6		1,249,054	1,148,065
Thread.....Lb.	237,023	228,701	263,199	20,200	32,203	208,443	230,996
\$	298,053	240,635	249,924	20,893	31,452	219,692	218,472
Pneumatic tire casings,							
n.o.p.....No.	21,381	20,908	21,082	759	657	20,146	19,808
\$	264,721	238,170	285,343	3,531	7,626	234,602	274,554
Inner tubes, n.o.p.....No.	45,795	21,019	3,871	40	40	20,979	3,731
\$	88,580	31,238	9,882	316	119	30,922	9,555
Other tires.....\$	36,710	58,080	66,604	5,824	7,617	44,592	48,436
Other rubber.....\$	3,717,348	3,858,598	3,550,231	587,674	525,094	3,103,030	2,834,797
Total Rubber.....\$	26,671,064	23,090,983	20,025,316	697,774	576,582	21,332,253	18,586,040
Seeds—							
Clover.....Lb.	2,138,336	1,907,818	1,350,598	1,193,854	552,242	640,320	786,136
\$	498,081	346,280	235,283	209,378		124,698	136,556
Flax.....Bush.	313,830	399,964	1,558,983	179		20,290	50,046
\$	576,441	715,358	3,190,199	1,282		33,945	94,992
Timothy.....Lb.	8,247,363	7,220,905	8,054,238			7,194,155	8,054,238
\$	408,676	448,339	543,873			444,656	543,873
Other.....\$	797,338	732,674	1,091,900	149,688	246,592	407,906	547,771
Total Seeds.....\$	2,280,536	2,242,651	5,061,255	360,348	342,666	1,011,205	1,323,192
Tobacco—							
Unmanufactured.....Lb.	18,475,772	18,726,618	17,113,472	44,909	2,088	17,441,819	15,878,880
\$	7,018,880	6,766,285	6,471,626	55,630	1,654	5,618,975	5,363,843
Cut.....Lb.	337,130	317,921	318,400	124,321	114,046	168,756	177,180
\$	673,376	636,091	609,376	430,460	393,212	192,519	202,452
Other manufactured....\$	508,860	536,447	540,362	292,155	316,890	83,940	94,555
Total Tobacco.....\$	8,201,116	7,938,823	7,621,364	778,245	711,756	5,895,434	5,660,650
Other Agric. and Veget.							
Products, Not Food—							
Broom corn.....\$	377,883	427,636	462,254	166		425,035	462,254
Hay.....Ton	8,484	5,380	4,502			5,380	4,502
\$	129,035	83,192	61,715			83,192	61,715
Starch, including corn							
starch, potato starch,							
potato flour, etc.....Lb.	6,566,004	7,169,134	7,209,087	201,863	146,596	3,474,743	3,231,275
\$	303,952	355,357	277,185	11,966	9,693	228,533	165,820
Tar, pine, crude.....Gal.	424,337	466,634	438,921	9,726	4,748	420,161	344,329
\$	108,446	122,409	113,984	1,608	893	111,360	91,660
Turpentine, spirits of...Gal.	995,395	1,081,359	1,172,082	2,573	159	1,078,294	1,171,338
\$	587,422	596,445	612,572	1,527	261	594,346	611,517
Other agric. and veg.							
products, not food....\$	1,619,616	1,845,371	1,901,946	151,859	134,838	1,416,011	1,447,819
Total Agric. and Veg.							
Products—B. Other							
than Food.....\$	101,918,498	100,865,386	98,360,014	43,631,325	41,778,766	42,094,581	39,581,759
Total Vegetable Pro-							
ducts (A. and B.)....\$	238,185,560	233,130,244	227,048,817	53,670,561	51,279,282	103,667,472	98,752,133

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS							
Animals—							
For exhibition..... \$	1,381,411	1,846,726	1,565,629	1,400	7,000	1,845,326	1,558,629
For improvement of stock..... \$	698,414	738,119	737,405	242,486	208,579	493,891	496,545
Other..... \$	426,785	519,508	499,720	51,077	45,593	461,114	435,154
Bone dust, charred bone and bone ash..... Cwt.	57,688	59,075	47,295	16,447	12,157	32,824	25,755
..... \$	183,459	194,336	151,013	54,733	24,346	112,910	87,912
Bone, ivory and shell products, n.o.p. \$	300,070	303,232	307,328	17,733	15,264	227,902	235,772
Feathers and quills..... \$	207,168	316,696	266,145	97,081	90,456	138,297	113,367
Fishery Products, n.o.p.—							
Fresh—							
Halibut..... Lb.	1,771,212	1,578,063	1,171,048			650,558	100,413
..... \$	180,125	169,649	134,736			64,048	7,659
Oysters, shelled..... Gal.	126,569	152,474	138,085			132,474	138,085
..... \$	330,911	381,524	360,596			381,524	360,596
Oysters, other..... \$	25,283	24,954	26,590			24,810	25,113
Other fresh fish..... \$	310,161	408,165	418,873	2,995	1,074	227,869	194,274
Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled, n.o.p.—							
Cod, dried..... Lb.	8,021,943	4,123,777	3,329,689			4,557	5,340
..... \$	367,724	233,654	174,581			572	627
Cod, other..... Lb.	3,753,400	4,050,090	3,618,195	32,526		11,968	9,104
..... \$	141,651	166,970	152,004	3,606		1,567	1,075
Herrings, pickled..... Lb.	6,015,830	6,363,141	5,358,588	1,237,405	1,101,651	644,888	507,642
..... \$	259,164	312,819	251,108	91,422	72,662	62,550	34,169
Herrings, smoked..... Lb.	662,839	497,080	336,278	206,909	313,332	30,092	6,934
..... \$	59,755	47,183	38,641	22,796	35,809	4,549	825
Other fish, dried, etc. \$	203,353	197,558	214,430	5,408	10,842	36,042	38,050
Canned—							
Sardines, 8 oz. or less Box	7,319,532	8,342,256	8,593,229	56,155	86,766	58,037	127,670
..... \$	619,452	651,451	706,717	3,589	7,114	6,522	11,296
Sardines, other..... Box	113,412	145,214	415,881	1,942	180,739	13,070	51,004
..... \$	27,853	37,590	59,091	245	17,069	2,450	6,136
Other canned fish..... \$	571,095	820,716	937,554	112,510	110,655	403,914	442,878
Other fishery products. \$	193,488	232,804	220,510	8,971	7,441	103,656	116,905
Total Fishery Pro- ducts, n.o.p. \$	3,290,015	3,685,037	3,695,431	251,542	262,666	1,320,073	1,239,603
Furs and Fur Skins—							
Unmanufactured—							
Undressed (including marine)..... \$	13,289,863	14,069,793	8,476,711	874,341	611,781	11,862,535	7,205,964
(Other)..... \$	3,206,456	2,836,391	3,181,257	200,546	161,859	1,185,205	1,669,862
Manufactured..... \$	157,522	259,656	295,981	36,186	38,974	194,985	201,684
Total Furs and Fur Skins \$	16,653,821	17,165,840	11,953,949	1,111,073	812,614	13,242,725	9,077,510
Hides and Skins—							
Calf..... Cwt.	88,507	60,580	67,715		1,907	55,737	59,475
..... \$	2,461,515	1,929,292	1,754,982		25,778	1,767,450	1,547,543
Cattle..... Cwt.	534,816	384,367	309,115	3,852	5,155	275,789	259,266
..... \$	10,324,681	8,613,120	5,460,207	75,350	73,203	6,099,308	3,713,055
Sheep..... Cwt.	38,811	35,874	35,624	1,029	114	32,611	33,674
..... \$	990,881	1,086,080	916,766	29,456	5,104	991,438	865,753
Other..... Cwt.	16,536	26,952	13,988	577	888	13,998	10,415
..... \$	363,261	800,729	270,120	11,074	24,604	427,870	141,584
Total Hides and Skins..... Cwt.	678,670	507,773	486,442	5,458	8,064	378,135	362,830
..... \$	14,140,338	12,429,221	8,402,075	115,880	128,689	9,286,066	6,267,935
Leather—							
Unmanufactured..... \$	5,960,105	6,009,148	5,919,500	1,280,952	1,170,663	4,637,927	4,679,656
Manufactured—							
Boots and shoes—							
Pegged, etc..... Pair	50,369	31,705	39,136	1,393	760	30,312	38,347
..... \$	76,693	47,657	56,491	2,134	1,358	45,523	55,060
Men's..... Pair	337,534	275,937	319,780	191,099	210,936	80,668	102,352
..... \$	1,018,232	943,269	1,017,428	680,259	721,585	256,927	285,000
Women's..... Pair	359,917	471,964	554,150	49,104	47,631	369,165	421,680
..... \$	1,205,218	1,598,989	1,734,942	93,210	87,482	1,355,865	1,432,055
Children's..... Pair	75,005	84,367	94,107	59,252	49,371	24,258	42,182
..... \$	64,225	78,476	83,606	55,330	46,124	21,888	33,868
Gloves and mitts..... \$	883,059	1,064,406	1,550,022	136,978	156,621	15,999	18,009
Other..... \$	1,310,562	1,256,084	1,175,342	315,289	264,503	901,755	849,134
Total Leather..... \$	10,518,094	10,998,029	11,537,331	2,564,152	2,448,336	7,235,884	7,352,782
Bristles, animal..... Lb.	260,994	273,835	279,978	8,349	6,338	226,826	222,383
..... \$	364,226	385,401	439,417	11,973	11,993	329,557	359,934
Hair and mfrs. of, n.o.p. \$	194,460	324,699	447,712	23,454	10,746	257,123	379,978

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS							
—Con.							
Meats—							
Beef, fresh..... Lb.	331,928	3,292,158	4,536,114	132,084	303,655	124,831	191,286
Beef, fresh..... \$	73,499	309,643	452,602	12,080	31,491	58,873	82,516
Mutton, fresh..... Lb.	2,295,163	4,003,484	4,979,227		39,884	574,400	459,233
Mutton, fresh..... \$	362,926	563,080	661,687		4,249	134,882	111,715
Pork, fresh..... Lb.	1,137,362	523,876	1,179,597			523,876	1,179,597
Pork, fresh..... \$	185,532	85,605	178,696			85,605	178,696
Other fresh meats..... \$	169,401	173,809	190,165	60,100	27,418	107,652	150,389
Bacon and hams..... Lb.	2,883,011	2,878,599	7,721,635	1,658	1,178	2,876,625	7,720,204
Bacon and hams..... \$	349,318	380,831	1,121,957	712	589	379,994	1,121,267
Canned meats..... Lb.	4,022,968	5,918,875	7,029,956	637,485	252,024	395,996	512,710
Canned meats..... \$	558,630	802,422	932,488	99,526	59,784	75,333	96,443
Pork, barrelled in brine Lb.	7,758,322	9,895,648	11,574,669			9,893,248	11,566,469
Pork, barrelled in brine \$	896,070	1,152,035	1,299,418			1,151,676	1,298,312
Pork, dry salted..... Lb.	788,053	1,229,143	1,809,151			1,229,143	1,809,031
Pork, dry salted..... \$	101,589	171,908	251,508			171,908	251,489
Sausage..... Lb.	458,620	496,316	594,500	64		490,625	588,232
Sausage..... \$	164,018	180,717	220,488	29		178,376	218,775
Soups, all kinds..... \$	1,464,731	1,850,607	1,974,052	1,512	2,302	1,847,074	1,955,277
Other meats..... \$	259,821	234,322	316,412	103,720	126,038	91,333	170,100
Total Meats..... \$	4,585,535	5,904,979	7,599,473	277,679	251,871	4,282,706	5,634,979
Milk and its Products—							
Butter..... Lb.	15,626,007	25,609,915	41,919,372	610,570	1,128,673	46,681	176,905
Butter..... \$	5,532,910	9,028,528	14,471,688	228,512	413,369	21,474	76,814
Cheese..... Lb.	1,669,992	1,936,196	2,063,898	75,768	194,885	357,281	386,370
Cheese..... \$	570,141	572,049	627,107	28,938	58,357	135,204	135,468
Other..... \$	76,608	90,600	116,443	5,766	2,584	40,496	60,100
Oils, Fats, Greases and Waxes—							
Cod liver oil..... Gal.	251,480	181,566	210,183	2,440	7,179	14,567	8,757
Cod liver oil..... \$	248,563	204,872	179,717	3,344	6,615	16,364	12,222
Grease, rough, for mfr. of soap and oils..... Cwt.	142,065	122,389	156,330		2,446	112,470	139,612
Grease, rough, for mfr. of soap and oils..... \$	1,130,155	1,052,082	1,251,280		19,714	972,775	1,119,678
Lard..... Lb.	453,938	948,271	948,204	96	48	948,175	948,143
Lard..... \$	48,676	110,405	95,728	19	10	110,386	95,715
Lard compound..... Lb.	1,075,009	1,510,132	651,797	22,400	11,550	1,374,756	301,470
Lard compound..... \$	88,959	144,243	60,700	2,416	1,139	131,975	29,716
Other..... \$	415,104	434,585	453,427	12,365	17,059	297,118	282,878
Total Oils, Fats, etc.. \$	1,931,457	1,946,187	2,020,852	18,144	44,537	1,528,618	1,540,209
Other Animal Products—							
Eggs in shell..... Doz.	1,000,278	1,138,207	2,853,677	13,542	48	1,078,258	2,796,383
Eggs in shell..... \$	476,605	395,513	950,357	3,031	281	380,323	936,422
Eggs, n.o.p..... Lb.	1,625,956	2,861,183	686,003	722,161	3,588	412,150	496,667
Eggs, n.o.p..... \$	402,790	651,541	329,971	120,992	1,632	112,879	226,133
Gelatine..... Lb.	1,350,782	1,698,167	1,763,807	296,785	326,084	298,465	264,452
Gelatine..... \$	472,630	590,706	658,832	67,525	74,633	230,422	203,688
Glue, powdered or sheet..... Lb.	3,245,594	3,201,625	4,454,439	2,126,674	2,145,469	537,190	810,672
Glue, powdered or sheet..... \$	367,734	371,436	498,159	250,521	237,632	66,336	109,502
Glue, other..... \$	68,450	72,129	64,169	10,224	11,465	60,340	51,825
Sausage casings..... \$	2,121,092	2,163,664	1,547,994			223,072	220,471
Other..... \$	825,808	967,578	965,633	110,535	125,885	621,517	591,890
Total Animals and Animal Products... \$	65,790,021	71,661,754	69,853,833	5,664,451	5,288,528	42,654,255	37,392,622
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—							
Cotton—							
Raw, and linters merely ginned..... Lb.	146,224,621	151,126,982	126,069,888	15,954	332,455	150,839,641	125,432,749
Raw, and linters merely ginned..... \$	25,628,102	29,069,275	22,243,795	3,343	73,134	29,027,014	22,123,264
Other unmanufactured.. \$	72,349	264,332	197,141	617	1,721	261,701	193,228
Yarn, Thread and Cordage—							
Rovings, yarns and warps, singles, not exceeding No. 40..... Lb.	66,080	175,725	262,711	102,967	48,517	72,758	214,194
Rovings, yarns and warps, singles, not exceeding No. 40..... \$	30,184	71,507	112,653	43,149	25,662	28,358	86,991
Rovings, yarns, etc., for sewing, packaging, etc., n.o.p..... Lb.		788,937	616,596	173,991	149,783	550,806	443,057
Rovings, yarns, etc., for sewing, packaging, etc., n.o.p..... \$		462,643	336,120	108,208	72,169	327,672	252,764
Crochet and knitting Lb.	86,466	52,376	70,803	850	805	5,374	1,968
Crochet and knitting \$	192,770	145,267	119,185	1,065	1,325	7,716	2,442
Cords and twine, n.o.p. Lb.	363,142	268,664	321,838	107,662	139,189	169,238	170,209
Cords and twine, n.o.p. \$	113,745	105,119	100,685	28,480	30,477	76,230	68,730

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—Con.							
Cotton—Con.							
Yarn, Thread and Cordage							
—Con.							
Sewing thread on							
spools..... \$	69,220	88,252	62,524	9,019	2,750	58,378	45,152
Yarn, etc., No. 40 and							
finer..... \$	3,118,986	3,506,944	3,025,486	1,161,187	989,920	2,338,505	2,035,566
Yarns for mfr. of							
thread..... \$	2,523,134	2,830,701	2,590,195	951,227	741,663	1,875,687	1,848,532
Other yarn, warp, etc. \$	1,218,111	654,774	705,249	458,836	453,502	272,828	250,427
Piece Goods—							
Not bleached..... Yd.	28,772,857	45,244,920	34,847,538	8,659,477	5,981,914	36,482,811	28,787,373
Canton flannels, etc..... Yd.	2,603,026	4,965,271	4,369,275	885,553	633,677	4,060,918	3,717,540
Plain shirtings, etc..... Yd.	1,335,961	1,165,790	546,560	385,695	417,893	779,467	122,727
Bleached or mercer-							
ized..... Yd.	191,514	180,803	115,204	107,002	100,151	73,669	14,965
Printed, n.o.p..... Yd.	2,047,315	1,254,738	1,158,971	872,944	449,971	351,070	708,464
Yarn or piece dyed..... Yd.	318,944	187,124	180,483	131,815	63,627	51,074	116,673
With cut pile (velvet							
eens and corduroys) Yd.	11,537,422	13,467,440	17,114,597	6,676,947	6,690,034	6,503,672	10,155,121
Other piece goods..... \$	1,578,627	1,840,278	1,820,857	1,012,796	1,051,594	771,286	711,221
Lace and Embroidery—							
Embroideries..... \$	11,989,276	18,933,308	21,669,931	8,339,879	7,148,496	9,875,889	13,857,658
Lace, net and mfrs..... \$	2,308,691	3,475,321	3,777,415	1,677,236	1,384,481	1,620,746	2,209,219
Wearing Apparel—							
Socks and stockings of							
vegetable fibre Doz. pr.	36,917,801	33,511,827	28,481,288	16,684,921	13,762,158	14,599,442	12,199,743
Shirts, not knitted... Doz.	7,942,071	6,814,141	5,640,783	3,392,417	2,642,444	2,698,846	2,152,525
Other clothing..... \$	1,711,505	2,346,448	1,926,984	1,481,472	1,337,479	486,774	310,132
Manufactures, n.o.p.—							
Blankets, household... No.	1,171,534	1,548,547	1,172,813	802,239	704,130	402,393	231,582
Curtains..... \$	1,371,711	428,825	436,324	193,514	217,708	230,894	213,549
Handkerchiefs..... \$	209,749	142,307	172,988	37,237	63,600	8,721	12,198
Quilts, etc., not colour-							
ed..... No.	2,064,045	1,331,008	1,433,069	707,236	628,774	252,707	351,806
Sheets and pillow							
cases, not coloured. \$	561,441	619,434	592,453	11,051	19,090	397,788	305,895
Other manufactures. \$	871,870	730,514	686,141	29,860	51,441	524,958	404,113
Total Cotton..... \$	6,245	7,056	15,417	3,132	3,215	3,248	11,784
Flax, Hemp and Jute—							
Hemp, dressed or un-							
dressed..... Cwt.	67,640	86,911	140,777	43,603	41,498	35,406	91,640
Other raw flax, etc..... \$	1,334,876	1,537,282	1,700,888	446,352	402,368	832,248	1,000,095
Rovings, yarns, etc., for							
weaving or for insula-							
ting wire..... \$	420,612	351,897	341,764	19,127	33,481	234,806	247,223
Fabrics, flax, not							
bleached..... Yd.	406,126	601,764	526,236	17,644	26,645	218,898	178,378
Fabrics, flax, printed,							
dyed or coloured..... Yd.	1,385,768	1,096,139	1,192,755	299,068	253,045	120,910	90,946
Fabrics, flax, bleached,							
or mercerized..... Yd.	455,004	175,549	145,825	145,442	133,718	20,018	7,437
Fabrics, woven, jute..... Yd.	357,963	394,999	444,969	371,371	429,376	21,285	10,108
Other flax, hemp, jute..... \$	3,778,340	3,541,303	3,215,292	1,019,740	836,715	2,244,670	12,920
Total Flax, etc..... \$	58,279,600	63,293,783	54,065,055	13,616,887	11,843,311	46,266,761	2,103,059
Flax, Hemp and Jute—							
Hemp, dressed or un-							
dressed..... Cwt.	99,503	27,390	42,620			24,431	37,143
Other raw flax, etc..... \$	1,106,248	234,103	358,827			205,949	306,438
Rovings, yarns, etc., for							
weaving or for insula-							
ting wire..... \$	172,580	168,026	183,976	11,750	9,846	157,077	171,650
Fabrics, flax, not							
bleached..... Yd.	3,956,563	2,834,112	2,883,627	1,819,437	2,295,906	944,402	538,369
Fabrics, flax, printed,							
dyed or coloured..... Yd.	497,747	507,839	544,568	334,943	449,539	148,899	81,586
Fabrics, flax, bleached,							
or mercerized..... Yd.	269,794	267,144	255,215	244,878	235,465	15,692	16,965
Other yarn, thread, etc. \$	342,757	333,043	293,787	311,534	268,228	17,672	23,425
Fabrics, flax, not							
bleached..... Yd.	184,794	406,810	381,112	305,816	287,599	36,734	38,890
Fabrics, flax, printed,							
dyed or coloured..... Yd.	3,542,825	2,300,252	2,257,401	2,176,796	2,108,894	8,074	6,571
Fabrics, flax, bleached,							
or mercerized..... Yd.	520,354	390,498	367,680	366,005	345,550	1,966	1,838
Fabrics, woven, jute..... Yd.	413,900	3,198,404	3,107,234	3,091,048	3,035,877	53,738	25,915
Other flax, hemp, jute..... \$	135,509	618,605	583,789	575,529	544,440	14,639	18,958
Total Flax, etc..... \$	506,347	564,404	845,163	523,244	790,684	1,993	6,887
Fabrics, flax, bleached,							
or mercerized..... Yd.	161,045	157,329	229,827	140,532	203,628	464	4,206
Fabrics, woven, jute..... Yd.	101,820,240	98,763,425	94,822,973	19,603,129	12,073,132	4,693,533	2,578,057
Other fabrics..... \$	7,862,818	8,167,067	6,489,887	2,153,714	1,341,508	394,339	163,977
Bags..... \$	278,678	289,095	244,532	94,959	130,262	54,921	65,260
Handkerchiefs..... \$	502,491	254,816	283,219	3,378	7,905	206,962	209,457
Sheets, pillow-cases, etc. \$	357,709	605,305	768,522	531,192	621,620	8,819	10,313
Table-cloths, napkins..... \$	1,313,057	320,352	262,008	213,058	249,417	5,785	2,011
Towels..... \$	502,415	877,127	929,660	835,313	901,631	5,474	4,191
Other flax, hemp, jute..... \$	788,644	2,205,169	2,573,083	959,177	1,043,429	17,581	5,410
Total Flax, etc..... \$	15,132,946	15,743,014	14,716,510	7,049,782	6,611,817	1,865,221	2,082,129

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—Con.							
Silk—							
Raw, singles, not de- gummed.....Lb.	938,459	1,282,815	1,668,972	665	113	880,135	1,118,325
\$	5,073,511	6,547,545	8,360,968	1,656	577	4,528,205	5,600,442
Other raw, yarns and thread.....\$	394,054	350,971	404,056	220,069	221,669	117,956	155,046
Fabrics, unfinished.....Yd.	\$	6,868,185	5,959,107	5,390	216	45,723	25,314
\$	3,930,869	3,965,131	3,344,438	4,022	1,952	45,854	25,425
Fabrics exceeding 26 inches in width.....Yd.		12,500,842	8,833,317	135,078	98,327	1,631,133	1,459,872
\$	38,938	7,070,865	5,014,709	167,383	119,147	1,694,615	1,608,503
Fabrics, 26 inches or less.....Yd.		979,118	728,655	59,339	32,819	64,466	19,438
\$		364,667	242,944	46,932	26,838	43,824	15,090
Fabrics, n.o.p.....Yd.		2,299,127	1,716,368	123,483	135,278	435,988	454,648
\$		1,250,635	907,350	109,277	116,942	275,894	248,336
Velvets and plushes.....Yd.	1,319,765	1,474,676	1,123,210	311,190	149,729	46,033	45,999
\$	1,671,209	1,866,417	1,597,328	302,923	171,982	102,603	130,991
Ribbons.....\$	929,682	444,256	423,359	21,554	15,988	127,085	130,991
Fabrics for neckties.....\$	1,457,639	1,582,080	1,508,661	41,607	13,263	319,228	242,439
Other piece goods.....\$	11,552,953	71,629	54,669	6,553	1,528	59,806	43,092
Socks & stockings..Doz. pr.	79,145	80,923	70,197	8,210	45,797	581,374	495,021
\$	621,120	683,359	582,469	62,225	380,736	2,430,372	2,808,129
Other apparel.....\$	3,377,911	4,353,102	4,491,780	414,087	213,367	373,496	430,209
Other silk.....\$	915,121	1,064,463	1,034,826	218,037			
Total Silk.....\$	29,963,007	29,615,120	27,967,557	1,616,325	1,329,586	10,700,312	11,922,663
Wool—							
Raw.....Lb.	13,895,679	13,340,135	9,683,002	5,435,345	4,746,355	3,746,292	2,074,073
\$	5,128,433	5,666,715	4,051,803	2,635,759	2,190,961	1,429,440	787,615
Hair of the camel, alpa- ca, etc.....Lb.		681,782	651,253	73,118	189,874	457,734	443,342
\$		123,755	255,142	34,730	89,163	73,876	159,767
Noils.....Lb.	444,747	518,065	345,409	479,630	315,933	38,505	20,977
\$	211,081	259,844	151,513	233,142	141,239	26,296	6,620
Worsted tops.....Lb.	7,688,373	8,128,303	5,948,454	7,473,977	5,536,787	218,772	15,192
\$	4,831,288	5,514,743	3,671,941	4,904,599	3,284,090	153,426	10,427
Waste, garnetted.....Lb.	351,495	98,629	19,925	89,280	13,408	9,349	6,517
\$	85,523	48,587	10,347	43,449	8,155	5,138	2,192
Yarns.....Lb.	3,974,053	5,111,837	5,877,804	4,976,777	5,648,429	3,804	77,708
\$	4,356,235	5,733,444	5,870,353	5,566,261	5,665,639	3,938	77,242
Fabrics, to be finished Sq. yd.	4,163,148	4,436,056	3,079,311	2,826,983	1,839,067		
\$	1,566,806	1,850,516	1,218,988	1,159,705	750,796	5,121	1,765
Lustres, Italian linings..Yd.	1,103,599	788,388	541,940	782,154	535,783	2,070	1,411
\$	605,360	466,539	325,460	463,811	321,708	1,406	7,728
Overcoatings.....Yd.	316,227	410,469	1,327,651	383,331	995,152	1,843	12,317
\$	435,256	541,625	1,624,321	477,258	1,194,536	24,003	25,892
Tweeds.....Yd.	3,812,941	4,244,478	3,126,691	3,869,635	2,868,223	32,074	41,038
\$	3,772,336	4,125,980	2,953,519	3,634,985	2,642,895		
Worsted, serges, coat- ings.....Yd.	10,712,927	10,325,958	8,314,658	8,423,926	6,663,242	39,373	46,374
\$	13,437,564	13,727,659	10,908,771	11,235,198	8,794,919	59,841	88,945
Other piece goods.....\$	379,975	5,982,124	5,210,909	3,778,950	3,145,413	446,060	386,313
Carpets in the roll.....Yd.	216,377	216,340	271,733	160,109	186,715	11,895	33,131
\$	357,623	342,290	390,305	270,929	304,681	9,971	23,653
Carpets, other.....\$	2,448,769	2,964,618	2,854,554	1,150,299	1,094,940	304,981	251,269
Socks & stockings..Doz. pr.	553,090	553,682	549,323	535,347	526,969	14,455	12,357
\$	2,345,285	2,277,729	2,359,794	2,211,822	2,264,536	40,688	39,030
Underwear.....\$	362,688	462,729	347,278	437,757	323,791	13,173	9,824
Women's and children's outer garments.....\$	523,986	591,626	644,101	216,107	256,350	261,225	298,222
Other apparel.....\$	3,125,046	1,862,407	1,715,341	1,447,898	1,362,160	295,624	261,220
Blankets, household..Pair	172,651	228,487	251,370	180,430	159,673	27,298	47,848
\$	800,390	925,462	1,015,465	827,281	816,548	66,239	136,538
Felt, pressed.....Lb.	483,950	504,900	1,071,691	76,580	60,991	168,475	722,437
\$	240,665	262,651	360,820	31,015	38,724	77,625	136,289
Other wool manufac- tures.....\$	3,815,047	697,663	703,301	354,908	349,122	297,585	291,261
Total Wool.....\$	48,832,356	54,428,616	46,644,026	41,115,840	35,040,366	3,601,113	3,021,193
Artificial Silk—							
Rovings, yarns, warps, etc.....Lb.	1,563,020	2,240,704	2,132,362	53,955	67,662	63,878	54,904
\$	1,733,546	2,153,747	1,678,450	72,856	67,367	87,392	80,144
Other unmanufactured..\$	200,855						
Woven fabrics, except ribbons.....Yd.	5,518,223	15,313,240	20,049,045	8,432,190	9,887,111	3,598,442	4,416,435
\$		8,550,519	9,466,146	4,697,763	4,821,398	1,413,483	1,750,850
Other fabrics.....\$		290,518	221,998	30,408	15,056	45,289	55,948
Socks & stockings..Doz. pr.	61,978	387,545	517,008	73,328	74,264	297,054	373,728
\$	193,342	1,044,052	1,249,267	360,829	341,882	635,780	745,233
Other manufactures.....\$	214,752	537,527	803,049	139,653	150,849	200,622	275,360
Total Artificial Silk.....\$	7,860,718	11,876,363	13,418,910	5,301,509	5,396,552	2,382,566	2,907,535

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—Con.							
Other Fibres—							
Mexican,istle, tampico Cwt.	5,417	25,105	4,790	45	519	24,667	3,872
\$	62,881	193,274	67,096	841	7,518	184,615	54,298
Manila and sisal.....Cwt.	524,124	745,831	459,588	4,712	.....	709,587	453,678
\$	4,255,080	5,766,251	3,822,613	37,919	.....	5,452,967	3,773,122
Binder twine.....Cwt.	194,647	279,654	182,258	29,022	25,630	138,233	21,895
\$	2,294,516	2,912,755	1,845,305	325,336	343,108	1,566,442	266,336
Other.....Cwt.	698,109	923,417	1,026,887	89,657	142,486	377,895	278,301
Total Other Fibres. \$	7,310,586	9,795,697	6,761,901	453,753	493,112	7,581,919	4,372,057
Mixed Textiles—							
Rags, wastes, etc.....\$	1,542,011	2,782,320	2,899,252	480,499	440,901	1,894,810	2,015,572
Fishing lines, nets, ropes, etc.....\$	2,739,453	2,294,969	2,620,492	1,086,777	1,290,018	1,062,204	1,173,004
Twine and cordage, n.o.p.....Lb.	.....	2,441,706	3,141,928	1,756,980	1,884,451	451,458	983,352
\$	490,508	432,198	580,213	281,066	276,642	118,526	269,423
Artificial leather.....\$	192,404	415,934	234,243	611	841	414,555	233,081
Cotton fabrics, coated, rubberized, etc.....\$	1,422,259	2,271,441	1,794,253	552,911	396,998	1,689,554	1,378,964
Oilcloths, all kinds.Sq. yd.	1,487,944	1,567,975	1,943,603	673,065	619,052	893,425	1,314,861
\$	790,516	889,392	915,534	487,482	467,798	400,752	442,561
Other coated, etc.....\$	49,399	547,764	399,877	171,887	158,805	344,454	232,986
Embroideries, lace, etc., n.o.p.....\$	.....	1,404,508	1,769,757	720,398	684,404	183,148	184,753
Garments, knitted n.o.p. (incl. under- wear).....\$	864,051	1,498,731	1,708,340	1,028,779	1,136,427	168,370	192,831
Gloves and mitts, fab- ric.....\$	1,587,136	1,620,414	1,450,955	513,683	422,134	85,376	89,439
Hat shapes, crowns, etc.....\$	386,600	488,424	650,390	273,867	274,899	25,163	30,570
Hats, felt.....\$	1,581,944	1,748,786	1,527,205	740,787	616,434	456,649	300,134
Hats, caps, etc., n.o.p.....\$	1,633,078	1,481,018	1,381,135	506,186	289,872	633,881	636,039
Other apparel.....\$	530,883	681,588	706,380	335,726	393,681	149,511	139,501
Braids, etc., for hats.....\$	283,591	469,966	550,136	4,386	7,978	186,657	211,281
Surgical dressings, etc.....\$	863,380	634,283	536,389	156,036	212,531	464,313	308,093
Other mixed textiles.....\$	4,658,036	2,033,844	1,942,742	525,883	458,714	1,213,972	1,239,561
Total Mixed Textiles.....\$	19,615,249	21,688,580	21,667,293	7,866,964	7,529,077	9,491,895	9,077,793
Total Fibres and Textiles.....\$	186,994,462	206,439,173	185,241,252	77,021,060	68,243,821	81,889,787	71,997,597
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—							
Wood, Unmanufactured or Partially Manufactured—							
Railway ties.....No.	691,801	888,738	777,750	.....	.....	888,732	777,750
\$	740,838	869,388	797,750	.....	.....	869,379	797,750
Sawmill Products—							
Lumber, dressed on one side—							
Chestnut and hick- ory.....M ft.	9,012	8,914	8,090	.....	.....	8,914	8,090
\$	556,610	508,203	439,282	.....	.....	508,203	439,282
Gumwood.....M ft.	17,274	22,499	21,156	.....	.....	22,416	21,082
\$	875,174	951,237	968,525	.....	.....	942,458	961,218
Oak.....M ft.	45,913	46,098	40,800	.....	10	45,996	40,699
\$	2,943,375	2,802,491	2,701,062	.....	5,183	2,791,033	2,685,170
Pitch pine.....M ft.	31,728	41,482	32,212	.....	.....	41,480	32,212
\$	1,077,036	1,318,906	1,111,394	418	.....	1,318,488	1,111,394
Whitewood.....M ft.	8,612	11,564	12,919	.....	.....	11,564	12,919
\$	429,434	585,067	651,513	.....	.....	585,067	651,513
Other.....\$	4,185,115	5,402,999	4,636,761	11,842	30,634	5,339,992	4,552,787
Lumber, dressed one side and edges.....M ft.	7,391	18,554	13,316	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$	368,876	687,691	594,528	279	7	18,498	13,243
Veneers.....\$	784,598	997,463	1,212,631	3,377	6,729	686,107	589,915
Other sawmill prods.....\$	1,064,440	764,783	566,465	.....	.....	993,600	1,166,54
Other unmd. wood.....\$	1,244,138	1,751,121	1,668,239	4,077	4,077	764,783	566,442
Total Wood, Unmanu- factured or Partially Manufactured.....\$	14,269,634	16,639,349	15,348,150	19,993	49,410	16,245,433	14,833,901
Wood, Manufactured—							
Barrels, empty.....No.	189,305	193,150	137,734	9,614	1,981	179,828	133,034
\$	400,936	486,835	210,549	103,552	23,279	372,808	179,594
Staves of oak.....M	9,950	9,029	9,201	.....	.....	9,029	9,201
\$	886,338	848,578	922,036	.....	.....	848,578	922,036
Other cooperage.....\$	269,102	330,405	406,425	184	.....	329,967	406,325

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION. ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—Con.							
Wood, Manufactured.—Con.							
Corks over 1-inch in diameter.....Lb.	399,145	416,700	320,217	66,854	30,521	90,855	99,193
.....\$	256,430	305,606	228,207	45,631	22,412	94,249	95,497
Other corks.....Lb.	86,423	71,149	91,323	2,743	383	18,541	35,156
.....\$	61,292	56,996	70,357	2,765	381	19,228	30,482
Other cork mfrs.....\$	714,046	823,641	882,194	3,736	4,128	449,234	445,683
Turned and carved wood.....\$	725,621	776,047	636,767	18,837	15,650	749,828	612,927
Wood pulp.....Cwt.	479,099	439,980	386,833	.....	.....	439,980	386,833
.....\$	1,230,161	1,085,817	1,000,863	.....	.....	1,085,817	1,000,863
Doors.....\$	546,069	586,595	595,766	919	534	585,676	595,179
Fibre, kartavert, and mfrs. of.....\$	335,509	337,542	325,691	4,499	1,414	329,439	320,485
Furniture.....\$	2,271,777	3,228,217	4,157,460	544,649	627,691	2,298,240	3,171,620
Other wood manufac- tures.....\$	3,033,514	3,520,142	3,271,368	208,457	235,967	3,095,170	2,809,396
Total Wood, Manu- factured.....\$	10,730,795	12,386,421	12,707,683	933,229	931,457	10,258,234	10,590,087
Total Wood and Wood Products.....\$	25,000,429	29,025,770	28,055,833	953,222	980,867	26,503,667	25,423,988
Paper—							
Chipboard, not pasted.Lb.	1,725,340	10,602,203	8,294,364	.....	.....	10,602,203	8,283,864
.....\$	53,248	223,496	161,092	.....	.....	223,496	160,727
Newsboard, " " Lb.	10,410,855	11,256,147	16,616,533	115,230	103,584	11,123,653	16,300,040
.....\$	464,731	505,405	652,535	9,921	8,271	494,628	635,457
Strawboard, " " Lb.	17,101,236	10,319,775	9,794,235	560	21,088	8,807,912	7,857,337
.....\$	431,601	257,916	233,333	18	546	226,466	201,920
Other paper boards....\$	522,404	833,500	856,820	40,400	21,324	790,366	830,912
Book grades of paper..Lb.	1,744,018	5,973,746	6,370,169	51,179	23,887	5,922,567	6,346,282
.....\$	99,346	317,733	334,102	3,845	1,929	313,888	332,173
Book and printing paper, not coated, n.o.p.....Lb.	6,776,394	7,423,806	8,887,899	2,213,659	2,518,513	5,110,149	6,278,952
.....\$	532,469	567,625	795,531	188,881	213,895	368,223	573,617
Printing paper, n.o.p.....Lb.	1,499,132	1,489,560	5,497,664	349,869	683,097	1,034,701	4,128,711
.....\$	159,150	166,670	815,733	33,664	91,434	119,910	660,451
Wrapping paper.....Lb.	14,972,124	9,342,093	8,878,158	302,675	322,789	6,562,688	6,332,143
.....\$	614,436	566,943	553,700	28,489	30,185	396,771	400,384
Writing paper and sta- tionery, n.o.p.....\$	385,957	363,789	423,384	98,738	114,414	220,994	264,110
Envelopes.....M	59,895	63,936	73,135	6,676	8,077	51,662	59,458
Wall paper.....Roll	148,891	167,329	181,530	24,691	23,099	131,918	142,385
.....\$	4,160,417	4,170,399	3,176,029	554,641	543,340	3,426,653	2,419,010
Other paper.....\$	601,127	611,806	517,658	136,750	130,884	432,074	324,728
Paper boxes and con- tainers.....\$	3,427,604	4,237,947	4,313,951	510,314	534,219	2,971,257	3,028,524
Other manufactures of paper.....\$	1,261,325	1,393,255	1,401,527	22,233	37,795	1,330,104	1,304,404
Total Paper.....\$	3,216,165	3,436,001	3,523,569	434,492	457,595	2,658,127	2,732,294
Total Paper.....\$	11,918,454	13,649,415	14,764,465	1,532,436	1,665,590	10,678,222	11,592,086
Books and Printed Matter—							
Newspapers and maga- zines.....\$	2,989,406	2,860,056	4,197,860	23,709	49,604	2,827,261	4,140,690
Photographs, chromos, engravings, prints....\$	1,322,302	1,467,556	1,500,949	154,308	155,351	1,165,732	1,172,630
Advertising chromos, chromotypes, oleo- graphs, etc.....Lb.	168,167	219,367	134,259	10,712	3,701	203,922	128,410
.....\$	92,405	124,955	120,040	8,369	3,058	115,143	113,911
Advertising pamphlets, cards, catalogues, etc. Lb.	5,935,204	6,778,757	7,643,516	339,736	411,674	6,347,786	7,094,787
.....\$	2,723,285	3,322,241	3,080,064	117,858	166,677	3,170,259	2,863,239
Advertising bills, fold- ers and posters.....Lb.	337,002	298,630	286,331	6,194	6,497	292,212	266,761
.....\$	153,789	134,108	123,905	4,317	2,544	129,700	119,661
Labels, tags, tickets, etc.....\$	339,074	359,036	352,399	67,923	63,490	270,679	272,341
Bibles, prayer books, hymn books, etc.....\$	509,547	461,917	461,720	173,131	158,291	161,217	162,835
Text books.....\$	1,198,371	1,329,989	1,352,744	599,607	529,701	627,253	719,244
Other books and printed matter.....\$	5,503,262	6,479,775	6,941,098	1,300,149	1,475,729	4,915,161	5,155,618
Total Books and Print- ed Matter.....\$	14,832,041	16,539,633	18,130,779	2,449,371	2,604,245	13,382,405	14,720,169
Total Wood, Wood Pro- ducts and Paper.....\$	51,750,924	59,214,818	60,951,077	4,935,029	5,250,702	50,564,294	51,736,243

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—							
Iron ore.....Ton	1,491,234	2,272,130	2,456,919	7		1,565,042	1,639,700
\$	2,889,768	4,391,269	5,020,921	448		3,428,168	3,995,917
Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets—							
Pig iron.....Ton	48,415	46,425	31,618	6,499	7,872	38,514	22,573
\$	809,872	757,660	552,984	106,599	138,774	632,028	395,087
Ferro-silicon and ferro-manganese.....Cwt.	80,598	129,568	190,648	42,888	111,140	14,318	24,606
\$	367,682	483,876	629,056	142,717	345,140	117,968	96,308
Billets, not less than 60 lb. per lineal yard Cwt.	437,298	470,107	408,184	1,674	15,449	185,281	203,314
\$	599,510	782,317	719,171	5,552	43,782	437,994	446,813
Other pigs, ingots, blooms and billets.... \$	274,675	1,119,161	815,167	41,204	6,038	1,075,802	809,129
Total Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets \$	2,051,739	3,143,014	2,716,924	296,072	533,734	2,263,792	1,747,337
Scrap, wrought.....Ton	115,701	132,004	113,417			130,659	112,527
\$	1,889,436	1,466,847	1,232,941			1,453,853	1,224,179
Scrap, other.....Ton	5,109	9,911	22,905			8,093	21,764
\$	51,139	104,386	268,813	37	66	93,696	261,753
Total Scrap.....Ton	120,810	141,915	136,322		66	138,752	134,291
\$	1,440,575	1,571,233	1,501,754	37	250	1,547,549	1,485,932
Castings and Forgings—							
Axles, parts and blanks \$	1,828,892	1,549,559	1,029,609	7,924	3,903	1,541,635	1,025,706
Castings, n.o.p., not malleable.....Cwt.	87,096	211,938	177,656	1,722	741	208,737	176,787
\$	499,529	1,185,962	871,119	6,841	3,838	1,175,784	866,417
Locomotive and car wheel tires.....Cwt.	223,077	208,505	209,440	86,320	90,742	122,185	118,698
\$	1,000,301	940,291	943,202	415,441	440,289	524,850	502,913
Other castings and forgings..... \$	967,454	3,191,709	1,653,476	26,598	48,060	3,160,037	1,603,903
Total Castings and Forgings..... \$	4,296,176	6,867,521	4,497,406	456,804	496,090	6,402,306	3,998,939
Rolling Mill Products—							
Band and hoop.....Cwt.	1,351,442	1,388,110	1,803,882	37,913	110,670	1,284,895	1,113,980
\$	4,614,506	4,677,408	4,698,834	150,995	366,729	4,338,728	4,074,976
Bars and Rails—							
Railway rails.....Ton	24,637	33,858	25,279	41	346	31,130	22,213
\$	746,843	1,054,406	852,718	1,720	9,614	989,909	781,101
Other bars and rails. Cwt.	2,409,185	3,930,977	3,055,374	147,743	148,909	3,287,886	2,307,180
\$	6,451,466	10,223,968	8,069,852	1,020,642	1,040,652	8,410,381	6,028,346
Plates and Sheets—							
Boiler plate.....Cwt.	173,761	241,463	229,106	1,361	2,277	239,390	226,186
\$	388,031	601,061	563,933	2,709	4,512	594,853	557,880
Canada plates.....Cwt.	268,837	207,871	103,729	100,577	53,800	105,203	49,929
\$	1,036,965	770,457	392,965	353,452	196,039	412,123	196,925
Tinned plates.....Cwt.	1,339,885	1,618,969	1,541,177	525,686	528,618	1,093,246	1,012,558
\$	6,967,616	8,008,574	7,703,717	2,415,503	2,445,624	5,592,924	5,258,093
Plates not less than 30 in. by ½ in., n.o.p.....Cwt.	1,172,395	1,749,913	1,987,492	120,684	274,848	1,419,257	1,447,510
\$	2,234,459	3,335,877	3,724,845	241,390	477,975	2,771,393	2,822,544
Sheets, No. 14 gauge and thinner, n.o.p. Cwt.	1,112,509	1,640,672	1,552,287	146,755	210,626	1,466,090	1,301,158
\$	3,898,284	5,566,984	5,489,780	421,550	643,649	5,086,015	4,765,475
Galvanized, other.....Cwt.	1,920	5,612	1,852	1,821	568	3,775	1,284
\$	7,470	18,538	7,164	6,404	2,552	12,106	4,612
Galvanized, flat.....Cwt.	455,095	676,521	718,110	228,953	261,109	446,894	452,724
\$	1,852,359	2,547,871	2,710,455	857,881	950,300	1,688,317	1,749,844
Skelp, for pipe, etc.. Cwt.	2,379,885	3,172,428	3,400,660	196,846	150,862	2,873,827	3,248,716
\$	4,497,398	5,859,725	6,350,654	496,690	381,370	5,229,156	5,967,542
Other plates and sheets.....Cwt.	713,728	1,690,018	2,011,912	196,554	193,259	1,384,505	1,629,432
\$	1,517,967	3,956,739	4,812,353	488,815	469,690	3,294,685	4,033,038
Rods.....Cwt.	863,336	1,096,776	1,040,878	11,151	2,209	296,690	502,383
\$	1,197,762	1,634,302	1,727,773	14,343	3,346	572,292	955,506
Flat eye-bar blanks....Ton	40	262	140			262	5,441
\$	1,548	10,216	5,541			10,216	5,441
Bridges.....Ton	84,769	165,576	167,386	4,903	22,350	160,637	145,036
\$	221,445	299,968	368,498	7,016	21,411	266,011	313,127
Other structural iron....Ton	8,569,993	11,652,442	14,616,144	259,943	802,396	10,648,277	12,854,151
Total Rolling Mill Products..... \$	44,067,436	60,084,144	61,894,114	6,736,940	7,816,798	49,811,812	50,200,611

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Tubes, Pipes and Fittings—							
Cast iron pipe.....Ton	6,147	5,672	5,894	370	978	1,601	2,438
Boiler tubes.....\$	238,222	201,527	220,761	17,537	38,373	90,316	120,092
Seamless tubing, not less than 3½c. per lb. Cwt.	917,547	1,092,018	1,229,700	55,198	32,360	935,352	1,083,311
Other tubes, pipes, etc., \$	68,371	66,655	93,911	26,671	18,529	64,189	62,415
Total Tubes, Pipes and Fittings.....\$	424,668	700,297	671,921	191,045	161,859	478,871	458,160
Wire—	2,158,111	2,703,437	3,825,780	270,800	242,657	2,379,944	3,529,614
Barbed fencing.....Cwt.							
Galvanized, No. 9, 12 and 13 gauge, not tele- graph or telephone..Cwt.	120,517	113,229	98,721	581	260	68,208	64,642
Wire rope, twisted wire, clothes lines, wire cable, etc., n.o.p.....\$	383,061	353,585	316,154	1,887	817	224,285	201,744
Steel wire for rope.....Cwt.	249,009	212,350	92,699	627	3,394	209,784	88,030
Other.....\$	653,029	545,541	240,546	3,520	19,256	537,023	217,720
Total Wire.....\$	3,317,776	3,806,253	3,658,798	1,487,676	1,857,541	1,997,228	1,484,523
Chains.....\$	799,177	1,030,694	885,155	220,023	239,805	752,418	613,428
Engines and Boilers—							
Engines, automobile....No.	109,014	118,817	66,689			118,817	66,687
Engines, internal com- bustion, other.....No.	11,957,526	11,727,816	6,957,137			11,727,816	6,956,897
Locomotives and parts..No.	14,104	16,642	13,536	1,085	755	15,497	12,746
Other boilers, engines, etc.....\$	1,979,787	2,469,546	2,256,210	502,101	423,922	1,840,631	1,787,848
Total Engines and Boilers.....\$	558,874	1,151,286	523,284		2	121	78
Farm Implements and Machinery—	2,510,662	3,958,602	5,409,806	616,406	775,867	3,313,629	4,613,337
Crean separators.....No.	17,006,829	19,307,250	15,146,437	1,118,507	1,235,961	18,033,362	13,845,194
Other dairy machinery..\$							
Harvesters.....No.	16,910	19,451	22,010	521		10,112	11,238
Other harvesting imple- ments and machinery \$	611,245	853,495	955,182	11,862		586,494	681,530
Planting and Tillage—	144,654	219,659	259,113	739	8,786	216,238	248,385
Drills and parts.....No.	5,612	7,567	5,155			7,566	5,155
Ploughs and parts.....\$	1,372,578	1,998,914	5,032,950			1,993,528	5,031,997
Other planting.....\$	455,930	535,412	464,648	13,736	7,813	497,186	423,413
Seed Separation—							
Fanning mills.....\$	6,157	6,968	4,616	2		6,926	4,616
Threshing machine separators.....No.	870,840	997,168	710,582	267	1,010	993,564	709,572
Threshing machine separator parts.....\$	1,731,738	2,158,059	2,229,851	93	176	2,151,498	2,211,835
Traction engines for farm purposes—	803,146	1,112,015	1,070,803	4,015	4,285	1,091,071	1,051,284
Not over \$1,400 each.No.	77,332	50,021	27,148			49,918	27,108
Other.....\$	4,825	7,323	1,970			7,323	1,970
Farm tractor parts and repairs.....\$	4,354,182	7,884,772	2,137,415			7,884,772	2,137,415
Other farm implements \$	769,905	1,221,204	475,084	1,163		1,220,041	473,641
Total Farm Implements and Machinery.....\$	18,471	21,777	15,276		12	21,777	14,979
Not over \$1,400 each.No.	14,893,586	18,931,613	12,573,398		9,508	18,931,613	12,395,796
Other.....\$	263	330	239			330	239
Farm tractor parts and repairs.....\$	1,367,189	1,998,164	2,276,905	372	65,614	1,997,782	2,178,280
Other farm implements \$	1,625,545	1,681,546	1,394,876	109,519	71,310	1,561,702	1,300,999
Total Farm Implements and Machinery.....\$	29,636,449	40,292,899	30,075,453	141,766	168,502	39,826,254	29,338,753

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS— <i>Con.</i>							
Hardware and Cutlery—							
Cutlery..... \$	1,625,122	1,704,873	1,644,128	741,932	675,529	404,998	425,342
Hardware—							
Nails, wire..... Cwt.	20,335	15,130	12,846	511	2,813	1,242	2,095
\$	65,239	49,315	46,901	1,632	7,685	12,106	15,775
Other nails, spikes, tacks (inc. railway) \$	33,764	40,408	79,033	4,979	4,238	29,696	71,320
Needles and pins..... \$	437,946	471,462	515,181	205,807	217,158	229,993	246,309
Nuts and bolts..... Cwt.	31,886	51,261	52,476	4,752	3,980	46,284	47,529
\$	337,750	593,877	543,517	22,353	19,338	570,120	520,624
Screws..... \$	142,546	183,144	241,199	1,329	1,490	175,133	226,571
Other hardware..... \$	1,455,205	1,731,778	1,880,160	154,971	191,544	1,447,100	1,561,577
Total Hardware and Cutlery..... \$	4,097,572	4,774,857	4,950,119	1,133,003	1,116,982	2,869,146	3,067,518
Machinery (except Agri- cultural)—							
Sewing machines..... No.	19,929	24,805	22,361	11,980	8,335	12,764	13,843
\$	593,657	735,410	683,957	209,489	134,435	522,039	544,468
Sewing machine parts and attachments..... \$	360,230	473,350	471,324	249,397	280,503	222,366	190,249
Washing machines, domestic..... No.	18,496	24,758	23,002	1	7	24,722	22,995
\$	1,251,070	1,662,425	1,574,107	384	8,628	1,661,013	1,565,479
Other household ma- chinery..... \$	220,965	215,972	347,368	2,286	24	213,198	346,780
Diamond drills and parts..... \$	687,299	872,040	638,674	12,449	29,657	853,295	600,987
Ore crushers, stamp mills..... \$	542,932	669,028	1,550,810	193,015	338,597	429,350	1,141,218
Rock drills..... No.	480	550	1,075	36	88	514	987
\$	472,752	635,189	879,986	12,703	88,612	618,281	790,596
Well-drilling machinery and equipment..... \$	807,741	1,779,221	5,486,190	2,280	23,191	1,776,941	5,461,999
Other mining and metal- lurgical..... \$	1,033,230	1,570,243	2,711,629	109,324	146,318	1,449,055	2,474,976
Office or Business—							
Adding..... No.	7,956	9,923	8,553	3	.....	9,897	8,501
\$	990,500	1,269,423	1,112,992	104	.....	1,268,044	1,109,286
Typewriting..... No.	16,455	21,044	19,120	19	195	20,832	18,706
\$	901,309	1,115,982	968,907	1,171	11,302	1,112,228	952,537
Other..... \$	682,045	689,553	740,768	4,873	417	684,679	740,114
Printing and Bookbind- ing—							
Printing presses..... No.	.....	2,323	2,336	543	454	1,657	1,763
\$	2,505,113	3,515,309	2,020,851	139,945	218,783	3,232,093	1,642,514
Typesetting machines \$	962,869	1,161,653	1,087,727	15,294	1,107	1,136,936	1,086,194
Other printing and bookbinding..... \$	836,219	1,093,572	991,603	53,582	51,291	1,001,225	885,414
Air compressors..... \$	1,028,689	1,393,839	1,529,322	114,849	149,071	1,273,003	1,371,917
Coke and gas machinery \$	488,084	538,654	470,278	291,149	254,564	247,505	210,400
Cranes and derricks..... No.	283	342	491	4	23	338	466
\$	1,152,132	1,395,607	1,587,734	37,733	56,949	1,357,874	1,505,161
Logging equipment..... \$	1,231,327	1,424,028	1,407,050	83,031	28,367	1,271,518	1,355,004
Metal-working, n.o.p..... \$	3,556,849	4,713,204	5,089,769	119,831	187,419	4,557,517	4,797,712
Paper and pulp mill..... \$	3,519,535	1,757,950	1,259,567	343,642	39,892	1,390,874	1,213,541
Pumps, power, and parts..... No.	8,063	9,177	10,211	87	154	9,066	1,002
\$	981,695	1,210,636	1,834,449	66,640	99,192	1,130,989	1,714,231
Rolling mill machines..... \$	284,601	563,577	801,705	905	5,108	562,672	795,057
Shovels, steam, electric or other power..... No.	109	172	174	3	1	169	173
\$	951,766	1,533,649	2,394,584	46,510	6,808	1,487,139	2,387,776
Textile..... \$	4,939,294	5,038,465	6,434,354	753,498	911,294	3,825,228	4,900,235
Other machinery..... \$	17,618,710	23,234,612	25,041,783	1,132,638	1,485,198	21,329,484	22,908,679
Total Machinery (ex- cept agricultural)..... \$	48,600,613	60,262,591	69,117,528	3,996,722	4,556,727	54,614,486	62,692,524
Springs..... \$	188,140	276,479	300,993	491	603	275,503	300,259
Stamped and Coated Products—							
Tin cans..... \$	639,469	520,454	638,461	42,873	53,333	474,134	580,830
Other..... \$	1,439,547	1,896,148	1,882,359	182,309	219,513	1,573,306	1,513,367
Tools and hand imple- ments..... \$	2,551,118	3,194,980	3,192,449	312,845	324,657	2,427,399	2,412,356
Vehicles—							
Automobiles, freight... No.	4,208	7,417	5,078	98	140	7,319	4,936
\$	5,187,889	8,795,929	6,403,794	218,300	312,413	8,577,629	6,089,769
Automobiles, passenger No.	35,783	42,447	33,834	55	43	42,389	33,777
\$	29,234,603	34,173,547	28,060,872	119,891	133,733	34,041,286	27,911,295
Automobile parts..... \$	33,237,181	55,761,414	35,746,929	41,055	52,754	55,467,166	35,536,938

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Vehicles—Con.							
Railway cars, all kinds..No.	1,158	1,118	1,368	64	157	1,010	1,107
\$	515,170	877,147	899,177	2,500	10,071	871,882	881,578
Railway cars, parts of.. \$	975,050	1,602,729	1,569,316	196,421	66,751	1,406,110	1,502,565
Other vehicles of iron.. \$	1,245,704	1,736,017	2,258,008	200,091	295,949	1,526,958	1,924,016
Total Vehicles..... \$	70,395,597	102,946,783	74,938,096	778,258	871,671	101,891,031	73,846,161
Drums, tanks, cylinders.. \$	1,202,878	1,461,321	1,745,030	67,414	85,186	1,185,313	1,491,886
Furniture..... \$	913,208	1,259,964	1,558,941	26,017	35,809	1,220,324	1,495,153
Plates for agricultural implements.....Cwt.	61,607	24,040	8,347			24,040	8,347
\$	302,650	103,763	40,301			103,763	40,301
Pumps, hand.....No.	35,455	58,844	54,240	160	214	52,203	47,639
\$	388,264	572,861	594,502	735	1,472	547,582	573,161
Stoves..... \$	726,902	878,487	771,914	8,641	3,975	862,436	759,434
Valves..... \$	759,461	920,762	1,432,828	55,292	71,952	854,583	1,354,057
Articles for shipbuilding.. \$	1,350,043	1,479,127	2,655,602	193,330	310,950	1,163,299	2,198,161
Other iron and steel..... \$	16,775,085	20,875,677	21,714,380	1,206,533	1,163,185	19,082,448	19,938,781
Total Iron and Its Products..... \$	259,575,020	346,615,810	316,878,627	18,997,316	21,639,945	317,089,125	284,165,760
NON-FERROUS METALS—							
Alumina and bauxite....Cwt.	2,653,397	3,376,730	2,691,175			2,294,437	2,201,442
\$	6,281,232	3,805,914	3,089,063			3,625,940	2,981,772
Cryolite.....Cwt.	9,769	68,181	47,602			10,783	2,755
\$	52,005	297,712	191,490			76,269	23,114
Aluminium ingots, sheets..Lb.	1,306,005	1,101,761	1,073,574	801,919	688,499	287,185	376,503
\$	399,127	315,253	315,570	229,414	190,666	82,398	122,577
Other aluminium..... \$	1,458,171	1,951,157	2,462,741	102,552	196,796	1,667,298	2,093,394
Total Aluminium.. \$	8,190,535	6,370,036	6,058,864	331,966	387,462	5,451,905	5,220,867
Brass—							
Scrap.....Cwt.	29,929	53,347	25,765	224	103	50,350	24,874
\$	288,408	625,027	344,905	3,182	521	599,172	339,518
Bars and rods.....Cwt.	6,163	9,245	9,050	3,297	4,446	5,948	4,604
\$	110,460	170,967	182,750	50,803	76,368	120,164	106,382
Strips, sheets, plates..Cwt.	7,674	15,637	11,392	1,126	1,884	14,511	9,508
\$	152,910	305,321	269,961	22,360	43,260	282,961	226,701
Tubing.....Lb.	2,676,531	3,845,790	3,915,697	652,255	1,065,255	3,162,369	2,822,957
\$	605,912	892,573	981,844	140,539	257,790	744,808	718,437
Wire, plain.....Lb.	387,993	435,365	489,967	37,322	64,627	398,043	424,774
\$	97,465	111,223	144,817	11,332	19,826	99,891	124,775
Wire cloth..... \$	31,432	56,418	68,637	26,325	44,458	23,293	18,203
Other..... \$	3,867,076	4,594,009	5,007,541	393,208	408,008	3,828,753	4,177,995
Total Brass..... \$	5,153,663	6,755,538	7,000,455	647,749	850,231	5,699,042	5,712,015
Copper—							
Blocks, pigs, ingots....Cwt.	31,916	93,156	110,350			93,156	110,350
\$	442,653	1,474,620	2,059,869			1,474,620	2,059,869
Scrap.....Cwt.	44,935	73,341	25,357	710	122	72,422	24,214
\$	567,377	1,092,120	435,298	9,934	1,504	1,080,090	421,454
Bars and rods.....Cwt.	284,896	444,141	470,189	32	7,944	7,023,390	8,821,880
\$	4,024,828	7,040,012	8,838,477	92	2,978	28,789	16,586
Strips, sheets, plates..Cwt.	17,698	31,450	19,886	2,556	7,780	604,890	445,586
\$	362,520	670,010	524,400	63,135	110,977	2,320,837	2,081,463
Tubing.....Lb.	2,045,121	2,101,568	2,501,680	268,218	62,724	565,582	563,973
\$	486,265	633,464	681,285	62,724	115,058	1,967,329	2,052,297
Other..... \$	1,365,991	2,157,766	2,359,303	161,526	286,962		
Total Copper..... \$	7,249,634	13,067,992	14,898,632	298,241	489,248	12,715,820	14,365,059
Lead—							
Pigs, bars and sheets..Lb.	471,420	697,655	1,438,284	365,452	1,077,191	317,788	345,761
\$	34,021	44,141	88,673	19,296	59,233	24,094	28,625
Other..... \$	344,794	359,503	304,472	151,710	123,717	108,599	107,654
Nickel—							
Bars, rods, sheets, etc..Lb.	693,687	769,031	1,473,139	2,276	191	766,755	1,472,948
\$	202,284	297,256	378,780	848	85	296,408	378,695
Nickel-plated ware..... \$	2,308,586	2,858,227	3,022,935	239,029	279,690	2,269,322	2,362,577
Other..... \$	913,805	668,410	769,482	139,789	81,998	523,439	673,582
Precious Metals—							
Electro-plated ware..... \$	1,070,266	1,276,130	1,399,482	960,333	1,078,823	238,506	245,501
Silver in bars, blocks, etc..... \$	893,380	1,029,524	851,923	34,899	18,798	994,601	822,038
Other..... \$	719,459	820,437	772,402	366,844	315,308	376,030	400,854

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
NON-FERROUS METALS—Con.							
Tin—							
Blocks, bars, pigs.....Cwt.	48,742	58,928	56,318	22,843	11,907	24,961	40,480
\$	2,986,784	2,987,502	2,488,074	1,112,963	538,193	1,307,892	1,767,359
Foil.....Lb.	116,135	97,849	100,104	7,618	1,520	90,231	98,094
\$	77,511	56,238	51,008	7,099	963	49,139	49,868
Other (collapsible tubes) \$	74,340	43,703	60,334	20,762	31,945	22,941	28,389
Zinc—							
Spelter.....Lb.	1,217,950	2,104,802	2,929,405	122,080		1,959,286	2,820,678
\$	76,664	125,011	176,987	7,032		116,605	170,600
Sheets and plates.....Lb.	5,550,836	9,975,498	11,430,802	69,461	373,847	4,423,329	4,574,503
\$	472,578	731,195	820,409	4,980	20,194	365,655	379,780
Other.....\$	317,280	210,345	201,048	2,371	2,175	205,023	194,590
Phosphor tin and bronze..Lb.	682,331	788,266	812,826	229,746	185,535	463,715	501,822
\$	249,631	303,054	342,476	77,318	73,081	191,550	223,435
Other alloys, n.o.p.....\$	58,985	46,320	48,197	19,025	14,216	24,566	32,480
Clocks and watches.....\$	3,303,798	3,576,029	3,495,659	70,110	83,441	1,333,282	1,225,146
Electrical Apparatus—							
Batteries, storage.....No.	28,735	29,499	21,257	34	613	29,462	20,486
\$	527,031	631,557	609,509	319,258	312,939	312,274	296,226
Dynamos, generators...\$	1,328,628	1,557,009	2,486,956	294,116	534,031	1,248,639	1,805,282
Incandescent lamps—							
Carbon filament.....No.	1,786,232	1,161,808	1,665,668	528	5,595	46,062	523,881
\$	97,495	56,211	168,261	322	731	5,914	106,029
Metal filament.....No.	3,054,346	1,492,304	562,206	12,201	5,660	345,626	167,929
\$	222,677	134,063	71,536	3,304	2,377	69,819	45,447
Electric light fixtures...\$	313,979	1,102,905	1,181,572	19,382	36,982	1,040,948	1,085,413
Meters.....\$	346,515	408,173	392,951	41,246	55,221	365,072	335,421
Motors.....\$	2,964,123	4,306,317	4,649,176	547,644	620,013	3,599,225	3,889,286
Spark plugs, etc.....\$	747,697	1,108,818	1,175,379	15,060	14,685	1,081,650	1,147,758
Switches, etc.....\$	1,420,474	1,613,250	2,785,507	63,764	328,379	1,536,082	2,448,794
Telegraph instruments..\$	206,612	493,061	752,197	19,523	105,401	473,382	646,635
Telephone instruments..\$	873,032	1,854,548	2,858,214	215,866	228,640	1,638,358	2,629,412
Wireless apparatus.....\$	3,701,009	5,939,116	10,556,028	115,989	103,802	5,822,286	10,420,158
Other.....\$	5,795,193	7,570,187	9,925,977	271,719	384,002	7,217,101	9,321,527
Total Electric Appa- ratus, n.o.p.....\$	19,044,465	26,775,215	37,611,263	1,927,193	2,727,203	24,410,750	34,177,488
Gas apparatus.....\$							
227,767	263,405	285,358	5,818	5,964	249,837	275,565	
Printing materials (except machinery)—							
Stereotypes.....Sq. in.	6,826,874	5,985,608	6,144,269	68,788	53,700	5,909,885	6,089,206
\$	262,402	337,953	371,435	4,239	3,858	332,763	367,386
Other.....\$	110,645	133,188	116,355	14,891	12,333	113,093	101,517
Manganese oxide.....Cwt.	1,400,062	2,130,491	1,981,548	31	18	26,147	31,233
\$	1,456,142	1,053,780	998,217	105	64	55,968	79,705
Ores, n.o.p.....Cwt.	753,332	577,380	214,211	11,168	9,193	565,232	97,181
\$	787,049	656,411	333,014	17,042	8,914	635,119	265,249
Antimony, not ground...Lb.	1,074,003	1,850,511	1,509,246	75,373	15,680	1,595,545	1,288,538
\$	117,742	165,271	120,654	8,600	1,768	141,790	102,561
Mercury.....Lb.	99,056	202,296	379,372	33,670	103,685	130,621	120,261
\$	136,675	274,148	523,352	50,132	142,789	171,400	168,299
Lamps, sidelights, etc...\$	1,088,973	1,644,898	1,573,925	34,347	50,815	1,463,156	1,360,712
Other non-ferrous metals. \$	2,260,178	2,507,571	2,786,387	79,101	101,906	2,216,713	2,451,135
Total Non-Ferrous Metals.....\$	60,190,036	75,438,431	87,950,252	6,653,832	7,504,415	62,104,988	73,738,731
NON-METALLIC MINERALS—							
Asbestos other than crude \$							
671,407	929,897	952,650	130,447	140,114	784,119	804,287	
Clay and Clay Products—							
China clay.....Cwt.	453,437	423,963	512,270	228,697	277,071	194,825	240,255
\$	244,485	247,391	306,987	118,337	142,585	128,518	163,803
Fire clay.....Cwt.	951,444	1,371,621	1,519,581	25,650	25,732	1,344,879	1,492,286
\$	219,074	289,555	323,994	7,819	8,122	280,825	314,774
Other clays.....\$	97,645	127,666	154,327	8,677	3,835	117,600	146,286
Bricks, building.....M	8,201	14,792	15,435	60	306	12,678	15,129
\$	164,706	257,121	287,333	3,511	12,564	245,394	274,769
Bricks, fire.....\$	1,869,110	1,978,074	2,654,934	177,930	225,679	1,799,807	2,420,831
Brick and tile, n.o.p.....\$	708,537	940,264	1,223,871	403,132	478,319	380,585	536,924
Pottery and chinaware..\$	4,930,329	4,886,062	5,492,602	2,748,025	3,084,255	424,394	480,904
Artificial teeth.....\$	402,074	431,938	483,089	2,465	389	429,439	482,699
Bathtubs, etc.....\$	487,373	583,195	654,091	461,368	461,227	121,613	192,104
Other.....\$	539,079	675,994	672,541	26,514	33,295	550,404	562,673
Total Clay and Clay Products.....\$	9,662,412	10,417,260	12,253,769	3,957,778	4,450,270	4,478,579	5,575,767

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
Non-Metallic Minerals—Con.							
Coal and Coal Products—							
Coal, anthracite.....Ton	4,168,526	3,882,418	4,136,399	552,974	786,530	3,312,093	3,235,032
\$	31,826,453	28,529,122	29,582,590	3,686,131	4,906,974	24,753,718	23,991,078
Coal, bituminous.....Ton	12,791,273	13,224,564	13,886,010	146,908	121,375	13,077,619	13,764,563
\$	26,395,455	25,903,628	26,290,339	472,939	400,529	25,430,255	25,888,784
Coal for ships' stores..Ton	537,252	658,960	461,338	.....	.....	658,960	461,338
\$	1,086,486	1,177,524	877,042	.....	.....	1,177,524	877,042
Coal tar and pitch.....Gal.	4,427,702	5,976,575	6,419,329	518	4,355	5,975,737	6,414,894
\$	331,128	441,383	513,243	111	2,681	441,165	510,537
Carbolic oil.....Gal.	1,347,007	1,915,528	2,485,061	262,536	500,078	1,152,221	1,400,053
\$	284,472	361,373	441,126	52,167	85,202	213,402	254,635
Coke.....Ton	816,323	1,171,663	1,171,355	29,354	11,162	1,133,635	1,156,363
\$	4,810,446	6,647,955	6,403,354	158,997	63,297	6,448,037	6,319,199
Lignite and coal products, n.o.p.....\$	80,845	75,098	78,648	.....	.....	75,098	78,648
Total Coal and Coal Products.....\$	64,815,285	63,136,083	64,186,342	4,370,345	5,458,683	58,539,199	57,919,923
Glass and Glassware—							
Carboys, bottles, jars, etc. (incl. milk bottles).....\$	1,444,259	1,524,950	1,719,438	100,110	131,104	1,241,419	1,367,572
Tableware.....\$	901,029	1,048,599	1,114,983	66,099	84,893	636,706	678,459
Incandescent lamp bulbs and tubing for.....\$	535,663	560,261	596,970	.....	53	514,695	547,367
Common window glass.....Sq. ft.	43,984,102	44,315,528	53,189,468	2,197,366	2,285,619	142,309	607,452
\$	1,163,911	1,168,734	1,649,494	83,864	86,472	17,617	43,928
Plate glass—							
Not over 7 sq. ft..Sq. ft.	3,672,517	5,337,647	4,344,865	666,360	810,272	1,152,611	1,314,225
\$	1,187,593	1,469,900	1,319,727	214,992	255,248	414,614	488,116
7 to 25 sq. ft.....Sq. ft.	676,878	1,006,248	1,050,429	281,751	398,396	209,427	154,564
\$	262,157	360,294	391,176	121,916	157,308	83,917	65,706
Other, not bevelled.Sq. ft.	1,078,085	1,452,506	1,570,203	598,542	569,739	254,474	177,936
\$	462,104	565,950	629,433	252,793	223,760	103,732	75,082
Other glass and glassware.....\$	2,172,900	3,018,831	3,032,485	386,639	436,279	1,848,464	1,814,922
Total Glass and Glassware.....\$	8,129,616	9,717,519	10,453,706	1,226,413	1,375,117	4,861,164	5,081,152
Graphite and products....\$							
	123,121	137,443	151,715	49,605	42,118	87,803	109,597
Petroleum, Asphalt and Their Products—							
Asphalt, solid.....Cwt.	974,502	983,995	1,071,856	121	499	983,874	1,069,157
\$	865,573	839,025	824,271	398	443	838,627	822,478
Other asphalt and oil..\$	107,479	147,828	137,099	5,775	328	141,955	136,508
Crude petroleum—							
Natural, for refining.Gal.	709,914,337	864,732,999	1,101,437,223	.....	.....	613,275,057	838,714,372
\$	30,792,037	35,322,515	47,721,512	.....	.....	24,847,109	35,890,769
Other, for refining...Gal.	45,500	602,850	8,732,481	.....	.....	602,850	1,048,393
\$	4,226	43,332	610,489	.....	.....	43,332	101,814
Other, .8235 & heavier.Gal.	75,914,345	54,845,275	67,736,736	.....	.....	49,721,798	51,546,604
\$	3,234,704	2,204,975	2,535,096	.....	.....	1,989,461	1,890,595
Fuel oil for ships' stores.....Gal.	44,074,770	33,096,277	31,163,811	.....	.....	28,276,261	26,983,829
\$	1,728,699	984,524	824,536	.....	.....	860,068	707,243
Coal and kerosene oil, refined.....Gal.	3,987,460	3,752,170	4,833,637	.....	.....	3,751,810	4,831,014
\$	335,945	338,971	429,377	.....	.....	338,887	428,823
Gasoline—							
Under .725 sp. gr.....Gal.	88,936,556	123,993,789	130,884,630	.....	.....	123,993,789	130,884,630
\$	8,800,094	14,693,066	14,190,834	.....	.....	14,693,066	14,190,834
Other.....Gal.	23,313,613	28,694,483	38,741,585	.....	.....	28,645,828	38,734,417
\$	2,749,713	3,345,301	4,678,402	.....	.....	3,341,149	4,676,713
Lubricating oil.....Gal.	12,566,986	16,283,090	17,323,178	387,414	486,295	15,892,207	16,843,040
\$	3,708,791	4,785,355	5,474,108	264,736	295,378	4,518,282	5,175,690
Other oils.....\$	222,485	241,951	219,941	6,230	720	232,967	217,967
Other petroleum products.....\$	979,573	1,106,463	1,122,396	26,551	17,600	1,031,237	1,047,743
Total Petroleum, Asphalt and Their Products.....\$	53,529,319	64,053,306	78,768,061	303,690	314,529	52,876,140	65,257,177

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
NON-METALLIC MINERALS—Con.							
Stone and Its Products—							
Abrasives.....\$	3,328,884	4,646,551	4,126,629	258,039	181,295	4,346,197	3,876,280
Building and paving stone.....\$	539,234	713,129	875,095	100,653	91,943	498,695	672,621
Cement.....Cwt.	73,652	121,209	246,085	80	45,911	116,803	153,497
\$	90,613	149,436	247,709	162	58,241	144,497	174,918
Silica sand.....Cwt.	2,917,356	3,267,476	4,702,068	3	896	2,611,351	3,982,743
\$	329,706	371,776	481,143	36	1,199	307,896	411,714
Whiting.....Cwt.	306,761	345,220	357,951	180,724	190,343	107,908	107,960
\$	181,705	198,989	207,394	99,006	106,564	72,274	69,582
Marble, slate and other \$	1,925,468	2,458,012	2,765,018	147,827	127,249	1,937,071	2,197,801
Total Stone and Its Products.....\$	6,395,610	8,537,893	8,702,988	605,723	566,491	7,306,630	7,402,916
Miscellaneous—							
Carbons, electric.....\$	771,927	450,265	493,523	507	938	439,503	468,860
Diamonds, unset.....\$	3,067,838	3,182,289	3,193,871	1,085,847	928,488	60,150	19,259
Insulators, electric.....\$	310,368	432,145	453,595	7,060	6,508	416,584	417,678
Salt.....Cwt.	3,500,272	3,741,721	3,416,151	511,836	464,978	2,161,623	1,583,691
\$	1,067,104	1,106,728	897,925	246,433	205,268	686,981	496,286
Sulphur.....Cwt.	3,593,658	3,563,763	4,729,965	4	26	3,563,253	4,729,088
\$	2,907,539	2,938,804	3,823,245	10	82	2,937,814	3,822,267
Other non-metallic min- erals.....\$	1,597,892	1,924,599	2,164,998	116,803	113,147	1,679,383	1,918,816
Total Non-Metallic Minerals.....\$	153,049,438	166,964,231	186,496,388	12,100,661	13,601,753	135,154,049	149,293,985
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRO- DUCTS—							
Acid, citric.....Lb.	202,684	374,385	327,143	210,543	184,829	104,125	119,498
\$	70,983	165,178	150,888	92,028	85,467	48,066	54,625
Acid, stearic.....Lb.	1,573,619	1,892,403	2,192,074	320,779	964,567	1,195,441	605,844
\$	153,051	219,525	270,170	36,096	116,113	140,476	80,121
Other acids.....Lb.	519,183	731,840	758,530	263,252	248,006	315,507	351,776
Alcohols, industrial.....Gal.	5,767	19,201	34,813	2	18	16,506	31,516
\$	16,949	34,206	61,159	36	66	25,105	50,365
Cellulose products.....\$	2,508,493	2,619,303	2,787,612	91,852	77,648	2,274,061	2,314,080
Drugs and medicinal pre- parations.....\$	3,036,439	3,727,106	3,808,721	1,043,526	981,262	1,946,554	2,057,508
Dyeing and Tanning Materials—							
Aniline and coal tar dyes Lb.	2,964,050	3,038,664	3,016,118	125,185	164,027	1,725,407	1,675,747
\$	1,664,183	1,794,102	1,818,887	82,069	88,340	989,817	999,840
Coal tar dye products, n.o.p.....Lb.	496,337	699,606	857,473	850	1,040	535,728	574,170
\$	111,570	127,858	160,759	387	494	84,055	85,208
Logwood, oak, quebra- cho extracts.....Lb.	42,878,857	41,382,901	28,598,253	223,789	255,908	40,379,235	28,217,086
\$	1,717,014	1,616,590	1,086,457	13,089	11,365	1,565,157	1,067,797
Other dyeing and tan- ning articles.....\$	448,166	443,170	480,695	57,463	58,938	324,242	343,470
Total Dyeing and Tanning Materials.. \$	3,940,933	3,981,720	3,546,798	153,008	159,137	2,963,271	2,496,315
Explosives.....\$	586,668	557,025	562,111	58,877	59,803	445,948	445,319
Fertilizers, n.o.p.—							
Potash, muriate of....Cwt.	379,529	400,977	393,656	.....	.....	147,285	115,007
\$	670,023	706,002	709,843	.....	.....	291,482	215,047
Soda nitrate.....Cwt.	548,446	560,056	696,582	240	1,460	355,760	325,421
\$	1,263,710	1,238,961	1,447,825	1,233	3,082	824,109	717,564
Superphosphates.....Cwt.	1,734,455	1,879,922	2,108,382	100	112	1,630,960	1,924,744
\$	945,032	1,168,295	1,232,098	80	50	1,041,557	1,141,876
Other.....\$	1,266,393	1,734,240	1,643,826	10,670	49,250	1,501,734	1,230,248
Total Fertilizers, n.o.p.....\$	4,145,158	4,847,498	5,033,592	11,986	52,382	3,658,882	3,304,735

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Con.							
Paints, Pigments and Varnishes—							
Litharge.....Cwt.	30,556	44,584	51,129	16,579	20,827	21,946	26,187
Lead, red.....Lb.	1,869,477	1,451,678	1,811,982	927,859	1,067,560	166,169	208,070
Black, carbon.....Lb.	10,079,921	14,039,959	14,355,462	3,250	2,768	13,934,402	14,228,223
Blacks, other.....Lb.	667,091	914,973	932,529	83	48	935,933	921,295
Lithophone.....Lb.	1,997,831	1,759,994	1,334,659	387,942	350,890	1,213,133	869,361
Oxide of cobalt, etc.....Lb.	144,733	126,080	108,107	16,242	16,357	7,019,095	8,380,059
Oxides, fireproofs.....Lb.	15,821,372	17,259,510	19,637,481	2,032,522	2,565,553	343,498	400,157
Zinc, white (oxide).....Lb.	646,231	760,801	863,381	78,185	101,527	152,745	177,006
Liquid fillers, etc.....Gal.	228,342	272,899	281,049	115,504	60,290	37,354	76,026
Varnish, lacquers, etc.....Gal.	130,695	137,329	118,330	1,546,355	1,532,397	5,343,250	5,496,089
Other paints, etc.....\$	6,590,261	7,184,925	7,461,436	157,440	152,425	566,118	614,443
Total Paints, etc.....\$	624,690	750,154	800,843	427,169	488,211	14,370,937	14,153,008
Perfumery, Cosmetics—	17,068,221	18,965,657	17,787,070	21,817	28,187	950,278	921,792
Perfumes over 4 oz.....Gal.	1,126,850	426,672	451,591	132,627	157,556	286,283	313,904
Other.....\$	528,387	595,479	615,345	168,807	177,143	411,984	417,930
Soap—	109,821	149,307	130,789	27,695	25,014	120,859	105,122
Castile.....Lb.	216,262	256,283	242,624	44,200	41,426	120,160	199,321
Common laundry.....Lb.	576,795	640,286	595,857	172,735	142,538	361,770	337,752
Other.....\$	5,015,186	5,854,804	5,958,936	895,101	933,754	4,135,617	4,220,309
Castile.....Lb.	2,497	2,811	2,646	393	540	287	437
Common laundry.....Lb.	105,478	109,260	108,835	24,500	36,000	5,496	13,842
Other.....\$	1,207,365	1,310,637	1,341,483	238,340	265,350	715,683	749,058
Castile.....Lb.	1,215,658	1,145,803	1,300,531	6,203	3,166	42,671	20,141
Common laundry.....Lb.	101,312	90,248	97,616	637	415	5,314	2,928
Other.....\$	9,652,153	9,593,746	11,456,672	162,950	276,854	9,382,556	11,136,804
Castile.....Lb.	705,996	716,653	859,273	14,400	24,864	698,381	831,067
Other.....\$	370,800	355,150	359,529	149,483	138,994	162,112	171,866
Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p.—							
Alum in bulk.....Cwt.	25,259	51,636	20,280	7,063	7,778	44,553	12,442
Sulphate of alumina.....Cwt.	37,420	70,936	29,958	12,354	13,195	58,545	16,658
Ammonia, nitrate of.....Lb.	427,040	437,415	529,802	17,332	38,042	408,762	471,311
Sal ammoniac.....Lb.	485,538	521,782	617,674	19,113	31,471	488,994	562,724
Copper sulphate.....Lb.	5,416,287	4,049,819	4,998,777	4,048,000	4,915,891	1,818	82,886
Chlorine, liquid.....Lb.	240,986	154,439	189,646	154,145	184,066	294	5,580
Chloride of lime.....Lb.	3,412,082	3,723,236	3,494,086	428,581	434,867	1,244,420	726,168
Potash compounds.....Lb.	141,136	146,680	135,945	21,976	19,423	52,417	34,414
Soda compounds.....Lb.	5,516,671	4,479,846	4,399,200	1,388,227	839,436	1,607,267	1,443,432
Acid Phosphate.....Lb.	270,104	231,792	239,012	70,432	45,854	87,390	85,210
Other.....\$	7,678,901	5,340,359	7,194,350	202,735	294,670	5,340,359	7,194,350
Alum in bulk.....Cwt.	252,311	184,473	202,735	2,502,953	2,940,670	9,507,411	1,869,063
Sulphate of alumina.....Cwt.	14,823,999	12,792,632	5,450,840	39,598	45,228	149,727	35,975
Ammonia, nitrate of.....Lb.	238,721	198,969	87,569	39,598	597,321	1,273,480	1,091,851
Sal ammoniac.....Lb.	5,666,641	4,882,191	6,029,521	485,508	67,667	183,876	131,450
Copper sulphate.....Lb.	539,897	498,657	539,165	67,500	67,667	264,733,793	293,633,251
Chlorine, liquid.....Lb.	229,737,273	298,171,039	350,146,896	22,631,703	39,785,464	2,817,717	3,327,603
Chloride of lime.....Lb.	3,181,366	3,665,775	4,410,621	554,519	667,520	3,078,243	2,945,615
Potash compounds.....Lb.	3,080,101	3,151,592	3,006,522	73,349	60,907	234,217	217,029
Soda compounds.....Lb.	232,306	238,642	220,206	4,425	3,177	861,456	1,062,506
Acid Phosphate.....Lb.	883,110	1,154,995	1,436,076	204,620	262,392		
Other.....\$	6,502,895	7,067,140	8,108,607	1,148,682	1,339,993	5,119,106	5,681,864
Other Drugs, Dyes and Chemicals—							
Glycerine.....Lb.	1,703,611	5,999,890	8,335,339	943,452	2,997,445	829,118	289,474
Other chemicals and allied products.....\$	330,020	622,515	717,280	102,469	260,443	94,751	37,714
Total Chemicals and Allied Products.....\$	4,255,204	4,713,238	5,376,363	639,414	649,068	3,448,648	4,121,424
Total Chemicals and Allied Products.....\$	33,572,113	37,723,046	39,907,503	4,963,687	5,428,765	26,202,978	26,984,916

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Concluded*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—							
Amusement and Sporting Goods—							
Films for motion pictures..... Ft.	11,359,245	10,630,282	19,887,857	1,184,645	553,084	9,413,846	19,303,520
Toys and dolls.....	912,150	868,163	1,604,898	95,990	44,321	769,402	1,558,117
Other.....	2,118,497	2,606,890	2,691,408	301,274	331,142	1,095,592	1,077,504
Brushes.....	1,679,492	889,905	1,634,982	121,668	147,443	640,309	1,412,761
Containers.....	631,714	686,056	849,226	185,725	237,188	286,880	327,546
	4,088,123	5,479,783	6,285,755	2,150,539	2,689,481	2,045,029	2,223,764
Household and Personal Equipment—							
Boots and shoes with canvas uppers.....Pair	69,703	108,066	58,930	1,236	1,971	106,826	56,755
	\$ 49,393	66,199	41,659	1,652	1,855	64,546	39,577
Boots and shoes with felt uppers.....Pair	382,570	531,970	374,187	421,188	279,109	86,382	75,204
	\$ 224,780	311,961	219,513	241,206	155,857	52,147	45,880
Buttons.....	537,756	531,755	512,841	32,811	51,736	245,188	191,254
Combs.....	249,768	249,421	258,391	43,740	52,720	32,346	30,050
Jewellery.....	1,857,592	2,605,322	2,435,869	191,045	152,461	1,407,889	1,336,677
Pocketbooks, etc.....	1,058,209	1,288,276	1,343,761	465,400	454,003	457,189	451,632
Refrigerators.....No.	5,223	10,857	18,894	1	2	10,855	18,892
Tobacco pipes.....	672,872	1,319,180	1,913,591	10	26	1,319,011	1,913,555
Other.....	963,517	714,760	627,678	325,889	292,365	53,313	25,871
	\$ 2,928,652	2,585,271	2,877,771	486,462	568,998	1,736,752	1,908,229
Total Household, etc. \$	8,542,539	9,672,145	10,231,074	1,788,215	1,710,039	5,348,381	5,942,735
Mineral and aerated waters..... \$							
	212,753	223,845	241,719	12,882	14,141	74,956	79,470
Musical instruments—							
Phonographs and parts \$	978,616	1,327,915	1,597,821	25,875	17,154	1,250,085	1,541,385
Other.....	1,398,960	1,498,312	1,533,052	66,605	57,012	1,022,843	1,093,393
Scientific and educational equipment..... \$							
	4,147,272	4,458,096	4,956,519	339,232	365,341	3,638,224	3,992,265
Ships and materials for, n.o.p..... \$							
	1,854,915	1,056,163	1,372,046	42,804	259,452	847,770	1,044,833
Vehicles, n.o.p..... \$							
	1,717,477	3,344,764	3,249,798	669,992	751,224	2,642,720	2,396,569
Works of art, n.o.p..... \$							
	1,177,808	2,384,903	1,909,505	859,827	899,439	1,139,656	561,735
Miscellaneous Imports Under Special Conditions—							
For army and navy.... \$	27,900	273,899	47,172	249,319	37,771	5,657	1,024
Re-imported.....	3,772,002	3,213,565	2,925,907	242,778	204,985	2,581,163	2,539,217
For exhibition.....	2,827,730	3,295,342	3,490,512	112,117	167,875	3,130,350	3,202,437
Ex-warehoused for ships' stores.....	542,236	490,917	516,134	237,200	236,329	173,561	210,766
Other.....	2,410,769	4,021,487	5,031,379	200,412	186,293	3,169,960	4,556,910
Total Miscellaneous Imports Under Special Conditions. \$	9,580,637	11,295,210	12,011,104	1,041,826	833,253	9,060,691	10,510,354
Incubators and brooders.No.							
	29,572	24,255	23,662	1	4	24,253	23,658
Pencils, lead.....	519,348	451,037	498,509	337	111	450,584	498,398
Precious stones.....	813,838	933,553	938,806	157,512	193,179	561,198	504,778
Settlers' effects.....	521,303	837,477	810,466	375,458	438,711	85,953	61,801
Waste paper, etc.....Cwt.	9,192,370	10,390,922	11,181,203	760,455	820,544	9,343,313	10,113,018
	\$ 1,192,546	804,925	600,767	16,655	14,933	724,644	1,028,727
Wax, vegetable and mineral, n.o.p.....Lb.	2,681,138	2,921,307	2,951,130	708,041	148,684	699,462	802,050
All other articles imported.....	246,294	255,137	253,050	32,888	9,164	140,027	133,172
	\$ 8,322,240	9,026,282	9,494,125	983,679	1,098,072	7,468,030	7,755,658
Total Miscellaneous Commodities..... \$	59,848,892	68,491,584	73,945,833	10,034,784	10,942,527	48,685,281	53,388,324
TOTAL IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION..... \$	1,108,956,466	1,265,679,091	1,248,273,582	194,041,381	189,179,738	868,012,229	847,450,311

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, Fiscal Years 1928, 1929 and 1930, also EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES, 1929 and 1930

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD—							
Fruits—							
Fresh—							
Apples..... Brl.	934,389	1,080,527	1,882,280	866,003	1,558,375	48,089	115,007
..... \$	4,243,786	4,867,180	8,111,943	3,884,822	6,626,009	252,508	526,410
Berries..... \$	420,673	282,384	493,618	186	2,555	279,359	490,716
Other..... \$	84,153	118,256	91,592	85,303	46,314	27,455	38,035
Dried apples..... Lb.	1,856,937	123,965	2,819,167	32,750	183,150	.....	90,209
..... \$	207,432	15,036	310,850	4,240	19,283	.....	6,129
Dried, n.o.p..... Lb.	74,917	1,330	12,501	.....	.....	.....	25
..... \$	12,752	176	1,481	.....	.....	.....	3
Canned or preserved..... Lb.	6,331,597	5,085,895	4,254,466	4,731,935	3,842,377	19,634	167,345
..... \$	504,300	390,087	331,242	353,143	288,360	2,375	15,105
Fruit juices and syrups. Gal.	260,746	346,664	367,259	308,069	318,839	10,564	6,403
..... \$	207,432	243,763	252,758	202,627	210,709	5,763	3,813
Total Fruits..... \$	5,683,145	5,917,152	9,593,484	4,530,321	7,193,230	567,490	1,080,219
Vegetables—							
Fresh—							
Beets, sugar..... Ton	53,225	40,646	42,772	.....	.....	40,646	42,772
..... \$	323,683	245,521	241,860	.....	.....	245,521	241,860
Onions..... Bush.	42,881	18,340	26,422	.....	.....	3,840	99
..... \$	50,059	28,932	36,375	.....	.....	7,012	274
Potatoes..... Bush.	7,744,960	4,949,156	7,957,568	.....	.....	1,875,317	5,393,657
..... \$	7,338,906	3,083,452	8,042,226	.....	.....	1,140,731	5,557,551
Turnips..... Bush.	2,630,958	2,852,171	2,682,299	.....	.....	2,829,590	2,668,696
..... \$	708,548	633,485	1,094,668	.....	.....	626,872	1,088,613
Pickles..... \$	870,088	486,824	589,490	433,657	549,668	16,590	12,252
Canned..... Lb.	14,172,410	20,696,134	17,249,042	14,075,970	6,400,027	3,947,976	8,778,407
..... \$	1,005,280	1,423,061	994,794	1,019,899	408,196	215,501	435,727
Other..... \$	177,628	182,398	241,334	343	10	159,231	211,531
Total Vegetables..... \$	10,474,192	6,083,673	11,240,747	1,453,899	957,874	2,411,458	7,547,813
Grains and Farinaceous Products—							
Grains—							
Barley..... Bush.	28,829,250	35,699,767	14,817,071	25,960,614	11,301,028	67,816	88,425
..... \$	23,472,798	25,743,971	10,388,735	17,552,851	7,560,339	29,048	69,949
Beans..... Bush.	120,386	45,976	222,047	88	38	44,324	218,277
..... \$	422,842	214,645	758,505	418	260	207,387	742,904
Buckwheat..... Bush.	349,535	402,358	186,558	205,052	12,595	59,051	155,595
..... \$	284,385	361,616	165,491	180,315	10,302	53,203	137,273
Oats..... Bush.	7,158,723	15,657,348	6,406,181	6,298,471	2,373,314	31,662	33,988
..... \$	4,275,353	10,241,938	4,055,855	4,043,185	1,452,935	22,611	20,150
Peas, split..... Bush.	6,782	4,329	6,578	.....	.....	201	47
..... \$	18,892	12,292	19,011	.....	.....	483	139
Peas, whole..... Bush.	175,095	66,093	37,230	19,866	5,695	35,157	25,491
..... \$	432,341	230,158	143,310	83,129	26,160	117,743	99,143
Rice..... Lb.	496,704	519,400	375,350	165,900	81,200	7,500	6,400
..... \$	15,360	20,478	14,150	8,833	3,727	471	463
Rye..... Bush.	10,424,643	9,456,512	1,526,368	4,646,828	358,088	.....	42
..... \$	10,648,740	10,809,020	1,451,640	5,368,687	286,074	.....	45
Wheat..... Bush.	266,902,189	370,459,551	177,006,369	229,801,402	113,224,273	10,634,834	6,804,099
..... \$	352,117,150	428,524,326	215,753,475	260,008,624	139,798,345	12,380,823	7,487,014
Other (corn)..... \$	7,705	28,289	13,568	150	485	5,170	125
Total Grains..... \$	391,695,566	476,186,733	232,763,740	287,246,190	149,138,627	12,816,939	8,557,205
Milled Products—							
Bran, shorts and mid- dlings..... Cwt.	1,905,875	3,645,819	1,988,356	1,680	88,043	3,562,618	1,834,712
..... \$	2,750,196	5,496,024	2,582,484	3,101	114,339	5,351,954	2,362,814
Oatmeal..... Cwt.	345,565	598,412	407,050	388,055	331,390	13	3
..... \$	1,799,408	3,073,375	2,440,968	2,072,979	2,010,839	86	15
Wheat flour..... Brl.	9,387,273	11,405,728	7,893,960	2,775,924	2,278,916	2,073	1,962
..... \$	59,879,302	65,117,779	45,457,195	16,971,984	14,077,257	13,217	12,502
Other..... \$	75,489	108,958	68,953	20,496	25,381	2,329	2,235
Total Milled Pro- ducts..... \$	64,504,395	73,796,136	50,549,600	19,068,560	16,227,816	5,367,586	2,377,666
Prepared Foods and Bakery Products—							
Cereal foods, prep'd. \$	2,059,161	2,238,690	2,431,137	2,176,645	2,384,994	6,692	8,782
Other..... \$	201,438	377,303	335,956	8,754	7,201	190,793	140,541
Other Grains, Farinaceous Products—							
Malt..... Bush.	83,026	38,240	50,729	.....	.....	1,260	.....
..... \$	110,497	54,332	64,736	.....	.....	2,400	.....
Other (screenings)..... \$	730,203	934,757	902,260	53,368	3,895	881,389	897,699
Total Grains and Far- inaceous Products.. \$	459,301,260	553,587,951	287,047,429	308,553,517	167,762,533	19,265,799	11,981,893

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD—							
—Con.							
Sugar and Its Products—							
Candy.....Lb.	1,569,366	1,681,007	1,858,519	7,750	5,176	10,345	2,139
Confectionery, n.o.p.....\$	489,988	501,255	526,776	3,129	2,568	4,529	703
Maple sugar.....Lb.	6,551,296	7,701,310	12,501,047	95,564	115,153	5,389	7,898
Maple syrup.....\$	1,141,783	1,320,161	2,395,863	28,138	13,212	7,663,247	12,477,894
Sugar, n.o.p.....Cwt.	36,902	45,766	19,224	5,798	3,005	1,312,127	2,390,392
Other.....\$	1,294,095	419,950	294,823	7,409	5,142	37,968	13,654
Total Sugar and Its Products.....\$	6,260,983	2,176,348	1,423,936	127,609	.....	216	16,029
Tea and Coffee—	69,055	62,129	160,088	621,186	.....	1,045	79,646
Coffee and imitations..Lb.	8,407,424	4,329,822	4,798,712	733,086	125,868	61,851	156,312
Hops.....Lb.	49,852	50,909	87,579	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other agric. and veg. products for food.....\$	21,013	21,283	37,344	.....	.....	15,620	32,324
Total Agric. and Vegetable Products—A. Mainly Food.....\$	868,877	322,039	250,723	307,240	232,272	7,848	17,136
B. OTHER THAN FOOD—	230,115	92,505	64,561	90,189	62,704	417	58
Beverages, Alcoholic—	199,386	220,889	223,173	56,073	30,145	35,323	36,350
Brewed (ale, beer).....Gal.	484,316,535	570,253,275	313,005,450	315,417,085	176,132,354	23,710,930	23,312,016
Distilled—							
Whiskey.....Gal.	1,800,719	2,355,431	2,904,579	20,829	30,676	1,126,399	1,050,681
Other.....Gal.	21,484,730	24,122,725	25,856,136	85,758	95,005	18,111,595	16,405,341
Fermented (wines).....Gal.	25,379	34,112	70,243	11	9,999	17,730	25,508
Total Beverages.....\$	292,147	267,160	477,031	60	35,436	231,642	368,281
Oilcake and meal.....Cwt.	32,184	40,046	36,598	133	164	38,722	35,487
Oils—	108,831	120,656	115,081	214	247	118,591	113,198
Foots, etc. of cotton-seed.....Cwt.	27,287,137	30,118,907	28,444,238	86,032	130,688	24,050,698	18,846,297
Oils, vegetable, n.o.p. Gal.	474,352	425,527	530,229	12,880	1,680	285,367	443,615
Rubber—	1,057,740	1,047,993	1,302,956	30,540	4,580	692,577	1,086,558
Waste.....Cwt.	.....	32,934	41,886	.....	.....	32,934	41,886
Belting.....Lb.	.....	96,454	129,050	.....	.....	96,454	129,050
Boots and shoes.....Pair	42,167	16,251	4,595	.....	.....	7,887	283
Hose.....\$	36,110	14,246	4,822	.....	.....	4,799	312
Tires, auto, casings.....No.	129,434	153,185	142,253	107	1,542	150,426	137,955
Tires, auto, inner tubes.....No.	281,389	258,835	231,658	802	3,202	242,108	211,724
Tires, solid.....No.	1,247,676	1,170,700	1,565,596	218,418	384,775	100	26
Other manufactures.....\$	495,013	450,956	595,072	75,076	126,297	61	20
Total Rubber.....\$	7,341,176	9,689,045	11,854,671	2,612,370	3,224,283	2,783	518
Seeds—	6,348,022	5,589,849	9,986,392	3,257,835	3,370,191	3,284	728
Alfalfa.....Bush.	250,325	268,698	269,196	29,979	30,961	61,625	48,249
Alsike.....Bush.	1,663,863	1,722,502	1,663,128	100,062	40,455	2,187	3,062
Other clover.....Bush.	16,769,510	16,646,374	15,873,678	1,166,614	428,958	23,533	32,047
Flax seed.....Bush.	1,757,542	1,559,621	1,562,033	48,984	12,784	4,499	1,651
Other.....\$	3,075,103	2,464,368	2,156,243	91,089	24,621	5,790	1,361
Total Seeds.....\$	15,036	10,798	4,126	447	.....	34	78
Tobacco—	423,152	313,314	113,301	6,994	.....	223	1,539
Unmanufactured.....Lb.	983,437	1,590,120	3,022,813	1,095,842	2,589,605	10,407	16,715
Cigarettes.....Lb.	28,625,951	30,582,514	32,248,353	5,724,231	6,573,835	347,031	312,383
Other manufactured.....\$	16,665	2,977	201	.....	.....	2,975	193
Total Exports.....\$	209,934	41,807	4,175	.....	.....	41,776	3,987
Alfalfa.....Bush.	189,055	133,388	154,224	18,993	41,015	95,972	98,587
Alsike.....Bush.	2,181,571	1,595,010	1,270,342	222,881	320,361	1,241,986	832,260
Other clover.....Bush.	84,704	80,357	11,373	2,176	779	77,891	10,275
Flax seed.....Bush.	310,509	253,634	42,235	6,498	4,714	245,382	36,376
Other.....\$	2,171,779	3,028,329	772,831	1,164	2,937	3,027,155	769,894
Total Exports.....\$	4,296,570	5,745,397	1,732,087	4,656	12,336	5,740,716	1,719,751
Total Exports.....\$	197,854	308,777	188,905	35,951	37,889	233,266	116,745
Total Exports.....\$	7,156,438	7,944,625	3,237,744	269,986	375,300	7,503,126	2,709,119
Unmanufactured.....Lb.	6,079,606	6,583,676	6,811,391	6,247,871	5,293,167	5,388	5,254
Cigarettes.....Lb.	2,215,916	1,954,482	1,504,264	1,926,085	1,389,334	2,120	1,264
Other manufactured.....\$	9,950	2,373	1,748	4	57	97	126
Other manufactured.....\$	11,913	2,468	2,086	18	56	102	165
Other manufactured.....\$	74,772	50,998	37,625	1,665	3,611	17,954	17,376

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—B. OTHER THAN FOOD—Con.							
Other Agric. and Veg. Products, Not Food—							
Fodders, n.o.p. \$	1,515,856	2,071,822	1,446,677	999,156	322,326	823,693	934,223
Hay Ton \$	171,164	113,763	162,188	47,621	105,184	50,433	35,719
Senega root Lb. \$	1,684,100	1,127,270	2,007,944	496,307	1,398,781	440,427	321,854
Straw Ton \$	271,885	524,119	728,221	100,942	183,683	260,178	468,512
Other \$	278,157	593,017	660,284	115,973	160,595	283,434	432,776
Straw Ton \$	23,258	15,672	15,732	3	10	15,442	15,532
Other \$	127,571	86,723	87,641	26	100	84,415	85,761
Other \$	682,402	569,264	516,617	38,477	30,031	469,434	437,354
Total Agric. and Veg- etable Products— B. Other Than Food \$	70,794,063	76,260,783	71,630,301	9,688,496	10,389,237	34,816,264	25,314,492
Total Agric. and Veg- etable Products— (A. and B.) \$	555,110,598	646,514,058	384,635,751	325,105,581	186,521,591	58,527,194	48,626,508
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—							
Animals, Living—							
For exhibition \$	443,017	392,435	277,959	7,050	150	384,335	273,441
Cattle for improvement of stock No. \$	5,682	3,516	4,209			3,387	4,061
Animals for improve- ment of stock, n.o.p. \$	712,114	589,213	748,575			556,058	708,011
Other—							
Cattle, 1 year or less. No. \$	78,671	76,989	85,700			76,720	85,226
Cattle over one year old No. \$	1,593,495	1,922,311	2,070,884			1,919,420	2,066,048
Horses No. \$	204,668	160,411	149,463	405		157,731	147,045
Poultry No. \$	11,571,796	12,182,519	10,300,003	61,770	7	11,987,127	10,142,460
Sheep No. \$	3,547	920	1,165	2	1,700	545	672
Swine No. \$	309,326	166,251	179,520			104,901	108,619
Other No. \$	677,919	676,239	662,291			674,061	660,222
Other No. \$	580,333	594,064	546,504			591,631	543,938
Other No. \$	17,333	10,559	5,531			9,694	4,432
Other No. \$	160,535	121,481	58,851			114,082	49,300
Other No. \$	119,000	9,298	3,730			6,758	1,793
Other No. \$	2,296,931	131,983	63,550			111,739	44,711
Other No. \$	3,806	2,409	4,265			788	587
Other No. \$	979,337	624,954	1,141,284	34,950	53,820	144,544	99,554
Other No. \$	116,683	162,914	268,096	6,125	10,129	103,188	120,721
Total Animals, Living.. \$	18,929,781	17,034,157	15,771,020	110,580	66,821	16,154,716	14,264,837
Bones, horns and hoofs... \$	133,601	96,651	94,046	493		91,156	92,896
Fishery Products, n.o.p.—							
Fresh Fish—							
Halibut Cwt. \$	32,366	49,950	41,919	499		49,151	41,736
Herrings Cwt. \$	424,303	622,636	572,896	5,000		614,174	570,535
Salmon trout or lake trout Cwt. \$	293,767	383,377	309,912			382,925	307,544
Lobsters Cwt. \$	747,872	574,807	455,587			571,599	448,624
Mackerel Cwt. \$	46,171	47,637	45,644			47,637	45,644
Salmon Cwt. \$	511,247	564,149	524,606			564,149	524,606
Smelts Cwt. \$	43,370	54,407	81,210			54,407	81,207
Tullibee Cwt. \$	1,347,865	1,612,966	2,318,133			1,612,966	2,318,109
Whitefish Cwt. \$	14,257	25,249	16,001			25,249	16,001
Other fresh \$	127,319	180,069	106,619			180,069	106,619
Other fresh \$	78,105	84,714	76,783	15,126	21,935	84,714	45,868
Other fresh \$	974,850	1,051,199	1,225,013	277,366	454,112	660,064	635,323
Other fresh \$	72,124	73,372	53,055			73,355	53,040
Other fresh \$	1,029,501	1,091,993	803,548			1,091,751	803,266
Other fresh \$	92,679	96,960	74,167			96,960	74,167
Other fresh \$	531,394	718,681	620,428			718,681	620,428
Other fresh \$	112,097	116,840	113,407			116,840	113,407
Other fresh \$	1,387,607	1,516,094	1,500,814			1,516,094	1,500,814
Other fresh \$	3,442,385	3,325,178	3,356,597	881	14	3,263,609	3,297,356
Total Fresh Fish... \$	10,524,343	11,257,772	11,484,241	283,247	454,126	10,793,156	10,825,680

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.							
Fishery Products, n.o.p.—Con.							
Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled Fish—							
Codfish, dried.....Cwt.	625,983	541,725	531,398	8,086	629	120,293	103,738
\$	4,555,545	4,784,829	4,828,643	65,830	6,657	1,068,944	965,804
Codfish, pickled.....Cwt.	55,872	80,903	83,242	.....	.....	80,784	72,827
\$	242,172	375,073	388,207	.....	.....	374,545	349,726
Codfish, smoked.....Cwt.	21,947	18,339	12,894	.....	.....	18,120	12,755
\$	256,753	227,179	173,705	.....	.....	223,512	172,044
Haddock.....Cwt.	38,757	42,502	40,608	.....	35	23,442	20,373
\$	261,389	321,596	331,221	.....	352	189,065	188,997
Herring, sea—							
Dry salted.....Cwt.	1,080,491	1,157,139	1,082,985	.....	.....	10	25
\$	2,019,466	1,998,482	1,983,073	.....	.....	33	136
Pickled.....Cwt.	62,554	55,186	48,613	.....	.....	17,341	20,298
\$	184,457	172,943	134,819	.....	.....	76,300	84,506
Smoked.....Cwt.	85,779	76,760	73,653	15	20	35,997	26,262
\$	296,733	310,781	297,645	65	150	162,823	117,039
Mackerel, pickled...Cwt.	50,796	63,281	79,128	.....	.....	12,082	11,488
\$	327,184	397,015	483,436	.....	.....	101,741	86,422
Pollock, hake and cusk, dried.....Cwt.	40,635	53,235	58,278	.....	4	9,626	7,482
\$	229,347	320,597	372,478	.....	16	53,898	42,402
Salmon, dry salted (chum).....Cwt.	97,649	211,600	107,015	2	.....	25	3,010
\$	363,608	775,295	330,357	30	.....	100	3,398
Salmon, pickled.....Cwt.	25,428	24,210	22,785	831	736	8,022	8,163
\$	560,799	540,313	545,530	11,392	20,502	173,833	189,180
Other.....Cwt.	120,016	175,609	233,880	.....	.....	126,577	125,022
\$
Total, Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled \$	9,417,469	10,399,712	10,152,994	77,317	27,677	2,551,374	2,324,676
Canned Fish—							
Clams.....Cwt.	10,767	11,749	14,029	7	10	11,721	13,979
\$	145,675	171,524	216,214	122	157	171,104	215,501
Codfish, boneless...Cwt.	18,367	27,581	28,313	11	.....	27,504	28,168
\$	185,665	289,281	281,159	140	.....	288,369	279,619
Herrings, sea.....Cwt.	302	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
\$	4,317	296	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lobsters.....Cwt.	47,687	47,085	54,883	22,971	28,650	14,626	13,698
\$	3,319,623	3,014,735	3,456,379	1,453,569	1,765,971	915,360	856,514
Salmon.....Cwt.	574,496	651,100	547,769	103,857	90,829	793	144
\$	9,151,062	9,108,342	8,302,468	1,902,627	1,857,726	8,539	1,753
Sardines.....Cwt.	59,219	47,538	62,185	52	200	2	1
\$	548,495	469,841	623,824	472	1,920	68	32
Other.....Cwt.	174,035	218,110	187,072	1,005	184	23,781	4,963
\$
Total Canned Fish..... \$	13,528,872	13,272,129	13,067,116	3,357,935	3,625,958	1,407,221	1,358,382
Other fishery products. \$	1,075,962	1,226,456	992,676	1,373	.....	761,987	419,310
Total Fishery Products, n.o.p. \$	34,546,646	36,156,069	35,697,027	3,719,872	4,107,761	15,513,738	14,928,048
Furs—							
Undressed—							
Beaver.....No.	143,969	118,145	84,296	36,510	37,022	79,445	44,890
\$	4,043,084	3,156,712	2,426,613	952,143	1,074,736	2,152,918	1,299,410
Fox, black and silver.....No.	21,338	30,290	35,618	19,765	28,871	2,989	1,348
\$	2,090,131	3,037,367	2,575,905	1,915,774	2,039,252	331,246	113,394
Fox, other.....No.	126,029	79,898	63,841	32,028	30,359	47,357	31,024
\$	4,165,419	3,156,205	2,577,010	1,331,563	1,517,531	1,802,086	1,007,979
Marten.....No.	56,033	48,192	32,409	25,595	22,353	21,939	9,511
\$	1,420,809	1,458,195	1,019,317	748,940	723,603	691,272	278,936
Mink.....No.	128,287	115,194	97,019	36,315	51,467	77,309	43,615
\$	2,180,472	2,345,194	1,825,222	1,337,590	971,480	1,712,220	806,990
Muskrat.....No.	1,479,353	2,137,349	2,091,507	2,052,505	1,436,962	709,849	574,724
\$	2,972,477	3,252,169	2,782,262	2,422,568	1,847,337	1,056,417	821,759
Other.....No.	7,150,841	7,844,330	5,499,982	3,728	2,140,254	5,347,223	3,274,814
\$	179,174	176,944	104,180	3,728	3,395	91,711	57,282
Dressed.....No.	112,837	137,838	135,609	20,451	18,314	95,843	89,643
\$
Total Furs..... \$	24,315,244	24,564,954	18,946,100	10,062,029	10,335,902	13,280,936	7,750,207

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.							
Hides and Skins, Raw—							
Calf.....Cwt.	102,984	86,697	66,709	19		85,611	65,881
Cattle.....Cwt.	2,266,606	2,250,727	1,314,781	370		2,220,995	1,295,396
Horse.....Cwt.	484,625	370,620	450,081	643		359,093	441,830
Sheep.....Cwt.	8,601,855	6,472,291	5,842,008	8,059		6,269,932	5,711,296
Other.....Cwt.	17,059	20,101	32,691			20,101	32,691
Total Hides and Skins.....Cwt.	189,708	219,476	243,389			219,476	243,389
Total Hides and Skins.....Cwt.	30,176	20,535	14,176	48		20,487	14,175
Other.....Cwt.	579,899	456,293	248,296	2,627		453,666	248,276
Other.....Cwt.	76,289	80,904	82,440	810	8,334	80,062	74,106
Total Hides and Skins.....Cwt.	11,714,357	9,479,691	7,730,914	11,866	8,334	9,244,131	7,572,463
Leather—							
Leather, Unm't'd.—						1,004,098	685,157
Harness.....\$	540,609	1,011,957	691,426	1,703,244	819,195	5,466,055	3,955,491
Sole.....Lb.	9,112,079	7,647,822	5,352,068	1,967,055	645,434	2,470,561	1,458,481
Upper.....\$	3,658,820	3,343,558	1,967,055	1,357,797	902,989	3,547,801	2,619,897
Other.....\$	6,961,829	5,157,194	3,777,127	8,282	10,789	68,728	48,785
Total Leather, Unmanufactured.....\$	42,146	79,191	61,343				
Total Leather, Unmanufactured.....\$	11,203,404	9,591,900	6,496,951	2,011,513	1,201,162	7,091,188	4,812,320
Leather, Manufactured—							
Boots, shoes, moccasins, etc.....Pair	117,988	146,345	124,816	20,219	3,195	100,230	89,677
Other.....\$	281,014	383,186	373,726	26,764	12,556	287,441	284,844
Total Leather and Mfrs. of.....\$	439,362	681,081	512,698	26,237	62,299	627,246	412,357
Total Leather and Mfrs. of.....\$	11,923,780	10,656,167	7,383,375	2,064,514	1,276,017	8,005,875	5,509,521
Hair.....\$	598,426	471,359	465,874	123,929	85,662	273,012	286,417
Meats—							
Fresh—							
Beef.....Cwt.	532,758	432,856	284,113	66		411,532	258,285
Game.....\$	7,021,119	6,990,868	4,592,786	2,452		6,604,512	4,115,626
Mutton.....Cwt.	48,640	49,382	49,262			48,983	47,918
Pork.....Cwt.	18,433	11,644	5,337			8,781	3,064
Poultry.....Cwt.	381,282	260,849	121,104			200,856	72,404
Poultry.....Cwt.	97,282	79,464	33,808	4,707	36	72,137	30,938
Poultry.....Cwt.	1,886,823	1,595,246	677,094	91,930	637	1,460,009	621,682
Poultry.....Cwt.	158,506	169,384	164,597	62,157	46,852	50,671	44,781
Cured, Canned or Prepared—							
Bacon and hams.....Cwt.	568,447	366,582	267,026	329,754	241,324	29,784	20,046
Beef, pickled.....Cwt.	11,940,909	7,874,026	6,579,726	6,636,497	5,555,743	1,054,895	859,715
Canned meats.....Lb.	47,405	7,775	9,078			7,195	9,010
Extract of beef.....Lb.	427,267	113,855	136,083			106,212	135,066
Pork, dry salted.....Cwt.	307,968	250,831	138,923	183,610	45,349	149	3,213
Pork, pickled.....Cwt.	117,287	93,759	31,999	76,822	10,984	21,882	26,634
Soups, all kinds.....\$	39,962	21,894	26,646			56,517	49,055
Other meats.....\$	39,498	56,530	49,073				
Total Meats.....\$	39,047	13,002	50,808	9,324	46,274		6
Total Meats.....\$	732,255	250,485	1,005,186	176,112	921,379		23
Total Meats.....\$	27,152	10,061	22,169	141	18	903	1,089
Total Meats.....\$	401,338	123,917	234,581	2,001	283	18,887	21,984
Total Meats.....\$	248,493	353,730	573,925	343,656	559,582	20	143
Total Meats.....\$	1,069,063	1,252,899	815,255	127,757	73,965	781,025	474,493
Total Meats.....\$	24,472,478	19,184,930	15,030,671	7,519,384	7,169,425	10,382,736	6,446,315
Milk and Its Products—							
Cream.....Gal.	4,017,796	2,834,354	2,293,330	714		2,833,640	2,293,270
Milk, fresh.....Gal.	7,119,925	5,227,012	4,679,984	1,583		5,225,429	4,679,804
Butter.....Cwt.	3,624,794	3,753,871	3,099,754			3,753,871	3,099,754
Casein.....Lb.	721,557	833,678	699,190			833,678	699,190
Cheese.....Cwt.	26,433	18,892	13,094	19	8	2,314	207
Milk powder.....Cwt.	1,053,553	764,836	543,851	841	338	71,032	8,765
Milk, condensed.....Cwt.	318,695	254,806	21,224			254,806	153,314
Milk, evaporated.....Cwt.	40,195	35,363	922,937	1,025,387	831,562	35,363	67,867
Total Milk and Its Products.....Cwt.	1,052,126	1,126,092	22,639,647	16,224,694	16,224,694	1,869,525	1,498,833
Total Milk and Its Products.....Cwt.	21,100,625	25,181,853	18,278,004	36,631	41,295	10,471	8,416
Total Milk and Its Products.....Cwt.	67,255	50,147	579,102	290,599	349,230	247,479	181,127
Total Milk and Its Products.....Cwt.	629,057	207,869	154,795	16,295	13,076	19,392	10,117
Total Milk and Its Products.....Cwt.	209,750	2,364,967	1,731,849	158,864	128,181	180,182	98,426
Total Milk and Its Products.....Cwt.	2,456,337	78,548	84,985	49,738	17,832	1,240	2,103
Total Milk and Its Products.....Cwt.	108,637	747,312	951,150	445,993	157,499	10,687	18,306
Total Milk and Its Products.....Cwt.	904,186						
Total Milk and Its Products.....Cwt.	34,025,435	35,763,487	27,484,354	23,537,527	16,859,942	8,473,375	7,205,673

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.							
Oils, Fats, Greases and Wax—							
Animal oils.....Gal.	233,028	124,721	56,425			11,554	3,048
.....\$	275,192	131,292	52,258			11,631	2,935
Fish, whale, etc., oils.Gal.	2,342,847	4,098,518	3,545,725	2,149	48,951	3,345,625	3,309,291
.....\$	993,225	1,742,272	1,380,589	927	13,405	1,428,764	1,290,373
Grease and scraps.....Cwt.	30,099	24,621	19,739			15,330	15,486
.....\$	178,434	134,644	59,290			51,010	25,000
Lard.....Cwt.	36,379	6,930	13,957	291	11,633	1	3
.....\$	508,523	102,020	172,856	4,350	138,708	22	31
Lard compound.....Cwt.	13,925	2,983	2,682	20	49	25	663
.....\$	168,862	39,681	33,457	300	573	320	6,408
Tallow.....Cwt.	30,453	32,179	9,513		86	30,619	7,057
.....\$	238,453	270,228	69,347		558	255,487	51,092
Wax, animal.....Lb.	7,592	3,643	26,975	3,075	3,214	568	14,421
.....\$	2,455	1,297	9,113	1,095	1,174	202	4,423
Total Oils, Fats, Greases and Wax.. \$	2,365,144	2,421,434	1,776,910	6,652	154,418	1,747,436	1,380,262
Other Animal Products—							
Eggs.....Doz.	517,991	919,767	1,158,835	782,910	909,550	5,043	61,051
.....\$	194,121	319,169	429,280	264,880	337,812	1,892	20,187
Honey.....Lb.	2,097,023	1,168,599	1,710,055	346,271	1,218,044	29,251	55,573
.....\$	187,237	96,643	175,807	33,382	134,254	3,328	6,278
Sausage casings.....Cwt.	1,251,890	1,405,745	955,933	121,991	83,628	881,320	504,131
.....\$	304,539	260,973	267,343			260,973	267,322
Tankage.....Cwt.	698,948	599,370	581,090			599,370	581,025
.....\$	488,008	507,446	486,744	67,704	53,804	340,480	345,905
Other.....\$							
Total Animals and Animal Products.. \$	165,845,096	158,757,272	133,009,145	47,644,803	40,673,780	84,993,501	66,894,165
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—							
Cotton—							
Waste.....Cwt.	5,117	2,118	414			1,734	68
.....\$	48,114	23,497	4,600			19,371	1,114
Duck.....Yd.	502,808	488,800	545,986	69,137	71,464	1,783	198
.....\$	267,584	238,437	272,117	36,021	38,526	1,151	980
Other fabrics.....Yd.	556,770	549,673	426,908	33,341	13,627	24,370	15,383
.....\$	90,538	80,755	63,878	5,341	2,270	6,069	5,559
Underwear.....\$	148,013	163,764	184,584	19,768	32,050	126	633
Other.....\$	455,311	195,353	317,409	66,102	145,329	8,821	11,631
Total Cotton..... \$	1,009,560	701,806	842,588	127,232	218,175	35,538	19,917
Flax, Hemp and Jute—							
Flax fibre and tow.....Cwt.	4,312	1,390	1,165	290	181	1,100	984
.....\$	53,681	7,588	5,212	3,100	1,849	4,488	3,363
Other.....\$	28,123	41,995	25,860	1,666	592	30,511	17,343
Total Flax, Hemp and Jute..... \$	81,804	49,583	31,072	4,766	2,441	34,999	20,706
Silk manufactures..... \$	137,358	124,610	153,280	1,980	999	7,463	14,487
Wool—							
Raw.....Lb.	11,140,101	7,840,927	6,272,016	646,917	1,044,193	7,039,910	5,088,598
.....\$	3,149,967	2,796,987	1,576,342	210,570	222,029	2,530,420	1,317,004
Fabrics.....Yd.	12,238	14,227	17,925	70	130	517	300
.....\$	16,464	18,767	22,974	133	683	952	916
Underwear.....\$	40,231	33,306	14,256	22	22	1,936	1,780
Other clothing.....\$	194,277	252,761	269,696	3,456	3,740	33,996	57,175
Other manufactures.....\$	105,899	154,872	142,387	8,391	8,043	58,561	57,506
Total Wool..... \$	3,506,838	3,256,693	2,025,655	222,550	234,517	2,625,865	1,434,381
Miscellaneous—							
Artificial silk.....\$	551,918	245,231	228,809	5,944	777	49,839	4,166
Rags.....Cwt.	311,128	286,639	264,771	23,267	25,980	250,529	224,613
.....\$	1,766,465	1,800,885	1,632,278	246,587	286,013	1,401,590	1,216,533
Binder twine.....Cwt.	187,498	128,834	136,178		2,737	53,904	84,634
.....\$	2,053,015	1,317,290	1,502,421		32,258	573,152	965,295
Bags, textile.....\$	132,654	132,364	101,894	64,531	40,762	1,662	4,438
Felt mfrs.....\$	486,898	561,327	653,514	84,936	112,931	10,755	12,568
Corsets and brassieres..No.	143,700	124,457	119,234	8,962	6,018	462	99
.....\$	161,516	149,513	126,903	18,145	12,901	367	186
Gloves, etc., textile.....\$	194,707	206,091	216,376	2,675	7,119	604	593
Socks and stockings.....\$	267,012	464,794	826,425	4,373	1,500	765	651
Other fibres and textiles \$	554,328	667,832	725,011	27,117	26,175	187,899	267,209
Total Fibres and Textiles..... \$	10,904,073	9,678,019	9,066,226	810,836	976,568	4,930,498	3,961,130

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—							
Wood, Unmanufactured—							
Logs and Round Timber—							
Logs, cedar..... M ft.	162,442	156,211	81,747			30,908	35,554
	1,997,638	2,030,869	1,127,783			482,954	524,081
Logs, other..... M ft.	203,867	172,335	182,876	2,688	1,878	119,288	135,795
	2,986,858	2,617,938	2,550,134	110,102	84,994	1,871,128	1,955,029
Poles, telegraph..... No.	770,668	855,372	944,606			855,221	942,008
	3,327,773	3,444,631	3,917,536			3,443,283	3,907,649
Railroad ties..... No.	1,030,089	1,110,557	1,447,754	405,591	460,273	663,294	782,764
	851,598	909,159	1,104,835	282,015	340,127	586,590	664,360
Other round timber.. \$	342,929	341,491	414,794	200	207	173,093	285,966
Total Logs and Round Timber..... \$	9,506,796	9,344,088	9,115,082	392,317	425,328	6,557,048	7,337,085
Saw and Planing Mill Products—							
Planks and Boards—							
Cedar..... M ft.	53,213	44,760	46,974	98	252	43,460	45,915
	2,169,740	1,893,753	1,904,873	4,691	19,714	1,840,857	1,847,315
Douglas fir..... M ft.	559,571	477,047	594,463	28,371	36,387	317,664	402,912
	11,168,450	9,517,201	12,051,549	678,140	862,303	5,906,455	7,686,430
Hemlock..... M ft.	108,532	132,975	148,868	710	8,284	102,441	124,716
	2,042,315	2,440,246	2,447,164	18,147	151,400	1,764,935	2,007,906
Pine..... M ft.	376,672	303,887	305,558	29,906	25,890	259,029	267,846
	13,164,201	11,200,589	11,089,220	1,989,823	1,568,965	8,659,259	9,046,621
Spruce..... M ft.	801,640	623,087	592,740	86,702	80,115	14,617,055	13,827,100
	21,547,519	17,201,126	16,411,999	2,247,799	2,117,119	68,118	74,939
Other..... M ft.	110,995	114,354	118,535	45,075	42,125	3,589,607	3,892,197
	5,305,396	5,410,934	5,542,082	1,738,063	1,551,834		
Total Planks and Boards..... M ft.	2,010,623	1,696,110	1,807,138	190,862	193,053	1,317,167	1,414,045
	55,397,621	47,663,849	49,446,887	6,676,663	6,271,335	36,378,168	38,307,575
Timber, Square—							
Douglas fir..... M ft.	134,607	177,365	196,036	15,086	12,474	8,659	15,495
	2,779,549	3,500,489	3,859,334	307,971	284,304	172,125	300,419
Other..... M ft.	8,932	6,008	5,889	2,808	3,293	1,184	2,311
	427,286	353,426	375,975	262,707	302,701	38,706	64,489
Laths..... M	1,362,339	1,224,876	707,855		113	1,219,996	699,021
	6,499,328	6,024,035	3,095,417		452	5,999,341	3,059,056
Pickets..... M	53,597	41,213	45,411			41,001	45,166
	495,391	389,598	404,862		273	385,070	399,913
Shingles..... M	2,071,295	2,043,137	1,696,433	1,928		2,005,589	1,668,858
	6,820,246	7,793,271	6,704,494	6,081	1,159	7,663,419	6,599,361
Shooks..... \$	671,069	610,580	856,986	41,570	89,177	14,508	13,729
Other saw and planing mill products..... \$	538,129	377,087	538,298	173,996	320,985	127,585	146,747
Total Sawmill and Planing Mill Products \$	73,628,619	66,712,335	65,282,253	7,468,988	7,270,113	50,778,922	48,891,789
Pulp wood..... Cord	1,501,612	1,406,583	1,345,692			1,406,583	1,345,692
	15,182,842	14,187,100	13,860,209			14,187,100	13,860,209
Spoolwood..... \$	331,343	642,963	697,987	640,573	688,359	2,390	9,628
Other unmanufactured wood..... \$	720,916	789,189	761,795		890	786,811	757,539
Total Wood, Unmanufactured.... \$	99,370,516	91,675,675	89,717,326	8,501,878	8,384,690	72,312,271	70,855,750
Wood, Manufactured—							
Cooperage..... \$	206,889	282,171	167,015		67	58,422	14,318
Wood Pulp—							
Sulphate (kraft).... Cwt.	3,442,484	3,103,669	2,582,898			3,056,989	2,506,849
	10,253,803	9,181,924	7,442,299			9,054,489	7,233,335
Sulphite, bleached.. Cwt.	4,858,139	5,064,582	5,270,202	138,932	160,064	3,704,479	4,064,853
	18,068,237	19,334,364	19,871,813	609,899	688,004	14,263,297	14,968,712
Sulphite, unbleached Cwt.	3,973,236	4,097,438	4,248,075	53,095	134,153	3,389,739	3,491,476
	10,381,466	10,223,379	10,451,302	126,458	290,264	8,525,946	8,731,699
Mechanical..... Cwt.	5,106,726	4,062,998	4,495,687	728,304	424,873	3,334,694	3,944,792
	7,529,975	5,541,243	6,482,354	1,048,696	638,639	4,492,547	5,665,837
Screenings..... Cwt.	505,820	621,478	762,328			615,875	761,513
	487,754	614,807	666,227			605,316	665,412
Total Wood Pulp..... Cwt.	17,886,405	16,950,165	17,359,190	920,331	719,090	14,161,776	14,769,483
	47,261,235	44,895,717	44,913,995	1,785,053	1,616,907	36,941,595	37,264,995
Doors, sashes, blinds.. \$	75,848	67,869	37,098	11,943	6,242	1,308	2,540
Furniture..... \$	296,778	381,734	342,428	61,440	59,447	52,444	40,095
Match splints..... \$	385,685	392,632	500,240	328,289	429,540	43	
Other manufactures.... \$	821,921	1,145,999	1,122,401	509,102	524,284	433,855	362,991
Total Wood, Manufactured..... \$	49,048,356	47,166,122	47,083,177	2,695,827	2,636,487	37,487,667	37,684,939
Total Wood and Wood Products..... \$	148,418,872	138,841,797	136,800,503	11,197,705	11,021,177	109,799,938	108,540,699

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—Con.							
Paper, n.o.p.—							
Paper board..... \$	2,657,186	2,311,423	2,506,496	696,962	803,377	1,247,759	1,335,391
Book paper..... Cwt.	104,481	80,384	62,028	3,922	3,626	57	2
Newsprint..... Cwt.	718,723	659,316	547,040	44,740	45,287	1,370	2
Wrapping paper..... Cwt.	39,417,522	45,264,586	49,703,585	3,136,427	3,202,830	39,202,329	43,053,808
Bond and writing paper..... Cwt.	128,507,101	142,343,064	145,401,482	9,711,867	9,056,184	123,097,724	126,288,591
Wallpaper..... Roll	294,699	331,518	302,384	61,476	57,129	8,485	9,213
Roofing paper..... Cwt.	1,642,972	1,814,166	1,655,568	310,446	291,741	16,220	18,198
Waste paper..... Cwt.	13,036	4,419	3,403	9	20	83	272
Other paper and mfrs. of..... \$	3,551,385	2,706,413	2,716,519	225	495	3,300	6,673
Total Paper, n.o.p. \$	511,748	365,696	399,516	642,713	391,090	172,204	137,195
Books and Printed Matter—	227,536	99,390	92,638	108,990	69,241	35,994	31,469
Books..... \$	357,815	380,977	384,446	8,874		434	2,498
Photographs..... \$	327,698	345,646	292,996			380,494	383,631
Newspapers, etc..... \$	284,895	414,941	371,595	82,857	69,251	345,003	292,261
Total Wood, Wood Products and Paper \$	134,985,777	148,394,868	151,300,586	10,964,961	10,335,576	124,898,461	128,081,602
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—							
Ore, including chromite. Ton \$	2,475	2,720	3,794			2,720	3,794
	12,125	13,790	18,571			13,790	18,571
Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets—							
Pig iron..... Ton \$	516	1,142	8,354			1,006	8,226
Ferro-manganese and ferro-silicon..... Ton \$	9,949	19,502	152,038			16,980	149,502
Billets, ingots and blooms..... Ton \$	42,434	54,143	66,995			53,592	66,709
Total Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets Ton \$	2,738,315	3,840,780	4,543,649			3,792,142	4,534,454
Scrap iron..... Ton \$	1,420	1,026	1,182			4	66
	33,959	23,824	31,450			176	3,117
Castings..... \$	42,370	56,311	76,531			54,602	75,001
Forgings..... \$	2,782,223	3,884,106	4,727,137			3,809,298	4,687,073
Rolling Mill Products—							
Bars and rods..... Ton \$	76,147	101,942	122,832	335	1,213	85,068	86,326
Plates and sheets..... Ton \$	783,403	1,120,029	1,424,071	7,994	16,001	911,465	948,756
Rails..... Ton \$	131,786	90,839	275,767	25,185	20,825	43,315	240,141
Structural steel..... Ton \$	24,613	4,286	2,746	2,099	1,346	1,067	455
Total Rolling Mill Products..... \$	1,893,707	1,057,119	1,681,814	11,889	6,785	257,913	143,902
Pipe and tubing..... \$	1,754,597	2,222,432	2,202,769	79,610	171,306	745,223	419,839
Wire—							
Barbed..... Cwt.	27,254	30,322	27,651				
Woven fencing..... \$	92,876	102,887	99,043				
Other..... \$	173,081	122,127	117,250	34,556	31,156	664	2,514
Engines and Boilers—	609,433	726,736	693,247	126,258	149,980	1,680	4,775
Locomotives and parts. No.	3		2				
Other..... \$	60,873	43,486	111,065		20	25,933	5,109
	146,816	192,122	285,957	5,871	2,463	5,758	6,550

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Farm Implements and Machinery—							
Cream separators..... \$	77,197	51,991	37,339	4,015	396	11,620	9,416
Harvesters..... No.	14,002	11,510	12,098	188	367	367	866
Hay rakes..... No.	2,363,798	1,982,689	2,230,336	31,489	65,306	60,454	154,745
Mowers..... No.	2,142	3,460	3,976	60	60	668	616
Mowers..... No.	79,533	128,854	139,369	925	2,192	19,740	18,475
Mowers..... No.	18,664	10,580	13,448	925	1,056	1,008	1,328
Reapers..... No.	1,074,426	625,169	823,499	60,268	66,158	53,057	69,895
Reapers..... No.	1,462	818	213	1	1	90	145
Reapers..... No.	131,312	75,412	16,259	1	1	1,029	571
Reaper-threshers..... No.	2,471,678	2,702,355	1,094	1,283	1,028,141	523,777	1,004
Cultivators..... No.	14,232	14,335	17,144	65	12	5,540	63,483
Drills..... No.	901,147	799,887	600,819	3,901	1,157	475,418	1,893
Drills..... No.	6,164	7,000	5,586	109	266	1,255	242,354
Harrows..... \$	1,024,222	1,176,517	898,412	10,733	26,336	176,321	212,014
Harrows..... \$	355,150	522,497	476,584	23,525	21,648	298,505	888,546
Ploughs..... \$	2,151,278	3,272,043	4,798,183	33,754	22,412	503,057	316,440
Threshing machines..... \$	3,549,380	326,114	577,953	1,460	1,516	126,884	900
Spades and shovels..... \$	308,025	295,128	194,949	3	14	2,177	789,775
Other implements, etc. \$	576,854	1,078,507	1,783,267	79,125	65,480	468,595	828,877
Parts..... \$	3,051,059	3,064,433	3,117,364	199,009	185,641	1,143,349	
Total Farm Implements & Machinery \$	15,643,381	15,870,918	18,396,688	448,376	459,143	4,367,408	4,118,842
Hardware and Cutlery—							
Razors and razor blades \$	1,774,322	633,568	537,362	3,100	66,375	2,782	2,559
Nails, wire..... Cwt.	69,127	69,284	54,787	998	120	9,552	8,714
Nails, other..... Cwt.	245,492	245,441	188,406	3,398	325	92	433
Needles and pins..... \$	17,639	18,243	27,738	394	509	588	4,673
Bolts and nuts..... Cwt.	135,025	124,672	162,629	4,446	6,667	471	778
Other..... \$	395,472	612,077	502,164	531,084	400,716	336	139
Other..... \$	8,929	9,911	10,111	203	320	1,942	895
Other..... \$	57,271	65,413	69,893	1,226	1,987	97,930	90,849
Other..... \$	276,921	288,481	282,642	134,266	130,703		
Machinery—							
Electric vacuum cleaners..... No.	35,185	39,556	50,374	26,653	34,091	5	23
Sewing machines..... \$	1,415,806	1,697,642	2,067,328	1,127,075	1,426,884	155	685
Adding machines..... No.	3,464,098	4,333,533	3,211,969	85	135	4,144	3,587
Typewriters..... No.	2,307	4,056	4,003	1,288	2,088	3,217	134
Metal-working..... \$	236,323	408,289	402,179	102,909	174,602	8	139,990
Wood-working..... \$	930	1,089	1,234	3	6	31	32
Other machinery..... \$	39,833	54,948	68,614	265	325	1,856	1,938
Total Machinery..... \$	262,538	90,924	47,566	3,464	16,944	10,877	14,843
Tools, hand or machine.. \$	37,677	20,705	84,026	108	17,559	833	2,105
Other..... \$	710,299	731,034	1,273,024	145,002	251,121	251,222	340,581
Total Machinery..... \$	6,166,574	7,337,075	7,154,706	1,378,908	1,887,570	272,304	377,729
Tools, hand or machine.. \$	296,790	267,358	284,800	29,469	32,623	29,090	51,982
Vehicles—							
Automobiles, freight—							
One ton or less..... No.	15,079	22,165	21,447			3	12
Over one ton..... No.	5,569,890	7,871,430	8,465,601			585	1,200
Automobiles, passenger—							
\$500 or less..... No.	12	9,293	8,235	2		4	7
\$500 to \$1,000..... No.	22,068	3,923,304	3,611,278	2,280		5,682	5,429
Over \$1,000..... No.	17,683	54,561	36,220	2,485	2,412	131	249
Total Automobiles..... No.	7,009,647	19,219,420	13,856,685	642,060	734,445	30,612	54,688
Automobile parts..... \$	9,566	15,723	13,023	4,794	1,741	34	39
Railway cars and parts..... No.	6,849,243	9,894,681	8,201,565	3,317,145	1,220,686	25,072	27,121
Tractors and parts..... No.	4,398	1,824	1,278	1,278	840	7	17
Other vehicles of iron..... No.	5,389,827	2,150,898	1,172,516	1,504,237	1,045,899	10,400	25,281
Total Vehicles..... No.	46,738	103,566	79,861	8,559	4,993	179	324
Automobile parts..... \$	24,840,675	43,059,733	35,307,645	5,465,722	3,001,030	72,351	113,719
Railway cars and parts..... No.	2,566,960	2,383,193	2,298,742	120,551	58,330	143,620	66,399
Tractors and parts..... No.	169	70	31,897		365	3,205	8,975
Other vehicles of iron..... No.	269,444	208,480	99			6	8
Total Vehicles..... No.	9	39	14			9,433	14,154
Other vehicles of iron..... No.	141,059	20,361	17,595	1,351	1,658	2,272	5,310
Total Vehicles..... \$	101,203	102,003	99,472			230,881	208,557
Chains..... \$	27,919,341	45,773,770	37,755,351	5,587,624	3,061,383		
Stoves..... \$	149,256	164,144	168,758	40,096	27,657	12,316	3,776
Other iron and steel..... \$	114,482	129,573	152,692	25,981	4,303	38,582	72,256
Total Iron and Its Products..... \$	1,114,074	1,164,268	1,294,052	239,584	368,666	280,251	218,752
Total Iron and Its Products..... \$	62,753,934	82,256,717	78,589,580	8,721,020	6,848,000	11,157,421	11,635,491

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
NON-FERROUS METALS—							
Aluminium—							
Scrap.....Cwt.	4,950	25,173	32,521	460	3,465	11,936	5,260
Bars, blocks, etc.....Cwt.	60,791	316,372	486,790	7,246	56,519	97,677	52,417
Manufactures.....Cwt.	532,315	438,099	771,919	74,698	122,289	218,924	291,454
	10,822,174	8,608,247	13,828,010	1,420,944	2,340,294	4,323,108	4,887,230
	612,836	719,575	2,107,390	47,275	180,196	3,982	17,459
Brass—							
Old and scrap.....Cwt.	73,862	131,866	112,397	3,575	2,870	118,008	108,518
Valves.....Cwt.	595,464	1,200,737	1,082,938	38,531	30,105	1,072,671	1,040,551
Other.....Cwt.	223,588	272,300	288,663	165,673	185,106	4,725	1,677
	697,773	567,636	961,361	472,154	862,990	39,535	42,834
Copper—							
Fine, in ore, matte, regulus.....Cwt.	749,455	855,906	820,846	214,321	71,041	641,585	749,481
Blister.....Cwt.	7,083,725	7,936,179	8,769,586	1,603,291	667,973	6,332,888	8,096,900
Old and scrap.....Cwt.	577,790	1,218,517	1,575,438			1,087,012	1,430,995
Bars.....Cwt.	7,427,986	18,968,309	28,965,827			16,754,159	25,988,654
Wire, insulated.....Cwt.	80,183	73,573	122,693	1,716	348	66,473	119,655
Other.....Cwt.	846,713	825,672	1,692,472	18,478	4,175	734,466	1,648,737
	2,148	1,476	1,738	32	67	32	
	54,341	37,892	48,181	1,380	2,687	812	
	139,475	253,163	136,709	17	150	565	1,461
	40,442	25,469	15,877	210	132	6,562	3,443
Total Copper.....Cwt.	15,592,682	28,046,684	39,628,652	1,623,376	675,117	23,829,452	35,739,195
Lead—							
In ore.....Cwt.	135,551	146,622	201,127			145,583	200,751
Pig.....Cwt.	871,543	879,148	1,192,732			872,914	1,190,932
	2,416,093	2,533,822	2,178,016	1,166,492	1,005,874	81	7,795
	11,009,119	10,251,187	9,445,155	4,746,588	4,341,596	296	39,619
Nickel—							
In ore.....Cwt.	367,332	405,842	293,657	273,254	128,493	132,588	164,290
Nickel, oxide.....Cwt.	5,503,745	6,085,934	4,819,695	4,097,726	2,222,709	1,988,208	2,576,761
Fine.....Cwt.	79,371	95,829	99,452	2,066	2,445	16,537	16,211
	2,472,589	2,919,043	3,035,249	55,343	58,288	318,782	311,408
	335,582	573,151	672,066	28,318	7,346	470,471	610,010
	9,049,970	14,875,515	17,180,031	996,390	256,803	11,181,954	14,943,549
Precious Metals—							
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, etc.....Cwt.	9,035,734	12,396,444	34,375,003	21,631		12,371,060	34,375,003
Silver in ore, concentrates, etc.....Oz.	5,463,309	6,517,822	7,390,017			6,378,786	7,244,184
Silver bullion.....Oz.	2,905,130	3,671,422	3,878,703			3,596,903	3,805,786
Other.....Oz.	15,906,738	14,250,979	15,180,751	478,214	168,588	3,123,069	1,863,156
	8,956,407	8,291,506	7,691,152	272,583	92,000	1,818,005	933,073
	481,534	493,819	801,532	45,677	397,988	448,142	399,944
Total Precious Metals.....Cwt.	21,378,805	24,853,191	46,746,390	339,891	489,988	18,234,110	39,513,806
Zinc—							
In ore.....Cwt.		225,212	299,922			105	
Spelter.....Cwt.	862,295	1,439,278	1,628,885			659	
Scrap, dross and ashes.....Cwt.	1,237,522	1,275,076	1,355,517	271,432	591,667		
	7,085,422	6,652,637	6,488,679	1,410,394	2,732,922		
	59,593	70,895	75,152	3,304	5,128	63,960	67,788
	170,982	214,932	249,148	13,528	18,378	197,043	229,041
Miscellaneous—							
Electric apparatus.....Cwt.	1,848,968	2,400,838	2,521,045	298,649	274,496	94,816	107,229
Cobalt in ore.....Cwt.		4,364	3,601	634	580	1	255
Cobalt, metallic.....Lb.	308,226	541,023	450,114	124,500	111,413	103	18,449
Ores, n.o.p.....Ton	704,403	261,548	267,800	18,000	10,000	243,548	257,800
Other non-ferrous metals.....Ton	76	492,968	516,889	41,000	25,000	451,968	491,889
	1,465	76	853		80	70	866
	970,601	6,335	87,587		1,809	6,155	80,538
Total Non-Ferrous Metals.....Cwt.	90,840,441	112,778,194	154,319,429	16,347,438	15,404,363	63,221,555	101,728,976

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
Non-METALLIC MINERALS—							
Asbestos.....Ton	129,402	134,072	136,333	6,151	2,850	85,477	85,247
Asbestos sand.....Ton	8,549,366	9,090,392	9,560,889	504,555	323,417	5,401,953	5,588,201
Asbestos mfrs.....Ton	134,725	134,807	150,164	1,729	2,511	126,196	141,733
Porcelain insulators.....Ton	2,127,805	2,176,796	2,513,176	34,904	60,225	1,977,836	2,309,631
Other clay and products.....Ton	48,162	76,043	137,833	10,233	82,882	26,015	16,317
Coal (incl. lignite).....Ton	180,649	147,279	249,457	43,783	138,406	161	692
Coal Products—	136,753	148,589	103,164	223	1,182	135,175	84,478
Cinders.....Ton	914,644	879,170	755,846	20,870	25,147	463,281	370,012
Coke.....Ton	4,745,856	4,523,985	3,998,692	148,338	187,912	2,077,199	1,720,688
Tar.....Gal.	14,087	10,010	355			10,010	355
Creosote oil.....Gal.	67,323	42,559	52,119			42,419	51,715
Glass and glassware.....Cwt.	730,823	640,078	690,495			638,847	687,071
Graphite.....Cwt.	3,797,990	3,256,681	4,582,309		200	375,009	335,532
Mica splittings.....Cwt.	352,247	246,081	177,885		144	28,110	26,359
Other mica.....Cwt.	3,056,660	1,128,152	1,016,432			1,128,052	1,016,432
Petroleum and its Products—	527,388	183,926	158,837			183,850	158,837
Petroleum, crude.....Gal.	107,686	157,227	104,440	96,702	47,996	11,473	20,712
Kerosene, refined.....Gal.	36,525	19,100	44,087	146	128	18,932	43,959
Gasoline and naphtha.....Gal.	101,288	45,686	122,702	1,488	1,206	43,995	121,496
Other oil.....Gal.	2,267	1,748	1,435	90	30	1,658	1,375
Wax.....Cwt.	151,284	83,641	76,050	3,005	3,510	80,636	72,540
Stone and its Products—	107,335	93,556	115,521	3,707	1,298	89,415	112,642
Abrasives, artificial.....Cwt.	16,291,088	24,065,888	25,078,076	7,242,258	8,526,834	16,274,142	14,767,901
Gypsum, crude.....Ton	813,413	1,308,623	1,281,294	493,404	505,224	765,683	651,149
Kerosene, refined.....Gal.	2,118,861	1,501,863	1,238,431			3,281	35,453
Gasoline and naphtha.....Gal.	213,873	147,455	124,309			557	5,178
Other oil.....Gal.	3,118,053	4,085,744	5,071,177		1,292	1,098,976	2,343,013
Wax.....Cwt.	524,348	724,385	950,130		233	224,416	468,439
Stone and its Products—	258,108	283,818	464,330	4,780	7,260	75,764	264,389
Abrasives, artificial.....Cwt.	87,028	81,269	122,054	6,056	12,552	12,195	42,326
Gypsum, crude.....Ton	1,931	11,510	9,604			11,294	9,448
Kerosene, refined.....Gal.	11,524	64,480	49,391			62,937	48,065
Gasoline and naphtha.....Gal.	1,046,540	1,327,797	1,542,895	64,866	82,988	1,237,428	1,449,204
Other oil.....Gal.	2,820,811	3,446,155	3,775,924	239,495	289,380	3,088,318	3,454,453
Wax.....Cwt.	87,763	30,990	39,515			30,768	34,019
Stone and its Products—	729,093	868,044	855,931			868,044	855,931
Abrasives, artificial.....Cwt.	1,183,561	1,240,439	1,048,130			1,240,439	1,048,130
Gypsum, crude.....Ton	411,055	443,100	456,810			427,074	433,308
Kerosene, refined.....Gal.	358,394	391,797	419,522			380,176	401,631
Gasoline and naphtha.....Gal.	900,202	934,949	837,269			115,283	4,460
Other oil.....Gal.	310,730	339,267	256,552			78,674	3,643
Wax.....Cwt.	31,174	28,613	28,481	6	20	28,547	28,382
Stone and its Products—	251,994	229,970	231,941	180	940	227,990	228,631
Abrasives, artificial.....Cwt.	639,962	792,141	1,009,395			792,106	1,009,331
Gypsum, crude.....Ton	176,404	230,443	443,537			230,172	442,886
Kerosene, refined.....Gal.	214,377	225,457	223,591	14,915	18,608	202,374	201,571
Gasoline and naphtha.....Gal.	126,459	138,390	135,456	8,861	15,260	124,400	118,528
Other oil.....Gal.	368,893	491,182	553,865	94,485	148,867	311,545	277,628
Wax.....Cwt.							
Other non-metallic minerals.....Ton	784,006	913,656	1,103,980	81,834	131,522	511,570	517,481
Total Non-Metallic Minerals.....Ton	25,949,930	27,401,790	28,545,096	1,771,253	1,952,156	17,994,515	18,662,256
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—							
Acid, sulphuric.....Cwt.	323,599	245,339	152,319			245,307	252,259
Acids, other.....Cwt.	179,732	139,128	81,580			138,927	81,495
Wood alcohol.....Gal.	308,742	457,196	616,002	181,636	315,380	269,917	296,062
Other industrial spirits.....Gal.	3,150,212	4,101,544	5,014,949	2,155,707	2,841,150	1,882,549	2,133,182
Drugs, medicinal.....Ton	48,390	21,611	27,743	2,039			
Dyeing and tanning materials.....Ton	48,882	18,529	26,958	1,733	6,225	11,099	2,011
Explosives.....Ton	21,746	14,650	8,949	3,171	335,224	12,063	17,683
Fertilizers—	449,878	600,667	779,625	295,935			
Ammonium sulphate.....Cwt.	1,958	1,081	479			500	405
Cyanamid.....Cwt.	175,096	216,557	235,187				
Other mfd., n.o.p.....Cwt.	307,486	318,040	448,339			83,492	135,222
Paints, pigments and varnishes.....Lb.	657,884	637,149	783,890			151,094	209,539
Soap, toilet.....Lb.	2,412,592	3,065,812	4,337,370	3,864,470	4,729,321	3,041,524	4,092,512
Soap, n.o.p.....Lb.	4,726,118	5,367,298	7,080,718	523,422	624,438	5,318,671	6,644,541
Other mfd., n.o.p.....Lb.	25,566	64,690	87,199	1,000	2,113	59,884	79,380
Paints, pigments and varnishes.....Lb.	30,291	73,591	125,705	115	190	66,072	112,460
Soap, toilet.....Lb.	420,197	529,293	503,453	196,044	124,604	74,714	51,922
Soap, n.o.p.....Lb.	6,836,540	4,046,785	5,038,593	3,864,470	4,729,321	715	1,187
Other mfd., n.o.p.....Lb.	947,986	622,836	694,256	523,422	624,438	159	238
Paints, pigments and varnishes.....Lb.	492,861	390,392	487,357	1,000	2,113	1,240	1,295
Soap, toilet.....Lb.	40,440	31,185	37,358	115	190	96	140

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—*Concluded*

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—<i>Con.</i>							
Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p.—							
Arsenic, n.o.p.....Cwt.	34,611	34,965	26,908			34,965	26,908
	113,612	134,073	106,070			134,073	106,070
Acetate of lime.....Cwt.	74,561	115,852	82,179	2,283		113,569	82,179
	245,293	445,845	354,602	7,198		438,647	354,602
Soda and sodium compounds.....Cwt.	703,690	747,333	922,132			433,971	614,873
	3,666,242	3,919,560	4,208,518			2,022,607	2,327,562
Cobalt oxide and salts.Lb.	395,089	342,797	244,800	111,022	86,000	156,350	105,000
	673,303	617,535	479,780	160,835	170,950	300,993	199,500
Other.....Cwt.	963,734	920,764	759,435	5,388	5,639	134,862	128,443
Total Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p... \$	5,662,184	6,037,777	5,908,405	173,421	176,589	3,031,182	3,116,177
Glycerine.....Cwt.	8,483	1,458	13,877			1,458	13,857
	101,531	10,206	72,331			10,206	72,051
Other drugs, dyes and chemicals..... \$	751,387	1,036,573	1,114,619	687,337	780,320	82,143	93,666
Total Chemicals and Allied Products.... \$	17,365,516	19,438,064	22,468,462	4,036,885	4,888,740	10,779,475	12,535,510
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—							
Amusement and sporting goods..... \$	77,134	128,203	131,503	39,699	43,792	55,636	46,208
Brushes..... \$	178,256	120,060	111,920	59,291	45,168	563	1,117
Containers..... \$	715,120	572,701	616,213	4,098	6,777	199,524	218,969
Household and personal equipment..... \$	629,331	676,313	820,831	209,682	286,852	100,224	99,831
Mineral waters..... \$	12,594	34,982	12,764	6,462	1,787	17,645	3,240
Musical Instruments—							
Organs.....No.	392	270	232	31	18	17	17
	231,578	242,276	197,969	3,297	2,352	217,131	174,821
Pianos.....No.	825	860	837	16	10	72	57
	211,656	228,426	218,800	5,370	3,330	26,169	17,725
Other..... \$	828,909	297,188	229,512	25,742	8,164	10,595	12,215
Scientific and Educational Equipment—							
Cameras..... \$	639,520	128,040	8,266	6,057	265	5,905	3,424
Films..... \$	3,542,406	4,265,322	4,790,619	2,049,518	2,006,728	1,330,140	1,928,730
Other..... \$	116,477	78,399	104,355	27,261	62,213	35,896	22,018
Ships and vessels..... \$	609,767	209,187	901,269	2,593	2,214	108,781	83,957
Vehicles, n.o.p..... \$	62,068	77,699	358,942	253	1,414	54,180	181,222
Works of art..... \$	121,622	138,455	121,672	45,155	26,592	81,504	88,846
Cartridges..... \$	16,229	31,368	36,523	575	568	629	93
Contractors' outfits..... \$	600,330	421,969	379,046		5,102	388,154	364,659
Electrical energy.....K.W.H.	1,442,993,277	1,499,128,786				1,442,932,363	1,499,087,057
		3,938,182	4,028,154			3,935,899	4,025,233
Ice..... \$	137,356	162,139	124,854			161,720	124,854
Junk.....Cwt.	34,888	32,844	25,310			32,844	25,272
	62,481	95,549	112,050			95,549	111,772
Settlers' effects..... \$	5,797,805	5,917,625	6,304,199	427,508	474,126	5,197,067	5,540,202
All other articles..... \$	445,720	499,730	448,477	29,161	53,140	319,665	287,178
Total Miscellaneous Commodities..... \$	15,036,359	18,263,813	20,057,938	2,941,722	3,030,584	12,342,976	13,336,314
TOTAL EXPORTS, CANADIAN PRODUCE..... \$	1,228,349,343	1,363,709,672	1,120,258,302	429,730,485	281,838,175	499,612,145	514,957,553

10—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ALASKA, HAWAII AND PORTO RICO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Alaska		Hawaii		Porto Rico	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Grape fruit.....Lb.					21,692	48,837
	\$				1,950	2,761
Pineapples, fresh.....	\$			48		625
Pineapples, canned.....Lb.			2,196,467	1,871,270		
	\$		193,331	188,278		
Other fruits, preserved (except dried)....	\$	27	81	3,463	88	2,801
Coffee, green.....Lb.			462,978	619,580		
	\$		120,997	133,369		
Cigarettes.....	\$				240	
Fish, fresh or frozen.....	\$	74,264	113,690			
Other fish products.....	\$	4,313	3,310			
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$	32,411	16,882			
Milk and cream, fresh.....	\$	1,061	686			
Wood, unmd. (incl. lumber).....	\$	13,336	7,267			
Tubes, pipe and fittings, iron.....	\$	85	617			
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	3,800	2,050			
Automobiles and parts.....	\$		943	894	2,635	
Other iron and steel.....	\$	2,836	3,001			
Ores of metals, n.o.p.....Cwt.			11,969			
	\$		13,716			
Petroleum and its products.....	\$	3,564	887			
Menageries.....	\$	1,300				
Ships.....	\$	493	250			
Vehicles, n.o.p.....	\$	78	24			
Articles re-imported.....	\$	1,885	439	234	1,482	
Ships' stores, n.o.p.....	\$	2,009	2,584	278	87	
Settlers' effects.....	\$	1,819	5,887	40	3,100	1,500
All other articles.....	\$	1,756	5,432	1,309	1,036	
Total imports.....	\$	145,010	177,692	316,930	332,250	3,760
						7,687
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples.....Brl.		3	1	2		
	\$	90	6	21		
Jams, jellies, canned fruit.....Lb.		1,091	288			
	\$	169	53			
Potatoes.....Bush.		7			688	700
	\$	24			137	687
Oats.....Bush.		58				
	\$	130				
Groceries.....	\$	416	210			
Rubber tires, inner tubes.....No.					1,275	1,058
	\$				3,763	2,497
Hay.....Ton		9				
	\$	680				
Other animals, living.....	\$	3,020	1,050	850	125	
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, etc.....	\$	207	120	251	824	897,196
Bait fish.....Ton			7			830,708
	\$		168			
Furs and mfrs. of.....	\$	96,335	32,533	7		
Meats.....	\$	4,884	2,125	26,253	27,492	
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	15,798	19,851	5,871	3,253	7,222
Wood, manufactured.....	\$	40	39	211	8	8,210
Paper and mfrs. of.....	\$	1,352	1,360		10	1,198
Books and printed matter.....	\$	29	58	573	1,049	129
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$					1,989
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$	52	68			
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	53	436			
Automobiles and parts.....	\$	1,119	150			
Clay manufactures.....	\$	108		50	15	
Coal.....Ton		23,979	21,751			264
	\$	172,766	158,222			1,650
Petroleum and products.....	\$	93,031	271,863			6,030
Ammonium sulphate.....Cwt.						13,025
	\$					19,712
Cyanamid.....Cwt.						37,898
	\$					24,444
Containers (packages).....	\$	8,514	14,188			
Stationery.....	\$		14		118	3,653
Boats, canoes, etc.....	\$	282	202			
Contractors' outfits.....	\$	2,603	1,448			
Electrical energy.....	\$	2,283	2,921			
Settlers' effects.....	\$	4,705	5,142	2,195	2,771	1,000
All other articles.....	\$	3,166	3,405	995	1,890	891
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	411,836	515,626	37,262	37,576	977,961
						877,934

11—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BERMUDA, NEWFOUNDLAND AND MEXICO—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Exported	Bermuda		Newfoundland		Mexico	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl. 1,790	4,268	25,997	25,265		
	\$ 8,084	18,048	100,763	95,831		
Potatoes.....	Bush. 31,964	50,240	233,926	116,858		
	\$ 22,555	53,676	146,120	69,816		
Pickles, sauces and catsups.....	\$ 71	57	18,790	15,411		
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb. 102,665	116,301	1,026,594	702,760		
	\$ 6,710	7,996	62,384	41,871		
Oats.....	Bush. 268,558	282,443	570,223	461,076		
	\$ 191,137	188,426	376,100	302,175		
Wheat.....	Bush. 30	166	50	396,496	20	
	\$ 34	260	69	448,021	42	
Bran, shorts and middlings.....	Cwt. 46,795	37,036	26,897	10,870		
	\$ 80,608	58,890	46,738	17,308		
Cornmeal.....	Brl. 97	126	17,838	7,469		
	\$ 467	627	84,322	37,035		
Flour of wheat.....	Brl. 14,841	14,691	311,563	256,731	300	
	\$ 99,367	100,182	2,228,605	1,942,388	1,680	
Confectionery, all kinds.....	\$ 9,585	21,556	199,807	225,074	116	
Sugar, n.o.p.....	Cwt. 1,097	6,608	146,258	161,306		
	\$ 4,911	24,657	823,471	794,489		
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$ 303,569	842,683	9,149	16,806	16,022	80,663
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair 3,626	4,197	205,070	262,423	76,365	44,243
	\$ 3,069	3,298	217,318	234,537	47,854	30,207
Rubber tires.....	\$ 105	11,247	9,073	5,925	44,911	
Fodders, n.o.p.....	\$ 15,913	20,229	66,830	57,056		
Hay.....	Ton 2,796	3,319	8,692	11,086		
	\$ 36,448	47,578	101,687	155,916		
Cattle.....	No. 26	42	1,912	2,039		
	\$ 2,315	3,296	111,772	127,906		
Horses.....	No. 59	16	298	455		
	\$ 8,310	2,162	47,615	64,999		
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$ 34,537	43,895	41,761	132,514		
Fish, preserved or canned.....	\$ 15,375	14,740	6,839	7,344	142,320	89,777
Furs and mfrs. of.....	\$ 932	1,509	87,114	62,794	33	6,821
Leather and mfrs. of.....	\$ 1,007	1,509	87,114	62,794	33	6,821
Meats.....	\$ 250,500	264,679	500,404	610,623	8	
Butter.....	Cwt. 2,371	1,560	3,727	3,701		
	\$ 112,329	61,848	148,411	148,147		
Cheese.....	Cwt. 1,893	1,837	5,792	5,370		
	\$ 46,550	41,857	132,575	110,050	63	
Milk powder, condensed, evaporated.....	Cwt. 5,744	6,948	13,145	14,749	424	135
	\$ 69,798	82,289	147,486	157,698	4,382	1,300
Animal oils, fats, greases.....	\$ 3,120	907	45,665	35,608		5,998
Eggs.....	Doz. 480	807	114,507	150,897		
	\$ 202	411	45,359	57,805		
Cotton manufactures.....	\$ 7,123	7,116	110,366	135,605	3,325	1,561
Silk manufactures.....	\$ 4,412	9,495	26,584	24,721	564	118
Wool clothing.....	\$ 7,283	8,245	159,424	132,998	4,674	52
Felt manufactures.....	\$ 110,890		149,185	149,185	27,518	32,882
Oilcloths, n.o.p.....	\$ 3,485	1,230	149,360	49,636		
Oilcloth.....	\$ 141	31,625	35,703			
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$ 39,764	46,063	178,292	158,045	16,040	11,533
Furniture of wood.....	\$ 20,907	25,679	71,885	81,537		858
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$ 9,370	9,576	198,721	198,278	51,804	43,325
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 4,569	5,245	44,930	67,260	3,485	1,101
Ferro-silicon and manganese.....	Ton 25				256	56
	\$ 25,352				4,969	
Rails, iron or steel.....	Ton 57		17,159			
	\$ 2,092		594,579			
Iron pipe and tubing.....	\$ 5,447	6,727	27,041	49,856	15,869	7,586
Wire, iron or steel.....	\$ 536	763	63,573	65,049		
Engines, all kinds.....	\$ 599	713	71,117	104,415		
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$ 6,094	6,374	59,107	56,226	94	120
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$ 1,907	3,383	154,930	102,392	18,950	33,168
Railway cars and parts.....	\$ 322	588	80,054	15,768		
Stoves.....	\$ 87		53,582	63,139		23
Automobiles.....	No. 649	373	36,523	69,904		11,526
	\$ 6,269	7,148	6,269	7,148	117,365	552,375
Aluminium.....	\$ 1,195	543	40,015	65,979	14,766	585
Copper and mfrs. of.....	\$ 6,315	2,291	53,873	84,183	95,146	90,279
Electric apparatus.....	\$ 659	291	257,077	267,969		
Coal.....	Ton 5,272	2,328	1,355,767	1,430,877		
	\$ 2,417	16,769	539,345	386,616		
Petroleum and its products.....	\$ 14,852	23,738	58,334	119,632	47,691	4,888
Cement.....	Cwt. 6,552	10,862	17,216	33,628	13,172	1,338
	\$ 7,246	8,682	84,604	116,345		16
Medicinal preparations.....	\$ 104	214,870	229,787			
Explosives, all kinds.....	\$ 5,381	13,520	63,637	72,650	2,709	4,091
Paints, varnish, etc.....	\$ 12	3,619	3,459			
Baking powder.....	Cwt. 82	274	98,284	87,582		
	\$ 184		491			
Soda and compounds.....	Cwt. 1,020		1,793		220,162	198,658
	\$ 121		7,921		1,322,663	1,190,118
Other inorganic chemicals.....	\$ 1,605		133,984		143,003	165,207
Ships, boats, launches.....	\$ 153,486	193,056	1,153,976	1,805,775	132,708	170,850
All other articles.....	\$ 1,628,003	2,287,280	11,160,510	12,178,392	2,675,985	2,583,440
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$					

12—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BARBADOS, CUBA AND SAN DOMINGO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Barbados		Cuba		San Domingo	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Pineapples, fresh.....	\$		2,635	89,315		
Molasses.....	Gal.	3,992,516	4,020,599	429,706		
	\$	1,524,031	1,363,438	26,875		
Sugar not above No. 16, D.S.....	Cwt.	1,077,242	1,192,506	1,117,212	768,226	360,376
Sugar above No. 16, D.S.....	Cwt.	3,634,105	3,202,056	2,593,901	1,419,358	874,547
	\$	1,827	31,803	309,744	359,698	70,451
Rum.....	Pf. Gal.	6,242	79,333	1,064,415	1,026,947	255,867
	\$	975	2,089	8,278	6,423	82,778
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	Lb.	4,433	9,310	90,283	71,759	
	\$			944,136	827,739	118
Cigars.....	Lb.			825,382	715,542	65
	\$			21,070	16,240	
Sponges.....	\$			147,732	119,363	
Cotton bags.....	\$			16,636	12,938	
Iron drums, tanks, cylinders, etc.....	\$	15,080	12,346	15,760	206	3,307
Articles re-imported.....	\$	1,200	441	76,115		20
Articles for manufacture in bond.....	\$			24		
Settlers' effects.....	\$	323	10	9,370	4,000	
All other articles.....	\$	13,783	8,224	34,378	50,799	1,554
Total Imports.....	\$	5,199,197	4,675,158	4,903,506	3,510,227	1,135,360
						1,776,772
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes.....	Bush.	22,274	18,487	2,380,902	2,003,437	
Other vegetables.....	\$	18,560	13,291	1,506,516	2,081,625	
Oats.....	Bush.	1,755	1,576			12
	\$	151,811	89,311	30,117		
Wheat flour.....	Brl.	98,293	48,906	19,571		
	\$	66,479	55,838	6,428	7,638	7,353
Sugar and its products.....	\$	404,264	336,937	195,535	45,420	48,666
Whiskey.....	Gal.	54,096	28,676			16,831
	\$	37	47	19,844	4,550	40
Oilcake.....	Cwt.	142	175	103,710	23,653	189
	\$	49,656	17,114			503
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	127,416	42,383			
Hay.....	Ton	69,181	68,551	11,171	12,387	61,545
	\$	520	306	1,383	4,116	36,949
Fish, dried, smoked, pickled.....	\$	6,582	4,079	12,118	44,605	
Canned fish.....	\$	68,720	109,481	839,551	713,220	
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$	36,193	32,577	9,110	6,906	117,872
Meats.....	\$	4,510	3,159	78,168	92,200	86,568
Butter.....	Cwt.	63,039	55,158			34,363
	\$	679	594			6,760
Cheese.....	Cwt.	32,517	27,863	316	330	
	\$	802	735	12,627	10,581	85
Milk, condensed.....	Cwt.	22,150	18,918	615	116	3,720
	\$	2,841	1,990	38,345	24,402	3
Milk, evaporated.....	Cwt.	39,650	27,698	449,275	263,959	78
	\$	23	30	3,410	6,339	480
Cotton mfrs.....	\$	224	284	42,370	76,686	4,798
Planks and boards.....	M ft.	7,365	6,074	977	395	28
	\$	6,226	4,860	1,754	2,698	224
Shingles.....	M	171,730	135,658	66,502	67,357	75
	\$	21,055	13,666			103
Staves and headings.....	\$	67,813	38,020			3,961
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt.	80,175	43,121	2,664	4,420	
	\$	201	342	197,196	169,845	
Books and printed matter.....	\$	664	1,341	633,973	508,659	2,821
Rolling mill products.....	\$	4,478	7,458	5,636	4,116	9,122
Wire nails.....	Cwt.	617	741			662
	\$	3,222	2,777			11,754
Automobiles.....	No.	15,624	12,443			
	\$	251	50			
Copper wire and cable.....	\$	109,641	22,358	9,217		
Electric apparatus.....	\$	1,211		49,006		4,991
Coal.....	Ton	2,361	2,494	39,793	5,247	3,086
	\$			1,107	288	
Ammonium sulphate.....	Cwt.			9,290	2,376	
	\$			5,047		
Paints, varnish, etc.....	\$	8,960	43,221	9,210	3,829	
Inorganic chemicals.....	\$	19,360	89,786			
Stationery, n.o.p.....	\$	5,216	2,973	2,519		
All other articles.....	\$	477	451	244,128	156,524	13,513
	\$	3,729	3,579	16,343	21,124	7,006
	\$	144,197	138,400	63,148	96,769	7,162
Total Exports (Canadian)...	\$	1,681,950	1,324,569	4,442,953	4,245,576	332,802
						227,510

13—TRADE OF CANADA WITH JAMAICA, TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO, OTHER BRITISH WEST INDIES

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Jamaica		Trinidad and Tobago		Other British West Indies	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bananas.....Bunch	56,785	2,729,353			604	3,642
	\$ 38,936	1,490,675			828	3,648
Grape fruit.....Lb.	412,104	1,212,896	2,378	30,323	25,410	135,630
	\$ 15,794	52,684	137	1,399	898	7,215
Cocoanuts.....No.	4,685,605	3,577,570	2,078,635	1,964,320	71,354	243,002
	\$ 100,526	65,680	46,698	43,009	1,866	5,405
Molasses.....Gal.	1,006	15,311	5,769	27,507	419,873	451,378
	\$ 370	3,850	1,336	3,510	138,430	148,139
Sugar not above No. 16, D.S.....Cwt.	737,582	567,584	809,450	742,680	343,093	159,693
	\$ 2,520,322	1,513,617	2,649,592	1,943,551	1,229,737	436,431
Sugar above No. 16, D.S.....Cwt.	84,309	52,750	2	11,229	585	3,804
	\$ 244,572	124,885	10	29,309	1,696	9,800
Cocoa beans, not roasted.....Cwt.	12,323	29,691	43,739	40,286	25,342	24,896
	\$ 129,855	272,435	564,308	445,544	256,592	237,564
Coffee, green.....Lb.	6,272,978	6,747,328	387,304	464,280	43,950	31,060
	\$ 1,397,147	1,303,418	75,312	92,945	8,870	5,670
Spices.....	62,754	71,424			49,207	53,824
	\$ 37,242	34,415	57	172	267	3,694
Rum.....Pi. Gal.	212,663	201,180	235	727	1,633	19,869
					12,512	3,635
Whiskey.....Pi. Gal.					177,304	51,491
					48,711	32,775
Sponges, marine.....					11,900	7,783
	\$ 12,079	4,241	15,114	8,831	13,266	9,647
Oils, vegetable, not food.....	2,665		11,159	10,250	404,691	639,707
Iron drums, tanks, cylinders.....Cwt.					50,580	87,314
	\$ 52,612	89,194	12,157	7,578	86,321	89,234
Salt.....						
All other articles.....						
Total Imports.....	\$ 4,790,295	\$ 5,194,293	\$ 3,376,058	\$ 2,586,653	\$ 2,077,839	\$ 1,205,809
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes.....Bush.	34,842	25,261	89,744	60,781	7,045	13,214
	\$ 29,032	29,082	68,548	43,847	6,326	13,251
Oats.....Bush.	54,861	53,570	155,367	66,560	44,985	25,226
	\$ 38,162	35,702	101,936	38,685	30,623	16,418
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	444,871	338,946	290,252	275,271	171,424	170,362
	\$ 2,569,178	2,002,286	1,772,672	1,700,254	1,028,002	1,034,077
Biscuits and bread.....Cwt.	720	517	1,120	1,059	1,350	1,326
	\$ 8,528	6,264	18,045	20,318	18,471	19,093
Sugar, all kinds, n.o.p.....Cwt.	20,032	17,840	31,711	13,782	17,746	19,107
	\$ 100,921	86,219	168,702	63,739	94,133	93,085
Whiskey.....Gal.	1,345	3,607	254	337	483,799	459,927
	\$ 5,892	18,191	1,127	1,392	2,458,791	2,402,969
Oilcake.....Cwt.			24,999	6,137	14,654	10,424
	\$ 393,828	416,594	63,560	16,012	40,519	27,464
Rubber manufactures.....	621,163	1,000,086	445,432	259,328	109,817	114,283
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	84,905	123,331	83,976	451,991	152,975	179,302
Fish, canned.....	62,178	60,349	74,671	68,783	20,434	22,176
Meats.....Cwt.	2,889	1,362	1,329	1,114	1,344	1,393
	\$ 126,012	59,055	59,921	50,770	60,204	62,680
Butter.....Cwt.	3,173	3,070	2,301	2,709	1,039	1,183
	\$ 78,666	74,939	59,839	67,068	28,224	30,462
Cheese.....Cwt.	22,220	17,336	10,055	11,052	3,112	2,148
	\$ 264,924	216,620	131,433	142,466	32,134	25,425
Milk, condensed.....Cwt.		306	868	292	768	425
Lard and lard compound.....Cwt.	599	4,253	10,327	3,426	10,804	6,036
	\$ 8,356	8,083	12,649	10,875	9,940	7,883
Cordage, n.o.p.....	8,911	50,820	57,652	55,941	17,588	21,815
Other fibre and textile products.....	39,732	1,814	2,858	7,132	4,284	2,627
Planks and boards.....M ft.	55,387	41,282	74,021	174,138	154,420	93,230
	\$ 4,163	4,950	17,320	29,208	2,460	4,849
Shooks.....	19,164	25,003	12,416	12,487	6,928	5,615
Furniture (wood).....	78,127	66,486	29,952	39,119	7,794	9,746
Paper and manufactures of.....	9,459	11,656	8,235	8,481	7,466	5,904
Nails, all kinds.....Cwt.	33,297	37,501	22,159	23,163	29,560	23,868
	\$ 33,753	25,146	1,774	724	7,075	2,445
Machinery, except for farms.....	628	591	604	483	142	112
Automobiles.....No.	305,373	317,028	273,798	224,627	62,956	47,761
	\$ 2,161	3,888	23,275	3,512	1,093	2,430
Electric apparatus.....	34,796	18,988	43,001	59,065	84,732	43,726
Cement.....Cwt.	8,174	4,912	14,212	18,450	30,073	15,897
	\$ 17,103	30,273	19,185	24,707	12,536	11,237
Medicinal preparations.....	14,080	13,316	14,505	18,902	10,886	11,007
Paints and varnish.....	41,998	55,302	282,951	394,270	58,793	54,004
Soap.....Lb.	11,746	14,192	22,626	29,570	6,033	5,667
	\$ 11,138	9,899	10,946	13,412	21,306	15,330
Containers (packages).....	16,395	13,873	12,913	10,741	3,355	7,224
Stationery.....	215,634	339,134	228,681	293,011	157,849	202,962
All other articles.....						
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$ 5,266,083	\$ 5,138,757	\$ 4,153,571	\$ 3,998,197	\$ 4,656,219	\$ 4,567,639

15—TRADE OF CANADA WITH COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA AND PANAMA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Costa Rica		Nicaragua		Panama	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bananas.....Bunch	550					
\$	625					
Sugar above 16 D.S.....Cwt.				9,700		
\$				26,073		
Coffee, green.....Lb.	266,470	520,511	15,423	12,931		
\$	74,437	136,679	3,337	1,553		
Straw mfrs.....\$						
All other articles.....\$		255		526		
Total Imports.....\$	75,062	136,934	3,337	28,152		
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes.....Bush.	811	284			133,168	208,152
\$	624	278			37,959	128,736
Wheat.....Bush.						
\$					16,909	5,166
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	4,205	2,000			97,693	32,586
\$	28,425	13,454			9,113	8,778
Candy.....Lb.	6,518	4,314			2,489	2,161
\$	2,560	1,813			1,962	1,446
Whiskey.....Gal.	363	300	2,585		7,982	5,898
\$	1,256	1,129	10,701	2,505	3,193	6,054
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....Pair	3,523	5,582	9,800	13,600	2,149	3,726
\$	3,155	4,293	8,865	12,668	43,871	57,473
Rubber tires.....\$	4,655	7,939	8,081	5,091	12,240	5,762
Codfish, dried.....Cwt.	3,170	2,818			98,130	51,966
\$	29,226	26,435			1,109	1,350
Mackerel, pickled.....Cwt.	413	294			6,562	8,774
\$	2,961	2,498			2,384	1,684
Other dried and salted fish.....\$	372	638			1,987	970
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	1,778	603	908	445	21,890	10,600
\$	19,108	6,700	10,046	4,784	1,657	2,075
Other canned fish.....\$	1,274	256	672	412	9	
Butter.....Cwt.	1,222				446	
\$	10,072				9,895	7,823
Milk, condensed.....Cwt.					138,530	111,414
\$					2,823	10,000
Milk, evaporated.....Cwt.					38,066	139,596
\$					3,713	26,655
Cotton duck.....Yd.	1,240	3,403	4,911	12,239	1,558	12,841
\$	1,006	2,128	2,279	5,259	600	1,179
Planks and boards.....M ft.					12,601	23,221
\$					6,577	2,435
Furniture of wood.....\$					17,521	24,013
Paper and mfrs. of.....\$	2,564	5,170	1,198	1,847	534	479
Books and printed matter.....\$	732	439	257	50	240	1,461
Pipe and tubing, iron.....\$	4,316	2,255		638	106	10
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	388	783				
Metal-working machinery.....\$	2,397					238
Other machinery.....\$	23	105			490	
Automobiles, freight.....No.	48	10	12	24	192,559	149,206
\$	17,419	3,804	4,669	9,324	653	160
Automobiles, passenger.....No.	69	3	28	23	262,619	70,312
\$	33,571	1,188	13,275	11,605	32,847	36,089
Cement.....Cwt.					9,115	10,546
\$					4,089	5,920
Medicinal preparations.....\$	403	416				
Soda and compounds.....Cwt.	300					
\$	1,911				580	1,226
Other inorganic chemicals.....\$	5,255	3,218	3,684	4,700	764	1,209
Mattresses and pillows.....\$	316	509	601	794	4,299	2,694
Stationery, n.o.p.....\$	858	1,068	181	554		
Musical instruments.....\$			665			
Settlers' effects.....\$		200			190	5,000
All other articles.....\$	9,926	10,901	1,385	1,768	27,359	10,280
Total Exports (Canadian)....\$	184,773	97,617	66,562	61,999	1,040,519	877,780

16—TRADE OF CANADA WITH GUATEMALA, HONDURAS AND SALVADOR

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Guatemala		Honduras		Salvador	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bananas.....Bunch	410	225				
\$	612	468				
Grape fruit.....Lb.				214,467		
\$				10,599		
Oranges.....Box				1,697		
\$				5,664		
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S.....Cwt.				196,005		
\$				336,161		
Coffee, green.....Lb.	74,666	153,732				62,946
\$	20,362	37,120				14,032
All other articles.....\$	10	10		381		
Total Imports.....\$	20,984	37,598		352,805		14,032
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	909	708			225	150
\$	5,472	4,181			1,354	1,114
Malt.....Bush.	35,138	34,162			122	
\$	49,249	46,655			213	
Alcoholic beverages.....\$	10,837	11,711	174,012	12,563	9,055	9,127
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....Pair	18,052	44,768	448	2,417	2,703	806
\$	10,159	25,679	320	1,566	1,488	465
Tires, pneumatic casings.....No.	485	819	293	763	416	880
\$	7,423	9,487	5,680	13,635	7,141	11,338
Tires, inner tubes.....No.	549	1,258	296	1,088	492	1,208
\$	1,288	2,099	695	1,859	1,169	2,097
Fish, dried, salted, smoked.....\$	1,040					
Fish, canned.....\$	10,065	2,396	1,159	860	506	306
Furs, mfrs. of.....\$						
Upper leather.....\$	882					1,000
Cotton manufactures.....\$	2,006	781	2,429	4,608	1,455	2,073
Paper and mfrs. of.....\$	2,998	4,944	331		580	1,552
Books and printed matter.....\$	3,800	1,910	207	1,793	397	1,161
Tubing and pipe of iron and steel.....\$	41				1,830	796
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	816	140	67	505	162	
Metal-working machinery.....\$					135	
Automobiles.....No.	157	119		50	107	114
\$	67,461	50,111	4,459	23,756	42,638	40,061
Automobile parts.....\$	265	215	12			10
Other iron.....\$	2,643	372	239	9,122	139	919
Aluminium and mfrs.....\$	105	147	82			5,462
Electric apparatus.....\$	2,433	2,560				96
Cement.....Cwt.	12,506	2,007	13,159	82,512	398	
\$	3,484	676	3,634	23,042		
Cyanamid.....Cwt.						
\$						799
Paints and varnish.....\$						1,398
Soda and compounds.....Cwt.	630					
\$			5,719	6,425		
Other inorganic chemicals.....\$			35,337	39,936		
Brushes.....\$	134	67	1,492	119	4,690	2,680
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....\$	193	15			35	
Matresses and pillows.....\$	1,590	240	2,100	5,039		
Stationery.....\$	42	165	324	609	37	
Musical instruments.....\$	1,020	1,496	58	16	407	475
Cartridges.....\$	612	832	921			
All other articles.....\$			623	3,517		
\$	5,242	5,081	1,776	1,156	1,974	302
Total Exports (Canadian)...\$	191,930	172,877	235,957	143,701	75,803	91,432

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British Guiana		Argentina		Brazil	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Nuts..... \$	1,756	9,375			26,584	16,509
Corn..... Bush.			4,509,203	5,561,869		
			4,407,430	5,233,899		
Molasses..... Gal.	88,704	74,673				
	28,899	18,343				
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S..... Cwt.	1,400,277	1,288,128				
	4,377,908	3,492,121				
Sugar, above No. 16, D.S..... Cwt.	128,722	108,797				
	371,554	285,947				
Coffee, green..... Lb.		7,480			8,008,575	8,942,680
		1,121			1,697,427	1,639,277
Rum..... Pi. Gal.	9,684	11,150				
	32,555	40,418				
Flax seed..... Bush.			378,817	1,487,067		
			678,288	3,038,396		
Hides and skins, raw..... \$			1,565,460	1,103,659		7,092
Meats..... \$			602,947	733,325		
Casein..... Lb.			273,409	313,043		
			30,474	37,751		
Wool, raw..... Lb.			172,989	83,753		
			70,365	36,894		
Iron drums, tanks, cylinders..... \$	44,260	40,885				
Oak, quebracho and similar extracts..... Lb.			627,019	102,359		
			29,515	5,420		
			43,089	42,983	2,303	24,829
All other articles..... \$	16,305	94,283				
Total Imports..... \$	4,873,237	3,982,493	7,427,568	10,232,327	1,726,314	1,687,707
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes..... Bush.	106,092	47,923		333	300	
	84,735	33,047		516	184	
Oats..... Bush.	90,609	53,540				
	66,069	33,702				
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	152,116	115,432			11,814	
	951,618	715,385			76,627	
Sugar and its products..... \$	39,806	40,260				
Rubber manufactures..... \$	122,256	97,496	3,552,066	3,624,073	1,726,899	1,136,000
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, pickled..... \$	66,186	91,145		1,223	330,849	384,846
Fish, canned..... \$	27,094	39,438	18,268	12,083		300
Meats..... Cwt.	20,421	29,416				
Butter..... Cwt.	638	718				
	28,559	31,071				
Cheese..... Cwt.	1,333	799	65	134		
	34,232	19,507	1,864	3,953		
Milk, condensed..... Cwt.	4,954	4,453				
	72,030	64,040				
	8,646	6,446	199	1,167	3,530	5,024
Cottons..... Cwt.			12,500	10,000		
Binder twine..... Cwt.			132,250	130,000		
	7,814	11,912			5,872	7,544
Cordage, other..... \$	92,402	51,819	68,819	71,750	712	1,611
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber)..... \$	93,007	25,572	7,667	23,635	90	1,378
Wood, manufactured..... \$	12,528	14,878	2,632,781	2,968,225	72,011	3,091
Paper and mfrs. of..... \$	9,671	1,147	133,954	192,471	46,349	16,655
Iron pipe and tubing..... \$	80	19	15,675	31,115	9,064	20,006
Engines..... \$	215	415	3,322,773	5,985,597	63,705	45,154
Farm implements and machinery..... \$	17,464	13,818	6,593	6,942	716	764
Nails, spikes, tacks, etc., all kinds..... \$			1,766,769	1,322,814	2,389,645	1,731,517
Sewing machines..... \$					695	495
Automobiles..... No.	199	99	5,209	7,173	365,377	245,269
	91,083	47,491	2,531,172	3,799,597	14,615	2,162
Automobile parts..... \$	2,660	3,103	15,648	4,399	87,324	1,857
Other vehicles of iron..... \$	475	708	489	356,678	66,220	247,958
Aluminium..... \$	253		35,436		118,248	12,280
Copper wire and cable..... \$		139	70		25,982	17,906
Lead in pigs..... Cwt.			19,300	89,600		
Zinc spelter..... \$			5,042	450,008		
			27,023	38,658	244,495	265,024
	15,057	8,669	34,379		18,111	32,342
Electric apparatus..... \$		231				
Insulators, porcelain..... \$			4,046	1,066	4,046	
Coal..... Ton	1,066		24,276	6,396	24,276	
	6,393					36
Petroleum and products..... \$	45,300	31,951			18,860	18,800
Cement..... Cwt.	92,120	1,316			5,087	5,119
	42,809	589			2,542	3,000
Paints and varnish..... \$	10,459	10,288	641	1,851	3,000	3,000
Containers, n.o.p. (packages)..... \$	97,396	47,990			2,083	1,234
Musical instruments..... \$	527	318	3,000	6,263	168,328	103,124
All other articles..... \$	171,261	189,322	142,079	137,805		
Total Exports (Canadian).... \$	2,238,506	1,661,332	14,493,191	19,206,746	5,872,940	4,292,293

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

18—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BOLIVIA, ECUADOR AND DUTCH GUIANA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bolivia		Ecuador		Dutch Guiana	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bauxite.....Cwt.					431,880	149,760
All other articles.....\$					52,592	28,135
Total Imports.....\$					52,592	28,135
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Flour of wheat.....Brl.		20			7,372	2,636
Candy.....Lb.	1,240	132	91	291	48,425	13,933
Alcoholic beverages.....\$	464		66	187		
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....Pair	523	260	1,806	1,191		
Rubber tires.....\$	320	185	22,264	15,109	8,623	12,686
Alewives, salted.....Cwt.	11,580	18,035	14,261	11,230	6,850	10,588
Codfish, dried.....Cwt.			4,108	6,740	229	573
Haddock, dried.....Cwt.					2,069	2,867
Herring, sea, smoked.....Cwt.					6,691	11,129
Pollock, hake and cusk, dried.....Cwt.					22	9
Salmon, pickled.....Cwt.					142	54
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.					2,249	2,605
Other canned fish.....\$	1,621	555			15,129	19,694
Leather, unmanufactured.....\$	16,130	5,819			470	747
Milk, evaporated.....Cwt.	21				2,734	4,233
Cotton duck.....Yd.		402			3,605	3,989
Cordage, etc., n.o.p.....\$		5,400			22,311	25,919
Poles, telegraph.....No.					876	42
Furniture of wood.....\$					7,796	344
Wall paper.....Roll	6,044	24,028	1,594	574	506	624
Pipe and tubing, iron.....\$	482	3,574	16,431	5,985	5,672	6,514
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	176		1,328	1,000	2,054	3,416
Automobiles, freight.....No.	4,137	10	4,941	3,660		
Automobiles, passenger.....No.	78	112				
Other iron and steel.....\$	28,831	44,502				
Aluminium manufactures.....\$	41	93				
Electric apparatus.....\$	21,548	45,001				
Inorganic chemicals.....\$	483	2,650				
Other chemicals, etc.....\$		88				
Brushes.....\$						
Trunks and valises.....\$						
Musical instruments.....\$						
All other articles.....\$	1,900					
Total Exports (Canadian)...\$	21	589	618	891	383	744
	87,604	132,315	139,874	111,674	123,580	102,204

19—TRADE OF CANADA WITH CHILE, PERU AND URUGUAY

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Chile		Peru		Uruguay	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Onions.....	\$	1,100				
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S.....	Cwt.		244,483	612,024		
	\$		578,692	1,172,268		
	\$		253			54,403
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$				28,800	43,200
Meats, canned.....	Lb.				4,445	4,377
	\$				6,000	1,292
Wool, raw.....	Lb.				4,139	7,367
	\$		5,326			
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$		76,781,697	114,233,912		
Petroleum, crude, for refining.....	Gal.		3,725,300	5,999,190		
	\$		3,475,632	8,676,640		
Petroleum, n.o.p., -8235 or heavier.....	Gal.		137,461	320,643		
	\$					
Soda nitrate.....	Cwt.	192,767	345,930			
	\$	379,453	665,711			
	\$		826	27	538	
All other articles.....	\$					
Total Imports.....	\$	379,453	667,126	4,447,858	7,492,128	9,122
						66,147
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....	Bush.		145,333	182,662		
	\$		175,566	238,350		
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.		212	619		
	\$		1,370	4,496		
Whiskey.....	Gal.	1,083	501	288	1,957	1,386
	\$	4,385	1,938	1,078	7,301	4,600
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	189,893	208,699	3,778	14,952	178,279
	\$	110,791	145,711	2,568	6,738	121,804
Rubber tires.....	\$	252,854	288,590	139,124	134,376	308,931
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	20,661	13,861	5,333	4,522	10
	\$	214,890	141,764	55,849	47,186	116
	\$			132	7	
Butter.....	Cwt.			6,620	331	
	\$			14,384	681	
Milk, condensed and evaporated.....	Cwt.	82		186,506	9,714	
	\$	1,020		4,222	1,091	
Lard.....	Cwt.			60,832	15,380	
	\$					
Binder twine.....	Cwt.	500				
	\$	4,625		21,089	16,204	
Cordage, etc., n.o.p.....	\$			541	10,800	6,498
Wood, unmd. (incl. lumber).....	\$	7,533	16,156	1,278	384	12
Wood, manufactured.....	\$	45		3,777	3,531	
Pulp and fibre wallboard.....	\$	7,233	18,749	369	431	
Book paper.....	Cwt.	245	341	4,280	5,342	
	\$	3,049	3,892			
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt.	9,128				54,235
	\$	29,939				164,676
Wall paper.....	Roll	268,197	329,095	148,433	59,078	3,160
	\$	25,703	34,084	13,533	6,870	451
	\$			120	80	
Structural steel.....	Ton			20,819	21,901	
	\$			17,306	8,895	12,000
Pipe and tubing, iron.....	\$	34,556	35,805	13,577	10,760	178,025
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	122,030	137,416			178,025
Razors.....	\$	565	24,332			
Sewing machines.....	\$					116,767
Other machinery, except for farms.....	\$			6,252	22,538	61
Automobiles.....	No.	173		1,159	1,888	255
	\$	3,619	2,628	474,803	798,705	123,511
Automobile parts.....	\$	1,482,314	1,163,542	208	400	1,149
	\$	671	691	11	31	10,123
Chains.....	\$	4,178		1,500	2,490	2,456
Furniture of metal.....	\$			209	907	1,403
Aluminium and mfrs. of.....	\$	11,746	16,615	5,349	5,586	
Lead in pigs.....	\$					2,021
Coal.....	Ton					12,631
	\$			36,861	306	
Oil, mineral, n.o.p.....	Gal.			15,321	162	
	\$			50,839	46,057	
Cement.....	Cwt.			15,142	13,330	
	\$			4,018		
Soda and compounds.....	Cwt.		2,084	9,655		679
	\$		10,106	1,188	666	1,673
Other inorganic chemicals.....	\$	21,175	827	6,794	5,254	
Brushes.....	\$	733	1,029	9,855	4,156	
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$		58	513		14,250
Musical instruments.....	\$	490		875		
Films.....	\$	425				
	\$	62,319	238,291	37,019	398,442	23,793
All other articles.....	\$					19,943
Total Exports (Canadian)....	\$	2,403,442	2,280,003	1,311,267	1,795,003	1,107,631
						1,094,771

20—TRADE OF CANADA WITH COLOMBIA, PARAGUAY AND VENEZUELA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Colombia		Paraguay		Venezuela	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Cocoa beans, not roasted.....Cwt.					66	1,663
Coffee, green.....Lb.	3,431,509	5,234,074			1,007	19,530
Plants, trees and shrubs.....\$	922,056	1,202,184			655,759	838,957
Straw mfrs., n.o.p.....\$	62	4,500			154,328	181,863
Petroleum, crude, natural.....Gal.	785				743	1,472
Oak and quebracho extract.....Lb.	145,347,112	141,016,594			21,227,341	15,156,433
All other articles.....\$	5,926,483	6,045,447	105,054		545,847	324,781
			5,589			
Total Imports.....\$	22	560			10	1,916
	6,849,408	7,252,691	5,589		701,935	528,962
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....Bush.	540,935	457,133				
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	689,817	595,592				
Candy.....Lb.	7,439	2,665			95,019	45,673
Whiskey.....Gal.	53,242	18,865			556,166	262,692
Rubber boots and shoes.....Pair	4,753	11,628			3,782	8,662
Rubber tires.....\$	1,799	2,696			1,374	1,917
Other rubber.....\$	32	112			281	971
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	135	420			1,065	3,648
Sardines.....Cwt.	154,729	121,202	7,500	4,645	150	
Milk, condensed and evaporated.....Cwt.	104,574	85,761	4,110	2,935	128	
Cotton duck.....Yd.	148,189	180,182	6,243	9,799	293,648	211,316
Cotton clothing.....\$	10,113	3,954	200	36	1,865	1,328
Cordage, rope and twine, n.o.p.....\$	6,835	2,405	12		10,083	9,130
Piling.....Lin. ft.	78,403	27,484	116		107,119	98,786
Planks and boards.....M. ft.	966	384			1,530	1,004
Pulp and fibre wall-boards.....\$	10,128	4,041			14,908	9,823
Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	2,662	2,355				
Wall paper.....Roll	35,650	31,392				
Books and printed matter.....\$	47,101	47,250			33,394	39,464
Pipe and tubing, iron.....\$	22,155	20,660			14,484	16,698
Wire fencing, woven.....\$	19,966	1,131				
Engines.....\$	6,000	17,799			91	
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	5,000					
Machinery, except for farms.....\$	85				115	245
Tools.....\$	2,786	710			2,992	4,485
Automobiles.....No.	142	29,291	630	690	8,462	1,880
Automobile parts.....\$	28,314	105,503			1,262	2,477
Bicycles and parts.....\$	107,542	159,701			4,378	6,174
Chains, iron and steel.....\$	11,698	24,368			9,169	14,510
Aluminium.....\$	5,221	4,953			716	988
Brass and mfrs. of.....\$	4,225	8,920			3,628	3,531
Copper wire and cable.....\$	176				6,083	24,098
Other copper.....\$					609	4,387
Lead in pigs.....Cwt.		250			2,025	
Electric apparatus.....\$	5,810	4,491			221	233
Cement.....Cwt.	1,652	16,067	15,852		2,720	2,519
Chemicals and allied products.....\$	3,641	2,013			336	36
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....\$	407	277	161	157	1,591	1,218
Stationery.....\$	210,220	136,286	68,545	61,506	612,701	491,234
Musical instruments.....\$	3,250	385	17	98	82	14
All other articles.....\$	7,203	4,372				
	10,473	3,981		254	367	703
	24,565	35,482		143	6,185	7,266
	7,061	9,631			70	371
	225	6,058			2,623	3,210
	142					
	560	560				
	2,172	2,272				
	1,559	2,461				
	235,648	277,987			1,524	10,944
	65,492	84,236				
	19,041	26,624				
	39,771	39,349			110,028	94,990
	15,910	18,024				
	5,544				4,174	7,185
	63,286	116,635	481		114	
Total Exports (Canadian)...\$	1,797,393	1,643,048	96,194	75,401	31,663	16,487
					1,792,549	1,286,943

21—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BELGIUM, FRANCE AND GERMANY

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Imported	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Jellies, jams, mince meat.....	Lb. 12,426		319,778	574,682		110
	\$ 2,881		83,006	130,439		12
Walnuts, shelled or not.....	Lb. 990		3,243,025	2,508,932	10,125	
	\$ 307		850,124	698,103	2,475	
Other nuts.....	\$ 385		36,424	21,207		
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb. 2,686,390	2,866,159	1,108,331	1,204,791	390	
	\$ 184,963	214,982	160,448	182,192		
Beans.....	Bush. 119,871	46,293	6,227	18	2,670	1,128
	\$ 346,377	153,448	20,833	161	8,406	4,252
Olive oil, edible.....	\$ 22		171,086	152,636		
Sugar above No. 16, D.S.....	Cwt. 32,369	28,478				
	\$ 124,134	92,417				
Cocoa butter.....	Lb. 55,118				15,947	142,298
	\$ 39,369					
Brandy.....	Pf. Gal. 1		344,631	371,080	1	5
	\$ 14		2,544,391	2,666,809	9	
Cordials, liqueurs, etc.....	Pf. Gal. 45		50,540	45,105	4	45
	\$ 281	300				
Whiskey.....	Pf. Gal. 104		324,661	271,317	104	431
	\$ 37,533		439	455	37,533	9,208
Wines.....	\$ 355,747		4,435	2,486	355,747	93,010
Essential oils (except peppermint).....	Lb. 51,143		2,261,861	1,817,424	49,266	51,143
	\$ 382	8,187	41,388	39,453	24,100	16,724
	\$ 5,338		118,022	122,371	15,059	12,927
Peanut oil for refining.....	Cwt. 106,730				106,730	111,954
	\$ 895,096					968,101
Plants, trees, etc.....	\$ 60,948	74,177	90,229	119,956	66,901	45,138
Rubber and mfrs. of.....	\$ 4,590	3,515	35,577	40,233	112,830	116,162
Seeds.....	\$ 5,531	8,527	14,289	26,719	40,528	61,800
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$ 76,893		80,860	12,879	308,721	178,872
Furs, dressed.....	\$ 3,141		640,082	448,927	76,793	142,106
Hatters' furs, not on the skin.....	\$ 493,054	533,572	68	185	161,584	141,587
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$ 91		56,547	25,167	29,196	62,490
Gloves of leather.....	\$ 210,413	319,499	598,455	823,682	58,901	87,174
Cheese.....	Lb. 4,201	2,820	220,650	327,870	398	
	\$ 989	553	56,362	112,482	114	
Gelatine.....	Lb. 142,368	187,296	365,885	326,307	64,618	160,284
	\$ 22,201	34,616	87,808	79,211	49,071	125,903
Cotton, crochet and knitting.....	Lb. 45,830		68,030	332	332	
	\$ 181,877		115,418	609		
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	Yd. 165,528	191,117	191,378	218,187	281,195	232,733
	\$ 76,536	85,857	101,278	104,820	141,105	99,544
Woven fabrics with cut pile.....	Yd. 63,979	85,650	158,547	74,469	39,466	49,572
	\$ 68,848	66,089	174,351	83,600	39,270	44,084
Lace, net and mfrs. of (cotton).....	\$ 3,437		135,502	155,685	104,646	180,660
Clothing of cotton.....	\$ 57,539	86,306	95,863	102,508	55,158	78,618
Flax, hemp, jute, products.....	\$ 109,951	97,929	191,475	147,628	175,372	178,168
"Ribbons," silk, not ex. 12 ins. wide.....	\$ 879	794	175,300	125,215	13,913	13,432
Woven silk fabrics, unfinished.....	\$ 44,154	37,602	433,237	511,068	848	105
Velvets and plush, silk or artificial silk.....	Yd. 65,334	54,142	702,870	604,272	320,954	245,396
	\$ 65,334	54,142	858,267	822,756	477,749	374,938
Other silk piece goods.....	\$ 3,615	17,720	1,643,699	1,180,494	354,591	340,854
Silk clothing.....	\$ 55,883	63,700	1,076,910	926,795	48,067	46,753
Wool, raw.....	Lb. 10,763	72,695	77,313	31,611	3,530	23,067
	\$ 7,719	38,440	55,090	12,859	2,483	11,537
Worsted tops.....	Lb. 40,849		150,729	173,115		
	\$ 36,404		148,188	158,738		
Woollen yarns.....	Lb. 18,836	16,874	110,087	106,604	2,079	1,241
	\$ 30,128	21,121	129,407	115,382	3,529	2,010
Woven fabrics, wool, unfinished.....	Sq. yd. 298,273	283,331	1,307,212	946,655	482	914
	\$ 111,733	100,696	577,459	362,464	219	836
Woven fabrics, not ex. 5 oz., n.o.p.....	Yd. 62,752	24,963	496,871	289,418	1,871	2,703
	\$ 25,491	13,310	316,435	223,823	1,669	3,490
Worsted, serges, coatings.....	Yd. 14,602	9,232	1,146,950	901,989	454,681	389,595
	\$ 15,868	9,782	1,549,388	1,146,946	566,863	503,989
Tweeds.....	Yd. 4,219	1,099	127,993	64,611	148,512	86,582
	\$ 4,801	2,315	201,320	576,417	167,719	100,411
Woven fabrics, wool, n.o.p.....	Yd. 35,079	12,334	673,847	673,278	252,427	231,902
	\$ 41,766	15,055	781,490	673,278	287,861	271,002
Carpets, wool.....	\$ 90,010	144,076	268,795	197,593	159,846	93,655
Women's and children's outer garments.....	\$ 1,085	1,539	68,803	58,600	13,537	8,618
Felt, pressed.....	Lb. 756	400			113,927	143,815
	\$ 1,096	260			86,620	100,216
Artificial silk rovings, yarns, warps.....	Lb. 49,364	30,158	8,498	28,362	454,608	306,003
	\$ 49,553	30,180	10,783	24,167	471,994	249,431
Artificial silk, fabrics and mfrs.....	\$ 122,262	157,009	741,391	1,536,230	259,500	337,455
Rags and waste.....	Cwt. 4,935	11,980	23,483	20,296	6,907	13,082
	\$ 30,678	41,725	82,126	25,339	79,724	76,161
Embroideries lace, etc., mixed materials.....	\$ 11,583	16,084	283,194	303,516	78,706	170,798
Knitted goods, mixed materials.....	\$ 24,543	14,536	32,621	18,669	12,687	9,883
Hats, all kinds.....	\$ 5,373	14,804	271,608	238,342	54,650	49,117
Hat shapes and materials.....	\$ 14,603	9,787	81,421	71,026	21,660	46,272
Garments, knitted, mixed.....	\$ 32,364	56,582	96,527	92,983	23,637	37,447

21—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BELGIUM, FRANCE AND GERMANY—Continued

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Imported	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION—Con.						
Gloves and mitts of textile fabrics.....	\$ 11,344	13,587	136,302	141,891	848,642	767,404
Furniture, wood.....	\$ 41,062	27,621	109,166	111,486	43,539	52,193
Paper and mfrs. of.....	\$ 165,757	194,916	455,864	413,777	420,383	458,039
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 81,368	116,924	313,449	369,170	185,704	216,705
Iron in pigs, ingots, blooms, billets.....	\$ 188,304	63,262	109,326	13,777	183,858	284,746
Iron, rolled, in bars, n.o.p.....	Cwt. 429,876	522,057	13,893	17,400	14,448	11,645
Wire rods.....	Cwt. 577,397	731,889	21,060	23,893	23,893	18,482
Rolling mill products, other.....	\$ 737,975	445,828	22,582	61,711	16,078	28,177
Cast iron pipe.....	\$ 970,514	631,632	31,236	90,765	24,613	45,576
Wire, iron.....	\$ 1,333,919	1,839,213	194,437	93,962	143,570	113,340
Pen knives, jack-knives, etc.....	\$ 749	.....	2,770	2,478	181	.....
Scissors and shears.....	\$ 19,495	.....	67,396	62,296	6,698	.....
Machinery.....	\$ 227,386	200,998	634	67	55,371	60,102
Agate, enamel, etc., ware.....	\$ 26,700	25,298	110,822	129,168	1,036,546	1,160,955
Tools and hand implements.....	\$ 860	1,906	2,731	2,034	81,778	84,527
Guns, rifles, etc.....	\$ 3,005	3,592	6,308	10,960	297,777	308,361
Aluminum and mfrs. of.....	\$ 85,374	96,768	2,848	1,211	35,985	47,181
Brass and mfrs. of.....	\$ 4,524	142	115,968	16,009	146,501	126,438
Nickle and mfrs. of.....	\$ 15,689	9,859	99,006	131,222	119,658	137,127
Zinc sheets and plates.....	\$ 4,867	3,265	32,225	41,038	149,044	188,405
Clocks and watches.....	Lb. 5,478,224	6,471,539	.....	509	.....	1,126
Electric apparatus.....	\$ 360,210	419,502	.....	81	559,826	523,317
Tableware of china, etc.....	\$ 173	507	34,057	37,987	53,065	120,080
Glass carboys, bottles, etc.....	\$ 24,515	22,245	24,796	50,539	437,950	386,697
Glass tableware.....	\$ 12,558	9,824	345,618	454,381	131,111	144,070
Common window glass.....	\$ 1,021	1,600	32,543	53,279	49,708	38,196
Plate glass not over 7 sq. ft.....	\$ 111,844	98,745	24,801	44,640	5,738	30,620
Plate glass, 7 to 25 sq. ft.....	Sq. ft. 41,466,756	49,392,901	.....	90,800	42,254	287,819
Plate glass, 7 to 25 sq. ft.....	\$ 1,023,690	1,445,190	74,801	82,175	263,881	257,651
Plate glass, n.o.p., not bevelled nor bent Sq.ft	\$ 2,947,685	1,832,100	18,041	25,677	57,349	73,388
Sand, silica.....	\$ 705,439	457,403	4,119	29,410	58,728	93,748
Diamonds, unset.....	\$ 434,583	343,972	1,347	9,274	18,512	35,309
Acids.....	\$ 129,602	109,694	4,535	46,149	129,069	168,718
Celluloid, sheets, blocks, etc.....	\$ 455,510	580,075	1,922	18,899	41,246	84,399
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$ 163,027	213,914	.....	164	.....	.....
Dyes, aniline.....	Cwt. 555,658	718,265	.....	132	13,591	12,421
Blast furnace and basic slag, ground.....	\$ 55,087	68,098	51,373	56,225	105,491	121,850
Potash, muriate of, crude.....	\$ 1,337,511	1,590,502	10,755	14,408	148,254	61,633
Lithopone.....	\$ 5,790	30,130	14,951	245	8,971	7,286
Zinc white.....	\$ 35,763	38,406	459,953	459,941	119,334	137,854
Perfumery.....	\$ 6,200	13,055	25,564	25,898	797,770	832,239
Soap.....	Lb. 788	.....	11,314	7,806	474,678	508,077
Copper sulphate.....	\$ 568	.....	39,700	23,565	201,066	173,380
Cream of tartar.....	Cwt. 205,296	251,465	44,862	70,096	319,322	307,791
Ethylene glycol.....	\$ 89,463	162,320	17,956	170,420	2,346,343	1,698,932
Glycerine for explosives.....	\$ 8,640	24,383	39,986	6,971	96,125	71,753
Dolls.....	\$ 15,507	41,232	2,154	16,180	421,974	547,810
Toys.....	Lb. 149,400	216,620	24,339	235,850	23,286	27,995
Brushes.....	\$ 5,969	8,576	389,894	349,926	27,975	19,853
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$ 54,171	44,381	121,662	132,780	4,310	.....
Combs.....	\$ 866,757	681,671	.....	.....	1,418,202	1,799,220
Jewellery.....	\$ 54,171	44,381	.....	.....	70,360	90,926
Pocketbooks, etc.....	\$ 112	309	442,030	483,669	.....	11,638
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc.....	\$ 147	220	84,940	97,733	.....	2,508
Mineral waters.....	Lb. 66,150	317,112	.....	.....	623,184	55,598
Musical instruments.....	\$ 3,610	17,022	.....	.....	127,269	10,528
Scientific apparatus, etc.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,303,923	1,347,228
Works of art.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	322,236	110,892
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	229,836	176,350
Boxes, fancy, ornamental cases, etc.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	767,167	795,315
Pencils, lead.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46,702	51,341
Precious stones, n.o.p.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	297,615	315,916
All other articles.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	139,717	150,740
Total Imports.....	\$ 1,391,509	1,568,393	2,169,902	2,532,696	4,120,688	5,307,845
	12,014,538	13,019,006	26,215,696	25,158,207	20,797,683	21,505,428

21—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BELGIUM, FRANCE AND GERMANY—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Exported	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl. 76,404	31,826	3,282	4,696	12,344	986
	\$ 311,553	127,204	12,826	26,246	51,527	5,569
Apples, dried.....	Lb. 5,000	670			1,250	1,856,100
	\$ 773,783	26,610			206	213,133
Barley.....	Bush. 594,492	21,202			6,097,806	2,429,086
	\$ 2,994,457	999,858			5,228,796	1,947,475
Oats.....	Bush. 1,979,856	633,990	300,883	453,192	936,736	122,541
	\$ 42,893		222,880	303,668	605,151	71,996
Rye.....	Bush. 44,837				1,902,727	306,352
	\$ 14,869,234	11,906,206	5,170,285	6,346,525	2,173,162	321,151
Wheat.....	Bush. 18,762,087	14,779,557	6,720,062	7,980,918	16,002,864	5,523,255
	\$ 4,844		2,366	583	19,798,999	7,147,005
Wheat flour.....	Brl. 30,887		14,104	3,937	1,179,255	817,500
	\$ 21,319	219,579	1,907	3,898	6,962,466	4,742,158
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$ 353,966	661,905	174,456	177,444	160,832	1,098
Rubber tires.....	\$ 54,307	71,124	135,660	249,428	29,061	12,646
Other rubber mfrs.....	\$ 808	1,676	23,574	47,738	109,368	244,570
Seeds.....	\$				74,974	24,733
Fodders, n.o.p.....	No. 268	274	232	30	113,879	61,797
Foxes.....	No. 51,100	25,952	83,575	7,700	402	975
	\$ 3,181	12,276	65,969	58,467	114,835	271,352
Fish, fresh.....	\$ 480				82,355	91,617
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	Cwt. 732	1,588	3,142	4,059	282,539	250,298
Lobsters, canned.....	\$ 49,042	108,230	201,339	260,827	476	545
	\$ 37,675	28,186	183,445	105,530	34,385	43,141
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt. 473,795	356,249	2,224,031	1,284,262	1,597	760
	\$ 5,675	7,034	7,250	3,304	18,965	9,611
Other fishery products.....	\$ 12,858	3,299	459,548	356,437	227,110	237,723
Furs and mfrs. of.....	\$				497,485	277,414
Meats.....	Cwt. 1,603	1,469	469	1,089	64,229	53,332
	\$ 35,491	29,329	11,931	9,119	2,142	826
Cheese.....	\$ 2,162				55,407	19,903
Other oils, fats, greases.....	\$				48,651	16,093
Sausage casings.....	\$ 19,975	10,276	33,447	47,574	336,308	301,135
Fibres and textiles.....	\$ 43,673	44,399	90,242	74,383	93,979	75,246
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	Cwt. 188,176	162,501	374,938	399,473	331,575	192,617
Wood pulp.....	\$ 803,417	695,360	1,608,381	1,554,960	68,755	50,727
	\$ 320	854	2,405	1,530	295,098	218,133
Harvesters and binders.....	No. 52,019	137,164	397,339	257,567	2,535	998
	\$ 192	102	702	1,810	418,383	171,082
Mowing machines.....	No. 11,298	5,096	39,301	110,099	151	54
	\$				8,948	3,157
Reapers.....	No. 250	107		4	481	2
	\$ 23,325	10,110		380	47,885	195
Automobiles, passenger.....	No. 23	582		12	122,823	10,580
	\$ 9,756	240,593		12,036	106,815	72,134
Automobile parts.....	\$ 3,696	1,299	2	103	7,080	7,692
Aluminium in bars, etc.....	Cwt. 8,801	1,460		1,127	325,842	293,538
	\$ 172,204	29,903		25,964	1,308	661
Aluminium scrap.....	Cwt. 4,484				185,965	110,097
	\$ 71,939				14	10
Brass and mfrs. of.....	\$				13,945	6,323
Copper, blister.....	Cwt. 67,523	98,812	143,582	116,590	8,279	5,775
	\$ 266,581	429,781	571,610	493,503	3,543	68,810
Nickel, fine, and oxide.....	Cwt. 8,003	23,827		24,748	64,527	1,250,045
	\$ 268,948	812,945		809,334	11,360	16,981
Zinc in ore.....	Cwt. 225,107	168,357		74,813	189,219	277,283
	\$ 1,438,619	925,968	98,574	411,471	90,745	12,989
Zinc, spelter.....	Cwt. 113,268	46,496	507,292	262,818	131,505	144,443
	\$ 592,289	235,963	173,650	166,145	2,214,150	2,977,173
Ores, n.o.p. (incl. cobalt ore).....	\$				98,556	
Asbestos.....	\$ 381,194	928,844	558,217	513,605	437,780	441,172
Coal.....	Ton 7,069	3,378	3,981	3,308	15,726	3,284
	\$ 44,227	20,470	28,273	21,240	560,179	114,450
Coal tar and pitch.....	Gal. 2,775,860		3,584,353		43,298	
	\$ 197,691		112,081		241,019	
Abrasives, artificial, crude.....	\$ 1,735	5,991	1,930		80,665	
Paints, varnish, etc.....	\$ 169		9,013	9,256	1,791,382	437,580
Flims.....	\$ 43,927	38,893	8,976	43,196	242,950	154,114
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 14,177	17,885	58,972	26,007	1,273,091	1,125,909
All other articles.....	\$ 579,321	483,171	376,748	356,631	6,799	1,815
					42,151	12,592
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$ 27,301,384	21,692,858	16,131,188	16,507,011	46,708,804	25,343,661

22—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ITALY, NETHERLANDS AND SWITZERLAND

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Imported	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Lemons.....	\$ 491,911	398,688				
Other fruits, fresh.....	\$ 105,510	133,622				
Citron, etc., rinds in brine.....	\$ 35,720	61,757				
Fruits, canned.....	\$ 1,865	1,013	44,112	10,449		
Nuts.....	\$ 81,849	199,173		2,643		
Vegetables, fresh.....	\$ 2,571	467	58,792	44,054		
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb. 1,225,240	1,680,289	206,618	266,596		
Rice.....	\$ 87,544	144,202	19,076	24,480		
Macaroni, etc.....	\$ 2,590	2,405	90,013	137,031		
Olive oil, edible.....	Lb. 89,572	13,985				
Confectionery, chocolate.....	\$ 5,792	1,293				
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....	Gal. 245,561	252,438				
Cocoa butter.....	\$ 384,622	363,165				
Cocoa in powder form.....	Lb. 5	483	105,305	166,589	137,644	153,690
Gin.....	\$ 3	167	26,826	36,814	45,578	45,300
Wines.....	Cwt. 171	1	11,000	81,353		
Essential oils (except peppermint).....	Lb. 52	8	96,044	167,653		
Plants, shrubs, trees, vines.....	\$ 1,225,149	972,941	3,153,347	5,153,116		
Seeds.....	\$ 52		1,081,169	779,981	19,243	2,480
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	Lb. 61,154	44,211	61,154	44,211	2,035	43
Starch.....	Pt. Gal. 132,017	131,704	1,079,941	842,448		
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, pickled.....	\$ 147,801	165,358	401	2,727	2,217	2,160
Hides and skins, raw.....	Lb. 37,312	30,232	7,356	10,067	5,291	8,970
Cheese.....	\$ 99,851	108,886	12,946	30,069	12,689	15,420
Milk, condensed.....	\$ 208	62	915,253	965,972	40	
Gelatine.....	Lb. 909	62	45,763	62,761	1,461	160
Cotton fabrics, bleached or mercerized.....	Lb. 97,378	84,448	175,949	201,580		
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	\$ 39,169	60,157	213,278	247,306		
Cotton fabrics, cut pile (velveteens).....	Lb. 110,682	114,585	3,421,104	114,585		
Cotton handkerchiefs.....	\$ 1,695	993,357	1,149,837	3,332		
Embroideries, cotton.....	\$ 380	67,176	69,050	40,543		
Cotton lace, net and mfrs. of.....	\$ 8,216	210	172	210		
Rovings, yarns, warps of flax, hemp, etc.....	Lb. 331,276	354,141	199,369	157,314	307,491	300,520
Woven fabrics of jute, not bleached.....	\$ 111,745	111,844	41,188	35,639	106,410	111,830
Handkerchiefs, linen, etc.....	Lb. 2,464	33,499	47,165	106,410		
Ribbons of silk.....	\$ 479	5,352	7,119	220		
Silk fabrics for neckties.....	Lb. 48,860	44,507	20,660	20,660	20,650	
Woven silk fabrics, unfinished.....	\$ 9,924	9,104	6,140	6,140	6,140	
Silk piece goods, n.o.p.....	Yd. 2,643	2,000	335	151,746	173,870	34,670
Tweeds.....	\$ 765	351	80	31,766	34,670	
Woven fabrics, wool, n.o.p.....	Yd. 397,212	501,504	263,059	333,494	105,822	121,800
Worsted, serges, coatings.....	\$ 152,311	168,661	75,472	103,557	32,546	32,047
Artificial silk rovings, yarns, warps.....	\$ 8,527	872	74,777	44,858	673	188
Artificial silk fabrics.....	\$ 7,797	862	52,131	28,483	385	187
Binder twine.....	\$ 467	2,758			298,756	333,834
Straw mfrs., n.o.p.....	\$ 913	5,864	254		73,154	38,228
Rags and waste.....	\$ 4,259	3,695	4,703	1,706	67,884	68,403
Curtains, n.o.p.....	Lb. 215,439	154,241	157,538	63,183	148	201
Embroideries, lace, etc., n.o.p. (mixed).....	\$ 39,214	29,984	25,973	7,988	154	180
Knitted goods, n.o.p. (excl. underwear).....	Yd. 81,500	50,000	336,660			
Gloves and mitts, textile.....	\$ 13,490	4,201	6,788			
Hat shapes and crowns.....	\$ 1,351	1,047			57,699	85,190
Hats, felt.....	\$ 1,882	298	403	5	102,277	135,201
Hats, straw.....	\$ 168,477	182,601			437,066	41,754
Hats, caps, hoods, n.o.p.....	\$ 4,917	5,509			565,370	357,233
Braids of grass, etc., for hats.....	\$ 105,763	143,063	25,167	21,325	1,839,591	1,530,804
Wood, manufactured.....	Yd. 24,132	51,073	9,187	7,847		321
Woven fabrics, wool, n.o.p.....	\$ 15,176	27,243	18,621	13,026		456
Worsted, serges, coatings.....	Yd. 83,471	114,097	25,110	25,378	14,364	9,181
Artificial silk rovings, yarns, warps.....	\$ 63,035	70,562	48,600	58,808	16,269	10,708
Artificial silk fabrics.....	Yd. 109,042	118,937	50,146	69,214	4,365	5,131
Binder twine.....	\$ 67,546	68,594	119,400	151,868	6,006	
Straw mfrs., n.o.p.....	Lb. 84,529	83,999	1,352,754	1,357,599	169,816	201,806
Rags and waste.....	\$ 68,118	52,794	1,241,300	1,028,319	149,196	143,334
Curtains, n.o.p.....	\$ 82,249	139,635	28,323	20,971	858,668	984,838
Embroideries, lace, etc., n.o.p. (mixed).....	Cwt. 112,341	134,944				
Knitted goods, n.o.p. (excl. underwear).....	\$ 1,020,379	1,235,215				
Gloves and mitts, textile.....	\$ 3,821	2,640				
Hat shapes and crowns.....	\$ 11	15,723				
Hats, felt.....	\$ 365	115,868				
Hats, straw.....	\$ 649	616				
Hats, caps, hoods, n.o.p.....	\$ 9,537	48,254	6,242	5,550	45,486	35,187
Braids of grass, etc., for hats.....	\$ 157	1,545			66,635	89,694
Wood, manufactured.....	\$ 975	3,288			36,480	26,282
Woven fabrics, wool, n.o.p.....	\$ 101,123	248,653			8,556	1,373
Worsted, serges, coatings.....	\$ 340,979	369,046			7,351	5,793
Artificial silk rovings, yarns, warps.....	\$ 47,119	123,994			2,361	1,851
Artificial silk fabrics.....	\$ 83,959	133,393			6,031	2,364
Braids of grass, etc., for hats.....	\$ 12,157	4,835	10		4,280	4,851
Wood, manufactured.....	\$ 24,786	37,985	12,888	13,083	227,388	291,706
					5,527	20,155

22—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ITALY, NETHERLANDS AND SWITZERLAND—Continued

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Imported	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION—Con.						
Paper and mfrs. of.....	12,233	9,715	27,687	42,588	29,129	9,929
Books and printed matter.....	5,177	6,671	1,394	3,232	17,204	11,973
Engines, steam, and boilers.....	3,611	4,246	525	.....	.....	.....
Machinery (except for farms).....	31,528	6,539	2,270	3,813	106,884	232,445
Automobiles and parts.....	25	26	2,296	.....	.....	896
Aluminium and mfrs. of.....	1,774	2,030	8,625	22,564	9,757	8,217
Brass and mfrs. of.....	.....	70	10,578	5,480	654	.....
Lead and mfrs. of.....	.....	.....	22,119	12,693	.....	136,279
Precious metals.....	876	666	287	91	13,587	5,198
Clocks.....	69,992	76,054	164	112	13,636	27,400
Watches.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	284,379	244,694
Watch cases.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	109,207	104,550
Watch actions and parts.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,086,299	1,163,171
Lamps, electric, incandescent, metal.....	No.	.....	51,239	7,408	.....	.....
Electric motors.....	.....	.....	8,135	6,318	20,063	3,617
Electric switches, etc.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,039	5,318
Electric transformers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,233	56,062
Mercury.....	Lb. 38,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tableware of china.....	\$ 52,608	.....	3,914	3,978	51	264
Coal, anthracite.....	\$ 7,354	20,325	1,102	.....	.....	.....
Coke.....	Ton 57,512	.....	7,635	.....	.....	.....
Tableware of glass.....	\$ 10,236	9,923	1,019	.....	.....	.....
Incandescent lamp bulbs and tubing for.....	.....	.....	6,648	.....	.....	.....
Plate glass not over 7 sq. ft.....	Sq. ft. 17,125	.....	15,757	11,104	3	47
Plate glass, other.....	\$ 107,126	128,885	43,160	45,159	40	12
Marble and mfrs. of.....	\$ 24,119	22,385	22,795	700	4,938	12,596
Diamonds, unset.....	\$ 54,424	24,303	4,295	263	.....	.....
Citric acid.....	Lb. 17,125	7,603	3,941	7,880	.....	.....
Tartaric acid crystals.....	\$ 4,238	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other acids.....	\$ 7,816	7,620	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	Lb. 62	92	.....	.....	.....	.....
Aniline dyes.....	.....	62	4,000	10,800	.....	.....
Potash, muriate of.....	Cwt. 27,579	30,062	7,280	21,415	.....	.....
Superphosphate.....	Cwt. 10,038	23,425	141,999	113,000	.....	.....
Lead, red, dry.....	Lb. 9,549	7,591	69,695	53,725	.....	.....
Lithopone.....	\$ 3,464	644	.....	2,425	.....	.....
Zinc, white.....	Lb. 4,831	12,157	5,492,150	6,535,502	.....	.....
Cream of tartar.....	Lb. 25,506	30,062	229,025	271,307	.....	.....
Glycerine for explosives.....	Lb. 35,949	46,751	2,854,481	1,680,520	.....	.....
Toys and dolls.....	\$ 27,579	75,990	176,472	112,012	.....	.....
Brushes.....	\$ 10,038	23,425	.....	.....	.....	.....
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	Gross 9,549	7,591	.....	.....	.....	.....
Buttons of vegetable ivory.....	\$ 3,464	644	.....	.....	.....	.....
Buttons, n.o.p.....	\$ 4,831	12,157	.....	.....	.....	.....
Combs.....	\$ 14,482	36,542	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pocketbooks, satchels, etc.....	\$ 52,471	31,426	.....	.....	.....	.....
Musical instruments.....	\$ 32,341	376	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paintings.....	\$ 485	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Statues and statuettes.....	\$ 20,635	8,913	.....	.....	.....	.....
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats.....	\$ 536,449	739,319	.....	.....	.....	.....
Settlers' effects.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other articles.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total Imports.....	\$ 4,260,325	4,963,964	9,016,763	9,431,484	7,917,445	7,314,840

22—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ITALY, NETHERLANDS AND SWITZERLAND—Concluded

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Exported	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.		13,184	2,500		
Apples, dried.....	Lb.		73,645	14,750		
Barley.....	Bush.		27,570	333,582		
Buckwheat.....	Bush.	68,790	3,374	84,033		
Oats.....	Bush.	56,699	2,500,272	804,648		
Rye.....	Bush.		136,878	654,957		
Wheat.....	Bush.	141,594	126,998	17,916		
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.	96,549	3,213,434	1,358,746		
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.		2,109,002	887,077		
Oilcake.....	Cwt.		1,360,546	494,866		
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair		1,569,550	462,131		
Rubber tires.....			196,891	77,697		
Seeds.....			295,808	75,958		
Fodders, n.o.p.....			1,705,295	370,691		
Codfish, dried.....	Cwt.		32,804	49,356		
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.		79,498	121,003		
Sole leather.....	Lb.		15,611	13,504	35,043	71,068
Upper leather.....			18,745	19,412	28,534	58,688
Meats.....			574,818	714,632	169,021	364,272
Cheese.....	Cwt.		2,340	6,222		401
Milk, condensed and evaporated.....	Cwt.		42,805	25,674		
Animal oils.....	Gal.					
Fish oil, n.o.p.....	Gal.					
Grease and scraps.....	Cwt.					
Honey.....	Lb.					
Sausage casings.....						
Cotton fabrics.....	Yd.					
Rags.....						
Bags of cotton, jute, etc.....						
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....						
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.					
Paper and mfrs. of.....						
Farm implements and machinery.....						
Electric vacuum cleaners.....	No.					
Adding and calculating machines.....	No.					
Automobiles, passenger.....	No.					
Aluminium and mfrs. of.....						
Brass and mfrs. of.....						
Lead in pigs.....						
Nickel, fine, and oxide.....	Cwt.					
Zinc, spelter.....	Cwt.					
Electric apparatus.....						
Asbestos and asbestos sand.....	Ton					
Coal.....	Ton					
Stationery.....						
Cameras.....						
Films.....						
All other articles.....						
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$					

23—TRADE OF CANADA WITH DENMARK, NORWAY AND SWEDEN

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Denmark		Norway		Sweden	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Distilled beverages.....	\$ 6,856	6,802	5,292	7,146	5,130	7,943
Seeds.....	\$ 9,081	22,796				
Feathers.....	\$ 25,107	19,733		142		
Fish—Sardines in boxes.....	Box		7,703,585	8,063,555	16,466	16,450
Fish—Other preserved or canned.....	\$	566	580,961	648,519	1,522	1,665
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$	1,340	82,517	71,426	2,338	1,855
Leather and mfrs.....	\$	7,148	1,462	10,190	79,221	13,184
Cod liver oil.....	Gal.		65,201	1,506	1,221	14
Rennet.....	\$	15,194	67,817	58,780		375
Wool manufactures.....	\$	3,966			246	358
Fishing lines and nets.....	\$	336	156	839	56,227	132,001
Matches.....	\$		50,843	38,112		
Paper and mfrs. of.....	\$		12	118,392	11,264	
Iron ore.....	Ton				129,975	134,161
Ferro-manganese.....	Cwt.		440	1,120	55,633	58,554
Rolling mill products.....	\$		2,650	3,442	247,985	266,317
Engines.....	\$	2,372			2,116	4,783
Cream separators.....	\$	5,253	19,275	16,995	193,908	29,675
Fish hooks.....	\$		19		113,870	278,972
Other hardware and cutlery.....	\$	51	4,061		100,532	54,845
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	16,059				129,926
Saws.....	\$	435			52,440	47,065
Other tools.....	\$		220		332,949	282,204
Vehicles of iron.....	\$	38			42,814	41,937
Articles for mfr. agric. impts. (iron).....	\$	3,031	3,297	23,027	99,557	85,334
Articles for building ships (iron).....	\$	4,905		752	212,908	127,142
Aluminium.....	\$	3,257	40		23,877	23,549
Electric apparatus.....	\$	3,118	6,250	430	56,123	32,378
Stone.....	\$				124,629	215,881
Potash chlorate.....	Lb.				32,987	35,104
Settlers' effects.....	\$	14,800	4,460	3,850	138,335	659,677
All other articles.....	\$	35,627	64,250	89,170	10,186	51,461
Total Imports.....	\$	152,721	989,504	1,104,935	2,185,089	2,255,626
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.	1,758	8	1,374	7,535	58,208
Barley.....	\$	9,143	99	9,992	30,511	268,406
Oats.....	Bush.		209,853			
Rye.....	\$		175,162			
Wheat.....	Bush.		102,511			
Flour of wheat.....	\$	256,409	66,816	223,311	154,602	
Sugar of all kinds, n.o.p.....	Bush.	283,134	1,040,947	254,579	159,987	
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	2,158,055	1,158,103	1,008,899	2,306,946	1,668,800
Clover seed, alsike.....	Bush.	2,010,220	1,971,243	1,223,982	2,856,780	2,086,853
Foxes.....	\$	352,942	2,577,336	456,156	80,929	40,437
Salmon, pickled.....	Brl.	2,140,801	2,532,704	1,424,931	497,918	236,128
Lobsters, canned.....	Cwt.		55,792	2,688		
Upper leather.....	\$	1,005,467	164,037	6,720	457,827	435,635
Meats.....	\$	1,154	135,589	117,606		
Animal oils.....	Bush.	14,513				
Felt manufactures.....	No.		193	205	164	1,553
Pipe and tubing, iron.....	Cwt.		56,350	66,375	72,300	492,505
Internal combustion engines.....	\$			500	470	817
Farm implements and machinery.....	Cwt.	36		16,077	14,977	21,459
Razors and blades.....	\$	251	13,168	312	3,622	4,349
Automobiles.....	Cwt.	1,036	93,000	24,338	250,927	286,155
Automobile parts.....	\$	76,253	11,923	36,340	59,784	82,928
Aluminium and mfrs. of.....	Gal.	3,526		56,072	15,308	21,912
Brass and mfrs. of.....	\$	20,393				
Lead in pigs, etc.....	Cwt.	21,532				
Coal.....	Ton		88,955	85,896	73,123	49,755
Electrodes, carbon, etc.....	\$			164	94,259	140,407
Cameras.....	\$	497	71,302	13		6
Films.....	No.	272	135	1,213		415
All other articles.....	\$	26,744	17,255	36,589	59,576	122,161
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	171,671	27,547			
	\$	11,100	173,466	51,550		108
	\$	6,151	876	1,052	2,341	58,784
	\$	14,502	2,523	2,443	20,241	2,578
	\$		37			215,702
	Cwt.		6,330			24
	\$		23,295			
	Ton	832	1,829		1,082	150
	\$	5,158	11,082		6,492	750
	\$		122,334	144,000	27,622	57,055
	\$	2,394		77	101	120
	\$	22,537	29,564	214	354	13,647
	\$	85,442	110,387	171,315	65,390	84,658
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	5,981,035	4,108,704	7,435,537	3,674,985	4,678,037

24—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ESTONIA, LETTONIA (LATVIA) AND RUSSIA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Estonia		Lettonia (Latvia)		Russia	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Beans.....Bush						27
	\$					126
Fishery produce.....		636		541		1,704
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....					138,965	212,982
Furs, dressed.....						5,444
Hides and skins, raw.....			17,148		11,513	
Calf leather, dressed.....						2,115
Cotton and mfrs. of.....			720			
Overcoatings.....Yd.	57					
	\$	168				
Paper and mfrs. of.....			4,083	2,897		
Books and printed matter.....					1,004	310
Coal.....Ton					15,920	114,724
	\$				79,764	683,404
Settlers' effects.....				500	160	1,600
All other articles.....			151	379	3,771	2,571
Total Imports.....\$	168	636	22,102	4,317	236,881	909,525
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....Bush			19,000		491,519	859,100
	\$		29,640		639,655	866,236
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....Cwt.	32		126	64		
	\$		813	381		
Wheat flour.....Brl.	16,219	4,712			2,849	357
	\$	87,640	27,614		16,942	2,535
Rubber manufactures.....	408	481	691	2,339		
	\$				144	46
Seeds.....						131
Foxes.....No.						28,006
	\$					
Tallow.....Cwt.				586		
	\$			4,324		
Binder twine.....Cwt.					55,988	25,312
	\$				548,202	249,956
Structural steel.....Ton						227
	\$					132,000
Harvesters and binders.....No.					1,160	2,838
	\$				219,870	648,449
Mowing machines.....No.					1,184	1,150
	\$				58,844	73,927
Reaper-threshers.....No.						1
	\$					1,656
Drills.....No.					1,458	736
	\$				310,177	175,862
Ploughs and parts.....		3,615			412,317	974,282
Other farm implements.....		132		27	114,655	40,580
Parts of farm implements, n.o.p.....	136	161	123	1,111	67,100	188,991
Wood-working machinery.....				1,000		
Automobiles, passenger.....No.			7	2	59	534
	\$		2,798	922	39,942	213,843
Aluminium in bars.....Cwt.						7,462
	\$				554	139,137
Aluminium mfrs., n.o.p.....						
Lead, pig.....Cwt.					4,400	
	\$				16,847	
Zinc, spelter.....Cwt.					1,120	
	\$				5,881	
Coal.....Ton					361	
	\$				2,166	
All other articles.....	299	506	250	590	4,750	2,895
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	88,680	32,509	34,315	11,248	2,457,492	3,738,401

25—TRADE OF CANADA WITH CZECHO-SLOVAKIA, FINLAND, AND POLAND AND DANZIG

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Czecho-Slovakia		Finland		Poland and Danzig	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Peas, n.o.p.....	Bush.					8,714
	\$					23,307
Hops.....	Lb.	408,649	487,079			
	\$	161,104	117,587			
Clover seed.....	\$					2,453
Tar, pine, crude.....	\$				7,398	20,098
Furs.....	\$	7,175	10,948	197	203	
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$	98,797	222,895	21	62	50
Leather and mfrs. of.....	\$	42,768	126,127			110,000
Glue, animal.....	Lb.	5,729	14,391			
	\$	172,649	375,614			8,968
Cotton and mfrs. of.....	\$	200,983	210,047			20
Flax, hemp and jute products.....	\$	139,751	152,938			10,315
Silk and mfrs. of.....	\$	41,346	42,088			6,411
Worsteds, serges, coatings.....	Yd.	57,412	62,102			7,153
	\$	123,175	129,495			21,832
Felt, pressed.....	Lb.	53,811	74,574			12,035
	\$	141,295	150,340		2	1,660
Other wool and mfrs. of.....	\$	28,994	109,693			390
Artificial silk.....	\$	25,107	31,566			
Hats, felt.....	\$	70,916	60,739			2,463
Furniture of wood.....	\$	16,426	28,367	8,746	14,458	66
Paper and mfrs. of.....	\$	18,210	16,129			
Chains, iron.....	\$		23,300	37,545	32,295	
Cream separators and parts.....	\$	19,591	16,638			3,395
Ware, agate, granite, enamel.....	\$	123,200				2,488
Bauxite.....	Cwt.	28,050				
Nickle and mfrs. of.....	\$	16,039	17,926			
Electric apparatus.....	\$	11,735	14,409			
Lamps, etc. (metal).....	\$	22,689	32,936		58	
Tableware of china.....	\$	325,520	380,784			
Other clay products.....	\$	60,170	40,755			
Tableware of glass.....	\$	122,535	141,060	100		
Glass lamp chimneys.....	\$	20,260	32,312			
Common window glass.....	Sq. ft.	466,843	525,747			
	\$	37,825	41,000		26	12
Other glass.....	\$	321,323	271,001			
Stone.....	\$	13,763	15,552	23,306	30,791	
Toys.....	\$	33,081	42,137			
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	80,457	100,010	1,317	973	452
Buttons.....	\$	25,121	29,575			
Jewellery.....	\$	522,282	400,402			173
Pocket books.....	\$	14,241	8,548			
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc.....	\$	35,006	33,670			
Musical instruments.....	\$	30,502	32,540			25
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats.....	\$	71,037	13,186			39
Boxes, fancy, ornamental cases.....	\$	14,577	30,198			
Pencils, lead.....	\$	22,236	25,901			
Precious stones.....	\$	19,202	25,587			
All other articles.....	\$	231,692	321,291	8,557	10,840	17,851
Total Imports.....	\$	3,297,593	3,792,389	98,286	91,273	79,247
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Rye.....	Bush.		51,560			
	\$		51,560			551
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.		62,752			2,422
	\$		191,078			13,695
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	124,158	36,601	294,995	211,689	6,737
	\$	678,981	213,782	1,737,506	1,209,592	39,784
Rubber tires.....	\$	699,911	172,170	39,416	26,342	38
Foxes, living.....	No.	15	32	27	50	
	\$	3,750	4,800	10,700	23,300	
Canned fish.....	\$	7,226	9,646			
Furs and mfrs. of.....	\$	12,723			121	12,132
Rags.....	Cwt.	7,175	4,675			16,311
	\$	96,105	55,807			
Felt manufactures.....	\$			30,599	31,694	7,424
Scrap iron.....	Ton					102,960
	\$					54,675
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	44,087	3,604	22,529	4,869	2,651
Adding and calculating machines.....	No.		24	270	54	
	\$		800	19,999	4,122	
Automobiles and parts.....	\$	140,480		383	933	6,895
Aluminum bars.....	Cwt.	242	339			5,850
	\$	4,223	5,818			113,329
Abrasives, artificial.....	\$	10,211				
All other articles.....	\$	6,128	12,420	18,359	30,679	13,251
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	1,703,825	478,847	2,122,129	1,331,652	356,759

26—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BULGARIA, HUNGARY AND SERB-CROAT-SLOVENE STATE

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bulgaria		Hungary		Serb-Croat-Slovene State	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Beans..... Bush.			2,753	7,810		
Spices..... \$			8,187	23,239		
Essential oils..... Lb.		33	128	161	157	
Seeds..... \$		4,075		12		
Drugs, crude (vegetable)..... \$			539	28		
Rubber mfrs. \$					3,227	1,778
Fur skins, n.o.p., undressed..... \$		10,337	164	121		
Glue, animal..... \$					819	4,435
Cottons..... \$			338	907		
Silk and mfrs. of..... \$			225	1,049		
Wool and mfrs. \$				2,057		
Grasses, sea weed, etc., other than cotton			1,386			
Hat, cap, etc. shapes..... \$					2,970	965
Hats, felt..... \$					5,291	5,057
Hats, n.o.p..... \$					713	2,917
Books and printed matter..... \$			182	136	75	
Brass and mfrs. \$				4,932		
Nickel and mfrs. \$				3,772		
Mineral substances, n.o.p..... \$					11,709	13,918
Chemicals and allied products..... \$			696	28		
Toys..... \$				5,286		
Containers..... \$			21	128	142	355
Musical instruments..... \$			25			145
All other articles..... \$			6,110	5,900	440	1,363
Total Imports..... \$		14,412	18,001	47,744	25,543	30,938
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Flour of wheat..... Brl.					2,141	178
Tires, pneumatic casings..... No.	65	267	1,708	2,460	11,821	1,089
Tires, inner tubes..... No.	748	3,572	20,003	37,602	10	14
Engines, internal combustion..... No.	36	182	1,705	2,077	69	128
Harvesters..... No.	53	360	3,156	5,077	30	14
Mowing machines..... No.		33		65	35	22
Cultivators..... No.		3,115		6,493		
Ploughs and parts..... \$			57	24		
Other farm implements..... \$	20,783	3,548	7,520	2,616	97	
Parts of farm implements, n.o.p..... \$	932	2,474	57,184	4,863	3,301	1,079
Automobiles, freight..... No.	1,758	1,451		2,340		1,245
Automobiles, passenger..... No.	18	4	23,324	13,355	61	1,810
Brass valves..... \$	6,443	1,629			12	
Batteries, telegraph, telephone and radio					4,203	
apparatus..... \$	10	78			52	2
Paints..... \$	5,284	27,548			24,555	1,235
Sporting goods..... \$			2,282	2,029		
Cameras..... \$			4,909	575		
Films..... \$				1,011		
All other articles..... \$			51	1,262		
			667	224		
			4,993	3,352		
	412	125	1,061	3,012	944	535
Total Exports (Canadian).... \$	44,672	43,822	134,026	96,088	48,829	28,658

27—TRADE OF CANADA WITH AUSTRIA, ROUMANIA AND TURKEY

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Austria		Roumania		Turkey	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Dates.....	Lb.				26,697	14,278
	\$				1,450	569
Figs.....	Lb.				2,700,323	2,829,552
	\$				199,682	214,408
Raisins.....	Lb.				670,341	366,566
	\$				59,785	27,709
Nuts.....	\$	5,346	6,999	2,519	10,082	4,248
Beans.....	Bush	909	8,147	6,967		
	\$	2,447	24,794	23,029		
Rubber and mfrs. of.....	\$	4,983	13,927			
Furs and mfrs.....	\$	13,771	12,269	1,080		
Glue, animal, powdered or sheet.....	Lb.	24,200	60,500	2,240		
	\$	2,549	7,766	166		
Cotton and mfrs. of.....	\$	16,235	12,871		205	
Silk and mfrs. of.....	\$	205,218	235,589		491	
Wool carpets.....	\$	1,265	3,889		298,292	243,321
Other woollens.....	\$	8,301	12,209		97	
Artificial silk (rayon) and mfrs. of.....	\$	10,039	14,814			
Felt hats.....	\$	16,466	42,634			
Other hats and shapes.....	\$	11,661	17,857	3		
Paper and mfrs. of.....	\$	28,360	30,666		6	18
Iron and steel mfrs.....	\$	14,908	31,484		12	
Brass manufactures.....	\$	22,667	26,178		119	364
Nickel manufactures.....	\$	27,316	21,084			
Lamps, electric, incandescent, carbon.....	No.	52,000	230,015			
	\$	5,213	19,375			
Lamps, electric, incandescent, metal.....	No.	73,900	28,863			
	\$	8,666	2,219			
Incandescent lamp bulbs and tubing.....	\$	111	157			
Toys and dolls.....	\$	8,386	3,448			
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	4,869	6,598	2	1,073	590
Combs.....	\$	7,577	3,848			
Pocket books, purses, etc.....	\$	32,018	39,862		26	
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc.....	\$	45,397	35,282		23	
Tobacco pouches.....	\$	4,863	3,615			
Toilet and manicure sets.....	\$	5,158	5,395			
Musical instruments.....	\$	1,780	491		132	752
Works of art.....	\$	6,229	9,835		66	
Boxes, fancy, ornamental cases, etc.....	\$	21,467	21,653		9	
Fountain pens.....	\$	4,784	2,170			
Settlers' effects.....	\$	2,620	2,380	10	100	
All other articles.....	\$	127,523	157,805	558	412	4,177
Total Imports.....	\$	678,193	797,370	32,364	27,308	574,178
						496,156
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....	Bush				42,844	10,000
	\$				59,894	13,000
Wheat flour.....	Brl.	39,420	43,011		1,213	2,887
	\$	206,845	214,381		6,606	17,505
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....	Pair	14,606	1,495	548	2,794	1,297
	\$	8,652	1,031	248	2,066	1,178
Rubber tires.....	\$	26,506	108,319	21,546	37,729	2,776
Fish, canned.....	\$		15,315	1,959	240	317
Internal combustion engines.....	No.			20	48	5
	\$			2,263	5,334	290
Harvesters.....	No.			130	155	30
	\$			23,983	28,323	11,285
Reapers.....	No.			10	10	
	\$			950	950	
Reaper-threshers.....	No.			2	4	
	\$			2,725	4,996	
Ploughs.....	\$	2,037	1,953	39,069	8,961	3,429
Other farm implements and parts.....	\$	1,982	2,118	7,850	4,509	6,091
Adding and calculating machines.....	No.	408	37			
	\$	37,522	16,446			
Automobiles, freight.....	No.			312	10	11
	\$			113,606	2,657	4,140
Automobiles, passenger.....	No.			819	776	51
	\$			338,657	287,834	46,051
Automobile parts.....	\$	3,019	2,176			104
Aluminum and mfrs. of.....	\$	19,117	33,141			83
Brass valves.....	\$	329	590	4,954	4,104	
Electric apparatus.....	\$				28	
Sporting goods.....	\$	767	367			
Cameras.....	\$	3,205			138	186
Films.....	\$	24,764	15,330	112		
All other articles.....	\$	14,956	24,603	10,510	1,180	5,790
Total Exports (Canadian)....	\$	349,701	435,770	568,432	449,303	146,953
						82,679

28—TRADE OF CANADA WITH IRISH FREE STATE, GREECE AND SPAIN

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Irish Free State		Greece		Spain	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Grapes.....	Lb.				127,459	28,881
Oranges.....	\$				13,185	3,287
Currants, dried.....	Lb.		1,133,495	366,284	28,046	76,951
	\$		107,272	31,544	5,000	
Figs, dried.....	Lb.		80,760	201,292	101,743	100,820
	\$		5,632	14,546	6,244	4,225
Raisins.....	Lb.		165,077	103,552	616,988	498,052
	\$		14,894	8,915	98,125	76,078
Fruits, prepared, n.o.p. (except dried).....	\$	2,102	39,417	22,641	243,923	214,734
Nuts.....	\$				844,646	870,504
Onions.....	\$				128,102	75,541
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.		1,102	4,781	368,674	433,813
	\$		66	379	34,003	37,671
Rice, uncleaned.....	Cwt.				2,240	2,240
Olive oil, edible.....	Gal.				6,974	7,300
	\$				686	13,768
Spices.....	\$				887	21,669
Spirits, potable.....	Pl. gal.				16,445	25,651
	\$	287	1,090	1,986	2,555	1,551
Wines, non-sparkling.....	\$	4,137	19,827	13,418	9,817	22,900
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	Lb.	912	2,696	250	337	466,882
	\$			2,455	35,585	
Furs, undressed.....	\$			486	17,206	
Silk mfrs.....	\$	3,447	459	5,411	11,993	26,646
Wool, raw.....	Lb.	58,777	41,518			66
	\$	23,906	15,016			
Wool carpets.....	\$			169,917	229,175	288
Wool mfrs, n.o.p.....	\$	11,945	9,562	84		3,017
Cork manufactures.....	\$				194	
Traction engines and parts.....	\$		195,369		458,563	433,972
Mercury.....	Lb.					
Salt.....	Cwt.					
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	178	504	1,275	1,241	44,619
All other articles.....	\$	14,350	22,370	12,586	25,585	74,135
Total Imports.....	\$	58,875	267,905	370,708	374,266	2,703,075
						2,784,059
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Barley.....	Bush.		163,373			
	\$		130,670			
Oats.....	Bush.	94,115			148,157	
	\$	65,410			88,895	
Wheat.....	Bush.	1,345,254	350,106	7,481,031	3,901,683	3,113,071
	\$	1,833,211	464,297	9,980,110	4,590,071	4,185,125
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.	14,947	10,218			55,155
	\$	78,363	63,240			78,304
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	263,044	179,412	300,071	123,238	
	\$	1,773,570	1,227,637	1,764,332	747,062	
Rubber tires.....	\$	40,976	459	401	11,756	
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$				95	271,089
Cheese.....	\$	12,459	43,699		7,327	901,322
Fibres and textiles.....	\$	2,974	9,578	5,876		475
Planks and boards.....	M ft.	2,220	9,253	4	3	35,306
	\$	75,676	276,218	286	250	53
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.			1,196	530	2,220
	\$			5,142	2,279	18,429
Match splints.....	\$	55,900	64,000			79,265
Paper board (incl. wall board).....	\$	38,545	29,483			
Newsprint paper.....	\$		158,804			
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	7,638	12,340	45,310	8,778	175,842
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	342	6,630		1,456	2,565
Automobiles.....	No.	12		5		1,022
	\$	9,235		3,515		5,243
Automobile parts.....	\$	8,802	6,138	350		490,721
Tools.....	\$	2,781	2,333			679
Aluminium mfrs.....	\$				4,086	679
Asbestos.....	\$					163,527
Insulators, porcelain.....	\$	7				29,405
Coal.....	Ton	489	1,244	3,973	805	22,503
	\$	3,232	7,528	25,866	5,773	3,221
Soap.....	Lb.	77,884				19,512
	\$	10,697				11,309
Soda and sodium compounds.....	Cwt.					
	\$					10,000
Films.....	\$	26,050	84,847			63,242
Ships.....	\$					100
All other articles.....	\$	98,875	123,553	19,583	12,661	65,778
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	4,144,743	2,711,544	11,850,771	5,387,067	5,704,255
						4,503,231

29—TRADE OF CANADA WITH MOROCCO, PORTUGAL, AND AZORES AND MADEIRA ISLANDS

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Morocco		Portugal		Azores and Madeira	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Nuts..... \$			24,647	31,587		
Seeds, anise, caraway, etc. Lb.	134,097	177,891				
\$	4,408	5,211				
Wines, non-sparkling..... Gal.			159,389	152,500	152	267
\$	21,579	37,088	360,007	324,778	1,147	2,084
Seeds..... \$			18,000	22,400		
Sardine..... Box			1,708	2,073		
\$						732
Handkerchiefs, cotton..... \$					95	96
Sheets and pillow cases, cotton..... \$					2,060	14,565
Embroideries..... \$			239	44	886	2,878
Clothing, cotton..... \$					5,379	1,019
Other cottons..... \$			1,406		1,586	39
Clothing, linen..... \$			3,642		1,527	971
Table cloths and napkins, linen..... \$			2,658			1,453
Sheets and pillow cases, linen..... \$					62,972	8,912
Other flax, hemp, etc..... \$			8,558			
Vegetable fibre, n.o.p..... Cwt.		613				
\$		3,692				
Embroideries, n.o.p..... \$		106	2,078	4,439	8,908	105,629
Corkwood, unmanufactured..... \$			155,992	162,100		
Corkwood, manufactured..... \$			106,606	137,795		
Tarred paper..... \$				3,135		
Containers, n.o.p. (packages)..... \$		32	8,290	14,132	233	731
All other articles..... \$	2,679	2,427	2,199	3,031	11	181
Total Imports..... \$	28,666	48,556	678,030	683,114	84,804	139,290
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat..... Bush.			4,383,180	688,030		
\$			5,630,189	799,844		
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	4,806	814			28,754	18,917
\$	26,083	4,300			165,978	118,992
Rubber mfrs..... \$	102,079	147,202	15,083	125,731	199	6,538
Codfish, dried..... Cwt.			6,908	9,328		208
\$			60,104	90,468		1,600
Salmon, canned..... Cwt.	274	106				50
\$	2,905	1,138				549
Cotton manufactures..... \$			2,087	300		
Bags of cotton, jute, etc..... \$			1,845	1,800		
Cordage and twine..... \$						388
Planks and boards..... M ft.			18		543	
\$			994		20,839	19,017
Harvesters..... No.	121	149	20	25		
\$	20,897	28,814	3,385	4,125		
Ploughs and parts..... \$	18,787	31,079	3,061	2,464		
Threshing separators and parts..... \$		1,217				
Other farm implements and parts..... \$	71,090	77,843	1,950	3,831		
Needles and pins..... \$			2,413	1,394		
Automobiles, freight..... No.				429		10
\$				172,583		3,752
Automobiles, passenger..... No.	319	26		413		4
\$	141,686	13,123		202,803		1,684
Aluminium and mfrs..... \$			1,034	1,830		
Electric batteries, telephones, radio, etc. apparatus..... \$					117	234
Coal..... Ton			1,672			
\$			12,529			
All other articles..... \$	172	1,938	325	3,433	66	1,580
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$	383,699	306,654	5,735,299	1,410,606	187,199	153,946

30—TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH AFRICA, PORTUGUESE AFRICA AND THE CANARY ISLANDS

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French Africa		Portuguese Africa		Canary Islands	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Seeds, anise, coriander, etc.....	Lb.	37,987				
	\$	2,122				
Wines, non-sparkling.....	Gal.	40,233	18,655			
	\$	44,144	19,231			
Astrachan or hare skins.....	\$		14,700			
Hides and skins.....	Cwt.	766	1,778			
	\$	41,099	76,908			
Cotton and mfrs. of.....	\$	33			87	
Flax and mfrs. of.....	\$				6,953	1,249
Carpets, oriental, etc., squares.....	No.	36	6			
	\$	5,267	603			
Other wool and mfrs. of.....	\$	196				
Embroideries, n.o.p.....	\$					
Iron ore.....	Ton	12,697				4,246
	\$	53,073				
Containers (packages).....	\$	2,630	836		20	19
All other articles.....	\$	4,680	1,051			54
Total imports.....	\$	153,244	113,329		7,060	5,568
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....	Bush.		3,733			
	\$		4,370			
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	3,394	2,762	19,720	18	752
	\$	20,597	19,873	205,665	149,921	122
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	725	4,860	7,674	8,765	4,890
	\$	523	3,616	5,861	6,556	
Pneumatic tire casings.....	No.	290	3,301	1,292		
	\$	4,004	42,919	16,025	3,596	1,080
Inner tubes.....	No.	415	3,407	45,085	21,980	33,216
	\$	788	5,887	4,239	1,337	988
Tires of solid rubber.....	No.		2,983	6,836	2,866	2,000
	\$					29
Other rubber manufactures.....	\$				205	615
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	17	63	669	1,017	180
	\$	796	893	4,025	1,635	784
Sardines.....	Cwt.	9,041	9,851	43,320	47,192	19,690
	\$		76	88	64	8,669
Cotton duck.....	Yd.		805	897	652	
	\$			1,555	2,177	9,053
Planks and boards.....	M ft.			418	1,351	21,443
	\$			3,888	6,126	6,541
Timber, square, Douglas fir.....	M ft.			95,149	173,483	
	\$				20	
Doors, sashes and blinds.....	\$				364	
Pulp and fibre wall board.....	\$			17,184	1,643	
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt.			1,392	2,882	
	\$			2,442	3,371	
Wrapping, paper, kraft.....	Cwt.			8,714	10,997	
	\$			1,122	557	
Pipe and tubing, iron.....	\$			6,839	3,341	
Chains.....	\$			16,944	14,682	
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$			1,432	3,811	
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	286,886	261,894	54,677	52,596	
Tools.....	\$			2,999	5,391	
Automobiles.....	No.			1,920	1,513	
	\$	368	631	253	530	54
Automobile parts.....	\$	139,064	247,331	101,205	214,074	97
Furniture of metal.....	\$	1,526	2,764	4,831	10,728	22,808
Copper.....	\$			213		42,437
Electric apparatus.....	\$					
Coal.....	Ton			2,865	3,360	
	\$	1,737				
Tar and pitch, coal.....	Gal.	10,419				
	\$		538,317			
Plaster of Paris, ground.....	Cwt.		17,519			
	\$				533	
Soda and compounds.....	Cwt.				716	
	\$				52,164	
Refrigerators.....	\$				335,165	
Settlers' effects.....	\$				67,502	
All other articles.....	\$				429,579	
	\$				853	
	\$				100	
	\$	2,161	131	11,173	17,084	500
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	475,026	612,653	943,194	1,210,116	71,374
						99,048

31—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH EAST AFRICA, BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA AND
BRITISH WEST AFRICA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British East Africa		British South Africa		British West Africa	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Raisins..... Lb.			418,356	178,942		
	\$		29,391	13,556		
Pineapples, canned..... Lb.			482,552	801,717		
	\$		39,703	68,551		
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S..... Cwt.	74,913	229,372		227,050		
	\$	\$		629,703		
Sugar, above No. 16, D.S..... Cwt.	236,617	695,688				
	\$	\$				
Cocoa beans, not roasted..... Cwt.		1,191,459			23,454	40,626
	\$				281,414	395,075
Coffee, green..... Lb.	134,852	279,009				
	\$	\$				
Spices..... \$	29,313	56,736				
Hides and skins, raw..... \$	4,259	16,774	2,533	49	3,015	6,682
Wool, raw..... Lb.		14,438	14,256			
	\$	\$	268,732	161,115		
Sisal fibre..... Cwt.	3,122	1,478	119,532	61,533		
	\$	\$				
Manganese oxide..... Cwt.	26,525	13,493			2,006,313	1,950,292
	\$				940,475	918,448
Diamonds, unset..... \$			24,042	41,226		
All other articles..... \$	969	585	50,810	9,407	1,635	1,701
Total imports..... \$	297,683	1,982,243	280,267	824,025	1,226,539	1,321,906
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh..... Brl.			8,948	13,657		
	\$		44,438	82,127		
Vegetables, canned..... Lb.		600	296,053	195,581	813	
	\$	78	22,825	12,751	71	
Wheat..... Bush			1,968,453	669,302		
	\$		2,243,050	882,153		
Oatmeal and rolled oats..... Cwt.			4,976	4,925		
	\$		30,384	29,323		
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	1,131	710	65,996	50,915	16,238	28,822
	\$	\$	480,331	378,728	112,854	214,672
Candy..... Lb.	524	2,960	522,190	463,492		
	\$	\$	142,704	125,905		
Rubber boots and shoes..... Pair	4,590	3,478	375,671	669,436	3,350	2,975
	\$	\$	4,067	3,031	2,449	2,423
Rubber tires..... \$	169,445	313,359	1,439,498	1,727,886	44,281	23,936
Other rubber..... \$	3,296	3,486	82,214	78,774		28
Fish, canned..... \$	10,605	9,897	174,337	230,938	245,416	112,600
Leather and mfrs. of..... \$			18,842	6,826	20	
Cheese..... Cwt.			1,801	392		
	\$		54,442	12,560		
Cotton and mfrs. of..... \$	26	437	41,033	35,018		
Binder twine..... Cwt.			5,942	8,755		
	\$		59,061	86,727		
Wood, unmd. (incl. lumber)..... \$	137	4,099	199,453	380,401	8,182	2,619
Wood, manufactured..... \$			97,546	75,543	11	437
Paper board (incl. wall board)..... \$	926	819	142,098	107,456		
Newsprint paper..... Cwt.			261,075	263,551		
	\$		841,396	796,976		
Wrapping paper..... Cwt.			81,586	73,875		
	\$		487,857	443,267		
Other paper and mfrs. of..... \$			59,144	66,206		
Pipe and tubing, iron..... \$			107,340	158,844		
Wire, iron or steel..... \$	544		13,042	4,345		
Farm implements and machinery..... \$	101,061	45,588	1,211,862	1,340,273		
Hardware and cutlery..... \$			25,756	14,899		
Machinery, except for farms..... \$	1,889	12,574	21,575	70,757		
Tools..... \$		432	36,915	11,298	79	66
Automobiles..... No.	3,022	2,873	7,316	4,823	2,135	1,632
	\$	\$	1,209,573	2,986,686	768,862	635,949
Automobile parts..... \$	46,195	121,854	251,197	225,186	54,078	78,510
Brass valves and mfrs..... \$		10	11,481	18,635		
Electric apparatus..... \$	738	1,653	301,396	283,750	120	276
Insulators, porcelain..... \$			13,474	2,574		
Coal..... Ton			4,578	13,853		
	\$		27,468	84,641		
Paints, varnish, etc..... \$	61	284	28,285	12,463	280	
Musical instruments..... \$			9,301	7,867		
Cameras..... \$			11,926	233		
Vehicles, n.o.p. (wagons, carts, buggies)..... \$	1,109	161	12,365	5,974		
All other articles..... \$	10,256	8,517	278,923	554,646	9,115	11,753
Total Exports (Canadian)... \$	1,568,171	1,707,167	12,231,773	10,917,642	1,245,818	1,083,269

32—TRADE OF CANADA WITH IRAQ (MESOPOTAMIA), PALESTINE AND PERSIA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Iraq (Mesopotamia)		Palestine		Persia	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Dates.....	Lb. 519,750	479,751			35,000	102,991
	\$ 26,159	20,192			2,031	4,472
Other dried fruits.....	Lb. 70,658	61,086			31,114	
	\$ 4,858	3,558			2,174	
Coffee, green.....	Lb. 13,892					
	\$ 4,896					
Brandy.....	Pf. Gal. 343		1,427			
	\$ 2,045		10,787			
Cordials.....	Pf. Gal. 842		432			
	\$ 10,438		1,744			
Wines, non-sparkling.....	Gal. 3,310		282			
	\$ 6,045		1,994			
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$				136,012	
Other animal products.....	\$		630	1,189		
Carpets—Oriental squares, etc.....	No. 9		53		5,664	3,554
	\$ 1,228		5,349		192,060	230,153
Carpets—Other.....	\$ 295				14,528	10,442
Furniture, wood.....	\$ 615			304		8
Manufactures of wood, n.o.p.....	\$ 623			327		
Bibles, prayer books, etc.....	\$			35		
Cream-coloured ware (china).....	\$		40			
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$ 12		708	374	2,018	1,408
Jewellery.....	\$		53	87		
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 100		340	100		
All other articles.....	\$	366	2,043	2,427		471
Total Imports.....	\$ 31,129	29,102	25,163	24,717	348,823	246,954
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes.....	\$		180			
Flour of wheat.....	Brl. 18,220		6,329			
	\$ 100,658		32,238			
Pneumatic tire casings.....	No. 395	753	271	867	557	172
	\$ 8,000	8,321	4,864	10,970	11,089	1,792
Inner tubes.....	No. 150	1,179	676	413	678	173
	\$ 669	1,888	1,569	589	1,823	290
Other rubber manufactures.....	\$ 3,317	801	243	1,063	549	197
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt. 60	108	678	970		
	\$ 693	1,275	7,445	10,850		
Sardines.....	Cwt. 479		661			
	\$ 4,462		5,877			
Upper leather.....	\$		3,595	450		
Milk, evaporated.....	Cwt. 180					
	\$ 1,595					
Paper and mfrs. of.....	\$ 406	203				
Ploughs and parts.....	\$ 427	1,339	593	997	587	
Other farm implements.....	\$	110	1,326	1,097	549	78
Automobiles, freight.....	No. 120		66	28	146	86
	\$ 43,637	44,038	24,121	9,852	54,309	32,770
Automobiles, passenger.....	No. 205	50	96	53	36	308
	\$ 80,028	19,515	38,569	22,507	14,109	113,249
Automobile parts.....	\$ 562			148	562	197
Settlers' effects.....	\$		200	1,100		
All other articles.....	\$	45	2,127	1,196		355
Total Exports (Canadian)...	\$ 137,729	79,130	189,952	98,934	83,577	148,928

33—TRADE OF CANADA WITH EGYPT, DUTCH EAST INDIES AND PHILIPPINE ISLANDS

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Egypt		Dutch East Indies		Philippine Islands	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Nuts..... \$			111,558	161,275		
Onions..... \$	151,665	106,624				
Sago and tapioca flour..... Lb.			150,090	161,440		
			4,722	4,790		
Sago and tapioca..... Lb.			2,169,437	996,758		
			74,335	35,097		
Sugar for refining..... Cwt.				79,505		
				161,366		
Coffee, green..... Lb.			408,164	290,702		
			72,417	63,054		
Spices..... \$			16,642	6,479		
Tea..... Lb.			502,823	411,999		
			138,551	100,649		
Gums..... \$	5,134		170	1,106		
Rubber, crude..... Lb.			1,221,577	30,658		
			232,758	6,570		
Tobacco, raw..... Lb.			10,249	72,706		
			10,581	57,693		
Cigarettes..... Lb.	744	535				
	3,609	3,062				
Ivory nuts..... \$	2,435	7,086				
Cotton and its products..... \$	24,062	32,050			151	312
Flax, hemp and jute..... \$	41	72			3,870	10,768
Wool carpets..... \$	4,426	2,041			10	
Manila grass..... Cwt.					18,960	2,573
Vegetable fibre, n.o.p..... Cwt.			356	996	172,182	23,314
Straw mfrs., n.o.p..... \$			3,357	8,940	270	11,703
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber)..... \$			20,498	12,602	10,733	114,195
Furniture of wood..... \$	590	557				13,221
Wax, paraffine..... \$			2,337		109	
Containers, n.o.p. (packages)..... \$	447	1,618	1,614	1,514		
Ships' stores, n.o.p..... \$			5,820		77	28
Settlers' effects..... \$		800		50	7,500	3,750
All other articles..... \$	1,164	1,942	9,303	8,899	244	5,886
Total Imports..... \$	193,573	155,852	704,663	630,120	196,859	171,474
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh..... Brl.	1,375	2,720	58	43	28	3
	7,476	18,925	322	325	208	25
Oats..... Bush.					14,834	15,410
					9,596	10,269
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	383,247	62,624	250	525	36,418	29,271
	1,924,729	317,967	1,375	2,400	217,736	175,894
Alcoholic beverages..... \$			70		13,980	26,851
Rubber mfrs..... \$	137,824	61,521	1,108,625	692,851	6,594	6,534
Fish, canned..... \$	64,503	26,092	80,788	68,504	42,840	
Upper leather..... \$			3,558	904		
Meats..... \$			3,602		1,460	10,478
Butter..... Cwt.					67	50
					2,700	2,085
Milk, evaporated..... Cwt.	288	1,929		95		
	2,570	16,800		1,260		
Cotton duck..... Yd.		2,793	7,633			
		1,872	3,751			
Cotton fabrics, n.o.p..... Yd.	57,420					
	4,213					
Railroad ties..... No.		194,469				
		95,243				
Paper and mfrs. of..... \$			6,760	2,541		
Books and printed matter..... \$	186	374	589	1,407	3,287	2,370
Farm implements and machinery..... \$	23,546	32,502		46	8	
Hardware and cutlery..... \$			3,675	3,134		
Machinery, except for farms..... \$		995	224	224		
Automobiles..... No.	1,682	1,109	5,418	2,910		
	654,067	441,285	2,147,046	1,279,562		
Automobile parts..... \$	2,040	724	146,440	113,606	6	
Furniture of metal..... \$	17,400	7,100		384	229	
Scales..... \$			1,786	237		
Aluminium and mfrs. of..... \$			41,512	35,108	125	103
Asbestos mfrs..... \$			4,757	11,425		97
Lime..... Cwt.					11,030	20,880
					7,455	15,470
Soda and compounds..... Cwt.			5,500	5,000	800	2,100
			36,259	31,850	5,696	14,938
Cameras..... \$	2,900	620	484			
Stationery..... \$	1,148	1,833	371	2,423		1,138
All other articles..... \$	3,371	4,677	13,559	31,680	9,329	542
Total Exports (Canadian).... \$	2,845,973	1,028,530	3,605,367	2,279,871	321,219	266,794

34—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH EAST INDIES, CEYLON AND STRAITS SETTLEMENTS

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British India		Ceylon		Straits Settlements	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Pineapples, canned.....Lb.		68,400		32,400	11,364,093	12,317,97
		\$ 2,599		\$ 1,228	518,578	465,26
Cocoonut, desiccated.....Lb.	32,340		2,192,638	3,264,515		37,30
	\$ 2,423		155,569	195,749		2,83
Rice.....Cwt.	111,207	83,377				
	\$ 265,322	\$ 194,985				
Sago and tapioca flour.....Lb.					328,535	461,35
					\$ 8,794	10,85
Sago and tapioca.....Lb.					1,134,345	1,048,07
					\$ 36,731	29,14
Cocoa beans, not roasted, etc.....Cwt.			5,689	5,844		
			\$ 97,631	\$ 82,574		
Coffee, green.....Lb.	359,932	72,866		1,867		
	\$ 89,825	\$ 20,387		\$ 479		
Spices.....\$	40,730	167,791	1,129	5,483	305,925	249,79
Tea.....Lb.	11,582,064	11,724,234	6,873,310	6,557,557		
	\$ 3,366,973	\$ 2,889,843	\$ 2,157,212	\$ 2,132,221		
Oils, vegetable, not food.....\$	15,349	16,661	24,818	134,118	1,117	
Rubber, crude.....Lb.			295,470	187,952	3,120,578	3,104,16
			\$ 59,799	\$ 42,818	\$ 587,600	\$ 608,22
Hides and skins, raw.....\$	288,622	30,706				
Leather, unmanufactured.....\$	30,291	10,889				
Cotton and manufactures.....\$	19,748	16,672			1,135	
Woven fabrics of jute.....Yd.	73,934,570	80,093,380				
	\$ 5,588,975	\$ 4,957,616				
Bags of linen, hemp, jute.....\$	43,058	65,081				
Wool carpets.....\$	132,093	149,777				
Cocoa carpeting.....\$	27,503	21,981				
Coir and yarn.....Cwt.	4,945	7,142		148		
	\$ 30,726	\$ 45,378				
Brass and mfrs.....\$	21,110	24,748	29	36		
Tin in blocks.....Cwt.					10,788	3,47
					\$ 549,448	\$ 163,95
Manganese oxide.....Cwt.	98,000					
	\$ 57,232					
Mica and mfrs.....\$	41,269	58,279				
Precious stones.....\$	134,666	73,728		1,260	1,273	
Wax, vegetable and mineral, n.o.p.....Lb.	1,457,480	1,903,800				
	\$ 78,987	\$ 103,355				
All other articles.....\$	91,646	182,264	32,953	4,309	4,606	6,76
Total Imports.....\$	10,366,548	9,032,740	2,529,140	2,600,423	2,015,207	1,536,87
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....Bush.	813,926	1,000				
	\$ 921,000	\$ 1,300				
Rubber belting.....Lb.	35,287	51,832	248		40,919	66,12
	\$ 12,824	\$ 18,650	\$ 87		\$ 16,042	\$ 26,34
Rubber boots and shoes.....Pair	645,691	672,440	2,936	3,060	28,100	10,77
	\$ 429,662	\$ 423,207	\$ 2,839	\$ 2,363	\$ 19,333	\$ 7,81
Rubber tires.....\$	1,692,057	1,269,652	153,206	114,679	268,451	314,90
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	4,503	2,934	1,092	2,073	1,897	2,88
	\$ 53,266	\$ 34,355	\$ 11,796	\$ 22,097	\$ 20,228	\$ 31,27
Artificial silk.....\$	77,196	128,523			28	75
Planks and boards.....M ft.	242	211	30			
	\$ 4,601	\$ 4,495	\$ 620			
Shooks.....\$						6,67
Paper and manufactures of.....\$	6,467	6,169	401		5,037	4,25
Books and printed matter.....\$	4,866	19,642	127	2,013	9,078	6,13
Iron pipe and tubing.....\$	21,497	20,959			238	
Wire, iron, woven fencing.....\$	65,420	64,188		35		14
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	12,937	15,322	3,260	2,917	560	1,04
Hardware and cutlery.....\$	2,871	15,700			14,211	9,24
Machinery (except for farms).....\$	19,455	16,695			14,484	132
Automobiles, freight.....No.	5,499	4,020		398	380	310
	\$ 2,381,869	\$ 1,623,396	\$ 151,851	\$ 149,260	\$ 157,930	\$ 133,81
Automobiles, passenger.....No.	7,516	2,935	692	199	1,242	875
	\$ 3,006,759	\$ 1,261,876	\$ 299,299	\$ 86,568	\$ 501,524	\$ 370,40
Automobile parts.....\$	297,860	234,082	16,415	17,271	61,736	100,52
Lamps and lanterns.....\$	456	6			3,091	17
Aluminium and mfrs. of.....\$	230,819	570,840	598	109	7,480	9,41
Silver bullion.....Oz.	3,824,126	5,728,881				
	\$ 2,210,500	\$ 2,820,500				
Zinc, spelter.....Cwt.	1,568	37,128				
	\$ 8,485	\$ 161,964				
Electric apparatus.....\$	40,239	52,781	6,248	5,461	18,135	8,44
Insulators, porcelain.....\$	4,402	15,388	5	20		
Medicinal preparations.....\$	57,002	45,709	2,666	1,254	699	939
Cyanimid.....Cwt.		37,357		39,691		
		\$ 66,549		\$ 68,498		
Inorganic chemicals.....\$	18,609	8,146	2,393	435	176	1,52
All other articles.....\$	277,317	216,157	9,982	13,256	85,448	71,40
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	11,858,436	9,116,251	661,793	486,236	1,203,909	1,105,228

131

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Imported	Hong Kong		China		Japan	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Oranges.....	\$ 4,751	3,499	177	85	340,390	361,465
Fruits, dried.....	Lb. 98,728	107,418	3,054	4,759	13,128	11,163
.....	\$ 19,366	15,762	453	461	1,129	1,149
Nuts.....	\$ 11,238	10,953	996,564	984,230	15,694	11,760
Vegetables, fresh.....	\$ 38,706	34,284	2,019	2,275	35,336	28,691
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb. 354,529	410,389	19,872	17,790	473,854	240,616
.....	\$ 46,047	39,810	3,596	2,003	47,096	65,229
Pickles and sauces.....	Gal. 53,805	48,968	1,226	1,279	97,904	78,587
.....	\$ 32,258	24,972	75	894	44,463	47,795
Beans.....	Bush. 4,402	4,506	.....	112	82,981	109,992
.....	\$ 8,893	8,411	163	149	298,957	333,162
Peas, n.o.p.....	Bush. 1,363	2,148	.....	.....	13,272	15,544
.....	\$ 1,912	4,809	.....	.....	34,319	30,070
Rice.....	Cwt. 139,796	137,872	3,000	60,023	53,518	46,088
.....	\$ 480,222	453,426	10,353	16,921	261,550	227,222
Peanut and soya bean oil.....	Gal. 34,478	30,304	17,875	19,794	335	2,061
.....	\$ 42,820	31,347	15,447	15,455	445	2,799
Ginger, preserved.....	Lb. 210,261	287,137	93,804	183,198	5,621	6,676
.....	\$ 21,491	26,884	8,836	16,099	664	840
Spices.....	\$ 8,501	13,921	15,123	6,554	8,039	8,776
Tea.....	Lb. 193,527	177,187	518,614	370,360	3,456,335	3,351,479
.....	\$ 53,605	45,892	95,723	63,757	632,278	604,373
Beverages, alcoholic.....	\$ 40,459	32,442	42,691	41,840	87,906	99,055
Peanut, etc., oil for soap and fish.....	Gal. ....	.....	96,616	29,460	.....	.....
.....	\$ ....	.....	58,593	18,651	.....	.....
Peanut oil for refining.....	Cwt. ....	.....	.....	19,633	.....	.....
.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	138,343	.....	.....
Plants, trees, etc.....	\$ 11,926	8,778	1,556	1,485	49,681	44,693
Drugs, crude, vegetable.....	\$ 23,304	22,771	521	201	18,993	12,832
Bone, ivory and shell products.....	\$ 236	179	22,807	37,962	29,073	10,504
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	Lb. 177,125	175,358	1,040	2,582	118,017	74,427
.....	\$ 40,550	33,791	157	471	45,040	40,339
Fish, canned.....	\$ 44,059	41,981	940	891	97,913	152,728
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$ ....	.....	306,641	107,522	56,589	8,965
Furs, dressed.....	\$	192	58,006	47,559	.....	.....
Bristles, animal.....	Lb. ....	.....	36,020	50,427	860	501
.....	\$ ....	.....	38,127	63,334	3,423	3,100
Hair, manufactures.....	\$	99	33,822	28,371	36	43
Albumen and egg yolk.....	\$ 8	556	130,404	166,326	.....	.....
Eggs in the shell.....	Doz. 44,808	55,677	1,449	539	.....	208
.....	\$ 11,832	13,347	275	89	.....	50
Eggs, n.o.p.....	Lb. 420	.....	1,722,692	185,748	.....	.....
.....	\$ 13	.....	416,662	102,206	.....	.....
Gelatine.....	Lb. 601	15,597	260	.....	14,199	27,757
.....	\$ 172	3,690	15	.....	10,912	22,538
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	Yd. 100	.....	.....	.....	527,724	191,755
.....	\$ 135	.....	.....	.....	41,626	17,128
Cotton lace, net, etc.....	\$ 353	371	35,969	28,111	2	2
Cotton clothing.....	\$ 13,253	7,466	3,238	1,746	173,265	201,588
Silk and mfrs. of.....	\$ 13,215	14,259	63,778	160,461	8,145,729	7,288,055
Wool carpets.....	\$ 178	540	65,276	91,349	94,714	78,765
Straw carpeting.....	\$ 1,278	275	71	863	20,303	23,590
Fishing lines and nets.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	43,887	67,992
Furniture of wood.....	\$ 47,687	23,008	10,000	16,470	13,102	9,103
Paper and mfrs. of.....	\$ 12,821	11,166	1,614	1,015	27,210	30,827
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 9,900	5,613	41,974	21,494	19,979	21,155
Brass and mfrs. of.....	\$ 2,131	1,652	55,240	55,808	13,306	13,779
Nickel and mfrs. of.....	\$ 13	.....	12	150	86,448	90,055
Lamps, electric, incandescent, carbon.....	No. ....	.....	.....	.....	1,007,817	774,824
.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	40,252	31,637
Lamps, electric, incandescent, metal.....	No. ....	.....	.....	.....	803,822	325,290
.....	\$ 100	.....	120	.....	27,366	14,632
.....	\$ 16	.....	18	.....	402,772	466,067
China ware and clay products.....	\$ 6,898	5,062	7,724	9,490	500,771	339,109
Carbolic or heavy oil.....	Gal. ....	.....	.....	.....	95,804	56,132
.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	21,051	23,287
Glass and glassware.....	\$ 356	130	471	573	28,747	21,875
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$ 42,376	38,812	7,820	7,080	.....	.....
Fireworks.....	\$ 20,826	17,051	12,149	11,800	.....	.....
Camphor.....	Lb. 10	11	.....	.....	59,571	40,058
.....	\$ 8	9	.....	.....	33,115	23,186
Dolls.....	\$ 50	74	168	40	36,296	52,693
Toys.....	\$ 342	115	595	1,546	80,295	148,353
Brushes.....	\$ 2,654	1,385	203	1,443	123,502	202,088
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$ 38,881	31,939	18,251	15,151	157,492	157,274
Footwear, except leather and rubber.....	\$ 13,504	9,451	3,216	2,278	10,056	8,585
Buttons.....	\$	409	3	120	167,953	185,167
Jewellery.....	\$ 471	460	5,886	3,707	30,418	34,109
Baskets.....	\$ 5,409	2,444	1,816	594	17,674	16,192
Boxes, fancy, ornamental cases, etc.....	\$ 569	956	5,412	3,641	29,630	26,558
Precious stones.....	\$ 441	519	3,072	4,575	69,439	50,848
All other articles.....	\$ 226,284	214,107	490,913	668,887	749,959	1,049,158
Total Imports.....	\$ 1,402,502	1,259,085	3,095,296	2,972,526	12,921,317	12,537,253

36—TRADE OF CANADA WITH AUSTRALIA, FIJI AND NEW ZEALAND

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Imported	Australia		Fiji		New Zealand	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl. 18				3,880	3,870
	\$ 91				25,833	41,838
Grapes.....	Lb. 42,675	110,293			1,620	
	\$ 5,043	12,283			236	
Other fresh fruits.....	\$ 2,411	93				
Currants, dried.....	Lb. 4,965,744	3,957,113				
	\$ 663,723	454,959				
Raisins.....	Lb. 1,695,236	6,021,826				
	\$ 240,348	717,544				
Pineapples, canned.....	Lb. 108,000	65,892	24,430			
	\$ 4,827	3,360	2,105			
Fruits, canned, other.....	Lb. 1,307,219	2,964,745				
	\$ 93,282	220,581				
Fruits prepared, other (including fruit pulp).....	\$ 2,470	27,066				
Onions.....	\$ 18,477	22,881			28,980	26,911
Peas.....	Bush. 100				2,024	304
	\$ 280				3,952	665
Sugar not above No. 16, D.S.....	Cwt. 70,560	14,400	1,673,006	1,155,355		
	\$ 269,402	34,443	5,694,079	3,669,572		
Sugar above No. 16, D.S.....	Cwt. 133,114	186,500				
	\$ 481,457	496,100				
Wines.....	\$ 27,344	45,201				
Gums, Australian, copal, kaurie, etc.....	Cwt. \$				4,289	4,859
	\$				34,584	34,833
Essential oils.....	Lb. 22,511	17,921				
	\$ 9,027	7,941				
Seeds.....	\$ 27				24,667	60,180
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	Cwt. 362	697			2,247	768
Hides and skins, raw, calf.....	\$ 11,258	9,271			82,922	2,370
Hides and skins, raw, cattle.....	Cwt. 15,732	20,048			16,298	60,356
	\$ 318,629	279,469			16,298	8,738
Hides and skins, raw, sheep.....	Cwt. 37	435			336,809	125,893
	\$ 1,110	8,890			862	295
Beef, fresh.....	Lb. 1,159,334	1,889,507			27,719	9,123
	\$ 97,895	169,838			1,875,609	2,151,325
Mutton.....	Lb. 2,941,963	4,350,564			140,755	168,669
	\$ 377,833	534,142			487,121	129,546
Poultry and game.....	\$ 5,618	8,023			50,365	11,581
Canned meats.....	Lb. 70,303	45,350				3,416
	\$ 11,104	6,891			232,743	157,740
Butter.....	Lb. 221,760	856,912	7,840		26,670	26,637
	\$ 93,268	357,893	2,544		24,730,851	39,744,816
Cheese.....	Lb. \$				8,685,257	13,620,125
	\$				399,007	304,337
Milk, condensed.....	Lb. \$				76,819	54,491
	\$				41,919	4,450
	\$				5,103	1,790
Grease, rough, for soap and oils.....	Cwt. 6,378	12,733			7	7
	\$ 52,064	101,022			35	
Gelatine.....	Lb. 400,666	390,902			44,800	
	\$ 95,614	98,905			10,902	
Sausage casings.....	\$ 1,999	663			1,919,900	1,326,817
Hemp.....	Cwt. \$				1,356	
	\$				7,861	
Wool, raw.....	Lb. 274,987	463,276			3,242,830	1,960,568
	\$ 136,461	266,057			1,163,735	612,724
Hair of the camel, alpaca, goat, etc.....	Lb. 600				26,529	18,037
	\$ 210				9,212	6,212
Worsted tops.....	Lb. 243,976	223,380				
	\$ 272,126	218,686				
Manila fibre.....	Cwt. \$				567	
	\$				4,244	
Vegetable fibre, n.o.p.....	Cwt. \$				7,634	3,060
	\$				49,018	23,637
Gumwood lumber.....	M ft. 83	74				
	\$ 8,779	7,307				
Lumber, dressed one side, n.o.p.....	\$ 19,822	14,745				
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 5,074	4,269			1,799	368
Soap.....	\$ 1,507	1,550				
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$ 5,529	6,312			2,860	1,192
Articles re-imported.....	\$ 126,502	2,762	92		9,867	5,814
Ships' stores, n.o.p.....	\$ 4,629	6,038	977	4,275	27,045	18,950
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 5,652	4,607	50		4,543	3,250
All other articles.....	\$ 13,944	61,559	609	213	9,502	36,479
Total Imports.....	\$ 3,484,836	4,211,351	5,697,912	3,676,604	12,771,194	16,282,719

36—TRADE OF CANADA WITH AUSTRALIA, FIJI AND NEW ZEALAND—Concluded

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Exported	Australia		Fiji		New Zealand	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....Brl.			264	259	8,400	12,428
Fruits, canned.....Lb.			1,340	1,551	47,033	63,245
Onions.....Bush.	480		651	970	137,208	9,507
Vegetables, canned.....Lb.	46		95	134	13,022	1,147
Wheat.....Bush.			717	1,030	10,533	23,680
Wheat flour.....Brl.			1,457	2,224	13,366	23,680
Corn starch.....Lb.	42,046	90,262	8,199	3,216	367,934	798,794
Confectionery, all kinds.....\$	3,673	7,861	761	345	27,495	67,503
Rubber manufactures.....\$					52,116	130,002
Seeds.....\$					87,097	219,391
Fish, canned.....\$					63,982	53,882
Furs and mfrs. of.....\$	204		99		453,447	391,840
Leather and mfrs. of.....\$	1,129		488		1,059,020	1,079,826
Cotton manufactures.....\$					55,479	57,335
Felt manufactures.....\$					147,125	181,815
Braces and suspenders.....\$	33,469	16,558	27		3,848,397	3,631,284
Corsets and brassieres.....No.	394,398	265,431	58,427	72,117	45,008	60,697
Gloves and mitts (textile).....\$	988	1,867			560,292	633,231
Socks and stockings.....\$	1,968,719	2,312,678	70,976	96,127	27,363	62,502
Oilcloths.....\$	13,439	30,479			125,487	152,055
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....Cwt.	510	1,051			112,521	148,188
Wood pulp.....Cwt.	5,104	19,958	2,486	2,096	8,367	11,090
Doors, sashes and blinds.....\$	839	16,411	555	524	877	1,157
Furniture.....\$	30,766	50,928			44,646	29,894
Paper board, incl. wall board.....\$	512	5,913	85	14	64,646	83,243
Paper, printing.....Cwt.	17,313	14,537			71,351	81,557
Paper, wrapping.....Cwt.	35,996	176,645	962	1,599	18,743	30,370
Paper, bond and writing.....Cwt.	12,963	9,486			325,874	565,500
Books and printed matter.....\$	540	192			43,872	46,173
Iron pigs, billets, ingots, blooms.....\$	826,856	1,594,207	82,447	136,216	425,460	476,530
Iron bars and rods.....Ton	7,307				24,095	21,619
Structural steel.....Ton					61,689	85,928
Iron pipe and tubing.....\$					18,591	13,395
Wire, iron.....\$	2,787	254			35,937	23,209
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	30,252	57,265			59,515	77,721
Razors.....\$	1,097,988	1,273,830	382	134	391,062	461,690
Nails, spikes, tacks of all kinds.....Cwt.	3,950,972	4,064,355	1,882	608	1,424,524	1,456,611
Needles and pins.....\$	24,023	29,238	524	683	32,467	35,466
Machinery, except for farms.....\$	142,967	174,084	2,650	3,457	210,435	233,496
Stamped and coated.....\$	3,230	1,892			760	1,141
Tools.....\$	26,576	15,999			6,452	9,462
Automobiles.....No.	302,826	320,070			264,975	314,790
Automobile parts.....\$	49,095	67,150			42,099	52,102
Bicycles and parts of.....\$	16,902	31,444	1,236	780	41,471	56,524
Chains.....\$					24,670	28,803
Copper and mfrs. of.....\$					10,413	10,517
Electric apparatus.....\$					379,688	375,736
Asbestos.....\$					75	1,559
Coal.....Ton					9,739	122,179
Glass and glassware.....\$	362,165	345,329			300,251	295,903
Plaster of Paris.....\$	59,593	50,947			470,295	447,724
Medicinal preparations.....\$	1,487,313	969,304	583	2,866	268,350	307,553
Paints and varnish.....\$	375,613	280,642	416	725	64,584	132,076
Soda and compounds.....\$	1,761	2,014	3		37,348	35,939
Other inorganic chemicals.....\$	17,972	20,157	29		148,020	149,357
Stationery, n.o.p.....\$	37,173	53,535				
Musical instruments.....\$	78,124	102,392	427	6,056	208,115	251,424
All other articles.....\$	1,674	313	4,784	9,768	47,509	18,185
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	5,093	5,446	5,574	5,768	92,012	107,478
	23,198	10,551	173	133	9,642	10,349
	7,204,967	3,483,301	73,317	61,044	4,787,504	5,506,791
	714,581	652,355	8,553	5,954	368,473	441,558
	6,293	2,200	1,417	1,674	17,646	14,129
	8,541	6,118			13,976	14,578
		107			47,978	45,912
	298,313	307,478	1,360	2,521	677,503	764,076
	106,417	146,184			1,859	905
	21,472	23,350			7,458	5,347
	178,165	193,645			43,625	34,802
	127	4,402			28,642	8,778
	3,399	2,996			58,171	96,656
	19,713	40,988	20	48	52,374	61,912
	4,660	9,553		194	3,652	7,064
	27,597	13,841				
	48,402	49,075				
	18,202	26,011			43,625	41,615
	186,639	142,836	280	206	18,296	28,006
	482,755	435,213	7,167	16,194	163,693	186,473
					614,478	727,233
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	19,470,305	16,322,771	329,797	431,211	17,357,763	19,166,488

Doc. 65-0-21
S
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
~~EXTERNAL TRADE BRANCH~~

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY REPORT

ON THE

TRADE OF CANADA, 1931

WITH COMPARATIVE STATISTICS FOR THE
YEARS 1929 AND 1930

(Fiscal years ended March 31st)



Published by Authority of the Hon. H. H. Stevens, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce



OTTAWA
F. A. ACLAND
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1931

CONTENTS

	PAGE
Preface.....	4
Review of Canada's Foreign Trade, 1930-31.....	5
Condensed Statistical Record of Canadian Trade.....	71

Summary Tables—

1—Trade of Canada with All Countries, 1868-1931.....	72
2—Trade of Canada with United Kingdom, 1868-1931.....	74
3—Trade of Canada with United States, 1868-1931.....	76
4—Trade of Canada by Main Groups, 1928-1931.....	78
5—Trade of Canada by Principal Countries, 1928-1931.....	80
6—Imports by Main Groups and Principal Countries, 1931.....	82
7—Exports by Main Groups and Principal Countries, 1931.....	84

Detailed Tables—

8—Principal Imports, 1929-1931 (Totals, from United Kingdom, from United States)	86
9—Principal Exports, 1929-1931 (Totals, to United Kingdom, to United States).....	106

Trade with Other Principal Countries, 1930-1931:—

—	Imports	Exports	—	Imports	Exports
Alaska.....	118	118	Honduras.....	125	125
Argentina.....	126	126	Hong Kong.....	148	149
Australia.....	150	151	Hungary.....	139	139
Austria.....	140	140	Iraq (Mesopotamia).....	145	145
Azores and Madeira.....	142	142	Irish Free State.....	141	141
Barbados.....	121	121	Italy.....	133	135
Belgium.....	130	132	Jamaica.....	122	122
Bermuda.....	119	120	Japan.....	148	149
Bolivia.....	127	127	Jugo-Slavia (see "Yugo-		
Brazil.....	126	126	slavia").....		
British Africa, East.....	144	144	Latvia.....	137	137
“ “ South.....	144	144	Mexico.....	119	120
“ “ West.....	144	144	Morocco.....	142	142
“ Guiana.....	126	126	Netherlands.....	133	135
“ India.....	147	147	Newfoundland.....	119	120
“ West Indies, Other.....	122	122	New Zealand.....	150	151
Bulgaria.....	139	139	Nicaragua.....	124	124
Canary Islands.....	143	143	Norway.....	136	136
Ceylon.....	147	147	Palestine.....	145	145
Chile.....	128	128	Panama.....	124	124
China.....	148	149	Paraguay.....	129	129
Colombia.....	129	129	Persia.....	145	145
Costa Rica.....	124	124	Peru.....	123	128
Cuba.....	121	121	Philippines.....	146	146
Czecho-Slovakia.....	138	138	Poland and Danzig.....	138	138
Denmark.....	136	136	Porto Rico.....	118	118
Dutch East Indies.....	146	146	Portugal.....	142	142
“ Guiana.....	127	127	Portuguese Africa.....	143	143
“ West Indies.....	123	123	Roumania.....	140	140
Ecuador.....	127	127	Russia.....	137	137
Egypt.....	146	146	St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	123	123
Estonia.....	137	137	Salvador.....	125	125
Fiji.....	150	151	San Domingo.....	121	121
Finland.....	138	138	Spain.....	141	141
France.....	130	132	Straits Settlements.....	147	147
French Africa.....	143	143	Sweden.....	136	136
French West Indies.....	123	123	Switzerland.....	133	135
Germany.....	130	132	Trinidad and Tobago.....	122	122
Greece.....	141	141	Turkey.....	140	140
Guatemala.....	125	125	Uruguay.....	128	128
Hawaii.....	118	118	Venezuela.....	129	129
			Yugoslavia.....	139	139

PREFACE

All features of previous issues of the Condensed Preliminary Trade Report are continued in the present number. It consists, as before, of two main sections—A Review of Canada's Foreign Trade during the fiscal year just closed (1930-31), and a series of statistical tables ("Condensed Statistical Record of Canadian Trade"), partly summary and historical, but mainly a presentation of the main items of the trade of Canada with the more important countries of the world.

In the first section, the external trade of Canada is examined from several angles and the outstanding features of the year explained in both text and tabular form. This section also contains historical summary of Canada's import and export trade by decades from 1890 to 1930 and the year 1931, distinguishing imports and exports for principal countries and commodities.

All the tables have been revised and expanded to meet altered conditions of trade. Commercial exchange with eighty-three different countries is dealt with in detail.

Throughout the report, figures for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1931, are unrevised; those for earlier years are final.

The "Review of Canada's Foreign Trade for 1930-31," was written by Mr. W. A. Warne, B.A., chief of the External Trade Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, while the "Condensed Statistical Record" was compiled by Mr. A. L. Neal, B.A., B.Sc. (econ.), Statistician of the Branch.

R. H. COATS,
Dominion Statistician

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS,
OTTAWA, June 16, 1931.

REVIEW OF CANADA'S FOREIGN TRADE, 1930-31

Canada's trade, both import and export, in common with that of the principal trading countries of the world during the fiscal year 1931, showed a marked decline compared with 1930, reflecting the general economic world depression in trade and industry. The severe decline in commodity prices, which characterized all world markets during the past year, was largely responsible for this trade decrease, not only in foreign markets but in domestic as well. Canada, however, during the calendar year 1930, even with a material decrease in her import and export trade, has maintained her relatively high place among the leading trading countries of the world. In 1930, as in 1928 and 1929, the Dominion stood in fifth position in total trade and total imports, but in total exports dropped from fifth to sixth position, British India moving up to fifth from sixth place.

Canada's total imports of merchandise in 1931, amounting to \$906,612,681, show a decrease of 27.4 per cent compared with 1930, and exports of domestic merchandise, amounting to \$799,652,667, a decrease of 28.6 per cent. The average level of prices changed only moderately for the five or six years prior to 1930, but during the past year the drastic decline in commodity prices has materially affected the comparability of trade statistics. In analyzing the trend of general trade, it is essential to remember that values do not reveal the true increase or decrease of the trade of a country. It frequently happens, as was the case in 1931, that quantity statistics tell a different story. When the fluctuations in import and export prices have been eliminated from Canadian trade, i.e., when the quantities imported and exported in 1931 are re-valued at 1930 average import and export prices, the imports of the Dominion on a quantity basis, according to a preliminary survey, amounted to \$1,045,451,000, and domestic exports to \$971,522,000, representing a decrease in imports of only 16.3 per cent and in exports of only 13.3 per cent, compared with a decrease based on declared values of 27.4 per cent for imports, and 28.6 per cent, for exports.

The decrease in Canada's import and export trade, which was largely a price decline, occurred mainly in foodstuffs, raw materials and semi-manufactured products, the decrease in manufactured products being less pronounced. The statistics in the following table showing the percentage of increase or decrease in the quantity and value of Canada's imports and exports of outstanding commodities, representative of each main group, 1931 compared with 1930, substantiate this:—

PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE OR DECREASE IN CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS

IMPORTS			EXPORTS		
Commodity	Percentage of Increase (+) or Decrease (—) in:—		Commodity	Percentage of Increase (+) or Decrease (—) in:—	
	Quantity	Value		Quantity	Value
Artificial silk yarn.....	(+) 21.0	(+) 5.2	Abrasives, artificial, crude....	(—) 32.0	(—) 31.7
Automobiles.....	(—) 48.5	(—) 49.8	Acids.....	(—) 62.5	(—) 63.0
Band and hoop iron.....	(—) 54.2	(—) 50.7	Aluminium in bars.....	(—) 58.1	(—) 58.1
Bars of iron, including rails...	(—) 53.4	(—) 56.3	Apples, fresh.....	(—) 11.5	(—) 12.5
Binder twine.....	(—) 41.7	(—) 37.1	Asbestos, raw.....	(—) 23.3	(—) 36.0
Coal.....	(—) 6.4	(—) 8.1	Automobiles.....	(—) 53.1	(—) 55.0
Cocoa and chocolate.....	(—) 10.7	(—) 27.6	Barley.....	(—) 76.6	(—) 83.7
Coffee, raw.....	(+) 10.1	(—) 26.3	Bran and shorts.....	(+) 51.3	(+) 14.7
Coke.....	(—) 14.5	(—) 18.0	Cheese.....	(—) 13.7	(—) 28.9
Corn.....	(—) 32.2	(—) 47.5	Coal.....	(—) 25.5	(—) 25.0
Cotton, raw.....	(—) 16.3	(—) 44.4	Copper ore and blister.....	(—) 25.9	(—) 43.7
Cottons, coloured or printed...	(—) 20.5	(—) 28.6	Ferro-manganese.....	(—) 40.0	(—) 51.2
Fertilizers.....	(+) 7.5	(+) 3.5	Fertilizers.....	(—) 52.3	(—) 53.7
Fruits, canned.....	(—) 11.8	(—) 29.7	Fish.....	(—) 17.9	(—) 19.7
Grass, sisal and manila.....	(+) 5.6	(—) 19.7	Footwear (rubber).....	(—) 42.0	(—) 38.1
Hides, raw.....	(—) 29.0	(—) 44.0	Hay.....	(—) 3.3	(—) 20.7
Jute cloth or canvas.....	(—) 10.2	(—) 38.3	Hides, raw.....	(—) 43.7	(—) 56.6
Nuts (except coconuts).....	(+) 5.5	(—) 21.1	Lead.....	(—) 7.3	(—) 33.7
Oil, petroleum, crude.....	(—) 10.3	(—) 24.2	Logs (wood).....	(—) 10.3	(—) 23.6
Oil, gasoline.....	(—) 7.5	(—) 14.2	Milk, condensed.....	(—) 10.2	(—) 8.3

PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE OR DECREASE IN CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.—*Concluded*

IMPORTS			EXPORTS		
Commodity	Percentage of Increase (+) or Decrease (—) in:—		Commodity	Percentage of Increase (+) or Decrease (—) in:—	
	Quantity	Value		Quantity	Value
Pigs and ingots.....	(—) 69.9	(—) 55.1	Nickel.....	(—) 23.1	(—) 27.1
Planks and boards.....	(—) 44.7	(—) 46.5	Oats.....	(—) 49.1	(—) 71.7
Plates and sheets (iron).....	(—) 17.8	(—) 14.5	Oil, petroleum, crude.....	(—) 13.1	(—) 24.8
Rods of iron.....	(—) 31.3	(—) 36.6	Oil, gasoline and naphtha.....	(+) 26.7	(+) 11.9
Rubber, crude.....	(—) 18.8	(—) 53.9	Paper, newsprint.....	(—) 10.0	(—) 12.7
Silk, raw.....	(+) 17.1	(—) 19.9	Planks and boards.....	(—) 27.5	(—) 36.0
Soda and compounds.....	(—) 43.0	(—) 24.5	Platinum concentrates.....	(+) 373.7	(+) 383.8
Spirits and wines.....	(—) 18.6	(—) 21.4	Potatoes.....	(—) 10.7	(—) 29.6
Structural iron.....	(—) 55.7	(—) 58.5	Pulwood.....	(—) 13.4	(—) 13.1
Sugar for refining.....	(—) 2.2	(—) 9.5	Rolling mill products.....	(—) 21.7	(—) 31.7
Sulphur.....	(—) 26.0	(—) 18.8	Silver ore and bullion.....	(+) 9.3	(—) 22.8
Tea.....	(+) 40.3	(+) 22.0	Soda and compounds.....	(—) 26.2	(—) 31.5
Tin in ingots.....	(—) 11.7	(—) 41.3	Sugar, refined.....	(—) 36.3	(—) 36.5
Tobacco, raw.....	(—) 3.1	(—) 15.2	Tires, rubber.....	(—) 33.5	(—) 35.0
Vegetables, canned.....	(—) 36.5	(—) 36.8	Timber, square.....	(—) 40.1	(—) 46.7
Wool, raw.....	(+) 3.9	(—) 28.8	Wheat.....	(+) 22.7	(—) 17.7
Wool noils, tops and waste.....	(+) 8.9	(—) 27.1	Wheat flour.....	(—) 8.4	(—) 27.7
Woollen dress goods to be dye.....	(—) 19.7	(—) 27.8	Whiskey.....	(+) 11.5	(—) 27.5
Woolens—Tweeds.....	(—) 42.7	(—) 40.9	Wood pulp.....	(—) 19.9	(—) 21.6
Worsted and serges.....	(—) 22.1	(—) 27.4	Zinc.....	(+) 27.6	(—) 28.4

The decline in Canada's trade was not so marked as that of the United States and some of the other competitive British and foreign countries. The imports of Canada for the calendar year 1930 compared with 1929, declined 22.4 per cent, as against 27.7 per cent for the United States, while her domestic exports declined 25.1 per cent, compared with a decline in United States exports of 26.7 per cent. The trade of both Canada and the United States suffered more from the general trade depression of the world than the chief commercial countries of Europe. The percentage of increase or decrease in the imports and exports of the leading countries of the world for the calendar year 1930 compared with 1929, was as under:—

PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE OR DECREASE IN IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF LEADING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

Commodity	Percentage of Increase (+) or Decrease (—) in:—		Commodity	Percentage of Increase (+) or Decrease (—) in:—	
	Imports	Exports		Imports	Exports
Algeria.....	(—) 0.4	(+) 17.5	Irish Free State.....	(—) 7.7	(—) 4.8
Argentina.....	(—) 14.2	(—) 35.6	Italy.....	(—) 19.9	(—) 20.3
Austria.....	(—) 17.4	(—) 15.2	Japan.....	(—) 30.5	(—) 31.9
Australia.....	(—) 35.2	(—) 25.6	Netherlands.....	(—) 12.2	(—) 13.6
Belgium.....	(—) 12.7	(—) 17.3	New Zealand.....	(—) 12.4	(—) 18.7
Brazil.....	(—) 33.2	(—) 24.7	Poland.....	(—) 27.8	(—) 13.5
British India.....	(—) 23.0	(—) 21.7	Portugal.....	(—) 4.6	(—) 17.1
Canada.....	(—) 22.4	(—) 25.1	Roumania.....	(—) 24.2	(—) 1.4
Denmark.....	(—) 4.7	(—) 6.0	Russia.....	(+) 24.6	(+) 14.0
Chile.....	(—) 13.3	(—) 41.8	Spain.....	(—) 10.6	(+) 9.1
Czecho-Slovakia.....	(—) 21.0	(—) 14.3	Sweden.....	(—) 7.0	(—) 14.4
Egypt.....	(—) 13.7	(—) 38.4	Switzerland.....	(—) 4.3	(—) 16.0
Finland.....	(—) 25.0	(—) 14.6	Turkey.....	(—) 42.5	(—) 2.4
France.....	(—) 10.1	(—) 14.6	Union of South Africa.....	(—) 22.7	(—) 14.7
Germany.....	(—) 22.7	(—) 10.5	United Kingdom.....	(—) 13.8	(—) 21.8
Greece.....	(—) 17.4	(—) 15.4	United States.....	(—) 27.7	(—) 26.7
Hungary.....	(—) 21.5	(—) 12.1	Uruguay.....	(—) 7.7	(+) 6.5

TRADE WITH THE WORLD

(a) **Analysis of Total Trade.**—Canada's total foreign trade during the year ended March 31, 1931, amounted to \$1,723,550,729, compared with a similar trade in 1930 valued at \$2,393,211,652, and in 1929 at \$2,654,575,166; showing a decrease compared with the year 1930 of \$669,660,923 or 28.0 per cent, and in 1929 of \$931,024,437 or 35.1 per cent. Imports as well as exports show a decrease compared with the year 1930, the decrease in imports amounting to \$341,660,901 or 27.4 per cent, and in exports to \$328,000,022 or 28.7 per cent. During 1931 imports amounted to \$906,612,681 compared with an import trade in 1930 valued at \$1,248,273,582, and in 1929 at \$1,265,679,091; the decrease in imports in 1931 compared with 1930 amounting to \$341,660,901 or 27.4 per cent, and 1929 to \$359,066,410 or 28.4 per cent; while the exports (domestic and foreign combined) during the year 1931 were valued at \$816,938,048 compared with a similar trade in 1930 valued at \$1,144,938,070 and in 1929 at \$1,388,896,075; the decrease in 1931 compared with 1930 amounting to \$328,000,022 or 28.7 per cent, and 1929 to \$571,958,027 or 41.2 per cent. During 1931 Canada's domestic exports amounted to \$799,652,667, in 1930 to \$1,120,258,302 and in 1929 to \$1,363,709,672; the decrease in 1931 compared with 1930 amounting to \$320,605,635 or 28.6 per cent, and compared with 1929 to \$564,057,005 or 41.4 per cent.

SUMMARY OF CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE WORLD

	Years ended March 31—			Increase (+) Decrease (—) 1931 compared with—	
	1929	1930	1931	1929	1930
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Imports—					
Dutiable.....	821,075,430	819,230,474	574,090,216	(-)246,985,214	(-)245,140,258
Free.....	444,603,661	429,043,108	332,522,465	(-)112,081,196	(-)96,520,643
Total Imports.....	1,265,679,091	1,248,273,582	906,612,681	(-)359,066,410	(-)341,660,901
Exports—					
Canadian.....	1,363,709,672	1,120,258,302	799,652,667	(-)564,057,005	(-)320,605,635
Foreign.....	25,186,403	24,679,768	17,285,381	7,901,022	(-)7,394,387
Total Exports.....	1,388,896,075	1,144,938,070	816,938,048	(-)571,958,027	(-)328,000,022
Total Trade.....	2,654,575,166	2,393,211,652	1,723,550,729	(-)931,024,437	(-)669,660,923
Balance of Trade:—Favourable (+) Unfavourable (—).....	(+)123,216,984	(-)103,335,512	(-)89,674,633	(-)212,891,617	(+)13,660,879

(b) **Analysis by Groups.**—The decrease in the imports, 1931, compared with 1930, amounting to \$341,660,901, occurred in each of the nine main groups; while the decrease in the domestic exports, amounting to \$320,605,635, also occurred in each of the nine main groups. The values of each of the nine main groups of imports, arranged in order of importance, with decrease 1931 compared with 1930, were: (1) Iron and Its Products, \$194,888,443, decrease \$121,990,184 or 38.5 per cent; (2) Agricultural and Vegetable Products, \$177,628,778, decrease \$49,420,039 or 21.7 per cent; (3) Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products, \$153,578,658, decrease \$32,917,730 or 17.6 per cent; (4) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$130,717,022, decrease \$54,524,230 or 29.4 per cent; (5) Miscellaneous Commodities, \$62,488,011, decrease \$11,457,822 or 15.5 per cent; (6) Non-Ferrous Metals and Animal Products, \$59,623,263, decrease \$28,326,989 or 32.2 per cent; (7) Wood, Wood Products and Paper, \$46,042,029, decrease \$14,909,048 or 24.4 per cent; (8) Animals and Animal Products, \$45,995,705, decrease \$23,858,128 or 34.4 per cent; and (9) Chemicals and Allied Products, \$35,650,772, decrease \$4,256,731 or 10.7 per cent. The values of each of the nine main groups of domestic exports, arranged in order of importance, with decrease 1931 compared with 1930, were: (1) Agricultural and Vegetable Produce, \$292,280,037, decrease \$92,355,714 or 24.0 per cent; (2) Wood, Wood Products and Paper, \$230,514,474, decrease \$59,052,201 or 20.4 per cent; (3) Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products, \$95,652,063, decrease \$58,667,366 or 38.0 per cent; (4) Animals and Animal Products, \$83,714,772, decrease \$49,294,373 or 37.0 per cent; (5) Iron and Its Products, \$38,937,661, decrease \$39,651,919 or 50.4 per cent; (6) Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products, \$21,107,780, decrease \$7,437,316 or 26.1 per cent; (7) Miscellaneous Commodities, \$18,115,846, decrease \$1,947,092 or 9.7 per cent; (8) Chemicals and Allied Products, \$12,825,852, decrease \$9,642,610 or 42.9 per cent; and (9) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products \$6,504,182, decrease \$2,562,044 or 28.2 per cent. For further details of Canada's commodity imports and exports, with increases or decreases, 1931 compared with 1930, see statistics in the following table:—

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE WORLD

(Year ended March 31, 1931, with Increase or Decrease, compared with 1930)

GROUP 1—AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1931	Increase (+) Decrease (-)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1931	Increase (+) Decrease (-)
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Total of Group.....	177,628,778	(-) 49,420,039	Total of Group.....	292,280,037	(-) 92,355,714
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Alcoholic beverages.....	35,434,637	(-) 9,591,850	Wheat.....	177,419,769	(-) 38,333,706
Fruits, fresh.....	21,021,129	(-) 2,757,749	Wheat flour.....	32,876,234	(-) 12,580,961
Sugar for refining.....	20,743,387	(-) 2,181,169	Whiskey.....	18,722,198	(-) 7,133,938
Tea.....	13,048,877	(+) 2,354,498	Rubber tires.....	11,769,078	(-) 6,384,147
Vegetable oil.....	10,870,706	(-) 1,373,445	Apples, fresh.....	7,095,719	(-) 1,016,224
Corn.....	7,417,271	(-) 6,731,995	Rubber footwear.....	6,176,457	(-) 3,809,935
Vegetables, fresh.....	6,898,548	(-) 1,375,598	Potatoes.....	5,658,367	(-) 2,383,859
Rubber, raw.....	6,768,034	(-) 7,943,023	Rubber, n.o.p.....	3,117,250	(-) 991,486
Tobacco, raw.....	5,488,949	(-) 982,677	Bran and shorts.....	2,962,696	(+) 380,212
Coffee and chicory.....	4,858,384	(-) 1,791,335	Seeds.....	2,819,096	(+) 581,352
Fruits, dried.....	4,780,108	(-) 1,028,770	Oatmeal.....	2,523,868	(+) 82,900
Nuts, edible.....	3,998,144	(-) 1,096,965	Cereal foods.....	2,492,467	(+) 61,330
Rubber, n.o.p.....	3,796,703	(-) 1,517,556	Hay.....	1,590,657	(-) 417,287
Seeds.....	3,395,757	(-) 1,665,498	Tobacco, raw.....	1,505,594	(+) 1,330
Fruits, prepared.....	3,289,336	(-) 937,695	Pickles and sauces.....	1,377,228	(+) 787,738
Cocoa and chocolate.....	2,641,511	(-) 1,009,914	Maple sugar.....	1,327,349	(-) 1,068,514
Gums and resins.....	2,350,076	(-) 1,081,515	Fodder, n.o.p.....	1,206,218	(-) 240,459
Molasses and syrups.....	2,295,612	(-) 290,212	Barley.....	1,169,403	(-) 9,219,332
Rice.....	1,690,395	(-) 235,390	Oats.....	1,146,266	(-) 2,909,589
Plants and trees.....	1,629,504	(-) 283,943	Sugar, refined.....	904,209	(-) 519,727
Vegetables, canned.....	1,328,919	(-) 777,528	Vegetables, canned.....	674,966	(-) 319,808
Spices.....	1,150,692	(-) 348,309	Rye.....	534,549	(-) 917,091

GROUP 2—ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	45,995,705	(-) 23,858,128	Total of Group.....	83,714,772	(-) 49,294,373
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Furs, raw.....	5,925,411	(-) 2,551,563	Furs, raw.....	14,936,813	(-) 3,769,498
Meats.....	5,584,055	(-) 2,015,418	Cheese.....	12,989,726	(-) 5,288,278
Leather, manufactured.....	4,860,425	(-) 757,406	Fish, fresh.....	10,292,840	(-) 1,191,401
Butter.....	4,786,521	(-) 9,685,167	Fish, canned.....	10,117,022	(-) 2,950,094
Hides, raw.....	4,704,924	(-) 3,697,151	Fish, dried, smoked, pickled	7,427,499	(-) 2,725,495
Leather, unmanufactured.....	4,311,261	(-) 1,608,239	Meats.....	6,104,976	(-) 8,925,695
Fish.....	2,671,559	(-) 893,362	Leather, unmanufactured.....	4,077,664	(-) 2,419,287
Animals, living.....	2,251,160	(-) 551,591	Hides, raw.....	3,352,967	(-) 4,377,947
Furs, dressed.....	2,230,115	(-) 157,437	Milk, preserved.....	2,984,456	(-) 277,645
Sausage casings.....	1,890,517	(+) 342,523	Cattle.....	2,800,198	(-) 10,319,264
Grease for soap and leather.....	1,224,622	(-) 97,114	Milk and cream.....	2,408,663	(-) 2,970,511
Eggs, except in the shell.....	680,492	(+) 350,521	Fish oils.....	665,699	(-) 471,782

GROUP 3—FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	130,717,022	(-) 54,524,230	Total of Group.....	6,504,182	(-) 2,562,044
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Cotton products, n.o.p.....	17,139,696	(-) 8,325,891	Binder twine.....	1,502,839	(+) 418
Cotton, raw and linters.....	12,420,886	(-) 9,822,909	Socks and stockings.....	866,591	(+) 40,166
Wool products, n.o.p.....	9,850,737	(-) 3,572,393	Felt manufactures.....	614,848	(-) 38,666
Artificial silk fabrics.....	8,016,593	(-) 1,491,164	Rags.....	602,841	(-) 1,029,437
Silk fabrics.....	6,713,636	(-) 4,309,936	Wool, raw.....	424,492	(-) 1,151,850
Silk, raw.....	6,695,844	(-) 1,665,174	Cotton products, n.o.p.....	331,034	(+) 26,370
Worsted and serges.....	7,914,472	(-) 2,994,299	Woolen clothing.....	272,527	(-) 11,425
Fish and fute products, n.o.p.....	6,458,858	(-) 1,768,665	Cotton clothing.....	222,609	(-) 43,198
Woolen yarn.....	4,495,916	(-) 1,374,437	Artificial silk.....	219,744	(-) 9,065
Jute fabrics.....	4,013,257	(-) 2,475,730	Cotton duck.....	210,036	(-) 62,081
Woolen clothing.....	3,811,110	(-) 1,256,404	Gloves and mitts.....	136,253	(-) 80,123
Artificial silk products, n.o.p.....	3,510,167	(-) 400,986	Corsets and brassieres.....	107,468	(-) 19,435
Cotton yarn.....	3,321,318	(-) 506,549	Carpets, wool.....	99,405	(+) 23,377
Silk clothing.....	3,188,580	(-) 1,885,669	Silk manufactures.....	96,416	(-) 56,884
Manila and sisal fibre.....	3,068,576	(-) 754,037	Wool products, n.o.p.....	76,158	(-) 13,175
Wool, raw.....	3,065,691	(-) 1,241,254	Flax, hemp and jute.....	15,974	(-) 15,098
Noils and tops.....	2,734,790	(-) 1,088,664			
Cotton clothing.....	2,381,589	(-) 146,217			
Silk products, n.o.p.....	2,282,547	(-) 1,226,221			
Hats and caps.....	2,035,278	(-) 873,062			
Carpets (wool).....	1,765,940	(-) 1,478,919			
Rags and waste.....	1,754,239	(-) 907,960			
Fishing lines, etc.....	1,738,703	(-) 865,422			
Binder twine.....	1,159,570	(-) 685,735			

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

9

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE WORLD—Continued

GROUP 4—WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER

Commodity Imported	Imports 1931	Increase (+) Decrease (—)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1931	Increase (+) Decrease (—)
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Total of Group.....	46,042,029	(—) 14,909,048	Total of Group.....	230,514,474	(—) 59,052,201
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Paper products, n.o.p.....	7,430,877	(—) 1,539,654	Newsprint paper.....	127,262,706	(—) 18,347,813
Book and printed matter, n.o.p.....	7,111,848	(—) 887,314	Wood pulp.....	35,061,689	(—) 9,643,269
Lumber.....	5,931,757	(—) 5,171,308	Planks and boards.....	31,598,202	(—) 17,848,685
Wood products, n.o.p.....	4,426,285	(—) 2,432,300	Pulpwood.....	12,040,484	(—) 1,819,725
Newspapers and magazines.....	4,155,517	(—) 32,343	Poles, telegraph and tele- phone.....	3,610,531	(—) 307,005
Furniture (wood).....	2,526,139	(—) 1,631,321	Shingles.....	3,489,164	(—) 3,215,330
Advertising matter.....	2,091,157	(—) 988,907	Wood products, n.o.p.....	3,176,105	(—) 1,112,826
Painting paper.....	1,518,872	(—) 426,494	Logs.....	2,807,168	(—) 870,749
Paper board.....	1,486,851	(—) 416,929	Timber, square.....	2,253,698	(—) 1,981,611
Photographs, chromos, etc.....	1,436,476	(—) 64,473	Paper board.....	2,002,946	(—) 503,550
Text-books.....	1,331,503	(—) 21,241	Wrapping paper.....	1,416,482	(—) 239,086
Paper boxes.....	1,028,278	(—) 373,249	Laths.....	1,269,274	(—) 1,826,143
Veneers (wood).....	890,384	(—) 322,247	Paper products, n.o.p.....	1,266,603	(—) 470,437
Cork manufactures.....	856,644	(—) 324,114	Books and printed matter.....	1,196,276	(—) 269,810
Pulpwood.....	847,641	(—) 582,850	Railroad ties.....	987,351	(—) 117,848
Logs.....	632,845	(—) 353,789	Shooks.....	554,477	(—) 302,509
Wood pulp.....	647,365	(—) 353,498	Spoolwood.....	521,318	(—) 176,669
Wrapping paper.....	617,992	(—) 64,292			
Railroad ties.....	547,717	(—) 250,033			
Staves.....	465,981	(—) 714,554			

GROUP 5—IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	194,888,443	(—) 121,990,184	Total of Group.....	38,937,661	(—) 39,651,919
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Machinery.....	44,207,262	(—) 24,910,266	Automobiles.....	15,879,240	(—) 19,428,405
Plates and sheets.....	27,143,246	(—) 4,612,620	Farm implements.....	7,188,078	(—) 11,208,610
Automobile parts.....	19,597,213	(—) 16,149,716	Machinery.....	5,542,753	(—) 1,611,953
Automobiles.....	17,271,890	(—) 17,192,776	Pigs, ingots and blooms.....	2,039,983	(—) 2,687,154
Farm implements.....	16,495,217	(—) 13,580,236	Tubes and pipes.....	1,652,280	(—) 550,489
Engines and boilers.....	10,063,964	(—) 5,112,473	Hardware and cutlery.....	1,482,633	(—) 260,463
Structural steel.....	6,120,485	(—) 8,668,586	Automobile parts.....	1,250,043	(—) 1,048,699
Bars, including rails.....	3,897,677	(—) 5,024,893	Rolling mill products.....	1,148,608	(—) 533,206
Tubes and pipes.....	3,528,079	(—) 2,420,083	Wire.....	531,367	(—) 378,173
Hardware and cutlery.....	3,404,989	(—) 1,545,130	Scrap iron.....	311,639	(—) 1,112,432
Iron ore.....	3,266,402	(—) 1,754,519	Railway cars and parts.....	205,747	(—) 173,850
Castings and forgings.....	2,476,436	(—) 2,020,970	Tools.....	161,091	(—) 123,709
Wire.....	2,436,667	(—) 1,222,131	Engines and boilers.....	160,125	(—) 236,897
Stamped and coated products	2,428,805	(—) 90,015			
Band and hoop iron.....	2,313,694	(—) 2,385,140			
Tools.....	2,078,213	(—) 1,114,236			
Railway cars and parts.....	1,664,571	(—) 803,922			
Stoves and furnaces.....	1,578,395	(—) 806,481			
Pigs, ingots and blooms.....	1,217,833	(—) 1,499,091			
Drums, tanks, cylinders.....	1,104,177	(—) 640,853			
Scrap iron.....	996,275	(—) 503,479			
Furniture (metal).....	991,858	(—) 567,083			

GROUP 6—NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	59,623,263	(—) 28,326,989	Total of Group.....	95,652,063	(—) 58,667,366
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Electric apparatus, n.o.p.....	9,177,316	(—) 3,508,191	Gold, raw.....	17,832,608	(—) 16,542,395
Wireless apparatus.....	7,845,188	(—) 2,130,461	Copper blister.....	15,618,000	(—) 18,347,827
Brass.....	4,768,722	(—) 2,317,733	Nickel, fine.....	9,529,425	(—) 7,650,606
Copper bars and rods.....	3,940,097	(—) 4,898,389	Nickel, in ore.....	7,725,696	(—) 2,906,001
Alumina, bauxite, cryolite.....	3,526,507	(—) 245,954	Aluminium.....	7,368,756	(—) 9,053,434
Copper products, n.o.p.....	3,131,089	(—) 2,929,066	Lead in pigs.....	5,944,144	(—) 3,501,011
Electric motors.....	2,742,463	(—) 1,914,886	Silver bullion.....	5,828,879	(—) 1,862,273
Aluminum manufactures.....	2,609,063	(—) 169,248	Copper ore.....	5,629,512	(—) 3,140,074
Nickel products.....	2,590,182	(—) 1,581,015	Zinc spelter.....	5,122,994	(—) 1,365,685
Clocks and watches.....	2,551,464	(—) 944,195	Silver in ore.....	3,098,337	(—) 780,366
Telephones.....	2,544,619	(—) 478,814	Electric apparatus.....	2,009,389	(—) 511,656
Precious metals.....	1,980,372	(—) 1,043,435	Platinum concentrates.....	1,730,661	(—) 1,372,913
Tin in blocks.....	1,458,362	(—) 1,029,712	Brass.....	1,133,581	(—) 1,199,381
Switches, etc. (electric).....	1,438,985	(—) 1,344,522	Lead in ore.....	1,100,376	(—) 92,356
Dynamos, generators.....	1,263,378	(—) 1,223,578	Nickel, oxide.....	991,254	(—) 2,043,995
Electric light fixtures.....	1,012,336	(—) 169,236	Zinc ore.....	801,099	(—) 827,789
Manganese oxide.....	983,942	(—) 14,275	Cobalt ore.....	397,158	(—) 52,956
Transformers (electric).....	780,439	(—) 36,851			

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE WORLD—*Concluded*

GROUP 7—NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1931	Increase (+) Decrease (—)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1931	Increase (+) Decrease (—)
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Total of Group.....	153,578,658	(—) 32,917,730	Total of Group.....	21,107,780	(—) 7,437,316
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Coal.....	52,231,209	(—) 4,581,209	Asbestos, raw.....	7,719,974	(—) 4,354,191
Petroleum, crude.....	38,578,466	(—) 12,372,736	Coal.....	2,976,426	(—) 1,022,266
Gasoline.....	16,190,778	(—) 2,678,458	Abrasives, artificial, crude..	2,577,730	(—) 1,198,194
Glass and glassware.....	7,875,293	(—) 2,578,413	Stone products, n.o.p.....	1,286,420	(—) 350,431
Stone and products.....	6,356,004	(—) 2,346,984	Gasoline and naphtha.....	1,063,811	(+) 113,681
Coke.....	5,245,498	(—) 1,157,856	Petroleum, crude.....	962,768	(—) 318,526
Lubricating oils.....	4,860,168	(—) 613,940	Gypsum, crude.....	739,225	(+) 199,352
Tableware of china.....	3,689,842	(—) 777,551	Coke.....	466,904	(+) 48,730
Sulphur.....	3,102,740	(—) 720,505	Sand and gravel.....	463,211	(+) 213,754
Clay products, n.o.p.....	2,798,894	(—) 783,904	Insulators, porcelain.....	163,868	(+) 5,031
Diamonds, unset.....	1,797,225	(—) 1,396,646	Glass and glassware.....	163,868	(+) 59,246
Bricks, fire.....	1,708,942	(—) 945,992			
Asbestos products.....	856,880	(—) 95,770			
Pipes and tiles (clay).....	687,604	(—) 209,949			
Salt.....	656,446	(—) 239,479			
Baths, tubs, urinals (clay)..<	546,853	(—) 107,238			

GROUP 8—CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	35,650,772	(—) 4,256,731	Total of Group.....	12,825,852	(—) 9,642,610
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Fertilizers.....	5,205,318	(+) 171,726	Fertilizers.....	3,698,774	(—) 4,291,539
Paints and varnishes.....	4,368,048	(—) 1,589,030	Sodium compounds.....	2,870,365	(—) 1,338,153
Drugs and medicines.....	3,802,353	(—) 6,369	Acids.....	1,881,156	(—) 3,215,373
Sodium compounds.....	3,254,615	(—) 1,086,006	Soap.....	648,179	(—) 83,435
Dyeing and tanning materials	3,285,908	(—) 262,748	Drugs and medicines.....	560,485	(—) 219,140
Cellulose products.....	2,470,522	(—) 317,090	Cobalt oxide and salt.....	536,135	(+) 56,355
Perfumery.....	1,353,919	(—) 96,399	Paints and varnishes.....	400,191	(—) 103,262
Soap.....	1,243,680	(—) 72,738			
Acids.....	1,062,907	(—) 116,631			
Glycerine.....	690,066	(—) 27,214			
Explosives.....	434,422	(—) 127,689			
Potassium compounds.....	419,869	(—) 119,296			

GROUP 9—MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES

Total of Group.....	62,488,011	(—) 11,457,822	Total of Group.....	18,115,846	(—) 1,942,092
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Settlers' effects.....	11,489,320	(+) 308,117	Settlers' effects.....	5,604,055	(—) 700,144
Articles for exhibition.....	4,697,115	(+) 1,201,099	Electrical energy.....	4,453,280	(+) 425,126
Scientific equipment.....	4,079,851	(—) 876,668	Films.....	4,250,536	(—) 540,083
Articles re-imported.....	4,070,374	(+) 1,144,467	Stationery, n.o.p.....	801,714	(+) 199,544
Containers (outside cover- ings).....	3,826,939	(—) 2,458,816	Containers (outside cover- ings).....	505,800	(—) 110,413
Post office parcels.....	3,445,992	(—) 331,836	Ships.....	480,100	(—) 326,954
Refrigerators.....	2,377,670	(+) 464,079	Musical instruments.....	302,257	(—) 344,024
Express parcels.....	2,026,934	(—) 96,187			
Toys and dolls.....	1,974,434	(—) 716,974			
Works of art.....	1,764,240	(—) 145,265			
Vehicles (except iron).....	1,665,625	(—) 1,584,173			
Jewellery.....	1,657,303	(—) 778,566			
Musical instruments.....	1,623,037	(—) 1,507,836			
Films.....	1,356,224	(—) 248,674			
Pocket books, etc.....	961,048	(—) 382,713			
Signs, any material.....	857,720	(—) 191,355			
Pencils, lead.....	836,142	(—) 102,664			
Ships and vessels.....	827,842	(—) 544,204			
Tobacco, pipes, etc.....	627,577	(—) 101			

For further information respecting Canada's trade in principal commodities with all countries, fiscal years 1929, 1930 and 1931, for imports see Table No. 8, pages 86 to 105 and for exports see Table No. 9, pages 106 to 117.

TRADE WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM

(a) **Analysis of Total Trade.**—The total trade of Canada with the United Kingdom during the year ended March 31, 1931, amounted to \$370,175,761, compared with a similar trade in 1930 of \$472,278,062, and in 1929 of \$625,702,322; the decrease in 1931 compared with the year 1930 amounting to \$102,102,301 or 21·6 per cent, and compared with 1929 to \$255,526,561 or 40·8 per cent. Imports, as also exports in 1931 show a decrease compared with 1930, the decrease in imports amounting to \$39,691,230 or 21·0 per cent, and in exports to \$62,411,020 or 22·0 per cent. Imports from the United Kingdom in 1931 were valued at \$149,488,457, in 1930 at \$189,179,738, and in 1929 at \$194,041,381; the decrease in 1931 compared with 1930 amounting to \$39,691,281 or 21·0 per cent; and with 1929 to \$44,552,924 or 22·4 per cent; while total exports from Canada to the United Kingdom in 1931 were valued at \$220,687,304; in 1930 at \$283,098,324, and in 1929 at \$431,660,941; the decrease in 1931 compared with 1930 amounting to \$62,411,020 or 22·0 per cent; and with 1929 to \$210,973,637 or 48·8 per cent. The domestic exports from Canada to the United Kingdom in 1931 were valued at \$219,246,499; in 1930 at \$281,745,965, and in 1929 at \$429,730,485; the decrease in 1931 compared with 1930 amounting to \$62,499,466 or 22·1 per cent, and with 1929 to \$210,483,986 or 49·0 per cent.

SUMMARY OF CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM

	Years ended March 31			Increase (+) Decrease (—) 1931 compared with—	
	1929	1930	1931	1929	1930
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Imports—					
Dutiable.....	154,457,231	148,643,048	108,570,348	(—) 45,886,883	(—) 40,072,700
Free.....	39,584,150	40,536,690	40,918,109	(+) 1,333,959	(+) 381,419
Total Imports.....	194,041,381	189,179,738	149,488,457	(—) 44,552,924	(—) 39,691,281
Exports—					
Canadian.....	429,730,485	281,745,965	219,246,499	(—) 210,483,986	(—) 62,499,466
Foreign.....	1,930,456	1,352,359	1,440,805	(—) 489,651	(+) 88,446
Total Exports.....	431,660,941	283,098,324	220,687,304	(—) 210,973,637	(—) 62,411,020
Total Trade.....	625,702,322	472,278,062	370,175,761	(—) 255,526,561	(—) 102,102,301
Balance of Trade:—Favourable (+), Unfavourable (—).....	(+) 237,619,560	(+) 93,918,586	(+) 71,198,847	(—) 166,420,713	(—) 22,719,739

(b) **Discrepancy in Trade Figures.**—There is practically no discrepancy between Canadian imports from the United Kingdom and United Kingdom exports to Canada when adjustments are made for the large amount of products of British and foreign origin transhipped in bond from the United Kingdom to Canada. This trade is not included in the general exports of the United Kingdom, though it is included in Canadian import trade, and as the origin is practically unknown, it is credited to the United Kingdom. The following statistics from Canadian and United Kingdom sources substantiate this:—

IMPORTS INTO CANADA FROM UNITED KINGDOM CONTRASTED WITH IMPORTS INTO UNITED KINGDOM FROM CANADA

	Calendar Years—		
	1928	1929	1930
	\$	\$	\$
Imports into Canada from United Kingdom.....	182,080,454	194,777,650	162,631,314
Exports from United Kingdom to Canada.....	152,621,201	182,551,455	150,932,006
Transshipment under Bond from United Kingdom to Canada.....	30,903,834	25,149,964	Not available
Total.....	183,525,035	207,701,419	.....

There is a very marked discrepancy, however, between Canada's exports to the United Kingdom and the imports into the United Kingdom from Canada, as the statistics in the following table show:—

EXPORTS FROM CANADA TO THE UNITED KINGDOM, CONTRASTED WITH IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED KINGDOM FROM CANADA

	Calendar Years—		
	1928	1929	1930
	\$	\$	\$
Exports from Canada to United Kingdom.....	447,888,035	291,831,471	236,527,017
Imports into United Kingdom from Canada.....	278,095,252	224,353,697	185,710,481

Canada's declared exports to the United Kingdom do not represent the actual amount of Canadian products received by the United Kingdom from Canada, the British imports being much less than the Canadian exports. The discrepancy is due in large measure to diversion of Canadian grain, especially wheat, from its original destination, the United Kingdom, to other destinations, chiefly continental Europe. This diversion takes place, principally in the movement of Canadian products to the United Kingdom via the United States. If an adjustment is made for this diversion, the revised exports to the United Kingdom would be less and those to continental Europe greater than the declared exports.

In the following Tables Nos. I and II the more important statistics bearing on the problem of the proposed British wheat quota and the amount of imports of wheat into the United Kingdom are assembled:—

Table I.—In the first section of this table are shown total imports of wheat into the United Kingdom for the calendar years 1925 to 1930, with imports from the British Empire and foreign countries respectively, based on the United Kingdom trade returns. The imports from Canada are also shown for the reason that their accuracy has been questioned owing to the possibility of confusion between Canadian and United States wheat in the recording of imports into United Kingdom from North America.

In remaining sections of the table certain figures bearing on the problems just mentioned are quoted. First, imports of wheat into the United Kingdom from the United States (taken from British trade returns) are shown in juxtaposition to the exports of wheat from the United States to the United Kingdom (taken from the trade returns of the United States). The excess of the former of these figures over the latter represents a possible error in the United Kingdom import figures, crediting the United States with certain wheat of Canadian origin which goes out via United States.

In the third section of the table, the exports of United States wheat via Canada are shown as indicating the extent of a possible over-statement in the United Kingdom returns of imports from Canada. Inasmuch, however, as we know that on an average only 15 per cent of this United States wheat is destined to the United Kingdom, figures for the latter are inserted, those for 1929 and 1930 being of actual record, whilst the four earlier years are estimates on the same basis.

In the final section of the table a recalculated or adjusted figure of imports of wheat into the United Kingdom, segregated on the above basis, is shown, indicating the amount received from the British Empire, foreign countries and Canada, and the percentage which these consist of total imports of wheat.

Table II.—The non-correspondence between Canadian figures of exports of wheat and the United Kingdom figures of imports are examined in this table. Canadian exports to the United Kingdom are shown, for the calendar years 1926 to 1930, these being divided into (a) exports via Canadian ports, and (b) exports via the United States. The latter figures are then divided on the basis of intransit figures taken from Canadian and United States Government records

showing (a) exports to the United Kingdom of re-routed Canadian wheat from United States lake ports via Montreal, and (b) exports of Canadian wheat to United Kingdom via United States Atlantic Sea Ports. In a final figure exports of the Canadian wheat via Canadian ports and via United States ports, the latter corrected by the Canadian and United States intransit figures, are shown in total, together with the percentage of which imports into United Kingdom from the British Empire would be of total United Kingdom imports if the figures just segregated were substituted for the United Kingdom figures of imports from Canada in Table I.

On the basis of adjusted imports of wheat into the United Kingdom, based on United Kingdom records (see Table I) the average percentage of wheat imported into the United Kingdom from the British Empire of the total imports, for the six years, 1925 to 1930, was 56·76, compared with 46·53 for British imports. Inasmuch as for the year 1929 and part of 1930 the Canadian exports of wheat, due to restricted marketing policy, were somewhat curtailed in these years, the average percentage from the British Empire for the four years, 1925 to 1928, would probably be a fairer indication of the amount of wheat imported into the United Kingdom from the British Empire, the average percentage for these years being 62·23, compared with 50·67 for British imports.

On the basis, however, of adjusted exports of wheat from Canada to the United Kingdom (see Table II) the average percentage of total imports of wheat into the United Kingdom from the British Empire of the total imports, for the years 1926 to 1930 was 66·9 compared with 44·8 for British imports.

TABLE I—IMPORTS OF WHEAT INTO THE UNITED KINGDOM

(Based on United Kingdom and United States Records)

(Calendar Years, 1925 to 1930)

	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels
Total Imports into United Kingdom	180,794,465	179,677,923	206,146,854	193,344,613	208,632,476	196,047,802
Imports from—						
British Empire	99,689,412	88,789,937	97,178,013	98,644,273	75,199,314	79,299,671
Per cent of total	55·14	49·42	47·14	51·00	36·06	40·41
Foreign Countries	81,105,053	90,887,986	108,968,841	94,700,340	133,433,162	116,748,131
Per cent of total	44·86	50·58	52·86	49·00	63·94	59·59
Canada	55,397,439	66,583,127	60,071,863	76,543,585	50,756,257	48,908,555
Per cent of total	30·64	37·07	29·14	39·58	24·33	24·94
Imports into United Kingdom from United States	49,483,627	58,208,128	66,488,802	44,169,976	41,563,107	39,349,463
Exports from United States to United Kingdom	17,099,640	37,897,269	42,579,616	14,222,047	21,772,396	23,113,000
Excess United Kingdom Imports over United States Exports (Canadian wheat) ..	32,383,987	20,310,859	23,909,186	29,947,929	19,790,711	16,236,463
Exports from United States via Canada	18,426,359	26,197,096	47,793,852	37,062,419	17,064,039	17,682,078
Exports from United States to United Kingdom via Montreal (U.S. wheat)	2,763,952	3,929,564	7,169,077	5,559,362	2,250,335	3,055,278
<i>Adjusted Figures</i>						
Imports from—						
British Empire	129,309,447	105,171,232	113,918,122	123,032,840	92,739,690	92,480,856
Per cent of total	71·52	58·53	55·26	63·63	44·45	47·17
Foreign Countries	51,485,018	74,506,691	92,228,732	70,311,773	115,892,786	103,566,946
Per cent of total	28·48	41·47	44·74	36·37	55·55	52·83
Canada	85,007,474	82,964,422	76,811,972	100,932,152	68,296,633	62,089,741
Per cent of total	47·02	46·17	37·26	52·20	32·73	31·67

TABLE II—CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF WHEAT TO THE UNITED KINGDOM

(Based on Canadian and United States Records)

(Calendar Years, 1926 to 1930)

	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels
<i>According to Canadian Trade Returns</i>					
Via—					
(a) Canadian Sea or River Ports.....	55,707,925	47,738,009	73,091,503	43,458,858	45,204,514
(b) United States Border Ports.....	127,218,225	135,407,569	163,862,135	78,778,718	86,296,769
Total Exports.....	182,926,150	183,145,578	236,953,638	122,237,576	131,501,283

NOTE.—According to United States transit figures about 50 per cent of the Canadian wheat shown in Canadian trade statistics as exported to the United Kingdom via United States border ports is diverted while in transit via the United States to other destinations, chiefly the continent of Europe; while a considerable amount of this Canadian wheat is also re-routed chiefly via Montreal, and in the re-routing process about 63 per cent of this wheat is diverted from United Kingdom to other destinations, chiefly the continent of Europe. When adjustments are made for these diversions the amount of Canadian wheat exported to the United Kingdom would be as under:—

	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels
<i>Adjusted Figures</i>					
(a) Re-routed Canadian wheat from United States Lake Ports via Montreal (d).....	5,843,780	12,589,250	18,933,640	5,677,451	3,846,991
(b) Canadian wheat via United States Atlantic Sea Ports.....	40,162,687	60,669,020	43,790,114	35,503,348	28,799,715
(c) Canadian wheat via Canadian Sea and River Ports (direct).....	55,707,925	47,738,009	73,091,503	43,458,858	45,204,514
Total Exports Canadian Wheat to United Kingdom (adjusted figures).....	101,714,392	120,996,279	135,815,257	84,639,657	77,851,220
Percentage of Imports into United Kingdom from the Empire if the above Canadian export figures, are substituted for United Kingdom Imports from Canada....	68.9	76.6	81.6	52.3	55.2

(d) The figures of re-routed Canadian wheat from United States lake ports via Montreal to the United Kingdom are the actual records, while those for the three earlier years are estimates based on the average (37 per cent) for the years 1929 and 1930.

(c) **Analysis by Groups.**—The decrease in the imports from the United Kingdom, 1931 compared with 1930, amounting to \$39,691,281, occurred in every one of the nine main groups; while the decrease in domestic exports, amounting to \$62,499,466, occurred in six of the nine main groups. The main groups in the exports to show decreases were: Agricultural and Vegetable Products; Animals and Animal Products; Wood, Wood Products and Paper; Iron and Its Products; Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products; and Chemicals and Allied Products, the total decreases for these groups amounting to \$64,367,920; while those to show increases were: Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products; Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products; and Miscellaneous Commodities, the total increases for these groups amounting to \$1,868,454. The values of each of the nine main groups, arranged in order of importance, with decreases, 1931 compared with 1930, were: (1) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$49,199,666, decrease \$19,044,155 or 27.9 per cent; (2) Agricultural and Vegetable Products, \$41,762,635, decrease \$9,516,647 or 18.5 per cent; (3) Iron and Its Products, \$18,217,736, decrease \$3,422,209 or 15.8 per cent; (4) Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products, \$12,902,472, decrease \$699,281 or 5.1 per cent; (5) Miscellaneous Commodities, \$8,316,299, decrease \$2,626,228 or 24.0 per cent; (6) Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products, \$6,165,272, decrease \$1,339,143 or 17.8 per cent; (7) Chemicals and Allied Products, \$4,600,351, decrease \$828,414 or 15.2 per cent; (8) Wood, Wood Products and Paper, \$4,540,804, decrease \$709,898 or 13.5 per cent; and (9) Animals and Animal Products, \$3,783,222, decrease \$1,505,306, or 28.4 per cent. The values of each of the nine main groups of domestic exports, arranged in order of importance, with increase or decrease, 1931 compared with 1930, were: (1) Agricultural and Vegetable Products, \$141,108,053, decrease \$45,413,538 or 24.3 per cent; (2) Animals and Animal Products, \$31,173,615, decrease \$9,500,165 or 23.3 per cent; (3) Wood, Wood Products and Paper, \$17,350,424, decrease \$4,099,759, or 19.1 per cent; (4) Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products, \$17,153,570, increase \$1,749,207, or 11.3 per cent; (5) Iron and Its Products, \$4,073,233, decrease \$2,774,767 or 40.5 per cent; (6) Miscellaneous Commodities, \$3,077,474, increase \$46,890 or 1.5 per cent; (7) Chemicals and Allied Products, \$2,714,386, decrease \$2,174,354 or 44.5 per cent; (8) Non-Metallic Minerals

and Their Products, \$1,546,819, decrease \$405,337 or 20·7 per cent; and (9) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$1,048,925, increase \$72,357 or 7·3 per cent. For further details respecting Canada's commodity imports from and exports to the United Kingdom, with increase or decrease, 1931 compared with 1930, see statistics in the following table:—

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM

(Year ended March 31, 1931, with Increase or Decrease compared with 1930)

GROUP 1—AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS						
Commodity Imported	Imports 1931	Increase (+) Decrease (—)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1931	Increase (+) Decrease (—)	
	\$	\$		\$	\$	
Total of Group.....	41,762,635	(—) 19,516,647	Total of Group.....	141,108,053	(—) 45,413,538	
Principal imports—			Principal exports—			
Alcoholic beverages.....	29,515,421	(—) 7,992,741	Wheat.....	106,759,872	(—) 33,038,473	
Tea.....	5,890,642	(+)	Wheat flour.....	12,540,874	(—) 1,536,383	
Vegetable oils.....	886,578	(—) 1,742,514	Apples, fresh.....	5,091,415	(—) 1,534,594	
Tobacco, manufactured.....	620,883	(—) 89,219	Rubber footwear.....	2,833,638	(—) 536,553	
Coffee and chicory.....	545,853	(—) 108,909	Cereal foods.....	2,441,154	(—) 943,840	
Rubber, n.o.p.....	528,685	(—) 44,901	Oatmeal.....	2,216,712	(+)	205,873
Spices.....	455,056	(—) 97,790	Rubber, n.o.p.....	2,133,724	(—) 616,337	
Fruits, fresh.....	398,765	(+)	Tobacco, raw.....	1,415,103	(+)	25,769
Fruits, dried.....	359,669	(—) 5,448	Pickles and sauces.....	1,346,262	(+)	796,594
Seeds.....	245,146	(—) 97,520	Seeds.....	1,186,928	(+)	811,628
Cocoa and chocolate.....	211,923	(—) 108,837	Barley.....	686,120	(+)	6,874,219
Fruits, prepared.....	159,401	(—) 32,665	Vegetables, canned.....	500,010	(+)	91,814
Nuts, edible.....	153,683	(—) 64,323	Rye.....	398,546	(+)	112,472
Plants and trees.....	59,722	(—) 22,311	Oats.....	303,816	(—)	1,149,119
Gums and resins.....	40,843	(—) 11,252	Hay.....	259,074	(—)	1,139,707
Tobacco, raw.....	37,282	(+)	Rubber tires.....	114,667	(—)	338,916
Molasses and syrups.....	35,921	(—) 6,975	Fodder, n.o.p.....	94,704	(—)	227,622
Vegetables, fresh.....	26,766	(—) 47,869	Whiskey.....	41,291	(—)	53,714
Rice.....	4,388	(—) 1,384	Bran and shorts.....	18,928	(—)	95,411
Rubber, raw.....	2,819	(—) 177	Maple sugar.....	7,281	(+)	4,276
Vegetables, canned.....	664	(—) 996				
Corn.....	292	(+)				

GROUP 2—ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	3,783,222	(—)	1,505,306	Total of Group.....	31,173,615	(—)	9,500,165
Principal imports—				Principal exports—			
Leather, manufactured.....	1,078,785	(—)	198,888	Cheese.....	11,896,727	(—)	4,327,967
Leather, unmanufactured.....	668,814	(—)	501,849	Furs, raw.....	8,105,817	(—)	2,208,376
Furs, raw.....	366,065	(—)	245,716	Fish, canned.....	4,390,867	(+)	764,909
Meats.....	325,151	(+)	73,280	Meats.....	3,211,075	(—)	3,958,350
Animals, living.....	236,592	(—)	24,580	Leather, unmanufactured.....	1,062,592	(—)	138,570
Fish.....	228,802	(—)	26,423	Fish, fresh.....	642,831	(+)	188,705
Butter.....	75,553	(—)	337,816	Cattle.....	626,405	(+)	626,405
Furs, dressed.....	72,048	(—)	53,239	Milk, preserved.....	595,635	(—)	39,275
Sausage casings.....	48,278	(+)	48,278	Fish oils.....	110,213	(+)	107,705
Hides, raw.....	21,979	(—)	106,710	Hides, raw.....	92,337	(+)	84,003
Grease for soap and leather.....	17,918	(—)	4,628	Fish, dried, smoked, pickled.....	16,220	(—)	11,457
Eggs, except in the shell.....	4,994	(+)	3,362				

GROUP 3—FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	49,199,666	(—) 19,044,155	Total of Group.....	1,048,925	(+)	72,357
Principal imports—			Principal exports—			
Cotton products, n.o.p.....	6,963,555	(—) 3,055,845	Binder twine.....	383,040	(+)	350,782
Worsted and serges.....	6,639,043	(—) 2,155,876	Cotton products, n.o.p.....	148,386	(+)	998
Wool products, n.o.p.....	6,370,969	(—) 2,896,928	Rags.....	143,714	(—)	142,299
Woolen yarn.....	4,282,182	(—) 1,383,457	Felt manufactures.....	124,822	(+)	11,891
Flax and jute products, n.o.p.....	3,913,234	(—) 1,357,075	Wool, raw.....	99,336	(—)	122,693
Artificial silk fabrics.....	3,451,528	(—) 1,377,559	Cotton clothing.....	29,966	(—)	2,295
Woolen clothing.....	3,202,286	(—) 1,004,551	Cotton duck.....	24,916	(—)	13,610
Neils and tops.....	2,295,173	(—) 1,130,156	Socks and stockings.....	15,597	(+)	14,097
Wool, raw.....	1,810,386	(—) 469,738	Corsets and brassieres.....	9,945	(—)	2,956
Fishing lines, etc.....	1,064,916	(—) 208,735	Gloves and mitts.....	8,353	(+)	1,234
Cotton yarn.....	971,143	(—) 284,327	Woolen clothing.....	7,394	(—)	3,632
Carpets (wool).....	712,812	(—) 686,811	Wool products, n.o.p.....	5,147	(—)	593
Jute fabrics.....	672,936	(—) 668,572	Carpets (wool).....	2,046	(—)	940
Artificial silk products, n.o.p.....	565,121	(—) 2,344				
Hats and caps.....	521,205	(—) 385,101				
Silk products, n.o.p.....	405,138	(—) 217,264				
Cotton clothing.....	341,909	(—) 153,398				
Binder twine.....	277,334	(—) 65,774				
Silk clothing.....	230,471	(—) 197,202				
Rags and waste.....	202,015	(—) 227,560				
Cotton, raw, and linters.....	187,888	(+)				
Silk fabrics.....	150,849	(—) 128,085				

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM—Continued

GROUP 4—WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER

Commodity Imported	Imports 1931	Increase (+) Decrease (—)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1931	Increase (+) Decrease (—)	
	\$	\$		\$	\$	
Total of Group.....	4,540,804	(—) 709,898	Total of Group.....	17,350,424	(—) 4,099,759	
Principal imports—			Principal exports—			
Book and printed matter, n.o.p.....	1,577,054	(—) 125,858	Newsprint paper.....	6,956,655	(—) 2,308,566	
Paper products, n.o.p.....	1,098,616	(—) 161,595	Planks and boards.....	5,122,810	(—) 1,056,315	
Text books.....	525,108	(—) 4,593	Wood pulp.....	1,199,353	208,517	
Furniture.....	330,156	(—) 297,535	Wood products, n.o.p.....	991,190	(—) 350,924	
Printing paper.....	255,428	(—) 51,830	Paper board.....	779,750	(—) 23,827	
Wood products, n.o.p.....	213,507	(—) 67,414	Spoolwood.....	498,177	(—) 190,182	
Advertising matter.....	182,832	(+)	Timber, square.....	487,267	(—) 99,738	
Photographs, chromos, etc.	160,603	(+)	Railroad ties.....	353,183	(+)	13,056
Paper board.....	46,218	(+)	Paper products, n.o.p.....	263,036	(+)	78,762
Newspapers and magazines..	40,402	(—) 202	Wrapping paper.....	218,575	(—)	73,166
Wrapping paper.....	37,108	(+)	Logs.....	179,706	(+)	94,712
Paper boxes.....	29,806	(—) 7,989	Books and printed matter...	177,793	(—)	7,847
Lumber.....	21,169	(—) 17,435	Shooks.....	120,669	(+)	31,492
Cork manufactures.....	17,655	(—) 9,267	Shingles.....	2,260	(+)	1,101
Veneers.....	5,142	(—) 1,587				

GROUP 5—IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	18,217,736	(—)	3,422,209	Total of Group.....	4,073,233	(—)	2,774,767
Principal imports—				Principal exports—			
Plates and sheets.....	6,448,911	(+)	877,200	Machinery.....	2,071,926	(+)	184,356
Machinery.....	3,772,818	(—)	783,909	Automobiles.....	527,147	(—)	2,473,883
Wire.....	1,227,287	(—)	630,254	Hardware and cutlery.....	468,485	(—)	138,288
Hardware and cutlery.....	868,390	(—)	248,592	Farm implements.....	332,893	(—)	126,250
Engines and boilers.....	740,909	(—)	495,052	Tubes and pipes.....	138,407	(—)	32,899
Bars, including rails.....	582,826	(—)	467,440	Wire.....	107,719	(—)	73,417
Tubes and pipes.....	474,406	(—)	843	Automobile parts.....	76,028	(+)	17,698
Automobiles.....	455,367	(+)	9,221	Tools.....	20,518	(—)	12,105
Structural steel.....	441,562	(—)	383,184	Scrap iron.....	12,390	(—)	3,611
Castings and forgings.....	316,286	(—)	179,804	Rolling mill products.....	4,373	(—)	2,412
Pigs, ingots, blooms.....	261,524	(—)	272,210	Engines and boilers.....	4,320	(+)	1,837
Tools.....	244,508	(—)	80,149				
Band and hoop iron.....	218,977	(—)	147,752				
Stamped and coated products.....	216,664	(—)	56,182				
Railway cars and parts.....	206,447	(+)	129,625				
Farm implements.....	121,091	(—)	47,411				
Automobile parts.....	74,615	(+)	21,861				
Drums, tanks, cylinders.....	60,152	(—)	25,034				
Stoves and furnaces.....	32,188	(+)	28,213				
Furniture (metal).....	22,722	(—)	13,087				

GROUP 6—NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	6,165,272	(—) 1,339,143	Total of Group.....	17,153,570	(+)	1,749,207
Principal imports—			Principal exports—			
Precious metals.....	979,909	(—)	Nickel in ore.....	5,594,190	(+)	3,371,481
Electric apparatus, n.o.p.....	814,694	(—)	Zinc spelter.....	3,434,377	(+)	701,455
Brass.....	694,287	(—)	Lead in pigs.....	2,853,605	(—)	1,487,991
Electric motors.....	567,147	(—)	Platinum concentrates.....	1,612,720	(+)	1,260,405
Aluminium manufactures.....	533,990	(+)	Aluminium.....	1,552,767	(—)	1,024,242
Telephones.....	420,308	(+)	Brass.....	707,159	(—)	371,042
Transformers (electric).....	386,418	(—)	Nickel, fine.....	279,269	(+)	22,466
Dynamos, generators.....	336,897	(—)	Electric apparatus.....	239,958	(—)	34,538
Nickel products.....	246,415	(—)	Copper ore.....	205,049	(—)	462,924
Tin in blocks.....	238,631	(—)	Cobalt ore.....	28,800	(—)	82,613
Copper.....	179,647	(—)	Nickel oxide.....	25,284	(—)	33,004
Switches, etc. (electric).....	154,900	(—)	Silver bullion.....		(—)	92,000
Wireless apparatus.....	66,284	(—)				
Clocks and watches.....	51,620	(—)				
Electric fixtures.....	22,154	(—)				

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

17

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM—*Concluded*

GROUP 7—NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1931	Increase (+) Decrease (—)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1931	Increase (+) Decrease (—)
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Total of Group.....	12,902,472	(—)	699,281	Total of Group.....	1,546,819 (—) 405,337
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Coal.....	6,144,513	(+)	837,010	Petroleum, crude.....	341,921 (—) 163,303
Tableware of china.....	2,483,177	(—)	229,865	Asbestos, raw.....	319,666 (—) 63,976
Glass and glassware.....	988,124	(—)	386,993	Insulators, porcelain.....	275,154 (+) 136,748
Stone and products.....	727,312	(+)	160,821	Glass and glassware.....	117,914 (+) 69,918
Clay products, n.o.p.....	475,591	(—)	126,976	Coal.....	99,943 (—) 87,969
Diamonds, unset.....	413,051	(—)	515,437	Abrasives, artificial.....	93,819 (—) 195,561
Baths, tubs, urinals (clay)...	354,128	(—)	107,099	Stone products, n.o.p.....	68,641 (—) 96,416
Pipes and tiles (clay).....	330,409	(—)	117,346	Sand and gravel.....	2,414 (+) 2,414
Lubricating oils.....	235,429	(—)	59,949		
Salt.....	185,756	(—)	19,512		
Bricks, fire.....	179,002	(—)	46,677		
Asbestos products.....	118,756	(—)	21,358		
Coke.....	65,806	(+)	2,509		

GROUP 8—CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	4,630,351	(—)	828,414	Total of Group.....	2,714,386 (—) 2,174,354
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Drugs and medicines.....	818,780	(—)	162,482	Acids.....	890,328 (—) 1,950,822
Paints and varnishes.....	718,692	(—)	215,062	Soap.....	424,720 (—) 199,908
Sodium compounds.....	505,273	(—)	162,247	Cobalt oxide and salt.....	290,025 (+) 119,075
Acids.....	344,047	(—)	105,539	Drugs and medicines.....	243,238 (—) 91,988
Perfumery.....	262,230	(—)	39,120	Paints and varnishes.....	125,050 (+) 446
Dyeing and tanning materials	188,742	(+)	29,605		
Soap.....	139,669	(—)	24,604		
Glycerine.....	139,219	(—)	121,224		
Potassium compounds.....	60,309	(—)	7,358		
Cellulose products.....	58,766	(—)	18,882		
Fertilizers.....	53,385	(+)	1,003		
Explosives.....	47,666	(—)	12,137		

GROUP 9—MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES

Total of Group.....	8,316,299	(—)	2,626,228	Total of Group.....	3,077,474 (+) 46,890
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Containers (outside coverings).....	1,663,825	(—)	1,025,656	Films.....	2,006,754 (—) 474
Settlers' effects.....	683,250	(—)	137,294	Stationery, n.o.p.....	536,841 (+) 272,327
Work of art.....	493,021	(—)	406,418	Settlers' effects.....	363,654 (—) 110,472
Post office parcels.....	469,167	(—)	94,558	Musical instruments.....	13,438 (—) 408
Scientific equipment.....	357,679	(—)	7,662	Containers (outside coverings).....	12,818 (+) 6,041
Vehicles (except iron).....	315,208	(—)	436,016		
Pocket-books, etc.....	308,238	(—)	145,765		
Articles re-imported.....	245,448	(+)	40,463		
Toys and dolls.....	241,415	(—)	89,727		
Tobacco pipes, etc.....	232,895	(—)	59,470		
Ships and vessels.....	203,548	(—)	55,904		
Pencils, lead.....	183,298	(—)	9,881		
Jewellery.....	112,357	(—)	40,104		
Films.....	87,778	(+)	43,457		
Musical instruments.....	57,513	(—)	16,653		
Articles for exhibition.....	30,243	(—)	134,594		
Signs, any material.....	16,803	(+)	3,514		

For further information respecting Canada's trade in principal commodities with United Kingdom, fiscal years 1930 and 1931, for imports see table No. 8, pages 86 to 105 and for exports see Table No. 9, pages 105 to 117.

TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES

(a) **Analysis of Total Trade.**—The total trade of Canada with the United States for the year ended March 31, 1931, amounted to \$948,258,605, compared with a similar trade in 1930, valued at \$1,384,130,218, and in 1929 at \$1,389,279,316; the decrease in 1931 compared with 1930 amounting to \$435,871,613 or 31.4 per cent, and with 1929 to \$441,020,711 or 31.7 per cent. Compared with 1930 the imports in 1931 show a decrease of \$263,016,456 or 31.0 per cent, and

exports a decrease of \$172,855,157 or 32.2 per cent. Imports from the United States in 1931 were valued at \$584,425,581 in 1930 at \$847,442,037, and in 1929 at \$868,012,229; the decrease in 1931 compared with 1930 amounting to \$263,016,456 or 31.0 per cent, and with 1929 to \$283,586,648 or 32.6 per cent; while the total exports to the United States in 1931 amounted to \$363,833,024, in 1930 to \$536,688,181, and in 1929 to \$521,267,087; the decrease in 1931 compared with 1930 amounting to \$172,855,157 or 32.2 per cent, and compared with 1929 to \$157,434,063 or 30.2 per cent. The domestic exports to the United States in 1931 were valued at \$349,570,563, in 1930 at \$515,049,763, and in 1929 at \$499,612,145; the decrease compared with 1930 amounting to \$165,479,200 or 32.1 per cent, and with 1929 to \$150,041,582 or 30.0 per cent.

SUMMARY OF CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES

	Years ended March 31—			Increase (+) Decrease (—) 1931 compared with—	
	1929	1930	1931	1929	1930
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Imports—					
Dutiable.....	523,846,086	523,299,322	359,641,550	(-)164,204,536	(-)163,657,772
Free.....	344,166,143	324,142,715	224,784,031	(-)119,382,112	(-) 99,358,684
Total Imports.....	868,012,229	847,442,037	584,425,581	(-)283,586,648	(-)263,016,456
Exports—					
Canadian.....	499,612,145	515,049,763	349,570,563	(-)150,041,582	(-)165,479,200
Foreign.....	21,654,942	21,638,418	14,262,461	(-) 7,392,481	(-) 7,375,957
Total Exports.....	521,267,087	536,688,181	363,833,024	(-)157,434,063	(-)172,855,157
Total Trade.....	1,389,279,316	1,384,130,218	948,258,605	(-)441,020,711	(-)435,871,613
Balance of Trade:—					
Favourable (+) Unfavourable (—).....	(-)346,745,142	(-)310,753,856	(-)220,592,557	(+)126,152,585	(+) 90,161,299

(b) **Discrepancy in Trade Figures.**—In considering the discrepancy between Canada's trade with the United States and the United States trade with Canada, many factors must be noted in arriving at a satisfactory explanation. In the United States, Alaska, Hawaii and Porto Rico are considered as United States territory for trade and other purposes, while in Canada they are considered as separate entities, and consequently adjustments must be made in the trade statistics of the two countries to bring them to a common basis. In the United States, also, raw gold and silver ore, and bullion are not included in the general trade figures, whereas in Canada these non-ferrous metals are included, consequently an adjustment must be made in respect to these metals. When these adjustments are made in the exports from Canada to the United States it will be found that the discrepancy in the movement of products from Canada to the United States, as recorded in trade of the two countries, is very small indeed, amounting to less than 2 per cent of the total in 1928 and 1929, and about 3.7 per cent in 1930, as indicated in the following table:—

MOVEMENT OF GOODS FROM CANADA TO THE UNITED STATES

(Calendar Years, 1928 to 1930)

Calendar Years	Imports into United States from Canada	Exports from Canada to United States (c)	Discrepancy: In favour of Canada (a) In favour of United States (b)
	\$	\$	\$
1928.....	489,300,000	497,200,000	(a) 7,900,000
1929.....	504,300,000	512,100,000	(a) 7,800,000
1930.....	402,300,000	386,500,000	(b) 15,800,000

(c) Canadian figures adjusted by adding to exports to United States exports to Alaska, Hawaii and Porto Rico, and deducting exports of raw gold, and silver ore and bullion.

There is, however, a considerable discrepancy between the Canadian imports from the United States and United States exports to Canada, even when adjustments are made in Canada's imports. This is largely due to United States recording in their exports to Canada, grains, mainly wheat, which are only intransit via Canada to overseas countries. The United States Department of Commerce is aware that a large percentage of the exports shown as shipped to Canada are really only intransit to overseas countries via Canada. On pages 31 and 32 of Trade Information Bulletin No. 602 re "Foreign Trade of the United States, 1928," the Bulletin states that "The figures of trade by continents as originally published are somewhat misleading in the case of exports to North America and to Europe. This is due to the fact that especially during recent years, large quantities of grain have been shipped through Canada to foreign countries, almost exclusively to Europe, which, because the exporter at the time of shipment does not know the final destination, are credited to Canada." Such shipments do not appear in the import or export trade of Canada, being considered as intransit trade. The amount of these grain shipments to Canada has varied in recent years, in 1927 amounting to \$113,990,000 and in 1930 to \$15,100,000. It will appear from the statistics in the following table that when these grain shipments are eliminated from the United States exports to Canada, the revised United States exports to Canada and Canada's adjusted imports from the United States agree fairly well. In fact, the discrepancy between the two sets of figures is less than 2 per cent in 1928 and 1929 of the total, and about 3 per cent in 1930.

MOVEMENT OF GOODS FROM THE UNITED STATES TO CANADA

(Calendar Years, 1928 to 1930)

Calendar Years	Total Unrevised Exports from United States to Canada	Less United States Exports of Grains to Canada	Total Revised Exports from United States to Canada	Canada's Adjusted Imports from United States (c)	Discrepancy: In favour of Canada (a) In favour of United States (b)
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1928.....	914,700,000	82,800,000	831,900,000	825,100,000	(b) 6,800,000
1929.....	948,500,000	49,400,000	899,100,000	893,200,000	(b) 5,900,000
1930.....	659,300,000	15,100,000	644,200,000	653,500,000	(a) 9,300,000

(c) Canadian figures adjusted by adding to imports from United States, imports from Alaska, Hawaii and Porto Rico and deducting imports of silver bullion.

(c) **Analysis by Groups.**—The decrease in the imports from the United States, amounting to \$263,016,456, occurred in each of the nine main groups, while the decrease in the exports of domestic merchandise, amounting to \$172,855,157, also occurred in each of the nine main groups. The values of each of the nine main groups of imports arranged in order of importance, with decrease, 1931 compared with 1930, were: (1) Iron and Its Products, \$168,362,980, decrease \$115,801,458 or 40.7 per cent; (2) Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products, \$118,991,460, decrease \$30,302,525 or 20.3 per cent; (3) Agricultural and Vegetable Products, \$67,586,853, decrease \$31,165,280 or 31.5 per cent; (4) Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products, \$48,452,677, decrease \$25,286,054 or 34.3 per cent; (5) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$48,251,873, decrease \$23,745,724 or 32.9 per cent; (6) Miscellaneous Commodities, \$45,288,688, decrease \$8,099,636 or 15.1 per cent; (7) Wood, Wood Products and Paper, \$38,138,028, decrease \$13,598,215 or 26.2 per cent; (8) Animals and Animal Products, \$26,153,435, decrease \$11,234,691 or 30.0 per cent; and (9) Chemicals and Allied Products, \$23,203,307, decrease \$3,779,153 or 14.0 per cent. The values of each of the nine main groups of domestic exports, arranged in order of importance, with decrease, 1931 compared with 1930, were: (1) Wood, Wood Products and Paper, \$188,859,408, decrease \$48,710,005 or 20.5 per cent; (2) Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products, \$58,835,683, decrease \$42,893,293 or 42.1 per cent; (3) Animals and Animal Products, \$34,068,408, decrease \$32,825,757 or 49.1 per cent; (4) Agricultural and Vegetable Products, \$27,644,374, decrease \$20,982,134 or 43.1 per cent; (5) Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products, \$13,255,258, decrease \$5,406,998 or 29.0 per cent; (6) Miscellaneous Commodities, \$12,359,090, decrease \$977,224 or 7.3 per cent; (7) Chemicals and Allied Products, \$6,361,691, decrease \$6,173,819 or 49.2 per cent; (8) Iron and Its Products, \$6,118,120, decrease \$5,517,371 or 47.4 per cent; and (9) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$2,068,531, decrease \$1,892,599 or 42.7 per cent. For further details respecting Canada's commodity imports from and exports to the United States, with increases or decreases, 1931 compared with 1930, see statistics in the following table:—

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO UNITED STATES

(Year ended March 31, 1931, with Increase or Decrease compared with 1930)

GROUP 1—AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1931	Increase (+) Decrease (-)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1931	Increase (+) Decrease (-)
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Total of Group.....	67,583,133	(-) 31,169,000	Total of Group.....	27,644,374	(-) 20,982,134
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Fruits, fresh.....	17,872,315	(-) 2,853,851	Wheat.....	7,727,678	(+) 240,664
Vegetable oils.....	6,979,802	(-) 273,219	Potatoes.....	3,971,048	(-) 1,586,503
Rubber, raw.....	6,674,036	(-) 7,375,593	Bran and shorts.....	2,854,854	(+) 492,040
Vegetables, fresh.....	6,091,569	(-) 1,412,973	Whiskey.....	2,681,244	(-) 13,724,097
Tobacco, raw.....	4,335,903	(-) 1,027,740	Seeds.....	1,499,924	(-) 1,209,195
Rubber, n.o.p.....	3,123,903	(-) 1,412,508	Maple sugar.....	1,317,708	(-) 1,072,684
Corn.....	2,632,509	(-) 6,153,172	Hay.....	1,094,720	(+) 772,866
Fruits, dried.....	2,591,559	(-) 1,173,189	Fodder, n.o.p.....	999,054	(+) 64,831
Gums and resins.....	2,000,730	(-) 952,137	Apples, fresh.....	253,567	(-) 272,843
Seeds.....	1,629,371	(+) 306,179	Barley.....	230,010	(+) 160,061
Fruits, prepared.....	1,351,152	(-) 1,157,397	Oats.....	164,038	(+) 143,888
Nuts, edible.....	923,111	(-) 589,043	Rubber, n.o.p.....	135,622	(-) 141,080
Vegetables, canned.....	865,750	(-) 527,074	Rubber tires.....	16,893	(-) 18,060
Rice.....	675,634	(+) 27,585	Sugar, refined.....	15,092	(-) 64,554
Molasses and syrups.....	524,037	(-) 479,299	Cereal foods.....	13,477	(+) 4,695
Coffee and chicory.....	509,751	(-) 181,367	Vegetables, canned.....	12,393	(-) 423,334
Cocoa and chocolate.....	380,365	(-) 96,373	Wheatflour.....	2,549	(-) 9,953
Plants and trees.....	349,134	(-) 209,296	Rubber footwear.....	1,615	(+) 887
Tobacco, manufactured.....	244,214	(-) 52,793			
Spices.....	194,861	(-) 47,950			
Tea.....	17,261	(-) 21,006			
Alcoholic beverages.....	2,753	(-) 6,061			

GROUP 2—ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	26,153,435	(-) 11,234,691	Total of Group.....	34,068,408	(-) 32,825,757
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Furs, raw.....	5,084,581	(-) 2,121,646	Fish, fresh.....	9,436,690	(-) 1,388,990
Meats.....	4,104,059	(-) 1,530,920	Furs, raw.....	5,468,023	(-) 2,135,259
Leather, unmanufactured.....	3,490,686	(-) 1,188,970	Hides, raw.....	3,048,355	(-) 4,524,108
Hides, raw.....	2,831,309	(-) 3,346,626	Leather, unmanufactured.....	2,672,487	(-) 2,139,833
Leather, manufactured.....	2,245,697	(-) 427,429	Milk and cream.....	2,408,663	(-) 2,970,331
Animals, living.....	1,966,665	(-) 523,663	Fish, dried, smoked, pickled.....	1,883,153	(-) 441,523
Furs, dressed.....	1,655,562	(+) 67,489	Cattle.....	1,841,831	(-) 11,074,688
Grease for soap and leather.....	1,193,357	(-) 10,880	Meats.....	1,678,486	(-) 4,767,829
Fish.....	879,436	(-) 243,262	Fish, canned.....	1,037,036	(-) 321,346
Eggs (except in the shell).....	270,132	(+) 43,999	Fish oils.....	551,189	(-) 506,973
Sausage casings.....	104,517	(-) 115,954	Cheese.....	546,691	(-) 952,142
Butter.....	10,658	(-) 66,156	Milk, preserved.....	265,488	(-) 32,371

GROUP 3—FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	48,251,873	(-) 23,745,724	Total of Group.....	2,068,531	(-) 1,892,599
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Cotton, raw and linters.....	12,230,306	(-) 9,892,958	Binder twine.....	920,430	(-) 44,865
Cotton products, n.o.p.....	7,811,854	(-) 4,633,582	Rags.....	403,456	(-) 813,077
Silk, raw.....	4,665,973	(-) 934,469	Wool, raw.....	291,815	(-) 1,025,189
Manila and sisal fibre.....	2,976,763	(-) 796,359	Woollen clothing.....	57,857	(-) 1,098
Cotton yarn.....	2,340,173	(-) 209,506	Wool products, n.o.p.....	44,561	(-) 6,846
Silk clothing.....	2,154,253	(-) 1,148,897	Cotton products, n.o.p.....	18,224	(-) 713
Silk fabrics.....	1,981,819	(-) 158,527	Carpets (wool).....	10,853	(-) 3,898
Flax and jute products, n.o.p.....	1,555,453	(-) 362,699	Flax, hemp and jute.....	9,034	(-) 11,672
Rags and waste.....	1,291,851	(-) 621,107	Cotton duck.....	8,591	(+) 7,591
Artificial silk fabrics.....	1,274,574	(-) 509,203	Silk manufactures.....	7,442	(-) 7,045
Cotton clothing.....	1,041,897	(-) 453,951	Felt manufactures.....	4,404	(-) 8,164
Hats and caps.....	733,489	(-) 202,684	Artificial silk.....	4,152	(-) 14
Silk products, n.o.p.....	686,523	(-) 192,202			
Artificial silk products, n.o.p.....	682,476	(-) 441,282			
Wool products, n.o.p.....	662,647	(-) 344,612			
Fishing lines, etc.....	600,586	(-) 572,418			
Wool, raw.....	496,927	(-) 450,455			
Woollen clothing.....	421,890	(-) 186,406			
Binder twine.....	234,814	(-) 31,522			
Woollen yarn.....	142,447	(+) 65,205			
Carpets (wool).....	106,073	(-) 168,849			
Jute fabrics.....	92,295	(-) 71,682			
Worsted and serges.....	54,586	(-) 34,359			
Nails and tops.....	27,078	(+) 10,031			

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

21

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO UNITED STATES—Continued

GROUP 4—WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER

Commodity Imported	Imports 1931	Increase (+) Decrease (—)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1931	Increase (+) Decrease (—)
\$		\$		\$	\$
Total of Group.....	38,138,028	(—) 13,598,215	Total of Group.....	188,859,408	(—) 48,810,005
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Lumber.....	5,849,260	(—) 5,142,013	Newsprint paper.....	110,693,516	(—) 15,595,075
Paper products, n.o.p.....	5,304,236	(—) 1,187,805	Wood pulp.....	29,018,865	(—) 8,246,130
Books and printed matter, n.o.p.....	5,073,828	(—) 750,529	Planks and boards.....	22,935,928	(—) 15,463,857
Newspapers and magazines.....	4,116,620	(—) 24,070	Pulpwood.....	12,040,484	(—) 1,829,725
Wood products, n.o.p.....	3,847,176	(—) 2,181,679	Poles, telegraph and tele- phone.....	3,601,464	(—) 306,185
Furniture.....	1,896,028	(—) 1,275,592	Shingles.....	3,429,148	(—) 3,170,213
Advertising matter.....	1,849,975	(—) 1,013,264	Logs.....	1,811,939	(—) 667,171
Paper board.....	1,432,407	(—) 396,609	Wood products, n.o.p.....	1,413,437	(—) 596,672
Printing paper.....	1,197,891	(—) 368,350	Laths.....	1,252,021	(—) 1,807,035
Photographs, chromos, etc.....	1,118,132	(—) 54,507	Paper board.....	888,086	(—) 447,305
Paper boxes.....	968,423	(—) 335,981	Books and printed matter.....	726,501	(—) 228,411
Veneers.....	875,242	(—) 291,300	Railroad ties.....	494,005	(—) 170,355
Pulpwood.....	717,839	(+)	Paper products, n.o.p.....	280,138	(—) 159,284
Text books.....	702,187	(—) 17,057	Timber, square.....	219,844	(—) 145,064
Logs.....	682,322	(+)	Spoolwood.....	23,141	(+)
Wood pulp.....	585,410	(—) 415,453	Wrapping paper.....	22,039	(+)
Railroad ties.....	547,717	(—) 250,033	Shooks.....	8,852	(—)
Staves.....	465,981	(—) 714,554			
Wrapping paper.....	447,406	(+)			
Cork manufactures.....	405,942	(—)			

GROUP 5—IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	168,362,980	(—) 115,801,458	Total of Group.....	6,118,120	(—) 5,517,371
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Machinery.....	39,330,468	(—) 23,362,056	Farm implements.....	2,030,436	(—) 2,088,406
Plates and sheets (iron).....	23,384,847	(—) 4,971,107	Pigs, ingots, blooms.....	1,983,646	(—) 2,703,427
Automobile parts.....	19,399,181	(—) 16,137,757	Tubes and pipes.....	625,925	(+)
Automobiles.....	16,772,495	(—) 17,228,569	Machinery.....	350,532	(—)
Farm implements.....	15,408,492	(—) 13,930,261	Scrap iron.....	246,985	(—)
Engines and boilers.....	9,115,354	(—) 4,729,840	Rolling mill products.....	238,662	(+)
Structural steel.....	5,187,118	(—) 7,817,610	Hardware and cutlery.....	143,438	(+)
Tubes and pipes.....	2,804,607	(—) 2,386,570	Automobiles.....	121,454	(+)
Bars, including rails.....	2,728,163	(—) 4,081,284	Automobile parts.....	54,471	(—)
Castings and forgings.....	2,147,126	(—) 1,851,813	Engines and boilers.....	15,732	(+)
Iron ore.....	2,103,470	(—) 1,892,447	Wire.....	7,000	(—)
Stamped and coated products	2,043,818	(—) 50,379	Railway cars and parts.....	5,195	(—)
Hardware and cutlery.....	1,968,829	(—) 1,098,689			
Band and hoop iron.....	1,896,236	(—) 2,177,418			
Stoves and furnaces.....	1,538,974	(+)			
Tools.....	1,528,208	(—) 884,148			
Railway cars and parts.....	1,457,513	(—) 926,630			
Scrap iron.....	976,689	(—) 509,243			
Furniture.....	952,909	(—) 542,244			
Wire.....	944,231	(—) 540,292			
Drums, tanks, cylinders.....	877,410	(—) 614,476			
Pigs, ingots, blooms.....	804,224	(—) 943,113			

GROUP 6—NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	48,452,677	(—) 25,286,054	Total of Group.....	58,835,683	(—) 42,893,293
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Electric apparatus, n.o.p.....	8,177,703	(—) 3,459,184	Gold, raw.....	17,824,142	(—) 16,550,861
Wireless apparatus.....	7,737,067	(—) 2,132,084	Copper blister.....	15,618,000	(—) 10,370,654
Copper bars and rods.....	3,935,938	(—) 4,885,942	Nickel, fine.....	8,126,991	(—) 6,816,558
Brass.....	3,765,108	(—) 1,946,907	Copper ore.....	5,256,490	(—) 2,840,410
Alumina, bauxite, cryolite.....	3,342,473	(+)	Silver in ore.....	3,085,514	(—) 720,272
Copper products, n.o.p.....	2,931,197	(—) 2,611,982	Aluminum.....	1,704,742	(—) 3,252,364
Electric motors.....	2,128,875	(—) 1,760,992	Silver bullion.....	1,617,700	(+)
Telephones.....	2,123,521	(—) 670,949	Nickel in ore.....	1,377,768	(—)
Nickel products.....	2,063,453	(—) 1,351,401	Lead in ore.....	1,086,089	(—)
Aluminum manufactures.....	1,854,100	(—) 361,881	Brass.....	317,266	(—)
Tin in blocks.....	1,161,730	(—) 605,629	Nickel oxide.....	167,466	(—)
Switches, etc. (electric).....	1,224,634	(—) 1,224,160	Electric apparatus.....	96,567	(—)
Electric fixtures.....	949,607	(—) 135,806	Cobalt ore.....	10,886	(—)
Precious metals.....	911,043	(—) 557,850	Lead in pigs.....		(—)
Clocks and watches.....	819,287	(—) 405,859			
Dynamos, generators.....	682,091	(—) 1,123,191			
Transformers (electric).....	389,948	(—) 257,676			
Manganese oxide.....	49,896	(—)			

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO UNITED STATES—*Concluded*

GROUP 7—NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1931	Increase (+) Decrease (—)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1931	Increase (+) Decrease (—)	
	\$	\$		\$	\$	
Total of Group.....	118,991,460	(—) 30,302,525	Total of Group.....	13,255,258	(—) 5,406,998	
Principal imports—			Principal exports—			
Coal.....	44,161,746	(—) 6,657,605	Asbestos, raw.....	5,125,887	(—) 2,771,945	
Petroleum, crude.....	27,012,184	(—) 10,925,099	Abrasives, artificial, crude..	2,475,674	(—) 978,779	
Gasoline.....	14,780,485	(—) 4,087,062	Stone products, n.o.p.....	915,205	(—) 148,875	
Coke.....	5,179,692	(—) 1,139,507	Coal.....	882,258	(—) 838,430	
Stone and products.....	3,021,792	(—) 2,381,124	Gypsum, crude.....	848,778	(—) 199,352	
Lubricating oils.....	4,622,583	(—) 553,107	Coke.....	737,743	(+)	50,672
Glass and glassware.....	4,392,617	(—) 688,535	Petroleum, crude.....	487,622	(—) 163,527	
Sulphur.....	3,101,146	(—) 721,121	Sand and gravel.....	464,430	(+)	21,494
Clay products, n.o.p.....	2,059,846	(—) 584,224	Gasoline and naphtha.....	405,109	(—) 63,330	
Bricks, fire.....	1,626,678	(—) 894,153	Cresote oil.....	163,818	(+)	4,981
Asbestos products.....	727,020	(—) 77,267	Glass and glassware.....	9,311	(—) 11,401	
Salt.....	312,121	(—) 184,165				
Baths, tubs, urinals (clay)...	191,477	(—) 627				
Pipes and tiles (clay).....	186,680	(—) 54,490				
Tableware of china.....	59,396	(—) 21,196				
Diamonds, unset.....	44,016	(+)	24,757			

GROUP 8—CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	23,203,307	(—)	3,779,153	Total of Group.....	6,361,691	(—)	6,173,819
Principal imports—				Principal exports—			
Paints and varnishes.....	3,000,924	(—)	1,217,527	Fertilizers.....	3,463,289	(—)	3,503,251
Fertilizers.....	2,991,808		312,927	Sodium compounds.....	1,309,251		1,018,311
Sodium compounds.....	2,399,977		927,626	Acids.....	961,557		1,253,120
Cellulose products.....	2,104,200		209,880	Cobalt oxide and salt.....	187,990		11,610
Drugs and medicines.....	2,053,618		3,890	Paints and varnishes.....	43,204		8,718
Dyeing and tanning materials	1,997,993		500,180	Drugs and medicines.....	16,772	(—)	911
Soap.....	957,897	(—)	47,964				
Perfumery.....	726,327		36,573				
Acids.....	506,300	(+)	19,778				
Explosives.....	355,625		89,694				
Chlorine, liquid.....	194,795	(—)	7,940				
Potassium compounds.....	95,469	(—)	33,505				

GROUP 9—MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES

Total of Group.....	45,288,688	(—)	8,099,636	Total of Group.....	12,359,090	(—)	977,224
Principal imports—				Principal exports—			
Settlers' effects.....	10,568,690	(+)	455,672	Settlers' effects.....	4,960,021	(—)	580,181
Articles for exhibition.....	4,656,760	(+)	1,454,781	Electrical energy.....	4,449,711	(+)	424,478
Scientific equipment.....	3,240,884	(—)	751,381	Films.....	1,348,721	(—)	580,009
Post office parcels.....	2,976,825	(—)	237,278	Containers (outside cover-			
Articles re-imported.....	2,777,357	(+)	238,140	ings).....	163,991	(—)	54,978
Refrigerators.....	2,377,573	(+)	464,018	Musical instruments.....	135,201	(—)	69,560
Express parcels.....	2,015,241	(—)	84,412	Ships.....	113,100	(+)	93,700
Musical instrument.....	1,328,868	(—)	1,305,910	Stationery, n.o.p.....	75,654	(+)	9,017
Vehicles (except iron).....	1,297,370	(—)	1,099,199				
Films.....	1,232,028	(—)	326,089				
Works of art.....	1,018,471	(+)	456,736				
Containers (outside cover-							
ings).....	990,145	(—)	1,233,619				
Jewellery.....	893,514	(—)	443,163				
Toys and dolls.....	830,634	(—)	246,870				
Ships and vessels.....	542,792	(—)	502,041				
Pencils, lead.....	422,827	(—)	81,951				
Pocket books, etc.....	314,312	(—)	137,320				
Signs, any material.....	229,823	(—)	42,701				
Tobacco pipes, etc.....	22,732	(—)	3,139				

For further information respecting Canada's trade in principal commodities with United States, fiscal years 1930 and 1931, for imports see Table No. 8, pages 86 to 105, and for exports see Table No. 9, pages 106 to 117.

Trade With Other Countries.—The British Preferential Tariff enacted in 1897, which granted a trade preference to the products and manufactures of the United Kingdom and reciprocating Dominions and Possessions of 12½ per cent from April 23, 1897, which was increased to 25 per cent from June 30, 1898, and to 33½ per cent from June 30, 1900, and the New Customs

Tariff Act, 1907, which continued the preferential policy; as well as trade treaties and agreements, negotiated with British and Foreign Countries, have had the effect of stimulating Canada's external trade. When the British preference became effective in 1897 Canada's total imports from the United Kingdom in that year only amounted to \$29,401,000, compared with an import in 1887 valued at \$44,741,000, and in 1873 at \$67,997,000, the decrease in 1897 compared with 1887, amounting to \$15,340,000 and with 1873 to \$38,596,000. From 1873 to 1897 imports from the United Kingdom decreased \$38,596,000 or 56.7 per cent, while from 1897 to 1931 they increased \$120,087,000 or 408.5 per cent. The British Preferential Tariff was no doubt largely responsible for the increase in imports from the United Kingdom as well as from other parts of the Empire. By reference to the statistics in the following table giving "Trade of Canada with the British Empire and Foreign Countries" it will be noted that in the fiscal year 1896, imports from "Other British Empire," i.e., British Empire, except the United Kingdom, amounted to \$2,389,000, in 1906 to \$14,606,000, in 1916 to \$27,826,000, in 1926 to \$45,089,000, and in 1931 to \$55,447,000; while domestic exports to the "Other British Empire" in 1896 were valued at \$4,048,000, in 1906 at \$10,965,000, in 1916 at \$30,677,000, in 1926 at \$90,330,000, and in 1931 at \$73,638,000. During the same years the imports from "Other Foreign Countries," i.e., Foreign Countries, except the United States, were: in 1896, \$16,619,000, in 1906, \$30,694,000, in 1916, \$32,091,000, in 1926, \$109,890,000, and in 1931, \$117,252,000; while domestic exports to "Other Foreign Countries" were: in 1896, \$5,152,000, in 1906, \$13,516,000, in 1916, \$57,974,000, in 1926 \$241,800,000, and in 1931, \$157,198,000. From 1911 to 1931 imports from "Other British Empire" increased \$35,914,000 or 183.8 per cent, and from "Other Foreign Countries," \$69,819,000 or 147.2 per cent, while the domestic exports to "Other British Empire," from 1911 to 1931, increased \$58,827,000 or 338.0 per cent and to "Other Foreign Countries" \$135,965,000 or 640.3 per cent. The decrease in the value of imports and exports in 1931 compared with the past four or five years was practically due to the serious decline in commodity prices in 1930-31, which was world-wide. On a quantity basis, the decrease was not so marked, indicating that it was largely a price and not a quantity decline.

With further reference to the trade of Canada with countries other than the United Kingdom and the United States, attention is directed to Tables Nos. 10-36, pages 118 to 151, giving the trade of Canada in leading commodities with 81 British and Foreign Countries for the fiscal years 1930 and 1931.

TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years 1886, 1891, 1896, 1901, 1906, 1911, 1916, 1921 and 1926 to 1931)

Fiscal Years	Canadian Trade with—					
	United Kingdom	United States	Other British Empire	Other Foreign Countries	Total British Empire	Total Foreign Countries
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Imports—</i>						
1886.....	39,033,006	42,818,651	2,383,560	11,756,920	41,416,566	54,575,571
1891.....	42,018,943	52,033,477	2,318,109	15,163,425	44,337,052	67,196,902
1896.....	32,824,505	53,529,390	2,388,647	16,618,619	35,213,152	70,148,000
1901.....	42,820,334	107,377,906	3,832,894	23,899,785	46,653,228	131,277,691
1906.....	69,183,915	169,256,452	14,605,519	30,694,394	83,789,434	199,950,846
1911.....	109,934,753	275,824,265	19,532,894	47,432,691	129,467,647	323,256,956
1916.....	77,404,361	370,880,549	27,825,616	32,090,608	105,229,977	402,971,157
1921.....	213,972,562	856,176,820	52,029,126	117,979,374	266,002,688	974,156,194
1926.....	163,731,210	608,618,542	45,088,918	109,890,062	208,820,128	718,508,604
1927.....	163,939,065	687,022,521	50,129,473	129,801,446	214,068,538	816,823,967
1928.....	186,435,824	718,896,270	63,191,471	140,432,901	249,627,295	859,329,171
1929.....	194,041,381	808,012,229	63,377,958	140,247,523	257,419,339	1,008,259,752
1930.....	189,179,738	847,442,037	63,523,966	148,127,841	252,703,704	995,569,878
1931.....	149,488,457	584,425,581	55,446,711	117,251,932	204,935,168	701,677,513
<i>Exports (Canadian)—</i>						
1886.....	36,694,263	34,284,490	3,262,803	3,515,148	39,957,066	37,799,638
1891.....	43,243,784	37,743,430	3,893,419	3,791,105	47,137,203	41,534,525
1896.....	62,717,941	37,789,481	4,048,198	5,152,185	66,766,139	42,941,666
1901.....	92,857,525	67,983,673	7,890,572	8,699,616	100,748,097	76,683,299
1906.....	127,456,465	83,546,306	10,964,757	13,516,428	138,421,222	97,062,734
1911.....	132,156,924	104,115,823	16,810,518	21,233,288	138,967,442	125,349,111
1916.....	451,852,399	201,106,488	30,677,334	57,974,417	482,529,733	259,080,905
1921.....	512,844,871	542,322,967	90,507,348	243,388,515	403,452,219	785,711,482
1926.....	508,237,560	474,987,377	90,330,435	241,800,429	598,567,995	716,787,796
1927.....	446,872,851	466,422,739	93,564,910	240,437,761	540,437,761	711,719,745
1928.....	410,691,392	478,145,383	88,574,453	250,938,115	499,265,845	729,083,498
1929.....	429,730,485	499,612,145	106,396,532	327,970,510	536,127,017	827,582,655
1930.....	281,745,965	515,049,763	97,904,303	225,558,271	379,650,268	740,608,034
1931.....	219,246,499	349,570,563	73,637,646	157,197,959	292,884,145	506,768,522

TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*Concluded*

Fiscal Years	Percentage of Canadian Trade with—					
	United Kingdom	United States	Other British Empire	Other Foreign Countries	Total British Empire	Total Foreign Countries
	%	%	%	%	%	%
<i>Imports—</i>						
1886.....	40.7	44.6	2.5	12.2	43.2	56.8
1891.....	37.7	46.7	2.1	13.5	39.8	60.2
1896.....	31.2	50.8	2.2	15.8	33.4	66.6
1901.....	24.1	60.3	2.2	13.4	26.3	73.7
1906.....	24.4	59.6	5.1	10.9	29.5	70.5
1911.....	24.3	60.8	4.4	10.5	28.7	71.3
1916.....	15.2	73.0	5.5	6.3	20.7	79.3
1921.....	17.3	69.0	4.2	9.5	21.5	78.5
1926.....	17.6	65.6	4.9	11.9	22.5	77.5
1927.....	15.9	66.6	4.9	12.6	20.8	79.2
1928.....	16.8	64.9	5.7	12.6	22.5	77.5
1929.....	15.3	68.6	5.0	11.1	20.3	79.7
1930.....	15.2	67.9	5.1	11.8	20.3	79.7
1931.....	16.5	64.5	6.1	12.9	22.6	77.4
<i>Exports (Canadian)—</i>						
1886.....	47.2	44.1	4.2	4.5	51.4	48.6
1891.....	48.8	42.6	4.4	4.2	53.2	46.8
1896.....	57.2	34.4	3.7	4.7	60.9	39.1
1901.....	52.3	38.3	4.5	4.9	56.8	43.2
1906.....	54.2	35.5	4.6	5.8	58.7	41.3
1911.....	48.2	38.0	6.1	7.7	54.3	45.7
1916.....	60.9	27.1	4.2	7.8	65.1	34.9
1921.....	26.3	45.6	7.6	20.5	33.9	66.1
1926.....	38.7	36.1	6.9	18.3	45.6	54.4
1927.....	35.7	37.3	7.5	19.5	43.2	56.8
1928.....	33.4	38.9	7.3	20.4	40.7	59.3
1929.....	31.5	36.7	7.8	24.0	39.3	60.7
1930.....	25.2	46.0	8.8	20.0	34.0	66.0
1931.....	27.4	43.7	9.2	19.7	36.6	63.4

The statistics in the following table indicate the trend of Canadian trade from 1914 to 1931, (a) with All Countries; (b) with the United Kingdom; and (c) with the United States.

SUMMARY OF TREND OF CANADIAN TRADE, 1914 TO 1931

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

Years ended March 31	Imports into Canada				Exports from Canada			Excess of Imports (i) Exports (e)	Percentage relation of Exports to Imports
	Dutiable Goods	Free Goods	Total Imports	Per Cent Free	Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total Exports		

(a) WITH ALL COUNTRIES

1914.....	410.3	208.9	619.2	33.7	431.6	23.8	455.4	(i) 163.8	73.6
1915.....	279.8	176.1	455.9	38.6	409.4	52.0	461.4	(e) 5.5	101.2
1916.....	289.4	218.8	508.2	43.0	741.6	37.7	779.3	(e) 271.1	153.3
1917.....	461.7	384.7	846.4	45.4	1,151.4	27.8	1,179.2	(e) 332.8	139.3
1918.....	542.3	421.2	963.5	43.7	1,540.0	46.1	1,586.1	(e) 622.6	164.6
1919.....	526.5	393.2	919.7	42.7	1,216.4	52.3	1,268.7	(e) 349.0	137.9
1920.....	693.6	370.9	1,064.5	34.8	1,239.5	47.1	1,286.6	(e) 222.1	120.9
1921.....	847.5	392.6	1,240.1	31.6	1,189.2	21.2	1,210.4	(i) 29.7	97.6
1922.....	495.6	252.2	747.8	32.7	740.2	13.7	753.9	(e) 6.1	100.8
1923.....	537.3	265.3	802.6	33.0	931.5	13.8	945.3	(e) 142.7	117.8
1924.....	591.3	302.1	893.4	33.8	1,045.4	13.4	1,058.8	(e) 165.4	118.5
1925.....	516.0	280.9	796.9	35.1	1,069.1	12.3	1,081.4	(e) 284.5	135.7
1926.....	583.0	344.3	927.3	37.1	1,315.4	13.3	1,328.7	(e) 401.4	143.3
1927.....	659.9	371.0	1,030.9	36.0	1,252.2	15.4	1,267.6	(e) 236.7	122.9
1928.....	710.1	398.9	1,109.0	36.0	1,228.4	22.2	1,250.6	(e) 141.6	112.8
1929.....	821.1	444.6	1,265.7	35.1	1,363.7	25.2	1,388.9	(e) 123.2	109.7
1930.....	819.2	429.1	1,248.3	34.5	1,120.3	24.7	1,145.0	(i) 103.3	91.7
1931.....	574.1	332.5	906.6	36.6	799.6	17.3	816.9	(i) 89.7	90.1

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

25

SUMMARY OF TREND OF CANADIAN TRADE, 1914 TO 1931—*Continued*

Years ended March 31	Imports into Canada				Exports from Canada			Excess of Imports (i) Exports (e)	Percentage relation of Exports to Imports
	Dutiable Goods	Free Goods	Total Imports	Per Cent Free	Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total Exports		
(b) WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM									
1914.....	102.4	29.7	132.1	22.5	215.2	7.1	222.3 (e)	90.2	167.5
1915.....	68.0	22.1	90.1	24.5	186.6	25.1	211.7 (e)	121.6	234.9
1916.....	52.0	25.4	77.4	32.8	451.9	11.2	463.1 (e)	385.7	598.3
1917.....	75.5	31.6	107.1	29.5	742.1	13.9	756.0 (e)	648.9	705.9
1918.....	58.0	23.3	81.3	28.6	845.5	15.6	861.1 (e)	779.8	1,059.1
1919.....	50.0	23.0	73.0	31.5	540.7	20.1	560.8 (e)	487.8	768.2
1920.....	93.2	33.1	126.3	26.2	489.2	6.8	496.0 (e)	369.7	392.7
1921.....	170.1	43.8	213.9	20.5	312.8	1.4	314.2 (e)	100.3	146.9
1922.....	95.1	22.0	117.1	18.8	299.4	1.0	300.4 (e)	183.3	256.5
1923.....	116.2	25.1	141.3	17.7	379.1	0.8	379.9 (e)	238.6	268.8
1924.....	126.1	27.5	153.6	17.8	360.1	1.1	361.2 (e)	207.6	235.1
1925.....	124.7	26.4	151.1	17.5	395.9	1.3	397.2 (e)	246.1	262.8
1926.....	133.1	30.6	163.7	18.6	508.2	1.1	509.3 (e)	345.6	311.1
1927.....	135.0	28.9	163.9	17.6	446.9	1.1	448.0 (e)	284.1	273.3
1928.....	150.1	36.4	186.5	19.1	410.7	2.1	412.8 (e)	226.3	222.1
1929.....	154.4	39.6	194.0	20.4	429.7	1.9	431.6 (e)	237.6	222.4
1930.....	148.7	40.5	189.2	21.4	281.7	1.4	283.1 (e)	93.9	149.6
1931.....	108.6	40.9	149.5	27.4	219.2	1.4	220.6 (e)	71.2	147.5

(c) WITH THE UNITED STATES

1914.....	249.5	146.8	396.3	37.0	163.4	13.6	177.0 (i)	219.3	44.6
1915.....	168.6	128.5	297.1	43.2	173.3	13.0	186.3 (i)	110.8	62.7
1916.....	199.5	171.4	370.9	46.2	201.1	15.6	216.7 (i)	154.2	58.4
1917.....	332.0	333.3	665.3	50.1	280.6	10.0	290.6 (i)	374.7	43.7
1918.....	429.3	336.6	792.9	45.8	417.2	23.6	440.8 (i)	352.1	55.6
1919.....	416.5	333.7	750.2	44.5	454.9	22.8	477.7 (i)	272.5	63.7
1920.....	499.7	301.4	801.1	37.6	464.0	37.1	501.1 (i)	300.0	62.5
1921.....	544.0	312.2	856.2	36.5	542.3	18.4	560.7 (i)	295.5	65.5
1922.....	312.1	203.9	516.0	39.5	292.6	11.5	304.1 (i)	211.9	58.9
1923.....	332.2	208.8	541.0	38.6	369.1	11.2	380.3 (i)	160.7	70.3
1924.....	355.9	245.3	601.2	40.8	430.7	10.9	441.6 (i)	159.6	73.4
1925.....	287.1	222.7	509.8	43.7	417.4	9.8	427.2 (i)	82.6	83.8
1926.....	338.0	270.7	608.6	44.5	474.9	11.0	485.9 (i)	122.7	79.7
1927.....	392.7	294.3	687.0	42.9	466.4	12.9	479.3 (i)	207.7	69.7
1928.....	416.0	302.9	718.9	42.1	478.1	18.7	496.8 (i)	222.1	69.0
1929.....	523.9	344.1	868.0	39.6	499.6	21.7	521.3 (i)	346.7	60.1
1930.....	523.3	324.1	847.4	38.2	515.0	21.6	536.6 (i)	310.8	63.3
1931.....	359.6	224.8	584.4	38.5	349.6	14.2	363.8 (i)	220.6	62.3

The statistics in the following table indicate the trend of Canadian trade by Main Groups, 1914 (pre-war year), 1921 (peak year of post-bellum boom) and 1931, (a) with All Countries; (b) with the United Kingdom; and (c) with the United States.

SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA BY MAIN GROUPS, 1914, 1921 AND 1931

Main Groups	Value of Imports (Million \$)			Value of Exports (Canadian) (Million \$)			Percentage, 1931			
							Of Imports		Of Exports	
	1914	1921	1931	1914	1921	1931	1914	1921	1914	1921
(a) With All Countries										
Agricultural and Vegetable Pro- ducts.....	97.6	259.4	177.6	201.2	482.1	292.3	180.9	68.5	145.2	60.6
Animals and Products.....	41.1	61.7	46.0	76.6	188.4	83.7	111.9	74.5	109.3	44.4
Fibres and Textiles.....	109.2	243.6	130.7	1.9	18.8	6.5	119.7	53.6	342.1	34.5
Wood and Paper.....	37.4	57.5	46.0	63.2	284.6	230.5	123.0	80.0	364.7	80.9
Iron and Its Products.....	143.8	245.6	194.9	15.5	76.5	38.9	135.5	79.2	250.9	50.7
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	35.6	55.7	59.6	53.3	45.9	95.7	170.2	107.0	179.5	208.5
Non-Metallic Minerals.....	85.3	206.1	153.6	9.3	40.1	21.1	180.1	74.5	226.9	52.6
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	17.1	37.9	35.7	4.9	20.4	12.8	208.8	94.2	261.2	62.7
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	52.1	72.7	62.5	5.7	32.4	18.1	119.9	85.9	315.5	55.9
Total.....	619.2	1,240.2	906.6	431.6	1,189.2	799.6	146.4	73.1	185.3	67.3
(b) With United Kingdom										
Agricultural and Vegetable Pro- ducts.....	16.2	38.7	41.8	146.8	141.2	141.1	258.0	108.0	96.1	99.9
Animals and Products.....	5.7	5.2	3.8	35.4	91.3	31.2	66.6	73.0	88.1	34.2
Fibres and Textiles.....	60.6	111.3	49.2	0.2	2.6	1.0	81.2	44.2	500.0	38.4
Wood and Paper.....	3.7	3.1	4.5	12.8	36.8	17.3	121.6	145.1	135.1	47.0
Iron and Its Products.....	17.3	16.7	18.2	1.4	17.6	4.1	105.2	109.0	292.8	23.3
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	4.8	6.7	6.2	16.6	9.9	17.2	129.1	92.5	103.6	173.7
Non-Metallic Minerals.....	6.3	9.1	12.9	0.4	3.1	1.5	204.7	141.7	333.3	48.4
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	4.3	6.0	4.6	0.6	3.4	2.7	107.0	76.6	450.0	80.0
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	13.2	17.1	8.3	1.0	6.9	3.1	62.8	43.5	310.0	44.9
Total.....	132.1	213.9	149.5	215.2	312.8	219.2	113.2	70.0	100.2	70.1
(c) With United States										
Agricultural and Vegetable Pro- ducts.....	44.1	119.6	67.6	34.1	146.5	27.6	153.2	56.5	80.9	18.8
Animals and Products.....	23.3	42.9	26.1	32.3	75.8	34.1	112.0	60.8	105.6	44.9
Fibres and Textiles.....	32.5	101.7	48.2	1.2	7.1	2.1	148.3	47.4	166.6	29.7
Wood and Paper.....	31.7	52.4	38.1	45.2	216.0	188.9	120.1	72.7	417.9	87.4
Iron and Its Products.....	121.4	226.9	168.4	2.0	19.7	6.1	138.7	74.2	305.0	30.9
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	27.7	46.0	48.5	34.2	30.0	58.8	171.5	105.4	171.6	196.0
Non-Metallic Minerals.....	74.2	188.4	119.0	7.2	22.3	13.3	160.3	63.1	184.7	59.6
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	9.6	28.1	23.2	3.2	12.2	6.3	241.6	82.5	196.8	51.6
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	31.8	50.2	45.3	4.0	12.7	12.4	142.4	90.2	310.0	97.6
Total.....	396.3	856.2	584.4	163.4	542.3	349.6	147.5	63.3	213.9	64.5

Relation Between Trade in Raw and Manufactured Products.—Canada was not engaged to any great extent in manufacturing processes for some years after Confederation, and consequently her imports consisted very largely of manufactured goods and her exports of raw and semi-manufactured products. Since the opening of the twentieth century, a conspicuous change in the character of Canada's imports and exports has developed, a large percentage of the imports consisting of raw and semi-manufactured products for use in Canadian manufacturing industries, and the exports consisting to a considerable degree of products which have undergone some process of manufacture. Canada, during this period, has passed through much the same stages of development in her economic life as did the United States from 1870 to 1900. From 1870 to 1900 the imports of raw materials into the United States increased from 25.2 to 44.0 per cent of the total imports; and fully manufactured products decreased from 62.1 to 40.2 per cent; while exports of raw materials from the United States during the same interval decreased from 67.7 to 40.2 per cent of the total exports, and fully manufactured products increased from 28.6 to 48.6 per cent. Statistics for 1930 show a further improvement, though the percentage of imports of raw materials is less and of manufactured products more than for any year since 1924. Compared with 1900 the 1930 statistics show that imports of raw materials into the United States increased from 44.0 per cent to 46.5 per cent of the total imports, and exports decreased from 40.2 to 27.0 per cent of the total exports; whereas imports of fully manufactured products decreased from 40.2 to 33.1 per cent and exports increased from 48.6 to 59.2 per cent.

Canada, however, has not made as great progress as the United States in increasing imports of raw materials and exports of manufactured products and curtailing exports of raw materials and imports of manufactured products, yet she has made some progress in this respect. From 1914 to 1930 the value of Canada's imports of raw materials increased from \$135,200,000 to \$288,300,000 or 113.2 per cent, while the domestic exports increased from \$272,600,000 to \$429,400,000 or 57.5 per cent. During this period the percentage of imports of raw materials of the total imports increased from 21.8 to 23.1 per cent, while the exports of raw materials of the total domestic exports decreased from 63.2 to 38.3 per cent. In 1930 the percentage of imports of raw materials of the total imports was less than for any year for the past ten years, except for the year 1929, while the percentage of exports of raw materials of the total domestic exports was also less than for any of the past ten years. Canada's imports of fully manufactured products, from 1914 to 1930 increased from \$426,300,000 to \$864,000,000 or 102.6 per cent, while the domestic exports of fully manufactured products during the same period increased from \$115,300,000 to \$477,600,000 or 314.2 per cent. The percentage of the imports of fully manufactured products, from 1914 to 1930 increased from 68.9 per cent to 69.2 per cent, while the percentage of exports of fully manufactured goods increased from 26.7 to 42.6 per cent. In 1930 the percentage of imports of fully manufactured products of the total imports was greater than for any of the past twelve years, while the exports of the total domestic exports was also more than for any year for the past ten years. The decrease in the percentage of exports of raw materials and the increase in the percentage of fully manufactured goods was attributable to the drastic decline in commodity prices, the prices for raw materials falling much more rapidly than those for manufactured goods

STATEMENT SHOWING VALUE AND PROPORTION OF RAW MATERIALS AND PARTLY AND FULLY MANUFACTURED GOODS IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES, 1900 TO 1930

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

	Raw Materials				Partly Manufactured Goods				Fully Manufactured Goods			
	Imports		Domestic Exports		Imports		Domestic Exports		Imports		Domestic Exports	
	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports
CANADA												
Years ended June 30:												
1900.....	43.0	24.9	70.1	41.5	18.3	10.6	29.9	7.7	111.4	64.5	68.9	40.8
1905.....	64.2	25.5	79.5	41.6	23.7	9.5	34.8	18.2	164.1	65.0	76.6	40.2
Years ended March 31:												
1910.....	90.9	24.2	143.1	51.2	37.5	10.0	44.9	16.1	241.9	65.8	91.2	32.7
1914.....	135.2	21.8	272.6	63.2	57.6	9.3	43.7	10.1	426.3	68.9	115.3	26.7
1920.....	294.7	27.5	440.6	35.7	143.9	13.2	185.3	15.1	625.9	59.3	613.6	49.2
1921.....	310.3	24.9	524.1	44.2	151.4	11.7	193.6	16.6	778.5	63.4	471.4	39.2
1922.....	216.4	28.9	329.4	44.5	71.8	9.6	107.2	14.5	459.5	61.5	303.6	41.0
1923.....	228.0	28.4	416.3	44.7	77.8	9.7	150.9	16.2	496.7	61.9	364.2	39.1
1924.....	54.0	28.4	453.5	43.4	100.3	11.2	176.0	16.8	539.1	60.4	415.9	39.8
1925.....	220.9	27.7	477.5	44.7	85.7	10.8	161.4	15.1	490.3	61.5	430.2	40.2
1926.....	255.9	27.6	620.0	47.1	93.1	10.0	189.2	14.4	578.3	62.4	506.1	38.5
1927.....	263.9	25.6	578.4	46.2	104.7	10.1	183.3	14.6	662.3	64.3	490.4	39.2
1928.....	283.8	25.6	580.0	47.2	106.3	9.6	189.4	15.4	718.8	64.8	458.8	37.4
1929.....	290.5	23.0	661.4	48.5	101.2	8.0	195.1	14.3	874.0	69.0	507.2	37.2
1930.....	288.3	23.1	429.4	38.3	96.0	7.7	213.3	19.1	864.0	69.2	477.6	42.6
UNITED STATES												
Years ended June 30:												
1900.....	374.2	44.0	551.1	40.2	134.2	15.8	153.3	11.2	341.5	40.2	666.3	48.6
1905.....	535.3	47.9	590.3	39.6	177.8	15.9	209.9	14.1	404.4	36.2	691.5	46.2
1910.....	711.0	45.7	675.8	39.5	285.1	18.3	267.8	15.7	560.7	36.0	766.5	44.8
1914.....	880.8	46.5	930.2	39.9	319.3	16.9	374.2	16.1	693.8	36.6	1,025.2	44.0
1920.....	2,763.5	52.8	2,595.2	32.6	801.2	15.3	991.5	12.5	1,673.6	31.9	4,362.6	54.4
1921.....	1,501.5	41.1	2,267.9	35.5	543.0	14.8	660.2	10.3	1,609.9	44.1	3,457.8	54.2
1922.....	1,211.1	46.4	1,446.0	39.1	407.2	15.6	412.1	11.1	989.8	38.0	1,841.8	49.8
1923.....	1,828.3	48.3	1,412.0	36.3	711.4	18.8	487.0	12.5	1,241.6	32.9	1,987.6	51.2
1924.....	1,585.8	44.6	1,505.8	35.7	658.2	18.5	595.7	14.1	1,310.0	36.9	2,122.5	50.2
1925.....	1,904.2	49.8	1,884.2	39.4	701.1	18.4	646.3	13.5	1,218.8	31.8	2,247.6	47.1
1926.....	2,435.4	54.5	1,560.4	33.4	794.7	17.8	635.3	13.6	1,236.6	27.7	2,467.8	53.0
1927.....	2,172.5	51.1	1,701.9	35.0	759.3	17.8	693.8	14.1	1,321.1	31.1	2,471.9	50.9
1928.....	2,087.1	50.3	1,541.0	32.3	746.1	18.0	713.6	14.9	1,312.3	31.7	2,517.7	52.8
1929.....	2,055.2	47.9	1,563.8	29.6	849.6	19.8	730.0	13.8	1,387.0	32.3	2,990.2	56.6
1930.....	1,788.7	46.5	1,249.1	27.0	786.6	20.4	636.7	13.8	1,274.3	33.1	2,732.7	59.2

In Canada, grains (chiefly wheat) and in the United States, raw cotton, grains (principally wheat) and raw tobacco are the leading commodities which comprise the bulk of the exports of raw materials. It is of interest to note the results in Canada and the United States when certain staple raw materials, of farm origin, which are reproducible annually, are eliminated; such as grains, fresh fruits and vegetables, seeds and raw tobacco, for both countries, as also raw cotton for the United States. The results, for the years 1900 to 1930, are set forth in the following table:—

RAW MATERIALS EXPORTED FROM CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES, 1900 TO 1930

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

Fiscal Years	Canada's Exports of Raw Materials				United States Exports of Raw Materials					
	Grains, fresh fruits and vegetables, seeds and raw tobacco		Other raw materials		Grains, fresh fruits and vegetables, seeds and raw tobacco		Raw cotton		Other raw materials	
	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports
1900.....	21.6	12.7	48.5	28.8	226.6	16.6	241.8	17.6	82.7	6.0
1905.....	19.1	10.0	60.4	31.6	101.1	6.8	381.4	25.5	107.8	7.3
1910.....	67.6	24.2	75.5	27.0	130.0	7.6	450.5	26.4	95.3	5.5
1914.....	169.6	39.3	103.0	23.9	178.3	7.6	610.5	26.2	141.4	6.1
1920.....	243.8	19.8	196.8	15.9	806.5	10.2	1,381.7	17.3	407.0	5.1
1921.....	369.9	31.1	154.2	13.1	1,165.4	18.2	603.2	9.4	502.3	7.9
1922.....	235.7	31.8	93.7	12.7	650.0	17.6	596.4	16.1	199.6	5.4
1923.....	303.3	32.6	113.0	12.1	521.8	13.4	659.0	16.9	231.2	6.0
1924.....	314.2	30.1	139.3	13.3	352.9	8.4	904.0	21.4	248.9	5.9
1925.....	316.4	29.6	161.1	15.1	595.6	12.4	1,061.0	22.2	227.6	4.8
1926.....	453.3	34.5	166.7	12.6	398.8	8.6	917.7	19.8	233.9	5.0
1927.....	422.6	33.8	155.8	12.4	501.1	10.2	866.9	17.8	333.9	7.0
1928.....	414.4	33.7	165.6	13.5	491.4	10.3	820.5	17.2	229.1	4.8
1929.....	495.5	36.3	165.9	12.2	473.8	8.9	868.2	16.5	221.8	4.2
1930.....	255.9	22.8	173.5	15.5	370.2	8.0	751.8	16.3	127.1	2.7

According to the statistics in the above table Canadian and the United States exports of "Other raw materials," from 1900 to 1930 (i.e., total exports of raw materials less certain raw materials which are reproducible annually), increased as follows: Canada from \$48,500,000 to \$173,500,000, or 257.7 per cent, and the United States from \$82,700,000 to \$127,100,000, or 53.7 per cent. In the case of Canada the percentage of the exports of "Other raw materials" of the total domestic exports, from 1900 to 1930, decreased from 28.8 to 15.5 per cent and in the case of the United States from 6.0 to 2.7 per cent.

It will be observed from the statistics in the following table, showing "Canada's Imports and Exports by Leading Countries, according to Degree of Manufacture," fiscal year 1930, that Canada's imports from those countries with highly developed manufacturing industries consist of manufactured products, and her exports to those countries are made up largely of raw and semi-manufactured products; while on the other hand Canada's trade with countries whose industries are not so highly developed consist chiefly, in the case of imports, of raw and semi-manufactured products and in the case of exports, of manufactured products.

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

29

CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY LEADING COUNTRIES, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE

(Year ended March 31, 1930)

NOTE: Values in Thousands of Dollars

Countries	Imports						Exports (Domestic)					
	Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured		Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
EUROPE												
Austria.....	3	0.4	28	3.5	766	96.1			35	8.0	400	92.0
Belgium.....	546	4.2	727	5.6	11,745	90.2	17,634	81.2	1,791	8.3	2,268	10.4
Czecho- Slovakia.....	127	3.4	24	0.6	3,642	96.0	5	1.0	62	13.0	412	86.0
Denmark.....	57	32.0	12	6.7	109	61.3	874	21.3	86	2.1	3,148	76.6
Estonia.....					1	100.0					33	100.0
Finland.....	13	14.3	8	8.8	70	76.9	23	1.7			1,308	98.3
France.....	461	1.8	714	2.9	23,983	95.3	9,950	60.3	3,310	20.0	3,248	19.7
Germany.....	821	3.8	1,796	8.4	18,888	87.8	12,460	49.2	6,238	24.6	6,646	26.2
Greece.....	29	7.8	22	5.9	322	86.3	4,566	85.3	5	0.1	786	14.6
Hungary.....	23	47.9	2	4.2	23	47.9					96	100.0
Irish F. State.....	16	5.9	2	0.8	250	93.3	605	22.3	344	12.7	1,763	65.0
Italy.....	856	17.3	131	2.6	3,977	80.1	7,951	69.8	1,170	10.3	2,266	19.9
Malta.....					2	100.0	1	0.3			318	99.7
Netherlands.....	1,607	17.0	333	3.6	7,493	79.4	9,814	61.5	3,666	23.0	2,464	15.5
Norway.....	12	1.1	5	0.5	1,088	98.4	1,619	44.1	4	0.1	2,052	55.8
Poland-Danzig.....	29	20.3	25	17.5	89	62.2	19	22.4	5	5.9	61	71.7
Portugal.....	164	24.0			519	76.0	800	56.7	2	0.1	609	43.2
Roumania.....	25	92.6			2	7.4					449	100.0
Russia.....	899	98.8	8	0.9	3	0.3	894	23.9	139	3.7	2,705	72.4
Spain.....	397	14.3	198	7.1	2,189	78.6	101	2.2	258	5.8	4,144	92.0
Sweden.....	313	13.9	51	2.2	1,895	83.9	2,877	61.5	274	5.9	1,528	32.6
Switzerland.....	24	0.3	2		7,289	99.7	11	0.9	597	49.9	590	49.2
Turkey.....	1	0.2			495	99.8	15	18.3			67	81.7
United Kingdom.....	11,279	5.9	8,633	4.6	169,268	89.5	175,773	62.4	22,362	7.9	83,611	29.7
Other Europe.....	32	16.5			162	83.5	65	18.8	19	5.5	262	75.7
Total Europe.....	17,734	6.2	12,721	4.5	254,270	89.3	246,087	60.3	40,367	9.9	121,234	29.8
NORTH AMERICA												
Alaska.....	149	83.7	6	3.4	23	12.9	287	55.7	6	1.2	222	43.1
Bermuda.....	48	51.1	4	4.3	42	44.6	613	26.8	50	2.2	1,624	71.0
Br. Honduras.....	337	98.8	3	0.9	1	0.3	8	0.9	1	0.1	883	90.0
Br. W. Indies— Barbados.....	1		3,284	70.4	1,390	29.6	82	6.3	188	14.1	1,055	79.6
Jamaica.....	3,300	63.5	1,640	31.6	256	4.9	93	1.9	53	1.0	4,993	97.1
Trinidad- Tobago.....	587	22.7	1,982	76.5	21	0.8	122	3.1	213	5.3	3,663	91.6
Other B.W.I.....	365	30.4	477	39.7	360	29.9	54	1.2	102	2.2	4,412	96.6
Costa Rica.....	137	100.0					1	1.0	5	5.1	92	93.9
Cuba.....	832	23.7	1,419	40.4	1,259	35.9	2,130	50.2	187	4.4	1,928	45.4
Dutch W. Indies.....	324	73.5			117	26.5			2	0.8	262	99.2
French W. Indies.....							2	0.4	94	17.5	442	82.1
Guatemala.....	38	100.0							47	27.2	126	72.8
Haiti.....			71	100.0			2	1.4	13	9.2	127	89.4
Honduras.....	16	4.5	336	95.5							144	100.0
Mexico.....	716	95.5	29	3.9	5	0.6	10	0.4	19	0.8	2,554	98.8
Newfoundland.....	1,344	56.5	15	0.6	1,019	42.9	3,161	25.9	288	2.4	8,729	71.7
Nicaragua.....	2	6.9			27	93.1			4	0.5	61	98.4
Porto Rico.....	3	42.9			4	57.1					874	99.5
St. Pierre-Miq. Salvador.....	4	6.2			60	93.8	158	2.7	57	1.0	5,645	96.3
San Domingo.....	14	100.0							2	2.2	89	97.8
United States.....	225,151	26.6	1,774	99.8	3	0.2	66.7	31.1	144,016	28.0	210,779	40.9
Other N. America.....	168	100.0							1	8.3	11	91.7
Total N. America.....	233,536	26.8	68,000	7.8	569,919	65.4	166,978	29.7	145,359	25.9	248,932	44.4

CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY LEADING COUNTRIES, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE—*Concluded*

Countries	Imports						Exports (Domestic)					
	Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured		Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
SOUTH AMERICA												
Argentina.....	9,415	92.0	9	0.1	809	7.9	37	0.2	563	2.9	18,607	96.9
Bolivia.....							5	3.8			128	96.2
Brazil.....	1,671	99.0			17	1.0			71	1.7	4,220	98.3
Br. Guiana.....	92	2.3	3,783	95.0	108	2.7	89	5.3	53	3.2	1,520	91.5
Chile.....	1	0.1	666	99.9					57	2.5	2,223	97.5
Colombia.....	7,252	100.0			1		596	36.3	17	1.0	1,030	62.7
Dutch Guiana.....	28	100.0									102	100.0
Ecuador.....									4	3.6	108	96.4
Panama.....							129	14.7	23	2.6	726	82.7
Paraguay.....											75	100.0
Peru.....	6,320	84.4	1,172	15.6			239	13.3	19	1.1	1,538	85.6
Uruguay.....	62	93.9			4	6.1			6	0.6	1,089	99.4
Venezuela.....	528	99.8			1	0.2			7	0.5	1,280	99.5
Other South America.....											95	100.0
Total South America.....	25,369	79.4	5,630	17.6	940	3.0	1,096	3.1	820	2.4	32,741	94.5
ASIA												
Br. India.....	531	5.9	65	0.7	8,436	93.4	8	0.1	3,327	36.5	5,782	63.4
Br. Str. Sett.....	859	55.9	164	10.7	514	33.4	2	0.2	11	1.0	1,092	98.8
Ceylon.....	131	5.0	132	5.1	2,337	89.6	1	0.2			1,485	99.8
China.....	788	26.5	512	17.2	1,677	56.3	2,304	13.9	4,921	29.8	9,303	56.3
Dutch E. Indies.....	147	23.3	162	25.7	321	51.0	1		2	0.1	2,278	99.9
Hong Kong.....	647	51.4	5	0.4	607	48.2	46	2.3	41	2.0	1,913	95.7
Iraq.....	5	17.2			24	82.8					79	100.0
Japan.....	3,832	30.6	132	1.1	8,573	68.3	10,657	35.0	15,403	50.5	4,415	14.5
Palestine.....	2	8.0			23	92.0	1	1.0			98	99.0
Persia.....					247	100.0					149	100.0
Philippines.....	140	81.4	24	14.0	8	4.6	21	7.9			246	92.1
Siam.....	47	90.4	5	9.6							127	100.0
Syria.....	2	11.1			16	88.9			13	5.4	229	94.6
Other Asia.....	17	68.0	7	28.0	1	4.0	2	1.7			117	98.3
Total Asia.....	7,148	23.0	1,208	3.9	22,784	73.1	13,043	20.7	23,718	37.6	26,313	41.7
OCEANIA												
Australia.....	1,312	31.2	910	21.6	1,990	47.2	418	2.6	1,577	9.6	14,327	87.8
Fiji.....			3,670	99.8	7	0.2	10	2.3	137	31.7	285	66.0
Hawaii.....	133	40.1			199	59.9	27	71.1	2	5.3	9	23.6
New Zealand.....	1,239	7.6	1,295	8.0	13,749	84.4	598	3.1	668	3.5	17,900	93.4
Other Oceania.....									40	32.5	83	67.5
Total Oceania.....	2,684	11.0	5,875	23.9	15,945	65.1	1,053	2.9	2,424	6.7	32,604	90.4
AFRICA												
Br. E. Africa.....	95	4.8	1,887	95.1	1	0.1	3	0.2	4	0.2	1,700	99.6
Br. S. Africa.....	62	7.5	632	76.7	130	15.8	1,072	9.8	394	3.6	9,452	86.6
Br. W. Africa.....	1,322	100.0							2	0.6	1,080	99.8
Canary Islands.....					6	100.0					99	100.0
Egypt.....	146	90.3			10	9.7	19	1.8			1,010	98.2
French Africa.....	77	68.8	14	12.5	21	18.7					613	100.0
Morocco.....	48	97.9			1	2.1					307	100.0
Portuguese Africa.....							3	0.3	174	14.4	1,033	85.3
Other Africa.....	56	94.9	3	5.1							524	100.0
Total Africa.....	1,806	40.0	2,536	56.2	169	3.8	1,097	6.3	574	3.3	15,818	90.4
Grand Total.....	288,277	23.1	95,970	7.7	864,027	69.2	429,354	38.4	213,262	19.0	477,642	42.6

A further analysis of the statistics in the foregoing table, relative to Canada's imports and exports according to degree of manufacture, indicates: (1) that 89.3 per cent of Canada's imports from Europe in 1930 consisted of fully manufactured goods, 6.2 per cent of raw materials and 4.5 per cent of semi-manufactured products; while 60.3 per cent of her exports to Europe was made up of raw materials, 29.8 per cent of fully manufactured goods and 9.9 per cent of semi-manufactured products; the proportion of the trade with the United Kingdom being, imports: fully manufactured goods 89.5 per cent, semi-manufactured products 6.2 per cent, and raw materials 4.6 per cent; and exports: raw materials 62.4 per cent, fully manufactured goods 29.7 per cent and semi-manufactured products 7.9 per cent; (2) that 65.4 per cent of the imports from North America consisted of fully manufactured goods, 26.8 per cent of raw materials

and 7.8 per cent of semi-manufactured products; while 44.4 per cent of the exports to North America comprised fully manufactured goods, 29.7 per cent raw materials, and 25.9 per cent semi-manufactured products; the proportion of the trade with the United States being: fully manufactured goods 66.7 per cent, raw materials 26.6 per cent and semi-manufactured products 6.7 per cent; and exports: fully manufactured goods 40.9 per cent, raw materials 31.1 per cent and semi-manufactured products 28.0 per cent; (3) that 79.4 per cent of the imports from South America was made up of raw materials, 17.6 per cent of semi-manufactured products and 3.0 per cent of fully manufactured goods, while 94.5 per cent of the exports to that continent consisted of fully manufactured goods, 3.1 per cent of raw materials and 2.4 per cent of semi-manufactured products; (4) that 73.1 per cent of the imports from Asia were fully manufactured goods, 23.0 per cent raw materials and 3.9 per cent semi-manufactured products; while 41.7 per cent of the exports to Asia consisted of fully manufactured goods, 37.6 per cent of semi-manufactured products, and 20.7 per cent of raw materials; (5) that the proportion of the trade with Oceania was: imports: fully manufactured goods 65.1 per cent, semi-manufactured products 23.9 per cent, and raw materials 11.0 per cent; and exports: fully manufactured goods 90.4 per cent, semi-manufactured products 6.7 per cent, and raw materials 2.9 per cent; and (6) that the proportion of the imports from Africa was: raw materials 40.0 per cent, semi-manufactured products 56.2 per cent and fully manufactured goods 3.8 per cent; while the proportion of the exports to Africa was: fully manufactured goods 90.4 per cent, raw materials 6.3 per cent, and semi-manufactured products 3.3 per cent.

The following table shows how Canada's imports and exports, analysed into the three categories of raw materials, partly manufactured goods, and fully or chiefly manufactured goods, are distributed among the United Kingdom, other British Empire countries, the United States and other foreign countries:—

CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE, 1928, 1929 AND 1930, DISTINGUISHING IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

		Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
		Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
		Thousand \$		Thousand \$		Thousand \$	
<i>Imports</i>							
British Empire.....	1928	25,129	10.1	37,899	15.0	186,598	74.9
	1929	22,581	8.9	34,609	13.4	200,229	77.7
	1930	23,584	9.3	28,586	11.3	200,533	79.4
United Kingdom.....	1928	13,617	7.3	9,162	4.6	163,657	88.1
	1929	11,117	5.8	9,941	5.1	172,983	89.1
	1930	11,279	6.0	8,633	4.6	169,268	89.4
Other British Empire.....	1928	11,512	18.2	28,737	45.5	22,941	36.3
	1929	11,464	18.1	24,668	38.9	27,246	43.0
	1930	12,305	19.4	19,953	31.4	31,265	49.2
Foreign Countries.....	1928	258,679	30.1	68,422	8.0	532,227	61.9
	1929	267,904	26.6	66,619	6.6	673,737	66.8
	1930	264,693	26.6	67,384	6.7	663,493	66.7
United States.....	1928	221,361	30.8	51,484	7.3	446,051	61.9
	1929	233,999	27.0	57,387	6.6	576,626	66.4
	1930	225,151	26.6	56,959	6.7	565,332	66.7
Other Foreign Countries.....	1928	37,318	26.6	16,938	11.5	86,176	61.9
	1929	33,905	24.2	9,232	6.6	97,111	69.2
	1930	39,542	26.7	10,425	7.0	98,161	66.3
<i>Exports (Domestic)</i>							
British Empire.....	1928	300,849	60.3	29,817	5.9	168,600	33.8
	1929	324,682	60.6	27,321	5.1	184,124	34.3
	1930	182,825	48.1	29,843	7.9	166,982	44.0
United Kingdom.....	1928	293,460	71.4	22,708	5.5	94,524	23.1
	1929	314,037	73.1	22,098	5.1	93,596	21.8
	1930	175,773	62.4	22,362	7.9	83,611	29.7
Other British Empire.....	1928	7,389	8.3	7,109	8.0	74,076	83.7
	1929	10,645	10.0	5,223	4.9	90,528	85.1
	1930	7,052	7.2	7,481	7.6	83,371	85.2
Foreign Countries.....	1928	279,322	38.3	159,564	21.9	290,197	39.8
	1929	336,713	40.7	167,822	20.3	323,047	39.0
	1930	246,529	33.3	183,419	24.8	310,660	41.9
United States.....	1928	153,418	32.1	123,519	25.8	201,209	42.1
	1929	153,403	30.7	129,274	25.9	216,936	43.4
	1930	160,255	31.1	144,016	28.0	210,779	40.9
Other Foreign Countries.....	1928	125,904	50.1	36,045	14.3	88,988	35.6
	1929	183,310	55.9	38,548	11.8	106,111	32.3
	1930	86,274	38.2	39,403	17.5	99,881	44.3

Seasonal Fluctuations.—The seasonal movement of Canada's external trade during the fiscal year 1931 presents no abnormal tendencies except a general decrease in each month compared with 1928-29, and 1929-30, reflecting the general decline in world commodity prices. The table of "Canada's Monthly Imports and Exports" indicates that the imports for the summer and early fall months are usually greater than for the other months of the year, except the month of March. In 1930-31 the imports showed the usual seasonal trend, reaching the highest peak during the late spring and summer months, declining slightly in August, with an upward trend in September and October, followed by the usual slump during the winter months. Exports, however, as a result of the influence of agricultural products, especially wheat, reach a low point during the summer months, rise to a peak during the autumn, gradually decline during the winter months, and with the opening of navigation on the St. Lawrence in the spring, show an upward tendency. During 1930-31 the seasonal trend for exports was not so marked as in other years, due to falling off in the exports of grains, especially wheat. The decrease, however, was largely a price decrease, for in the case of wheat the quantity exported increased 22.7 per cent, but the value decreased 17.7 per cent. The monthly variations, however, are not so marked as the lack of direct shipping facilities via the St. Lawrence in winter would indicate. The very large increase in recent years of the exports of pulp and paper and other manufactured products, the export of which is not seasonal but almost constant, has had the effect of reducing the proportionate seasonal fluctuations of Canada's total exports. The trade figures for March in each year are usually greater for imports than for any other month, while in the case of exports they are not, as a rule, as large as those for the spring and fall months, when large quantities of grains, especially wheat, are being shipped. The totals for March are always greater than those for April. March figures must include all entries at all ports to the close of the fiscal year (March 31). In all other months the records are closed at Ottawa on the last day of the month. Late import and export entries (which in the case of the great, but distant, port of Vancouver, may cover four or five days' business at the end of each month) are regularly included in totals for the succeeding month. April totals include nothing for March, while they are short some amounts carried forward into May.

CANADA'S MONTHLY IMPORTS AND EXPORTS

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

Months	Imports						Exports (Canadian)					
	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	1930-31	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	1930-31
April.....	59.1	67.8	74.3	78.5	97.5	71.4	59.9	60.2	77.3	59.0	65.7	50.7
May.....	75.9	86.1	94.4	113.6	125.6	101.5	96.3	91.3	108.8	118.0	107.5	77.3
June.....	75.5	91.5	101.0	110.7	111.9	91.5	93.5	118.2	105.7	107.1	112.2	78.7
July.....	81.5	88.6	96.0	103.4	114.2	84.6	101.7	110.3	79.4	125.5	102.2	78.7
August.....	82.1	89.7	99.3	114.2	111.6	77.9	111.4	90.6	94.2	112.5	96.3	69.3
September.....	78.6	85.6	91.8	106.1	99.4	87.9	108.5	92.2	97.4	109.8	87.8	81.0
October.....	80.8	88.1	93.9	112.3	116.3	78.4	143.5	130.3	103.9	141.8	119.3	82.8
November.....	75.3	87.7	94.3	103.0	108.7	76.3	140.3	152.4	153.1	167.0	111.1	73.1
December.....	76.9	81.7	83.3	94.6	84.4	60.3	175.6	138.4	130.3	130.8	88.5	66.8
January.....	69.7	78.8	79.5	97.0	84.7	50.4	84.7	84.1	82.6	94.9	73.5	44.6
February.....	70.9	74.7	86.0	97.0	80.9	51.0	87.6	78.5	88.6	82.3	66.7	43.9
March.....	100.9	110.6	120.5	135.3	113.0	75.4	112.3	105.6	106.9	114.8	89.6	55.0

Trade by Continents.—During the fiscal year 1931 Canada sold more goods to North America than to any other continent, her sales amounting to \$395,400,000, compared with \$309,200,000 to the continent of Europe, while her purchases from North America amounted to \$607,800,000, contrasted with purchases from Europe valued at \$224,200,000. During 1931 the continents of North America and Europe took 88.1 per cent of the Dominion's total exports as compared with 86.5 per cent in 1930 and 88.6 per cent in 1927. The proportion of products shipped to North America in 1931 was 49.4 per cent, compared with 50.1 per cent in 1930 and 40.4 per cent in 1927; while the proportion sent to Europe in 1931 was 38.7 per cent, compared with 36.4 per cent in 1930 and 48.2 per cent in 1927. From 1927 to 1931 the proportion of Canada's exports to the United States increased from 37.2 to 43.7 per cent, while the proportion to other North America increased from 3.2 to 5.7 per cent; while the proportion exported to the

United Kingdom decreased from 35.7 to 27.4 per cent, and to other Europe from 12.5 to 11.3 per cent. The continents of North America and Europe in 1931 furnished Canada with 91.8 per cent of her total imports, compared with 92.6 per cent in 1930 and 93.6 per cent in 1927. The proportion of goods received from North America in 1931 was 67.1 per cent compared with 69.8 per cent in 1930 and 70.1 per cent in 1927, while the proportion received from Europe was 24.7 per cent in 1931; 22.8 per cent in 1930, and 23.5 per cent in 1927. From 1927 to 1931 the proportion of Canada's imports furnished by the United States decreased from 66.7 to 64.5 per cent and from other North America from 3.4 to 2.6 per cent; while the proportion furnished by the United Kingdom increased from 15.9 to 16.5 per cent, and from other Europe from 7.6 to 8.2 per cent. Canada's sales in 1931 to every continent except Africa were less than for any year from 1927 to 1930, the sales to the African continent being greater than in 1927 and 1928 but less than in 1929 and 1930. The decline in the exports of wheat and flour to Europe and the Orient, due to lower export prices, was chiefly responsible for the decrease in Canada's exports to the continents of Europe and Asia. Canada's purchases from the continents of Europe, North America, and Asia were less in 1931 than for any year from 1927 to 1930, while those from South America and Oceania were greater in 1931 than for 1927 but less than for the years 1928 to 1930, and those from Africa were greater than for any year from 1927 to 1930. From 1927 to 1931 imports from South America increased from \$20,000,000 to \$25,600,000; from Oceania from \$12,500,000 to \$14,400,000; and from Africa from \$2,700,000 to \$6,900,000, while imports from Asia decreased from \$32,000,000 to \$27,400,000; whereas exports to South America decreased from \$32,900,000 to \$20,600,000; to Asia from \$63,500,000 to \$39,400,000, and to Oceania from \$33,200,000 to \$20,000,000, while exports to Africa increased from \$13,500,000 to \$15,000,000. For further details respecting Canada's trade, by continents, from 1927 to 1931 see statistics in the following table:—

TRADE OF CANADA BY CONTINENTS, 1927 TO 1931

(With proportion of Trade with each Continent)

Continents	Values in Millions of Dollars					Per Cent of Total				
	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
Europe—										
United Kingdom.....	163.9	185.9	194.0	189.2	149.5	15.9	16.8	15.3	15.2	16.5
Other Europe.....	78.1	85.8	92.7	95.7	74.7	7.6	7.7	7.3	7.6	8.2
North America—										
United States.....	687.0	719.5	868.1	847.4	584.4	66.7	64.9	68.6	67.9	64.5
Other North America.....	34.7	30.6	26.2	24.0	23.4	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.9	2.6
South America.....	20.0	32.4	26.5	31.9	25.6	1.9	2.9	2.1	2.6	2.9
Asia.....	32.0	32.4	33.5	31.1	27.7	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.0
Oceania.....	12.5	18.3	22.5	24.5	14.4	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.6
Africa.....	2.7	4.0	2.2	4.5	6.9	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7
Total Imports.....	1,030.9	1,108.9	1,265.7	1,248.3	906.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)										
Europe—										
United Kingdom.....	446.9	410.7	429.7	281.7	219.2	35.7	33.4	31.5	25.2	27.4
Other Europe.....	155.9	164.1	213.1	125.9	90.0	12.5	13.5	15.6	11.2	11.3
North America—										
United States.....	466.4	478.0	500.2	515.0	349.6	37.2	38.9	36.7	46.0	43.7
Other North America.....	39.8	41.0	42.9	46.2	45.8	3.2	3.3	3.1	4.1	5.7
South America.....	32.9	27.4	32.6	34.7	20.6	2.6	2.2	2.4	3.1	2.6
Asia.....	63.5	65.8	87.2	63.1	39.4	5.1	5.4	6.4	5.6	4.9
Oceania.....	33.2	26.3	37.6	36.1	20.0	2.6	2.1	2.8	3.2	2.5
Africa.....	13.5	14.9	20.3	17.6	15.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.9
Total Exports.....	1,252.1	1,228.2	1,363.6	1,120.3	799.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Imports by Principal Countries.—Imports into Canada in 1931 compared with 1930 show decreases in twenty-three of the thirty-five leading countries, the decreases for the twenty-three countries exceeded the increases for the twelve countries by \$326,570,053. Of the total decrease in imports in 1931, amounting to \$341,660,901 or 27.4 per cent, the British Empire accounted for only \$47,768,536 or 14.0 per cent of the total, and foreign countries for \$293,892,365

or 86.0 per cent. The principal countries to show decreases were: United States \$263,016,456; United Kingdom \$39,691,281; New Zealand \$9,611,467; France 6,152,989; Germany \$5,313,514; Belgium \$4,598,987; Argentina \$3,492,630; Japan \$3,195,135; Peru \$2,956,604; Colombia \$2,215,793; Netherlands \$2,145,476; Switzerland \$1,830,377; and Cuba \$1,101,580; while the following countries show increases: British South Africa \$2,505,503; Venezuela \$2,495,622; China, \$1,833,792; Dutch West Indies \$1,397,813; other British West Indies, \$1,370,280; and Russia \$1,008,127. The statistics in the following table showing "Canada's Imports from Thirty-Five Leading Countries, 1931," indicate that the United States and the United Kingdom supplied Canada with 81.0 per cent of her total imports. The United States since 1882 has supplied Canada continuously, year by year, with the largest proportion of her imports, amounting to 64.5 per cent in 1931. The United Kingdom comes next in order of importance by a very wide margin, supplying Canada with 16.5 per cent of her total imports. With regard to supplies from other countries, France has occupied third place for the past four years, as well as in the year 1922, while Germany has occupied fourth place in the Dominion's imports for the past four years, though in the year 1922 she was in nineteenth place; while Japan has moved from seventh into fifth place, British India from tenth into sixth place, Belgium has dropped from sixth into seventh place, the Netherlands has moved up from ninth to eighth place and the Argentine has dropped from eighth to ninth place. New Zealand in 1930 was in fifth place, having moved from twenty-second place in 1922 to sixth in 1929, but in 1931 she dropped into tenth place. In 1922 imports from New Zealand amounted to \$1,784,000; by 1929 they had increased to \$12,771,000 and last year to \$16,283,000, but this year they have declined to \$6,671,000, due wholly to decrease in the imports of butter, which declined in value from \$13,620,000 to \$3,950,000.

In 1868, 89.9 per cent of Canada's imports was obtained from the United Kingdom and the United States, proportions being: United Kingdom 56.1 per cent; United States 33.8 per cent. In 1900, 84.9 per cent of the Dominion's imports was furnished by the same two countries, the proportions being: United Kingdom, 25.7 per cent; United States 59.2 per cent; whereas in 1931, 81.0 per cent of Canada's total imports came from the United Kingdom and the United States, the proportion for each being: United Kingdom 16.5 per cent, United States 64.5 per cent. From 1868 to 1931 the proportion of the imports into Canada from the United Kingdom fell from 56.1 to 16.5 per cent of the total, while the proportion from the United States rose from 33.8 to 64.5 per cent. The proportionate loss in imports from the United Kingdom, 1868 to 1931, amounted to 39.6 per cent of the total, the United States absorbing 30.7 per cent and Other Countries 8.9 per cent of this amount. If the United Kingdom, from 1868 to 1931 had been able to hold her proportion of Canada's import trade, imports from the United Kingdom in 1931 would have been valued at \$508,778,000, compared with an import from the United States valued at \$306,537,000, and Other Countries at \$91,598,000. As Canada developed industrially she had to go afield for certain raw materials, such as cotton, rubber, fibres, etc., and semi-manufactured products, for her expanding manufacturing industries, which could not be obtained directly from the United Kingdom, and consequently, it was largely due to her industrial expansion that the proportion of Canada's imports from the United Kingdom fell off.

The proportion of imports from Other Countries in 1868 amounted to 10.1 per cent; in 1900 to 15.1 per cent; 1930 to 16.9 per cent, and in 1931 to 18.9 per cent. The imports into Canada from the United Kingdom, the United States and Other Countries with proportions received from each during the years 1868, 1900, 1930 and 1931, were:—

Country	1868		1900		1930		1931	
	Value in \$	% of Total	Value in \$	% of Total	Value in \$	% of Total	Value in \$	% of Total
United Kingdom.....	37,617,000	56.1	44,280,000	25.7	189,180,000	15.2	149,488,000	16.5
United States.....	22,660,000	33.8	102,225,000	59.2	847,450,000	67.9	584,426,000	64.5
Other Countries.....	6,813,000	10.1	26,146,000	15.1	211,644,000	16.9	172,699,000	19.0

Of the total imports from Other Countries in 1931, amounting to \$172,700,000, the continent of Europe, except the United Kingdom, supplied \$74,700,000; North America, except the United States, \$23,400,000, South America \$25,600,000; Asia \$27,700,000; Oceania \$14,400,000; and Africa \$6,900,000.

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

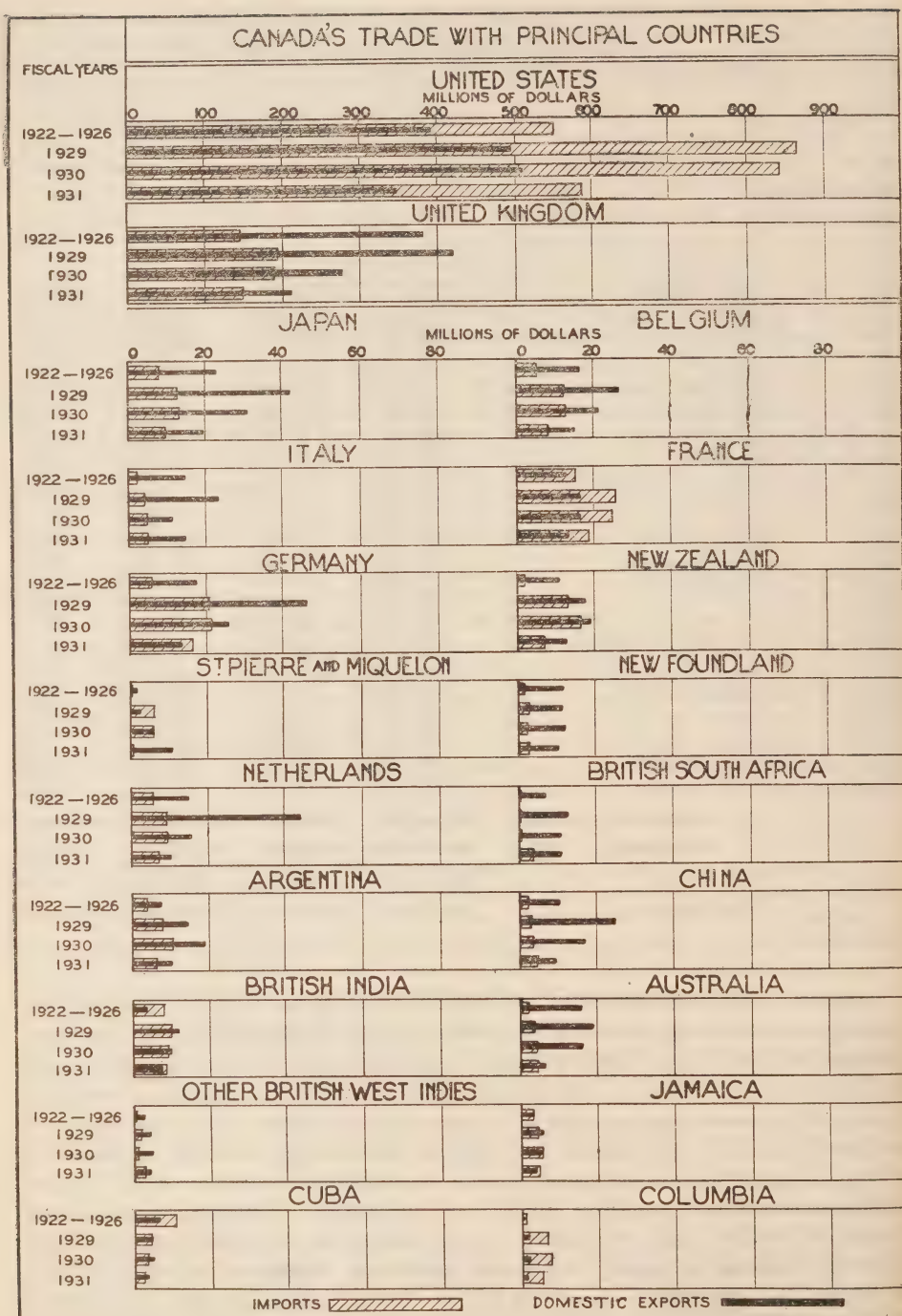
35

CANADA'S IMPORTS FROM THIRTY-FIVE LEADING COUNTRIES, 1931

NOTE: Countries arranged in order of importance, 1931

Rank				Countries	Value of Imports, 1931	Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1931 compared with—					
1922	1929	1930	1931			1922	1929	1930			
					\$	\$	\$	\$			
1	1	1	1	United States.....	584,425,581	(+)	68,467,385	(—)	283,586,648	(—)	263,016,456
2	2	2	2	United Kingdom.....	149,488,457	(+)	32,353,114	(—)	44,552,924	(—)	39,691,281
3	3	3	3	France.....	19,005,218	(+)	5,523,213	(—)	7,210,478	(—)	6,152,989
19	4	4	4	Germany.....	16,191,914	(+)	14,150,898	(—)	4,605,769	(—)	5,313,514
6	5	7	5	Japan.....	9,342,118	(+)	1,147,437	(—)	3,579,199	(—)	3,195,135
9	8	10	6	British India.....	8,426,716	(+)	3,146,859	(—)	1,939,832	(—)	606,024
12	7	6	7	Belgium.....	8,420,019	(+)	4,574,301	(—)	3,594,519	(—)	4,598,987
11	9	9	8	Netherlands.....	7,237,132	(+)	3,285,085	(—)	1,729,631	(—)	2,145,476
15	11	8	9	Argentina.....	6,739,697	(+)	4,384,597	(—)	687,871	(—)	3,492,630
22	6	5	10	New Zealand.....	6,671,252	(+)	4,887,752	(—)	6,099,942	(—)	9,611,467
5	10	12	11	Switzerland.....	5,484,463	(+)	3,187,145	(—)	2,432,982	(—)	1,830,377
28	19	15	12	Italy.....	5,047,841	(+)	3,660,471	(+)	787,516	(+)	84,147
35	12	13	13	Colombia.....	5,036,898	(+)	4,676,389	(+)	1,812,510	(+)	2,215,793
26	22	22	14	China.....	4,810,814	(+)	3,397,287	(+)	1,715,518	(+)	1,833,792
16	17	14	15	Jamaica.....	4,792,599	(+)	2,577,068	(+)	2,304	(+)	402,374
30	20	17	16	Australia.....	4,616,722	(+)	3,537,398	(+)	1,131,886	(+)	405,371
7	18	11	17	Peru.....	4,535,524	(+)	2,447,879	(+)	87,666	(+)	2,956,604
8	16	18	18	British Guiana.....	4,288,157	(+)	1,878,507	(+)	585,080	(+)	305,664
14	14	16	19	Barbados.....	4,264,508	(+)	1,269,949	(+)	934,689	(+)	410,650
44	46	37	20	British South Africa.....	3,329,528	(+)	3,201,790	(+)	3,049,261	(+)	2,505,503
36	22	19	21	Czecho-Slovakia.....	3,176,387	(+)	2,824,463	(+)	121,206	(+)	616,002
37	39	43	22	Venezuela.....	3,024,584	(+)	2,730,279	(+)	2,322,649	(+)	2,495,622
20	13	20	23	Fiji.....	2,807,355	(+)	841,175	(+)	2,890,557	(+)	869,249
17	25	24	24	Ceylon.....	2,708,845	(+)	521,516	(+)	179,705	(+)	108,422
29	28	34	25	Other British West Indies.....	2,571,905	(+)	1,346,830	(+)	494,066	(+)	1,370,280
27	26	26	26	Newfoundland.....	2,501,761	(+)	1,109,735	(+)	11,645	(+)	123,658
4	15	21	27	Cuba.....	2,408,647	(+)	10,638,921	(+)	2,494,859	(+)	1,101,580
23	21	25	28	Trinidad and Tobago.....	2,321,007	(+)	642,349	(+)	1,055,051	(+)	269,150
61	45	28	29	British East Africa.....	2,082,125	(+)	2,075,015	(+)	1,784,442	(+)	99,882
39	27	27	30	Sweden.....	2,037,457	(+)	1,792,162	(+)	147,632	(+)	221,947
21	24	23	31	Spain.....	1,958,839	(+)	179,431	(+)	744,236	(+)	825,220
67	49	36	32	Russia.....	1,917,652	(+)	1,915,969	(+)	1,680,771	(+)	1,008,127
69	52	42	33	Dutch West Indies.....	1,838,964	(+)	1,837,459	(+)	1,665,645	(+)	1,397,813
24	30	30	34	Brazil.....	1,349,124	(+)	146,121	(+)	377,190	(+)	338,583
58	32	32	35	British West Africa.....	1,156,779	(+)	1,137,577	(+)	69,760	(+)	165,127
Total above 35 Countries.....					896,066,589	(+)	164,901,430	(—)	356,362,781	(—)	338,308,334
Total Imports.....					906,612,681	(+)	158,808,349	(—)	359,066,410	(—)	341,660,901
British Empire.....					204,935,168	(+)	55,825,915	(—)	52,484,171	(—)	47,768,536
Foreign Countries.....					701,677,513	(+)	102,982,434	(—)	306,582,239	(—)	293,892,365

Exports to Principal Countries.—Canada's domestic exports during the fiscal year 1931 compared with similar export trade in 1930 show a decrease of \$320,605,635 or 28.6 per cent. Decreases occurred in thirty-three of the forty principal countries; increases in only seven. The decreases in the exports to the thirty-three countries which had decreases exceeded the increases for the seven countries which had increases by \$310,875,429. Of the total decrease in the domestic exports in 1931 compared with 1930, the British Empire accounted for \$86,766,123 or 27.1 per cent of the total and foreign countries for \$233,839,512 or 72.9 per cent. The principal countries to show decreases were: United States \$165,479,200; United Kingdom \$62,499,466; Germany \$12,401,425; Japan \$11,516,616; Australia \$9,534,063; Argentina \$9,198,952; China \$7,405,769; Belgium \$6,730,814; New Zealand \$6,478,013; Netherlands \$5,466,916; France \$3,221,253; Spain \$3,206,151; Sweden \$2,230,832; British India \$2,159,201; Newfoundland \$1,519,755; Brazil \$1,492,726; Jamaica \$1,389,363; Cuba \$1,377,473; and Chile \$1,222,593; while the chief countries to show increases were: St. Pierre and Miquelon \$5,145,228; Italy \$3,165,025; and British Honduras \$849,946.



An analysis of Canada's total domestic exports by countries, 1931, demonstrates that the decreases compared with 1930 occurred chiefly in the exports to those countries which purchase large quantities of grains and grain products from Canada. The statistics in the following table giving Canada's total exports to leading grain and grain products importing-countries, 1930 and 1931, contrasted with exports, when exports of grains and grain products are eliminated in each year, indicate that the exports of "Other Commodities" were fairly well maintained. When adjustments are made in the 1931 exports to account for the drastic decline in export commodity prices, it will be found that, while there has been a general decline in the volume of Canada's exports, the decline is largely one of price rather than of quantity. See remarks on "Fluctuation in Average Export Price, 1931 compared with 1930," page 47.

NOTE:—Values in Thousands of Dollars.

Countries	Total Exports		Inc. (+) Dec. (—) 1931	Less Exports of Grains and Grain Products		Inc. (+) Dec. (—) 1931
	1930	1931		1930	1931	
United Kingdom.....	281,745	219,246	(—) 62,499	113,982	93,802	(—) 20,180
Japan.....	30,475	18,958	(—) 11,517	21,224	13,018	(—) 8,206
Belgium.....	21,693	14,962	(—) 6,731	6,143	4,976	(—) 1,167
Italy.....	11,387	14,552	(+) 3,165	3,696	2,699	(—) 997
France.....	16,507	13,286	(—) 3,221	8,125	5,715	(—) 2,410
Germany.....	25,343	12,942	(—) 12,401	11,111	4,464	(—) 6,647
Netherlands.....	15,944	10,477	(—) 5,467	6,012	3,087	(—) 2,925
British South Africa.....	10,918	10,287	(—) 631	9,621	7,771	(—) 1,850
China.....	16,528	9,122	(—) 7,406	7,128	4,067	(—) 3,061
Greece.....	5,337	5,642	(+) 255	50	32	(+) 2
Jamaica.....	5,136	3,749	(—) 1,389	3,300	2,340	(—) 726
Denmark.....	4,108	3,604	(—) 504	2,366	2,164	(—) 205
Norway.....	3,675	3,300	(—) 375	751	1,571	(+) 780
Irish Free State.....	2,712	2,764	(+) 52	815	1,075	(+) 256
Sweden.....	4,678	2,447	(—) 2,231	2,355	1,259	(—) 1,096
Finland.....	1,332	1,389	(+) 57	122	95	(—) 27
Spain.....	4,503	1,297	(—) 3,206	4,425	1,276	(—) 3,149
Total above Countries.....	462,073	348,029	(—) 114,044	201,039	149,431	(—) 51,608

It will be noted by reference to the statistics in the following table re "Canada's Domestic Exports to Forty Leading Countries, 1931," that the United States and the United Kingdom took 71.1 per cent of the Dominion's exports, the percentage for each being: United States 43.7; United Kingdom 27.4. The United States occupied first place in Canadian export trade during the past five years, and the United Kingdom second place, though the United Kingdom was in first place in 1922. Of the other leading markets for Canadian products, Japan occupied third place in 1931 as in 1930, having moved up from fifth place in 1930; Belgium has moved into fourth place, being in fifth place in 1930, France from ninth to sixth place; while Italy has moved from thirteenth position last year into fifth place this year. Germany, New Zealand, Argentina and China have moved down a place or two in Canadian exports since last year, while St. Pierre and Miquelon, Newfoundland, and British South Africa have moved up a place or two. From 1930 to 1931, Germany has moved from fourth into seventh place, New Zealand from seventh into eighth, Argentina from sixth down to thirteenth place, and China from eighth down to fourteenth place, while St. Pierre and Miquelon has moved from sixteenth position into ninth, Newfoundland from twelfth into tenth, and British South Africa from fourteenth into twelfth place. The increase in the exports to St. Pierre and Miquelon, amounting to \$5,145,228, was entirely due to increased exports of alcoholic beverages, chiefly whiskey, which increased from \$5,164,149 to \$10,318,993.

In the fiscal year 1868 the exports to the United Kingdom and the United States combined represented 89.2 per cent of the total domestic exports, the proportions being: United Kingdom 36.9 per cent; United States 52.3 per cent. In 1900 similar exports to the United Kingdom and the United States were 91.3 per cent of the total domestic exports, the proportions being: United Kingdom 57.1 per cent; United States 34.2 per cent; while for the year 1931 the domestic exports from Canada to the same two countries represented 71.1 per cent, the proportion for each being: United Kingdom 27.4 per cent and the United States 43.7 per cent. From 1868 to 1900

Canada's domestic exports to the United Kingdom increased from 36.9 to 57.1 per cent of the total exports, while those to the United States decreased from 52.3 to 34.2 per cent; whereas from 1900 to 1931 domestic exports to the United Kingdom decreased from 57.1 to 27.4 per cent of the total exports and those to the United States increased from 34.2 to 43.7 per cent. The proportion of the exports to "Other Countries" was as follows: 1868, 10.8 per cent; 1900, 8.7 per cent and in 1931, 28.9 per cent. The domestic exports for the United Kingdom, the United States and Other Countries with proportions for each during the years 1868, 1900, 1930 and 1931 were:—

Country	1868		1900		1930		1931	
	Value in \$	% of Total	Value in \$	% of Total	Value in \$	% of Total	Value in \$	% of Total
United Kingdom.....	17,906,000	36.9	96,563,000	57.1	281,838,000	25.2	219,246,000	27.4
United States.....	25,350,000	52.3	57,996,000	34.2	514,958,000	45.9	349,571,000	43.7
Other Countries.....	5,249,000	10.8	14,413,000	8.7	323,462,000	28.9	230,836,000	28.9

The increase in Canada's domestic exports to "Other Countries" from 1868 to 1900 was \$9,164,000 or 174 per cent, but from 1900 to 1931 it was \$230,800,000 or 1591.5 per cent. During 1931 the exports to Other Countries, amounting to \$230,800,000, were distributed by continents as follows: Europe, except United Kingdom, \$90,000,000; North America, except United States, \$45,800,000; South America \$20,600,000; Asia \$39,400,000; Oceania \$20,000,000; and Africa \$15,000,000.

CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO FORTY LEADING COUNTRIES, 1931

NOTE: Countries arranged in order of importance, 1931.

Rank				Countries	Value of Exports, 1931	Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1931 compared with—					
1922	1929	1930	1931			1922	1929	1930			
						\$	\$	\$	\$		
2	1	1	1	United States.....	349,570,563	(+)	56,981,920	(—)	150,041,582	(—)	165,479,206
1	2	2	2	United Kingdom.....	219,246,499	(—)	80,115,176	(—)	210,483,986	(—)	62,499,466
4	5	3	3	Japan.....	18,958,965	(+)	4,127,445	(—)	23,141,003	(—)	11,516,616
5	6	5	4	Belgium.....	14,552,319	(+)	2,602,744	(—)	12,339,340	(—)	6,730,814
3	8	13	5	Italy.....	14,552,319	(—)	783,499	(—)	8,472,580	(+)	3,165,025
9	11	9	6	France.....	13,285,758	(+)	5,077,530	(—)	2,845,450	(—)	3,221,253
12	3	4	7	Germany.....	12,942,236	(+)	8,432,689	(—)	33,756,568	(—)	12,401,425
13	10	7	8	New Zealand.....	12,688,475	(+)	8,559,944	(—)	4,669,288	(—)	6,478,013
40	31	16	9	St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	11,004,479	(+)	10,575,289	(+)	8,275,355	(+)	5,145,228
8	16	12	10	Newfoundland.....	10,658,637	(+)	1,340,998	(—)	5,01,873	(—)	1,519,755
7	4	11	11	Netherlands.....	10,477,553	(+)	894,629	(—)	33,889,335	(—)	5,466,916
16	13	14	12	British South Africa.....	10,286,940	(+)	6,396,550	(—)	1,944,833	(—)	630,702
17	12	6	13	Argentina.....	10,007,794	(+)	6,774,371	(—)	4,485,397	(—)	9,198,952
23	7	8	14	China.....	9,122,190	(+)	7,221,563	(—)	15,120,317	(—)	7,405,769
25	15	15	15	British India.....	6,957,050	(+)	5,319,905	(—)	4,901,386	(—)	2,159,201
6	9	10	16	Australia.....	6,788,708	(+)	3,889,892	(—)	12,681,597	(—)	9,534,063
10	14	17	17	Greece.....	5,642,245	(+)	395,210	(—)	6,208,526	(+)	255,178
24	24	20	18	Other British West Indies.....	4,273,905	(+)	2,444,107	(—)	382,314	(—)	293,734
21	22	18	19	Jamaica.....	3,749,394	(+)	1,535,230	(—)	1,516,689	(—)	1,389,363
20	18	24	20	Denmark.....	3,604,492	(+)	1,361,311	(—)	2,376,543	(—)	504,212
15	17	27	21	Norway.....	3,305,334	(+)	608,038	(—)	4,130,203	(—)	369,651
11	26	25	22	Trinidad and Tobago.....	3,286,070	(+)	1,262,465	(—)	867,501	(—)	712,127
14	25	23	23	Cuba.....	2,868,103	(+)	1,106,329	(—)	1,574,850	(—)	1,377,473
22	19	22	24	Brazil.....	2,799,567	(+)	797,118	(—)	3,073,373	(—)	1,492,726
27	28	25	25	Irish Free State.....	2,764,489	(+)	2,764,489	(+)	1,380,254	(+)	52,945
31	40	30	26	Bermuda.....	2,492,260	(+)	1,503,147	(+)	864,257	(+)	204,980
29	23	19	27	Sweden.....	2,447,205	(+)	1,227,009	(—)	2,318,613	(—)	2,230,832
30	32	29	28	Mexico.....	2,035,576	(+)	837,979	(—)	640,409	(—)	547,864
26	30	33	29	Hong Kong.....	1,961,854	(+)	550,155	(—)	875,609	(—)	38,270
53	48	46	30	British Honduras.....	1,742,464	(+)	1,591,500	(+)	842,430	(+)	849,946
65	43	34	31	Peru.....	1,579,294	(+)	1,507,611	(+)	268,027	(—)	215,709
36	36	39	32	Finland.....	1,388,556	(+)	784,545	(+)	733,573	(+)	56,904
33	21	21	33	Spain.....	1,297,080	(+)	480,103	(+)	4,407,175	(—)	3,206,151
56	37	37	34	Colombia.....	1,191,940	(+)	1,064,741	(—)	605,453	(—)	451,108
19	35	36	35	British Guiana.....	1,139,915	(+)	1,158,190	(—)	1,098,591	(—)	521,417
27	39	40	36	Barbados.....	1,118,603	(+)	259,381	(—)	563,347	(—)	205,966
48	47	42	37	Portuguese Africa.....	1,109,735	(+)	934,706	(+)	166,541	(—)	100,381
38	38	41	38	Venezuela.....	1,058,223	(+)	545,724	(—)	734,326	(—)	228,720
42	34	31	39	Chile.....	1,057,410	(+)	766,732	(—)	1,346,032	(—)	1,222,593
51	42	35	40	British East Africa.....	968,898	(+)	800,695	(—)	599,273	(—)	738,269
Total above 40 Countries.....					786,392,822	(+)	57,014,719	(—)	544,300,559	(—)	310,358,505
Total Exports (Domestic).....					799,652,667	(+)	59,411,987	(—)	564,057,005	(—)	320,605,635
British Empire.....					292,884,145	(—)	52,951,265	(—)	243,242,872	(—)	86,766,123
Foreign Countries.....					506,768,522	(+)	112,363,252	(—)	320,814,133	(—)	233,839,512

Trade Balances.—Canada's imports for the fiscal year 1931 showed a decline of \$341,661,000 compared with the same period in 1930, and total exports a decline of \$328,001,000. The "favourable" trade balance, which on March 31, 1926, amounted to \$401,371,000, and which had declined to a trifle less than one-fourth of that figure (\$103,335,000) in 1930 was an "unfavourable" balance of \$89,675,000 in 1931.

There have been marked changes in Canada's trade balances with the leading commercial countries of the world in recent years. In 1914 Canada had a "favourable" trade balance with Europe, Oceania and Africa, but an "unfavourable" balance with North and South America and with Asia, but in 1931 she had a "favourable" balance with every continent except the continents of North and South America. Canada had a "favourable" trade balance with Europe in 1914 of \$65,032,000, which had increased to \$426,719,000 in 1926, but which had declined to \$87,127,000 in 1931. This decline in Canada's "favourable" trade balance with Europe was largely brought about by falling off in her exports of grains, particularly wheat, due chiefly to lower export prices. From 1914 to 1931 the number of countries in Europe with which Canada had a "favourable" trade balance had increased from seven to twelve, compared with sixteen last year. The only European countries of importance in 1931 with which the trade balance was "unfavourable" were Czecho-Slovakia, France, Germany and Switzerland. From 1914 to 1931 the Dominion's annual credit balance, with the United Kingdom decreased from \$90,252,000 to \$71,199,000, with Germany the debit balance of \$10,152,000 decreased to \$3,097,000; with Belgium from a credit balance of \$330,000 to \$6,670,000; with Italy from a debit balance of \$1,435,000 to a credit balance of \$9,520,000; Greece from a debit balance of \$433,000 to a credit balance of \$5,140,000; Netherlands from a credit balance of \$2,494,000 to \$3,371,000; Denmark from a credit balance of \$525,000 to \$3,342,000; and Sweden from a debit balance of \$426,000 to a credit balance of \$438,000. In 1914 Canada had a debit balance with France of \$10,466,000, which amounted to \$5,618,000 in 1931, while the debit balance with Switzerland increased during the same period from \$4,268,000 to \$4,894,000. These trade balances with European countries do not represent the true situation, as a very large quantity of the grain, especially wheat, shown in Canadian export statistics as for the United Kingdom is diverted from its original destination, the United Kingdom, to other destinations. As a result of this diversion, the credit balance with the United Kingdom would be materially reduced and the balances with other European countries increased by a corresponding amount.

Canada's trade balance with the continent of North America has been unfavourable since 1882, the debit balance with the United States being responsible for this situation. If the trade of the United States is eliminated from North America, the trade balance with "Other North America" increased from a debit balance of \$2,609,000 in 1914 to a credit balance of \$23,122,000 in 1931. In 1914 the debit balance with the continent of North America amounted to \$221,963,000 and in 1931 it had decreased to \$197,474,000, while the number of countries in North America with which Canada had a debit balance was reduced from eight to six. The Dominion's debit trade balance with the United States from 1914 to 1931 increased from \$219,354,000 to \$220,596,000, being \$90,158,000 less than last year; with Newfoundland from a credit balance of \$2,900,000 to \$8,560,000; with St. Pierre and Miquelon from a credit balance of \$117,000 to \$10,404,000; Mexico from a debit balance of \$1,419,000 to a credit balance of \$1,274,000; with Cuba from a debit balance of \$2,124,000 to a credit balance of \$461,000; with Bermuda from a credit balance of \$397,000 to \$2,248,000; and with the British West Indies from a credit balance of \$143,000 to a debit balance of \$1,299,000.

With the continent of South America the debit balance of \$4,770,000 in 1914 amounted to \$4,951,000 in 1931. The debit balance of \$468,000 with Argentina in 1914 was changed to a credit balance of \$3,270,000 in 1931, while the debit balance with Colombia in 1914 of \$125,000 amounted to \$3,842,000 in 1931 and the debit balance with Peru during the same interval increased from \$737,000 to \$2,952,000.

The most notable change in the trade balance with any continent, from 1914 to 1931, occurred with the continent of Asia, a debit balance of \$8,118,000 being converted into a credit balance of \$11,761,000. The principal countries responsible for this change were Japan and China, the trade balance of the former increasing from a credit balance of \$1,015,000 to a credit balance of \$9,629,000; and of the latter from a debit balance of \$440,000 to a credit balance of

\$4,354,000. The credit balance with the continent of Asia, and particularly with China and Japan, is much less in 1931 than in 1930 due to falling off in the exports of wheat and flour to the Orient in 1931.

The credit trade balance with Oceania from 1914 to 1931 increased from \$2,603,000 to \$5,690,000 and with Africa from \$3,459,000 to \$3,172,000. From 1914 to 1931 the credit balance with Australia decreased from \$3,993,000 to \$2,179,000; while with British South Africa the credit balance increased from \$3,358,000 to \$6,958,000; and with New Zealand from a debit balance of \$1,256,000 to a credit balance of \$6,039,000.

CANADA'S TRADE BALANCES WITH LEADING COUNTRIES, 1931

(Values in Thousands of Dollars)

NOTE.—Credit balance marked (+) Debit balance marked (—)

Countries	Years ended March 31—					
	1914	1920	1928	1929	1930	1931
<i>Europe</i>						
Belgium.....	(+) 330	(+) 27,688	(+) 11,008	(+) 15,437	(+) 8,785	(+) 6,670
Czecho-Slovakia.....	(—)	(—) 2	(—) 981	(—) 1,590	(—) 3,307	(—) 2,918
Denmark.....	(+) 525	(+) 2,834	(+) 6,267	(+) 5,831	(+) 3,930	(+) 3,342
Estonia.....	(+)	(+) 45	(+) 174	(+) 89	(+) 32	(+) 44
Finland.....	(+)	(+) 72	(+) 1,745	(+) 2,024	(+) 1,240	(+) 1,299
France.....	(—) 10,466	(+) 51,196	(—) 16,436	(—) 9,972	(—) 8,465	(—) 5,618
Germany.....	(—) 10,152	(+) 612	(+) 25,270	(+) 26,081	(+) 3,963	(+) 3,097
Greece.....	(—) 433	(+) 28,861	(+) 4,038	(+) 11,480	(+) 5,013	(+) 5,410
Irish Free State.....	(—)	(—)	(+) 4,296	(+) 4,087	(+) 2,444	(+) 2,092
Italy.....	(—) 1,435	(+) 15,968	(+) 14,504	(+) 18,769	(+) 6,427	(+) 9,520
Netherlands.....	(+) 2,494	(+) 3,516	(+) 26,883	(+) 35,449	(+) 6,584	(+) 3,371
Norway.....	(+) 359	(+) 4,348	(+) 5,605	(+) 6,448	(+) 2,571	(+) 2,488
Poland and Danzig.....	(+)	(+) 156	(+) 321	(+) 278	(+) 58	(+) 78
Portugal.....	(—) 222	(+) 116	(+) 220	(+) 5,057	(+) 728	(+) 33
Roumania.....	(+) 65	(+) 12,954	(+) 749	(+) 536	(+) 422	(+) 46
Russia.....	(+) 948	(+) 1,484	(+) 2,353	(+) 2,223	(+) 2,829	(+) 1,349
Spain.....	(—) 1,288	(+) 419	(+) 1,956	(+) 3,001	(+) 1,719	(+) 661
Sweden.....	(+) 426	(+) 4,000	(+) 2,771	(+) 2,611	(+) 2,435	(+) 438
Switzerland.....	(—) 4,268	(—) 6,268	(—) 8,075	(—) 7,357	(—) 6,089	(—) 4,894
United Kingdom.....	(+) 90,252	(+) 369,957	(+) 226,867	(+) 237,623	(+) 93,919	(+) 71,199
Other Europe.....	(—) 1,252	(+) 6,609	(+) 2	(+) 759	(—) 254	(—) 118
Total Europe.....	(+) 65,032	(+) 523,225	(+) 305,625	(+) 358,861	(+) 124,868	(+) 87,127
<i>North America</i>						
Alaska.....	(+) 101	(+) 38	(+) 199	(+) 292	(+) 349	(+) 381
Bermuda.....	(—) 397	(+) 1,222	(+) 1,345	(+) 1,612	(+) 2,278	(+) 2,248
British Honduras.....	(—) 146	(+) 271	(+) 463	(+) 664	(+) 568	(+) 1,557
British West Indies.....	(+) 143	(—)	(—)	(—)	(—)	(—)
Barbados.....	(—)	(+) 5,382	(+) 4,331	(+) 3,488	(+) 3,316	(+) 3,113
Jamaica.....	(—)	(+) 667	(+) 422	(+) 53	(+) 6	(+) 952
Trinidad and Tobago.....	(+)	(+) 2,819	(+) 2,191	(+) 831	(+) 1,455	(+) 1,015
Other B. W. Indies.....	(+)	(+) 747	(+) 349	(+) 2,619	(+) 3,417	(+) 1,752
Costa Rica.....	(+) 8	(+) 84	(+) 159	(+) 112	(+) 36	(+) 26
Cuba.....	(—) 2,124	(—) 10,727	(—) 198	(—) 384	(—) 736	(—) 461
Guatemala.....	(—) 61	(+) 140	(+) 83	(+) 171	(+) 135	(+) 110
Hayti.....	(+) 38	(+) 1	(+) 167	(+) 144	(+) 72	(+) 91
Honduras.....	(+) 4	(+) 44	(+) 510	(+) 236	(+) 208	(+) 132
Mexico.....	(—) 1,419	(—) 2,234	(+) 1,387	(+) 1,507	(+) 1,838	(+) 1,274
Newfoundland.....	(+) 2,900	(+) 14,795	(+) 10,018	(+) 9,049	(+) 10,273	(+) 8,560
Nicaragua.....	(+) 5	(+) 18	(+) 70	(+) 63	(+) 34	(+) 7
Porto Rico.....	(+) 541	(+) 1,488	(+) 814	(+) 974	(+) 870	(+) 677
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	(+) 117	(+) 746	(+) 1,423	(+) 2,697	(+) 5,986	(+) 10,404
Salvador.....	(—) 6	(+) 3	(+) 74	(+) 76	(+) 77	(+) 120
San Domingo.....	(—) 2,882	(—) 10,406	(—) 2,040	(—) 803	(—) 1,549	(—) 124
United States.....	(+) 219,354	(+) 299,967	(+) 222,791	(+) 246,745	(+) 310,754	(+) 220,596
Other North America.....	(—) 225	(+) 516	(+) 50	(+) 332	(+) 206	(+) 1,451
Total North America.....	(—) 221,963	(—) 306,107	(—) 211,499	(—) 329,520	(—) 287,564	(—) 197,474
<i>South America</i>						
Argentina.....	(—) 468	(+) 2,730	(+) 1,243	(+) 7,066	(+) 8,975	(+) 3,270
Brazil.....	(—) 396	(+) 739	(+) 2,809	(+) 4,154	(+) 2,605	(+) 1,451
British Guiana.....	(—) 2,526	(+) 4,291	(+) 3,726	(+) 2,585	(+) 2,275	(+) 3,100
Chile.....	(—) 633	(+) 892	(+) 825	(+) 2,024	(+) 1,613	(+) 629
Colombia.....	(—) 125	(+) 397	(+) 5,839	(+) 5,048	(+) 5,599	(+) 3,842
Panama.....	(+) 224	(+) 410	(+) 1,123	(+) 1,042	(+) 879	(+) 707
Peru.....	(+) 737	(+) 4,798	(+) 3,923	(+) 3,129	(+) 5,692	(+) 2,952
Uruguay.....	(+) 35	(+) 339	(+) 1,548	(+) 1,099	(+) 1,029	(+) 564
Venezuela.....	(+) 6	(+) 105	(+) 1,284	(+) 1,091	(+) 758	(+) 1,956
Other South America.....	(—) 150	(+) 156	(+) 232	(+) 443	(+) 485	(+) 278
Total South America.....	(—) 4,770	(—) 4,085	(—) 4,888	(+) 6,157	(+) 2,778	(—) 4,951

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

41

CANADA'S TRADE BALANCES WITH LEADING COUNTRIES, 1931—Concluded

Countries	Years ended March 31—					
	1914	1920	1928	1929	1930	1931
<i>Asia</i>						
British India.....	(-) 4,589	(-) 2,965	(+) 1,803	(+) 1,495	(+) 84	(-) 1,469
Ceylon.....	(-) 440	(+) 2,960	(-) 2,004	(-) 1,867	(-) 2,114	(-) 2,527
China.....	(-) 956	(+) 5,507	(+) 10,864	(+) 21,151	(+) 13,570	(+) 4,354
Dutch East Indies.....	(+) 872	(-) 2,216	(+) 1,238	(+) 2,901	(+) 1,650	(+) 513
Hong Kong.....	(-) 1,015	(-) 1,845	(+) 1,046	(+) 1,457	(+) 756	(+) 1,134
Japan.....	(+) 55	(+) 5,747	(+) 20,480	(+) 29,186	(+) 17,945	(+) 9,629
Philippines.....	(+) 335	(+) 246	(-) 113	(-) 125	(-) 95	(+) 82
Straits Settlements (British).....	(-) 1,710	(+) 3,525	(+) 918	(+) 808	(+) 427	(+) 80
Other Asia.....	(-) 1,710	(+) 53	(+) 923	(+) 942	(+) 429	(+) 125
Total Asia.....	(-) 8,118	(-) 13,458	(+) 33,545	(+) 54,582	(+) 31,988	(+) 11,761
<i>Oceania</i>						
Australia.....	(+) 3,993	(+) 10,166	(+) 8,891	(+) 15,995	(+) 12,124	(+) 2,179
Fiji.....	(-) 122	(-) 586	(-) 4,019	(-) 5,366	(-) 3,244	(-) 2,593
New Zealand.....	(-) 1,256	(+) 3,515	(+) 3,123	(+) 4,597	(+) 2,905	(+) 6,039
Other Oceania.....	(-) 12	(-) 185	(-) 171	(-) 153	(-) 172	(+) 65
Total Oceania.....	(+) 2,603	(+) 12,910	(+) 7,824	(+) 15,073	(+) 11,613	(+) 5,690
<i>Africa</i>						
British East Africa.....	(+) 41	(+) 105	(+) 1,270	(-) 275	(-) 1,113	(+) 1,113
British South Africa.....	(+) 3,358	(+) 7,917	(+) 8,321	(+) 11,965	(+) 10,095	(+) 6,958
British West Africa.....	(+) 10	(-) 894	(-) 1,046	(-) 24	(-) 239	(-) 233
Egypt.....	(+) 14	(+) 218	(+) 1,639	(+) 2,652	(+) 873	(+) 704
French Africa.....	(+) 15	(+) 364	(+) 315	(+) 322	(+) 499	(+) 454
Portuguese Africa.....	(+) 91	(+) 49	(+) 1,055	(+) 943	(+) 1,210	(+) 1,104
Other Africa.....	(-) 70	(-) 99	(-) 609	(-) 888	(+) 819	(+) 298
Total Africa.....	(+) 3,459	(+) 9,646	(+) 10,893	(+) 18,064	(+) 12,982	(+) 8,172
Grand Total.....	(-) 163,757	(+) 222,131	(+) 141,500	(+) 123,217	(-) 103,335	(-) 89,675

Principal Commodity Imports.—The statistics in the following table showing "One Hundred Leading Commodities Imported into Canada, 1931," indicate that the total declared value of these commodities amounted to \$734,556,683 or 81.0 per cent of the total imports into Canada. Of the one hundred commodities listed ninety-four show decreases and six only show increases. Of the fifty-two commodities for which there were quantity statistics, eleven show increases in the quantity imported but decreases in the value; one only shows a decrease in the quantity but an increase in the value; while thirty-seven show decreases in both quantity and value and three only increases in both quantity and value. Of the forty-eight commodities for which there were no quantity statistics, being entered at value only, forty-six show decreases and only two show increases. The commodities imported, which show (a) increases in quantity but decreases in value and (b) decreases in quantity but increases in value, 1931, compared with 1930, were:—

(a) COMMODITIES TO SHOW INCREASES IN QUANTITY BUT DECREASES IN VALUE

Commodity	Imports, 1931		Increase in Quantity	Decrease in Value
	Quantity	Value		
Vegetable oils.....Gal.	14,269,394	\$ 10,870,706	603,398	1,373,445
Artificial silk fabrics.....Yd.	21,503,506	8,016,593	1,401,060	1,671,551
Raw silk.....Lb.	1,954,395	6,695,844	285,409	1,665,110
Raw coffee.....Lb.	31,501,596	4,365,637	2,841,079	1,558,998
Nuts, edible.....Lb.	41,384,904	3,743,558	2,167,016	1,000,229
Cotton yarn.....Lb.	4,866,949	3,321,318	53,824	506,549
Manila and sisal fibre.....Lb.	48,545,200	3,068,576	2,585,400	754,037
Raw wool.....Lb.	10,744,883	3,065,691	410,628	1,241,254
Noils, tops and waste wool.....Lb.	6,878,186	2,794,239	564,398	1,039,562
Molasses.....Gal.	8,556,572	2,222,694	839,195	294,222
Rice.....Lb.	61,772,500	1,660,395	3,891,800	235,390

(b) COMMODITIES TO SHOW DECREASES IN QUANTITY BUT INCREASES IN VALUE

Commodity	Imports, 1931		Decrease in Quantity	Increase in Value
	Quantity	Value		
Alumina and bauxite.....Cwt.	2,175,254	\$ 3,335,708	515,921	\$ 246,645

In the case of the fifty-two commodities for which there were quantity statistics, forty-four of these were imported at a lower price per unit in 1931 than in 1930, and eight at a higher price per unit. Those imported at a lower price per unit were valued at \$379,243,110 while those imported at a higher price per unit were valued at \$21,006,470. The forty-four commodities entered at a lower average import price were: Artificial silk fabrics, artificial silk yarn, automobiles, bars and rails (iron), coal, cocoa and chocolate, raw coffee, coke, corn, raw cotton, cotton yarn, coloured or printed cottons, grey and white cottons, dress goods (wool) to be dyed, fertilizers, canned fruits, dried fruits, gasoline, raw hides, jute cloth and canvas, molasses, noils, tops and waste wool, nuts (edible), crude petroleum oil, vegetable oils, planks and boards, plates and sheets (iron), rice, rods (iron), crude rubber, raw silk, sisal and manila grass, spirits and wines, structural iron or steel, sugar for refining, refined sugar, tea, tin in blocks, raw tobacco, tweeds, canned vegetables, raw wool, woollen yarn, and worsteds and serges. The eight commodities imported at a higher average import price were: Alumina and bauxite, band and hoop iron, binder twine, dyeing and tanning materials, iron ore, pigs, ingots and blooms, soda and compounds, and sulphur.

ONE HUNDRED LEADING COMMODITIES IMPORTED INTO CANADA, 1931

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1931.

Rank		Commodities Imported	Total Imports, 1931		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1931 compared with 1930			
1930	1931		Quantity	Value \$	Quantity	Value \$		
2	1	Coal.....Ton	17,310,076	52,231,209	(—)	1,187,804	(—)	4,581,209
1	2	Machinery.....		44,207,262	(—)		(—)	24,910,266
3	3	Crude petroleum.....Gal.	1,056,943,452	38,578,466	(—)	121,25,749	(—)	12,372,736
4	4	Spirits and wines.....Gal.	3,041,340	34,952,280	(—)		(—)	9,532,246
8	5	Plates and sheets (iron).....Cwt.	9,486,276	27,143,246	(—)	2,060,049	(—)	4,612,620
5	6	Electric apparatus.....		26,804,724	(—)		(—)	10,806,539
10	7	Green fruits.....		21,021,129	(—)		(—)	2,757,749
11	8	Sugar for refining.....Lb.	881,579,700	20,743,387	(—)	20,319,500	(—)	2,181,169
6	9	Automobile parts.....		19,597,213	(—)		(—)	16,149,716
7	10	Automobiles.....No.	20,045	17,271,890	(—)	18,867	(—)	17,192,776
9	11	Farm implements.....		16,495,217	(—)		(—)	13,580,236
13	12	Gasoline.....Gal.	156,305,645	16,190,778	(—)	12,820,570	(—)	2,678,458
14	13	Books and printed matter.....		16,136,501	(—)		(—)	1,994,278
29	14	Tea.....Lb.	53,464,341	13,048,877	(+)	15,362,046	(+)	2,354,498
18	15	Paper.....		12,082,870	(—)		(—)	2,682,034
12	16	Raw cotton.....Lb.	97,557,586	12,080,188	(—)	18,951,572	(—)	9,602,275
26	17	Settlers' effects.....		11,489,320	(+)		(+)	308,117
24	18	Vegetable oils.....Gal.	14,269,394	10,870,706	(+)	603,398	(+)	1,373,445
15	19	Engines and boilers.....		10,033,964	(—)		(—)	5,112,473
23	20	Clay and its products.....		9,432,135	(—)		(—)	2,824,634
25	21	Raw and dressed furs.....		8,561,832	(—)		(—)	3,096,136
31	22	Artificial silk fabrics.....Yd.	21,503,506	8,016,593	(+)	1,401,060	(+)	1,671,551
22	23	Wood, manufactured.....		8,013,842	(—)		(—)	4,693,402
21	24	Silk fabrics and velvets.....		7,970,694	(—)		(—)	5,122,764
28	25	Worsteds and serges.....Yd.	6,472,918	7,914,472	(—)	1,841,740	(—)	2,994,299
20	26	Glass and glassware.....		7,875,293	(—)		(—)	2,578,413
20	27	Corn.....Bush.	10,055,152	7,417,271	(—)	4,783,888	(—)	6,731,995
16	28	Copper and its products.....		7,071,186	(—)		(—)	7,827,446
37	29	Fresh vegetables.....		6,898,548	(—)		(—)	1,375,598
19	30	Rubber, crude.....Lb.	59,522,523	6,768,034	(—)	13,804,627	(—)	7,943,023
32	31	Coloured or printed cotton.....Yd.	39,943,307	6,720,614	(—)	10,307,912	(—)	2,697,584
36	32	Raw silk.....Lb.	1,954,395	6,695,844	(+)	285,409	(+)	1,665,124
34	33	Stone and products.....		6,356,004	(—)		(—)	2,346,984
17	34	Structural iron and steel.....Cwt.	3,260,120	6,120,485	(—)	4,112,640	(—)	8,668,586
27	35	Planks and boards.....M ft.	122,415	5,931,757	(+)	99,033	(+)	5,171,308
38	36	Meats.....		5,584,055	(—)		(—)	2,015,418
41	37	Raw tobacco.....Lb.	16,580,394	5,488,949	(—)	533,078	(—)	982,677
42	38	Coke.....Ton	1,001,445	5,245,498	(—)	169,910	(—)	1,157,856
56	39	Fertilizers.....Lb.	488,793,200	5,205,318	(+)	34,132,200	(+)	34,132,200
51	40	Leather, manufactured.....		4,860,425	(—)		(—)	757,406
50	41	Dried fruits.....Lb.	77,483,572	4,780,108	(—)	2,980,885	(—)	1,028,770
39	42	Brass and products.....		4,768,722	(—)		(—)	2,231,733
35	43	Raw hides.....Lb.	34,543,900	4,704,924	(—)	14,100,300	(—)	3,697,151
49	44	Woollen yarn.....Lb.	5,356,805	4,495,916	(—)	520,999	(—)	1,374,437
45	45	Paints and varnishes.....		4,368,048	(—)		(—)	1,589,030
47	46	Raw coffee.....Lb.	31,501,596	4,365,637	(+)	2,841,079	(+)	1,558,998
48	47	Leather, unmanufactured.....		4,311,261	(—)		(—)	1,608,239
58	48	Scientific and educational equipment.....		4,079,851	(—)		(—)	876,668
83	49	Goods returned within five years.....		4,070,374	(+)		(+)	1,144,467
40	50	Jute cloth or canvas.....Yd.	85,148,023	4,013,257	(—)	9,674,950	(—)	2,476,630
33	51	Bars and rails (iron).....Cwt.	1,656,838	3,897,677	(—)	1,904,116	(—)	5,024,893
43	52	Containers (outside coverings).....		3,826,939	(—)		(—)	2,458,816
34	53	Woollen clothing.....		3,810,110	(—)		(—)	1,256,404
70	54	Medicinal preparations.....		3,802,353	(—)		(—)	6,368
52	55	Rubber manufactured and partly manufac- tured.....		3,783,476	(—)		(—)	1,526,573
44	56	Grey and white cotton.....Yd.	40,043,860	3,764,597	(—)	11,918,275	(—)	2,425,535
60	57	Nuts (except coconuts).....Lb.	41,384,904	3,743,558	(—)	2,167,016	(—)	2,167,016

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

43

ONE HUNDRED LEADING COMMODITIES IMPORTED INTO CANADA, 1931—Concluded

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1931.

Rank		Commodities Imported	Total Imports, 1931		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1931 compared with 1930	
1930	1931		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
				\$		\$
46	58	Tubes and pipe (iron).....		3,528,079	(—)	2,420,083
71	59	Post office parcels.....		3,445,692	(—)	331,836
59	60	Hardware and cutlery.....		3,404,989	(—)	1,545,130
55	61	Seeds.....		3,395,757	(—)	1,665,498
81	62	Alumina and bauxite..... Cwt.	2,175,254	3,335,708	(—)	515,921
63	63	Soda and soda compounds..... Lb.	199,452,335	3,324,615	(—)	150,694,561
66	64	Cotton yarn..... Lb.	4,866,949	3,321,318	(+)	53,824
74	65	Dyeing and tanning materials..... Lb.	31,520,330	3,235,908	(—)	7,577,406
57	66	Iron ore..... Ton	1,428,970	3,206,402	(—)	1,027,949
53	67	Silk clothing.....		3,188,580	(—)	1,885,669
67	68	Sulphur..... Lb.	349,846,200	3,102,740	(—)	123,150,300
68	69	Manila and sisal fibre..... Lb.	48,544,200	3,068,576	(+)	2,585,400
64	70	Raw wool..... Lb.	10,744,883	3,065,691	(+)	410,628
65	71	Nails, tops and waste wool..... Lb.	6,878,186	2,794,239	(+)	564,398
66	72	Canned fruits..... Lb.	40,051,310	2,682,091	(—)	5,306,273
76	73	Fish.....		2,671,559	(—)	803,362
73	74	Cocoa and chocolate..... Lb.	23,730,392	2,641,511	(—)	2,863,243
75	75	Clocks and watches.....		2,551,464	(—)	944,195
62	76	Castings and forgings (iron).....		2,476,436	(—)	2,020,970
72	77	Wire of iron or steel.....		2,436,667	(—)	1,222,131
88	78	Cotton clothing.....		2,381,589	(—)	146,217
85	79	Animals, living.....		2,251,160	(—)	551,594
89	80	Molasses..... Gal.	8,556,572	2,222,694	(+)	839,195
61	81	Band or hoop iron..... Cwt.	596,391	2,313,694	(—)	707,961
79	82	Tools.....		2,078,213	(—)	1,114,236
84	83	Hats and caps.....		2,035,278	(—)	873,062
87	84	Toys and dolls.....		1,974,434	(—)	716,674
78	85	Diamonds, unset.....		1,797,225	(—)	1,396,646
96	86	Silk yarn, artificial..... Lb.	2,579,587	1,766,185	(+)	447,225
77	87	Carpets (wool).....		1,765,940	(—)	87,735
82	88	Tweeds..... Yd.	1,790,312	1,742,921	(—)	1,336,179
93	89	Rice..... Lb.	61,772,500	1,660,395	(+)	3,891,830
91	90	Jewellery.....		1,657,303	(—)	778,566
80	91	Musical instruments.....		1,623,037	(—)	1,507,836
90	92	Tin in blocks..... Cwt.	49,727	1,458,362	(—)	6,591
92	93	Canned vegetables..... Lb.	15,290,617	1,328,919	(—)	8,795,212
99	94	Soap.....		1,243,680	(—)	72,738
86	95	Pigs and ingots (iron)..... Cwt.	470,761	1,217,833	(—)	1,098,747
94	96	Binder twine..... Lb.	10,610,900	1,159,570	(—)	7,614,900
98	97	Refined sugar..... Lb.	40,807,900	1,115,618	(—)	4,425,600
95	98	Rods iron and steel..... Cwt.	714,693	1,093,769	(—)	326,185
97	99	Cotton lace and embroidery.....		1,087,373	(—)	518,684
100	100	Dress goods (wool) to be dyed..... Sq. yd.	2,471,637	879,285	(—)	607,674
		Total Value of above Commodities.....		734,557,683	(—)	281,086,843
		Total Value of Imports.....		906,612,681	(—)	341,660,901
		Percentage represented by above Commodities.....		81.0		

Imports for Canadian Industries.—An analysis of the statistics in the following table giving "Imports of Sixty-Two Leading Commodities for Canadian Industries, 1931," indicates that about one-third of the total imports into Canada are for use in the various industries of the Dominion. The decrease in the imports of the sixty-two commodities for Canadian industries was \$101,197,928, compared with a total decrease in Canada's imports in 1931 compared with 1930 of \$341,660,901. The value of the imports of the raw, semi-manufactured and fully manufactured products, listed for use in Canadian industries in 1931, was \$250,867,323, the proportions of this amount classified according to degree of manufacture, 1931 compared with 1930, being:—

IMPORTS FOR CANADIAN INDUSTRIES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE

Degree of Manufacture	Imports, 1931		Decrease, 1931 compared with 1930	
	Value	Per cent of Total	Value	Per cent of Total
	\$		\$	
Raw materials.....	129,933,254	51.8	48,261,897	47.7
Semi-manufactured.....	57,116,074	22.8	20,624,236	20.4
Fully manufactured.....	63,817,995	25.4	32,311,795	31.9
Total 62 Commodities.....	250,867,323	100.0	101,197,928	100.0

The decrease in the imports of products for use especially in Canadian industries, amounting to \$101,197,928, naturally reflects a corresponding slowing down of Canadian industrial activities. The decrease, though large, is proportionate of the the general decline in the Dominion's import trade, i.e., the value of the sixty-two commodities listed for Canadian industries, amounting to \$250,867,323, represents about 26 per cent of Canada's total import trade, while the decrease in the imports of these commodities, amounting to \$101,197,928, represents also about 26 per cent of the total decrease in the Dominion's import trade.

A further analysis will show that fifty-six of the sixty-two commodities listed as for use in Canadian industries show decreases and only six show increases; while thirty-seven of the forty-nine commodities for which there are quantity statistics show decreases and twelve increases. Of the forty-nine commodities for which there were quantity statistics nine show increases in the quantity imported, but decreases in the value, viz.: raw silk, raw coffee, cotton yarn, manila and sisal grass, raw wool, wool noils, tops and waste, oil for soap industry and grease for soap and oil; one only shows a decrease in the quantity imported, but an increase in the value, viz.: alumina, bauxite and cryolite; thirty-six show decreases in both quantity and value; and four increases in both quantity and value. Of the thirteen commodities entered at value only, twelve show decreases and one only an increase.

In the case of the forty-nine commodities listed for Canadian industries for which there are quantity statistics, an investigation shows that thirty-eight of these, valued at \$185,918,606, were imported at a lower average import price in 1931 than in 1930, and eleven, valued at \$22,088,531, at a higher import price; while in the case of the thirteen commodities, which were entered at value only, twelve, valued at \$40,969,669, show decreases in 1931 compared with 1930, and one only valued at \$1,890,517, shows an increase. The thirty-eight commodities which entered Canada for Canadian industries at a lower average import price in 1931 than in 1930 were: Artificial silk yarn, bristles, bituminous coal, raw cocoa, raw coffee, copper bars and rods, raw cotton, cotton yarn, dress goods (wool) to be dyed, glycerine, grease for soap and leather, gums and resins, hemp, raw hides, lumber, manganese oxide, manila and sisal grass, crude cotton seed oil, crude peanut oil, crude petroleum oil, oil for soap industry, boiler plate (iron), rolled iron and steel for agricultural implements, raw rubber, rubber, hard, recovered, etc., raw silk, silk cloth to be dyed, skelp iron for pipe, sugar for refining, tin in blocks, tin plate, locomotive tires, raw tobacco, wire rods for making wire, raw wool, wool noils, tops and waste, woollen yarn, and zinc in sheets and plates. The eleven commodities which entered Canada at a higher average import price in 1931 than in 1930 were: Alumina, bauxite and cryolite, dyeing and tanning materials, automobile engines, iron ore, logs, ores of metals, pigs, ingots and blooms (iron), sand, silica, for industries, sulphate of alumina, sulphate of soda and sulphur.

Canada in common with every manufacturing country of the world is dependent on imported raw materials for certain of her manufacturing industries, e.g., raw rubber, raw cotton, raw silk, sisal fibre, iron ore, bauxite, sulphur, manganese oxide, crude cotton seed oil, crude peanut oil, raw cocoa, coconut oil, etc. A survey of the imports of raw materials into a country dependent on imported raw materials for its industries will indicate as a general rule whether such industries are in a flourishing or depressed condition. For instance an increase in the imports of raw materials for such industries will invariably reflect greater industrial activity in those industries, as well as an increase in the exports of those commodities manufactured from imported raw materials, while a decrease in the imports of raw materials would indicate the very opposite result.

IMPORTS OF SIXTY-TWO LEADING COMMODITIES FOR CANADIAN INDUSTRIES, 1931

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance, 1931.

Rank		Commodity	Total Imports, 1931		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1931 compared with 1930	
1930	1931		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
				\$		\$
1	1	Crude petroleum..... Gal.	1,056,943,452	38,578,466	(—) 121,257,549	(—) 12,372,736
3	2	Bituminous coal..... Ton	12,999,942	23,782,073	(—) 883,008	(—) 2,508,266
4	3	Sugar for refining..... Lb.	881,579,700	20,743,387	(—) 20,319,530	(—) 2,181,169
2	4	Automobile parts.....		19,597,213	(—)	(—) 16,149,716
5	5	Raw cotton..... Lb.	97,557,586	12,080,188	(—) 18,951,572	(—) 9,602,275
12	6	Tin plate..... Lb.	166,762,590	8,289,897	(+)	(+) 586,180
6	7	Raw rubber..... Lb.	59,522,523	6,768,034	(+)	(+) 7,943,023
11	8	Raw silk..... Lb.	1,954,395	6,695,858	(+)	(+) 1,665,110
7	9	Lumber, rough sawn..... M ft.	122,415	5,931,757	(+)	(+) 5,171,308

IMPORTS OF SIXTY-TWO LEADING COMMODITIES FOR CANADIAN INDUSTRIES, 1931—*Concluded*

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance, 1931.

Rank		Commodity	Total Imports 1931		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1931 compared with 1930	
1930	1931		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
				\$		\$
9	10	Raw furs.....		5,925,411	(—)	2,551,563
13	11	Automobile engines.....	No.	5,492,826	(—)	1,826,411
14	12	Raw tobacco.....	Lb.	16,580,394	(—)	982,677
10	13	Raw hides.....	Lb.	34,543,900	(—)	3,697,151
16	14	Raw coffee.....	Lb.	31,501,696	(+)	1,288,998
15	15	Skelp iron for pipe.....	Lb.	253,351,500	(—)	1,785,978
18	16	Woolen yarn.....	Lb.	5,356,805	(—)	1,374,437
17	17	Leather, unmanufactured.....		4,311,261	(—)	1,608,239
33	18	Crude peanut oil.....	Lb.	59,938,500	(+)	1,662,052
8	19	Copper bars and rods.....	Lb.	30,747,000	(—)	4,898,380
28	20	Alumina, bauxite and cryolite.....	Lb.	222,155,000	(—)	245,954
22	21	Cotton yarn.....	Lb.	4,866,949	(+)	506,549
25	22	Dyeing and tanning materials.....	Lb.	31,520,330	(—)	262,748
19	23	Iron ore.....	Ton	1,428,970	(—)	1,754,519
23	24	Sulphur.....	Lb.	349,846,200	(—)	720,505
24	25	Manila and sisal fibre.....	Lb.	48,544,200	(+)	754,037
20	26	Raw wool.....	Lb.	10,744,883	(—)	1,241,254
21	27	Wool tops, noils and waste.....	Lb.	6,878,186	(+)	1,039,562
26	28	Gums and resins.....	Lb.	41,333,302	(—)	1,081,515
36	29	Furs, wholly or partially dressed.....		2,147,416	(—)	54,320
38	30	Oil for soap industry.....	Gal.	3,080,061	(+)	127,845
44	31	Sausage casings.....		1,890,517	(+)	342,523
39	32	Diamonds, unset.....		1,797,225	(—)	1,396,646
42	33	Artificial silk yarn and warps.....	Lb.	2,579,587	(+)	87,735
39	34	Celluloid in lumps.....		1,630,381	(—)	412,560
48	35	Hatters' materials.....		1,495,591	(—)	361,455
35	36	Tin in blocks.....	Lb.	4,972,700	(—)	1,029,712
40	37	Raw cocoa.....	Lb.	16,363,100	(—)	569,484
30	38	Iron and steel articles for agricultural imple- ments.....		1,289,988	(—)	1,866,089
45	39	Grease for soap and leather.....	Lb.	23,199,600	(+)	97,114
32	40	Pigs, ingots and blooms (iron).....	Cwt.	470,761	(—)	1,499,091
34	41	Diamond dust or bort and black diamonds for borers.....		1,129,123	(—)	1,394,909
41	42	Wire rods for making wire.....	Lb.	71,296,900	(—)	622,319
27	43	Silk cloth to be dyed.....	Yd.	2,487,465	(—)	2,306,630
31	44	Crude cotton seed oil.....	Lb.	18,571,100	(—)	1,950,159
50	45	Oxide of manganese.....	Lb.	197,313,900	(—)	14,275
47	46	Veneers of wood.....		890,384	(—)	322,247
43	47	Rubber, hard, recovered, etc.....	Lb.	17,696,764	(—)	712,256
46	48	Dress goods (wool) to be dyed.....	Sq. yd.	2,471,637	(—)	339,703
62	49	Logs (wood).....	M ft.	48,085	(+)	353,789
51	50	Locomotive tires in the rough.....	Lb.	14,092,600	(—)	318,810
53	51	Sulphate of alumina.....	Lb.	47,334,100	(—)	76,595
55	52	Glycerine for explosives.....	Lb.	6,354,876	(—)	44,931
49	53	Axles for vehicles.....		415,892	(—)	613,717
56	54	Sulphate of soda.....	Lb.	43,900,989	(—)	163,419
54	55	Boiler plate.....	Lb.	15,115,700	(—)	220,516
58	56	Broom corn.....		339,784	(—)	122,470
57	57	Sand, silica, for industries.....	Lb.	310,391,300	(—)	152,952
52	58	Zinc in sheets and plates.....	Lb.	4,612,252	(—)	496,798
59	59	Bristles.....	Lb.	278,039	(—)	125,805
37	60	Roller iron or steel for agricultural imple- ments.....	Cwt.	134,091	(—)	1,874,267
61	61	Ores of metals, n.o.p.....	Lb.	14,351,400	(—)	38,886
62	62	Hemp.....	Lb.	2,842,300	(—)	182,055
Total above Commodities.....				250,867,323	(—)	101,197,928
RECAPITULATION						
Imports according to degree of manufacture:						
Raw materials.....				129,933,254	(—)	48,261,897
Semi-manufactured.....				57,116,074	(—)	20,624,236
Fully or chiefly manufactured.....				63,817,995	(—)	32,311,795

Principal Commodity Exports.—The following table giving "Seventy Leading Commodities Exported from Canada, 1931," shows that the total value of these commodities was \$746,807,423, or 93.4 per cent of the Dominion's total domestic exports. Sixty of the commodities listed show decreases in value and ten increases. Four of the commodities for which there were quantity statistics show increases in the quantity exported, but decreases in the value, viz.: Wheat, whiskey, silver ore and bullion, and zinc; one only shows decrease in the

quantity, but increase in the value, viz.: Raw tobacco; forty-one show decreases in both quantity and value and seven show increases in both quantity and value. Fifteen of the commodities for which there were no quantity statistics show decreases and two only show increases. An analysis also demonstrates that of the fifty-three commodities listed for which there are quantity statistics, forty were exported at a lower average export price per unit in 1931 than in 1930 and thirteen at a higher average export price. The total value, however, of the forty commodities exported for which the export price was lower in 1931 than in 1930 amounted to \$619,864,964, while the total value of the thirteen commodities for which the average export price was higher amounted to \$46,834,742. The total value of the seventeen commodities for which there were no quantity statistics was \$80,107,718, fifteen of which of a value of \$76,238,023 show decreases compared with last year, and two only of a value of \$3,869,695 increases.

The forty commodities exported at lower average export prices in 1931 than in 1930 were: Acids, green apples, raw asbestos, automobiles, barley, bran, shorts and middlings, binder twine, cheese, copper ore and blister, electrical energy, fertilizers, ferro-manganese and ferro-silicon, fish, flaxseed, gasoline and naphtha, hay, raw hides, laths (wood), lead, logs, lumber, nickel, oats, oatmeal and rolled oats, crude petroleum oil, newsprint paper, wrapping paper, potatoes, rolling mill products, shingles (wood), silver ore and bullion, soda and compounds, railroad ties, square timber, rubber tires, wheat, wheat flour, whiskey, wood pulp and zinc. The thirteen commodities which were exported at a higher export price compared with last year were: Abrasives, artificial, crude, aluminium in bars, cattle, coal, rubber footwear, milk, condensed, milk and cream, platinum concentrates, poles (wood), pulpwood, maple sugar, refined sugar and raw tobacco.

SEVENTY LEADING CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED FROM CANADA, 1931

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1931.

Rank		Commodities Exported	Total Exports, 1931		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1931 compared with 1930—	
1930	1931		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
				\$		\$
1	1	Wheat.....Bush.	217,243,037	177,419,769	(+)	40,236,668
2	2	Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	44,818,479	127,262,706	(—)	4,982,342
5	3	Wood pulp.....Cwt.	13,862,122	35,061,689	(—)	3,399,832
4	4	Wheat flour.....Brl.	7,218,188	32,876,234	(—)	675,772
3	5	Planks and boards.....M ft.	1,309,483	31,598,202	(—)	497,655
8	6	Fish.....Cwt.	3,410,256	27,895,851	(—)	746,988
6	7	Copper ore and blister.....Cwt.	1,774,933	21,247,512	(—)	621,351
10	8	Whiskey.....Gal.	3,239,164	18,722,198	(+)	334,585
11	9	Nickel.....Cwt.	18,246,375	18,246,375	(—)	245,882
9	10	Raw gold.....Oz.	17,832,608	17,832,608	(—)	—
7	11	Automobiles.....No.	37,527	15,879,240	(—)	42,334
12	12	Raw furs.....No.	—	14,936,813	(—)	—
14	13	Cheese.....Cwt.	795,904	12,989,726	(—)	127,033
17	14	Pulpwood.....Cord	1,164,555	12,040,484	(—)	181,137
15	15	Rubber tires.....No.	2,154,535	11,769,078	(—)	1,088,481
21	16	Silver ore and bullion.....Oz.	24,695,827	8,927,216	(+)	2,119,059
20	17	Asbestos, raw.....Ton	219,541	7,719,974	(+)	66,956
13	18	Farm implements.....No.	—	7,188,078	(—)	—
26	19	Apples, fresh.....Brl.	1,664,739	7,095,719	(—)	217,541
22	20	Lead.....Cwt.	2,204,932	7,044,520	(—)	174,211
24	21	Rubber footwear.....Pair	6,869,246	6,176,457	(—)	4,985,425
26	22	Meats.....No.	—	6,104,976	(—)	—
25	23	Zinc.....Cwt.	2,211,242	5,988,220	(+)	480,651
18	24	Aluminium in bars.....Cwt.	322,919	5,791,984	(—)	449,000
27	25	Potatoes.....Bush.	7,102,119	5,658,367	(—)	855,449
30	26	Machinery.....No.	—	5,542,753	(—)	—
33	27	Settlers' effects.....No.	—	5,604,055	(—)	—
41	28	Electrical energy.....M. K. W. H.	1,697,814	4,453,280	(+)	248,685
36	29	Films.....No.	—	4,250,536	(+)	—
32	30	Leather, unmanufactured.....No.	—	4,077,664	(—)	—
28	31	Fertilizers.....Cwt.	2,323,656	3,698,774	(—)	2,549,252
43	32	Poles (wood).....No.	865,251	3,610,531	(—)	79,355
31	33	Shingles (wood).....M	1,161,760	3,489,164	(—)	534,673
29	34	Raw hides.....Cwt.	320,570	3,352,967	(—)	249,003
46	35	Milk, condensed.....Cwt.	260,170	2,984,456	(—)	29,755
42	36	Coal.....Ton	562,434	2,976,426	(—)	193,412
48	37	Bran and shorts.....Cwt.	3,008,574	2,962,696	(+)	1,020,218
39	38	Soda and soda compounds.....Cwt.	680,593	2,870,365	(—)	241,539
45	39	Logs (wood).....M ft.	237,423	2,807,168	(—)	27,200

SEVENTY LEADING CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED FROM CANADA, 1931—*Concluded*

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1931.

Raak		Commodities Exported	Total Exports, 1931		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1931 compared with 1930—			
1930	1931		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
				\$		\$		
19	40	Cattle.....No.	49,256	2,800,198	(—)	190,116	(—)	10,319,264
44	41	Abrasives, artificial, crude.....Cwt.	1,047,807	2,577,730	(—)	495,052	(—)	1,198,194
51	42	Oatmeal and rolled oats.....Cwt.	488,334	2,523,868	(+)	81,284	(+)	82,900
52	43	Cereal foods.....		2,492,467	(—)		(+)	61,330
34	44	Milk and cream, fresh.....Gal.	2,330,452	2,408,663	(—)	3,062,632	(—)	2,970,511
38	45	Square timber.....M ft.	120,868	2,253,698	(—)	81,057	(—)	1,981,611
49	46	Electric apparatus.....		2,009,389	(—)		(—)	511,656
50	47	Paper board.....		2,002,946	(—)		(—)	503,550
37	48	Ferro-manganese and ferro-silicon.....Ton	32,166	1,994,536	(—)	34,829	(—)	2,549,113
60	49	Flaxseed.....Bush.	1,396,892	1,917,236	(+)	624,061	(+)	185,149
35	50	Acids.....Cwt.	288,101	1,881,156	(—)	480,220	(—)	3,215,373
70	51	Platinum concentrates.....Oz.	21,332	1,730,661	(+)	16,829	(+)	1,372,913
58	52	Tubes and pipes (iron).....		1,652,280	(—)		(—)	550,489
56	53	Hay.....Ton	156,722	1,590,657	(—)	5,466	(—)	417,287
63	54	Raw tobacco.....Lb.	6,051,319	1,505,594	(—)	760,072	(—)	1,330
64	55	Binder twine.....Lb.	13,875,030	1,502,839	(+)	257,200	(+)	418
59	56	Hardware and cutlery.....		1,482,633	(—)		(—)	260,463
62	57	Wrapping paper.....Cwt.	282,395	1,416,482	(—)	19,989	(—)	239,086
69	58	Pickles and sauces.....		1,377,228	(—)		(+)	787,738
53	59	Maple sugar.....Lb.	6,411,904	1,327,349	(—)	6,089,143	(—)	1,068,514
47	60	Laths (wood).....M	414,973	1,269,274	(—)	292,882	(—)	1,826,143
55	61	Automobile parts.....		1,250,043	(—)		(—)	1,048,699
57	62	Aluminium manufactured.....		1,169,668	(—)		(—)	888,005
23	63	Barley.....Bush.	3,468,729	1,169,403	(—)	11,348,342	(—)	9,219,332
61	64	Rolling mill products.....Ton	31,160	1,148,608	(—)	8,661	(—)	533,206
40	65	Oats.....Bush.	3,258,501	1,146,266	(—)	3,147,680	(—)	2,909,589
54	66	Brass.....		1,133,581	(—)		(—)	1,199,381
68	67	Gasoline and naphtha.....Gal.	6,429,080	1,063,811	(+)	1,357,903	(+)	113,681
67	68	Railroad ties (wood).....No.	1,355,016	987,351	(—)	92,738	(—)	117,484
66	69	Crude petroleum.....Gal.	21,790,367	962,768	(—)	3,287,709	(—)	318,526
65	70	Sugar, refined.....Cwt.	187,754	904,209	(—)	107,069	(—)	519,727
Total Value of above Commodities..				746,807,423			(—)	297,555,599
Total Value of Exports (Domestic)...				799,652,667			(—)	320,605,635
Percentage represented by above Commodities.....				93.4				

Fluctuation in Export Prices.—Changes in the values of imports and exports over a given period may be caused by (a) variations in quantity; (b) fluctuations in price; or (c) combination of these two factors.

Canada's declared domestic exports for 1931 compared with 1930 show a decrease of \$320,605,635 or 28.6 per cent. It will be noted, however, by reference to the following table re "Preliminary Comparison of the Volume and Value of Canada's Domestic Exports," year 1931 compared with 1930, which comprises 85 per cent of Canada's exports, that when allowance is made for the fluctuation in export prices that the decrease in Canadian exports in 1931, due to price changes, accounted for \$171,869,054 or 53.6 per cent of Canada's total decrease in her export trade, while the decrease due to changes in the volume of the trade accounted for \$148,738,581 or 46.4 per cent.

The statistics in this table also demonstrate that when the variations in export commodity prices have been eliminated from Canadian exports, i.e., when the quantities exported in 1931 are re-valued at 1930 average export prices, the exports of the Dominion on a quantity basis amounted to \$971,521,721, representing a decrease of 13.3 per cent, compared with a decrease of 28.6 per cent, based on declared values. The most notable change, however, occurred in the export of wheat. If the average export price of wheat in 1931 had been the same as in 1930, the exports of wheat in 1931 would have amounted to \$264,819,262, compared with a declared export value of \$177,419,769. Other notable changes occurred in the following exports, though the changes were not so marked as in the case of wheat: Alcoholic beverages, asbestos, barley, cheese, copper, raw furs, raw hides, lead, meats, oats, newsprint paper, planks and boards, potatoes, silver, wheat flour and zinc.

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

49

Paper, newsprint.....	Cwt.	49,800,821	145,610,519	2-924	44,818,479	131,049,232	127,262,706	(-)	10-0	(-)	12-7
Paper, wrapping.....	Cwt.	302,384	1,655,568	5-475	282,395	1,546,113	1,416,482	(-)	6-6	(-)	14-4
Ferro-manganese.....	Ton	37,163	3,453,749	92-935	22,276	2,070,220	1,684,193	(-)	40-0	(-)	51-7
Rolling mill products.....	Ton	39,821	1,681,814	42-234	31,160	1,316,011	1,148,608	(-)	21-7	(-)	56-8
Automobiles—Freight.....	No.	29,682	12,076,879	406-875	24,003	5,502,577	5,213,248	(-)	54-4	(-)	58-1
Passenger.....	No.	50,179	23,230,766	402-958	24,003	11,112,881	10,665,992	(-)	52-1	(-)	58-1
Aluminum in bars.....	Cwt.	771,919	13,828,010	17-914	322,919	5,784,771	5,791,984	(-)	58-1	(-)	35-8
Copper in ore.....	Cwt.	820,846	8,769,586	10-683	629,971	6,729,980	5,629,512	(-)	27-3	(-)	46-1
Copper, blister.....	Cwt.	1,575,438	28,965,827	18-386	1,144,962	21,051,271	15,618,000	(-)	27-3	(-)	7-7
Lead in ore.....	Cwt.	2,178,016	9,445,155	5-930	219,624	1,302,370	1,100,376	(-)	9-1	(-)	60-3
Nickel in ore.....	Cwt.	201,127	1,192,732	4-336	1,985,308	8,608,295	5,944,144	(-)	8-8	(-)	44-5
Nickel, fine.....	Cwt.	283,657	4,819,695	16-413	423,835	6,956,404	7,725,696	(-)	44-3	(-)	67-3
Nickel oxide.....	Cwt.	672,066	17,180,031	25-563	361,420	9,238,979	9,529,425	(-)	46-2	(-)	37-1
Platinum concentrates.....	Oz.	99,452	3,035,249	30-520	34,038	1,038,840	991,254	(-)	63-1	(-)	383-8
Silver in ore.....	Oz.	7,390,017	3,878,703	79-446	21,332	1,694,742	1,730,661	(-)	373-7	(-)	20-1
Silver, bullion.....	Oz.	15,186,751	7,691,152	0-525	7,994,815	4,197,279	3,098,337	(-)	8-2	(-)	24-2
Zinc in ore.....	Cwt.	299,922	1,628,885	0-506	16,701,012	8,457,392	5,828,879	(-)	9-9	(-)	50-7
Zinc, spelter.....	Cwt.	1,355,517	6,498,679	5-431	427,003	2,319,053	801,096	(-)	42-4	(-)	21-0
Asbestos, raw.....	Ton	286,497	12,074,065	42-144	1,745,176	8,354,157	5,122,994	(-)	28-8	(-)	36-0
Coal.....	Ton	755,846	3,998,692	5-290	219,541	9,252,336	7,719,974	(-)	23-3	(-)	25-0
Oil, petroleum, crude.....	Gal.	25,078,076	1,281,294	0-0511	562,434	2,976,276	2,976,426	(-)	25-5	(-)	24-8
Oil, gasoline and naphtha.....	Gal.	3,172,177	1,542,130	0-1873	21,790,367	1,113,488	962,768	(-)	13-1	(-)	31-7
Abrasives, artificial, crude.....	Cwt.	1,542,839	2,775,924	2-447	6,429,080	1,204,167	1,063,811	(-)	26-7	(-)	11-9
Acids.....	Cwt.	768,298	7,096,329	6-633	1,047,807	2,563,984	2,577,730	(-)	32-0	(-)	63-0
Fertilizers.....	Cwt.	4,872,098	7,560,513	1-639	288,101	1,910,974	1,881,156	(-)	62-5	(-)	31-5
Soda and compounds.....	Cwt.	922,192	4,208,918	4-364	2,323,656	3,808,472	3,698,774	(-)	52-3	(-)	26-2
Electrical energy.....	M. K. W. H.	1,449,126	4,028,194	2-780	680,593	3,106,226	2,870,365	(-)	26-2	(-)	10-5
Total above Commodities.....			941,789,694			830,327,966	683,437,082	(-)	11-8	(-)	27-4
All other Commodities.....			178,468,608			141,193,155	116,215,985	(-)	20-9	(-)	34-9
Total Exports (Domestic).....			1,120,258,302			971,521,721	799,652,667	(-)	13-3	(-)	28-6

Trade via the United States.—Canada's imports from overseas countries via the United States have steadily declined in recent years, especially those from the British Empire. This decrease has resulted from: (1) general propaganda to utilize Canadian sea and river ports; (2) additional concessions to goods imported under the British Preferential tariff if imported direct; and (3) provision in trade treaties and agreements negotiated with foreign countries that goods must be imported direct in order to obtain the full benefits of special rates of duty.

There was a decrease in imports from overseas countries via the United States during the fiscal year 1931 compared with similar imports in 1927, of \$3,803,016; the decrease in the imports from the British Empire amounting to \$3,583,643, and from foreign countries to \$219,373. The statistics in the following table provide an analysis of this feature of Canada's import trade for the last five fiscal years:—

IMPORTS INTO CANADA VIA THE UNITED STATES

Imports from—	Years ended March 31—				
	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
United Kingdom via United States.....\$	728,001	773,694	987,752	1,042,164	169,820
Per cent of Total Imports from United Kingdom.....	0.44	0.41	0.51	0.55	0.12
Other British Empire via United States.....\$	3,832,540	2,241,007	1,645,950	1,221,720	807,078
Per cent of Total Imports from Other British Empire.....	7.64	3.55	2.59	1.92	1.45
Foreign Countries via United States.....\$	8,200,679	9,102,893	8,408,832	7,586,005	7,981,306
Per cent of Total Imports from Foreign Countries.....	6.32	6.42	5.99	5.12	6.81
Total Imports via United States. \$	12,761,220	12,117,594	11,042,534	9,849,889	8,958,204
Per cent of Total Imports from Overseas Countries.....	3.71	3.11	2.78	2.46	2.78

The exports from Canada to overseas countries via the United States show a decided decrease during the past two or three years, the proportions for the fiscal years 1927 and 1928 being about 39 per cent, 1929, 36.71 per cent, 1930, 33.9 per cent, and 1931 27.49 per cent of the total exports to overseas countries. From 1927 to 1931 the proportion of the Dominion's exports to the United Kingdom via the United States decreased from 48.41 to 36.43 per cent; to Other British Empire from 25.17 to 17.31 per cent; and to Other Foreign Countries from 28.71 to 19.78 per cent. When adjustments are made for the re-routing of Canadian barley, oats, rye and wheat from United States lake ports, via the St. Lawrence route for ocean shipment at Montreal, it will be found that the proportions of Canada's exports to overseas countries via the United States will be considerably decreased and those via Canadian sea or river ports increased by a similar amount. The total value of commodities exported to overseas countries via the United States in 1931 was \$186,549,810 less than for the fiscal year 1927, wheat accounting for \$103,615,073 or 56 per cent of the decrease. Comparisons for the past five fiscal years were as follows:—

EXPORTS FROM CANADA VIA THE UNITED STATES

Exports to—	Years ended March 31—				
	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
United Kingdom via United States.....\$	216,313,069	201,784,594	217,590,205	113,333,242	79,880,087
Per cent of Total Exports to United Kingdom.....	48.41	49.13	50.68	40.22	36.43
Other British Empire via United States.....\$	23,549,163	26,762,373	30,749,198	22,762,811	12,746,171
Per cent of Total Exports to Other British Empire.....	25.17	30.21	28.90	23.25	17.31
Foreign Countries via United States.....\$	70,422,646	63,060,434	68,850,420	69,067,677	31,108,810
Per cent of Total Exports to Foreign Countries.....	28.71	25.13	20.99	30.62	19.78
Total Exports via United States. \$	310,284,878	291,607,401	317,189,823	205,163,730	123,735,068
Per cent of Total Exports to Overseas Countries.....	39.49	38.87	36.71	33.90	27.49

The statistics in the following table giving "Principal Commodities exported from Canada to Overseas Countries via the United States and via Canadian Sea or River Ports, 1930," illustrate the details of this movement. The 37 commodities listed are representative of the Dominion's exports to overseas countries, as they comprise 81.0 per cent of the total exports to overseas countries; and they also represent 89.5 per cent of all goods shipped to overseas countries via the United States, and 77.9 per cent of those going via Canadian sea or river ports. During the past five fiscal years a considerable amount of Canadian grain exported from Fort William and Port Arthur to overseas countries via the United States has been re-routed from United States lake ports for shipment chiefly at Montreal. The amount of Canadian grain re-routed for export at Montreal or other Canadian ports during the calendar years 1925 to 1930 was:—

Grains	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels
Barley.....	1,439,000	361,000	2,533,000	3,085,000	1,035,000	1,114,000
Oats.....	2,395,000	697,000	597,000	394,000	213,000	65,000
Rye.....	1,170,000	370,000	2,052,000	2,589,000	193,000	399,000
Wheat.....	17,779,000	15,794,000	34,025,000	51,172,000	15,186,000	15,293,000
Total.....	22,783,000	17,222,000	39,207,000	57,240,000	16,627,009	16,876,000

This re-routed Canadian grain was not recorded as an export at Montreal or other Canadian ports because it had already been recorded as an export at Fort William or Port Arthur. It was recorded, however, as "intransit" grain from the United States via the Port of Montreal or other Canadian ports. In order to obtain the actual amount of barley, oats, rye and wheat shipped via Canadian sea or river ports, this re-routed Canadian grain should be added to the quantity already thus recorded and deducted from the quantity shown as exported via United States channels. When adjustments are made the actual quantities of barley, oats, rye and wheat exported to overseas countries via the United States (indirect) and via Canadian sea or river ports (direct) during the fiscal years 1927 to 1931 were:—

Grains	Years ended March 31—					Percentage of Total				
	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	%	%	%	%	%
Barley—										
via United States....	23,000,000	15,213,000	21,709,000	9,209,000	595,000	59.1	52.8	60.9	62.5	21.0
via Canadian sea or river ports.....	15,938,000	13,603,000	13,923,000	5,519,000	2,242,000	49.9	47.2	39.1	37.5	79.0
Oats—										
via United States....	1,142,000	42,000	718,000	118,000	31,000	8.3	0.7	4.6	1.8	1.3
via Canadian sea or river ports.....	13,660,000	6,240,000	14,908,000	6,254,000	2,410,000	91.7	99.3	95.4	98.2	98.7
Rye—										
via United States....	5,132,000	2,444,000	1,979,000	54,000	689,000	79.1	23.5	20.9	3.5	51.9
via Canadian sea or river ports.....	1,358,000	7,979,000	7,477,000	1,472,000	638,000	29.0	76.5	79.1	96.5	48.1
Wheat—										
via United States....	112,542,000	94,966,000	114,545,000	62,930,000	73,845,000	46.8	36.6	32.0	37.0	35.7
via Canadian sea or river ports.....	127,744,000	164,432,000	245,280,000	107,272,000	133,030,000	53.2	63.4	68.0	63.0	64.3

PRINCIPAL CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED TO OVERSEAS COUNTRIES- WITH PORTIONS SHIPPED VIA THE UNITED STATES (INDIRECT) AND VIA CANADIAN SEA OR RIVER PORTS (DIRECT)—YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1931.

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance of total value.

Rank	Commodity	Total Exports to Overseas Countries 1931	Exports (1931) via		Percentage via					
			United States	Canadian Sea or River Ports	United States			Canadian Sea or River Ports		
					1929	1930	1931	1929	1930	1931
1	Wheat..... Bush.	206,905,347	89,143,449	117,761,898	46.0	45.9	43.1	54.0	54.1	56.9
	\$	169,692,091	71,809,022	97,883,069	43.7	45.6	42.3	56.3	54.4	57.7
2	Wheat flour..... Brl.	7,217,554	1,591,390	5,626,164	35.7	26.9	22.0	64.3	73.1	78.0
	\$	32,873,685	6,844,039	26,029,646	33.5	25.9	20.8	66.5	74.1	79.2
3	Newsprint paper..... Cwt.	5,993,287	343,043	5,650,244	6.1	4.6	5.7	93.9	95.4	94.3
	\$	16,569,190	847,623	15,721,567	6.1	4.5	5.1	93.9	95.5	94.9
4	Automobiles..... No.	37,140	19,947	17,193	63.8	74.4	51.3	36.2	25.6	48.7
	\$	15,757,786	8,506,168	7,251,618	67.7	76.6	54.0	32.3	23.4	46.0
5	Cheese..... Cwt.	763,203	1,022	762,181	9.5	0.5	0.1	99.5	99.5	99.9
	\$	12,443,035	26,109	12,416,926	0.5	0.5	0.2	99.5	99.5	99.8
6	Rubber tire casings..... No.	2,147,502	1,816,779	330,723	82.1	83.6	84.6	17.9	16.4	15.4
	\$	11,735,922	8,733,448	3,002,474	70.3	71.3	74.4	29.7	28.7	25.6
7	Raw furs..... \$	9,468,790	685,923	8,782,867	5.0	3.7	7.2	95.0	96.3	92.8
8	Planks and boards..... M ft.	334,264	1,336	332,928	0.3	1.6	0.4	99.7	98.4	99.5
	\$	8,662,174	76,101	8,586,173	0.4	1.2	0.9	99.6	98.8	99.1
9	Nickel..... Cwt.	411,838	39,920	371,918	31.0	49.5	9.7	69.0	50.5	90.3
	\$	8,574,150	1,387,792	7,186,358	46.7	63.4	16.2	53.3	36.6	83.8
10	Apples, fresh..... Brl.	1,612,700	46,078	1,566,622	0.9	2.1	2.8	99.1	97.9	97.2
	\$	6,842,152	238,676	6,603,476	1.0	3.0	3.5	99.0	97.0	96.5
11	Canned salmon..... Cwt.	427,295	.....	427,295	0.8	0.8	.....	99.2	99.2	100.0
	\$	6,316,705	.....	6,316,705	0.6	0.8	.....	99.4	99.2	100.0
12	Rubber footwear..... Pair	6,868,359	1,139,309	5,729,050	31.0	30.4	16.6	69.0	69.6	83.4
	\$	6,174,842	995,283	5,179,559	25.9	27.9	16.1	74.1	72.1	83.9
13	Wood pulp..... Cwt.	2,155,745	1,317	2,154,428	0.4	3.8	0.1	99.6	96.2	99.9
	\$	6,042,824	6,213	6,036,611	0.3	2.7	0.1	99.7	97.3	99.9
14	Pig lead..... Cwt.	1,935,308	5,632	1,979,676	.....	.....	0.3	100.0	100.0	99.7
	\$	5,944,144	22,682	5,921,462	.....	.....	0.4	100.0	100.0	99.6
15	Machinery..... \$	5,192,221	2,120,712	3,071,509	62.4	56.9	40.8	37.4	43.1	59.2
16	Farm implements..... \$	5,157,642	3,884,013	1,273,629	77.7	85.7	75.3	22.3	14.3	24.7
17	Zinc spelter..... Cwt.	1,745,176	6,832	1,738,344	.....	.....	0.4	100.0	100.0	99.6
	\$	5,122,994	28,557	5,094,437	.....	.....	0.6	100.0	100.0	99.4
18	Silver, in ore and silver bullion. Oz.	11,808,974	.....	11,808,974	8.9	.....	.....	91.1	100.0	100.0
	\$	4,224,002	.....	4,224,002	9.1	.....	.....	90.9	100.0	100.0
19	Milk, condensed..... Cwt.	237,655	87,819	149,836	45.6	38.8	37.0	54.4	61.2	63.0
	\$	2,718,968	1,236,630	1,482,338	51.4	45.7	45.5	48.6	54.3	54.5
20	Asbestos, raw..... Ton.	41,795	170	41,625	.....	0.3	0.4	100.0	99.7	99.6
	\$	2,594,087	9,375	2,584,712	.....	0.2	0.4	100.0	99.8	99.6
21	Oatmeal and rolled oats..... Cwt.	488,329	103,239	385,090	24.2	18.4	21.1	75.8	81.6	78.9
	\$	2,523,847	588,034	1,935,813	21.3	19.2	23.3	78.7	80.8	76.7
22	Cereal foods..... \$	2,478,990	903,449	1,575,541	35.3	33.4	36.4	64.7	66.6	63.6
23	Codfish, dried..... Cwt.	313,600	21,880	291,720	4.3	5.0	6.9	95.7	95.0	93.1
	\$	2,444,412	202,266	2,242,146	4.5	5.0	8.3	95.5	95.0	91.7
24	Bacon and hams..... Cwt.	110,146	2,462	107,684	9.2	6.9	2.2	90.8	93.1	97.8
	\$	2,415,312	59,696	2,355,616	8.8	6.7	2.4	91.2	93.3	97.6
25	Canned lobsters..... Cwt.	41,136	404	40,732	2.1	0.4	1.0	97.9	99.6	99.0
	\$	2,311,245	26,644	2,284,601	2.8	0.4	1.2	97.2	99.6	98.8
26	Potatoes..... Bush.	2,091,771	221,388	1,870,383	4.6	10.4	10.5	95.4	89.6	89.5
	\$	1,687,319	89,665	1,597,654	2.0	7.0	5.3	93.0	93.0	94.7
27	Wrapping paper..... Cwt.	209,313	954	268,359	0.3	1.3	0.4	99.7	98.7	99.6
	\$	1,394,443	4,775	1,389,668	0.3	1.2	0.4	99.7	98.8	99.6
28	Automobile parts..... \$	1,195,572	482,741	712,831	43.0	49.0	40.3	52.0	51.0	59.7
29	Paper board..... \$	1,114,860	138,035	976,825	16.1	17.2	12.4	83.9	82.8	87.6
30	Oats..... Bush.	2,441,087	96,462	2,344,625	7.1	5.2	3.9	92.9	94.8	96.1
	\$	982,228	21,001	961,227	6.6	3.8	2.1	93.4	96.2	97.9
31	Cattle..... No.	9,863	.....	9,863	8.7	15.6	.....	91.3	84.4	100.0
	\$	958,367	.....	958,367	1.3	2.5	.....	98.7	97.5	100.0
32	Barley..... Bush.	2,836,610	1,708,802	1,127,808	69.6	69.5	60.3	30.4	30.5	39.7
	\$	939,393	446,036	493,357	64.8	64.7	47.5	35.2	35.3	52.5
33	Sugar, refined..... Cwt.	184,685	.....	184,685	.....	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
	\$	889,117	.....	889,117	.....	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
34	Rye..... Bush.	1,327,390	1,037,662	289,728	48.3	16.2	78.3	51.7	83.8	21.7
	\$	534,438	370,209	164,229	49.0	12.0	69.3	51.1	88.0	30.7
35	Copper ore and blister..... Cwt.	36,524	.....	36,524	0.6	2.3	.....	99.4	97.7	100.0
	\$	373,022	.....	373,022	0.9	2.8	.....	99.1	97.2	100.0
36	Butter..... Cwt.	10,927	42	10,885	4.9	3.6	0.4	95.1	96.4	99.6
	\$	372,403	1,330	371,073	5.1	3.2	0.4	94.9	96.8	99.6
37	Oilcake..... Cwt.	110,676	18	110,658	17.9	8.6	0.02	82.1	91.4	99.9
	\$	184,941	61	184,880	17.5	8.0	0.03	82.5	92.0	99.97
Total Exports of above Com-										
modities..... \$		364,907,413	110,792,308	254,115,105	38.3	36.5	30.4	61.7	63.5	69.6
Total Exports to Overseas										
Countries..... \$		450,082,104	123,735,068	326,347,036	36.7	33.8	27.5	63.3	66.2	72.5
Percentage represented by										
above Commodities..... %		81.1	89.5	77.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Canada's Position in International Trade.—Canada has maintained fifth position in total imports and total trade, among the principal commercial nations of the world during the calendar year 1930, though in total exports she has moved from fifth position in 1929 into sixth position in 1930, yielding fifth place to British India. The statistics in the following table giving "Comparison of the Trade of the Principal Countries of the World" indicate that Canada in 1913 occupied eighth place in imports among the leading trading countries, being exceeded in value of imports by the United Kingdom, Germany, the United States, France, the Netherlands, Belgium and Italy, but in 1930 she occupied fifth place, displacing the Netherlands, Belgium and Italy. In export trade, Canada in 1913 was in tenth place, being exceeded in value of exports by the United Kingdom, the United States, Germany, France, the Netherlands, British India, Belgium, Italy and Argentina, but in 1930 she had moved up to sixth position, displacing the Netherlands, Belgium, Italy and Argentina. In 1929 as well as in 1928 Canada was in fifth place in export trade. In aggregate trade, Canada in 1913 was in ninth position, but in 1930 as in 1926 to 1929 she was in fifth position, being exceeded by the United States, the United Kingdom, Germany and France.

Canada has also made remarkable advance in proportionate increase in trade, both in amount and percentage, from 1913 to 1930. In the amount of increase in imports she occupied fifth position, being exceeded by the United Kingdom, the United States, France and Japan; in exports, second place, being exceeded by the United States; and in aggregate trade, fourth place, as last year, being exceeded by the United States, the United Kingdom and France. In percentage of increase in trade from 1913 to 1930, Canada occupied ninth place in imports, fifth place in exports, and seventh place in aggregate trade, being exceeded by Denmark, Japan, New Zealand, British South Africa, Sweden and Norway.

In trade per capita, Canada has made a very creditable showing since 1913, though in 1930 in imports per capita she moved into eighth position from fourth the previous year, in exports into fourth from third place, and in aggregate trade into sixth from fourth place. In 1913 Canada occupied fifth place in imports per capita but in 1930 she moved into eighth place, being in fifth place last year. In exports per capita Canada occupied seventh place in 1913, but in 1930 she had advanced to fourth place, being exceeded by New Zealand, Denmark and Belgium. In 1929, however, she occupied third place. In aggregate trade per capita Canada was in sixth position among the leading commercial nations of the world in 1913, and in 1930 she also occupied sixth place, being exceeded in aggregate trade per capita by New Zealand, Denmark, Switzerland, Netherlands and Belgium. In the year 1929 Canada occupied fourth place in aggregate trade per capita. In 1930 the aggregate trade of New Zealand per capita was \$281.36, imports amounting to \$136.96 and exports to \$144.40; Denmark, \$240.01, imports \$124.44 and exports \$115.57; Switzerland, \$212.29, imports \$127.62 and exports \$84.67; Netherlands, \$210.94, imports \$123.30 and exports \$87.64; Belgium, \$198.18, imports \$107.19 and exports \$90.99; and Canada \$188.52, imports amounting to \$99.35 and exports to \$89.17.

With reference to the visible trade balance, Canada, in 1930, as in the year 1929, was not in as favourable a position as for the years 1921 to 1927 when the trade balance was favourable to the Dominion, amounting to \$392,900,000 or \$41.95 per capita in 1925. In 1930 the trade balance for Canada was unfavourable to the extent of \$103,100,000 or \$10.38 per capita, while for the year 1913 the unfavourable balance was \$222,900,000 or \$29.61 per capita. On December 31, 1930, Canada stood in thirteenth position among the leading commercial countries of the world, with reference to the amount of her trade balance, but in fourteenth position as respects her trade balance per capita.

COMPARISON OF THE TRADE OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar years 1913 and 1930)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of trade, 1930.

Rank		Countries	Foreign Trade		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1930 compared with 1913		Trade per Capita			
			1913	1930	Amount	Per cent	1913	1930		
1913	1930		Million \$	Million \$	Million \$	%	\$ c.	\$ c.		
NET IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION										
1	1	United Kingdom.....	3,207.9	4,661.6	(+)	1,453.7	(+)	45.3	69 68	101 56
3	2	United States.....	1,756.9	2,995.5	(+)	1,242.6	(+)	70.7	18 10	24 44
2	3	Germany.....	2,563.3	2,473.6	(—)	89.7	(—)	3.5	38 62	38 20
4	4	France.....	1,625.3	2,057.1	(+)	431.8	(+)	26.6	41 04	50 01
8	5	Canada.....	659.1	989.0	(+)	329.9	(+)	50.1	87 55	99 35
5	6	Netherlands.....	1,575.0	974.1	(—)	600.9	(—)	38.2	256 35	123 30
7	7	Italy.....	703.6	907.8	(+)	204.2	(+)	29.0	20 28	21 77
6	8	Belgium.....	894.9	863.9	(—)	31.0	(—)	3.5	118 07	107 19
13	9	Japan.....	363.3	746.0	(+)	382.7	(+)	105.3	6 94	11 51
10	10	Argentina.....	406.6	713.3	(+)	306.7	(+)	75.4	46 76	63 72
9	11	British India.....	594.1	696.1	(+)	102.0	(+)	17.2	1 88	2 18
12	12	Switzerland.....	370.5	517.1	(+)	146.6	(+)	39.6	97 99	127 62
11	13	Australia.....	370.6	448.4	(+)	77.8	(+)	21.0	78 30	69 69
16	14	Sweden.....	226.9	443.1	(+)	216.2	(+)	95.3	40 44	72 40
18	15	Denmark.....	208.3	438.0	(+)	229.7	(+)	110.3	75 08	124 44
15	16	British South Africa.....	196.5	314.2	(+)	117.7	(+)	59.9	28 72	28 03
15	17	Spain.....	252.1	287.5	(+)	35.4	(+)	14.0	12 64	12 72
19	18	Norway.....	148.0	283.4	(+)	135.4	(+)	91.5	60 11	100 47
14	19	Brazil.....	326.0	256.6	(—)	69.4	(—)	21.3	13 41	6 37
20	20	New Zealand.....	104.1	204.1	(+)	100.0	(+)	96.2	98 89	136 96
EXPORTS (DOMESTIC)										
2	1	United States.....	2,448.3	3,781.8	(+)	1,333.5	(+)	54.5	25 23	30 82
1	2	United Kingdom.....	2,556.2	2,776.7	(+)	220.5	(+)	8.6	55 52	60 50
3	3	Germany.....	2,402.9	2,696.1	(+)	293.2	(+)	12.2	36 22	41 64
4	4	France.....	1,327.9	1,683.2	(+)	355.3	(+)	26.8	33 53	40 92
6	5	British India.....	781.9	917.4	(+)	135.5	(+)	17.3	2 48	2 88
10	6	Canada.....	436.2	885.9	(+)	449.7	(+)	103.1	57 95	89 17
7	7	Belgium.....	701.5	733.4	(+)	31.9	(+)	4.5	92 55	90 99
13	8	Japan.....	313.5	710.3	(+)	396.8	(+)	126.6	5 99	10 96
5	9	Netherlands.....	1,239.4	692.4	(—)	547.0	(—)	44.1	201 71	87 64
8	10	Italy.....	484.7	634.8	(+)	150.1	(+)	31.0	13 97	15 23
9	11	Argentina.....	465.6	592.6	(+)	127.0	(+)	27.3	53 61	52 94
11	12	Australia.....	354.0	434.3	(+)	80.3	(+)	22.7	74 78	67 50
15	13	Sweden.....	219.0	415.5	(+)	196.5	(+)	89.7	39 05	67 89
17	14	Denmark.....	265.6	406.8	(+)	236.0	(+)	138.2	61 55	115 57
14	15	Switzerland.....	133.9	343.1	(+)	77.5	(+)	29.2	70 25	84 67
18	16	British South Africa.....	133.9	330.6	(+)	196.7	(+)	146.9	19 58	29 49
12	17	Brazil.....	314.7	318.5	(+)	3.8	(+)	1.2	12 94	7 91
16	18	Spain.....	204.1	270.2	(+)	66.1	(+)	32.4	10 23	11 96
19	19	New Zealand.....	102.1	215.2	(+)	113.1	(+)	110.8	97 01	144 40
20	20	Norway.....	102.1	180.7	(+)	78.6	(+)	77.0	41 46	64 05
AGGREGATE TRADE										
1	1	United Kingdom.....	5,764.1	7,438.3	(+)	1,674.2	(+)	29.0	125 20	162 06
2	2	United States.....	4,205.2	6,781.3	(+)	2,576.1	(+)	61.3	43 33	55 26
3	3	Germany.....	4,966.2	5,169.7	(+)	203.5	(+)	4.1	74 84	79 84
4	4	France.....	2,953.2	3,740.3	(+)	787.1	(+)	26.7	74 57	90 93
9	5	Canada.....	1,095.3	1,874.9	(+)	779.6	(+)	71.2	145 50	188 52
5	6	Netherlands.....	2,814.4	1,666.5	(—)	1,147.9	(—)	40.8	458 06	210 94
7	7	British India.....	1,376.0	1,613.5	(+)	237.5	(+)	17.3	4 36	5 06
6	8	Belgium.....	1,596.4	1,597.3	(+)	0.9	(+)	0.1	210 62	198 18
8	9	Italy.....	1,188.3	1,542.6	(+)	354.3	(+)	29.8	34 25	37 00
12	10	Japan.....	676.8	1,456.3	(+)	779.5	(+)	115.2	12 93	22 47
10	11	Argentina.....	872.2	1,305.9	(+)	433.7	(+)	49.7	100 35	116 66
11	12	Australia.....	724.6	882.7	(+)	158.1	(+)	21.8	153 08	137 19
14	13	Switzerland.....	636.1	860.2	(+)	224.1	(+)	35.2	168 24	212 29
16	14	Sweden.....	445.9	858.6	(+)	412.7	(+)	92.6	79 49	140 29
17	15	Denmark.....	379.1	844.8	(+)	465.7	(+)	122.8	136 63	240 01
18	16	British South Africa.....	330.4	644.8	(+)	314.4	(+)	95.2	48 30	58 52
13	17	Brazil.....	640.7	575.1	(—)	65.6	(—)	10.2	26 35	14 28
15	18	Spain.....	456.2	557.7	(+)	101.5	(+)	22.2	22 87	24 68
19	19	Norway.....	250.1	464.1	(+)	214.0	(+)	85.6	101 57	164 52
20	20	New Zealand.....	206.2	419.3	(+)	213.1	(+)	103.3	195 90	281 36

TRADE BALANCES OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar years, 1913, 1929 and 1930)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of Trade Balances, 1930.
Credit balance marked (+). Debit balance marked (—).

Rank			Countries	1913		1929		1930	
1913	1929	1930		Amount	Per Capita	Amount	Per Capita	Amount	Per Capita
				Million \$	\$ c.	Million \$	\$ c.	Million \$	\$ c.
1	1	1	United States.....	(+) 691.4	(+) 7 13	(+) 841.1	(+) 7 01	(+) 782.3	(+) 6 38
14	6	2	Germany.....	(—) 160.4	(—) 2 42	(+) 11.3	(+) 0 18	(+) 222.6	(+) 3 44
2	2	3	British India.....	(+) 187.8	(+) 0 60	(+) 237.3	(+) 0 75	(+) 221.3	(+) 0 70
6	4	4	Brazil.....	(—) 11.3	(—) 0 46	(+) 39.7	(+) 0 99	(+) 61.8	(+) 1 54
12	8	5	British South Africa.....	(—) 62.6	(—) 9 00	(—) 3.4	(—) 0 37	(+) 16.4	(+) 1 46
4	5	6	New Zealand.....	(—) 2.0	(—) 1 90	(+) 33.3	(+) 22 72	(+) 11.1	(+) 2 44
7	14	7	Australia.....	(—) 16.6	(—) 3 51	(—) 107.7	(—) 16 91	(—) 14.1	(—) 2 19
10	16	8	Spain.....	(—) 48.0	(—) 2 41	(—) 93.0	(—) 4 12	(—) 17.3	(—) 0 76
5	7	9	Sweden.....	(—) 7.9	(—) 1 41	(+) 8.9	(+) 1 47	(—) 27.6	(—) 4 51
8	9	10	Denmark.....	(—) 37.5	(—) 13 51	(—) 22.9	(—) 6 56	(—) 31.2	(—) 8 87
11	10	11	Japan.....	(—) 49.8	(—) 0 95	(—) 30.1	(—) 0 47	(—) 35.7	(—) 0 55
9	11	12	Norway.....	(—) 45.9	(—) 18 60	(—) 84.5	(—) 30 06	(—) 102.7	(—) 36 42
17	12	13	Canada.....	(—) 222.9	(—) 29 61	(—) 90.6	(—) 9 13	(—) 103.1	(—) 10 38
3	3	14	Argentina.....	(+) 59.0	(+) 6 78	(+) 88.6	(+) 8 12	(—) 120.7	(—) 10 78
15	13	15	Belgium.....	(—) 193.4	(—) 25 50	(—) 91.1	(—) 11 39	(—) 130.5	(—) 16 20
13	15	16	Switzerland.....	(—) 105.1	(—) 27 80	(—) 131.9	(—) 32 84	(—) 174.0	(—) 42 95
16	19	17	Italy.....	(—) 218.9	(—) 6 31	(—) 337.2	(—) 8 27	(—) 273.0	(—) 6 54
19	17	18	Netherlands.....	(—) 335.6	(—) 54 62	(—) 308.7	(—) 39 93	(—) 281.7	(—) 35 66
18	18	19	France.....	(—) 297.4	(—) 7 51	(—) 323.5	(—) 7 90	(—) 373.9	(—) 9 09
20	20	20	United Kingdom.....	(—) 651.7	(—) 14 16	(—) 1,860.5	(—) 40 67	(—) 1,884.9	(—) 41 06

TRADE BALANCES PER CAPITA OF PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD, 1913 AND

1925 TO 1930

(Countries arranged in order of importance of Per Capita Trade Balances, 1930)

NOTE.—Credit balance marked (+). Debit balance marked (—).

Rank		Countries	1913		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930	
1930																
			\$ c.		\$ c.		\$ c.		\$ c.		\$ c.		\$ c.		\$ c.	
1		New Zealand.....	(—) 1 90	(+) 7 96	(—) 17 65	(+) 10 73	(+) 34 50	(+) 22 72	(+) 7 44							
2		United States.....	(+) 7 13	(+) 5 91	(+) 3 22	(+) 5 74	(+) 8 65	(+) 7 01	(+) 6 38							
3		Germany.....	(—) 2 42	(—) 13 66	(—) 0 50	(—) 14 77	(—) 10 01	(—) 0 18	(—) 3 44							
4		Brazil.....	(—) 0 46	(+) 2 13	(+) 1 97	(+) 1 19	(+) 0 84	(+) 0 99	(+) 1 54							
5		British South Africa.....	(—) 9 00	(+) 10 64	(+) 0 14	(+) 2 43	(+) 0 35	(+) 0 37	(+) 1 46							
6		British India.....	(+) 0 60	(+) 2 02	(+) 1 01	(+) 0 83	(+) 0 94	(+) 0 75	(+) 0 70							
7		Japan.....	(—) 0 95	(—) 2 45	(—) 2 62	(—) 1 41	(—) 1 63	(—) 0 47	(—) 0 55							
8		Spain.....	(—) 2 41	(—) 4 33	(—) 3 61	(—) 5 32	(—) 5 32	(—) 4 12	(—) 0 76							
9		Australia.....	(—) 3 51	(+) 6 28	(—) 20 86	(—) 16 30	(—) 2 71	(—) 16 91	(—) 2 19							
10		Sweden.....	(—) 1 41	(—) 3 52	(—) 3 36	(+) 1 61	(—) 6 31	(+) 1 47	(+) 4 51							
11		Italy.....	(—) 6 31	(—) 8 35	(—) 7 00	(—) 6 05	(—) 9 67	(—) 8 27	(—) 6 54							
12		Denmark.....	(—) 13 51	(—) 8 45	(—) 8 16	(—) 8 49	(—) 6 27	(—) 6 56	(—) 8 87							
13		France.....	(—) 7 51	(+) 1 72	(+) 0 02	(+) 2 28	(+) 2 02	(+) 7 90	(+) 9 09							
14		Canada.....	(—) 29 61	(+) 41 95	(+) 29 34	(+) 15 93	(+) 15 72	(+) 9 13	(+) 10 38							
15		Argentina.....	(+) 6 78	(—) 0 87	(—) 2 83	(+) 14 22	(+) 10 52	(+) 8 12	(+) 10 78							
16		Belgium.....	(—) 25 50	(—) 20 58	(—) 15 15	(—) 8 68	(—) 4 98	(—) 11 39	(—) 16 20							
17		Netherlands.....	(—) 54 62	(—) 35 36	(—) 37 16	(—) 34 14	(—) 36 39	(—) 39 93	(—) 35 66							
18		Norway.....	(—) 18 60	(—) 23 06	(—) 22 77	(—) 28 19	(—) 31 58	(—) 30 06	(—) 36 42							
19		United Kingdom.....	(—) 14 16	(—) 42 48	(—) 50 08	(—) 41 67	(—) 37 67	(—) 40 67	(—) 41 06							
20		Switzerland.....	(—) 27 80	(—) 29 39	(—) 28 34	(—) 26 30	(—) 29 50	(—) 32 84	(—) 42 95							

Canada's Share in World Trade.—Canada, since 1913, has made remarkable progress in the expansion of her trade in the world's principal markets, both in imports and exports. It will be noted from the statistics in the following tables Nos. 1 and 2, showing "Canada's Share in the Imports and Exports of Principal Countries" that in 1913 the total trade of these countries (forty leading countries) amounted to \$34,868,143,000, imports amounting to \$18,257,000,000 and exports to \$16,611,143,000; but in 1929 the total trade of the identical countries was \$55,494,530,000, imports totalling \$29,193,273,000 and exports \$26,301,257,000; the increase from 1913 to 1929 was: in total trade, \$20,626,387,000 or 59.1 per cent; in imports, \$10,936,273,000

or 59.9 per cent; and in exports, \$9,690,114,000 or 58.3 per cent. During the same years, viz.: 1913 and 1929, the trade of these same countries with Canada was: 1913, total trade, \$918,208,000; imports, \$355,222,000; and exports, \$562,986,000; 1929, total trade, \$2,369,281,000; imports, \$1,118,732,000; and exports, \$1,250,449,000; the increase in the trade with Canada, 1913 to 1929, being: in total trade, \$1,450,973,000 or 159.0 per cent; in imports, \$763,510,000 or 214.9 per cent; and in exports, \$687,463,000 or 122.1 per cent. From 1913 to 1929 the total trade of the forty leading countries listed in Tables Nos. 1 and 2, increased 59.1 per cent, but with Canada the increase was 159.0 per cent, imports into the identical countries increased 59.9 per cent, but from Canada the increase was 214.9 per cent; while the exports from the same countries increased 58.3 per cent, but to Canada the increase was 122.1 per cent. Canada's share in the trade of these countries was:—imports, in 1913, 1.95 per cent; in 1929, 3.83 per cent; exports, in 1913, 3.39 per cent, in 1929, 4.75 per cent.

In 1929 Canada's stated imports from the forty countries listed amounted to \$1,284,401,000, but the reported exports from these countries to Canada were valued at \$1,250,449,000, a discrepancy in favour of Canada of \$33,952,000. The bulk of this discrepancy (\$35,872,000) occurred in the movement of goods from Europe to Canada and is largely accounted for in the discrepancy between Canada's imports from the United Kingdom and British exports to Canada, due to the fact that goods valued at \$25,150,000 transhipped in bond from the United Kingdom to Canada are credited in Canadian import statistics as an import from the United Kingdom, but in the case of the United Kingdom, are treated as intransit, not being included in the exports to Canada; while the discrepancy for the continent of North America, amounting to \$6,831,000, occurred largely in the movement of products, chiefly grains, from the United States to Canada for shipment to overseas countries via Canada. Such movements are credited in United States trade statistics as an export to Canada, as the exporter at the time of shipment does not know the final destination, but they do not appear, either in the import or export trade of Canada, being considered as intransit trade. The discrepancy for the continent of South America, amounting to about \$2,282,000 is largely due to the fact that South American countries credit goods destined for Canada, but shipped to Canada via the United States, as exported to the United States and not to Canada.

With reference to the movement of goods from Canada in the calendar year 1929 to the various markets of the world, the declared exports to the forty leading countries amounted to \$1,172,998,000, while the recorded imports into the forty countries from Canada totalled \$1,118,732,000, a discrepancy between the two sets of figures of \$54,266,000. This discrepancy is due to the fact that a very large proportion of Canada's exports to overseas countries, shipped via the United States, on arrival at their final destination are credited to the United States and not to Canada. The value of goods shipped to overseas countries via the United States in 1929 amounted to over \$205,000,000. Other factors, such as the movement of United States products to overseas countries via Canada, tend to vitiate not only Canada's declared exports but also the imports into overseas countries from Canada. The particulars are set out in the following table, year 1929:—

Principal Countries of	Canada's Imports from	Recorded Exports to Canada	Canada's Exports to	Recorded Imports from Canada
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Europe.....	283,898,000	248,026,000	425,229,000	440,325,000
North America.....	915,480,000	922,311,000	580,712,000	540,281,000
South America.....	30,492,000	28,210,000	35,386,000	15,649,000
Asia.....	30,350,000	27,196,000	76,256,000	66,097,000
Oceania.....	21,892,000	22,527,000	39,973,000	40,783,000
Africa.....	2,289,000	2,179,000	15,442,000	15,597,000
Total.....	1,284,401,000	1,250,449,000	1,172,998,000	1,118,732,000

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

57

TABLE No. 1—CANADA'S SHARE IN IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

(Years ended December 31, 1913, 1922 and 1929)

NOTE.—Values in Thousands of Dollars.

Countries	Total Imports			Imports from Canada			Canada's Share in Imports		
	1913	1922	1929	1913	1922	1929	1913	1922	1929
							%	%	%
Belgium.....	894,865	735,346	993,127	5,677	15,709	16,733	0.64	2.13	1.63
Denmark.....	229,234	331,085	432,120	269	3,667	4,113	0.12	1.11	0.85
France.....	1,625,310	1,936,456	2,293,893	3,597	13,684	33,232	0.22	0.69	1.45
Germany.....	2,563,331	1,500,114	3,200,337	15,256 (a)	2,907	72,138	0.59	0.19	2.25
Greece.....	34,341	114,111	172,582		15,125	9,305		13.26	5.39
Italy.....	703,666	757,497	1,139,566	2,785	14,252	36,719	0.39	1.83	3.22
Netherlands.....	1,574,990	795,177	1,113,855	3,795	9,969	13,300	0.25	1.25	1.19
Norway.....	148,022	231,828	288,325	217	687	5,194	0.15	0.29	1.80
Spain.....	273,034	425,164	405,084			4,369			1.10
Sweden.....	226,872	296,701	481,119	70	2,065	3,588	0.03	0.69	0.74
Switzerland.....	370,525	369,492	540,623	3,830	13,240	15,772	1.04	3.59	2.91
United Kingdom.....	3,741,176	4,506,623	5,941,058	148,377	246,532	225,862	3.80	5.48	3.80
British West Indies.....	41,908	73,850	91,054	4,052	12,053	16,850	9.69	16.32	18.50
Central Am. States.....	35,824	45,987	113,839	475	57	86	1.32	0.13	0.75
Cuba.....	143,827	180,758	216,215	1,499	3,579	4,915	1.03	1.97	2.30
Mexico.....	97,886	154,250	191,421	151	590	2,012	0.15	0.38	1.10
Newfoundland (b).....	15,188	19,317	31,782	4,855	8,247	12,922	31.97	41.38	40.65
United States.....	1,792,596	3,112,747	4,399,361	142,128	364,025	503,496	7.92	11.69	11.44
Argentina.....	408,712	665,507	836,137	1,886	2,262	10,725	0.49	0.30	1.30
Bolivia.....	21,357	19,487	26,067						
Brazil.....	326,429	213,518	416,105	1,331	1,449	1,511	0.30	0.47	0.36
British Guiana.....	7,475	10,966	10,632	692	2,377	1,996	9.26	18.77	
Chile.....	120,274	86,571	196,858	424	13	317	0.35	0.02	0.16
Colombia.....	28,536	40,696	122,965		3,115	643	0.52	7.65	
Peru.....	29,591	51,480	75,441		2	410		0.04	0.54
Uruguay.....	52,367	44,758	98,509		13			0.03	
Venezuela.....	18,030	19,458	87,400			47			0.05
British India (d).....	620,688	725,529	911,432	29	1,926	6,957		0.28	0.76
British Malaya.....	313,556	238,695	505,505	84	60	1,630	0.03	0.03	0.32
Ceylon.....	60,288	82,592	147,096		108	639		0.13	0.43
China.....	427,992	784,392	820,046	1,362	6,973	24,625	0.32	0.89	3.00
Japan.....	363,257	921,336	1,030,773	915	8,071	31,966	0.24	0.87	3.10
Philippines.....	53,313	80,197	147,160	90	175	280	0.17	0.22	0.19
Australia.....	380,554 (c)	591,707 (c)	628,872	4,695 (c)	22,751 (c)	17,045	1.23	3.89	2.71
Fiji.....	4,101	4,237	7,074	102	148	413	2.49	3.49	5.83
New Zealand.....	105,381	156,463	237,174	2,202	6,991	23,325	2.09	4.49	9.83
British South Africa.....	212,668	242,337	403,504	4,314	5,822	14,617	2.03	2.48	3.62
Egypt.....	137,654	197,646	277,998	49	126	785	0.04	0.06	0.28
Gold Coast.....	17,083	29,247	46,845		2	176		0.01	0.37
Nigeria.....	35,049	46,288	64,319	14	4	19	0.04	0.01	0.03
Total 40 Countries.....	18,257,000	20,890,610	29,193,273	355,222	788,776	1,118,732	1.95	3.78	3.83

(a) Statistics for 1923.

(b) Statistics for years ended June 30, 1914, 1923 and 1930.

(c) Statistics for years ended June 30, 1923 and 1930.

(d) Statistics for years ended March 31, 1914, 1923 and 1930

TABLE No. 2—CANADA'S SHARE IN DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

(Years ended December 31, 1913, 1922 and 1929)

NOTE.—Values in Thousands of Dollars.

Countries	Total Exports			Exports to Canada			Canada's Share in Exports		
	1913	1922	1929	1913	1922	1929	1913	1922	1929
							%	%	%
Belgium.....	717,152	494,670	890,823	3,568	3,303	11,038	0.49	0.66	1.23
Denmark.....	170,812	250,715	434,273	17	74	134	0.01	0.03	0.03
France.....	1,327,882	1,774,666	1,975,483	5,299	9,223	23,115	0.39	0.52	1.17
Germany.....	2,402,867	1,471,316	3,013,873	14,399	(a) 4,056	20,182	0.59	0.27	0.67
Greece.....	22,952	89,608	90,807	.....	148	20	.....	0.16	0.02
Italy.....	484,746	446,979	801,412	1,743	521	3,306	0.36	0.12	0.41
Netherlands.....	1,239,360	491,122	805,143	1,092	1,715	8,184	0.09	0.35	1.02
Norway.....	102,084	139,526	202,150	311	422	1,142	0.30	0.30	0.56
Spain.....	230,636	206,745	312,716	.....	.....	1,082	0.23	.....	0.35
Sweden.....	219,049	307,233	489,142	388	349	2,232	0.18	0.11	0.46
Switzerland.....	265,645	339,984	408,685	5,976	7,855	7,219	2.21	2.31	1.77
United Kingdom.....	2,556,194	3,232,529	3,549,500	115,802	113,167	170,372	4.53	3.49	4.80
British West Indies.....	31,363	50,157	68,814	3,688	11,205	12,401	11.75	22.34	18.02
Central Am. States.....	45,584	60,420	101,127	3	15	270	0.01	0.02	0.27
Cuba.....	165,125	331,379	272,440	2,920	4,999	3,451	1.77	1.51	1.27
Mexico.....	150,203	321,775	295,317	744	4,655	360	0.49	1.45	0.12
Newfoundland (b).....	14,975	20,658	39,193	1,905	1,540	3,685	12.72	9.52	9.40
United States.....	2,448,284	3,765,091	5,157,083	387,607	552,532	902,144	15.85	14.69	17.50
Argentina.....	468,999	652,348	925,132	.....	204	7,146	.....	0.03	0.77
Bolivia.....	36,551	36,960	51,103	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brazil.....	315,165	301,303	455,353	160	368	865	0.05	0.12	0.19
British Guiana.....	9,566	12,944	11,892	3,820	5,029	4,453	39.93	38.46	37.44
Chile.....	144,653	123,584	279,146	.....	20	72	.....	0.02	0.02
Colombia.....	34,316	51,150	123,446	.....	103	5,852	.....	0.20	4.74
Peru.....	44,410	90,847	134,033	.....	1,687	9,712	.....	1.85	7.24
Uruguay.....	71,236	80,558	96,467	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Venezuela.....	29,484	26,603	150,262	9	60	110	0.03	0.05	0.07
British India (d).....	819,750	885,138	1,137,899	4,633	6,454	8,762	0.56	0.73	0.77
British Malaya.....	300,989	256,361	525,651	469	382	1,823	0.15	0.15	0.35
Ceylon.....	72,652	85,154	137,943	1,224	2,037	2,330	0.64	2.39	1.69
China.....	294,413	542,896	650,040	476	1,057	1,383	0.16	0.19	0.21
Japan.....	313,504	780,282	999,323	2,534	6,671	12,602	0.81	0.86	1.26
Philippines.....	47,773	95,583	164,447	7	985	296	0.02	1.03	0.18
Australia.....	354,241	(c) 500,518	(c) 461,691	814	(c) 1,622	(c) 3,591	0.23	0.32	0.78
Fiji.....	6,940	8,033	7,962	324	440	2,659	4.67	5.47	33.40
New Zealand.....	109,879	187,341	263,657	2,936	1,962	16,277	2.67	1.05	6.17
British South Africa.....	325,115	273,066	416,350	91	68	833	0.03	0.03	0.20
Egypt.....	156,411	222,194	259,802	27	5	296	0.02	.....	0.11
Gold Coast.....	24,401	29,796	56,116	.....	18	1,050	.....	0.06	1.87
Nigeria.....	35,782	39,504	85,561	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total 40 Countries.....	16,611,143	19,076,736	26,301,257	562,986	744,951	1,250,449	3.39	3.90	4.75

(a) Statistics for 1923.

(b) Statistics for years ended June 30, 1914, 1923 and 1930.

(c) Statistics for years ended June 30, 1923 and 1930.

(d) Statistics for years ended March 31, 1914, 1923 and 1930.

CANADA'S EXPORTS COMPARED WITH EXPORTS OF OTHER COUNTRIES

Canada in the production and exportation of many staple products ranks high among the leading nations of the world. In the production of printing paper, nickel and asbestos she leads the world; occupies second place in the production of gold; in output of wheat and zinc she occupies third place; and fourth place in the production of automobiles, copper and lead. In the production of wheat Canada in 1930 was in third place with 397,872,000 bushels, being exceeded by Russia (production estimated at 1,157,400,000 bushels and the United States 850,965,000 bushels). In export trade, the Dominion leads the world in the exports of wheat, printing paper, nickel and asbestos; occupies second place in exports of automobiles and wheat flour, the United States being in first place; and fourth place in the exports of wood pulp and rubber tires, being exceeded in the exports of wood pulp by Sweden, Norway and Finland, and of rubber tires by the United States, the United Kingdom and France. The exports of these staple products from Canada make up fifty-five per cent of the Dominion's total domestic exports. Canada also ranks high in the world's exports of many other staple products such as lumber and timber, fish, copper, barley, cheese, raw furs, whiskey, meats, farm implements, pulpwood, cattle, raw gold, silver, rye, oats, rubber footwear, leather and hides.

Automobile Exports.—The growth of the automobile industry is one of the most remarkable industrial developments of the twentieth century. Thirty years ago the automobile was emerging from the experimental stage and the world production consisted of a few thousand cars. In 1929 the estimated world output was 6,287,558 cars, though in 1930 the output had declined to 4,040,673 cars. Canada has made great progress in recent years in the production and exportation of automobiles. In production Canada in 1930 occupied fourth place with 153,372 cars, made up of 121,337 passenger cars and 32,035 motor trucks, while in 1929 her production was 262,625 cars. The United States occupied first place in 1930 with an output of 3,355,986 cars, of which 2,784,745 were passenger cars and 571,241 were motor trucks; France occupied second place with an output of 220,000 cars; and the United Kingdom, third place with 170,000 cars. In 1917 Canada's production was 93,810 automobiles, though from 1904 to 1916 the total production was only 135,000 cars.

Canada's exports of automobiles for the fiscal year 1906, the first year for which export statistics are available, were only 67 cars, valued at \$63,329; in the fiscal year 1911 the exports were 627 cars, valued at \$595,746; ten years later (fiscal year 1921) the exports had increased to 19,910 cars, valued at \$13,979,121, made up of passenger cars 15,620, of a value of \$11,376,268, and motor trucks 4,290, of a value of \$2,602,853; while for the fiscal year 1931 the exports were 37,527 cars, valued at \$15,879,240, consisting of passenger cars 24,003, of a value of \$10,665,992 and motor trucks 13,524, of a value of \$5,213,248. Two years ago (fiscal year 1929) Canada's exports of automobiles consisted of 103,566 cars, valued at \$43,059,733, the passenger cars amounting to 72,108, of a value of \$31,264,999, and motor trucks to 31,458, of a value of \$11,794,734.

From the statistics in the following table re "Exports of Automobiles from Principal Automobile Producing Countries of the World," it will be noted that Canada occupied second place in the exports of automobiles for the calendar year 1930, with 44,553 cars; the United States being in first place by a considerable margin with 237,616 cars; the United Kingdom in third place with 29,753 cars; France in fourth place with 28,321 cars; Italy in fifth place with 20,737 cars; and Germany in sixth place with 6,182 cars.

EXPORTS OF AUTOMOBILES FROM PRINCIPAL AUTOMOBILE-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1930.

Rank					Countries	Years ended December 31—							
						1927		1928		1929		1930	
						Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks	Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks	Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks	Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks
						No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1927	1928	1929	1930		United States.....	278,862	105,447	368,467	138,768	339,613	186,758	153,103	84,513
2	2	2	2	2	Canada.....	39,900	17,514	55,732	23,656	64,863	36,848	28,841	15,712
4	4	4	3	3	United Kingdom.....	30,992	4,700	26,180	6,360	33,792	8,219	23,208	6,545
3	3	3	4	4	France.....	46,865	5,177	40,912	5,102	30,260	9,923	22,557	5,764
5	5	5	5	5	Italy.....	33,312		28,278		23,700		20,737	
6	6	6	6	6	Germany.....	2,688	1,374	4,578	3,413	4,809	2,975	3,898	2,284

NOTE.—In 1913 the total exports of motor cars were: United States 26,889 cars; United Kingdom 9,814 cars; and Canada 6,306 cars. No statistics available in 1913 as to number of motor cars exported from France, Germany and Italy.

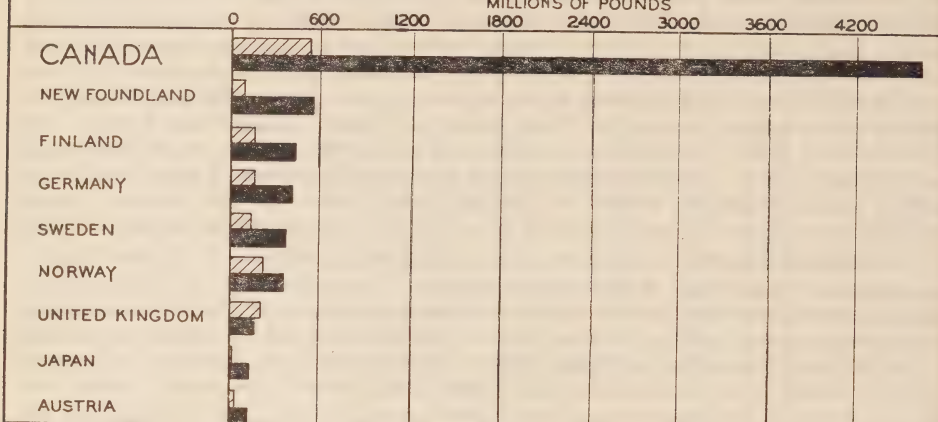
EXPORTS OF CERTAIN COMMODITIES FROM THE PRINCIPAL PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD 1913 AND 1930

1913

1930

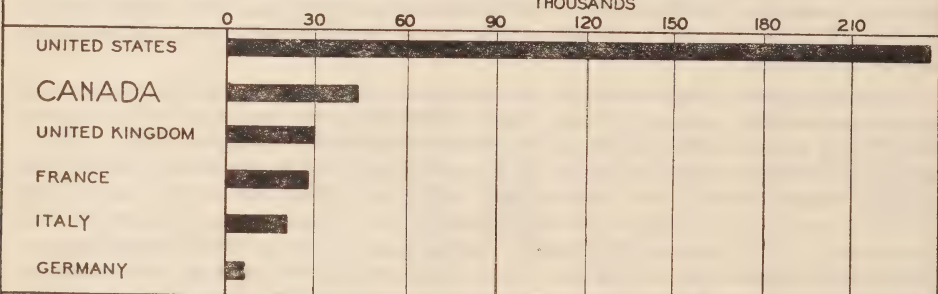
EXPORTS OF NEWSPRINT PAPER

MILLIONS OF POUNDS



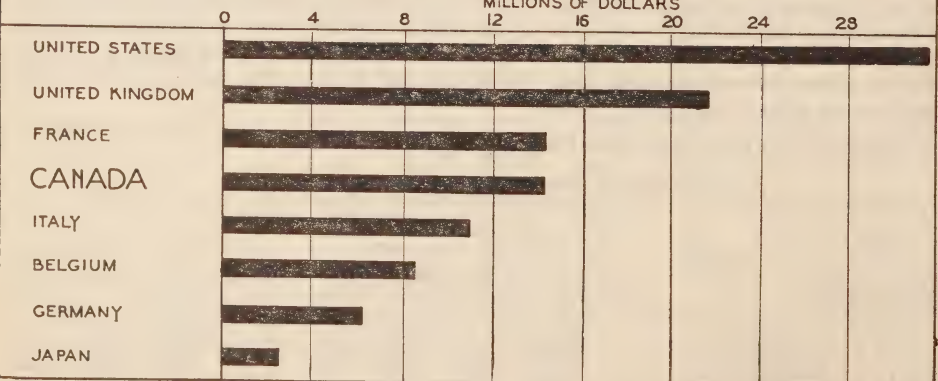
EXPORTS OF AUTOMOBILES

THOUSANDS



EXPORTS OF RUBBER TIRES

MILLIONS OF DOLLARS



Newsprint Paper.—Production—Canada, according to statistics issued by the Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and from other sources, led the world as a producer of newsprint paper during the Calendar Year 1930, as also for the years 1926 to 1929. The statistics in the following table showing "Production of Newsprint Paper for Principal Paper-Producing Countries of the World" indicate that for 1930 Canada's Production of newsprint paper amounted to 5,008,000,000 pounds; the United States being second with 2,564,000,000 pounds; the United Kingdom third with 1,600,000,000 pounds; and Germany fourth with 1,190,000,000 pounds. The total production of newsprint paper for the world in 1930 was estimated at about 14,410,000,000 pounds, of which Canada, Newfoundland and the United States supplied 57 per cent, and Canada alone about 35 per cent. The estimated production of newsprint paper for eighteen of the leading paper-producing countries of the world was: 1926, 12,092,000,000 pounds; 1927, 12,706,000,000 pounds; 1928, 13,235,000,000 pounds; 1929, 14,641,000,000 pounds; and in 1930, 14,230,000,000 pounds.

ESTIMATED PRODUCTION OF NEWSPRINT PAPER FOR PRINCIPAL PAPER-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of production, 1930.

Rank					Country	Years ended December 31—				
1926	1927	1928	1929	1930		1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
						Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1	1	1	1	1	Canada.....	3,764,000,000	4,174,000,000	4,762,000,000	5,458,000,000	5,008,000,000
2	2	2	2	2	United States.....	3,374,000,000	2,972,000,000	2,830,000,000	2,785,000,000	2,564,000,000
3	3	3	3	3	United Kingdom.....	1,124,000,000	1,440,000,000	1,260,000,000	1,480,000,000	1,600,000,000
4	4	4	4	4	Germany.....	998,000,000	1,130,000,000	1,200,000,000	1,246,000,000	1,190,000,000
7	7	7	7	5	Newfoundland.....	372,000,000	406,000,000	461,000,000	511,000,000	574,000,000
5	5	5	5	6	Japan.....	502,000,000	492,000,000	534,000,000	572,000,000	570,000,000
6	6	6	6	7	Sweden.....	440,000,000	478,000,000	480,000,000	550,000,000	488,000,000
10	10	10	10	8	France.....	200,000,000	242,000,000	272,000,000	400,000,000	484,000,000
8	8	8	8	9	Finland.....	364,000,000	400,000,000	428,000,000	430,000,000	446,000,000
9	9	9	9	10	Norway.....	330,000,000	384,000,000	396,000,000	408,000,000	404,000,000
11	11	11	11	11	Netherlands.....	154,000,000	154,000,000	152,000,000	154,000,000	168,000,000
	18	18	18	12	Russia.....			14,000,000	60,000,000	150,000,000
12	15	15	14	13	Italy.....	140,000,000	84,000,000	90,000,000	100,000,000	138,000,000
14	12	12	12	14	Austria.....	94,000,000	110,000,000	114,000,000	124,000,000	128,000,000
			15	15	Switzerland.....				96,000,000	94,000,000
15	14	14	16	16	Czecho-Slovakia.....	78,000,000	90,000,000	90,000,000	94,000,000	88,000,000
13	13	13	13	17	Belgium.....	106,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	114,000,000	72,000,000
16	16	16	17	18	Spain.....	52,000,000	50,000,000	52,000,000	60,000,000	64,000,000

Newsprint Paper—Exports.—Canada, during the calendar year 1930, occupied first place by a very wide margin among the world's chief exporters of newsprint paper, her exports being over eight times as great as those for Newfoundland, her next competitor. From the statistics in the following table giving "Exports of Newsprint Paper from Principal Paper-Producing Countries of the World," it will be observed, that even in 1913 Canada led the world as an exporter of newsprint paper, Norway being in second place, the United Kingdom in third and Finland in fourth place. In 1930 the total quantity of newsprint paper exported by the thirteen leading paper-exporting countries was 7,374,316,000 pounds, compared with 6,220,947,000 pounds in 1927, 6,896,475,000 pounds in 1928, and 7,811,572,000 pounds in 1929; of which amount Canada in 1927 contributed 3,763,731,000 pounds or 60.5 per cent; in 1928, 4,413,175,000 pounds or 63.9 per cent; in 1929, 5,030,990,000 pounds or 64.4 per cent; and in 1930, 4,662,019,000 pounds or 63.4 per cent. Canada's exports of newsprint paper, therefore, exceeded the exports of the other twelve leading countries combined by 1,306,515,000 pounds in 1927; 1,929,875,000 pounds in 1928; 2,250,408,000 pounds in 1929; and 1,969,774,000 pounds in 1930. Canada's exports of newsprint paper are greater than those of the rest of the world combined.

EXPORTS OF NEWSPRINT PAPER FROM PRINCIPAL PAPER-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1930.

Rank					Country	Years ended December 31—				
1913	1927	1928	1929	1930		1913	1927	1928	1929	1930
						Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1	1	1	1	1	Canada.....	513,322,000	3,763,731,000	4,413,175,000	5,039,990,000	4,662,019,000
7	3	2	3	2	Newfoundland.....	99,510,000	383,515,000	414,292,000	487,847,000	558,963,000
4	6	4	5	3	Finland.....	154,425,000	342,603,000	378,126,000	382,791,000	413,939,000
5	2	3	2	4	Germany.....	151,522,000	440,900,000	411,415,000	508,671,000	407,054,000
6	5	6	4	5	Sweden.....	135,876,000	378,507,000	352,372,000	435,363,000	385,561,000
2	4	5	6	6	Norway.....	217,014,000	380,117,000	367,579,000	378,420,000	376,589,000
3	7	7	7	7	United Kingdom.....	210,305,000	196,294,000	188,703,000	215,345,000	177,755,000
10	10	9	8	8	Japan.....	6,540,000	63,822,000	110,368,000	115,315,000	145,061,000
9	8	8	9	9	Austria.....	29,711,000	112,590,000	116,528,000	108,001,000	116,984,000
8	9	10	10	10	Netherlands.....		73,325,000	66,947,000	64,039,000	70,654,000
8	12	13	11	11	United States.....	86,602,000	24,657,000	22,781,000	37,391,000	20,408,000
11	11	11	12	12	Czecho-Slovakia.....		38,859,000	30,629,000	26,210,000	20,052,000
11	13	12	13	13	Switzerland.....	24,000	22,027,000	23,560,000	21,189,000	19,277,060
Total above 13 Countries.....							6,220,947,000	6,896,475,000	7,811,572,000	7,374,316,000

Rubber Tire Exports.—Canada's rapid advance as a rubber tire producer and exporter since the war has been based on the great development of the automobile industry. In the fiscal year 1917, the first year for which there are export statistics of rubber tires, the exports of rubber tires from Canada were valued at \$726,768; ten years later (fiscal year 1927) the exports had increased to \$18,565,909; in 1930 the exports were valued at \$18,153,225, but in 1931 the exports had dropped to \$11,769,078, the decrease being due to the drastic decline in the price of raw rubber and other materials used in the tire industry. Export figures show that when there is a marked increase or decrease in the exports of automobiles, there is also a marked increase or decrease in the exports of rubber tires, thus indicating the close relation existing between the two industries. Thus, from 1917 to 1927 the increase in the exports of automobiles was \$27,146,353 and rubber tires \$17,839,141, but from 1930 to 1931 automobiles show a decrease of \$19,428,405 and rubber tires a decrease of \$6,384,147.

It will be observed by reference to the statistics in the following table re "Exports of Rubber Tires from the Principal Rubber Tire-Producing Countries of the World" that Canada occupied fourth position in 1930 with an export valued at \$14,379,449, but in the years 1927 to 1929 she was in third position. The United States in 1930 occupied first place with an export valued at \$31,764,659, the United Kingdom second place with an export valued at \$21,751,576; and France third position with an export valued at \$14,455,130. In 1929 the United Kingdom was in second position and France in fourth position, but in 1927 and 1928 France occupied second place and the United Kingdom fourth place.

EXPORTS OF RUBBER TIRES FROM THE PRINCIPAL RUBBER TIRE-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of exports, 1930.

Rank				Countries	Years ended December 31—			
1927	1928	1929	1930		1927	1928	1929	1930
					\$	\$	\$	\$
1	1	1	1	United States.....	40,785,111	36,925,175	39,078,632	31,764,659
4	4	2	2	United Kingdom.....	18,211,976	16,669,122	20,547,340	21,751,576
2	2	4	3	France.....	31,729,852	23,445,167	18,282,821	14,455,130
3	3	3	4	Canada.....	20,502,777	19,708,392	18,820,357	14,379,449
5	5	5	5	Italy.....	11,550,165	11,084,710	10,563,924	11,042,563
6	6	6	6	Belgium.....	4,703,317	6,875,487	8,952,106	8,662,378
7	7	7	7	Germany.....	4,174,044	4,838,302	6,846,546	6,117,552
8	8	8	8	Japan.....	2,343,991	2,660,346	2,930,441	2,610,998
9	9	9	9	Netherlands.....	649,280	579,450	632,951	579,450

Wheat Exports.—The rapid increase in the production of wheat in the Prairie Provinces during the past decade and a half or so, and the practical elimination of Russia, Roumania and other wheat producing countries of Europe as leading factors in the grain trade up to three years ago, have had the effect of establishing Canada, up to that time, in second place as a wheat producing country, the first place being held by the United States. During the past two years, however, Russia has enormously increased her production of wheat, so that in 1928 and 1929 (according to latest information) she occupied second position in wheat production, while Canada during 1929, with the falling off in her wheat yield, moved down to fifth position in the world's wheat production. In 1930 Russia was in first place, with an estimated production of 1,157,400,000 bushels, the United States in second with 850,965,000 bushels and Canada in third place with 397,872,000 bushels.

With reference to exports of wheat for the calendar year 1930, Canada occupied first place, with an export of 207,761,000 bushels, the United States second position with an export of 87,774,000 bushels, and Argentina third place with an export of 81,522,000 bushels. Canada's exports of wheat for the past nine years, as also for the year 1913, have exceeded those of the United States. The Dominion's exports of wheat for the fiscal year 1900 amounted to only 16,845,000 bushels; in 1910 they totalled 49,741,000 bushels, in 1920, 77,978,000 bushels; while for the fiscal year 1931 they amounted to 217,243,000 bushels. It will be noted by reference to the statistics in the following table showing "Exports of Wheat from Principal Wheat-Producing Countries of the World," that in 1913 Canada occupied first place as a wheat-exporting country, with an export of 129,950,000 bushels, Russia being in second place with an export of 121,953,000 bushels, Argentina in third place with 103,300,000 bushels, and the United States in fourth place with 99,509,000 bushels. In 1930 the order had been changed considerably, Canada being in first place, the United States in second, and Argentina in third place. Canada having occupied first place in wheat exports for some years yielded first place to Argentina in 1929 but reverted to first position again in 1930. Wheat occupies first place among Canada's exports.

EXPORTS OF WHEAT FROM PRINCIPAL WHEAT-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

Note.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1930.

Rank					Country	Years ended December 31—				
1913	1927	1928	1929	1930		1913	1927	1928	1929	1930
						Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels
1	1	1	2	1	Canada.....	129,950,000	255,062,000	365,429,000	210,946,000	207,761,000
4	2	3	3	2	United States.....	99,509,000	168,307,000	96,290,000	90,130,000	87,774,000
3	3	2	1	3	Argentina.....	103,300,000	155,216,000	186,968,000	245,775,000	81,522,000
6	4	4	4	4	Australia.....	42,923,000	80,981,000	58,325,000	75,408,000	49,375,000
10	6	5	6	5	Hungary.....	706,000	11,423,000	10,446,000	17,806,000	12,753,000
8	10	6	7	6	Algeria.....	4,285,000	2,675,000	7,113,000	4,020,000	12,408,000
7	8	9	9	7	Roumania.....	42,337,000	7,613,000	999,000	239,000	11,258,000
9	9	7	5	8	Yugoslavia.....	(a) 3,534,000	2,980,000	50,779,000	20,356,000	9,277,000
5	7	8	8	9	British India.....	48,216,000	11,240,000	4,244,000	680,000	7,228,000
2	5	.....	.....	.....	Russia.....	121,953,000	31,985,000	(b)	(b)	(b)

(a) Statistics for 1912, no statistics available for 1913.

(b) No reliable statistics are available as to the amount of wheat exported from Russia in 1928, 1929 or 1930. According to import statistics for seven European countries, viz.: France, Germany, Greece, Italy, the Netherlands, Switzerland and the United Kingdom, Russia in 1930 exported 57,300,000 bushels of wheat to these countries. If complete statistics were available for 1930, the exports of wheat from Russia for that year would probably exceed the exports from the United States or Argentina.

Wheat Flour Exports.—Canada, since the opening of the twentieth century, has made remarkable progress in the flour-milling industry. This expansion in her flour production is reflected in the increase in the Dominion's flour exports. Today Canada ranks second among the countries of the world as a wheat flour exporting country, the first place being occupied by the United States. Canada's exports of wheat flour for the fiscal year 1900 amounted to 768,000 barrels; ten years later they totalled 3,064,000 barrels; in 1920 they amounted to 8,863,000 barrels; and in 1931 to 7,218,000 barrels; compared with 11,267,000 barrels in the fiscal year 1929.

EXPORTS OF CERTAIN COMMODITIES FROM THE PRINCIPAL PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD 1913 AND 1930

1913

1930

EXPORTS OF WHEAT

MILLIONS OF BUSHELS

0 25 50 75 100 125 150 175 200

CANADA

UNITED STATES

ARGENTINA

AUSTRALIA

HUNGARY

ALGERIA

ROUMANIA

EXPORTS OF WHEAT FLOUR

MILLIONS OF BARRELS

0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16

UNITED STATES

CANADA

AUSTRALIA

FRANCE

HUNGARY

UNITED KINGDOM

JAPAN

ARGENTINA

BRITISH INDIA

ITALY

EXPORTS OF WOOD PULP

MILLIONS OF POUNDS

0 600 1200 1800 2400 3000 3600 4200 4800

SWEDEN

NORWAY

FINLAND

CANADA

GERMANY

AUSTRIA

CZECHO-SLOVAKIA

UNITED STATES

POLAND

It will be noted from the statistics in the following table showing "Exports of Wheat Flour from Principal Flour-Producing Countries of the World" that in 1930 Canada was in second place with an export of 7,515,000 barrels; the United States being in first place with an export of 13,060,000 barrels; Australia in third place with 4,892,000 barrels; France in fourth place with 3,233,000 barrels; Hungary in fifth place with 2,587,000 barrels; and the United Kingdom in sixth place with 2,299,000 barrels. The exports of wheat-flour from the United States in 1930 were 782,000 barrels greater than in 1913; from Canada 2,621,000 barrels greater and from Australia 2,630,000 barrels. From 1928 to 1930 the wheat-flour exports of the United States increased from 11,848,000 to 13,060,000 barrels; from Australia from 4,879,000 to 4,892,000 barrels; while the wheat-flour exports from Canada during the same period decreased from 10,737,000 to 7,515,000 barrels.

EXPORTS OF WHEAT FLOUR FROM PRINCIPAL FLOUR-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1930.

Rank					Country	Years ended December 31—				
1913	1927	1928	1929	1930		1913	1927	1928	1929	1930
						Barrels	Barrels	Barrels	Barrels	Barrels
1	1	1	1	1	United States.....	12,278,000	12,826,000	11,848,000	13,663,000	13,060,000
2	2	2	2	2	Canada.....	4,894,000	9,263,000	10,737,000	9,574,000	7,515,000
3	3	3	3	3	Australia.....	2,262,000	5,269,000	4,879,000	5,557,000	4,892,000
11	13	13	14	4	France.....	231,000	64,000	25,000	22,000	3,233,000
10	6	5	4	5	Hungary.....	369,000	1,748,000	2,209,000	2,952,000	2,587,000
7	4	4	5	6	United Kingdom.....	932,000	2,391,000	2,501,000	2,472,000	2,299,000
14	7	7	6	7	Japan.....	1,000	851,000	1,613,000	2,083,000	1,349,000
5	5	6	7	8	Argentina.....	1,402,000	1,908,000	1,916,000	1,410,000	1,022,000
8	9	8	9	9	British India.....	908,000	679,000	660,000	527,000	581,000
6	11	11	8	10	Italy.....	1,061,000	210,000	292,000	755,000	574,000
4	8	10	12	11	Roumania.....	1,585,000	829,000	308,000	91,000	227,000
12	14	12	13	12	Algeria.....	146,000	41,000	167,000	81,000	139,000
9	15	9	10	13	Belgium.....	645,000	249,000	349,000	254,000	96,000
13	12	14	11	14	Yugoslavia.....	(a) 79,000	142,000	21,000	119,000	84,000

(a) Statistics for 1912, no statistics available for 1913.

Wood Pulp Exports.—Canada's great advance as a newsprint paper producer and exporter since the opening of the present century, has been based on the great expansion of her wood pulp industry. Canada's exports of wood pulp during the fiscal year 1890 were valued at only \$168,000 and in 1900 at \$1,816,000. In the year 1910 the Dominion's exports of wood pulp amounted to 590,346,000 pounds, value \$5,205,000; in 1920, or ten years later, they amounted to 1,538,958,000 pounds, value \$41,383,000; and in 1931 to 1,386,212,000 pounds, value \$35,062,000. The very small increase in the exports of wood pulp from Canada, from 1920 to 1931, is due to the fact that year by year larger quantities of wood pulp are used in the Canadian paper industry in the manufacture of newsprint and other forms of paper, and consequently the product is being exported in a manufactured form (paper) rather than in a semi-manufactured form (wood pulp). According to statistics in the following table giving "Exports of Wood Pulp from Principal Countries of the World," Canada, during the calendar year 1930 occupied fourth position among the world's exporters of wood pulp, with an export of 1,520,441,000 pounds; the first place being held by Sweden, with an export of 4,129,813,000 pounds; Norway was in second place with an export of 1,879,445,000 pounds; while Finland was in third place with an export of 1,739,728,000 pounds. In exports of chemical pulp in 1930 Canada occupied third position, with an export of 1,087,150,000 pounds, the first place being held by Sweden, by a wide margin, with an export of 3,084,439,000; and second place by Finland with an export of 1,156,346,000 pounds. With regard to exports of mechanical pulp, Canada occupied fourth place in 1930 with an export of 433,291,000 pounds; the first, second and third places being held by Norway with 1,346,256,000 pounds; Sweden, 1,045,374,000 pounds; and Finland, 583,382,000 pounds. In 1913 Sweden occupied first place as an exporter of wood pulp, Norway second place, and Canada third.

EXPORTS OF WOOD PULP FROM PRINCIPAL WOOD PULP-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1930.

Rank			Country	Years ended December 31—					
				1913		1929		1930	
				Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp	Proportion 1930		
							Chemical	Mechanical	
1913	1929	1930		Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	
1	1	1	Sweden.....	2,224,626,000	4,609,158,000	4,129,813,000	3,084,439,000	1,045,374,000	
2	2	2	Norway.....	1,558,049,000	1,940,331,000	1,879,445,000	533,189,000	1,346,256,000	
5	3	3	Finland.....	265,348,000	1,717,397,000	1,739,728,000	1,156,346,000	583,382,000	
3	4	4	Canada.....	596,339,000	1,661,697,000	1,520,441,000	1,087,150,000	433,291,000	
4	5	5	Germany.....	412,083,000	592,203,000	644,828,000	633,669,000	11,159,000	
6	6	6	Austria.....	225,428,000	248,007,000	257,572,000	223,382,000	34,190,000	
8	7	7	Czecho-Slovakia.....	47,871,000	201,749,000	224,353,000	224,167,000	186,000	
9	8	8	United States.....	39,552,000	108,136,000	96,853,000	74,231,000	22,622,000	
10	9	9	Poland.....		18,853,000	26,491,000	26,491,000		
10	9	10	Switzerland.....	14,655,000	22,962,000	17,538,000	13,421,000	4,117,000	
7	11	....	Newfoundland.....	114,331,000	147,000			
Total above 11 Countries.....					11,120,639,000	10,537,062,000	7,056,485,000	3,480,577,000	

HISTORICAL SUMMARY OF CANADA'S TRADE, BY DECADES, 1890 TO 1930, AND THE YEAR 1931

Canada's import and export trade has changed very materially since 1890, both as to its origin and destination as well as in its character. The statistics in the following Tables Nos. 1 and 2, relative to Canada's imports and exports, by countries, indicate that the Dominion's trade, both import and export, and especially export, with "Other Countries," i.e., countries except the United Kingdom and the United States, made very little progress from 1890 to 1900 or even 1910, but that from 1910 on there was a marked improvement in this trade. This betterment in Canada's trade with "Other Countries" was no doubt due to the provision in the Customs Tariff Act, 1907, for the extension of benefits of the British Preferential Tariff in whole or in part to any British Country and the benefits of the Intermediate Tariff in whole or in part to any British or foreign country that grants trade benefits to Canada satisfactory to the Governor in Council. Prior to 1907 Canada had no bargaining machinery of this kind. In 1890 Canada's imports from "Other Countries" amounted to \$17,040,000; in 1900 they totalled \$26,147,000; in 1910 they had increased to \$56,977,000, in 1930 to \$211,652,000, but in 1931 the imports were \$172,699,000; while in 1890 the Dominion's exports "Other Countries" were valued at \$7,546,000; in 1900 at \$14,413,000; in 1910 they were valued at only \$35,566,000; in 1930 at \$323,463,000; and in 1931 at \$230,836,000. Compared with 1930, imports in 1931 from "Other Countries" show a decrease of \$38,953,000 and exports to a decrease of \$92,626,000, the decline in the trade, both import and export, being due to decreases in both the volume and the value, though the decrease in the value was more pronounced than in the volume due to drastic declines in commodity prices.

Further, from these Tables Nos. 1 and 2, it will be noticed that the imports from the United States from 1890 to 1931 increased from \$51,366,000 to \$584,426,000; the United Kingdom from \$43,277,000 to \$149,488,000; France from \$2,616,000 to \$19,005,000; Germany from \$3,779,000 to \$16,192,000; the British West Indies (including Bermuda) from \$1,182,000 to \$14,247,000; the British East Indies from \$183,000 to \$11,919,000; Japan from \$1,258,000 to \$9,342,000; Belgium from \$721,000 to \$8,420,000; the Netherlands from \$422,000 to \$7,287,000; Argentina from \$25 to \$6,740,000; New Zealand from \$12 to \$6,671,000; British Africa from \$113,000 to \$6,594,000; Switzerland from \$317,000 to \$5,484,000; Italy from \$163,000 to \$5,048,000; Colombia from \$1,600 to \$5,037,000; China from \$842,000 to \$4,811,000; and Australia from \$205,000 to \$4,617,000; while Canada's domestic exports to the United States from 1890 to 1931 increased from \$36,213,000 to \$349,571,000; the United Kingdom from \$41,499,000 to

\$219,246,000; Japan from \$27,000 to \$18,959,000; Belgium from \$41,000 to \$14,962,000; the British West Indies (including Bermuda) from \$1,461,000 to \$14,920,000; Italy from \$81,000 to \$14,552,000; France from \$278,000 to \$13,286,000; Germany from \$461,000 to \$12,942,000; New Zealand from \$20,000 to \$12,688,000; British Africa from \$23,000 to \$12,194,000; St. Pierre and Miquelon from \$161,000 to \$11,004,000; Newfoundland from \$982,000 to \$10,659,000; the Netherlands from \$1,000 to \$10,478,000; Argentina from \$763,000 to \$10,008,000; China from \$32,000 to \$9,122,000; the British East Indies from \$9,000 to \$7,824,000; and Australia from \$471,000 to \$6,789,000.

By reference to Tables Nos. 3 and 4 which show the trend of Canada's imports and exports since 1890, it will be noted that there has been a marked change in the character of the Dominion's imports and exports, as well as in the importance of the various commodities which comprise the import and export trade. In the imports and exports of leading commodities from 1890 to 1931 it will be observed that commodities that occupied an important position in Canada's import and export trade in 1890 have, due to economic changes in the industrial life of the country, been materially changed in their importance in relation to other commodities in 1931.

TABLE No. 1.—SUMMARY OF CANADA'S IMPORTS BY COUNTRIES

(Fiscal years 1890, 1900, 1910, 1930 and 1931)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1931.

Countries	Fiscal Year, 1890	Fiscal Year, 1900	Fiscal Year, 1910	Fiscal Year, 1920	Fiscal Year, 1930	Fiscal Year, 1931
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
United States.....	51,365,661	102,224,917	218,004,556	801,097,318	847,442,037	584,425,581
United Kingdom.....	43,277,009	44,280,041	95,337,058	126,362,631	189,179,738	149,488,457
France.....	2,615,602	4,368,246	10,109,544	10,630,865	25,158,207	19,005,218
Germany.....	3,778,993	8,383,498	7,935,230	44,255	21,505,428	16,191,914
British West Indies, including Bermuda.....	1,181,510	801,613	5,777,698	12,170,394	13,755,373	14,247,023
British East Indies.....	182,956	1,308,647	3,526,184	16,236,412	13,170,212	11,919,394
Japan.....	1,258,441	1,751,415	2,179,936	13,637,287	12,537,253	9,342,118
Belgium.....	721,332	3,223,918	3,239,888	911,407	13,019,006	8,420,019
Netherlands.....	422,267	579,582	2,009,990	2,266,169	9,432,608	7,287,132
Argentina.....	25	571,269	2,181,554	3,402,554	10,232,327	6,739,697
New Zealand.....	12	.....	775,365	3,494,600	16,282,719	6,671,252
British Africa.....	112,573	87,905	1,041,565	919,078	4,131,588	6,593,788
Switzerland.....	316,523	529,176	2,603,858	7,758,051	7,314,840	5,484,463
Italy.....	163,486	144,573	893,398	999,040	4,963,694	5,047,841
Colombia.....	1,587	3,935	28,514	502,656	7,252,691	5,036,898
China.....	841,624	629,729	799,708	1,205,229	2,977,022	4,810,814
Australia.....	205,384	560,884	423,017	1,371,775	4,211,351	4,616,722
Peru.....	.....	173	41,580	5,072,408	7,492,128	4,535,524
British Guiana.....	212,121	67,660	2,980,238	7,412,931	3,982,493	4,288,157
Fiji.....	.....	.....	185,853	714,306	3,676,604	2,807,355
Newfoundland.....	469,711	637,444	1,467,619	2,146,414	2,378,103	2,501,761
Cuba and Porto Rico.....	1,773,023	516,164	628,437	17,587,438	3,517,914	2,409,078
Sweden.....	19,146	58,951	208,147	360,353	2,259,409	2,037,457
Spain.....	322,506	560,01	1,019,775	1,528,298	2,784,059	1,958,839
Russia.....	7,697	24,659	345,297	14,496	909,525	1,917,652
Brazil.....	764,104	231,358	660,509	1,973,768	1,687,707	1,349,124
Hong Kong.....	.....	117,619	243,231	3,208,836	1,259,085	833,608
Norway.....	(a)	(a)	172,642	461,848	1,104,935	820,902
Mexico.....	367	56,218	558,515	2,648,915	749,645	769,323
San Domingo.....	.....	.....	845,228	10,675,287	1,776,772	367,872
Total Imports above 30 Countries...	110,013,660	171,720,295	366,224,134	1,056,814,019	1,236,144,473	891,924,983
Total Imports.....	111,682,573	172,651,676	370,318,199	1,064,528,123	1,248,273,582	906,612,681
British Empire.....	45,641,204	47,863,080	111,782,703	174,336,027	252,703,704	204,935,168
Foreign Countries.....	66,041,369	124,788,596	258,535,496	890,192,096	995,569,878	701,677,513

(a) Included with Sweden.

TABLE No. 2—SUMMARY OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years, 1890, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930 and 1931)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1931.

Countries	Fiscal Year, 1890	Fiscal Year, 1900	Fiscal Year, 1910	Fiscal Year, 1920	Fiscal Year, 1930	Fiscal Year, 1931
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
United States.....	36,213,279	57,996,488	104,199,675	464,028,183	515,049,763	349,570,563
United Kingdom.....	41,499,149	96,562,875	139,482,945	489,152,637	281,745,965	219,246,499
Japan.....	26,530	110,758	659,118	7,732,514	30,475,581	18,958,965
Belgium.....	41,421	859,715	1,840,156	28,463,855	21,692,858	14,962,044
British West Indies, including Bermuda.	1,460,668	1,673,163	3,534,766	12,118,296	17,316,442	14,920,232
Italy.....	81,059	260,456	345,984	16,959,557	11,387,294	14,552,319
France.....	277,827	1,372,359	2,601,097	61,108,693	16,507,011	13,285,758
Germany.....	461,011	1,108,163	2,065,768	610,528	25,343,661	12,942,236
New Zealand.....	19,679	26,395	887,058	6,987,008	19,166,488	12,688,475
British Africa.....	22,552	1,204,093	2,349,159	9,825,526	13,803,171	12,193,958
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	160,800	226,126	133,602	748,573	5,859,251	11,004,479
Newfoundland.....	982,154	2,029,723	3,806,962	16,175,443	12,178,392	10,658,637
Netherlands.....	1,042	187,158	1,376,807	5,653,218	15,944,469	10,477,553
Argentina.....	763,146	473,395	2,867,785	6,126,457	19,206,746	10,007,794
China.....	32,143	254,814	1,249,189	6,665,805	16,527,959	9,122,190
British East Indies.....	9,038	41,693	58,180	6,762,259	10,716,590	7,824,084
Australia.....	471,028	1,622,531	3,561,075	11,415,623	16,322,771	6,788,708
Greece.....		2,382	1,424	29,588,984	5,387,067	5,642,245
Denmark.....		42,261	435,053	2,938,026	4,108,704	3,604,492
Cuba and Porto Rico.....	1,163,507	1,110,251	2,194,118	7,819,450	5,123,510	3,545,221
Norway.....	(a)	(a)	487,147	4,798,299	3,674,985	3,305,334
Brazil.....	352,046	480,241	823,402	2,703,488	4,292,293	2,799,567
Irish Free State.....	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	2,711,544	2,764,489
Sweden.....	380,696	81,044	111,672	4,449,105	4,678,037	2,447,205
Mexico.....	9,480	149,590	895,934	410,825	2,583,440	2,035,576
Hong Kong.....	7,254	9,117	508,551	1,343,867	2,000,124	1,961,854
Spain.....	69,788	86,456	51,592	1,096,053	4,503,231	1,297,080
Chile.....	132,154	61,118	242,717	890,960	2,280,003	1,057,410
Dutch East Indies.....		979	2,370	1,492,775	2,279,871	953,778
Russia.....	10,250	70,530	598,435	1,492,041	3,738,401	568,100
Total Exports to above 30 Countries.	84,647,701	168,103,874	277,371,741	1,209,558,048	1,096,605,622	781,186,845
Total Exports (Domestic).....	85,257,586	168,972,301	279,247,551	1,239,492,098	1,120,258,302	799,652,667
British Empire.....	44,669,523	103,462,544	154,937,457	561,788,003	379,650,268	292,884,145
Foreign Countries.....	40,588,063	65,509,757	124,310,094	677,704,095	740,608,034	506,768,522

(a) Included with Sweden. (b) Included with United Kingdom.

TABLE No. 3—CANADA'S LEADING IMPORTS

(Fiscal Years 1890, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930 and 1931)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance, 1931.

Commodities Imported	Fiscal Year, 1890	Fiscal Year, 1900	Fiscal Year, 1910	Fiscal Year, 1920	Fiscal Year, 1930	Fiscal Year, 1931
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Coal.....	8,013,156	11,012,223	27,516,678	60,072,629	56,812,418	52,231,209
Machinery.....	1,877,551	5,159,952	14,690,873	36,716,791	69,117,528	44,207,262
Rolling mill products.....	5,645,704	11,905,937	15,692,051	39,985,746	61,894,114	40,568,871
Crude petroleum.....		23,244	1,189,071	20,306,693	50,951,202	38,578,466
Alcoholic beverages.....	1,695,161	1,938,112	4,459,566	9,135,536	45,026,487	35,434,637
Fruits.....	2,400,851	3,133,407	8,316,462	33,463,270	34,277,882	29,498,549
Electric apparatus.....	317,515	810,900	3,688,538	15,550,254	37,611,263	26,804,724
Sugar and products.....	6,452,654	8,610,845	14,952,770	73,618,354	27,987,156	25,151,230
Woollen goods, including carpets.....	10,900,600	9,427,575	20,767,010	45,545,127	32,632,927	23,281,810
Refined petroleum.....	690,285	890,025	2,326,681	10,566,092	25,180,476	21,759,471
Cotton goods.....	3,792,584	6,399,705	17,928,093	51,435,017	28,554,725	19,861,983
Automobile parts.....			269,586	12,674,823	35,746,029	19,597,213
Automobiles.....			1,732,215	15,035,545	34,464,666	17,271,890
Farm implements.....	161,277	2,148,867	2,681,207	14,578,106	30,075,453	16,495,217
Books and printed matter.....	1,404,583	1,588,432	4,127,179	11,228,018	18,130,779	16,136,501
Grain and products.....	3,034,049	8,298,884	7,806,665	9,086,073	25,082,671	13,339,358
Tea.....	3,073,643	3,604,027	5,347,854	8,336,163	10,694,379	13,048,877
Silk goods.....	2,654,505	3,880,535	5,590,829	31,341,944	19,606,589	12,184,749
Paper.....	1,208,683	1,378,749	4,567,810	9,949,574	14,764,904	12,082,870
Raw cotton.....	3,539,249	4,229,198	9,384,801	33,854,457	21,682,463	12,080,188
Settlers' effects.....	1,100,217	3,065,410	10,273,428	10,181,034	11,181,203	11,489,320
Vegetable oil.....	612,671	826,882	1,862,265	15,973,417	12,244,151	10,760,706
Rubber and products.....	1,512,427	2,942,044	6,151,157	18,059,435	20,025,316	10,564,737
Flax, hemp and jute.....	1,416,217	3,551,037	5,340,312	15,923,836	14,716,510	10,472,115
Engines and boilers.....	188,759	778,364	2,019,558	12,997,757	15,146,437	10,093,964
Wood, unmanufactured.....	1,444,727	3,775,240	8,324,585	14,112,391	15,348,150	9,808,816
Clay and products.....	948,876	1,593,255	3,418,844	6,371,567	12,256,769	9,432,135
Leather.....	1,173,777	1,879,333	4,202,934	17,102,702	11,537,331	9,171,686
Vegetables.....	337,859	625,749	1,751,265	5,722,600	11,020,339	8,934,781
Furs.....	1,058,001	2,106,441	5,768,075	12,877,520	11,953,949	8,783,280
Wood, manufactured.....	1,355,230	824,195	3,085,079	7,893,284	12,707,244	8,013,842
Glass and glassware.....	1,268,314	1,658,694	2,932,104	6,926,459	10,453,706	7,875,293
Copper and products.....	484,189	1,271,270	3,488,260	8,568,035	14,898,632	7,071,186
Raw silk.....	193,529	277,708	393,011	3,090,845	8,260,968	6,695,858
Stone and products.....	862,037	1,029,711	1,773,963	3,687,702	8,702,988	6,356,004
Aluminium.....	159	12,543	794,490	2,747,385	6,058,864	6,135,570
Meats.....	1,632,143	1,371,184	2,427,901	22,100,333	7,599,473	5,584,055
Tobacco, raw.....	1,344,985	1,508,359	3,229,239	13,604,757	6,471,626	5,488,949
Coke.....	155,513	506,839	1,695,603	2,476,450	6,403,354	5,245,498
Fertilizers.....	14,444	88,974	5,395,423	1,796,752	5,033,592	5,205,318
Butter.....	62,212	290,220	92,934	176,994	14,471,688	4,786,521
Brass and products.....	554,545	851,606	2,228,215	4,531,015	7,000,455	4,768,722
Hides and skins, raw.....	1,703,093	4,214,012	8,235,819	22,654,661	8,402,075	4,704,924
Woollen yarn.....	117,729	402,328	1,671,765	4,445,240	5,870,353	4,445,016
Paints and varnishes.....	672,885	1,012,535	1,376,023	3,821,880	5,957,078	4,368,048
Coffee, green.....	591,158	491,148	1,194,061	4,711,079	5,924,635	4,365,637
Nuts (edible).....	231,449	400,441	1,237,292	5,880,573	5,095,109	3,998,144
Drugs and medicines.....	513,331	481,359	962,083	3,402,932	3,808,721	3,812,353
Tubes and pipes (iron).....	484,008	1,122,987	2,558,848	4,180,378	5,048,162	3,529,079
Hardware and cutlery.....	1,250,369	1,434,209	1,937,647	4,210,142	4,950,119	3,404,989
Seeds.....	478,397	1,916,994	1,167,521	4,210,782	5,061,255	3,395,757
Soda and sodium compounds.....	329,084	624,873	787,760	2,982,371	4,410,621	3,324,615
Cotton yarn.....	17,879	321,348	787,760	4,078,510	3,827,867	3,321,818
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	484,217	711,508	1,412,099	5,623,720	3,548,656	3,285,908
Iron ore.....	551	282,191	3,345,550	4,601,716	5,020,921	3,266,402
Manila and sisal fibre.....			1,548,457	5,195,812	3,822,613	3,068,576
Raw wool.....	1,729,058	1,574,834	1,587,175	7,672,211	4,306,945	3,065,691
Noils and tops.....	12,100	151,510	599,446	5,830,957	3,833,801	2,794,239
Fish.....	899,683	1,060,708	1,630,744	3,491,678	3,474,921	2,671,559
Cocoa and chocolate.....	118,569	286,363	1,130,335	7,626,745	3,651,425	2,641,511
Clocks and watches.....	773,538	698,378	1,459,617	3,126,267	3,495,659	2,551,464
Wires, iron.....	387,490	1,844,788	3,530,226	5,843,623	3,658,798	2,436,667
Gums and resins.....	159,508	287,276	2,256,307	4,987,716	3,431,591	2,350,076
Tools.....	427,305	825,541	891,820	2,050,286	3,192,449	2,078,213
Hats and caps.....	1,258,409	1,637,422	3,420,609	4,216,333	2,908,340	2,035,278
Diamonds, unset.....	110,480	451,792	1,902,710	4,470,846	3,193,871	1,797,225
Nickel plated ware.....	13,578	18,843	573,591	1,630,047	3,022,935	1,778,039
Musical instruments.....	434,814	390,407	1,207,592	4,329,093	3,130,873	1,423,037

TABLE No. 4—CANADA'S LEADING DOMESTIC EXPORTS

(Fiscal Years, 1890, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930 and 1931)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance, 1931.

Commodities Exported	Fiscal Year, 1890	Fiscal Year, 1900	Fiscal Year, 1910	Fiscal Year, 1920	Fiscal Year, 1930	Fiscal Year, 1931
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Wheat.....	388,861	11,995,488	52,609,351	185,044,806	215,753,475	177,419,769
Newsprint paper.....			2,612,243	53,640,122	145,610,519	127,262,706
Wood pulp.....	168,180	1,816,016	5,204,597	41,383,482	44,704,958	35,061,689
Wheat flour.....	521,383	2,791,885	14,859,854	94,262,922	45,457,195	32,876,234
Planks and boards.....	17,637,308	22,015,990	33,100,387	75,216,193	49,446,887	31,598,202
Fish.....	8,099,674	10,564,688	15,179,015	40,687,172	34,767,739	27,895,851
Copper ore and blister.....	133,251	1,387,388	6,023,925	11,871,039	37,735,413	21,247,512
Whiskey.....	25,383	396,671	1,010,657	1,504,132	25,856,136	18,722,198
Nickel.....		1,040,498	3,320,054	9,039,221	25,034,975	18,246,375
Gold, raw.....	657,022	14,148,543	6,016,126	5,974,334	34,375,003	17,832,608
Automobiles.....			405,011	14,883,607	35,307,645	15,879,240
Furs, raw.....	1,874,327	2,264,580	3,749,005	20,628,109	18,706,311	14,936,813
Cheese.....	9,372,212	19,856,324	21,607,692	36,336,863	18,278,004	12,989,726
Pulpwood.....	80,005	902,772	6,076,628	8,454,803	13,860,209	12,040,484
Rubber tires.....				7,395,172	18,153,225	11,769,078
Silver.....	201,615	1,354,053	15,009,937	14,255,601	11,569,855	8,927,216
Vegetables.....	597,074	503,993	1,534,228	11,656,483	11,240,747	8,695,725
Fruits (chiefly apples).....	1,073,890	3,305,662	5,492,197	8,347,549	9,593,484	8,403,141
Asbestos, raw.....	444,159	490,909	1,886,613	8,707,856	12,074,065	7,719,941
Farm implements.....	367,198	1,692,155	4,319,385	11,614,400	18,396,688	7,188,078
Lead.....	2,000	688,691	529,422	1,193,144	10,637,887	7,044,520
Rubber footwear.....			129,618	1,750,967	9,986,392	6,176,457
Meats.....	895,757	13,615,621	8,013,680	96,161,234	15,030,671	6,104,976
Zinc.....				950,082	8,366,712	5,988,220
Aluminium in bars, etc.....			1,202,723	5,680,871	13,828,010	5,791,984
Settlers' effects.....	818,001	1,095,536	2,274,005	7,631,498	6,304,199	5,604,055
Machinery.....	143,815	446,391	924,510	6,416,591	7,154,706	5,542,753
Stone and products.....	949,158	575,749	955,636	3,531,916	6,904,442	5,179,832
Leather, unmanufactured.....	727,087	1,535,440	1,296,480	11,742,268	6,496,951	4,077,664
Fertilizers.....	4,291	51,410	371,315	6,694,037	7,990,313	3,698,774
Shingles (wood).....	340,872	1,131,506	2,331,443	10,848,602	6,704,494	3,489,164
Hides and skins, raw.....	506,402	1,396,907	5,508,185	19,762,646	7,730,914	3,352,967
Sugar and products.....	18,101	100,108	153,357	30,695,005	4,798,712	3,188,138
Milk, condensed.....			541,372	8,517,771	3,262,101	2,984,456
Coal.....	2,447,936	4,599,602	5,013,221	13,183,666	3,998,692	2,976,426
Bran shorts and middlings.....	86,225	145,206	1,842,620	2,983,843	2,582,484	2,962,696
Seeds.....	182,200	322,652	4,602,797	9,915,391	3,237,744	2,819,096
Logs (wood).....	682,572	760,416	999,681	1,819,083	3,677,917	2,807,168
Cattle.....	6,949,417	8,704,523	10,792,156	46,064,631	13,119,462	2,800,198
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	254,657	474,991	1,123,861	4,283,772	2,440,968	2,523,868
Cereal foods.....			1,689,648	1,087,901	2,431,137	2,492,467
Milk and cream, fresh.....				1,699,090	5,379,174	2,408,663
Timber, square.....	4,353,870	2,013,746	934,723	2,148,162	4,235,309	2,253,698
Pigs, ingots, etc. (iron).....		137,651	228,183	6,595,688	4,727,137	2,039,983
Paper board.....				4,568,066	2,506,496	2,002,946
Acids.....	5,545	67		901,397	5,096,529	1,881,156
Tubes and pipe (iron).....				2,325,369	2,202,769	1,652,280
Laths (wood).....	392,500	749,301	1,882,950	3,668,511	3,095,417	1,269,274
Automobile parts.....				3,097,466	2,298,742	1,250,043
Barley.....	4,600,409	1,010,425	1,107,732	20,206,972	10,388,735	1,169,403
Oats.....	256,156	2,143,179	1,566,612	9,349,455	4,055,855	1,146,266
Brass.....				1,644,157	2,332,962	1,133,581
Ale, beer and porter.....	10,347	6,272	2,687	145,077	1,995,990	337,210

CONDENSED
STATISTICAL RECORD
OF
CANADIAN TRADE

No. 1—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)					Exports (Merchandise)				
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on	Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total		
					Dutiable Imports	Total Imports				
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868	43,655,696	23,434,463	67,090,159	8,801,446	20-2	13-1	48,504,899	4,196,821	52,701,720	
1869	41,069,342	22,085,599	63,154,941	8,284,507	20-2	13-1	52,400,772	3,855,801	56,256,573	
1870	45,127,422	21,774,652	66,902,074	9,425,028	20-9	14-1	59,043,590	6,527,622	65,571,212	
1871	60,094,362	24,120,026	84,214,388	11,807,590	19-6	14-0	57,630,024	9,853,244	67,483,268	
1872	68,276,157	36,679,210	104,955,367	13,020,684	19-1	12-4	65,831,083	12,798,182	78,629,265	
1873	71,198,176	53,310,953	124,509,129	12,997,578	18-3	10-4	76,538,025	9,405,910	85,943,935	
1874	76,232,530	46,948,357	123,180,887	14,407,318	18-9	11-7	76,741,997	10,614,096	87,356,093	
1875	78,138,511	39,270,057	117,408,568	15,354,139	19-6	13-1	69,709,823	7,137,319	76,847,142	
1876	60,238,297	32,274,810	92,513,107	12,828,614	21-3	13-9	72,491,437	7,234,961	79,726,398	
1877	60,916,770	33,209,624	94,126,394	12,544,348	20-6	13-3	68,030,546	7,111,108	75,141,654	
1878	59,773,039	30,622,812	90,395,851	12,791,532	21-4	14-2	67,989,800	11,164,878	79,154,678	
1879	55,426,836	25,275,083	78,702,519	12,935,269	23-3	16-4	62,431,025	8,355,644	70,786,669	
1880	54,182,907	15,717,575	69,900,542	14,129,953	26-1	20-2	72,899,697	13,240,006	86,139,703	
1881	71,620,725	18,867,604	90,488,329	18,492,645	25-8	20-4	83,944,701	13,375,117	97,319,818	
1882	85,757,433	25,387,751	111,145,184	21,700,028	25-3	19-5	94,137,657	7,628,453	101,766,110	
1883	91,588,339	30,273,157	121,861,496	25,162,553	25-3	19-0	87,702,431	9,751,773	97,454,204	
1884	80,010,498	25,962,480	105,972,978	20,156,448	25-2	19-0	79,853,098	9,389,106	89,222,204	
1885	73,269,618	24,866,157	99,755,775	19,121,254	26-1	19-2	79,131,735	8,079,646	87,211,381	
1886	70,658,819	25,333,318	95,952,137	19,427,398	27-5	20-2	77,756,704	7,438,079	85,194,783	
1887	78,120,679	26,986,531	105,107,210	22,438,309	28-7	21-0	80,960,909	8,549,333	89,510,242	
1888	69,645,824	31,025,804	100,671,628	22,781,869	31-8	22-3	81,382,072	8,803,394	90,185,466	
1889	74,475,139	34,623,057	109,098,196	23,742,317	31-9	21-8	80,272,456	6,938,455	87,210,911	
1890	77,106,286	34,576,287	111,682,573	23,921,234	31-0	21-4	85,257,586	9,051,731	94,309,367	
1891	74,536,036	36,997,918	111,533,954	23,416,266	31-4	21-0	88,671,738	8,789,631	97,470,369	
1892	69,160,737	45,999,676	115,160,413	20,550,474	29-7	17-8	99,032,466	13,121,791	112,154,257	
1893	69,873,571	45,297,259	115,170,830	21,161,711	30-3	18-4	105,488,798	8,941,856	114,430,654	
1894	62,779,182	46,291,729	109,080,901	19,379,822	30-9	17-8	103,851,764	11,833,805	115,685,569	
1895	58,557,655	42,118,236	100,675,891	17,887,269	30-5	17-8	102,828,441	6,485,043	109,313,484	
1896	67,239,759	38,121,402	105,361,161	20,219,037	30-0	19-2	109,707,805	6,606,738	116,314,543	
1897	66,220,765	40,397,062	106,617,827	19,891,997	30-0	18-7	123,632,540	10,825,163	134,457,703	
1898	74,625,088	51,682,074	126,307,162	22,157,788	29-7	17-5	144,548,662	14,980,883	159,529,545	
1899	89,433,172	59,989,244	149,422,416	25,734,229	28-8	17-2	137,360,792	17,520,088	154,880,880	
1900	104,346,795	68,304,881	172,651,676	28,889,110	27-7	16-7	168,972,301	14,265,254	183,237,555	
1901	105,969,756	71,961,163	177,930,919	29,106,980	27-5	16-4	177,431,386	17,077,757	194,509,143	
1902	118,657,496	78,080,308	196,737,804	32,425,532	27-3	16-5	190,019,763	13,951,101	203,970,864	
1903	136,796,065	88,298,744	225,094,809	37,110,355	27-1	16-5	214,401,674	10,828,087	225,229,761	
1904	148,909,576	94,999,839	243,909,415	40,954,349	27-5	16-8	198,414,439	12,641,239	211,055,678	
1905	150,928,787	101,035,427	251,964,214	42,024,340	27-8	16-7	209,854,946	10,617,115	220,472,061	
1906	173,046,109	110,694,171	283,740,280	46,671,101	27-0	16-4	235,483,956	11,173,846	246,657,802	
1907*	152,065,529	98,160,306	250,225,835	40,290,172	26-5	16-1	180,545,306	11,541,927	192,087,233	
1908	218,160,047	134,380,832	352,540,879	58,331,074	26-7	16-5	246,960,968	16,407,984	263,368,952	
1909	175,014,160	113,580,036	288,594,196	48,059,792	27-5	16-7	242,603,584	17,318,738	259,922,326	
1910	227,264,346	143,053,853	370,318,199	61,024,239	26-8	16-5	279,247,551	19,516,442	298,763,993	
1911	282,723,812	170,000,791	452,724,603	73,312,368	25-9	16-2	274,316,553	15,683,657	290,000,210	
1912	335,304,060	187,100,615	522,404,675	87,576,037	26-1	16-8	290,223,857	17,492,294	307,716,151	
1913	441,606,885	229,600,349	671,207,234	115,063,688	26-1	17-1	355,754,600	21,313,755	377,068,355	
1914	410,258,744	208,935,254	619,193,998	107,180,578	26-1	17-3	413,588,439	23,848,785	437,437,224	
1915	279,792,195	176,163,713	455,955,908	76,567,417	27-4	16-8	409,418,836	52,023,673	461,442,509	
1916	289,366,527	218,834,607	508,201,134	78,683,313	27-2	15-5	741,610,638	37,689,432	779,300,070	
1917	461,733,609	384,717,269	846,450,878	109,801,028	23-8	13-0	1,151,375,768	27,835,332	1,179,211,100	
1918	542,341,522	421,191,056	963,532,578	116,577,067	21-5	12-1	1,540,027,788	46,142,004	1,586,169,792	
1919	526,494,658	393,217,047	919,711,705	113,320,242	21-5	12-3	1,126,443,806	52,321,479	1,178,765,285	
1920	693,655,165	370,872,988	1,064,528,153	156,154,885	22-5	14-7	1,239,492,098	47,166,611	1,286,658,709	
1921	847,561,406	392,597,476	1,240,158,882	174,775,787	20-6	14-1	1,189,163,701	21,264,418	1,210,428,119	
1922	495,626,323	252,178,009	747,804,332	112,482,495	24-5	16-2	740,240,680	13,686,329	753,927,009	
1923	537,258,782	265,320,462	802,579,244	123,082,899	24-9	16-7	831,451,443	13,844,394	845,295,837	
1924	591,299,094	302,067,773	893,366,867	155,122,345	22-9	15-1	1,045,351,055	13,412,241	1,058,763,297	
1925	516,014,455	280,018,982	796,033,437	120,222,454	23-3	15-1	1,069,067,353	12,294,290	1,081,361,643	
1926	583,051,670	344,277,062	927,328,732	143,933,110	24-7	15-4	1,315,355,791	13,344,346	1,328,700,127	
1927	659,897,013	370,995,492	1,030,892,505	158,966,367	24-1	15-5	1,252,157,506	15,415,636	1,267,573,142	
1928	710,050,228	398,906,238	1,108,956,466	171,872,768	24-2	15-8	1,228,349,343	22,248,691	1,250,598,034	
1929	821,075,430	444,603,661	1,265,679,091	200,479,505	24-4	15-8	1,363,709,672	25,186,403	1,388,896,075	
1930	819,230,474	429,043,108	1,248,273,582	199,011,628	24-3	15-9	1,120,258,302	24,679,768	1,144,938,070	
1931	574,090,216	332,522,465	906,612,681	149,097,855	26-0	16-4	799,652,667	17,285,381	816,938,048	

*9 months ended March 31. †Excludes "War tax" in 1915 of \$2,638,493, in 1916 of \$25,256,788, in 1917 of \$37,830,427, in 1918 of \$45,018,562, in 1919 of \$44,726,092, in 1920 of \$31,369,297, in 1921 of \$4,891,896, in 1922 of \$4,890, and in 1923 of \$471.

†Figures not available.

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

73

WITH ALL COUNTRIES, 1868-1931

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion			Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Imports per Capita (Mdse.)	Canadian Exports per Capita (Mdse.)	Duty Collected per Capita	Fiscal Years
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian	Foreign					
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.		
119,791,879	(i) 14,388,439	4,895,147	4,866,168	129,553,194	19-90	14-38	2-61	1868	
119,411,514	(i) 6,898,368	4,247,229	4,218,208	127,876,951	18-50	15-35	2-43	1869	
132,473,286	(i) 1,330,862	4,335,529	8,002,278	144,811,093	19-37	17-09	2-73	1870	
151,697,656	(i) 16,731,120	2,733,094	6,690,350	161,121,100	23-94	16-38	3-36	1871	
183,584,632	(i) 26,326,102	2,753,740	4,010,398	190,348,779	29-06	18-23	3-61	1872	
210,453,064	(i) 38,565,194	3,005,465	3,845,987	217,304,516	33-94	20-87	3-54	1873	
210,536,980	(i) 35,824,794	4,223,282	1,995,835	216,756,097	32-20	20-06	3-77	1874	
194,255,710	(i) 40,561,426	2,210,089	1,039,837	197,505,636	30-21	17-93	3-95	1875	
172,239,505	(i) 12,786,709	2,220,111	1,240,037	175,699,653	23-43	18-36	3-72	1876	
169,268,048	(i) 18,984,740	2,174,089	733,739	172,175,876	23-45	16-97	3-13	1877	
169,550,529	(i) 11,241,173	803,726	168,989	170,523,244	22-16	16-67	3-14	1878	
149,489,183	(i) 7,915,850	1,639,089	704,586	151,832,863	18-98	15-06	3-12	1879	
156,040,245	(e) 16,239,161	1,881,807	1,771,755	159,693,807	16-58	17-29	3-35	1880	
187,808,147	(e) 6,831,489	1,123,275	971,005	189,902,427	20-86	19-36	4-26	1881	
212,911,294	(i) 9,379,074	1,503,743	371,093	214,786,130	25-35	21-47	4-95	1882	
219,315,700	(i) 24,407,292	1,275,523	631,600	221,222,823	27-49	19-78	5-23	1883	
195,195,182	(i) 16,750,774	2,207,666	2,184,292	199,587,140	23-63	17-80	4-49	1884	
186,967,156	(i) 12,544,394	2,954,244	2,026,980	191,948,380	21-98	17-43	4-21	1885	
181,186,920	(i) 10,797,354	3,610,557	56,531	184,854,008	20-92	16-94	4-23	1886	
194,617,452	(i) 15,596,968	532,218	5,569	195,155,239	22-66	17-46	4-84	1887	
190,857,094	(i) 10,486,162	2,175,472	17,534	193,050,100	21-47	17-36	4-73	1888	
196,309,107	(i) 21,887,285	575,251	1,978,256	198,862,614	23-02	16-94	5-01	1889	
205,991,940	(i) 17,373,206	1,083,011	2,439,782	209,514,733	23-30	17-79	4-99	1890	
209,004,323	(i) 14,063,585	1,811,170	817,599	211,762,420	23-02	18-31	4-83	1891	
227,314,670	(i) 3,006,156	1,818,530	1,502,671	230,942,318	23-55	20-26	4-20	1892	
229,601,484	(i) 740,176	6,534,200	3,824,239	240,269,382	23-33	21-37	4-29	1893	
224,756,480	(e) 6,614,658	4,023,072	1,529,374	230,618,932	21-88	20-84	3-89	1894	
209,989,375	(e) 8,637,593	4,576,620	4,068,748	218,891,314	20-00	20-43	3-55	1895	
221,675,704	(e) 10,953,382	5,226,319	4,491,777	231,601,332	20-72	21-57	3-98	1896	
241,075,530	(e) 27,839,876	4,676,194	3,165,252	249,244,274	20-73	24-04	3-87	1897	
285,836,707	(e) 33,222,383	4,390,844	3,577,415	294,850,689	24-29	27-80	4-26	1898	
304,303,296	(e) 5,458,464	4,629,177	2,914,780	312,948,498	28-41	26-12	4-89	1899	
355,889,231	(e) 10,585,879	8,152,640	6,987,100	372,699,039	32-44	31-75	5-43	1900	
372,440,062	(e) 16,578,224	3,307,069	1,978,489	377,725,620	33-13	32-84	5-39	1901	
406,708,668	(e) 13,233,060	6,053,791	1,669,422	414,431,881	35-56	35-43	5-86	1902	
450,324,570	(e) 134,952	8,695,707	619,963	459,640,240	39-68	37-79	6-54	1903	
454,965,093	(i) 32,853,737	7,554,917	2,465,557	464,985,567	41-87	34-06	7-03	1904	
453,436,275	(i) 50,492,153	9,961,340	1,844,811	465,242,426	42-05	31-85	7-01	1905	
530,398,082	(i) 37,082,478	6,620,527	9,928,828	546,947,437	45-98	38-16	7-56	1906	
442,313,068	(i) 58,138,602	7,029,047	13,189,964	462,532,079	39-70	28-65	6-39	1907	
615,909,831	(i) 89,171,927	5,887,737	16,637,654	638,435,222	54-31	38-05	8-99	1908	
548,516,562	(i) 28,671,830	9,611,761	1,589,791	559,718,116	43-10	36-24	7-18	1909	
669,082,192	(i) 71,554,206	5,514,817	2,594,536	677,191,545	53-54	40-37	8-82	1910	
742,724,813	(i) 162,724,393	9,226,715	7,196,155	759,147,683	62-82	38-6	17-17	1911	
830,121,826	(i) 214,688,524	25,077,515	7,611,099	862,799,440	70-93	39-4	11-89	1912	
1,048,275,589	(i) 294,138,879	4,309,811	16,163,72	1,068,749,102	89-17	47-26	15-29	1913	
1,074,631,222	(i) 163,756,774	14,498,451	23,550,485	1,112,690,377	80-49	56-10	13-93	1914	
1,917,398,417	(e) 5,486,601	131,483,396	29,365,701	1,078,248,181	57-99	52-08	9-74	1915	
1,287,501,204	(e) 271,098,936	33,876,227	103,572,117	1,424,490,863	63-24	62-29	9-79	1916	
2,025,661,978	(e) 332,760,222	26,986,548	196,460,961	2,249,195,574	103-48	144-75	13-42	1917	
2,549,702,370	(e) 622,637,214	11,290,341	3,201,122	2,564,484,114	115-69	184-91	14-00	1918	
2,188,476,990	(e) 349,053,580	+	+	+	108-48	143-48	13-37	1919	
2,351,186,832	(e) 222,130,586	50,463,494	230,117	2,451,695,722	123-34	143-61	18-09	1920	
2,450,587,001	(i) 29,730,763	7,218,775	24,368,846	2,491,990,449	141-11	135-31	19-89	1921	
1,511,731,341	(e) 6,122,677	4,788,246	18,085,901	1,529,856,918	83-94	83-09	13-64	1922	
1,747,875,181	(e) 142,716,593	26,455,231	1,766,060	1,801,879,178	97-63	103-17	14-82	1923	
1,952,130,164	(e) 165,396,430	3,496,705	12,521,619	1,981,072,699	98-93	114-23	14-77	1924	
1,878,294,180	(e) 284,429,106	4,142,922	2,948,353	1,971,620	85-98	115-34	12-97	1925	
2,256,028,869	(e) 401,371,405	51,437,859	45,880,408	2,378,589,439	98-76	140-08	15-33	1926	
2,298,465,647	(e) 236,680,637	46,086,458	2,011,391	2,389,604,315	108-30	131-54	16-70	1927	
2,359,554,500	(e) 141,641,568	31,308,807	30,855,656	2,452,750,274	114-82	127-17	17-80	1928	
2,654,575,166	(e) 123,216,984	29,560,310	36,932,465	2,779,367,939	129-19	139-20	20-46	1929	
2,393,211,652	(i) 108,335,512	2,716,218	410,435	2,400,833,088	125-65	112-76	20-03	1930	
1,723,550,729	(i) 89,674,633	38,997,842	80	1,807,545,163	91-26	80-50	15-01	1931	

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)						Exports (Merchandise)		
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total
					Duti- able Imports	Total Imports			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$
1868	28,284,194	9,333,131	37,617,325	†	†	†	17,905,808	†	†
1869	28,483,645	7,013,119	35,496,764	4,799,758	16-9	13-5	20,486,389	†	†
1870	30,022,948	7,514,147	37,537,095	5,037,440	16-8	13-4	22,512,991	†	†
1871	39,815,550	8,682,652	48,498,202	6,544,088	16-4	13-5	21,733,556	†	†
1872	48,197,337	14,011,917	62,209,254	7,908,152	16-4	12-7	25,223,785	†	†
1873	47,443,203	20,553,742	67,996,945	7,392,957	15-6	10-9	31,402,234	7,257,277	38,659,511
1874	47,794,745	13,629,662	61,424,407	7,867,481	16-5	12-8	35,769,190	9,105,400	44,874,590
1875	48,949,803	11,059,281	60,009,084	8,881,998	18-1	14-8	34,199,134	5,782,857	39,981,991
1876	32,385,482	8,093,771	40,479,253	6,075,756	18-8	15-0	34,379,005	6,303,459	40,682,464
1877	32,916,776	6,414,845	39,331,621	6,377,596	19-4	16-2	35,491,671	6,035,619	41,527,290
1878	32,139,783	5,112,986	37,252,769	6,445,985	20-1	17-3	35,861,110	10,056,583	45,917,693
1879	27,075,555	3,892,223	30,967,778	5,561,933	20-5	18-0	29,393,424	6,873,695	36,267,119
1880	28,038,118	5,726,321	33,764,439	6,737,997	24-0	20-0	35,208,031	10,606,095	45,814,126
1881	35,860,461	7,024,681	42,885,142	8,772,950	24-5	20-5	42,637,219	11,110,151	53,747,370
1882	41,459,730	8,896,538	50,356,268	10,011,811	24-1	19-9	39,816,813	5,457,117	45,273,930
1883	40,732,476	10,947,286	51,679,762	9,897,785	24-3	19-2	39,538,067	7,473,113	47,011,180
1884	32,828,307	9,996,814	41,925,121	8,001,371	24-4	19-1	37,410,870	6,324,767	43,735,637
1885	30,702,359	9,329,089	40,031,448	7,617,249	24-8	19-0	36,479,051	5,392,940	41,871,991
1886	30,385,797	8,647,209	39,033,006	7,817,357	25-7	20-0	36,994,263	4,846,041	41,840,304
1887	35,766,273	8,975,077	44,741,350	9,318,920	26-1	20-8	38,714,331	5,856,981	44,571,312
1888	30,848,116	8,319,528	39,167,644	8,972,740	29-1	22-9	33,648,284	6,436,700	40,084,984
1889	32,219,807	10,081,382	42,251,189	9,450,243	29-3	22-4	33,504,281	4,583,770	38,088,051
1890	33,267,721	10,009,288	43,277,009	9,576,966	28-8	22-1	41,499,149	6,854,545	48,353,694
1891	31,447,660	10,571,283	42,018,943	9,114,272	29-0	21-7	43,243,784	6,037,074	49,280,858
1892	30,831,809	10,231,902	41,063,711	9,074,201	29-4	22-1	54,949,055	9,957,494	64,906,549
1893	31,869,267	10,660,073	42,529,340	9,498,747	29-8	22-3	58,409,066	5,670,887	64,080,493
1894	27,493,160	9,542,803	37,035,963	8,245,846	30-0	22-3	60,878,056	7,660,800	68,538,856
1895	23,311,911	7,747,421	31,059,332	7,006,677	30-1	22-6	57,903,564	3,953,426	61,856,990
1896	24,366,179	8,458,326	32,824,505	7,358,514	30-2	22-6	62,717,941	3,971,312	66,689,253
1897	20,217,422	9,183,766	29,401,188	6,205,367	30-7	21-1	69,533,852	7,693,650	77,227,502
1898	22,556,479	9,486,982	32,043,461	6,649,429	29-5	20-8	93,065,019	11,933,799	104,998,818
1899	27,521,058	9,445,044	36,966,552	7,328,192	26-6	19-8	85,113,681	13,973,300	99,086,981
1900	31,561,756	12,718,285	44,280,041	8,074,541	25-6	18-2	96,562,875	11,173,093	107,735,968
1901	31,701,654	11,118,680	42,820,334	7,845,406	24-7	18-3	92,857,525	12,471,431	105,328,956
1902	35,062,564	13,960,162	49,022,726	8,424,693	24-0	17-2	109,347,345	7,970,876	117,318,221
1903	42,210,165	16,582,873	58,793,038	9,841,627	23-3	16-7	125,199,980	8,002,118	131,202,098
1904	44,939,829	16,785,064	61,724,893	10,838,017	24-1	17-6	110,120,892	7,470,484	117,591,376
1905	45,099,527	15,243,177	60,342,704	11,171,010	24-8	18-5	97,114,867	4,843,904	101,958,771
1906	52,615,725	16,568,190	69,183,915	12,944,249	24-6	18-7	127,456,465	5,636,106	133,092,571
1907*	48,750,741	15,665,015	64,415,756	11,823,197	24-3	18-4	98,691,186	6,438,415	105,129,601
1908	71,212,207	23,205,113	94,417,320	17,265,293	24-2	18-3	126,194,124	8,283,000	134,477,124
1909	52,219,881	18,462,719	70,682,600	13,449,342	25-8	19-0	126,384,724	7,360,399	133,745,123
1910	71,822,941	23,514,117	95,337,058	18,032,629	25-1	18-9	139,482,945	10,147,543	149,630,488
1911	84,511,835	25,422,918	109,934,753	20,756,811	24-6	18-9	132,156,924	4,806,047	136,962,971
1912	98,514,201	27,392,159	125,906,360	22,367,040	25-0	19-1	147,240,413	4,592,966	151,833,379
1913	108,055,865	30,686,779	138,742,644	27,158,162	25-1	19-6	170,161,903	7,820,999	177,982,902
1914	102,375,867	29,694,539	132,070,406	25,816,854	25-2	19-5	215,253,969	7,068,323	222,322,292
1915	68,010,299	22,146,905	90,157,204	16,447,534	27-1	20-5	186,668,554	25,089,164	211,757,718
1916	52,009,078	25,395,283	77,404,361	14,782,858	28-4	19-1	451,852,399	11,228,842	463,081,241
1917	75,504,932	31,591,803	107,096,735	18,801,123	24-9	17-6	742,147,537	13,923,522	756,071,059
1918	58,047,170	23,277,113	81,324,283	14,077,045	24-3	17-3	845,480,069	15,593,330	861,073,399
1919	50,008,008	23,027,110	73,035,118	11,164,990	22-3	15-3	540,750,977	20,088,139	560,839,116
1920	93,244,969	33,117,662	126,362,631	20,563,024	22-1	16-2	489,152,637	6,807,481	495,960,118
1921	170,135,906	43,837,656	213,973,562	35,615,766	20-9	16-6	312,844,871	1,383,800	314,228,671
1922	95,144,553	21,990,790	117,135,343	23,585,155	24-8	20-1	299,361,675	1,001,518	300,363,193
1923	116,162,438	25,167,705	141,330,143	28,424,485	24-5	20-1	379,067,445	851,081	379,918,526
1924	126,047,103	27,539,587	153,586,690	28,136,459	22-3	18-3	360,057,782	1,103,020	361,160,802
1925	124,665,084	26,418,142	151,083,226	27,543,640	22-1	18-2	395,843,433	1,324,615	397,168,048
1926	133,125,438	30,605,772	163,731,210	30,134,250	21-6	18-4	508,237,560	1,028,583	509,266,143
1927	134,970,927	28,968,138	163,939,065	32,330,634	23-9	19-7	446,872,851	1,146,233	448,019,084
1928	150,053,603	36,382,221	186,435,824	38,377,522	25-6	20-6	410,691,392	2,071,961	412,763,353
1929	154,457,231	39,584,150	194,041,381	39,980,680	25-9	20-6	429,730,485	1,930,456	431,660,941
1930	148,643,048	40,536,690	189,179,738	37,846,167	25-5	20-0	281,745,965	1,352,359	283,098,324
1931	108,570,348	40,918,109	149,488,457	29,264,637	27-0	19-6	219,246,499	1,440,805	220,687,304

*9 months ended March 31.

†Exclusive of Special Duties and War Tax.

‡Figures not available.

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

75

WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1868-1931

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion			Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Per cent Imports from U.K. of Total Imports (Mdse.)	Per cent Can. Exports to U.K. of Total Can. Exports (Mdse.)	Per cent Duty on Imports from U.K. of Total Duty †	Fiscal Years
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian	Foreign					
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
	(i) 19,711,517	46,370	889,032			56-1	36-9	†	1868
	(i) 15,010,375	267,706	12,486			56-2	39-1	57-9	1869
	(i) 15,024,104		1,134,784			56-1	38-1	53-4	1870
	(i) 26,764,646	788,183	2,576,738			57-6	37-7	55-4	1871
	(i) 36,985,469	880,371	5,355			59-7	38-3	60-7	1872
106,656,456	(i) 29,337,434	462,829			107,119,285	54-6	41-0	56-9	1873
106,298,997	(i) 16,549,817	1,624,187	67,652		107,990,836	49-9	46-6	54-6	1874
99,991,075	(i) 20,027,093	48,667			100,039,742	51-1	49-1	57-9	1875
81,161,717	(e) 203,211	248,200	38,017		81,447,934	43-8	47-4	47-4	1876
80,858,911	(e) 2,195,669	240,618		40,179	81,139,708	41-8	52-2	51-0	1877
83,170,462	(e) 8,664,924	178,411		23,846	83,372,719	41-2	52-7	50-4	1878
67,234,897	(e) 5,299,341	25,270		28,599	67,288,766	39-3	47-1	43-0	1879
79,578,565	(e) 12,049,687	696,785		31,936	80,307,286	48-3	48-3	47-7	1880
96,632,512	(e) 10,862,228	698,666		4,200	97,335,378	47-4	50-8	47-4	1881
95,630,198	(i) 5,082,338	241,073		531	95,871,802	45-3	42-3	46-1	1882
98,690,942	(i) 4,668,582	372,703			99,063,645	42-4	45-1	42-7	1883
85,660,758	(e) 1,810,516	1,492,894		590	87,154,242	39-6	46-9	39-7	1884
81,903,439	(e) 1,840,543	1,375,329		5,714	83,284,482	40-1	46-1	39-9	1885
80,573,310	(e) 2,507,298	1,568,193		2,325	82,143,828	40-7	47-2	40-2	1886
89,312,662	(i) 170,038	220,883		534	89,534,079	42-6	47-8	41-5	1887
79,252,628	(e) 917,340	131,077			79,383,705	38-9	41-3	40-4	1888
80,339,240	(i) 4,163,138	66,200		17,075	80,422,515	38-7	41-7	39-8	1889
91,630,703	(e) 5,076,685	113,232			91,743,935	38-8	48-7	40-0	1890
91,299,801	(e) 7,261,915	28,583			91,328,384	37-7	48-8	38-9	1891
105,970,260	(e) 23,842,838	284,724			106,254,984	35-7	55-5	44-2	1892
106,609,833	(e) 21,551,153	619,073			107,228,906	36-9	55-4	44-9	1893
105,574,819	(e) 31,502,893	1,681,304			107,256,123	34-0	58-6	42-6	1894
92,916,322	(e) 30,797,658	72,405			92,988,727	30-9	56-3	39-2	1895
99,513,758	(e) 33,864,748	155,237	1,000	35	99,670,030	31-2	57-2	36-5	1896
106,628,690	(e) 47,826,314	11,000			106,639,690	27-6	56-2	31-3	1897
137,042,279	(e) 72,955,357	457,456		39	137,499,774	25-4	64-4	30-5	1898
136,053,533	(e) 62,120,429	93,571	874	4,000	136,151,978	24-7	62-0	28-6	1899
152,016,009	(e) 63,455,927	509,689		400	152,526,098	25-7	57-1	28-0	1900
148,149,290	(e) 62,508,622	197,830			148,347,120	24-1	52-3	27-0	1901
166,340,947	(e) 68,295,495	191,036		2,000	166,533,983	25-0	55-8	26-0	1902
189,995,136	(e) 72,409,060	103,863		223	190,099,222	26-2	58-4	26-6	1903
179,316,269	(e) 55,866,483	52,681			179,368,950	25-3	55-5	26-5	1904
162,301,475	(i) 41,616,067	5			162,301,480	24-0	50-9	26-7	1905
202,276,486	(e) 63,908,656	10,673		2,366	202,289,525	24-4	54-1	27-9	1906
169,545,357	(e) 40,713,845	165,617		6,200	169,717,174	25-8	54-7	29-5	1907
228,894,444	(e) 40,059,804	542,151		7,032	229,443,627	26-8	51-1	29-8	1908
204,427,723	(e) 63,062,523	344	2	250	204,428,319	24-5	52-1	28-1	1909
244,967,546	(e) 54,293,430	13,242		3,619	244,984,407	25-8	50-0	29-7	1910
246,897,724	(e) 27,028,218	1,709		2,140	246,901,573	24-3	48-2	28-5	1911
268,739,739	(e) 34,927,019	662		20,034	268,760,435	22-4	50-7	25-7	1912
316,724,646	(e) 39,239,358	6,323			316,730,969	20-7	47-8	23-7	1913
354,392,698	(e) 90,251,886	470	54	420	354,393,642	21-4	49-9	24-2	1914
301,914,922	(e) 121,600,514	2,619	45	1,100	301,918,686	19-8	45-6	24-2	1915
540,485,602	(e) 385,676,880	2,704,434			543,190,036	15-2	60-9	18-9	1916
863,167,794	(e) 648,974,324	14,666,479	18		877,834,291	12-7	64-5	17-2	1917
942,397,682	(e) 779,749,116	531			942,398,213	8-4	54-9	12-2	1918
633,874,234	(e) 487,803,998	†	†	†		8-0	44-5	9-9	1919
622,322,749	(e) 369,597,487	45,032,037	10	60,251	667,415,047	11-9	39-5	13-3	1920
528,202,233	(e) 100,255,109	1,119	8	2,958	528,206,318	17-3	26-3	20-5	1921
417,498,536	(e) 183,227,850	7,527		2,154	417,508,217	15-7	40-4	19-4	1922
521,248,669	(e) 238,588,383	13,544		2,007	521,264,220	17-6	40-7	21-2	1923
514,747,492	(e) 207,574,112	5,272		2,468	514,755,232	17-2	34-5	20-8	1924
548,251,994	(e) 246,084,102	4,072		4,359	548,260,425	19-0	37-0	22-9	1925
672,997,353	(e) 345,534,933	4,558,997		490	677,556,840	17-6	38-6	20-9	1926
611,958,149	(e) 284,080,019	2,194,669		572	614,153,390	15-9	35-7	20-3	1927
599,199,177	(e) 226,327,529	7,786		3,655,643	602,862,606	16-7	33-4	22-3	1928
625,702,322	(e) 237,619,560	4,939,532		1,115,866	631,757,720	15-3	31-5	19-9	1929
472,278,062	(e) 93,918,586	10,452		1,847	472,290,361	15-2	25-2	19-0	1930
370,175,761	(e) 71,198,847	6,937		1,004	370,183,702	16-5	27-4	19-6	1931

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)					Exports (Merchandise)				
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on	Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total		
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	\$		\$
1868	10,014,304	12,645,828	22,660,132	†	†	25,349,568	†	†		†
1869	7,793,748	13,703,632	21,497,380	1,565,566	20-1	26,717,656	†	†		†
1870	8,698,845	12,998,392	21,697,237	1,700,252	19-5	30,361,328	†	†		†
1871	14,085,383	13,100,203	27,185,586	2,290,881	16-3	29,164,358	†	†		†
1872	13,271,042	20,470,953	33,741,995	2,385,592	18-0	32,871,496	†	†		†
1873	16,678,805	28,510,305	45,189,110	2,945,966	17-7	36,714,144	1,517,871	38,232,015		
1874	21,097,531	30,609,375	51,706,906	3,681,014	17-4	33,195,805	1,183,194	34,378,999		
1875	22,312,546	26,617,812	48,930,358	3,853,634	17-3	27,902,748	1,020,307	28,923,055		
1876	21,334,613	22,765,267	44,099,880	4,104,484	19-2	30,080,738	653,701	30,734,439		
1877	23,510,846	25,865,162	49,376,008	4,393,511	18-7	24,326,332	758,513	25,084,845		
1878	23,464,504	24,386,879	48,002,875	4,790,427	20-4	24,381,009	719,096	25,100,105		
1879	23,803,457	18,386,849	42,170,306	5,524,879	23-2	25,491,356	1,007,218	26,498,574		
1880	19,566,567	8,627,216	28,193,783	4,512,415	23-1	29,566,211	2,043,879	31,610,090		
1881	25,632,313	10,706,388	36,338,701	5,649,152	22-0	34,038,431	1,863,989	35,902,420		
1882	32,941,061	14,111,874	47,052,935	7,073,912	21-5	45,782,584	1,787,565	47,570,149		
1883	38,652,045	16,495,198	55,147,243	8,148,268	21-1	39,513,225	1,657,935	41,171,160		
1884	35,796,697	13,989,191	49,785,888	7,711,946	20-7	34,332,641	2,324,197	36,656,838		
1885	31,231,947	14,344,563	45,576,510	6,624,106	21-2	35,566,810	2,164,658	37,731,468		
1886	29,659,876	13,158,775	42,818,651	6,769,366	22-8	34,284,490	2,244,179	36,528,669		
1887	30,570,609	14,225,299	44,795,908	7,268,195	23-8	35,269,922	2,585,242	37,855,164		
1888	27,097,680	19,342,616	46,440,296	7,109,234	26-2	40,407,483	2,147,048	42,554,531		
1889	28,982,283	21,047,136	50,029,419	7,371,148	25-4	39,519,940	2,041,283	41,561,223		
1890	30,575,397	20,790,264	51,365,661	8,126,625	26-6	36,213,279	1,869,749	38,083,028		
1891	29,790,402	22,243,075	52,033,477	7,734,515	26-0	37,743,430	2,451,136	40,194,566		
1892	29,505,550	22,236,582	51,742,132	7,814,559	26-5	34,666,070	2,512,839	37,178,909		
1893	28,562,050	23,777,746	52,339,796	7,636,076	26-7	37,296,110	2,493,202	39,789,312		
1894	25,823,636	24,922,455	50,746,091	6,960,951	27-0	32,562,590	1,408,051	33,970,560		
1895	25,795,538	24,383,466	50,179,004	6,897,395	26-7	35,603,863	1,860,794	37,464,657		
1896	29,101,646	24,427,744	53,529,390	7,767,993	26-7	37,789,481	1,960,740	39,750,221		
1897	30,482,509	26,540,833	57,023,342	8,147,075	26-7	43,664,187	2,216,735	45,880,922		
1898	38,063,960	26,760,963	74,824,923	9,941,624	26-1	38,989,525	2,092,712	41,082,237		
1899	44,471,824	44,035,057	88,506,881	11,713,859	26-3	39,326,485	1,795,885	41,122,370		
1900	53,897,561	48,327,356	102,224,917	13,491,873	25-0	57,996,488	1,966,417	59,962,905		
1901	53,600,278	54,777,628	107,377,906	13,311,750	24-8	67,983,673	2,423,168	70,406,841		
1902	60,181,808	55,819,725	115,001,533	15,155,136	25-2	66,567,784	2,994,448	69,562,232		
1903	68,538,323	60,532,874	129,071,197	17,069,881	24-9	67,766,367	3,443,602	71,209,969		
1904	77,543,780	65,785,917	143,329,697	19,554,586	25-2	66,856,885	3,856,168	70,713,053		
1905	78,797,440	73,981,136	152,778,576	20,580,302	26-1	70,426,765	5,136,250	75,563,015		
1906	89,540,776	79,715,676	169,256,452	22,187,103	24-8	83,546,306	4,455,003	88,001,309		
1907*	78,969,028	70,116,549	149,085,577	19,084,738	24-2	82,180,439	3,658,197	85,838,636		
1908	110,361,367	94,948,436	205,309,803	27,132,543	24-6	90,814,871	6,105,267	96,920,138		
1909	90,584,507	79,847,853	170,432,360	22,526,807	24-9	85,334,806	5,687,581	91,022,387		
1910	118,934,173	99,170,383	218,004,556	29,515,836	24-8	104,199,675	6,414,652	110,614,327		
1911	153,067,232	122,757,033	275,824,265	37,854,728	24-7	104,115,823	8,092,853	112,208,676		
1912	196,886,150	134,498,507	331,384,657	49,177,584	25-0	102,041,222	10,915,073	112,956,295		
1913	276,330,434	160,556,881	436,887,315	68,929,805	24-9	139,725,953	11,235,722	150,961,675		
1914	249,482,610	146,819,528	396,302,138	61,895,168	24-8	163,372,825	13,575,474	176,948,299		
1915	168,658,299	128,483,760	297,142,059	42,335,575	25-1	173,320,216	13,022,640	186,342,856		
1916	199,466,665	171,413,884	370,880,549	49,908,889	25-0	201,106,488	15,562,774	216,669,262		
1917	332,039,327	333,273,432	665,312,759	75,516,314	22-7	280,616,330	9,962,443	290,578,773		
1918	429,028,758	363,596,199	792,624,957	88,018,759	20-5	311,473,287	23,578,113	340,811,400		
1919	416,470,422	333,732,602	750,203,024	87,079,923	20-9	454,873,170	22,822,489	477,695,659		
1920	499,716,625	301,380,693	801,097,318	112,359,703	22-5	464,028,183	37,101,934	501,130,117		
1921	544,010,980	312,165,840	856,176,820	110,366,770	20-3	542,322,967	18,378,969	560,701,936		
1922	312,093,534	203,864,662	515,958,196	71,864,842	23-0	292,588,643	11,515,534	304,104,177		
1923	332,237,955	208,751,783	540,989,738	74,779,234	22-5	369,080,218	11,267,503	380,347,721		
1924	355,934,330	245,322,017	601,256,347	79,345,250	22-3	430,707,544	10,935,365	441,642,909		
1925	287,037,214	222,742,795	509,780,009	66,317,460	23-1	417,417,144	9,767,499	427,184,643		
1926	337,972,326	270,646,216	608,618,542	80,814,739	23-9	474,987,367	10,964,868	485,952,235		
1927	392,665,317	294,357,204	687,022,521	90,779,483	23-1	466,422,789	12,912,441	479,335,230		
1928	416,047,644	302,848,626	718,896,270	97,124,431	23-3	478,145,383	18,640,873	496,786,256		
1929	523,846,086	344,166,143	868,012,229	122,779,384	23-4	499,612,145	21,654,942	521,267,087		
1930	523,299,322	324,142,715	847,442,037	122,122,853	23-3	515,049,763	21,638,418	536,688,181		
1931	359,641,550	224,784,031	584,425,581	89,158,074	24-8	349,570,563	14,262,461	363,833,024		

*9 months ended March 31.

†Exclusive of Special Duties and War Tax.

‡Figures not available.

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

77

WITH THE UNITED STATES, 1868-1931

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion			Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Per cent Imports from U. S. of Total Imports (Mdse.)	Per cent Can. Exports to U. S. of Total Can. Exports (Mdse.)	Per cent Duty on Imports from U. S. of Total Duty †	Fiscal Years	
		Imports for Consumption	Exports							
			Canadian	Foreign						
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.		
(e)	2,689,436	4,848,777	3,975,189				33-8	52-3	†	1868
(e)	5,220,276	3,976,325	4,205,722				34-0	51-0	18-9	1869
(e)	8,664,091		6,867,494				32-4	51-4	18-0	1870
(i)	1,978,772	1,944,911	4,113,612				32-3	50-6	19-4	1871
(i)	870,499	1,873,370	3,388,765				32-1	49-9	18-3	1872
83,421,125	6,957,095	2,542,636	3,740,957		89,704,718	36-3	48-9	22-7	1873	
86,085,905	17,327,907	2,599,095	1,928,183		90,613,133	42-0	43-3	25-3	1874	
77,853,413	20,007,303	2,161,422	1,039,837		81,054,672	41-7	40-6	25-1	1875	
74,834,319	13,365,441	1,971,911	1,202,020		78,008,250	47-7	41-5	32-0	1876	
74,460,853	24,291,163	1,933,471		690,400	77,084,724	52-5	35-8	35-1	1877	
73,102,980	22,902,770	625,315		144,793	73,873,088	53-1	35-9	37-5	1878	
68,668,880	15,671,732	1,565,819		666,254	70,900,953	53-6	40-8	42-7	1879	
59,893,873	3,416,307	1,153,165		1,739,819	62,696,857	40-3	40-6	31-9	1880	
72,241,121	(i) 436,281	365,411		963,805	73,570,337	40-6	40-5	30-5	1881	
94,623,084	(e) 517,214	1,236,117		370,562	96,229,763	42-3	48-6	32-6	1882	
96,318,403	(i) 13,976,083	885,090		631,600	97,835,093	45-3	45-1	35-2	1883	
86,442,726	(i) 13,129,050	706,938		2,183,702	89,333,366	47-0	43-0	36-8	1884	
83,307,978	(i) 7,845,042	1,574,691		2,021,266	86,903,935	45-7	44-9	34-6	1885	
79,347,320	(i) 6,289,982	2,039,388		50,100	81,463,808	44-6	44-1	34-8	1886	
82,451,072	(i) 7,140,744	311,158		5,035	82,767,265	42-6	43-6	32-4	1887	
88,994,827	(i) 3,885,765	2,041,552		17,534	91,053,913	46-1	49-6	32-0	1888	
91,590,642	(i) 8,468,196	508,021		1,961,181	94,059,844	45-9	49-2	31-0	1889	
89,448,689	(i) 13,282,633	926,312		2,439,782	92,814,783	46-0	42-5	34-0	1890	
92,228,043	(i) 11,838,911	1,652,180	129,328	814,801	94,824,352	46-7	42-6	33-0	1891	
88,921,041	(i) 14,563,223	1,395,440	306,447	1,502,671	92,125,599	44-9	35-0	38-1	1892	
92,129,108	(i) 12,550,484	5,882,180	309,459	3,824,239	102,144,986	45-4	35-4	36-1	1893	
84,716,651	(i) 16,775,531	2,288,009	310,006	1,529,374	88,844,040	46-5	31-4	35-9	1894	
87,643,661	(i) 12,714,347	4,455,517	256,571	3,576,448	95,932,197	49-8	34-6	38-6	1895	
93,279,611	(i) 13,779,169	5,044,634	206,447	4,491,742	103,022,434	50-8	34-4	38-5	1896	
102,904,264	(i) 11,142,420	4,625,699	327,298	3,165,252	111,022,513	53-5	35-3	41-1	1897	
115,907,160	(i) 33,742,686	3,880,667	1,045,723	3,574,718	124,408,268	59-2	27-0	45-6	1898	
129,629,251	(i) 47,384,511	4,500,285	1,100,371	2,910,780	138,140,687	59-2	29-0	45-7	1899	
162,187,822	(i) 42,262,012	7,619,461	1,670,680	6,986,050	178,463,401	59-2	34-2	46-8	1900	
177,784,747	(i) 36,971,065	3,107,102		1,975,389	182,867,238	60-3	38-3	45-8	1901	
184,563,765	(i) 45,439,301	5,805,517		1,635,452	192,004,734	58-4	34-0	46-8	1902	
200,281,166	(i) 57,861,228	8,533,998		573,955	209,389,119	57-3	31-6	46-1	1903	
214,042,750	(i) 72,616,644	7,496,818		2,460,496	224,000,064	58-7	33-7	47-9	1904	
228,341,591	(i) 77,215,561	9,959,995		1,841,056	240,142,642	60-6	36-9	49-2	1905	
257,257,761	(i) 81,255,143	6,605,619		9,805,243	273,668,623	59-6	35-5	47-8	1906	
214,924,213	(i) 83,246,941	6,857,452		13,132,844	234,964,509	59-5	34-4	47-6	1907	
202,229,941	(i) 108,389,665	5,343,022		16,600,362	324,173,325	58-2	36-8	46-8	1908	
261,454,747	(i) 79,409,973	9,594,190		1,581,970	272,630,907	59-0	35-2	47-1	1909	
328,618,883	(i) 107,390,229	5,497,253		2,536,451	336,652,587	58-9	37-3	48-6	1910	
388,032,941	(i) 163,615,589	9,110,474		7,188,125	404,331,540	60-8	38-0	51-9	1911	
444,340,952	(i) 218,428,362	24,969,821		7,578,339	476,889,112	63-4	35-2	56-5	1912	
587,848,990	(i) 285,925,640	4,255,278		16,148,707	608,252,975	65-0	39-3	60-2	1913	
573,250,437	(i) 219,353,839	14,483,953	1,015	23,510,059	611,245,464	64-0	37-9	58-1	1914	
483,484,915	(i) 110,799,203	131,474,868	582	29,065,888	644,026,253	65-2	42-3	55-6	1915	
587,549,811	(i) 154,211,287	27,813,171	115	103,555,703	718,918,800	73-0	27-1	63-8	1916	
955,891,532	(i) 374,733,986	12,318,857	152	196,291,765	1,164,502,306	78-6	24-4	69-2	1917	
1,233,706,357	(i) 352,083,557	11,221,118	513	2,573,426	1,247,501,414	82-3	27-0	76-1	1918	
1,227,898,683	(i) 272,507,365	†	†	†	†	81-6	37-4	77-4	1919	
1,302,227,435	(i) 299,967,201	5,431,252	18,430	49,448,961	1,357,126,078	75-3	37-4	72-4	1920	
1,416,878,756	(i) 295,474,884	7,172,306	24,362,089	9,706,866	1,458,120,017	69-0	45-6	63-7	1921	
820,662,373	(i) 211,854,019	4,770,453	18,085,097	5,238,480	848,156,403	69-0	39-5	59-2	1922	
921,337,459	(i) 160,642,017	26,422,570	1,766,060	25,750,122	975,285,211	67-4	39-6	55-9	1923	
1,042,899,356	(i) 159,613,538	3,476,196	12,521,619	12,783,427	1,071,770,598	67-3	41-2	58-7	1924	
936,964,652	(i) 82,595,366	4,129,473	2,946,264	1,933,344	945,973,733	64-0	39-0	55-2	1925	
1,094,570,777	(i) 122,666,307	46,871,053	45,880,408	25,208,290	1,212,530,528	65-6	36-1	56-1	1926	
1,166,357,751	(i) 207,687,291	43,885,599	2,011,391	42,967,589	1,255,222,330	66-6	37-3	57-1	1927	
1,215,682,526	(i) 222,110,014	31,296,316	30,855,656	27,292,468	1,305,126,966	64-9	38-9	56-5	1928	
1,389,279,316	(i) 346,745,142	24,600,646	36,932,465	57,124,912	1,507,937,339	68-6	36-7	61-2	1929	
1,384,130,218	(i) 310,753,856	2,623,508	410,435	4,419,619	1,391,583,780	67-9	46-6	61-4	1930	
948,258,635	(i) 220,592,557	38,946,059	80	44,944,176	1,032,148,920	64-5	43-7	59-8	1931	

4—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA, by Main Groups, during the Fiscal Years ended March Kingdom and the United

Groups	Total Trade			
	1928	1929	1930	1931
<i>Imports for Consumption</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	238,185,560	233,130,244	227,048,817	177,628,778
Animals and Animal Products.....	65,790,021	71,661,754	69,853,833	45,995,705
Fibres and Textile Products.....	186,994,462	206,439,173	185,241,252	130,717,022
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	51,750,924	59,214,818	60,951,077	46,042,029
Iron and Its Products.....	259,575,020	346,615,810	316,878,627	194,888,443
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	60,190,036	75,438,431	87,950,252	59,623,263
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	153,049,438	166,964,231	186,496,388	153,578,658
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	33,572,113	37,723,046	39,907,503	35,650,772
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	59,848,892	68,491,584	73,945,833	62,488,011
Total Imports.....	1,108,956,466	1,265,679,091	1,248,273,582	906,612,681
Dutiable Imports.....	710,050,228	821,075,430	819,230,474	574,090,216
Free Imports.....	398,906,238	444,603,661	429,043,108	332,522,465
Per cent of Free Imports.....	36.0%	35.1%	34.4%	36.7%
<i>Exports (Canadian Produce)</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	555,110,598	646,514,058	384,635,751	292,280,037
Animals and Animal Products.....	165,845,096	158,757,272	133,009,145	83,714,772
Fibres and Textile Products.....	10,904,073	9,678,019	9,066,226	6,504,132
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	284,543,396	288,621,745	289,566,675	230,514,474
Iron and Its Products.....	62,753,394	82,256,717	78,589,580	38,937,661
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	90,840,441	112,778,194	154,319,429	95,652,063
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	25,949,930	27,401,790	28,545,096	21,107,780
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	17,365,516	19,438,064	22,468,462	12,825,852
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	15,036,359	18,263,813	20,057,938	18,115,846
Total Canadian Exports.....	1,228,349,343	1,363,709,672	1,120,258,302	799,652,667
<i>Exports (Foreign Produce)</i>				
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	8,837,492	10,453,444	8,061,858	2,540,500
Animals and Animal Products.....	1,915,046	1,736,561	1,367,215	1,041,519
Fibres and Textile Products.....	1,808,756	1,755,418	1,481,775	1,397,693
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	444,119	335,898	401,708	502,618
Iron and Its Products.....	3,301,107	4,277,189	4,790,770	3,713,065
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	696,055	773,267	1,178,770	1,346,992
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	891,287	1,377,751	1,288,495	950,695
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	422,818	354,805	563,645	582,491
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	3,932,011	4,092,070	5,545,532	5,209,808
Total Foreign Exports.....	22,248,691	25,186,403	24,679,768	17,285,381
<i>Excess of Imports (i) or All Exports (e)</i>				
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	(e) 325,762,530	(e) 423,837,258	(e) 165,648,792	(e) 117,191,750
Animals and Animal Products.....	(e) 101,970,121	(e) 88,832,079	(e) 64,522,527	(e) 38,760,586
Fibres and Textile Products.....	(i) 174,281,633	(i) 195,005,736	(i) 174,693,251	(i) 122,815,147
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	(e) 233,236,591	(e) 229,742,825	(e) 229,017,306	(e) 184,975,063
Iron and Its Products.....	(i) 193,519,979	(i) 260,081,904	(i) 233,498,277	(i) 152,237,717
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	(e) 31,346,460	(e) 38,113,030	(e) 67,547,947	(e) 37,375,792
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	(i) 126,208,221	(i) 138,184,690	(i) 156,662,797	(i) 131,520,183
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	(i) 15,783,779	(i) 17,900,177	(i) 16,875,396	(i) 22,242,429
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	(i) 40,880,522	(i) 46,135,701	(i) 48,342,363	(i) 39,162,357
Net Excess.....	(e) 141,641,568	(e) 123,216,984	(i) 103,335,512	(i) 89,674,633

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

79

31, 1928, 1929, 1930 and 1931; with Amounts Imported from and Exported to the United States (Merchandise only).

Trade with United Kingdom				Trade with United States			
1928	1929	1930	1931	1928	1929	1930	1931
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
51,133,838	53,670,561	51,279,282	41,762,635	102,209,033	103,667,472	98,752,133	67,583,133
6,090,435	5,664,451	5,288,528	3,783,222	40,582,857	42,654,255	37,388,126	26,153,435
71,464,176	77,021,060	68,243,821	49,199,666	69,430,521	81,889,787	71,997,597	48,251,873
4,360,348	4,935,029	5,250,702	4,540,804	43,992,228	50,564,294	51,736,243	38,138,028
17,725,749	18,997,316	21,639,945	18,217,736	233,991,420	317,089,125	284,164,438	168,362,980
6,334,885	6,653,832	7,604,415	6,165,272	47,845,775	62,104,988	73,738,731	48,452,677
14,467,621	12,100,661	13,601,753	12,902,472	117,447,997	135,154,049	149,293,985	118,991,460
4,422,349	4,963,687	5,428,765	4,600,371	22,246,232	26,202,978	26,982,460	23,203,307
10,436,423	10,034,784	10,942,527	8,316,299	41,150,207	48,685,281	53,388,324	45,288,688
186,435,824	194,014,381	189,179,738	149,488,457	718,896,270	868,012,229	847,442,037	584,425,581
150,053,603	154,457,231	148,643,048	108,570,348	416,047,644	523,846,086	523,299,322	359,641,550
36,382,221	39,584,150	40,536,690	40,918,109	302,848,626	344,166,143	324,142,715	224,784,031
19.5%	20.4%	21.4%	27.4%	42.1%	30.7%	38.2%	38.5%
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
310,210,731	325,105,581	186,521,591	141,108,053	56,099,402	58,527,194	48,626,508	27,644,374
48,683,290	47,644,803	40,673,780	31,173,615	92,244,088	84,993,501	66,894,165	34,068,408
1,896,794	810,836	976,568	1,048,925	4,922,004	4,930,498	3,961,130	2,068,531
17,171,311	22,350,947	21,450,183	17,350,424	238,986,005	235,665,010	237,669,413	188,859,408
8,195,972	8,721,020	6,848,000	4,073,233	8,831,287	11,157,421	11,635,491	6,118,120
15,696,472	16,347,438	15,404,363	17,153,570	44,114,499	63,221,555	101,728,976	58,835,683
1,933,969	1,771,253	1,952,156	1,546,819	16,178,552	17,994,515	18,662,256	13,255,258
4,234,278	4,036,885	4,888,740	2,714,386	8,150,913	10,779,475	12,535,510	6,361,691
2,668,575	2,941,722	3,030,584	3,077,474	8,618,633	12,342,976	13,336,314	12,359,090
410,691,392	429,730,485	281,745,965	219,246,499	478,145,383	499,612,145	515,049,763	349,570,563
82,716	289,767	34,049	13,465	8,351,087	9,751,731	7,490,257	2,168,443
35,034	145,311	170,945	63,148	1,834,475	1,479,184	1,129,789	916,638
252,106	340,674	245,608	189,792	1,166,037	1,054,720	892,050	839,840
27,844	30,590	21,638	120,252	397,609	282,900	351,740	356,415
216,647	133,812	169,174	268,060	2,998,996	4,037,937	4,513,190	3,296,341
59,336	53,396	79,071	107,864	587,611	667,943	1,052,328	1,193,738
94,216	242,241	218,325	116,808	531,611	896,648	888,252	574,052
19,553	12,416	16,603	16,396	360,139	304,823	501,082	525,081
1,284,509	682,249	396,946	545,023	2,413,308	3,179,056	4,819,730	4,391,913
2,071,961	1,930,456	1,352,359	1,440,805	18,640,873	21,654,942	21,638,418	14,262,461
(e) 259,159,609	(e) 271,724,787	(e) 135,276,358	(e) 99,358,880	(i) 37,758,544	(i) 35,388,547	(i) 42,635,368	(i) 37,770,316
(e) 42,627,889	(e) 42,125,663	(e) 35,556,197	(e) 27,453,541	(e) 53,495,706	(e) 43,818,430	(e) 30,635,828	(e) 8,831,611
(i) 69,315,276	(i) 75,869,550	(i) 67,021,645	(i) 47,960,949	(i) 63,342,480	(i) 75,904,569	(i) 67,144,417	(i) 45,343,502
(e) 12,838,807	(e) 17,446,508	(e) 16,221,119	(i) 12,929,872	(e) 195,391,386	(e) 185,383,616	(e) 186,284,910	(e) 151,077,795
(i) 9,313,130	(i) 10,142,484	(i) 14,622,771	(i) 13,876,443	(i) 222,161,137	(i) 301,893,767	(i) 268,015,757	(i) 158,948,519
(e) 9,420,923	(e) 9,747,002	(e) 7,979,019	(e) 11,096,162	(i) 3,143,665	(e) 1,784,510	(e) 29,042,573	(e) 11,576,744
(i) 12,439,436	(i) 10,087,167	(i) 11,431,272	(i) 11,238,845	(i) 100,737,834	(i) 116,262,886	(i) 129,743,477	(i) 105,162,150
(i) 168,518	(i) 914,386	(i) 523,422	(i) 1,869,569	(i) 13,735,180	(i) 15,118,680	(i) 13,945,868	(i) 16,316,535
(i) 6,483,339	(i) 6,410,813	(i) 7,514,997	(i) 4,693,802	(i) 30,118,266	(i) 33,163,249	(i) 35,232,280	(i) 28,537,685
(e) 226,327,529	(e) 237,619,560	(e) 93,918,586	(e) 71,198,847	(i) 222,110,014	(i) 346,745,142	(i) 310,753,856	(i) 220,592,557

5—IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION AND EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE, by Principal Countries, during the Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1928, 1929, 1930 and 1931

Countries	Imports for Consumption (Mds.)				Exports of Canadian Produce (Mds.)			
	1928	1929	1930	1931	1928	1929	1930	1931
<i>British Empire</i>								
United Kingdom.....	186,435,824	194,041,381	189,179,738	149,488,457	410,691,392	429,730,485	281,745,955	219,246,499
Irish Free State.....	29,611	58,875	207,905	678,115	4,325,251	1,444,743	2,711,544	2,764,489
Aden.....	14,546	21,939	12,510	21,939	8,734	1,066	33,355	908,898
Africa—								
British East.....	1,223,133	297,683	1,982,243	2,082,125	1,982,243	1,598,171	1,707,167	10,286,940
British South.....	1,904,313	850,267	824,025	3,329,528	8,223,232	12,231,773	10,917,642	2,492,149
British West.....	1,904,313	1,220,719	1,306,779	1,306,779	1,220,719	1,220,719	1,220,719	2,492,149
Bermuda.....	633,642	1,363,642	1,363,642	1,363,642	1,363,642	1,363,642	1,363,642	2,492,149
British East Indies—								
British India.....	9,239,770	10,366,518	9,623,740	8,436,716	11,042,821	11,828,453	2,437,250	6,901,060
Ceylon.....	2,731,581	2,529,140	2,600,423	2,708,845	2,708,845	2,708,845	2,708,845	2,708,845
Straits Settlements.....	2,459,045	2,015,207	1,536,879	766,882	7,737,390	1,203,909	1,105,238	685,381
Other.....	6,150	1,739	170	16,971	1,536,879	2,088,989	1,105,238	685,381
British Guiana.....	6,072,172	4,873,237	3,982,487	4,288,157	2,284,744	2,288,506	1,661,332	1,139,915
British Honduras.....	157,925	260,519	340,577	297,186	604,613	190,034	892,518	1,742,464
British Sudan.....	3,414	12,180	25,356	25,356	118,449	160,704	95,093	13,971
British West Indies—								
Barbados.....	6,215,804	5,190,197	4,675,158	4,264,508	1,886,952	1,681,950	1,324,569	3,174,603
Jamaica.....	5,481,308	4,790,265	5,194,975	4,792,599	4,951,196	5,266,083	5,338,757	3,749,394
Trinidad and Tobago.....	2,090,201	3,376,058	2,590,157	2,321,007	4,240,751	4,153,571	3,988,197	3,286,070
Other.....	3,552,989	2,077,839	1,201,625	2,571,905	3,891,847	4,656,219	4,567,639	4,273,905
Gibraltar.....	683	160	160	683	23,958	75,391	71,491	41,978
Hong Kong.....	1,440,897	1,402,502	1,259,085	833,608	2,465,946	2,837,463	2,000,124	1,961,854
Iraq (Mesopotamia).....	66,785	31,129	29,102	45,677	289,938	337,729	79,130	19,749
Malta, Cyprus and Gozo.....	2,897,525	2,623	1,627	4,322	349,881	1,110,143	318,853	537,741
Newfoundland.....	5,301,618	2,513,406	2,378,103	2,501,761	11,661,248	11,170,510	12,178,392	10,638,637
Oceania—								
Australia.....	4,317,876	3,484,836	4,211,351	4,616,722	14,189,446	19,470,305	16,322,771	6,788,708
Fiji.....	8,282,322	5,697,912	3,676,604	2,807,355	329,797	431,211	212,682	212,682
New Zealand.....	15,590	25,163	24,717	23,617	11,366,500	17,357,763	19,166,488	12,688,475
Other.....	15,590	25,163	24,717	23,617	11,366,500	17,357,763	19,166,488	12,688,475
Palestine.....	15,590	25,163	24,717	23,617	11,366,500	17,357,763	19,166,488	12,688,475
Other British Countries.....	15,590	25,163	24,717	23,617	11,366,500	17,357,763	19,166,488	12,688,475
Total, British Empire.....	249,627,295	257,419,339	252,703,704	204,935,108	499,295,845	536,127,017	379,650,298	292,884,145
<i>Foreign Countries</i>								
Abyssinia.....	40,784	32,295	35,683	30,396	1,305	7,024	8,163	957
Argentina.....	9,849,754	7,437,588	10,232,397	6,739,316	11,085,738	14,493,911	19,266,746	10,097,994
Australia.....	594,875	737,370	678,103	594,875	291,824	435,719	435,719	234,878
Belgium.....	9,898,227	12,014,558	13,019,006	8,420,019	20,781,857	27,337,384	21,692,858	14,992,344
Bolivia.....	1,968	1,968	1,968	1,968	117,954	37,604	132,315	42,964
Brazil.....	2,088,200	1,726,314	1,687,707	1,349,124	4,807,528	5,872,942	4,292,293	2,709,567
Chile.....	522,597	379,453	667,126	428,310	1,347,528	2,403,442	2,280,063	1,057,410
China.....	2,572,453	3,065,296	2,977,022	4,810,814	13,432,396	24,242,507	16,527,959	9,122,190
Colombia.....	7,580,376	6,849,408	7,252,691	5,036,898	1,732,573	1,797,393	1,643,048	1,191,940
Costa Rica.....	47,358	75,062	136,934	89,632	203,050	184,773	97,232	61,232
Cuba.....	5,587,171	4,903,506	3,510,227	2,408,647	5,386,679	4,442,953	4,245,576	2,868,103
Czechoslovakia.....	2,423,984	3,297,533	3,792,389	3,176,387	1,439,463	1,703,825	478,847	232,041
Denmark.....	126,283	152,721	178,660	265,642	6,390,662	5,981,035	4,108,704	3,604,492

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

81

Ecuador.....	618,001	193,573	155,852	77,357	124,570	139,874	111,674	59,199
Egypt.....	159,213	168	91,273	90,408	1,798,004	2,845,073	1,028,590	781,305
El Salvador.....	188	98,286	25,158,207	19,005,218	1,774,181	1,888,680	1,502,500	1,388,516
Finland.....	93,106	26,215,696	163,244	107,561	1,838,447	2,192,129	1,301,682	1,288,519
France.....	142,331	163,244	113,329	59	9,946,145	16,311,188	16,507,611	13,283,193
French West Indies.....					456,912	511,374	637,683	374,382
Germany.....	77,560	55,524	64,168	636,415	1,476,340	2,729,124	537,990	859,479
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	17,055,798	20,797,683	21,505,428	16,191,914	42,244,217	46,758,804	25,343,661	12,942,236
Greece.....	284,134	370,708	374,266	331,891	4,282,227	11,850,771	5,387,067	5,642,245
Guatemala.....	83,300	37,598	30,673	23,673	1,775,917	191,930	172,877	140,569
Haiti.....	198,206	251,497	70,783		364,770	394,751	90,891	142,578
Honduras.....	622,299	352,805			110,832	235,457	143,701	133,917
Italy.....	4,241,802	4,260,325	4,963,694	5,047,841	18,742,516	23,024,899	11,387,294	14,552,319
Japan.....	12,505,373	12,921,317	12,537,253	9,342,118	32,968,243	42,099,968	30,475,581	18,938,965
Korea.....	2,101	1,928	718	615	487,360	160,995	18,509	9,961
Latvia.....	1,174,087	22,102	4,317		125,322	34,315	11,248	16,813
Mexico.....	1,170,245	749,045	769,323	769,323	2,539,947	2,675,985	2,583,440	2,035,476
Morocco.....	14,728	28,666	48,556	32,159	277,783	383,699	306,654	160,411
Netherlands.....	8,794,049	9,016,763	9,432,608	7,287,132	35,537,951	44,386,888	15,944,469	10,477,553
Dutch East Indies.....	1,181,283	704,663	630,120	440,546	2,364,334	3,605,367	2,279,871	953,778
Dutch Guiana.....	13,409	52,592	28,135		116,414	123,580	102,204	78,216
Dutch West Indies.....	495,078	173,319	441,151	1,838,964	163,249	185,044	264,502	183,885
Nicaragua.....	2,561	3,337	28,152	72,733	66,562	61,999	61,999	35,758
Norway.....	1,064,215	989,504	1,104,935	820,902	6,665,770	72,733	3,674,983	3,305,334
Panama.....	3,230				1,124,817	1,040,519	877,780	706,035
Paraguay.....	130,406				80,756	96,194	75,401	59,854
Persia.....	124,427				72,896	83,577	148,928	88,465
Peru.....	5,216,402	348,823	246,954	106,043	1,285,525	1,311,267	1,795,003	1,579,294
Poland and Danzig.....	135,452	4,447,898	7,492,128	4,535,524	455,975	356,759	85,234	60,118
Portugal.....	722,279	683,114	683,114	578,824	942,210	5,735,299	1,410,606	611,643
Azores and Madeira.....	130,343	84,804	139,290	156,151	210,004	187,199	153,946	163,333
Portuguese Africa.....				5,512	1,054,816	943,194	1,210,116	1,109,735
Roumania.....	46,947	32,364	27,308	95,427	795,953	968,432	449,303	49,733
Russia.....	29,146	236,881	904,395	1,917,652	2,424,071	2,457,492	3,738,401	568,100
Sanador.....	23,043		904,395	1,917,652	47,232	45,603	91,432	120,990
San Domingo.....	1,135,360	1,135,360	1,776,732	1,776,732	47,232	45,603	91,432	120,990
Spain.....	2,452,841	1,135,360	1,776,732	367,872	1,776,732	367,872	1,776,732	367,872
Canary Islands.....	2,572,150	2,703,075	2,784,059	1,958,839	609,552	5,704,255	4,906,538	1,297,080
Sweden.....	1,964	7,060	5,568	4,300	13,058	7,377	4,906,538	1,297,080
Switzerland.....	1,862,120	2,185,089	2,259,404	2,037,457	4,612,342	4,765,819	4,678,037	2,447,905
Syria.....	8,595,677	7,917,445	7,314,840	5,484,463	498,270	483,919	1,197,480	551,747
Turkey.....	15,162	18,368	17,612	13,150	158,742	476,229	242,184	82,057
United States.....	526,321	574,178	496,156	399,593	62,640	146,953	82,679	22,303
Alaska.....	718,896,270	868,012,229	847,442,037	584,425,581	478,145,353	499,612,145	515,049,753	349,570,763
Hawaii.....	171,562	177,692	177,692	106,069	311,434	41,836	515,626	468,978
Philippines.....	309,753	316,930	332,250	287,673	79,369	37,576	37,576	92,248
Porto Rico.....	159,879	171,474	171,474	154,408	272,751	321,219	266,794	236,478
Uruguay.....	1,490	3,760	7,687	431	815,388	977,961	877,934	677,118
Venezuela.....	80,507	9,122	66,147	152,424	1,628,289	1,071,631	1,094,771	736,658
Yugoslavia.....	213,538	701,935	528,962	3,024,584	1,497,544	1,792,549	1,286,943	1,058,223
Other Foreign Countries.....	12,041	25,543	30,938	68,911	137,955	48,829	28,658	12,916
Other Foreign Countries.....	208,141	247,581	268,563	297,937	514,428	729,331	785,033	603,814
Total, Foreign Countries.....	859,329,171	1,008,259,752	995,569,878	701,677,513	729,083,498	827,582,655	740,608,034	506,768,522
Grand Total.....	1,108,956,466	1,265,679,091	1,246,273,582	906,612,681	1,228,346,343	1,363,769,672	1,120,253,302	799,652,667

6—IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, by Principal Countries and Main Groups, Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1931

Countries from which Imported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products (except Chemicals, Fibres and Wood)	Animals and Animal Products (except Chemicals and Fibres)	Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products	Wood, Wood Products and Paper	Iron and Its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products (except Chemicals)	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Imports (Wise.)
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>British Empire</i>										
United Kingdom.....	41,762,635	3,783,222	49,199,666	4,540,804	18,217,736	6,165,272	12,902,472	4,000,351	8,316,299	149,488,457
Irish Free State.....	23,757	7,097	1,110	172	642,806	.....	.....	183	2,990	678,115
<i>Africa</i>										
Aden.....	8,734	.....	.....	.....	413	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,734
British East.....	2,071,333	2,560	7,203	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	616
British North.....	3,661,663	3,117	89,143	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,653	2,082,125
British West.....	250,538	.....	4,751	.....	.....	897,075	72,952	.....	1,500	3,329,528
Bermuda.....	4,630,378	1,037	.....	388	21,346	.....	.....	.....	198,685	1,156,779
British East Indies—British India.....	2,703,269	70,397	3,482,359	1,820	43,088	43,088	26,975	4,888	297,004	8,426,716
Ceylon.....	7,709,513	.....	.....	174	174	64	.....	.....	153,266	2,708,845
Straits Settlements.....	15,379	1,592	.....	3,968	35	29,117	4,629	.....	766,862	766,862
Other.....	4,255,369	.....	.....	1,181	23,770	5,255	.....	.....	.....	16,971
British Guiana.....	200,554	.....	.....	6,092	520	.....	.....	.....	2,582	4,288,137
British Honduras.....	25,356	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	27,286
British Sudan.....	4,254,602	.....	.....	115	5,782	570	8	.....	.....	27,368
British West Indies—Barbados.....	4,731,594	18,651	832	624	25	.....	.....	.....	3,422	4,264,598
Jamaica.....	2,249,481	750	.....	.....	.....	2,695	56,674	10,246	30,627	4,703,599
Trinidad and Tobago.....	2,440,795	37,189	2,873	236	11,810	362	64,329	.....	2,867	2,921,007
Other.....	574,461	71,881	27,162	38,994	1,145	14,032	4,736	53,847	14,311	2,571,905
Gibraltar.....	45,009	.....	.....	668	.....	.....	.....	.....	47,350	833,608
Hong Kong.....	3,968	.....	285	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45,677
Iraq (Mesopotamia).....	13,570	1,015,073	9,905	79,631	1,061,553	241	.....	16	53	4,322
Malta, Cyprus and Gozo.....	2,378,435	1,243,289	562,837	23,376	375,051	6,709	118,022	192	203,574	2,501,761
Oceania—Australia.....	2,794,795	6,088,620	373,917	393	702	346	.....	1,924	25,101	4,016,722
Fiji.....	138,334	.....	.....	2,391	.....	.....	.....	85	12,167	2,807,355
New Zealand.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66,857	6,671,252
Other.....	19,723	830	715	946	180	248	173	.....	802	23,617
Palestine.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other British Countries.....	79,570,708	12,345,305	53,762,758	4,701,670	20,376,133	7,165,083	13,246,341	4,671,732	9,095,438	204,935,168
<i>Foreign Countries</i>										
Total, British Empire.....										
Argentina.....	4,977,046	1,695,152	43,581	2,440	1,275	.....	.....	14,111	6,092	6,739,697
Austria.....	15,188	13,288	308,863	29,079	12,621	64,951	11,285	4,998	135,336	595,319
Belgium.....	482,562	578,579	1,254,607	340,408	1,876,740	208,919	2,772,236	739,702	166,266	8,420,019
Bolivia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brazil.....	1,345,528	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,579	1,349,124
Chile.....	4,992	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	423,518	.....	423,518
China.....	3,332,845	574,626	682,679	45,272	3,515	61,109	9,042	16,016	85,710	4,810,844
Colombia.....	1,004,118	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,082,687	.....	.....	5,080,383
Costa Rica.....	86,652	25,275	17,556	3,092	750	81	.....	1,866	.....	3,090
Cuba.....	2,255,865	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	104,149	2,408,647

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

83

Czecho-Slovakia.....	133,961	233,447	1,233,830	64,266	80,617	60,351	816,279	15,426	538,210	3,176,387
Denmark.....	40,258	35,848	1,401	1,359	128,390	2,548	18,722	3,775	33,341	265,642
Ecuador.....	71,246	13	1,293	1,170	12	1,974	17		1,532	77,257
Egypt.....	120	560	137		30,095					817
Estonia.....	1,607	3,741	13	10,101	383,916	3	41,880	39	2,929	90,408
Finland.....	4,915,506	1,570,398	7,329,807	931,398	383,916	284,702	518,599	1,455,150	1,615,742	19,005,218
France.....	21,775	81,027	3,147	232		82			1,298	107,561
French West Indies.....	59				3,716	26			625,127	59
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	269	7,224	50		2,081,519			3	625,127	636,415
Germany.....	515,558	853,724	3,564,723	632,503		1,208,647	1,006,186	3,461,787	2,867,267	16,191,914
Greece.....	97,105	43,788	90,072	16		8			231,891	231,891
Guatemala.....	30,673								30,673	
Haiti.....	4,280									4,280
Honduras.....	1,763,828	275,046	2,139,779	51,802	5,485	77,106	208,314	110,827	415,654	5,047,841
Italy.....	1,550,359	243,139	5,783,538	97,066	6,900	142,649	447,483	142,289	918,755	9,342,118
Japan.....				265	35	411			7	618
Korea.....	82	69	23,961	404	17	1,582	97,588		505	769,323
Latvia.....	638,448	7,184	425	38					290	32,359
Mexico.....	31,317	190	2,005,790	56,033	192,387	62,092	333,811	889,635	155,410	7,287,132
Morocco.....	3,46,785	135,189	56,928					971	4,453	440,546
Netherlands.....	378,194									
Dutch East Indies.....										
Dutch Guiana.....										
Dutch West Indies.....										
Nicaragua.....	27,496		6				1,838,964		1,838,964	1,838,964
Norway.....	21,555	537,859	21,211	101,291	114,413	6,185	3,000	2,642	1,710	29,212
Panama.....									12,656	830,902
Paraguay.....	1,146		103,965					21,229		21,229
Persia.....	168,064				98				834	106,043
Peru.....	47,382	19,551	43,897	16,728	4,385		4,343,843	18,316	895	4,535,524
Poland and Danzig.....	255,669	2,607	20,187	285,539	6,368	314	1,844	18	2,901	139,003
Portugal and Madeira.....	3,522		151,781		79		5,528		29,215	578,824
Portuguese Africa.....	5,487				4				844	156,151
Romania.....	93,163	1,496	40	329				25	5,512	25
Russia.....	432	24,456	1,498	5	32	28,903	1,860,622		3,202	1,917,652
Salvador.....										399
San Domingo.....	367,445			90					337	367,872
Siam.....	1,500,132	7,613	17,976	309,104	82	7,246	45,918			
Canary Islands.....								34,878	35,890	1,958,839
Sweden.....	90,993	41,604	4,235	210,311	1,155,972	322,961	53,832	65	24,587	4,300
Switzerland.....	30,596	205,354	3,241,430	20,549	59,694	1,279,117		50,959	280,466	2,037,457
Syria.....	2,515	72	6,112	1,666	370	6		364,338	5,484,463	
Turkey.....	172,325	2	225,610	57				64	13,150	399,593
United States.....	67,583,133	26,153,435	48,251,873	38,138,028	168,362,081	48,452,677	118,991,46	150	45,288,058	584,425,581
Alaska.....	292	88,998	16	696	2,849			23,203,317	8,609	396,099
Hawaii.....	281,101	534	5,421	544	103	1,628	103	2,908	237,078	237,078
Philippines.....	1,363	50	140,446	12,484	5				1,088	154,431
Porto Rico.....	451								60	154,431
Uruguay.....	107,230	146,518	5,906							152,424
Venezuela.....	10,635	8,037					2,827,108		246	3,024,584
Yugoslavia.....	50,557	35,401	18,073	26,004	1,965	179,483	37,460	118	1,807	68,911
Other Foreign Countries.....							5,499		9,218	328,333
Total, Foreign Countries.....	98,058,070	33,650,400	76,954,264	41,340,359	174,512,310	52,458,180	140,332,317	30,979,040	53,392,573	701,677,513
Total Imports.....	177,628,778	45,995,705	130,717,022	46,042,029	194,888,443	59,623,263	153,578,658	35,650,772	62,488,011	906,612,681

7 EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, by Principal Countries and Main Groups, Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1931

Countries to which Exported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products (except Chemicals, Fibres and Wood)	Animals and Animal Products (except Chemicals and Fibres)	Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products	Wood, Wood Products and Paper	Iron and Its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products (except Chemicals)	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Exports (Mds.)
<i>British Empire</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
United Kingdom.....	141,108,053	31,173,615	1,048,925	17,350,424	4,073,233	17,153,570	1,546,819	2,714,386	3,077,474	219,246,499
Irish Free State.....	1,731,866	85,373	19,645	687,345	91,362	82,196	10,711	6,418	109,353	2,764,489
Aden.....	3,761				24,803	4				33,265
<i>Africa—British East</i>	231,013	13,743	420	2,001	713,803	2,539	2,308	714	1,185	998,898
British South.....	3,633,149	149,339	294,670	1,778,182	3,524,281	484,896	52,396	47,227	53,010	10,286,940
British West.....	214,157	55,066	31	4,024	628,646	394	18,056	35,892	171	924,149
Bermuda.....	1,615,234	524,034	32,450	121,444	37,193	10,881	38,276	76,866	76,866	2,432,200
British East Indies—British India.....	5,502,256	55,073	101,084	24,977	3,008,354	3,094,334	49,622	78,112	43,253	6,957,050
Ceylon.....	89,669	5,520	182	74,482	7,947	7,947	719	2,310	181,653	181,653
Straits Settlements.....	152,768	22,599	32	17,797	456,624	24,538	1,650	5,373	4,000	685,351
Other.....										
British Guiana.....	564,836	229,903	33,181	87,518	102,028	13,490	14,089	48,310	46,460	1,139,915
British Honduras.....	1,557,770	104,988	17,284	8,479	25,369	3,438	6,511	7,268	11,357	1,742,464
British Sudan.....	3,651			59	8,448	1,133				13,971
British West Indies—Barbados.....	510,223	189,967	25,683	171,450	56,096	4,221	2,396	140,984	17,553	1,118,603
Jamaica.....	1,738,250	1,169,488	63,681	195,770	402,043	20,273	16,546	61,622	81,721	3,749,394
Trinidad and Tobago.....	1,686,830	902,328	56,707	167,262	296,951	10,557	35,138	87,305	42,992	3,286,070
Other.....	3,657,996	296,192	25,801	122,557	86,123	4,112	14,968	37,997	28,459	4,273,905
<i>Gibraltar</i>	6,839	1,380	1,606				32,153			41,978
Hong Kong.....	1,105,221	475,965	6,016	26,221	63,136	200,327	2,435	8,891	13,642	1,991,854
Iraq (Mesopotamia).....	2,074			601	16,586			54		19,749
Malta, Cyprus and Gozo.....	451,721	21,023	434		58,062	336	6,220	17	38	537,741
Newfoundland.....	3,463,338	1,336,138	583,098	516,618	1,359,482	191,437	2,055,773	530,273	622,480	10,658,637
Oceania—Australia.....	56,739	1,061,566	205,148	3,149,548	1,695,738	92,288	209,346	115,728	202,807	6,788,708
British New Zealand.....	45,007	45,007	9,175	39,827	1,231	70,262	2,032	784	212,682	212,682
Other.....	2,952,266	517,240	1,016,128	2,041,250	5,023,761	700,759	250,373	130,530	56,168	12,688,475
Palestine.....	6,562	7,106	678	3,791	7,234	53		11		25,435
Other British Countries.....	51,563	8,980		582	20,361	1,101		91	1,362	83,980
<i>Total, British Empire</i>	167,439,570	38,452,747	3,541,925	26,518,485	21,870,193	22,136,047	4,369,347	4,064,446	4,491,385	292,884,145
<i>Foreign Countries</i>										
Argentina.....	2,158,942	29,134	113,785	3,645,584	3,792,611	196,777	47,502	3,687	19,772	10,007,794
Austria.....	195,030	13,793	1,379	8,206	8,246	8,585			4,839	234,878
Belgium.....	11,817,654	431,391	13,985	671,613	129,303	1,000,708	829,319	41	68,032	14,962,044
Bolivia.....	17,114	2,247	872		21,800	249			373	42,964
Brazil.....	1,594,406	187,116	5,529	22,892	828,623	132,707	26,042	1,400	1,799,567	2,799,567
Canada.....	332,150	111,785	22,386	193,210	296,931	55,952	11,349	19,486	14,762	1,057,410
China.....	5,157,758	744,030	44,610	931,061	1,688,387	1,983,731	5,124	50,422	37,161	9,162,190
Colombia.....	773,241	45,912	41,834	115,277	94,454	54,214	21,428	23,746	21,834	1,611,232
Costa Rica.....	24,057	27,366	650	201	3,008	369	49	4,218		31,639
Cuba.....	1,345,935	730,409	7,719	520,396	27,622	2,992	2,992	203,204	9,115	2,868,103
Czechoslovakia.....	212,080	11,367	8,544	766	15,926	913	585	19	1,241	252,041

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

85

Denmark.....	3,002,757	215,145	2,338	11,569	232,559	32,929	1,318	290	15,787	3,604,492
Ecuador.....	2,490	2,039	5,230	10,400	28,324	28,674	.....	144	13,375	19,190
Egypt.....	232,952	47,675	3,128	77,756	414,580	1,040	.....	.....	781,305	781,305
Estonia.....	43,626	.....	.....	.....	884	.....	.....	355	514	44,510
Finland.....	1,333,144	1,060	44,708	115	19,796	150	1,800	19,620	79,995	1,388,556
France.....	8,008,981	2,020,585	31,562	915,816	306,430	1,456,577	433,037	.....	.....	13,285,758
French Africa.....	256,775	9,503	44,708	4,549	282,632	5	17,254	.....	.....	561,185
French West Indies.....	227,445	27,016	466	75,596	19,665	.....	14,300	.....	.....	374,382
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	10,450,992	140,287	58,821	68,478	58,783	4,370	100,988	18,309	103,451	11,004,479
Germany.....	8,677,740	1,446,285	30,379	635,099	385,532	1,235,327	503,964	9,319	18,581	12,942,236
Greece.....	5,600,238	3,678	3,289	3,892	3,747	402	2,872	.....	.....	5,642,245
Guatemala.....	102,735	3,799	2,139	4,458	14,637	2,978	6,942	423	2,438	104,599
Haiti.....	53,631	2,643	1,454	3,365	7,552	230	.....	182	834	90,891
Honduras.....	17,226	2,902	1,365	9,305	597	22,296	.....	66,758	12,205	133,917
Italy.....	12,116,285	994,553	18,238	372,642	50,664	572,155	293,564	1,720	132,498	14,552,319
Japan.....	6,038,885	983,319	133,525	5,909,692	190,643	4,898,829	347,747	110,061	376,264	18,958,965
Korea.....	1,358	186	.....	897	242	82	.....	6,644	9,961	152
Latvia.....	8,129	3	.....	35	8,632	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,813
Mexico.....	44,508	31,762	46,270	63,700	215,332	570,538	12,752	1,041,232	9,482	2,035,576
Morocco.....	101,393	2,429	.....	10	56,576	3	.....	.....	.....	160,411
Netherlands.....	8,148,178	616,091	10,396	121,679	132,715	1,144,528	107,413	147,961	48,592	10,477,553
Dutch East Indies.....	361,063	21,123	2,437	5,703	533,784	7,178	5,176	5,176	7,116	953,778
Dutch Guiana.....	15,945	61,417	229	28	417	23	.....	393	164	78,216
Dutch West Indies.....	54,323	77,351	16,364	2,431	26,907	443	.....	1,889	3,997	183,885
Nicaragua.....	17,444	2,133	2,852	2,445	6,263	109	.....	9,672	940	35,758
Norway.....	1,818,206	68,546	73,243	3,283	20,141	1,058,960	155,207	25	51,479	3,305,334
Panama.....	380,040	245,224	1,417	57,065	10,120	1,200	1,862	4,452	4,649	706,035
Paraguay.....	11,701	.....	.....	.....	47,453	.....	.....	.....	700	59,854
Persia.....	841	.....	.....	.....	87,324	.....	.....	.....	.....	88,465
Peru.....	1,126,238	201,002	12,608	52,715	98,324	14,074	33,746	24,919	15,648	1,579,294
Poland and Danzig.....	39,969	10,792	3,326	556	3,048	2,758	.....	.....	669	60,118
Portugal.....	524,321	44,214	.....	407	42,695	70	.....	.....	.....	611,643
Azores and Madeira.....	136,156	3,781	.....	12,633	5,463	.....	.....	.....	5,300	163,333
Portuguese Africa.....	173,821	27,633	582	174,048	310,444	5,470	1,898	413,088	2,712	1,109,353
Roumania.....	23,083	3,414	.....	15	22,297	.....	.....	.....	.....	550
Russia.....	177,058	37,954	357	343,127	9,595	9,595	.....	.....	.....	588,103
Salvador.....	96,088	569	569	7,037	11,846	2,031	.....	2,010	315	120,990
San Domingo.....	63,715	144,425	435	9,622	1,620	10,363	25	6,357	7,052	243,614
Siam.....	6,715	1,417	57	947	40,974	1,427	251	6,390	47,017	47,017
Spain.....	439,538	5,032	3,187	84,248	601,693	86,989	12,188	63,943	262	1,297,080
Canary Islands.....	32,622	14,734	2,875	9,038	19,520	31,958	39,395	152	19,954	69,780
Sweden.....	1,602,459	539,132	57,954	9,038	147,163	31,958	39,395	152	19,954	2,447,205
Switzerland.....	333,632	63,528	3,893	13,299	47,712	7,565	236	64	91,818	561,747
Syria.....	23,852	13,252	.....	.....	44,672	15	.....	.....	.....	82,057
Turkey.....	10,706	1,097	.....	11	10,489	.....	.....	.....	286	22,303
United States.....	27,644,374	34,008,408	2,008,531	188,859,408	6,118,120	58,835,683	13,255,258	6,361,691	12,359,090	349,670,563
Alaska.....	241	45,804	41	8,185	1,251	100	388,314	19	25,023	468,978
Hawaii.....	50	34,299	.....	49,990	1,279	.....	20	.....	6,610	92,248
Philippines.....	197,721	9,318	1,362	1,291	1,000	1,000	11,359	12,075	2,352	236,478
Porto Rico.....	6,654	610,035	.....	11,420	3,084	9,041	30,483	6,421	6,777	118
Uruguay.....	295,604	1,658	5,610	162,180	252,583	15,385	512	92,599	3,126	736,658
Venezuela.....	543,919	34,516	13,887	45,045	279,684	40,683	101	9	7,819	1,058,223
Yugoslavia.....	301	.....	.....	.....	11,741	.....	.....	.....	265	12,916
Other Foreign Countries.....	426,193	33,772	136	37,305	97,820	1,373	2,649	1,680	3,901	604,771
Total, Foreign Countries.....	124,840,467	45,262,025	2,962,237	203,995,989	17,067,408	73,516,016	16,738,433	8,761,406	13,024,461	506,768,322
Total Exports (Canadian).....	292,280,037	83,714,772	6,504,182	230,514,474	38,937,661	95,652,063	21,107,780	12,825,832	18,115,846	799,052,667

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, Fiscal Years 1929, 1930 and 1931, also IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES, 1930 and 1931.

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1929	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE							
PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD—							
Fruits—							
Fresh—							
Apples.....Brl.	194,620	158,420	139,474			154,549	135,124
\$	943,986	903,088	627,137			861,231	589,897
Bananas.....Stem	3,589,693	3,923,944	3,889,713			1,188,351	768,270
\$	5,246,109	3,554,402	2,475,270			2,055,691	1,256,787
Cranberries.....Brl.	21,689	22,616	21,667			22,616	21,667
\$	241,371	243,982	192,183			243,978	192,183
Grape fruit.....Lb.	20,528,581	25,898,332	28,348,217	700		24,015,866	26,243,901
\$	911,099	1,224,229	1,186,437	39		1,133,036	1,085,416
Grapes.....Lb.	34,898,174	26,572,605	32,701,064	240,605	138,040	26,188,453	32,366,331
\$	1,620,793	1,394,126	1,095,499	26,106	11,762	1,350,786	1,064,127
Lemons.....Box	406,660	344,759	389,302	10,544	2,872	234,591	259,030
\$	1,830,883	1,644,398	1,533,406	48,533	11,042	1,193,351	1,073,112
Melons.....No.	5,740,367	6,529,381	7,645,863			6,529,351	7,374,310
\$	573,287	731,539	577,458			731,527	577,147
Oranges.....Box	2,389,369	2,911,551	2,406,433	58,605	83,437	2,708,465	2,080,218
\$	10,326,874	9,368,082	9,492,922	211,038	373,700	8,680,870	8,281,741
Peaches.....Lb.	20,734,458	20,003,960	11,894,287		4,500	20,003,960	11,836,335
\$	625,848	768,583	686,673		356	768,583	683,203
Pears.....Lb.	27,416,131	19,199,747	23,422,654		11,880	19,188,122	23,333,224
\$	1,020,907	1,040,148	1,039,198		1,182	1,039,351	1,035,349
Pineapples.....Crate	151,424	177,684	214,416			154,677	196,157
\$	464,774	585,799	644,062			495,290	581,091
Plums.....Bush.	268,755	251,392	310,198			251,392	309,889
\$	572,402	582,109	557,526			582,109	557,007
Strawberries.....Lb.	8,787,468	8,552,251	3,712,179			8,552,251	3,712,179
\$	1,029,277	1,024,854	589,791			1,024,854	589,791
Other.....\$	503,226	713,539	323,567	3,407	723	565,509	305,464
Total Fresh.....\$	25,915,836	23,778,878	21,021,129	289,123	398,765	20,726,166	17,872,315
Dried—							
Currants.....Lb.	6,122,795	4,493,344	4,653,223	1,684	21,606	168,263	28,352
\$	773,965	499,495	449,254	226	2,290	12,766	1,579
Dates.....Lb.	10,970,646	12,043,586	11,902,113	7,432,110	8,457,594	3,615,660	2,138,332
\$	664,532	663,974	503,135	300,145	313,915	316,462	130,875
Figs.....Lb.	4,989,470	4,586,269	2,905,568	322,360	70,155	1,094,671	930,470
\$	382,606	360,310	191,703	19,778	3,425	105,357	63,501
Peaches.....Lb.	2,384,785	1,488,416	1,253,335	8,750	38,540	1,412,494	1,187,325
\$	222,943	175,452	108,124	864	3,974	165,922	101,577
Prunes and plums.....Lb.	18,962,384	15,270,972	16,670,146			15,267,019	16,656,477
\$	1,203,085	1,329,732	908,385		123	1,328,724	906,786
Raisins.....Lb.	43,656,095	38,322,700	36,719,363	236,671	46,045	30,893,026	25,145,909
\$	2,371,556	2,433,145	2,357,648	16,787	3,277	1,572,340	1,196,788
Other.....\$	380,658	346,770	261,859	27,317	32,665	263,177	190,453
Total Dried.....\$	5,999,345	5,808,878	4,780,108	365,117	359,669	3,764,748	2,591,559
Otherwise Prepared—							
Canned.....Lb.	39,908,271	43,082,076	38,385,596	138,156	598,535	23,990,071	13,694,658
\$	2,978,012	3,425,966	2,526,662	8,369	26,025	2,393,448	1,245,974
Jellies and jams.....Lb.	1,877,195	2,365,507	1,218,337	1,256,632	965,973	203,377	150,329
\$	330,019	392,195	155,429	161,094	106,303	37,326	25,901
Other.....\$	443,105	408,870	607,245	22,603	27,073	77,775	79,277
Total Prepared.....\$	3,751,136	4,227,031	3,289,336	192,066	159,401	2,508,549	1,351,152
Fruit juices and syrups...Gal.							
\$	130,940	758,247	323,596	19,457	10,175	678,955	252,037
	210,156	463,095	407,976	31,519	21,993	393,276	353,764
Total Fruits.....\$	35,876,473	34,277,882	29,498,549	877,825	939,828	27,392,739	22,168,790
Nuts—							
Cocoanuts.....No.	9,050,925	7,372,409	7,206,588			61,587	55,972
\$	201,747	150,517	115,745			3,498	2,313
Cocoanut, desiccated...Lb.	2,280,850	3,330,565	2,775,063	21,442	1,339	7,143	3,794
\$	162,955	200,805	138,816	1,317	144	872	337
Copra, not prepared...\$			25				
Almonds, not shelled...Lb.	1,106,981	863,032	931,556	440	4,318	55,010	22,226
\$	148,199	123,099	97,900	50	692	8,691	4,244
Brazil nuts, not shelled.Lb.	1,238,335	1,562,627	1,055,977	332,581	240,990	926,075	455,143
\$	189,986	153,504	133,727	34,243	30,929	102,566	60,901
Peanuts, green, shelled or not.....Lb.	8,152,410	7,170,068	25,323,421		38,394	1,817,363	2,539,163
\$	481,884	354,051	971,216		1,697	155,559	181,610
Walnuts, not shelled...Lb.	1,703,593	1,753,936	1,388,093	934	4,214	741,024	628,684
\$	250,194	239,555	184,355	154	514	129,206	109,652

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1929	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD							
<i>—Con.</i>							
<i>Nuts—Con.</i>							
Other, not shelled.....Lb.	1,912,467	1,489,569	1,707,129	13,165	78,706	289,950	308,130
\$	212,475	168,314	193,611	1,746	7,883	51,800	61,936
Almonds, shelled.....Lb.	2,029,952	2,213,777	1,732,343	114,073	112,139	23,694	7,813
\$	733,946	756,242	441,131	52,200	41,715	13,255	4,361
Peanuts, n.o.p.....Lb.	15,747,155	17,868,317	2,877,571	28	.....	7,156,957	823,075
\$	1,174,873	1,196,215	163,239	2	.....	638,947	85,364
Walnuts, shelled.....Lb.	4,674,891	4,659,281	4,806,662	18,364	12,263	231,557	184,444
\$	1,120,677	1,138,485	1,003,151	6,471	3,434	73,755	70,954
Other shelled.....Lb.	1,205,539	1,637,646	1,562,152	364,160	198,097	614,682	646,458
\$	488,401	614,322	555,228	121,823	66,675	334,005	341,439
Total Nuts..... \$	5,175,287	5,095,109	3,998,144	218,006	153,683	1,512,154	923,111
Vegetables—							
Cabbage..... \$	368,812	383,491	450,101	16	.....	382,232	448,734
Celery..... \$	584,604	641,858	662,934	37	.....	634,640	645,728
Lettuce..... \$	883,281	1,003,405	928,907	.....	.....	1,003,405	928,907
Onions..... \$	760,375	649,301	435,317	71,690	26,275	310,445	207,261
Potatoes (exceptsweet) Cwt.	473,351	769,777	407,525	.....	13	769,401	406,480
\$	540,807	1,346,332	693,600	.....	13	1,345,479	690,755
Tomatoes, fresh.....Bush.	745,051	631,972	.....	82	.....	525,786	.....
\$	1,900,054	1,955,100	1,899,838	560	.....	1,650,338	1,399,813
Other fresh..... \$	1,900,336	2,294,659	1,827,851	2,332	478	2,178,001	1,770,371
Dried..... \$	4,019	11,217	105,377	.....	16,655	11,095	25,634
Canned.....Lb.	20,356,467	24,085,829	15,290,615	13,617	7,021	16,926,833	10,800,064
\$	1,752,644	2,106,447	1,328,919	1,660	664	1,392,824	865,750
Sauces and pickles....Gal.	474,163	454,566	582,774	142,084	126,963	175,720	253,552
\$	604,396	628,529	601,937	256,496	222,984	287,985	265,503
Total Vegetables... \$	9,299,328	11,020,339	8,934,781	332,791	267,069	9,196,444	7,248,456
Grains and Farinaceous Products—							
<i>Grains—</i>							
Beans.....Lb.	19,669,680	13,584,300	8,536,577	824,760	548,597	1,808,460	1,353,261
\$	1,128,112	807,859	392,471	55,071	36,942	187,519	114,015
Corn.....Bush.	14,128,888	14,839,040	10,055,152	54	127	9,153,016	3,119,139
\$	13,792,143	14,149,266	7,417,271	161	292	8,785,681	2,632,509
Oats.....Bush.	3,036,756	3,725,948	1,349,245	1,963	43	3,723,985	1,349,202
\$	1,546,326	1,875,865	597,318	2,186	34	1,873,679	597,284
Peas, split.....Lb.	664,444	931,433	1,017,932	444,860	592,114	15,078	15,953
\$	28,708	41,665	33,638	19,645	19,307	1,329	892
Peas, n.o.p.....Bush.	56,328	204,019	149,484	5,306	989	55,471	7,677
\$	160,945	678,306	295,626	23,754	3,069	290,794	40,782
Rice.....Cwt.	592,879	578,807	617,725	1,424	1,227	194,496	256,928
\$	1,891,053	1,895,785	1,660,395	5,772	4,388	648,049	675,634
Rye.....Bush.	155,270	256,957	16,500	.....	.....	256,957	16,500
\$	167,182	254,825	15,711	.....	.....	254,825	15,711
Wheat.....Bush.	800,359	1,146,310	148,908	105	.....	1,146,205	148,895
\$	729,816	1,276,326	137,743	310	.....	1,276,016	137,725
Other..... \$	23,122	32,585	8,777	194	5	32,391	8,772
<i>Milled Products—</i>							
Cornmeal.....Brl.	46,749	50,156	35,517	.....	.....	50,156	35,517
\$	234,892	239,538	159,830	.....	.....	239,538	159,830
Wheat flour.....Brl.	75,432	88,077	36,832	496	529	87,538	35,635
\$	540,853	600,338	256,285	6,471	4,744	593,328	249,102
Other..... \$	492,982	625,924	451,879	32,649	25,866	571,278	352,913
<i>Prepared Foods and Bakery Products—</i>							
Biscuits.....Lb.	3,724,962	3,569,592	3,221,384	1,624,113	856,790	1,787,481	1,133,695
\$	505,687	492,769	475,408	228,518	268,283	232,667	158,530
Cereal foods, prepared \$	306,873	330,078	255,390	16,122	17,244	308,212	235,274
Macaroni, etc.....Lb.	3,074,380	3,366,436	2,686,020	794	792	2,694,150	2,243,447
\$	265,170	262,773	198,246	83	84	218,869	168,191
Other..... \$	386,601	579,455	467,736	204,802	129,966	373,607	336,799
<i>Other grains and farin- aceous products—</i>							
Malt.....Lb.	41,195,472	26,139,077	12,078,909	22,512	45,024	25,951,335	11,703,885
\$	1,293,830	692,544	295,226	1,223	1,957	682,769	276,881
Sago and tapioca....Lb.	3,975,002	2,931,104	3,268,929	29,581	66,288	454,497	537,698
\$	157,149	122,284	138,828	1,633	2,083	41,827	58,557
Other..... \$	85,563	124,486	81,640	9,707	7,429	83,421	52,644
Total Grains and Farin- aceous Products..... \$	23,737,007	25,082,671	13,339,358	608,301	521,693	16,695,799	6,272,049

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1929	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD							
—Con.							
Oils, Vegetable, for Food—							
Cocoanut oil, n.o.p..... Gal.	81,795	71,147	71,268	56,163	51,099	14,984	20,089
\$	93,976	80,264	71,925	61,972	50,833	18,292	20,964
Cotton seed oil for can- ning fish..... Gal.	127,074	134,351	89,802	134,130	89,630	221	172
\$	110,650	119,817	67,206	119,577	67,031	240	175
Cotton seed oil, n.o.p. Gal.	51,623	52,506	29,587	29,411	4,289	22,495	25,298
\$	50,739	49,932	33,194	24,245	2,661	25,062	30,533
Olive oil, n.o.p..... Gal.	354,702	359,358	506,512	1,282	5,355	21,614	13,713
\$	615,805	574,381	546,896	2,534	4,783	38,003	23,371
Peanut and soya bean oil, n.o.p..... Gal.	126,408	135,551	197,753	77,457	118,480	5,488	9,014
\$	120,290	117,501	129,581	60,977	80,413	6,455	5,997
Total Oils, Vegetable, for Food..... \$	991,460	941,895	848,802	269,305	205,721	88,052	81,040
Sugar and Its Products—							
Candy (incl. chocolate) Lb.	4,903,326	5,554,293	4,737,916	3,515,176	3,039,816	1,331,441	1,043,596
\$	962,965	1,027,731	794,042	633,820	501,468	237,968	174,619
Molasses, 56 degrees or less, imported under Preferential Tariff... Gal.	4,507,093	4,586,160	5,193,745				
\$	1,692,874	1,536,137	1,733,201				
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S..... Cwt.	8,191,708	8,057,423	8,301,800	4		448	
\$	25,309,147	20,310,269	19,482,796	10		1,243	
Sugar, above No. 16. Cwt.	829,760	1,413,904	1,022,076	33	107	49,902	55,897
\$	2,874,100	3,950,400	2,376,209	375	710	175,638	241,518
Other..... \$	918,222	1,162,619	764,982	93,350	81,984	1,015,961	585,430
Total Sugar, etc..... \$	31,757,316	27,987,156	25,151,230	727,555	584,162	1,430,810	1,001,567
Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Spices—							
Cocoa—							
Cocoa beans, not roasted, crushed, or ground..... Cwt.	158,013	189,097	163,631	19,963	21,123	26,152	21,543
\$	1,942,164	1,971,066	1,401,582	204,747	170,922	312,008	234,021
Cocoa butter..... Lb.	5,073,480	5,867,169	5,348,300	337,348	80,000	163,360	276,965
\$	1,586,814	1,476,402	1,061,480	103,281	17,866	43,446	53,636
Other..... \$	273,524	208,957	178,449	12,732	23,135	121,284	92,704
Coffee and Chicory—							
Coffee, green..... Lb.	25,126,041	28,660,517	31,501,596	2,508,577	2,644,554	97,690	312,517
\$	5,856,317	5,924,635	4,365,637	620,318	524,470	17,337	42,561
Other coffee and chicory..... \$	646,971	725,084	492,747	34,444	21,383	673,781	467,190
Spices—							
Ginger, unground..... Lb.	425,504	474,808	547,422	80,488	86,390	19,526	13,121
\$	48,542	55,425	50,792	9,952	7,584	3,072	1,131
Mustard, ground..... Lb.	1,156,507	905,292	888,895	669,853	695,312	231,639	193,583
\$	477,645	344,392	387,482	316,360	366,241	27,820	21,241
Pepper, unground..... Lb.	1,619,894	1,851,840	1,789,229	556,854	294,966	32,645	54,991
\$	541,013	588,892	331,603	175,987	51,820	10,033	10,885
Vanilla beans, crude. Lb.	56,742	79,621	62,905	10	1,706	60,665	48,910
\$	107,966	132,699	97,720	14	1,662	105,776	80,222
Other spices..... \$	405,473	377,593	285,095	50,533	27,749	96,110	81,382
Total Spices..... \$	1,580,639	1,499,001	1,150,692	552,846	455,056	242,811	194,861
Tea..... Lb.	39,425,956	38,102,295	53,464,341	15,424,517	21,483,822	84,294	49,538
\$	11,752,521	10,694,379	13,048,877	4,819,006	5,890,642	38,267	17,261
Yeast..... Lb.	2,188,237	2,455,984	2,224,233	4,019	19,620	2,430,934	2,196,651
\$	357,503	399,406	368,720	688	2,735	396,303	363,884
Other Vegetable Pro- ducts, Mainly Food—							
Hops..... Lb.	2,399,294	2,802,861	2,746,277	226,684	549,898	1,442,831	1,019,731
\$	682,493	580,162	408,710	22,485	30,381	307,249	201,166
Liquorice paste..... Lb.	1,580,246	1,546,889	1,359,991	3,732	960	1,543,157	1,347,774
\$	223,746	218,836	182,468	441	136	218,395	180,138
Malt extract..... Lb.	3,865,045	4,431,746	3,832,309	574,415	671,331	3,857,135	3,159,127
\$	304,492	352,345	318,490	52,573	61,501	299,718	256,226
All other agricultural and vegetable pro- ducts, mainly food... \$	220,803	238,478	215,010	43,172	31,145	183,777	176,020
Total Agricult'l and Vegetable Products —A. Mainly Food.. \$	132,264,858	128,688,803	104,963,726	9,500,516	9,901,528	59,170,374	39,974,681

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

89

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1929	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—B. OTHER THAN FOOD—							
Beverages, Alcoholic—							
Brewed (beer, etc.)....Gal.	242,100	259,003	230,995	209,860	191,567	5,949	2,536
\$	495,531	541,961	482,357	436,923	393,935	5,624	1,932
Distilled spirits....Pf. Gal.	2,604,769	2,446,800	1,990,574	1,792,887	1,412,258	1,174	191
\$	44,750,649	41,283,758	32,662,269	36,823,582	28,915,742	3,007	559
Wines—							
Non-sparkling.....Gal.	990,569	1,138,633	971,200	38,131	36,900	27	33
\$	1,977,598	2,145,446	1,763,207	237,621	203,089	183	262
Sparkling.....\$	1,620,333	1,055,322	526,804	10,036	2,655		
Total Beverages....\$	48,844,111	45,026,487	35,434,637	37,508,162	29,515,421	8,814	2,753
Gums and Resins—							
Chicle gum, crude.....Lb.	1,229,885	1,420,817	1,254,463			835,391	897,488
\$	552,407	655,824	531,056			347,916	357,543
Lac, crude.....Cwt.	19,430	17,363	11,794	49	71	16,453	11,663
\$	190,097	740,637	321,714	2,677	1,570	705,063	319,205
Resin or rosin.....Cwt.	304,921	344,937	277,532	387	390	343,394	276,884
\$	1,097,223	1,208,210	767,688	5,732	3,722	1,189,375	761,492
Other.....\$	798,816	826,920	729,618	43,686	35,551	710,513	562,490
Total Gums and Resins \$	3,348,543	3,431,501	2,350,076	52,095	40,843	2,952,867	2,000,730
Oilcake and meal.....Cwt.	162,851	277,081	156,569		5,089	246,583	111,250
\$	359,973	548,642	249,108		9,655	486,012	182,027
Oils, Vegetable, Not Food—							
Chinawood.....Cwt.	55,335	61,861	48,369	4	5	60,020	48,364
\$	708,937	813,937	450,559	126	115	789,986	450,444
Cocoanut, palm, etc., not edible, etc., for mfr. of soap.....Gal.	3,241,587	2,874,972	3,080,061	112,931	143,346	2,624,432	2,601,095
\$	2,384,627	2,143,817	2,015,972	85,859	77,484	1,957,686	1,737,096
Cotton seed, crude, for refining.....Cwt.	302,197	400,653	185,711	138,616	45,960	258,952	140,293
\$	2,449,817	2,975,394	1,025,235	961,700	208,771	1,985,153	804,001
Essential (except pepper- mint and eucalyptus).Lb.	485,654	542,278	549,128	94,171	99,225	302,879	278,189
\$	833,657	1,014,216	868,828	188,024	145,696	495,571	483,516
Eucalyptus.....Lb.	23,245	17,766	14,697	159	95	990	
\$	8,833	6,837	6,263	71	35	517	
Flaxseed.....Lb.	705,433	1,832,938	642,715	1,159,900	461,880	437,424	144,948
\$	66,977	190,549	62,311	101,621	37,961	65,530	20,722
Peanut for refining for edible purposes.....Cwt.	206,288	321,924	599,385	99,498	10,084	90,839	365,393
\$	1,740,035	2,587,498	4,249,550	747,436	58,429	733,618	2,516,679
Peanut and soya bean oil, for soap, or can- ning fish.....Gal.	941,072	874,599	902,379	51,280	59,107	793,859	524,535
\$	652,323	541,394	596,343	36,010	41,928	486,733	348,562
Other.....\$	972,515	1,028,614	746,843	238,940	110,438	650,175	537,742
Total Oils, Vegetable, Not Food.....\$	9,817,721	11,302,256	10,021,904	2,359,787	680,857	7,164,969	6,898,762
Plants, trees, shrubs and vines.....\$	1,792,171	1,913,447	1,629,504	82,033	59,722	558,430	349,134
Rubber—							
Raw (incl. balata).....Lb.	77,716,879	73,339,973	59,559,131	9,251	21,486	70,003,561	58,892,977
\$	17,415,202	14,715,267	6,781,261	4,674	9,261	14,052,161	6,680,821
Recovered.....Cwt.	178,598	170,868	133,343			170,868	133,343
\$	1,249,060	1,148,065	661,485			1,148,065	661,485
Thread.....Lb.	228,701	265,315	294,721	32,203	26,555	233,112	257,398
\$	240,635	251,799	250,180	31,452	24,384	220,347	217,867
Pneumatic tire casings, (except bicycle).....No.	20,908	21,082	41,243	657	1,197	19,808	40,024
\$	238,170	285,343	334,890	7,626	13,088	274,554	321,489
Inner tubes, n.o.p.....No.	21,019	3,871	17,839	40	581	3,731	17,197
\$	31,238	9,882	21,422	119	615	9,555	20,733
Other tires.....\$	58,080	66,604	69,172	7,617	7,147	48,436	50,589
Other rubber.....\$	3,858,598	3,548,356	2,446,327	525,094	476,409	2,832,922	1,844,955
Total Rubber.....\$	23,090,983	20,025,316	10,564,737	576,582	531,504	18,586,040	9,797,939
Seeds—							
Clover.....Lb.	1,907,818	1,350,598	2,139,273	552,242	431,301	786,136	922,417
\$	346,280	235,283	315,672	96,074	65,707	136,556	142,605
Flax.....Bush.	399,964	1,558,993	525,295		156	50,046	1,896
\$	715,358	3,190,199	1,183,542		521	94,992	6,159
Timothy.....Lb.	7,220,905	8,054,238	11,490,894		12,320	8,054,238	11,478,574
\$	448,339	543,873	1,014,598		1,897	543,873	1,012,701
Other.....\$	732,674	1,091,900	881,945	246,592	177,021	547,771	467,906
Total Seeds.....\$	2,242,651	5,061,255	3,395,757	342,666	245,146	1,323,192	1,629,371

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1929	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—B. OTHER THAN FOOD—<i>Con.</i>							
Tobacco—							
Unmanufactured.....Lb.	18,726,618	17,113,472	16,580,394	2,088	74,646	15,878,880	15,092,356
\$	6,766,285	6,471,626	5,488,949	1,654	37,282	5,363,643	4,335,903
Cut.....Lb.	317,921	318,400	270,661	114,046	99,263	177,180	144,661
\$	636,091	609,376	523,115	393,212	346,089	202,452	167,239
Other manufactured....\$	536,447	540,362	451,683	316,890	274,794	94,555	76,975
Total Tobacco.....\$	7,938,823	7,621,364	6,463,747	711,756	658,165	5,660,650	4,580,117
Other Agric. and Veget. Products, Not Food—							
Broom corn.....\$	427,636	462,254	339,784			462,254	339,784
Hay.....Ton	5,380	4,502	4,753			4,502	4,753
\$	83,192	61,715	66,355			61,715	66,355
Starch, including corn starch, potato starch, potato flour, etc.....Lb.	7,169,134	7,209,807	6,961,051	146,596	108,937	3,231,275	2,582,334
\$	355,357	277,185	230,797	9,693	7,466	165,820	139,232
Tar, pine, crude.....Gal.	466,634	438,921	279,632	4,748	617	344,329	237,490
\$	122,409	113,984	60,827	893	411	91,660	49,708
Turpentine, spirits of...Gal.	1,081,359	1,172,082	1,134,500	159	311	1,171,338	1,134,074
\$	596,445	612,572	477,722	261	321	611,517	476,932
Other agric. and veg. products, not food....\$	1,845,371	1,901,946	1,380,117	134,838	111,593	1,447,819	1,095,628
Total Agric. and Veg. Products—B. Other than Food.....\$	100,865,386	98,360,014	72,665,052	41,778,766	31,861,107	39,581,759	27,608,452
Total Vegetable Products (A. and B.)....\$	233,130,244	227,048,817	177,628,778	51,279,282	41,762,635	98,752,133	67,583,133
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS							
Animals—							
For exhibition.....\$	1,846,726	1,565,629	1,272,316	7,000	660	1,558,629	1,264,656
For improvement of stock.....\$	738,119	737,405	525,882	208,579	211,882	496,455	298,891
Other.....\$	519,508	499,720	452,962	45,593	24,050	435,154	403,118
Bone dust, charred bone and bone ash.....Cwt.	59,075	47,295	44,509	12,157	8,123	25,755	34,401
\$	194,336	151,013	118,113	24,346	20,859	87,912	88,967
Bone, ivory and shell products, n.o.p.....\$	303,232	307,328	262,447	15,264	13,606	231,276	168,908
Feathers and quills.....\$	316,696	266,145	249,630	90,456	124,171	113,367	71,558
Fishery Products, n.o.p.—							
Fresh—							
Halibut.....Lb.	1,578,063	1,171,048	1,064,796			100,413	431,286
\$	169,649	134,736	114,114			7,659	36,864
Oysters, shelled....Gal.	152,474	138,085	125,985			138,085	125,985
\$	381,524	360,596	303,724			360,596	303,724
Oysters, other.....\$	24,954	26,590	20,928			25,113	20,675
Other fresh fish.....\$	408,165	397,188	372,590	1,074	2,245	194,274	178,684
Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled, n.o.p.—							
Cod, dried.....Lb.	4,123,777	3,809,889	5,314,119		100	5,340	2,668
\$	233,654	196,266	213,671		8	627	284
Cod, other.....Lb.	4,050,090	3,618,195	2,481,921		300	9,104	14,475
\$	166,970	152,004	68,500		28	1,075	1,669
Herrings, pickled....Lb.	6,363,411	5,355,588	6,230,593	1,101,651	1,289,986	507,642	703,990
\$	312,819	251,108	281,208	72,662	86,445	34,169	45,328
Herrings, smoked....Lb.	497,980	336,278	166,285	313,332	158,889	6,934	1,863
\$	47,183	38,641	18,975	35,809	18,454	825	216
Other fish, dried, etc.\$	197,558	214,430	145,807	10,842	16,588	38,050	25,236
Canned—							
Sardines, 8 oz. or less Box	8,342,256	8,593,229	6,070,765	86,766	130,829	127,670	87,727
\$	651,451	706,717	453,192	7,114	7,956	11,296	8,835
Sardines, other.....Box	145,214	415,881	676,826	180,739	439,536	51,004	64,260
\$	37,590	59,091	83,397	17,069	43,668	6,136	7,692
Other canned fish....\$	820,716	937,554	595,453	110,655	53,440	442,878	250,229
Other fishery products.\$	232,804	220,510	213,644	7,441	6,859	116,905	93,690
Total Fishery Products, n.o.p.....\$	3,685,037	3,695,431	2,885,203	262,666	235,661	1,239,603	973,126
Furs and Fur Skins—							
Unmanufactured—							
Undressed (including marine).....\$	14,069,793	8,476,974	5,925,411	611,781	366,065	7,206,227	5,084,581
Other.....\$	2,836,391	3,180,994	2,636,421	161,859	92,983	1,669,599	1,737,006
Manufactured.....\$	259,656	295,981	221,448	38,974	24,432	201,684	169,881
Total Furs and Fur Skins \$	17,165,840	11,953,949	8,783,280	812,614	483,480	9,077,510	6,991,468

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

91

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1929	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS							
—Con.							
Bristles, animal.....Lb.	273,835	279,978	276,358	6,338	7,843	222,383	202,903
\$	385,401	439,417	315,416	11,993	14,396	350,634	241,065
Hair and mfrs. of, n.o.p... \$	324,699	447,712	280,847	10,746	9,264	379,978	239,411
Hides and Skins—							
Calif.....Cwt.	60,580	67,715	46,599	1,907	.....	59,475	36,217
\$	1,929,292	1,754,982	1,223,285	25,778	.....	1,547,543	932,880
Cattle.....Cwt.	384,367	369,115	250,111	5,155	1,687	259,266	131,848
\$	8,613,120	5,460,207	2,720,900	73,203	19,962	3,713,055	1,259,524
Sheep.....Cwt.	35,874	35,624	30,887	114	.....	33,674	30,121
\$	1,086,080	916,766	382,055	5,104	.....	865,753	372,488
Other.....Cwt.	26,952	13,988	17,842	888	162	10,415	13,820
\$	800,729	270,120	378,684	24,604	2,017	141,584	266,417
Total Hides and Skins.....Cwt.	507,773	486,442	345,439	8,064	1,849	362,830	212,006
\$	12,429,221	8,402,075	4,704,924	128,689	21,979	6,267,935	2,831,309
Leather—							
Unmanufactured..... \$	6,009,148	5,919,500	4,311,261	1,170,663	668,814	4,679,656	3,490,686
Manufactured—							
Boots and shoes—							
Pegged, etc.....Pair	31,705	39,136	18,495	760	1,042	38,347	17,201
\$	47,657	56,491	28,738	1,358	2,184	55,060	25,977
Men's.....Pair	275,937	319,780	330,243	210,936	229,670	102,382	91,507
\$	943,269	1,017,428	824,499	721,585	592,306	285,000	214,371
Women's.....Pair	471,964	554,150	612,125	47,631	63,451	421,680	474,626
\$	1,598,989	1,734,942	1,594,831	87,482	80,619	1,432,055	1,326,311
Children's.....Pair	84,367	94,107	127,058	49,371	73,801	43,282	46,889
\$	78,476	83,606	87,689	46,124	45,684	33,868	33,525
Gloves.....	1,060,046	1,546,742	1,425,073	156,455	121,505	14,964	16,206
\$	1,260,444	1,178,622	899,595	264,669	236,487	852,179	629,307
Total Leather..... \$	10,998,029	11,537,331	9,171,686	2,448,336	1,747,599	7,352,782	5,736,383
Meats—							
Beef, fresh.....Lb.	3,292,158	4,536,114	2,003,705	303,655	.....	191,286	382,170
\$	309,643	452,602	198,936	31,491	.....	82,516	73,195
Mutton, fresh.....Lb.	4,003,484	4,979,227	1,784,878	39,884	.....	459,233	393,776
\$	563,080	661,687	217,503	4,249	.....	111,715	72,891
Pork, fresh.....Lb.	523,876	1,179,597	948,880	.....	.....	1,179,597	948,880
\$	85,605	178,696	137,442	.....	.....	178,696	137,442
Other fresh meats..... \$	173,809	190,165	155,224	27,418	8,298	150,389	132,377
Bacon and hams.....Lb.	2,873,599	7,121,635	6,333,430	1,178	1,195	7,720,204	6,323,422
\$	380,831	1,121,957	929,758	589	519	1,121,267	926,756
Canned meats.....Lb.	5,918,875	7,029,956	8,292,069	252,024	1,057,094	512,710	393,158
\$	802,422	932,488	1,134,836	59,784	192,590	96,443	87,037
Pork, barrelled in brine Lb.	9,895,648	11,574,069	7,533,637	.....	400	11,566,469	7,531,037
\$	1,152,035	1,290,418	775,833	.....	22	1,298,312	775,589
Pork, dry salted.....Lb.	1,223,143	1,809,151	1,246,940	.....	.....	1,809,031	1,246,940
\$	171,908	251,508	181,959	.....	.....	251,489	181,959
Sausage.....Lb.	496,316	594,500	456,681	.....	285	588,232	453,460
\$	180,717	220,488	164,818	.....	95	218,775	163,904
Soups, all kinds..... \$	1,850,607	1,974,052	1,479,070	2,302	1,087	1,955,277	1,472,636
Other meats..... \$	234,322	316,412	208,646	126,038	122,540	170,100	80,273
Total Meats..... \$	5,904,979	7,599,473	5,584,055	251,871	325,151	5,634,979	4,104,059
Milk and Its Products—							
Butter.....Lb.	25,609,915	41,919,372	16,500,801	1,128,672	291,380	176,905	36,156
\$	9,028,528	14,471,688	4,786,521	413,369	75,553	76,814	10,658
Cheese.....Lb.	1,936,196	2,063,898	1,685,045	194,885	52,779	386,370	269,207
\$	572,049	627,107	465,666	58,357	20,144	135,468	82,528
Other..... \$	90,600	116,443	93,905	2,584	4,100	60,100	66,152
Oils, Fats, Greases and Waxes—							
Cod liver oil.....Gal.	181,566	210,183	218,571	7,179	3,140	8,757	15,364
\$	204,872	179,717	189,681	6,615	1,890	12,222	24,650
Grease, rough, for mfr. of soap and oils.....Cwt.	122,389	156,330	222,462	2,446	1,845	139,612	219,235
\$	1,052,082	1,251,280	1,109,661	19,714	14,745	1,119,678	1,146,778
Lard.....Lb.	948,271	948,204	944,221	48	14,888	948,143	928,102
\$	110,405	95,728	101,436	10	1,320	95,715	99,941
Lard compound.....Lb.	1,510,132	651,797	1,455,205	11,550	5,771	301,470	1,159,275
\$	144,243	60,700	132,798	1,139	501	29,716	112,737
Other..... \$	434,585	433,427	367,948	17,059	16,543	282,878	225,993
Total Oils, Fats, etc.. \$	1,946,187	2,020,852	1,961,524	44,537	34,999	1,540,209	1,610,099

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1929	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS							
—Con.							
Other Animal Products—							
Eggs in shell.....Doz.	1,138,207	2,853,277	158,210	48	92	2,796,383	113,566
Eggs, n.o.p.....Lb.	395,513	950,357	52,547	281	217	936,422	40,959
Gelatine.....Lb.	2,861,183	686,003	1,708,906	3,588	14,082	496,667	613,514
Glue, powdered or sheet.....Lb.	651,541	329,971	680,492	1,632	4,994	226,133	270,132
Glue, liquid.....Lb.	1,698,167	1,763,807	1,904,880	326,084	480,241	264,452	195,201
Sausage casings.....Lb.	590,706	658,832	610,917	74,633	108,615	203,688	128,086
Other.....Lb.	3,201,625	4,454,439	2,835,860	2,145,469	1,598,310	810,672	323,697
Glue, liquid.....Lb.	371,436	498,159	287,928	237,632	167,187	109,502	43,288
Sausage casings.....Lb.	72,129	64,169	56,230	11,465	10,830	51,825	43,771
Other.....Lb.	2,163,664	1,547,994	1,890,517	.....	48,278	220,471	104,517
Other.....Lb.	967,578	965,633	502,697	125,885	75,547	591,890	340,326
Total Animals and Animal Products... \$	71,661,754	69,853,833	45,995,705	5,288,528	3,783,222	37,388,126	26,153,435
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—							
Cotton—							
Raw, and linters merely ginned.....Lb.	151,126,982	126,069,888	106,722,241	332,455	12,082,188	125,432,749	105,657,401
Other unmanufactured. \$	29,069,275	22,243,795	12,420,886	73,134	187,888	22,123,264	12,230,306
Yarn, Thread and Cordage—	264,332	197,141	119,473	1,721	1,973	193,228	115,340
Rovings, yarns and warps, singles, not exceeding No. 40....Lb.	175,725	262,711	410,941	48,517	159,100	214,194	251,819
Rovings, yarns, etc., for sewing, packaging, etc., n.o.p.....Lb.	71,507	112,653	159,986	25,662	75,259	86,991	84,724
Crochet and knitting. Lb.	788,937	616,596	592,162	149,783	193,748	443,057	391,720
Cords and twine, n.o.p. Lb.	462,643	336,120	278,431	72,189	73,495	252,764	199,768
Sewing thread on spools.....Lb.	52,376	70,803	43,985	805	199	1,968	2,195
Yarn, etc., No. 40 and finer.....Lb.	145,267	119,185	86,690	1,325	335	2,442	1,076
Other yarn, warp, etc. \$	268,664	321,838	259,647	139,189	67,283	170,209	191,205
Other yarn, warp, etc. \$	105,119	100,685	94,707	30,477	14,589	68,730	79,606
Other yarn, warp, etc. \$	88,252	62,524	60,910	2,750	12,184	45,152	38,083
Other yarn, warp, etc. \$	3,506,944	3,025,486	3,100,820	989,920	797,214	2,035,566	2,403,482
Other yarn, warp, etc. \$	2,830,701	2,590,195	2,320,958	741,663	450,609	1,848,532	1,870,131
Other yarn, warp, etc. \$	734,185	705,249	662,061	453,502	493,871	250,427	168,190
Other yarn, warp, etc. \$	654,774	586,872	479,472	364,191	352,924	221,709	126,548
Other yarn, warp, etc. \$	171,930	202,027	82,471	51,785	18,856	139,683	59,002
Piece Goods—							
Not bleached.....Yd.	45,244,920	34,847,538	26,847,811	5,981,914	6,534,743	28,787,373	20,276,446
Canton flannels, etc. Yd.	4,965,271	4,369,275	2,402,068	633,677	516,703	3,717,540	1,861,676
Plain shirtings, etc. Yd.	1,165,790	546,560	429,389	417,893	171,907	127,727	251,781
Bleached or mercerized.....Yd.	180,803	115,204	60,027	100,151	42,301	14,965	17,247
Printed, n.o.p.....Yd.	1,254,738	1,158,971	664,152	449,971	292,216	708,464	358,046
Yarn or piece dyed... Yd.	187,124	180,483	81,847	63,627	35,760	116,673	45,082
With cut pile (velveteens and corduroys) Yd.	13,467,440	17,114,597	13,196,049	6,690,034	5,155,541	10,155,121	7,773,924
Other piece goods... Yd.	1,840,278	1,820,857	1,362,529	1,051,594	736,663	711,221	582,244
Lace and Embroidery—	18,953,308	21,069,931	19,636,024	7,048,496	7,049,373	13,857,678	12,031,958
Embroideries.....Yd.	3,475,321	3,777,415	3,015,086	1,384,481	1,189,440	2,209,219	1,667,383
Lace, net and mfrs... Yd.	33,511,827	28,481,288	20,206,683	13,762,158	8,977,156	12,219,743	8,973,935
Wearing Apparel—	6,814,141	5,640,783	3,705,528	2,642,444	1,584,050	2,152,525	1,356,617
Socks and stockings of vegetable fibre Doz. pr.	2,346,448	1,926,984	1,419,848	1,337,479	855,040	310,132	379,378
Shirts, not knitted... Doz.	1,548,547	1,172,813	690,573	704,130	398,387	231,582	172,139
Other clothing..... \$	581,711	573,973	312,220	217,708	109,425	351,198	198,747
Manufactures, n.o.p.—							
Blankets, household. No.	445,838	503,747	416,927	33,481	30,891	247,223	167,733
Curtains..... \$	351,897	341,764	232,422	26,645	24,823	178,378	99,463
Handkerchiefs..... \$	601,764	526,236	418,978	253,045	196,581	90,946	81,232
Quilts, etc., not coloured.....No.	1,096,139	1,192,755	834,382	813,442	562,259	9,195	6,464
ed.....No.	94,287	79,821	72,075	71,274	51,592	7,437	10,533
ed.....No.	175,549	145,825	105,793	133,718	85,569	10,108	11,968

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

93

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1929	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—Con.							
Cotton—Con.							
Manufactures, n.o.p.—Con.							
Sheets and pillow cases, not coloured. \$	394,999	444,969	335,613	429,376	308,161	12,920	18,825
Other manufactures. \$	3,388,417	3,077,643	2,133,477	836,715	632,433	1,965,410	1,207,338
Total Cotton..... \$	63,293,783	54,065,055	35,263,489	11,843,311	8,464,495	38,614,227	23,424,230
Flax, Hemp and Jute—							
Hemp, dressed or undressed.....Cwt.	27,390	42,620	28,423			37,143	25,402
Other raw flax, etc. \$	234,103	358,827	176,772			306,438	154,374
Rovings, yarns, etc., for weaving or for insulating wire.....Lb.	168,026	183,976	133,448	9,846	7,503	171,650	123,591
Linen thread for sewing Lb.	2,834,112	2,883,627	2,198,486	2,295,906	1,461,528	538,369	713,328
Other yarn, thread, etc. \$	507,839	544,568	339,817	449,539	235,952	81,586	99,557
Fabrics, flax, not bleached.....Yd.	267,144	255,213	197,613	235,465	182,921	16,965	10,296
Fabrics, flax, printed, dyed or coloured.....Yd.	333,043	293,787	217,955	268,228	201,887	23,425	13,999
Fabrics, flax, bleached, or mercerized.....Yd.	406,810	384,112	280,756	287,599	236,893	38,890	20,304
Fabrics, flax, woven, jute.....Yd.	2,300,252	2,257,401	2,021,252	2,108,894	1,840,420	6,571	4,412
Fabrics, flax, bleached, or mercerized.....Yd.	390,498	367,680	295,574	345,550	266,818	1,838	1,535
Fabrics, flax, bleached, or mercerized.....Yd.	3,198,404	3,107,234	3,458,998	3,035,877	3,378,127	25,915	33,410
Fabrics, flax, bleached, or mercerized.....Yd.	618,605	583,789	551,462	544,440	517,567	18,958	15,679
Fabrics, flax, bleached, or mercerized.....Yd.	564,404	845,163	635,217	790,684	607,612	6,887	4,635
Fabrics, flax, bleached, or mercerized.....Yd.	157,329	229,827	164,229	203,628	149,617	4,206	2,055
Fabrics, flax, bleached, or mercerized.....Yd.	98,763,425	94,822,973	85,158,023	12,073,132	7,314,761	2,578,057	1,831,654
Fabrics, flax, bleached, or mercerized.....Yd.	8,187,067	6,489,887	4,013,257	1,341,508	672,936	163,977	92,295
Fabrics, flax, bleached, or mercerized.....Yd.	289,095	244,532	229,430	320,262	135,125	65,260	50,192
Fabrics, flax, bleached, or mercerized.....Yd.	254,816	283,219	255,928	7,905	2,379	209,457	184,850
Fabrics, flax, bleached, or mercerized.....Yd.	665,305	768,522	656,440	621,620	482,659	10,313	27,892
Fabrics, flax, bleached, or mercerized.....Yd.	230,352	262,008	189,548	249,417	165,421	2,011	6,866
Fabrics, flax, bleached, or mercerized.....Yd.	877,127	929,660	673,787	901,631	623,407	4,191	5,537
Fabrics, flax, bleached, or mercerized.....Yd.	237,830	219,033	237,470	207,215	213,723	5,410	3,471
Fabrics, flax, bleached, or mercerized.....Yd.	2,205,169	2,573,083	2,056,242	1,043,429	674,283	974,519	845,551
Total Flax, etc. \$	15,743,014	14,716,510	10,472,115	6,611,817	4,586,170	2,082,129	1,647,748
Silk—							
Raw, singles, not degummed.....Lb.	1,282,815	1,668,972	1,954,395	113		1,118,325	1,354,245
Other raw, yarns and thread.....\$	6,547,545	8,360,968	6,695,844	577		5,600,442	4,665,973
Fabrics, unfinished.....Yd.	350,971	404,056	368,845	221,669	146,869	155,046	205,550
Fabrics, unfinished.....Yd.	6,868,185	5,959,107	2,487,465	2,216		25,314	879
Fabrics, unfinished.....Yd.	3,965,131	3,344,438	1,037,808	1,952		25,425	935
Fabrics exceeding 26 inches in width.....Yd.	12,500,842	8,833,317	7,548,037	98,327	77,489	1,459,872	1,705,190
Fabrics, 26 inches or less.....Yd.	7,070,865	5,014,709	4,037,798	119,147	78,353	1,608,503	1,680,750
Fabrics, 26 inches or less.....Yd.	979,118	728,655	471,798	32,819	20,620	19,438	7,961
Fabrics, 26 inches or less.....Yd.	364,667	242,944	126,252	26,838	13,646	15,090	8,186
Fabrics, woven, n.o.p.....Yd.	2,299,127	1,716,368	692,399	135,278	60,379	454,648	85,401
Fabrics, woven, n.o.p.....Yd.	1,250,635	907,350	328,234	116,942	39,384	248,336	50,440
Velvets and plushes.....Yd.	1,474,676	1,123,210	825,878	149,729	124,702	45,999	53,063
Velvets and plushes.....Yd.	1,866,417	1,597,328	854,466	171,982	108,650	119,940	102,294
Velvets and plushes.....Yd.	444,256	423,359	348,229	15,988	15,116	130,091	102,612
Fabrics for neckties.....\$	1,582,080	1,508,661	1,181,154	13,263	19,042	242,439	239,542
Other piece goods.....\$	71,620	54,669	56,733	581	43,092	44,978	18,263
Socks and stockings, Doz. pr.	89,023	70,197	27,132	5,573	4,382	60,101	124,960
Other apparel.....\$	683,359	582,469	194,438	45,797	29,451	495,021	2,029,293
Other silk.....\$	4,353,122	4,491,780	2,994,142	381,876	201,020	2,808,129	2,029,293
Other silk.....\$	1,064,463	1,034,826	656,644	212,227	134,346	430,209	233,055
Total Silk..... \$	29,615,120	27,967,557	18,880,607	1,329,586	786,458	11,922,663	9,488,568
Wool—							
Raw.....Lb.	13,340,135	9,683,002	9,410,830	4,746,355	4,794,263	2,074,073	1,431,268
Raw.....\$	5,666,715	4,051,803	2,667,554	2,190,961	1,560,988	787,615	370,143
Hair of the camel, alpaca, etc.....Lb.	681,782	651,253	1,334,053	189,874	696,003	443,342	511,758
Hair of the camel, alpaca, etc.....\$	123,755	255,142	398,137	89,163	249,398	159,767	126,784
Noils.....Lb.	518,695	345,409	236,088	315,933	189,673	20,977	46,415
Noils.....\$	259,844	151,513	64,958	141,239	57,764	6,620	7,194
Worsted tops.....Lb.	8,128,303	5,948,454	6,413,180	5,536,787	5,794,521	15,192	50,363
Worsted tops.....\$	5,514,743	3,671,941	2,669,832	3,284,090	2,287,409	10,427	19,884
Waste, garnetted.....Lb.	98,629	19,925	228,918	13,408	227,893	6,517	1,025
Waste, garnetted.....\$	48,587	10,347	59,449	8,155	59,220	2,192	229
Yarns.....Lb.	5,111,837	5,877,804	5,356,805	5,648,429	5,146,116	79,483	142,846
Yarns.....\$	5,733,444	5,870,353	4,495,916	5,665,639	4,282,182	77,242	142,447

S—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1929	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—Con.							
Wool—Con.							
Fabrics, to be finished							
Sq. yd. \$	4,436,056	3,079,311	2,471,637	1,839,067	1,518,503		700
\$	1,850,516	1,218,988	879,285	750,796	546,255		357
Lustres, Italian linings. Yd.	788,388	541,940	329,666	535,873	328,240	1,765	90
\$	466,539	325,460	191,987	321,708	191,181	1,411	128
Overcoatings. Yd.	410,469	1,327,651	1,028,350	995,152	665,883	7,728	2,770
\$	541,625	1,624,321	1,269,103	1,194,536	829,079	12,317	5,573
Tweeds. Yd.	4,244,478	3,126,691	1,790,512	2,868,223	1,455,070	25,892	38,207
\$	4,125,980	2,953,519	1,742,921	2,642,895	1,413,941	41,038	44,129
Worsteds, serges, coat- ings. Yd.	10,325,958	8,314,658	6,472,918	6,663,242	5,383,201	46,374	25,895
\$	13,727,659	10,908,771	7,914,472	8,794,919	6,639,043	88,945	54,586
Woven fabrics, with cut pile. Yd.	543,581	359,798	234,834	253,172	145,586	17,186	15,731
\$	1,093,267	764,562	475,799	542,331	288,784	33,454	48,699
Other piece goods. Yd.	4,888,857	4,446,347	3,793,209	2,603,082	2,157,484	352,859	217,752
Carpets in the roll. Yd.	216,340	271,733	99,634	186,715	69,874	33,131	12,643
\$	342,290	390,305	175,534	304,681	145,923	23,653	8,893
Carpets, other. Yd.	2,964,618	2,854,554	1,590,406	1,094,940	566,887	251,269	97,180
Socks and stockings, Doz. pr.	553,682	459,323	440,398	526,969	424,766	12,357	6,036
\$	2,277,729	2,359,794	1,823,653	2,264,536	1,752,223	39,030	19,168
Underwear. Yd.	462,729	347,278	343,149	323,791	312,599	9,824	6,687
Women's and children's outer garments. Yd.	591,626	644,101	454,545	256,350	176,138	298,222	225,515
\$	1,862,407	1,715,341	1,188,763	1,362,160	961,326	261,220	170,520
Other apparel. Yd.	228,487	251,370	159,769	159,673	114,462	47,848	38,965
Blankets, household. Pair	\$ 925,462	1,015,465	729,848	816,548	591,064	136,538	122,086
Felt, pressed. Lb.	504,900	1,071,691	357,751	60,991	46,532	722,437	86,984
\$	262,561	360,820	216,817	38,724	17,638	136,289	61,474
Other wool mfrs. Yd.	697,663	703,301	492,319	349,122	276,323	291,261	162,220
Total Wool. Yd.	\$ 54,428,616	46,644,026	33,637,656	35,040,366	25,312,849	3,021,193	1,911,648
Artificial Silk—							
Rovings, yarns, warps, etc. Lb.	2,240,704	2,132,362	2,579,587	67,662	312,701	54,904	64,215
\$	2,153,747	1,678,450	1,766,185	67,367	274,069	80,144	105,435
Woven fabrics, except ribbons. Yd.	15,313,240	20,049,045	21,474,671	9,887,111	7,839,044	4,416,435	3,141,720
\$	7,850,519	9,466,146	8,200,416	4,821,398	3,441,024	1,750,850	1,269,659
Other fabrics. Yd.	290,518	221,998	229,434	15,056	13,639	55,948	28,510
Socks and stockings, Doz. pr.	\$ 387,545	517,008	375,357	74,284	37,458	373,728	151,510
\$	1,044,052	1,249,267	698,153	341,882	170,329	455,235	237,924
Other manufactures. Yd.	537,527	803,049	832,572	150,849	117,588	275,360	265,522
Total Artificial Silk. Yd.	\$ 11,876,363	13,418,910	11,526,760	5,396,552	4,016,649	2,907,535	1,957,050
Other Fibres—							
Mexican, istle, tampico Cwt.	25,105	4,790	1,593	519	377	3,872	3,916
\$	193,274	67,096	24,971	7,518	3,916	54,298	18,436
Manila. Cwt.	74,626	79,252	147,400			76,679	134,348
\$	698,082	744,256	877,752			720,942	801,518
Sisal. Cwt.	671,205	380,336	338,042		1,160	376,999	335,476
\$	5,068,169	3,078,357	2,190,824		7,386	3,052,180	2,175,245
Binder twine. Cwt.	279,654	182,258	106,109	25,360	22,600	21,895	17,933
\$	2,912,755	1,845,305	1,159,570	343,108	277,334	266,336	234,814
Other. Yd.	923,417	1,026,887	467,071	142,486	59,604	278,301	171,702
Total Other Fibres \$	9,795,697	6,761,901	4,720,188	493,112	348,240	4,372,057	3,401,715
Mixed Textiles—							
Rags, wastes, etc. Yd.	2,784,716	2,899,252	1,945,078	440,901	212,696	2,015,572	1,377,824
Fishing lines, nets, ropes, etc. Yd.	2,294,969	2,604,125	1,738,703	1,273,651	1,064,916	1,173,004	600,586
Twine and cordage, n.o.p. Lb.	2,441,706	3,283,441	2,790,376	2,025,964	1,915,016	983,352	634,398
\$	432,198	596,580	414,202	293,009	257,204	269,423	126,532
Artificial leather. Yd.	415,934	234,243	171,562	841	510	233,081	170,918
Cotton fabrics, coated, rubberized, etc. Yd.	2,271,441	1,771,818	1,188,159	386,295	265,847	1,367,232	907,219
\$	1,567,975	1,944,403	1,337,367	1,619,052	493,572	1,315,661	840,930
Oilcloths, all kinds. Sq. yd.	889,392	915,534	652,035	467,798	371,802	442,561	279,590
\$	547,764	422,312	311,957	169,508	103,306	244,718	200,646
Embroideries, lace, etc., n.o.p. Yd.	1,404,508	1,769,757	1,562,148	684,404	625,709	184,753	125,923
Garments, knitted n.o.p. (incl. under- wear). Yd.	1,498,731	1,708,340	1,470,648	1,136,427	898,088	192,831	140,840
Gloves knitted or cut from fabric. Yd.	1,607,384	1,438,830	475,932	419,590	322,468	82,544	29,719
\$	488,424	650,390	326,939	274,899	140,155	30,570	10,301
Hat shapes, crowns, etc. Yd.	1,748,786	1,527,205	865,336	616,434	303,637	300,134	180,921
\$	1,481,018	1,381,135	1,169,942	289,872	217,568	636,039	552,568

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1929	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—Con.							
Mixed Textiles—Con.							
Other apparel..... \$	694,618	718,505	440,741	396,315	219,244	146,396	117,266
Braids, etc., for hats... \$	460,966	550,136	758,060	7,978	17,907	211,281	178,008
Surgical dressings, etc... \$	634,283	566,492	492,089	232,461	199,496	317,301	283,459
Other mixed textiles.... \$	2,031,448	1,912,639	2,232,676	438,784	464,252	1,230,353	1,138,594
Total Mixed Textiles..... \$	21,686,580	21,667,293	16,216,207	7,529,077	5,684,805	9,077,793	6,420,914
Total Fibres and Textiles..... \$	206,439,173	185,241,252	130,717,022	68,243,821	49,199,666	71,997,597	48,251,873
Wood, Wood Products and Paper—							
Wood, Unmanufactured or Partially Manufactured—							
Railway ties.....No.	888,738	777,750	450,587			777,750	450,587
Sawmill Products—							
Lumber, dressed on one side—							
Chestnut.....M ft.	7,782	7,114	4,976			7,114	4,976
\$	426,894	366,771	248,956			366,771	248,956
Gumwood.....M ft.	22,499	21,156	14,679			21,082	14,679
\$	951,237	968,525	611,835			961,218	611,835
Oak.....M ft.	46,098	40,800	25,435	10	8	40,699	25,385
\$	2,802,491	2,701,062	1,464,905	5,183	2,770	2,685,170	1,457,227
Pitch pine.....M ft.	41,482	32,212	10,939			32,212	10,939
\$	1,318,906	1,111,394	332,131			1,111,394	332,131
Whitewood.....M ft.	11,564	12,919	6,193			12,919	6,193
\$	585,067	651,513	312,185			651,513	312,185
Other.....\$	5,551,387	4,709,272	2,600,232	30,634	18,399	4,625,298	2,525,542
Lumber, dressed one side and edges.....M ft.	18,554	13,316	7,581	7		13,243	7,579
\$	687,691	594,528	361,513	2,787		589,915	361,390
Veneers.....\$	997,463	1,212,631	890,384	6,729	5,142	1,166,542	875,242
Other sawmill prodn. \$	697,704	566,465	259,075			566,442	254,595
Other unmd. wood..... \$	1,751,121	1,668,239	2,179,883	4,077	2,642	1,311,888	1,955,660
Total Wood, Unmanufactured or Partially Manufactured..... \$	16,639,349	15,348,150	9,808,816	49,410	28,953	14,833,901	9,482,480
Wood, Manufactured							
Barrels, empty.....No.	193,150	137,734	88,590	1,981	35	133,034	87,034
\$	486,835	210,549	85,698	23,279	208	179,594	82,701
Staves of oak.....M	9,029	9,201	4,355			9,201	4,355
\$	848,578	922,036	266,476			922,036	266,476
Other cooperage.....\$	330,405	406,425	280,587		34	406,325	280,553
Corks over 1/2-inch in diameter.....Lb.	416,700	320,217	285,890	30,521	23,972	99,193	59,649
\$	305,606	228,207	214,879	22,412	13,104	95,497	80,532
Other corks.....Lb.	71,149	91,323	69,408	383	912	35,156	24,748
\$	56,996	70,357	54,664	381	696	30,482	16,537
Other cork mfrs.....\$	823,641	882,194	587,101	4,129	3,855	445,683	308,873
Turned and carved wood.....\$	776,047	638,787	320,110	15,650	13,725	612,927	300,409
Wood pulp.....Cwt.	439,980	386,833	306,917		15	386,833	266,743
\$	1,085,817	1,000,863	647,365		69	1,000,863	585,410
Doors.....\$	586,595	595,766	347,937	534		595,179	347,927
Fibre, kartavert, and mfrs. of.....\$	337,542	325,691	274,503	1,414	1,000	320,485	270,999
Furniture.....\$	3,228,217	4,157,460	2,526,139	627,691	330,156	3,171,620	1,896,028
Other wood manufactures.....\$	3,520,142	3,270,929	2,408,383	235,967	195,829	2,809,396	2,007,998
Total Wood, Manufactured..... \$	12,386,421	12,707,244	8,013,842	931,457	558,676	10,590,087	6,444,443
Total Wood and Wood Products..... \$	29,025,770	28,055,394	17,822,658	980,867	587,629	25,423,988	15,926,923
Paper—							
Chipboard, not pasted.Lb.	10,602,203	8,294,364	5,445,566			8,283,864	5,445,566
\$	223,496	161,092	105,741			160,727	105,741
Newsboard, “ “ Lb.	11,256,147	16,616,533	15,804,359	103,584	316,984	16,300,040	15,456,272
\$	505,405	652,533	563,393	8,271	17,521	635,457	543,713
Strawboard, “ “ Lb.	10,319,775	9,794,235	1,196,857	21,088	10,891	7,857,337	984,052
\$	257,916	233,333	28,980	546	616	201,920	24,803
Other paper boards.... \$	833,500	856,820	788,737	21,324	28,181	836,012	758,150
Book grades of paper...Lb.	5,973,746	6,370,169	4,721,324	23,887	24,581	6,346,282	4,696,743
\$	317,733	334,102	240,574	1,929	2,569	332,173	238,005

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1929	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER— <i>Con.</i>							
Paper— <i>Con.</i>							
Book and printing paper, not coated, n.o.p.....Lb.	7,423,806	8,887,899	6,742,136	2,518,513	2,046,312	6,274,952	4,523,568
\$	567,625	795,531	596,531	213,895	171,552	573,617	411,865
Printing paper, n.o.p.....Lb.	1,489,560	5,497,664	4,278,216	683,097	705,835	4,128,711	2,959,706
\$	166,670	815,733	681,767	91,434	81,307	660,451	548,021
Wrapping paper.....Lb.	9,342,093	8,878,158	9,932,106	322,789	278,199	6,332,143	7,207,728
\$	566,943	553,700	557,915	30,185	33,905	400,384	402,265
Writing paper and stationery, n.o.p.....\$	363,789	423,384	261,806	114,414	89,493	264,110	136,806
Envelopes.....M	63,936	73,135	69,678	8,077	7,304	59,458	55,558
\$	167,329	181,530	179,256	23,099	24,640	142,385	136,673
Wall paper.....Roll	4,170,399	3,176,029	2,758,990	543,340	336,463	2,419,010	2,348,543
\$	611,806	517,658	344,092	130,884	74,565	324,728	250,249
Other paper.....\$	4,237,947	4,314,390	3,725,524	534,219	477,405	3,028,524	2,560,399
Paper boxes and containers.....\$	1,393,255	1,401,527	1,028,278	37,795	29,806	1,804,404	968,423
Other manufactures of paper.....\$	3,436,001	3,523,569	2,980,276	457,595	435,716	2,732,294	2,265,250
Total Paper.....\$	13,649,415	14,764,904	12,082,870	1,665,590	1,467,176	11,592,086	9,350,363
Books and Printed Matter— Newspapers and magazines.....\$	2,860,056	4,197,860	4,165,517	49,604	40,402	4,140,690	4,116,620
Photographs, chromos, engravings, prints.....\$	1,467,556	1,500,949	1,436,476	155,351	160,603	1,172,630	1,118,132
Advertising chromos, chromotypes, oleographs, etc.....Lb.	219,367	134,259	100,986	3,701	7,596	128,410	92,937
\$	124,955	120,040	100,823	3,058	9,375	113,911	90,514
Advertising pamphlets, cards, catalogues, etc. Lb.	6,778,757	7,643,516	5,545,620	411,674	477,334	7,094,787	4,914,950
\$	3,322,241	3,080,064	2,091,157	166,677	182,832	2,863,239	1,849,975
Advertising bills, folders and posters.....Lb.	298,630	286,331	241,898	6,497	6,630	266,761	234,635
\$	134,108	123,905	108,980	2,344	4,983	119,661	103,737
Labels, tags, tickets, etc.....\$	359,036	352,399	288,186	63,490	49,038	272,341	223,884
Bibles, prayer books, hymn books, etc.....\$	461,917	461,720	468,170	158,291	158,765	162,835	161,806
Text books.....\$	1,329,989	1,352,744	1,331,503	529,701	525,108	719,244	702,187
Other books and printed matter.....\$	6,479,775	6,941,098	6,145,689	1,475,729	1,354,893	5,155,618	4,494,387
Total Books and Printed Matter.....\$	16,539,633	18,130,779	16,136,501	2,604,245	2,485,999	14,720,169	12,860,742
Total Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....\$	59,214,818	60,951,077	46,042,029	5,250,702	4,540,804	51,736,243	38,138,028
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—							
Iron ore.....Ton	2,272,130	2,456,919	1,428,970	.....	.....	1,639,700	868,972
\$	4,391,269	5,020,921	3,266,402	.....	.....	3,995,917	2,103,470
Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets—							
Pig iron.....Ton	46,425	31,618	10,445	7,872	3,016	22,573	6,463
\$	757,660	552,984	184,214	138,774	53,661	395,087	116,357
Ferro alloys.....Cwt.	129,568	190,648	116,581	111,140	58,001	24,606	48,149
\$	483,876	629,056	600,417	345,140	162,634	96,308	368,517
Billets, not less than 60 lb. per lineal yard Cwt.	470,107	408,184	.....	15,449	.....	203,314	.....
\$	782,317	719,717	.....	43,782	.....	446,813	.....
Other pigs, ingots, blooms and billets...\$	1,119,161	815,167	433,202	6,038	45,229	809,129	319,350
Total Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets \$	3,143,014	2,716,924	1,217,833	533,734	261,524	1,747,337	804,224
Scrap, wrought.....Ton	132,004	113,417	70,069	.....	.....	112,527	67,910
\$	1,466,847	1,232,941	682,560	.....	.....	1,224,179	664,856
Scrap, other.....Ton	9,911	22,905	34,319	66	.....	21,764	34,319
\$	104,386	268,813	313,715	250	.....	261,753	311,833
Total Scrap.....Ton	141,915	136,322	104,388	66	.....	134,291	102,229
\$	1,571,233	1,501,754	996,275	250	.....	1,485,932	976,689

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1929	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Castings and Forgings—							
Axles, parts and blanks \$	1,549,559	1,029,609	415,892	3,903	10,622	1,025,706	404,915
Castings, n.o.p., not malleable.....Cwt.	211,938	177,056	95,285	741	697	176,787	94,574
\$	1,185,962	871,119	425,328	3,838	4,560	866,417	420,676
Locomotive and car wheel tires.....Cwt.	208,505	209,440	140,026	90,742	50,651	118,698	89,375
\$	940,291	943,202	624,392	440,289	244,964	502,913	379,428
Other castings and forgings.....\$	3,191,709	1,653,476	1,010,824	48,060	56,140	1,603,903	942,107
Total Castings and Forgings.....\$	6,867,521	4,497,406	2,476,436	496,090	316,286	3,998,939	2,147,126
Rolling Mill Products—							
Band and hoop.....Cwt.	1,388,110	1,304,352	596,451	108,894	22,211	1,113,571	525,171
\$	4,677,408	4,698,834	2,313,694	366,729	218,977	4,073,654	1,896,236
Bars and Rails—							
Railway rails.....Ton	33,858	25,279	15,916	346	64	22,313	15,006
\$	1,054,406	852,718	521,939	9,614	2,716	781,101	501,212
Other bars and rails, Cwt.	3,930,977	3,055,374	1,338,518	148,909	93,685	2,307,180	671,014
\$	10,223,968	8,069,852	3,375,738	1,040,652	580,110	6,028,346	2,226,951
Plates and Sheets—							
Boiler plate.....Cwt.	241,463	229,106	151,157	2,277	8,223	226,186	141,953
\$	601,061	563,933	343,417	4,512	20,852	557,880	320,834
Canada plates.....Cwt.	207,871	103,729	.....	53,800	.....	49,929	.....
\$	770,457	392,965	.....	196,039	.....	196,926	.....
Tinned plates.....Cwt.	1,618,969	1,541,177	1,787,797	528,618	723,016	1,012,559	1,064,781
\$	8,008,574	7,703,717	8,785,617	2,445,624	3,314,665	5,258,093	5,470,952
Plates not less than 30 in. by ½ in., n.o.p.....Cwt.	1,749,913	1,987,492	88,187	274,848	1,925	1,447,510	83,566
\$	3,335,877	3,724,845	171,773	477,975	3,453	2,822,544	164,431
Sheets, rolled -080 in. or less in thickness, n.o.p.....Cwt.	1,640,672	1,552,287	1,146,375	210,626	225,012	1,301,158	886,239
\$	5,566,984	5,489,780	3,852,531	643,649	649,073	4,765,475	3,139,132
Plates, rolled more than 40 inches in width, n.o.p.....Cwt.	.....	.....	1,169,019	.....	279,926	.....	808,050
\$	.....	.....	2,075,024	.....	480,241	.....	1,481,460
Sheets, etc., coated with zinc or other metal, n.o.p.....Cwt.	676,521	718,110	528,038	261,109	251,415	452,724	272,975
\$	2,547,871	2,710,455	1,864,835	950,300	897,328	1,749,844	956,954
Sheets, etc., for the manufacture of coat- ed sheets and plates Cwt.	661,568	815,030	1,103,595	141,295	209,838	675,735	890,757
\$	1,814,785	2,306,479	2,915,180	371,790	559,369	1,934,689	2,355,811
Skeip, for pipe, etc. Cwt.	3,172,428	3,400,660	2,533,515	150,862	142,028	3,248,716	2,390,354
\$	5,859,725	6,350,654	4,564,676	381,370	370,652	5,967,542	4,192,155
Other plates and sheets.....Cwt.	1,034,062	1,198,734	981,593	52,532	62,934	956,981	844,884
\$	2,160,492	2,513,038	2,570,193	100,452	153,278	2,102,961	2,303,118
Rods.....Cwt.	1,096,776	1,040,878	712,693	2,209	236	502,383	482,023
\$	1,634,302	1,727,773	1,093,769	3,346	547	955,506	783,006
Bridges.....\$	165,576	167,386	.....	22,350	.....	145,036	.....
Other structural iron, Ton	300,230	368,638	163,006	21,411	10,681	313,267	133,316
\$	11,662,658	14,621,685	6,120,485	802,396	441,562	12,859,692	5,187,118
Total Rolling Mill Products.....\$	60,084,144	61,894,114	40,568,871	7,816,798	7,692,823	50,199,289	30,979,370
Tubes, Pipes and Fittings—							
Cast iron pipe.....Ton	5,672	5,894	8,871	978	4,209	2,438	898
\$	201,527	220,761	287,143	38,373	128,913	120,092	68,570
Pipes and tubes for boilers.....\$	1,092,018	1,229,700	867,740	32,360	109,151	1,083,311	666,298
Seamless tubing, not less than ¾ in. per lb. Cwt.	96,655	93,911	.....	18,529	.....	63,415	.....
\$	700,297	671,921	.....	161,859	.....	458,160	.....
Other tubes, pipes, etc. \$	2,703,437	3,825,780	2,373,196	242,657	236,342	3,529,614	2,069,739
Total Tubes, Pipes and Fittings.....\$	4,697,279	5,948,162	3,528,079	475,249	474,406	5,191,177	2,804,607
Wire—							
Barbed fencing.....Cwt.	113,229	98,721	122,608	260	1,706	64,642	63,426
\$	353,585	316,154	334,214	817	9,312	201,744	187,192
Coated with zinc or solder, not telegraph or telephone.....Cwt.	212,350	92,699	28,526	3,394	422	88,030	27,899
\$	545,541	240,546	70,154	19,256	1,105	217,720	68,661

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1929	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Wire, twisted, braided, stranded, including wire rope..... \$	407,078	466,309	367,642	303,355	242,401	121,394	106,167
Steel wire for rope..... Cwt. \$	155,145	178,973	121,125	166,421	115,866	12,326	4,828
Other..... \$	954,632	1,135,749	759,849	1,056,126	726,622	76,792	30,360
	1,545,417	1,500,040	904,808	477,987	247,847	866,873	551,851
Total Wire..... \$	3,806,253	3,658,798	2,436,667	1,857,541	1,227,287	1,484,523	944,231
Chains..... \$	1,030,694	885,155	510,363	239,805	162,593	613,428	321,094
Engines and Boilers—							
Boilers and parts..... \$	660,135	1,039,183	365,207	20,473	15,772	1,018,710	342,561
Engines, aircraft..... No. \$	224	222	136	181	70	41	65
	549,622	863,533	451,350	495,016	247,315	368,517	198,632
Gasoline and steam en- gines for trucks..... No. \$		2,819	1,444	1		2,818	1,444
		362,100	209,229	1,206		360,894	209,229
Engines, automobile, n.o.p..... No. \$	118,817	66,689	27,957		2	66,687	27,955
	11,727,816	6,957,137	5,283,597		12,046	6,956,897	5,270,749
Engines, Diesel, and parts..... No. \$			242		47		166
			1,408,840		213,875		1,041,679
Outboard motors and parts..... No. \$			1,254		3		1,246
			138,378		388		137,443
Engines, internal com- bustion, n.o.p..... No. \$	16,642	13,537	3,952	755	257	12,746	3,689
	2,469,546	2,256,210	914,678	423,922	145,772	1,787,848	766,217
Locomotives and parts. No. \$	121	80	78	2		78	78
	1,151,286	523,284	546,702	36,172		487,112	546,702
Other boilers, engines, etc..... \$	2,748,845	3,144,990	716,343	259,172	105,741	2,865,216	602,142
Total Engines and Boilers..... \$	19,307,250	15,146,437	10,033,964	1,235,961	740,909	13,845,194	9,115,354
Farm Implements and Machinery—							
Cream separators..... No. \$	19,451	22,010	23,838			11,238	14,763
	853,495	955,182	1,089,904			681,530	859,311
Other dairy machinery. \$	219,659	259,113	188,170	8,786	6,862	248,385	178,455
Harvesters..... No. \$	7,567	5,155	3,126			5,155	3,125
	1,998,914	5,032,950	1,565,305		20	5,031,997	1,564,860
Other harvesting imple- ments and machinery \$	535,412	464,648	434,595	7,813	8,601	423,413	395,735
Planting and Tillage— Drills and parts..... No. \$	6,968	4,616	2,056		3	4,616	2,053
	997,168	710,582	210,569	1,010	81	709,572	210,488
Harrows and parts... \$	739,213	755,770	317,069	2,771	277	752,051	315,530
Ploughs and parts... \$	2,158,659	2,229,851	997,793	176	692	2,211,835	994,308
Other planting..... \$	372,802	315,033	191,062	1,514	1,119	299,233	189,723
Seed Separation— Fanning mills..... \$	50,021	27,148	34,310			27,108	34,310
Threshing machine separators..... No. \$	7,323	1,970	855			1,970	854
	7,884,772	2,137,415	738,195			2,137,415	737,982
Threshing machine separator parts..... \$	1,221,204	475,084	235,548			473,641	235,382
Harvesters in com- bination with threshing machine separators and parts..... No. \$			1,427				1,427
			2,089,801				2,089,801
Traction engines for farm purposes—							
Not over \$1,400 each. No. \$	21,777	15,276	6,550	12	15	14,979	5,479
	18,931,613	12,573,398	4,816,839	9,508	9,013	12,395,796	4,179,964
Other..... No. \$	330	239	285			239	285
	650,857	467,498	581,380			467,498	581,380
Farm tractor parts and repairs..... \$	1,998,164	2,276,905	1,744,501	65,614	24,242	2,178,280	1,662,059
Other farm implements \$	1,681,546	1,394,876	1,260,176	71,310	70,184	1,300,999	1,179,204
Total Farm Implements and Machinery..... \$	40,292,899	30,075,453	16,495,217	168,502	121,091	29,338,753	15,408,492

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

99

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1929	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Hardware and Cutlery—							
Cutlery..... \$	1,704,873	1,644,128	1,294,512	675,529	566,500	425,342	326,346
Hardware—							
Nails, spikes and tacks \$	89,723	123,934	59,106	11,923	8,303	87,095	35,825
Needles and pins..... \$	471,462	515,181	450,695	217,158	198,229	246,309	212,338
Nuts and bolts..... Cwt.	51,261	52,476	34,101	3,980	4,042	47,529	29,472
Screws..... \$	593,877	543,517	357,620	19,338	26,166	520,624	329,076
Locks..... \$	183,144	241,199	11,917	1,490	981	226,571	108,189
Other hardware..... \$	567,693	605,375	408,928	37,703	11,987	527,625	365,722
	1,164,115	1,274,785	716,211	153,841	56,224	1,033,952	591,333
Total Hardware and Cutlery..... \$	4,774,857	4,950,119	3,404,989	1,116,982	868,390	3,067,518	1,968,829
Machinery (except Agri- cultural)—							
Cleaners, vacuum..... No.	5,988	7,204	17,560	1	6	7,189	17,527
	\$ 171,799	\$ 269,954	\$ 779,358	24	317	269,534	774,907
Sewing machines..... No.	24,805	22,361	15,389	8,335	5,960	13,843	9,119
	\$ 735,410	\$ 683,957	\$ 472,138	134,435	113,553	544,468	356,921
Sewing machine parts and attachments..... \$	473,350	471,324	243,195	280,503	99,676	190,249	142,451
Washing machines, domestic..... No.	24,758	23,002	14,809	7	1	22,995	14,807
	\$ 1,662,425	\$ 1,574,107	\$ 1,040,381	8,628	35	1,565,479	1,040,286
Other household ma- chinery..... \$	44,173	77,414	47,236		36	77,246	47,191
Diamond drills and parts..... \$	872,040	638,674	177,671	29,657	7,435	600,987	170,236
Ore crushers, stamp mills..... \$	669,028	1,550,810	1,340,246	338,597	258,227	1,141,218	974,553
Rock drills..... No.	635,189	1,075	351	88	69	987	281
	\$ 635,189	\$ 879,986	\$ 493,296	88,612	73,560	790,596	419,280
Well-drilling machinery and equipment..... \$	1,779,221	5,486,190	1,859,936	23,191	8,524	5,461,999	1,738,555
Other mining and metal- lurgical..... \$	1,570,243	2,711,629	2,446,668	146,318	181,015	2,474,976	2,161,822
Office or Business—							
Adding..... No.	9,923	8,553	5,113		3	8,501	5,061
	\$ 1,269,423	\$ 1,112,932	\$ 603,167		405	1,109,286	594,879
Typewriting..... No.	21,044	10,120	11,155		541	18,706	10,533
	\$ 1,115,982	\$ 968,907	\$ 534,427	11,302	33,818	932,537	499,302
Other..... \$	689,553	740,768	870,625	417	428	740,114	869,811
Printing and Bookbind- ing—							
Printing presses..... No.	2,323	2,336	1,741	454	478	1,763	1,144
	\$ 3,515,309	\$ 2,020,851	\$ 1,668,796	218,783	188,631	1,642,514	1,376,223
Typesetting machines \$	1,161,653	1,087,727	718,205	1,107	1,517	1,086,194	715,987
Other printing and bookbinding..... \$	1,093,572	991,603	1,068,864	51,291	143,365	885,414	858,715
Concrete road-paving machines..... \$			883,744		35		882,708
Air compressors..... \$	1,393,839	1,529,322	693,006	149,071	81,069	1,371,917	609,350
Cranes and derricks..... No.	342	491	133	23	15	466	117
	\$ 1,395,67	\$ 1,587,734	\$ 793,594	56,949	64,94	1,55,161	725,654
Ice-making and refriger- ating machinery..... \$	1,222,232	682,084	315,692	2,050	2,250	680,034	313,442
Lathes, power..... \$	958,485	792,166	394,039	76,429	55,440	706,958	324,375
Coke and gas machinery \$	538,654	470,278	359,695	254,564	70,262	210,400	289,433
Logging equipment..... \$	1,424,028	1,407,050	318,313	28,367	34,481	1,355,004	276,588
Metal-working, n.o.p..... \$	4,713,204	5,089,769	3,382,395	187,419	456,296	4,797,712	2,872,514
Paper and pulp mill..... \$	1,757,950	1,259,567	1,110,701	39,892	14,863	1,213,541	1,088,177
Pumps, power, and parts..... No.	9,177	10,211	7,429	154	91	10,002	6,822
	\$ 1,210,636	\$ 1,834,449	\$ 916,095	99,192	66,733	1,714,231	838,701
Rolling mill machines. \$	563,577	801,705	931,548	5,108	6,252	795,057	911,056
Shovels, steam, electric or other power..... No.	172	174	73	1	1	173	72
	\$ 1,533,649	\$ 2,394,584	\$ 1,015,330	6,808	7,357	2,387,776	1,007,973
Textile..... \$	5,038,465	6,434,394	3,661,193	911,294	595,684	4,900,235	3,003,389
Other machinery..... \$	21,053,895	23,567,533	15,067,708	1,406,719	1,206,613	21,521,087	13,445,389
Total Machinery (ex- cept agricultural)... \$	60,262,691	69,117,528	44,207,262	4,556,727	3,772,818	62,692,524	39,330,468
Springs..... \$	276,479	300,993	154,099	603	4,250	300,259	149,500
Stamped and Coated Products—							
Tin cans (for canning).. \$	520,454	638,461	457,890	53,333	4,546	580,830	462,920
Hollow-ware coated with vitreous enamel..... \$	525,322	493,897	425,589	83,555	72,047	292,864	225,755
Other..... \$	1,370,826	1,388,462	1,545,326	135,958	140,071	1,220,503	1,365,143
Tools and hand imple- ments..... \$	3,194,980	3,192,449	2,078,213	324,657	244,508	2,412,356	1,528,208

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1929	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Vehicles.....							
Automobiles, freight...No.	7,417	5,078	2,987	140	102	4,936	2,888
Automobiles, passenger.No.	8,795,929	6,403,794	3,913,361	312,413	255,703	6,089,769	3,656,558
Automobile parts.....\$	42,447	33,834	17,058	43	49	33,777	16,960
Railway cars, all kinds.No.	34,173,547	28,060,872	13,358,529	133,733	199,664	27,911,295	13,115,908
Railway cars, parts.....\$	55,761,414	35,746,929	19,597,213	52,754	74,615	35,536,938	19,399,181
Other vehicles of iron..\$	1,118	1,368	1,006	157	114	1,107	874
Railway cars, parts of..\$	877,147	899,177	367,968	10,071	22,262	881,578	345,095
Other vehicles of iron..\$	1,602,729	1,569,316	1,296,603	66,751	184,185	1,502,565	1,112,418
Other iron and steel.....\$	1,736,017	2,258,008	1,780,223	295,949	231,404	1,924,016	1,517,588
Total Vehicles.....\$	102,946,783	74,938,096	40,313,897	871,671	967,833	73,846,161	39,146,757
Drums, tanks, cylinders..\$	1,461,321	1,745,030	1,104,177	85,186	60,152	1,491,886	877,410
Furniture.....\$	1,259,964	1,558,941	991,858	35,809	22,722	1,495,153	952,909
Plates for agricultural implements.....Cwt.	24,040	8,347	9,000			8,347	9,000
Pumps, hand.....No.	103,763	40,301	44,879			40,301	44,879
Stoves.....\$	58,844	54,240	9,818	214	51	47,639	8,267
Valves.....\$	572,861	594,502	152,776	1,472	330	573,161	147,558
Articles for shipbuilding..\$	878,487	771,914	1,658,076	3,975	32,368	759,434	1,018,275
Other iron and steel.....\$	920,762	1,432,828	923,959	71,952	52,356	1,354,057	866,245
Total Iron and Its Products.....\$	1,479,127	2,657,184	1,134,544	312,532	144,075	2,198,161	910,472
Other iron and steel.....\$	20,875,677	21,712,798	14,760,802	1,161,603	834,151	19,938,781	13,172,995
Total Iron and Its Products.....\$	346,615,810	316,878,627	194,888,443	21,639,945	18,217,736	284,164,438	168,362,980
NON-FERROUS METALS—							
Bauxite (ore).....Cwt.	3,374,247	2,684,164	2,173,892			2,194,464	2,167,172
Cryolite.....Cwt.	3,797,416	3,068,581	3,325,955			2,961,621	3,323,990
Aluminium ingots, bars, sheets.....Lb.	68,181	47,602	46,296			2,755	1,385
Other aluminium.....\$	297,712	191,490	190,799			23,114	10,699
Total Aluminium.....\$	1,552,588	2,415,301	3,074,520	1,134,520	2,000,102	1,272,209	1,073,880
Brass—							
Scrap.....Cwt.	470,512	629,842	734,784	291,766	450,677	335,759	283,997
Bars and rods.....Cwt.	1,804,396	2,168,951	1,884,032	95,696	83,317	1,900,373	1,577,887
Strips, sheets, plates.....Cwt.	6,370,036	6,058,864	6,135,570	387,462	533,994	5,220,867	5,196,573
Tubing.....Lb.	53,347	25,765	13,599	103	9	24,874	12,961
Wire, plain.....Lb.	625,027	344,905	133,305	521	68	339,518	127,996
Wire cloth.....\$	9,245	9,050	6,478	4,446	3,013	4,604	3,465
Other.....\$	170,967	182,750	118,867	76,368	44,854	106,392	73,813
Strips, sheets, plates.....Cwt.	15,337	11,992	8,119	1,884	1,042	1,508	7,077
Tubing.....Lb.	305,321	269,961	152,058	4,280	19,400	226,701	132,655
Wire, plain.....Lb.	3,845,790	3,615,697	3,516,084	1,065,255	727,055	2,822,957	2,773,540
Wire cloth.....\$	892,573	981,844	684,265	257,790	150,969	718,437	529,221
Other.....\$	435,365	489,967	544,786	64,627	36,524	424,774	504,921
Wire cloth.....\$	111,223	144,817	117,999	19,826	8,326	124,775	108,738
Wire cloth.....\$	56,418	68,637	40,369	44,458	29,236	18,203	9,716
Other.....\$	4,594,009	5,007,541	3,522,059	408,008	441,434	4,177,999	2,782,966
Total Brass.....\$	6,755,538	7,000,455	4,768,722	850,231	694,287	5,712,015	3,765,108
Copper—							
Blocks, pigs, ingots.....Cwt.	93,156	110,350	69,751			110,350	69,751
Scrap.....Cwt.	1,474,620	2,059,869	805,247			2,059,869	805,247
Bars and rods.....Cwt.	73,341	25,357	17,197	122		24,214	16,854
Strips, sheets, plates.....Cwt.	1,092,120	435,298	183,445	1,504		421,454	179,800
Tubing.....Lb.	444,141	470,189	307,470	367	224	469,312	307,246
Wire, plain.....Lb.	7,040,012	8,838,477	3,940,097	7,944	4,159	8,821,880	3,935,639
Wire cloth.....\$	31,450	19,886	19,883	2,978	1,273	16,859	18,320
Other.....\$	670,010	524,400	406,135	77,780	26,330	445,586	374,156
Tubing.....Lb.	2,610,568	2,501,680	2,035,672	410,977	208,879	2,081,463	1,823,558
Wire, plain.....Lb.	633,464	681,285	437,113	115,058	46,549	563,973	389,965
Other.....\$	2,157,766	2,359,303	1,299,149	286,962	102,609	2,052,297	1,181,993
Total C.....\$	13,067,992	14,898,632	7,071,186	489,248	179,647	14,365,059	6,867,135
Lead and its products....\$	403,644	393,145	373,377	182,950	189,957	136,279	130,014
Nickel—							
Bars, rods, sheets, etc..Lb.	769,031	1,473,139	870,669	191	111,939	1,472,948	758,730
Nickel-plated ware.....\$	297,256	378,780	316,088	85	17,910	378,695	298,178
Other.....\$	2,858,227	3,022,935	1,778,039	279,690	154,809	2,362,577	1,350,123
Precious Metals—							
Electro-plated ware.....\$	668,410	769,482	496,055	81,998	73,696	673,582	415,152
Silver in bars, blocks, etc.....\$	1,276,130	1,399,482	943,405	1,078,823	749,371	245,501	158,181
Other.....\$	1,029,524	851,923	550,878	18,798	26,006	822,038	524,605
Other.....\$	820,437	772,402	486,089	315,308	204,532	400,854	228,257

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1929	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
Non-Ferrous Metals—Con.							
Tin—							
Blocks, bars, pigs.....Cwt.	58,928	56,318	49,727	11,907	8,224	40,480	39,707
Foil.....Lb.	2,987,502	2,488,074	1,458,362	538,193	238,631	1,767,359	1,161,730
Other (collapsible tubes) \$	97,849	100,104	49,331	1,520	4,294	98,094	44,732
\$	56,238	51,038	23,540	963	2,892	49,868	20,509
\$	43,703	60,334	58,648	31,945	22,237	28,389	35,915
Zinc—							
Spelter.....Lb.	2,104,802	2,929,405	1,048,013			2,820,078	1,048,013
Sheets and plates.....Lb.	125,011	176,987	45,425			170,600	45,425
\$	9,975,498	11,430,802	4,612,252	373,847	69,112	4,574,503	2,923,359
\$	731,195	820,409	323,611	20,194	3,905	379,780	237,857
Other.....Lb.	210,345	201,048	318,155	2,175	26,533	194,590	187,555
Phosphor tin and bronze.....Lb.	788,266	812,826	704,143	185,535	198,276	501,822	331,689
\$	303,054	342,476	260,872	73,081	61,690	223,435	121,506
Other alloys, n.o.p.....\$	46,320	48,197	36,856	14,216	12,149	32,480	23,419
Clocks and watches.....\$	3,576,029	3,495,659	2,551,464	83,441	51,620	1,225,146	819,287
Electrical Apparatus—							
Batteries, storage.....No.	29,469	21,257	12,527	613	51	20,486	12,374
\$	631,557	609,509	615,815	312,939	358,688	298,226	254,874
Electric heating and cooking apparatus...\$	384,065	525,104	452,795	5,529	751	515,941	449,982
Dynamos, generators...\$	1,557,009	2,486,956	1,263,378	534,031	336,897	1,805,282	682,001
Incandescent lamps—							
Carbon filament.....No.	1,161,808	1,665,668	1,308,336	5,595	924	523,881	160,604
\$	56,211	168,261	88,358	731	217	106,029	28,824
Metal filament.....No.	1,492,304	562,206	456,125	5,660	3,705	167,929	84,364
\$	134,063	71,536	35,750	2,377	1,594	45,447	20,635
Electric light fixtures...\$	1,102,905	1,181,572	1,012,336	36,982	22,154	1,085,413	949,607
Meters.....\$	408,173	391,364	354,664	53,634	83,857	335,421	261,880
Motors.....\$	4,306,317	4,657,349	2,742,463	627,605	567,147	3,889,867	2,128,785
Spark plugs, etc.....\$	1,108,818	1,175,379	458,330	14,685	5,181	1,147,858	442,777
Switches, etc.....\$	1,613,250	2,783,507	1,438,985	328,379	154,900	2,448,794	1,224,634
Telegraph instruments...\$	493,061	586,978	382,344	105,401	59,781	481,577	322,563
Telephone instruments...\$	1,854,548	3,023,433	2,544,619	228,640	420,308	2,794,470	2,123,521
Transformers.....\$	482,677	817,290	780,439	111,385	386,418	647,624	389,948
Radio tubes.....\$	246,853	580,379	236,929	29,312	20,784	551,007	216,145
Wireless and radio apparatus, n.o.p.....\$	5,692,263	9,975,649	7,845,188	74,490	66,284	9,869,151	7,737,067
Other.....\$	6,703,445	8,576,997	6,552,331	261,083	278,841	8,157,381	6,180,113
Total Electric Apparatus, n.o.p.....\$	26,775,215	37,611,263	26,804,724	2,727,203	2,768,802	34,177,488	23,413,446
Gas apparatus.....\$	263,405	285,358	209,561	5,964	5,931	275,565	196,395
Printing materials (except machinery)—							
Stereotypes.....Sq. in.	5,985,608	6,144,269	5,618,562	53,700	27,890	6,089,206	5,588,762
\$	337,953	371,435	326,738	3,858	2,515	367,386	323,791
Other.....\$	133,188	116,355	100,612	12,333	8,418	101,517	89,189
Manganese oxide.....Cwt.	2,130,491	1,981,548	1,973,139	18	31	31,238	20,757
\$	1,063,780	998,217	983,942	64	80	79,705	49,896
Ores, n.o.p.....Cwt.	577,380	214,211	143,514	9,193	6,860	97,181	68,754
\$	656,411	333,014	294,128	8,914	14,044	265,249	249,563
Antimony, not ground...Lb.	1,850,511	1,509,246	1,308,576	15,680	6,720	1,288,538	1,202,132
\$	165,271	120,654	82,631	1,768	589	102,561	75,228
Mercury.....Lb.	202,296	379,372	59,190	103,685	2,152	120,261	52,127
\$	274,148	523,352	88,821	142,789	2,721	168,299	77,313
Lamps, sidelights, etc...\$	1,644,898	1,573,469	593,592	50,815	17,341	1,360,712	483,675
Other non-ferrous metals. \$	2,507,571	2,786,903	2,142,172	101,906	100,965	2,451,135	1,902,652
Total Non-Ferrous Metals.....\$	75,438,431	87,950,252	59,623,263	7,504,415	6,165,272	73,738,731	48,452,677
Non-Metallic Minerals—							
Asbestos, other than crude \$	929,897	952,650	856,880	140,114	118,756	804,287	727,020
Clay and Clay Products—							
China clay.....Cwt.	423,963	518,270	454,267	277,071	268,407	240,255	185,515
\$	247,391	306,987	271,550	142,585	133,103	163,803	138,162
Fire clay.....Cwt.	1,371,621	1,519,581	1,070,717	25,732	25,843	1,492,236	1,043,620
\$	289,555	326,994	208,230	8,122	6,874	317,774	230,247
Other clays.....\$	127,666	154,327	178,749	3,835	2,011	146,236	175,459
Bricks, building.....M	14,792	15,435	13,378	12,564	10,334	274,769	299,505
\$	257,121	287,333	309,839	225,679	179,002	2,420,831	1,526,678
Bricks, fire.....\$	1,973,074	2,654,934	1,708,942	478,319	347,978	536,924	400,528
Brick and tile, n.o.p.....\$	490,264	1,223,871	919,021	3,084,255	2,742,533	480,904	295,820
Pottery and chinaware...\$	4,886,062	5,492,602	4,399,784	389	412	482,699	389,623
Artificial teeth.....\$	431,938	483,089	390,259	461,227	354,128	192,104	191,477
Bathtubs, etc.....\$	583,195	654,091	466,853	33,295	45,932	562,673	406,578
Other.....\$	675,994	672,541	498,908				
Total Clay and Clay Products.....\$	10,417,260	12,256,769	9,432,135	4,450,270	3,822,307	5,578,767	4,024,077

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1929	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
Non-Metallic Minerals—Con.							
Coal and Coal Products—							
Coal, anthracite.....Ton	3,882,418	4,136,399	3,946,987	786,530	918,252	3,235,032	2,731,862
Coal, bituminous.....Ton	28,529,122	29,582,590	27,729,452	4,906,974	5,658,951	23,991,078	20,145,856
Coal for ships' stores..Ton	13,224,564	13,886,010	12,999,942	121,375	145,375	13,764,563	12,854,544
Coal tar.....Gal.	25,903,628	26,290,339	23,782,073	400,529	485,562	25,888,784	23,296,206
Coal pitch.....Gal.	658,960	461,338	346,579			461,338	346,579
Carbolic oil.....Gal.	1,177,524	877,042	655,159			877,042	655,159
Coke.....Ton	5,110,218	5,707,994	3,938,067		504	5,707,914	3,932,619
Lignite and coal products, n.o.p.....\$	359,119	429,724	250,023		290	429,699	248,480
Total Coal and Coal Products.....\$	866,357	711,335	446,038	4,355	1,030	706,980	443,454
Glass and Glassware—	82,264	80,519	51,378	2,681	458	77,838	50,660
Carboys, bottles, jars, etc. (incl. milk bottles).....\$	1,915,528	2,485,061	1,917,044	500,078	13,059	1,400,053	957,888
Incandescent lamp bulbs and tubing for.....\$	361,373	441,126	316,999	55,202	6,308	254,635	179,847
Lamp chimneys, shades or globes.....\$	1,181,366	1,179,470	1,009,474	11,162	16,443	1,164,478	993,031
Common window glass.....Sq. ft.	6,672,476	6,419,555	5,268,200	63,297	65,806	6,335,400	5,202,394
Plate glass—	50,577	62,447	64,525			62,447	64,525
Not over 7 sq. ft. Sq. ft.	63,136,083	64,183,342	58,117,809	5,458,683	6,217,375	57,916,923	49,843,127
7 to 25 sq. ft. Sq. ft.							
Other, not bevelled Sq. ft.							
Other glass and glassware.....\$							
Total Glass and Glassware.....\$							
Graphite and products....\$							
Petroleum, Asphalt and Their Products—							
Asphalt, solid.....Cwt.	983,995	1,071,856	823,654	499		1,069,157	808,045
Other asphalt and oil...\$	839,025	824,271	611,464	443		822,478	601,548
Crude petroleum—	147,828	137,099	156,271	328	91	136,508	156,180
Natural, for refining.Gal.	864,732,999	1,101,437,223	986,604,260			838,714,372	666,507,008
Other, for refining...Gal.	35,322,515	47,721,512	35,752,622			35,860,769	25,108,277
Other, 82°35 & heavier.Gal.	602,850	8,732,481	7,780,658			1,048,393	733,161
Fuel oil for ships' stores.....Gal.	43,332	610,489	467,791			101,814	61,642
Coal and kerosene oil, refined.....Gal.	54,845,275	67,736,736	61,896,977			51,546,604	49,410,723
Gasoline—	33,096,277	31,163,811	33,799,370			1,890,595	1,724,881
Under 725 sp. gr. Gal.	984,524	824,536	875,743			26,983,829	25,310,182
Other.....Gal.	3,752,170	4,833,637	4,906,916	208	155	707,243	644,998
Lubricating oil.....Gal.	338,971	429,377	342,418	60	24	4,831,014	4,906,761
Other oils.....\$	123,993,789	130,884,630	89,339,901			130,884,630	81,557,085
Other petroleum products.....\$	14,693,066	14,190,834	8,745,103			14,190,834	7,786,695
Total Petroleum, Asphalt and Their Products.....\$	28,664,483	38,741,585	67,465,744			38,734,417	62,954,913
Gasoline—	3,345,301	4,678,402	7,445,675			4,676,713	7,003,790
Lubricating oil.....Gal.	16,283,090	17,323,178	16,213,717	486,295	352,890	16,833,040	15,855,003
Other oils.....\$	4,785,355	5,474,108	4,860,168	295,378	235,429	5,175,590	4,622,583
Other petroleum products.....\$	241,951	219,941	255,536	720	6,692	217,967	247,404
Total Petroleum, Asphalt and Their Products.....\$	1,106,463	1,122,366	906,591	17,600	21,344	1,047,743	829,481
Total Petroleum, Asphalt and Their Products.....\$	64,053,306	78,768,061	62,659,658	314,529	263,580	65,257,177	49,120,873

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

103

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1929	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
NON-METALLIC MINERALS—Con.							
Stone and Its Products—							
Abrasives..... \$	4,646,551	4,126,629	2,258,104	181,295	125,740	3,876,280	2,101,184
Building and paving stone..... \$	713,129	875,095	679,316	91,943	97,781	672,621	460,812
Cement, Portland.... Cwt.	121,209	246,085	447,075	45,911	315,659	153,497	143,580
	149,436	247,709	505,112	58,241	361,426	174,918	130,466
Silica sand..... Cwt.	3,267,476	4,702,068	3,103,913	896	.....	3,982,743	2,510,946
	371,776	481,143	328,191	1,199	.....	411,714	263,890
Whiting..... Cwt.	345,220	357,951	245,566	190,343	140,425	107,060	80,883
	198,989	207,394	139,683	108,564	77,402	69,582	50,850
Marble, slate and other \$	2,458,012	2,765,018	2,445,598	127,249	64,963	2,197,801	2,001,876
Total Stone and Its Products..... \$	8,537,893	8,702,988	6,356,004	566,491	727,312	7,402,916	5,021,792
Miscellaneous—							
Carbons, electric..... \$	450,265	493,523	436,733	938	999	468,860	404,877
Diamonds, unset..... \$	3,182,289	3,193,871	1,797,225	928,488	413,051	19,259	44,016
Insulators, electric..... \$	432,145	453,595	501,525	6,508	6,044	417,678	465,621
Salt..... Cwt.	3,741,721	3,415,651	2,518,628	464,978	419,144	1,583,691	1,026,681
	1,106,728	897,925	658,446	205,268	185,756	496,286	312,121
Sulphur..... Cwt.	3,563,763	4,729,965	3,498,462	26	2	4,729,088	3,497,699
	2,938,804	3,823,245	3,102,740	82	9	3,822,267	3,101,146
Other non-metallic min- erals..... \$	1,924,599	2,164,998	1,680,465	113,147	120,534	1,918,817	1,460,116
Total Non-Metallic Minerals..... \$	166,964,231	186,496,388	153,578,658	13,601,753	12,902,472	149,293,985	118,991,460
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRO- DUCTS—							
Acid, citric..... Lb.	374,385	327,143	365,978	184,829	281,590	119,498	41,668
	165,178	150,888	131,496	85,467	99,621	54,625	17,061
Acid, stearic..... Lb.	1,892,403	2,192,074	1,712,095	964,567	1,152,016	605,844	207,102
	219,525	270,170	159,084	116,113	101,504	80,121	21,808
Other acids..... \$	731,840	758,530	772,327	248,006	142,922	351,776	467,431
Alcohols, industrial..... Gal.	19,201	34,813	30,181	18	1	31,516	26,481
	34,206	61,159	63,408	66	41	50,365	52,832
Cellulose products..... \$	2,619,303	2,787,612	2,470,522	77,648	58,766	2,314,080	2,104,200
Drugs and medicinal pre- parations..... \$	3,727,106	3,808,721	3,802,290	981,262	818,780	2,057,508	2,053,618
Dyeing and Tanning Materials—							
Aniline and coal tar dyes Lb.	3,038,664	3,024,850	3,139,113	164,027	165,355	1,684,479	1,575,225
	1,794,102	1,820,745	1,929,534	88,340	103,596	1,001,698	930,470
Coal tar dye products, n.o.p..... Lb.	699,606	857,473	791,385	1,040	6,317	574,170	561,852
	127,858	160,759	167,133	494	1,450	85,208	76,394
Oak, oak bark, que- bracho extracts..... Lb.	40,771,687	28,093,640	22,341,556	237,676	257,189	27,730,705	21,629,557
	1,565,755	1,044,277	774,775	9,916	8,779	1,027,066	743,011
Other dyeing and tan- ning articles..... \$	494,005	522,875	414,466	60,387	74,917	384,201	248,118
Total Dyeing and Tan- ning materials..... \$	3,981,720	3,548,656	3,285,908	159,137	188,742	2,498,173	1,997,993
Explosives..... \$	557,025	562,111	434,422	59,803	47,666	445,319	355,625
Fertilizers, n.o.p.—							
Potash, muriate of.... Cwt.	400,977	393,656	652,504	.....	.....	115,007	150,093
	706,002	709,843	1,186,274	.....	.....	215,047	303,488
Soda nitrate..... Cwt.	560,056	696,582	543,375	1,460	2,318	325,421	242,769
	1,238,961	1,447,825	1,090,939	3,082	4,953	717,564	512,194
Superphosphates..... Cwt.	1,879,922	2,108,382	2,337,660	112	.....	1,024,744	2,060,963
	1,168,295	1,232,098	1,223,048	50	.....	1,141,876	1,093,925
Other..... \$	1,734,240	1,643,826	1,705,057	49,250	48,432	1,230,248	1,082,201
Total Fertilizers, n.o.p..... \$	4,847,498	5,033,592	5,205,318	52,382	53,385	3,304,735	2,991,808

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1929	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Con.							
Paints, Pigments and Varnishes—							
Litharge.....Cwt.	44,584	51,129	41,743	20,827	5,859	26,187	34,814
Lead, red.....Lb.	314,445	393,518	273,136	156,173	40,511	208,070	225,624
Black, carbon.....Lb.	1,451,678	1,811,982	1,480,080	1,067,560	586,275	421,165	820,670
Blacks, other.....Lb.	100,795	140,855	111,183	80,046	45,654	37,032	60,774
Lithopone.....Lb.	14,039,959	14,355,462	11,436,610	2,768	14,644	14,228,223	11,373,523
Oxide of cobalt, etc.....Lb.	944,973	932,529	494,623	48	698	921,295	488,660
Oxides, fireproofs.....Lb.	1,759,994	1,334,659	947,895	350,890	25,017	869,361	893,394
Zinc, white (oxide).....Lb.	126,080	108,107	70,723	16,357	1,234	84,994	66,977
Liquid fillers, etc.....Gal.	17,259,610	19,637,486	15,062,103	2,565,553	1,660,360	8,380,059	6,367,105
Varnish, lacquers, etc.....Gal.	760,802	863,381	667,500	102,057	67,393	400,157	301,544
Other paints, etc.....\$	272,899	281,049	245,785	101,527	79,400	177,096	165,697
Total Paints, etc.....\$	137,329	115,330	72,648	37,354	21,804	77,523	50,686
Perfumery, Cosmetics—	750,154	800,843	695,298	1,532,397	1,212,715	5,496,089	5,346,176
Perfumes, over 4 oz.....Gal.	18,965,657	17,787,070	13,899,949	152,425	102,074	614,443	515,473
Other.....\$	1,228,178	1,150,547	838,865	48,211	1,725,426	14,153,008	8,625,534
Soap—	426,672	481,591	328,662	157,556	97,732	921,792	559,465
Castile.....Lb.	595,479	615,345	507,426	177,143	159,369	417,930	221,662
Common laundry.....Lb.	149,307	130,789	211,249	25,014	831,067	105,122	330,870
Other.....\$	256,283	242,624	218,341	41,426	62,151	199,321	154,833
Total Soap.....\$	640,286	593,999	459,878	142,538	132,722	335,894	245,968
Perfumery, Cosmetics—	5,854,804	5,957,078	4,368,048	933,754	718,692	4,218,451	3,000,924
Perfumes, over 4 oz.....Gal.	2,811	2,646	2,234	540	201	437	557
Other.....\$	109,260	108,835	83,492	36,000	11,329	13,842	13,778
Soap—	1,310,637	1,341,483	1,270,427	265,350	250,891	749,058	712,549
Castile.....Lb.	1,145,893	1,300,531	1,192,383	3,166	5,049	20,141	30,154
Common laundry.....Lb.	90,248	97,616	85,548	415	432	2,928	3,819
Other.....\$	9,593,746	11,456,672	10,648,446	276,854	62,265	11,136,894	10,540,415
Total Soap.....\$	716,653	859,273	791,680	24,864	5,577	831,067	782,940
Other.....\$	355,150	359,529	366,452	138,994	133,660	171,866	171,138
Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p.—							
Alum in bulk.....Cwt.	51,636	20,280	25,190	7,778	6,302	12,442	18,888
Sulphate of alumina.....Cwt.	70,936	29,958	37,010	13,195	10,681	16,658	26,335
Ammonia, nitrate of.....Lb.	437,415	529,802	473,341	38,042	34,153	471,311	418,970
Sal ammoniac.....Lb.	521,782	617,674	541,079	31,471	30,879	562,724	486,205
Copper sulphate.....Lb.	4,049,818	4,998,777	5,320,674	4,915,891	5,175,750	82,886	111,423
Chlorine, liquid.....Lb.	154,439	189,646	191,978	184,066	184,950	5,580	5,846
Chloride of lime.....Lb.	3,723,235	3,494,086	2,606,721	434,867	216,067	726,168	628,290
Potash compounds.....Lb.	146,680	135,945	95,687	19,423	8,529	34,414	27,561
Soda compounds.....Lb.	4,479,846	4,399,200	7,887,451	839,436	3,696,615	1,443,432	3,017,702
Acid phosphate.....Lb.	231,792	239,012	340,507	45,854	164,132	85,210	127,624
Other.....\$	5,340,359	7,194,350	7,868,440			7,194,350	7,868,440
Chlorine, liquid.....Lb.	184,473	202,735	194,795			202,735	194,795
Chloride of lime.....Lb.	12,992,632	5,450,840	4,220,377	2,940,670	2,383,118	1,869,063	1,415,844
Potash compounds.....Lb.	198,969	87,569	71,598	45,228	34,569	35,975	32,510
Soda compounds.....Lb.	4,882,191	6,029,521	4,808,202	597,321	353,442	1,063,291	850,626
Acid phosphate.....Lb.	498,657	539,165	419,869	67,667	60,309	128,974	95,469
Other.....\$	298,171,039	350,146,896	199,452,335	39,785,464	17,483,925	293,633,251	152,438,066
Acid phosphate.....Lb.	3,665,775	4,410,621	3,324,615	667,520	505,273	3,327,603	2,399,977
Other.....\$	131,592	3,006,522	2,376,250	60,907	32,256	2,945,615	2,343,994
Other.....\$	238,642	230,206	169,523	3,177	2,170	217,029	167,353
Total Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p.....\$	1,154,995	1,436,076	2,036,955	262,392	243,830	1,062,506	1,673,152
Other Drugs, Dyes and Chemicals—	7,067,140	8,108,607	7,423,622	1,339,993	1,245,331	5,679,408	5,236,827
Glycerine.....Lb.	5,999,890	8,335,339	8,469,197	2,997,445	1,540,496	289,474	103,520
Other chemicals and allied products.....\$	622,515	717,280	690,066	260,443	139,219	37,714	12,491
Total Chemicals and Allied Products.....\$	4,713,238	5,376,363	4,246,662	649,068	583,793	4,121,424	3,206,465
Total Chemicals and Allied Products.....\$	37,723,046	39,907,503	35,650,772	5,428,765	4,600,351	26,982,460	23,203,307

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

105

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Concluded*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1929	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—							
Amusement and Sporting Goods—							
Films for motion pictures..... Feet	10,630,282	19,887,857	16,572,390	553,084	1,068,543	19,303,529	15,046,579
\$	868,163	1,604,898	1,356,224	44,321	87,778	1,558,117	1,232,028
Toys and dolls..... \$	2,606,890	2,691,408	1,974,434	331,142	241,415	1,077,504	830,634
Other..... \$	889,903	1,634,982	1,073,797	147,443	120,098	1,412,761	877,894
Brushes..... \$	686,056	849,226	556,179	237,188	158,978	327,546	194,659
Containers..... \$	5,479,789	6,285,755	3,826,939	2,689,481	1,663,835	2,223,764	990,145
Household and Personal Equipment—							
Boots and shoes with canvas uppers..... Pair	108,066	58,930	18,573	1,971	4,207	56,755	12,005
\$	66,199	41,659	16,255	1,855	2,216	39,577	12,936
Boots and shoes with felt uppers..... Pair	531,970	374,187	243,341	279,109	183,570	75,204	46,449
\$	311,961	219,513	132,933	155,859	99,756	45,880	27,255
Buttons..... \$	531,755	514,537	418,426	32,172	22,479	192,514	156,470
Combs..... \$	249,421	258,391	211,423	52,726	40,319	30,050	25,537
Jewellery..... \$	2,606,322	2,435,869	1,657,303	152,461	112,357	1,336,677	893,514
Pocketbooks, etc..... \$	1,288,276	1,343,761	961,048	454,003	308,238	451,632	314,312
Refrigerators..... No.	10,857	18,894	17,307	2	1	18,892	17,306
\$	1,319,180	1,913,591	2,377,670	36	97	1,913,555	2,377,573
Tobacco pipes..... \$	714,760	627,678	627,577	292,365	232,895	25,871	22,732
Other..... \$	2,585,271	2,876,075	2,264,217	568,562	479,210	1,906,969	1,491,911
Total Household, etc. \$	9,672,145	10,231,074	8,666,852	1,710,039	1,297,567	5,942,725	5,322,240
Mineral and aerated waters..... \$	223,845	241,719	193,063	14,141	15,058	79,479	64,749
Musical Instruments—							
Phonographs and parts \$	1,327,915	1,597,821	758,623	17,154	17,640	1,541,385	727,165
Other..... \$	1,498,312	1,533,052	864,414	57,012	39,873	1,093,393	601,703
Scientific and educational equipment..... \$	4,458,096	4,956,519	4,079,851	365,341	357,679	3,992,265	3,240,884
Ships and materials for, n.o.p..... \$	1,056,163	1,372,046	827,842	259,452	203,548	1,044,833	542,792
Vehicles, n.o.p..... \$	3,344,764	3,249,798	1,665,625	751,224	315,208	2,396,569	1,297,370
Works of art, n.o.p..... \$	2,384,998	1,909,505	1,764,240	899,439	493,021	561,735	1,018,471
Miscellaneous Imports Under Special Conditions—							
For army and navy.... \$	273,899	47,172	73,676	37,771	70,123	1,024	171
Re-imported..... \$	3,213,565	2,925,907	4,070,374	204,955	245,448	2,539,217	2,777,357
For exhibition..... \$	3,295,342	3,487,016	4,697,115	164,837	30,243	3,201,979	4,656,760
Ex-warehoused for ships' stores..... \$	490,917	519,630	495,652	239,367	240,467	211,224	210,036
Other..... \$	4,021,487	5,031,379	3,543,030	186,293	615,286	4,556,910	2,131,392
Total Miscellaneous Imports Under Special Conditions. \$	11,295,210	12,011,104	12,879,847	833,253	1,201,569	10,510,354	9,775,719
Incubators and brooders. No.	24,255	23,662	10,176	4	6	23,658	10,170
\$	451,037	498,509	216,818	111	431	498,398	216,274
Pencils, lead..... \$	933,553	938,806	836,142	193,179	183,298	504,778	422,827
Precious stones..... \$	837,477	810,466	443,855	438,711	162,115	61,801	64,894
Settlers' effects..... \$	10,390,922	11,181,203	11,489,320	820,544	683,250	10,113,018	10,568,690
Waste paper, etc..... Cwt.	754,889	1,049,075	857,720	14,933	25,310	1,028,727	817,213
\$	804,925	600,767	407,328	26,116	19,256	559,069	364,061
Wax, vegetable and mineral, n.o.p..... Lb.	2,921,307	2,951,130	2,820,178	148,684	336,454	802,050	927,086
\$	255,137	253,050	205,959	9,164	12,536	133,172	122,671
All other articles imported..... \$	9,026,282	9,494,125	8,400,659	1,098,072	1,042,146	7,755,658	6,812,818
Total Miscellaneous Commodities..... \$	68,491,584	73,945,833	62,488,011	10,942,527	8,316,299	53,388,324	45,288,688
TOTAL IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION..... \$	1,265,679,091	1,248,273,582	906,612,681	189,179,738	149,488,457	847,442,037	584,425,581

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, FISCAL YEARS 1929, 1930 and 1931, also EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES, 1930 and 1931

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1929	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD—							
Fruits—							
Fresh—							
Apples..... Brl.	1,080,527	1,882,280	1,664,739	1,558,375	1,167,736	115,007	52,039
\$	4,867,180	8,111,943	7,095,711	6,626,009	5,091,415	526,410	253,567
Berries..... \$	282,384	493,618	697,477	2,555	990	490,716	595,799
Other..... \$	118,526	91,592	87,677	46,314	65,450	38,035	14,007
Dried apples..... Lb.	123,965	2,819,167	2,445,555	183,150	160,605	90,209	.....
\$	15,036	310,850	184,599	19,283	14,276	6,129	.....
Dried, n.o.p..... Lb.	1,330	12,501	8,949	.....	.....	25	507
\$	176	1,481	1,105	.....	.....	3	91
Canned or preserved.... Lb.	5,085,895	4,254,466	3,444,304	3,842,377	2,783,224	167,345	375,454
\$	390,087	331,242	255,591	288,360	194,163	15,108	29,269
Fruit juices and syrups. Gal.	346,664	367,244	273,731	318,839	246,407	6,408	116
\$	243,763	252,758	180,973	210,709	157,362	3,818	114
Total Fruits..... \$	5,917,152	9,593,484	8,403,141	7,193,230	5,523,656	1,080,219	892,847
Vegetables—							
Fresh—							
Beets, sugar..... Ton	40,646	42,772	47,551	.....	.....	42,772	47,551
\$	245,521	241,860	288,346	.....	.....	241,860	288,346
Onions..... Bush.	18,340	26,422	31,077	.....	.....	99	753
\$	28,932	36,375	31,058	.....	.....	274	1,133
Potatoes..... Bush.	4,949,156	7,957,568	7,102,119	.....	.....	5,393,657	5,010,348
\$	3,083,452	8,042,226	5,658,367	.....	.....	5,557,551	3,971,048
Turnips..... Bush.	2,852,171	2,682,299	1,928,335	.....	.....	2,668,696	1,911,025
\$	633,485	1,094,668	545,682	.....	.....	1,088,618	539,009
Pickles..... \$	486,824	589,490	1,377,228	549,668	1,346,262	12,252	570
Canned..... Lb.	20,696,134	17,249,042	11,023,835	6,400,027	8,301,431	8,778,407	236,562
\$	1,423,061	994,794	674,986	408,196	500,010	435,727	12,393
Other..... \$	182,398	241,334	120,058	10	.....	211,531	84,333
Total Vegetables.... \$	6,083,673	11,240,747	8,695,725	957,874	1,846,272	7,547,813	4,896,832
Grains and Farinaceous Products—							
Grains—							
Barley..... Bush.	35,699,767	14,817,071	3,468,729	11,301,028	2,235,137	88,425	632,119
\$	25,743,971	10,388,735	1,169,403	7,560,339	686,120	69,949	230,010
Beans..... Bush.	45,976	222,047	25,620	38	84	218,277	23,956
\$	214,645	758,505	70,918	260	436	742,904	65,231
Buckwheat..... Bush.	402,358	186,558	661,189	12,595	36,544	155,595	448,399
\$	361,616	165,491	425,183	10,302	20,302	137,273	306,564
Oats..... Bush.	15,657,348	6,406,181	3,258,501	2,373,314	850,599	33,988	817,414
\$	10,241,938	4,055,855	1,146,266	1,452,935	303,816	20,150	164,038
Peas, split..... Bush.	4,329	6,578	5,796	.....	.....	47	12
\$	12,292	19,011	12,984	.....	.....	139	40
Peas, whole..... Bush.	66,093	37,230	19,262	5,695	9,138	25,491	6,538
\$	230,158	143,310	77,386	26,160	39,971	99,143	29,000
Rice..... Lb.	519,400	375,350	116,805	81,200	.....	6,400	1,500
\$	20,478	14,150	3,793	3,727	.....	463	79
Rye..... Bush.	9,456,512	1,526,368	1,327,453	358,088	1,082,433	42	63
\$	10,809,020	1,451,640	534,549	286,074	398,546	45	111
Wheat..... Bush.	370,459,551	177,006,369	217,243,037	113,224,273	131,679,398	6,804,099	10,337,690
\$	428,524,326	215,753,475	177,419,769	139,798,345	106,759,872	7,487,014	7,727,678
Other (corn)..... \$	28,289	13,568	13,967	485	.....	125	411
Total Grains..... \$	476,186,733	232,763,740	180,874,218	149,138,627	108,209,063	8,557,205	8,523,162
Milled Products—							
Bran, shorts and mid- dlings..... Cwt.							
\$	3,645,819	1,988,356	3,008,574	88,043	13,602	1,834,712	2,924,538
Oatmeal..... Cwt.	5,496,024	2,582,484	2,962,696	114,339	18,928	2,362,814	2,854,854
\$	598,412	407,050	488,334	331,390	427,580	3	5
Wheat flour..... Brl.	3,073,375	2,440,968	2,523,868	2,010,839	2,216,712	15	21
\$	11,405,728	7,893,960	7,218,188	2,278,916	2,727,865	1,962	634
Other..... \$	65,117,779	45,457,195	32,876,234	14,077,257	12,540,872	12,502	2,549
\$	108,958	68,953	44,222	25,381	10,173	2,335	9,896
Total Milled Products..... \$	73,796,136	50,549,600	38,407,020	16,227,816	14,786,687	2,377,666	2,867,320
Prepared Foods and Bakery Products—							
Cereal foods, prep'd. \$							
Other..... \$	2,238,600	2,431,137	2,492,467	2,384,994	2,441,154	8,782	13,477
Other Grains, and Farinaceous Products—	377,303	335,956	343,688	7,201	7,160	140,541	143,308
Malt..... Bush.	38,240	50,729	404,534	.....	40	.....	306,430
\$	54,332	64,736	284,866	.....	36	.....	198,632
Other (screenings).... \$	934,757	902,260	514,629	3,895	.....	897,699	514,629
Total Grains and Farinaceous Products.. \$	553,587,951	287,047,429	222,916,888	167,762,533	125,444,100	11,981,893	12,260,528

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

107

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1929	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD							
<i>Con.</i>							
Sugar and Its Products—							
Candy.....Lb.	1,681,007	1,858,519	1,411,004	5,176	5,583	2,139	2,300
.....\$	501,255	526,776	393,477	2,568	2,118	703	570
Confectionery, n.o.p....	\$ 224,163	272,825	178,091	115,153	76,238	7,898	6,917
Maple sugar.....Lb.	7,701,310	12,501,047	6,411,904	13,212	33,331	12,477,894	6,369,187
.....\$	1,320,161	2,395,863	1,327,349	3,005	7,281	2,390,392	1,317,708
Maple syrup.....	45,766	19,224	158,656	5,142	8,743	13,654	149,213
Sugar, n.o.p.....Cwt.	419,950	294,823	187,754	.....	.....	16,029	3,069
.....\$	2,176,348	1,423,936	904,209	.....	.....	79,646	15,092
Other.....\$	62,129	160,088	226,356	.....	.....	156,312	222,414
Total Sugar and Its Products.....\$	4,329,822	4,798,712	3,188,138	125,868	94,380	2,648,605	1,711,914
Tea and Coffee—							
Coffee and imitations..Lb.	50,909	87,579	60,068	.....	48	32,324	15,966
.....\$	21,283	37,344	21,640	.....	24	17,136	6,773
Hops.....Lb.	322,039	250,723	216,065	232,272	196,393	.....	.....
.....\$	92,505	64,561	48,362	62,704	45,802	.....	.....
Other agric. and veg. products for food.....\$	220,889	223,173	235,448	30,145	29,934	36,350	51,676
Total Agric. and Vegetable Products—A. Mainly Food.....\$	570,253,275	313,005,450	243,509,342	176,132,354	132,984,168	23,312,016	19,820,570
B. OTHER THAN FOOD—							
Beverages, Alcoholic—							
Brewed (ale, beer)....Gal.	4,110,698	1,481,215	270,102	.....	18	1,449,122	253,418
.....\$	5,608,366	1,995,990	337,210	.....	42	1,959,477	320,444
Distilled—							
Whiskey.....Gal.	2,355,431	2,904,579	3,239,164	30,676	12,649	1,050,681	171,608
.....\$	24,122,725	25,856,136	18,722,198	95,005	41,291	16,405,341	2,681,244
Other.....Gal.	34,112	70,243	49,342	9,999	2,504	25,508	4,948
.....\$	267,160	477,031	154,843	35,436	7,001	368,281	70,206
Fermented (wines)....Gal.	40,046	36,598	11,441	164	135	35,487	10,539
.....\$	120,656	115,081	71,793	247	206	113,198	69,592
Total Beverages.....\$	30,118,907	28,444,238	19,286,044	130,688	48,540	18,846,297	3,141,486
Oilcake and meal.....Cwt.	425,527	530,229	312,336	1,680	2,812	443,615	201,660
.....\$	1,047,993	1,302,956	564,596	4,580	5,410	1,086,558	379,655
Oils—							
Foots, etc. of cotton-seed.....Cwt.	32,934	41,886	19,387	.....	.....	41,886	19,387
.....\$	96,454	129,050	38,900	.....	.....	129,050	38,900
Oils, vegetable, n.o.p..Gal.	16,251	4,595	5,777	.....	.....	283	210
.....\$	14,246	4,822	5,707	.....	.....	312	230
Rubber—							
Waste.....Cwt.	153,185	142,253	91,664	1,542	166	137,955	88,778
.....\$	258,835	231,658	72,553	3,202	206	211,724	69,374
Belting.....Lb.	1,170,700	1,565,596	1,270,183	384,775	365,866	26	412
.....\$	460,956	595,072	438,556	126,297	112,012	20	295
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....Pair	7,621,156	9,654,627	5,217,179	2,048,676	1,812,256	418	427
.....\$	5,177,217	6,517,089	3,577,980	1,432,964	1,255,600	541	461
Boots and shoes, n.o.p. Pair	2,067,889	2,199,944	1,652,067	1,175,607	991,195	100	460
.....\$	3,412,632	3,469,303	2,598,477	1,937,227	1,578,038	187	1,154
Hose.....\$	268,698	269,196	205,681	30,961	34,153	48,249	39,410
Tires, auto, casings....No.	1,722,502	1,663,128	1,153,660	40,455	10,034	3,062	2,775
.....\$	16,646,374	15,873,678	10,508,716	428,958	110,116	32,047	15,202
Tires, auto, inner tubes.No.	1,559,621	1,562,033	994,621	12,784	2,930	1,651	3,498
.....\$	2,464,368	2,156,243	1,239,190	24,621	4,567	1,361	912
Tires, solid.....No.	10,798	4,126	757	.....	.....	1,539	779
.....\$	313,314	113,301	17,042	.....	.....	16,715	26,543
Other manufactures....\$	1,590,120	3,022,813	2,404,590	2,589,605	1,987,353	.....	.....
Total Rubber.....\$	30,582,514	32,248,353	21,062,785	6,573,835	5,082,029	312,383	154,130
Seeds—							
Alfalfa.....Bush.	2,977	201	3,143	.....	147	193	2,716
.....\$	41,807	4,175	39,875	.....	2,243	3,987	32,927
Alsike.....Bush.	153,388	154,224	71,035	41,015	29,567	98,587	31,331
.....\$	1,595,010	1,270,342	536,209	320,361	226,657	832,260	245,187
Other clover.....Bush.	80,357	11,373	874	779	651	10,275	129
.....\$	253,634	42,235	3,993	4,714	3,058	36,376	387
Flax seed.....Bush.	3,028,329	772,831	1,306,892	2,937	745,262	769,894	651,540
.....\$	5,745,397	1,732,087	1,917,236	12,336	929,327	1,719,751	987,654
Other.....\$	308,777	188,905	321,783	37,889	25,643	116,745	233,769
Total Seeds.....\$	7,944,625	3,237,744	2,819,096	375,300	1,186,928	2,709,119	1,499,924

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1929	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—B. OTHER THAN Food—Con.							
Tobacco—							
Unmanufactured.....Lb.	6,583,676	6,811,391	6,051,319	5,293,167	4,820,202	5,254	4,736
\$	1,954,482	1,504,264	1,505,594	1,389,334	1,415,103	1,264	1,433
Other..... \$	53,466	39,711	67,511	3,667	1,176	17,541	11,526
Other Agric. and Veg. Products, not Food—							
Fodders, n.o.p..... \$	2,071,822	1,446,677	1,206,218	322,326	94,704	934,223	999,054
Hay..... Ton	113,763	152,188	156,722	105,184	19,240	35,719	119,464
\$	1,127,270	2,007,944	1,590,657	1,398,781	259,074	321,854	1,094,720
Senega root..... Lb.	524,119	728,221	183,392	183,683	19,968	468,512	60,472
\$	593,017	660,284	103,950	160,595	10,244	432,776	36,636
Straw..... Ton	15,672	15,732	18,212		44	15,522	17,988
\$	86,723	87,641	97,515		10	85,761	95,234
Other..... \$	569,264	516,617	422,122	30,031	20,276	437,354	370,776
Total Agric. and Vegetable Products—							
B. Other than Food... \$	76,260,783	71,630,301	48,770,695	10,389,237	8,123,885	25,314,492	7,823,804
Total Agric. and Vegetable Products—							
(A. and B.)..... \$	646,514,058	384,635,751	202,230,037	186,521,591	141,108,053	48,626,508	27,644,374
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—							
Animals, Living—							
For exhibition..... \$	392,435	277,959	254,261	150	4,123	273,441	250,138
Cattle for improvement of stock.....No.	3,516	4,209	2,646		1	4,061	2,485
\$	589,213	748,575	544,110		3,000	708,011	472,147
Animals for improvement of stock, other...\$	146,032	115,814	95,165	1,022	603	108,034	84,069
Other—							
Cattle, 1 year or less.No.	76,989	85,700	27,690			85,226	27,188
\$	1,922,311	2,070,884	538,175			2,066,048	531,686
Cattle over one year old.....No.	160,411	149,463	18,920		6,223	147,405	9,720
\$	12,182,519	10,300,003	1,717,913		623,495	10,142,460	837,998
Horses..... No.	920	1,165	6,452	7	25	672	6,020
\$	166,251	179,520	169,823	1,700	5,000	108,619	119,514
Poultry..... No.	676,239	662,291	111,114		10,561	660,222	98,122
\$	594,064	546,504	72,313		2,814	543,338	66,823
Sheep..... No.	10,559	5,531	1,146			4,432	33
\$	121,481	58,851	9,174			49,300	244
Swine..... No.	9,298	3,730	2,267			1,793	244
\$	131,983	63,550	21,397			44,711	2,659
Foxes..... No.	2,409	4,265	992	200	194	587	401
\$	624,954	1,141,264	199,838	53,820	50,700	99,554	47,188
Other..... \$	162,914	268,096	147,329	10,129	3,286	120,721	76,668
Total Animals, Living...\$	17,034,157	15,771,020	3,769,548	66,821	692,931	14,264,837	2,489,136
Bones, horns and hoofs...\$	96,651	94,046	39,303			92,896	37,592
Fishery Products, n.o.p.—							
Fresh Fish—							
Halibut..... Cwt.	49,950	41,919	34,918			41,736	34,697
\$	622,636	572,896	443,066			570,535	440,046
Herrings..... Cwt.	383,377	309,912	190,995			307,544	190,717
\$	574,807	455,587	413,601			448,624	411,838
Salmon trout or lake trout.....Cwt.	47,637	45,644	34,482		111	45,644	34,365
\$	564,149	524,606	371,352		1,333	524,006	369,917
Lobsters..... Cwt.	54,407	81,210	97,394			81,207	97,394
\$	1,612,966	2,318,133	2,208,189			2,318,109	2,208,189
Mackerel..... Cwt.	25,249	16,001	10,774			16,001	10,772
\$	180,069	106,619	60,241			106,619	60,225
Salmon..... Cwt.	84,714	76,783	93,766	21,935	31,996	45,868	50,367
\$	1,051,199	1,225,013	1,491,709	454,112	641,383	635,323	692,987
Smelts..... Cwt.	73,372	53,055	64,837			53,040	64,877
\$	1,091,993	803,548	832,984			803,266	832,814
Tullibee..... Cwt.	96,960	74,167	36,110			74,167	36,110
\$	718,681	620,428	267,420			620,428	267,420
Whitefish..... Cwt.	116,840	113,407	94,443			113,407	94,443
\$	1,516,094	1,500,814	1,095,617			1,500,814	1,095,617
Other fresh..... \$	3,325,178	3,356,597	3,108,661	14	115	3,297,356	3,057,637
Total Fresh Fish... \$	11,257,772	11,484,241	10,292,840	454,126	642,831	10,825,680	9,436,690

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1929	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.							
Fishery Products, n.o.p.—Con.							
Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled Fish—							
Codfish, dried.....Cwt.	541,725	531,398	403,345	629	1,143	103,738	89,745
\$	4,784,829	4,828,643	3,195,190	6,657	9,929	965,804	750,778
Codfish, pickled....Cwt.	80,903	83,242	105,887			72,827	100,733
\$	375,073	388,207	459,058			349,726	440,699
Codfish, smoked....Cwt.	18,339	12,894	8,678			12,755	8,494
\$	227,179	173,705	108,837			172,044	116,444
Haddock.....Cwt.	42,502	40,608	36,971	35	4	20,873	18,339
\$	321,596	331,221	299,863	352	20	188,997	177,899
Herring, sea—							
Dry salted.....Cwt.	1,157,139	1,082,985	771,998			25	1,409
\$	1,998,482	1,983,073	1,279,775			136	4,356
Pickled.....Cwt.	55,186	48,613	47,584		4	20,298	11,275
\$	172,943	154,819	171,672		13	84,506	45,357
Smoked.....Cwt.	76,760	73,653	67,253	20	12	26,262	17,170
\$	310,781	297,645	230,525	150	72	117,039	58,354
Mackerel, pickled...Cwt.	63,281	79,128	90,894			11,488	14,728
\$	397,015	483,436	492,985			86,422	88,325
Pollock, hake and cusk, dried.....Cwt.	53,245	58,278	45,633	4		7,482	4,430
\$	320,597	372,478	267,375	16		42,402	20,941
Salmon, dry salted (chum).....Cwt.	211,600	107,015	123,449			3,010	41
\$	775,295	330,357	359,367			3,398	151
Salmon, pickled....Cwt.	24,210	22,785	22,446	736	283	8,163	7,634
\$	540,313	545,530	403,654	20,502	6,186	189,180	123,667
Other.....\$	175,669	233,880	159,198			125,022	66,182
Total Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled. \$	10,399,712	10,152,994	7,427,499	27,677	16,220	2,324,676	1,883,153
Canned Fish—							
Clams.....Cwt.	11,749	14,029	5,925	10	3	13,979	5,825
\$	171,524	216,214	100,293	157	52	215,501	99,024
Codfish, boneless....Cwt.	27,581	28,313	19,523			28,168	19,233
\$	289,281	281,159	195,466			279,619	192,292
Lobsters.....Cwt.	47,085	54,883	54,289	28,650	22,060	13,698	13,153
\$	3,014,735	3,456,379	3,048,713	1,765,971	1,274,778	856,514	737,468
Salmon.....Cwt.	651,100	547,769	427,387	90,829	144,612	144	92
\$	9,108,342	8,302,468	6,317,741	1,857,726	3,116,037	1,753	1,036
Sardines.....Cwt.	47,538	62,185	37,780	200			
\$	469,841	623,824	359,087	1,920		32	
Other.....\$	218,406	187,072	95,722	184		4,965	7,216
Total Canned Fish. \$	13,272,129	13,067,116	10,117,022	3,625,958	4,390,867	1,358,382	1,037,036
Other fishery products. \$	1,226,456	992,676	1,057,622		1,192	419,310	596,181
Total Fishery Products, n.o.p.....\$	36,156,069	35,697,027	28,894,983	4,107,761	5,051,110	14,928,048	12,953,060
Furs—							
Undressed—							
Beaver.....No.	118,145	84,296	78,540	37,022	30,122	44,890	46,467
\$	3,156,712	2,426,613	1,664,064	1,074,736	653,660	1,299,410	973,066
Fox, black and silver.....No.	30,290	35,618	95,034	28,871	65,618	1,348	6,604
\$	3,037,367	2,575,905	4,599,661	2,039,252	3,082,948	113,394	336,707
Fox, other.....No.	79,898	63,841	64,131	30,359	39,445	31,024	24,127
\$	3,156,205	2,577,010	2,235,269	1,517,531	1,548,185	1,007,979	664,410
Marten.....No.	48,192	32,409	26,568	22,353	17,650	9,511	8,575
\$	1,458,195	1,019,317	549,502	723,603	366,135	278,936	174,860
Mink.....No.	115,194	97,019	124,339	51,467	56,260	43,615	66,507
\$	2,345,194	1,825,222	1,487,894	971,480	625,180	806,990	839,764
Muskrat.....No.	2,137,349	2,091,507	1,704,501	1,436,962	1,153,549	574,724	496,344
\$	3,252,169	2,782,262	1,264,892	1,847,337	829,923	821,759	390,963
Other.....\$	7,844,330	5,499,982	3,135,531	2,140,254	999,786	3,274,814	2,088,253
Dressed.....\$	176,944	104,180	78,753	3,395	17,832	57,282	32,104
Manufactures.....\$	137,838	135,609	78,232	18,314	12,961	89,643	52,652
Total Furs.....\$	24,564,954	18,946,100	15,093,798	10,335,902	8,136,610	7,750,207	5,552,779
Hair.....\$	471,359	465,874	324,789	85,662	13,047	286,417	220,750

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1929	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.							
Hides and Skins, Raw—							
Calf.....Cwt.	86,697	66,709	55,317			65,881	53,440
\$	2,250,727	1,314,781	854,889			1,295,396	824,825
Cattle.....Cwt.	370,620	450,081	234,186		12,794	441,830	202,337
\$	6,472,291	5,842,008	2,264,891		91,943	5,711,296	1,996,189
Horse.....Cwt.	20,101	32,691	18,569			32,691	18,569
\$	219,476	243,389	104,003			243,389	104,003
Sheep.....Cwt.	20,535	14,176	8,130			14,175	7,470
\$	456,293	248,296	87,935			248,276	82,520
Other.....Cwt.	80,904	82,440	41,249	8,334	394	74,106	40,818
Total Hides and Skins.....\$	9,479,691	7,730,914	3,352,967	8,334	92,337	7,572,463	3,048,355
Leather—							
Leather, Unm'd.—							
Harness.....\$	1,011,957	691,426	374,034		114	685,157	369,290
Sole.....Lb.	7,647,822	5,352,068	3,196,096	819,195	292,024	3,955,491	2,663,178
\$	3,343,558	1,967,055	1,100,933	287,384	116,073	1,458,481	888,791
Upper.....\$	6,157,194	3,777,127	2,555,751	902,989	923,789	2,619,897	1,391,562
Other.....\$	79,191	61,343	46,946	10,789	22,616	48,785	22,844
Total Leather, Unmanufactured.....\$	9,591,900	6,496,951	4,077,664	1,201,162	1,062,592	4,812,320	2,672,487
Leather, Manufactured—							
Boots, shoes, moccasins, etc.....Pair	146,345	124,816	73,447	3,195	2,629	89,677	35,121
\$	383,186	373,726	202,018	12,556	12,480	294,844	117,287
Other.....\$	681,081	512,693	478,654	62,299	50,001	412,357	379,738
Total Leather and Mfrs. of.....\$	10,656,167	7,383,375	4,758,336	1,276,017	1,125,073	5,509,521	3,169,512
Meats—							
Fresh—							
Beef.....Cwt.	432,856	284,113	61,168		2,889	258,285	29,233
\$	6,990,868	4,592,786	915,813		25,039	4,115,626	465,473
Game.....\$	49,382	49,262	49,382			47,918	48,831
Mutton.....Cwt.	11,644	5,337	2,539			3,064	12
\$	260,849	121,104	48,105			72,404	191
Pork.....Cwt.	79,464	33,808	11,217		966	30,938	7,455
\$	1,595,246	677,094	254,838	637	15,160	621,682	189,526
Poultry.....\$	169,384	164,597	90,014	46,852	9,707	44,781	7,324
Cured, Canned or Prepared—							
Bacon and hams....Cwt.	366,582	267,026	121,770	241,324	105,249	20,046	11,624
\$	7,874,026	6,579,726	2,914,273	5,555,743	2,278,616	809,715	498,961
Beef, pickled.....Cwt.	7,775	9,078	2,073			9,010	1,256
\$	113,855	136,083	28,266			135,066	21,668
Canned meats.....Lb.	250,831	138,923	154,806	45,349	64,559	16,417	15,555
\$	93,759	31,999	34,019	10,984	14,164	3,213	2,522
Extract of beef.....Lb.	21,894	26,646	23,019			26,634	23,019
\$	56,530	49,073	62,979			49,055	62,979
Pork, dry salted....Cwt.	13,002	50,808	7,057	46,274	5,839	6	32
\$	250,485	1,005,186	164,553	921,379	127,821	235	1,100
Pork, pickled.....Cwt.	10,061	22,169	28,364	18	26	1,089	5,915
\$	123,917	234,581	339,978	283	591	21,984	131,674
Soups, all kinds.....\$	353,730	573,925	633,363	559,582	619,840	143	58
Other meats.....\$	1,252,899	815,255	579,390	73,965	120,137	474,493	248,179
Total Meats.....\$	19,184,930	15,030,671	6,104,976	7,169,425	3,211,075	6,446,315	1,678,486
Milk and Its Products—							
Cream—							
.....Gal.	2,834,354	2,293,330	1,121,974			2,293,270	1,121,974
\$	5,227,012	4,679,984	2,168,849			4,679,804	2,168,849
Milk, fresh.....Gal.	3,753,871	3,099,754	1,208,478			3,099,754	1,208,478
\$	833,678	699,190	239,814			699,190	239,814
Butter.....Cwt.	18,892	13,094	11,629	8	117	207	702
\$	764,836	543,851	389,419	338	3,266	8,763	17,016
Casein.....Lb.	254,806	153,314	171,053		11,200	153,314	127,373
\$	35,363	21,224	15,279		972	21,224	11,563
Cheese.....Cwt.	1,126,992	922,937	795,904	831,562	736,266	67,867	32,701
\$	25,181,853	18,278,004	12,989,726	16,224,694	11,896,727	1,498,833	546,691
Milk powder.....Cwt.	50,147	50,145	55,088	41,295	42,625	6,416	8,547
\$	608,466	579,102	645,327	349,230	398,796	181,127	149,660
Milk, condensed.....Cwt.	207,869	154,795	119,443	13,076	8,550	10,117	13,964
\$	2,364,967	1,731,849	1,361,304	128,181	81,697	98,426	115,783
Milk, evaporated.....Cwt.	78,548	84,985	85,640	17,832	13,584	2,103	5
\$	747,812	951,150	977,825	157,499	115,142	18,306	45
Total Milk and Its Products.....\$	35,763,487	27,484,354	18,787,543	16,859,942	12,496,600	7,205,673	3,249,421

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

111

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1929	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.							
Oils, Fats, Greases and Wax—							
Animal oils.....Gal.	124,721	56,425	152,891	.....	364	3,048	22,127
.....\$	131,292	52,258	125,152	.....	401	2,935	17,375
Fish, whale, etc., oils.Gal.	4,098,518	3,545,725	3,039,524	48,951	592,587	3,309,291	2,434,162
.....\$	1,742,272	1,380,589	776,419	13,405	110,213	1,290,373	661,801
Grease and scraps.....Cwt.	24,621	19,739	18,779	.....	.....	15,486	17,291
.....\$	134,644	59,290	23,796	.....	.....	25,000	16,036
Lard.....Cwt.	6,930	13,957	1,720	11,633	1	3	48
.....\$	102,020	172,856	24,841	138,708	20	31	360
Lard compound.....Cwt.	2,983	2,682	5,392	.....	.....	663	73
.....\$	39,681	33,457	59,386	49	6	6,408	742
Tallow.....Cwt.	32,179	9,513	3,341	86	.....	7,057	3,167
.....\$	270,228	69,347	17,654	558	.....	51,092	15,890
Wax, animal.....Lb.	3,643	26,975	32,140	3,214	21,258	14,421	.....
.....\$	1,297	9,113	11,177	1,174	7,911	4,423	.....
Total Oils, Fats, Greases and Wax... \$	2,441,434	1,776,910	1,038,425	154,418	118,551	1,380,262	712,204
Other Animal Products—							
Eggs.....Doz.	919,67	1,158,835	186,936	909,550	26,260	61,051	1,489
.....\$	319,19	429,280	66,122	337,812	9,607	20,187	536
Honey.....Lb.	1,168,596	1,710,055	1,752,628	1,218,044	1,275,776	55,573	37,448
.....\$	96,643	175,807	167,505	134,254	131,734	6,278	4,203
Sausage casings.....\$	1,45,745	955,933	646,096	83,628	49,771	504,131	381,584
Tankage.....Cwt.	260,973	267,343	209,721	.....	.....	267,322	209,511
.....\$	599,370	581,090	364,173	.....	.....	581,025	363,557
Other.....\$	507,446	486,744	306,208	53,804	45,169	345,905	207,233
Total Animals and Animal Products... \$	158,757,272	133,009,145	83,714,772	40,673,780	31,173,615	66,894,165	34,068,408
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—							
Cotton—							
Waste.....Cwt.	2,118	414	981	.....	.....	68	734
.....\$	23,497	4,600	8,968	.....	.....	1,114	6,353
Duck.....Yd.	488,800	545,986	350,261	71,464	56,735	198	2,445
.....\$	238,437	272,117	210,036	38,526	24,916	980	8,571
Other fabrics.....Yd.	549,673	426,908	690,705	13,627	29,576	15,383	8,198
.....\$	81,755	63,878	74,959	2,270	4,129	5,559	3,313
Underwear.....\$	163,764	184,584	163,158	32,050	29,876	633	40
Other.....\$	195,353	317,409	306,558	145,329	144,347	11,631	8,518
Total Cotton..... \$	701,896	842,588	763,679	218,175	203,268	19,917	26,795
Flax, Hemp and Jute—							
Flax fibre and tow....Cwt.	1,390	1,165	501	181	8	984	493
.....\$	7,588	5,212	2,540	1,849	80	3,363	2,460
Other.....\$	41,995	25,860	13,434	592	811	17,343	6,574
Total Flax, Hemp and Jute..... \$	49,583	31,072	15,974	2,441	891	20,706	9,034
Silk manufactures..... \$	124,610	153,280	96,416	999	1,121	14,487	7,442
Wool—							
In the grease.....Lb.	7,482,428	6,096,999	3,465,873	1,036,979	610,526	4,954,213	2,687,651
.....\$	2,636,485	1,514,288	406,769	219,010	86,462	1,274,010	291,815
Scoured or washed....Lb.	178,452	113,899	18,114	.....	1,230	110,629	.....
.....\$	63,818	33,930	3,901	.....	148	33,032	.....
Pulled or slipped.....Lb.	180,047	61,118	73,836	7,214	69,509	23,756	.....
.....\$	96,684	28,124	13,822	3,019	12,726	9,962	.....
Fabrics.....Yd.	14,227	17,925	14,723	130	67	300	1,662
.....\$	13,767	22,974	18,082	683	73	916	2,184
Underwear.....\$	33,306	14,256	8,549	22	.....	1,780	455
Other clothing.....\$	252,761	269,696	263,978	3,740	7,394	57,175	57,402
Other manufactures....\$	154,872	142,387	157,481	8,043	7,120	57,506	53,220
Total Wool..... \$	3,256,693	2,025,655	872,582	234,517	113,923	1,434,381	405,086
Miscellaneous—							
Artificial silk.....\$	245,231	228,879	219,744	777	431	4,166	4,152
Rags.....Cwt.	286,639	264,771	133,402	25,680	16,667	224,613	110,921
.....\$	1,810,885	1,632,278	602,841	286,013	143,714	1,216,533	403,456
Binder twine.....Cwt.	128,834	136,173	138,750	2,737	38,304	84,634	80,987
.....\$	1,317,290	1,502,421	1,502,839	32,258	383,040	965,295	920,430
Rags, textile.....\$	132,364	111,894	66,937	40,762	26,048	4,438	578
Felt manufactures....\$	561,327	653,514	614,848	112,931	124,822	12,568	4,404
Corsets and brassieres..No.	124,457	119,234	86,883	6,018	3,609	99	75
.....\$	149,513	126,903	107,465	12,901	9,945	186	115
Gloves, etc., textile....\$	206,091	216,376	136,253	7,119	8,753	593	1,234
Socks and stockings....\$	464,794	826,425	866,591	1,500	15,597	651	668
Other fibres and textiles \$	667,832	725,011	638,010	26,175	17,721	267,209	285,137
Total Fibres and Textiles..... \$	9,678,019	9,066,226	6,504,182	976,568	1,048,925	3,961,130	2,068,531

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1929	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—							
Wood, Unmanufactured—							
Logs and Round Timber—							
Logs, cedar..... M ft. \$	156,211	81,747	46,338	.....	.....	35,554	21,962
Logs, other..... M ft. \$	2,030,869	1,127,783	486,395	.....	.....	524,081	227,724
Poles, telegraph..... No. \$	2,617,338	2,550,134	2,320,773	1,878	4,475	135,795	129,534
Railroad ties..... No. \$	855,372	944,606	865,351	84,994	179,706	1,955,029	1,584,215
Other round timber.. \$	3,444,631	3,917,536	3,610,331	.....	.....	942,008	862,246
Total Logs and Round Timber \$	1,110,557	1,447,754	1,355,016	460,273	535,250	3,907,649	3,601,464
\$	909,159	1,104,835	987,351	340,127	353,183	782,784	535,207
\$	341,491	414,794	314,201	207	20	664,360	494,005
\$						285,966	221,018
Total Logs and Round Timber \$	9,344,088	9,115,082	7,719,251	425,328	532,909	7,337,085	6,128,426
Sawmill and Planing Mill Products—							
Planks and Boards—							
Birch..... M ft. \$	88,503	90,309	58,221	39,302	31,739	50,512	25,404
Cedar..... M ft. \$	4,097,119	4,120,462	2,348,618	1,343,322	1,056,037	2,740,302	1,241,235
Douglas fir..... M ft. \$	44,760	46,974	34,532	252	276	45,915	33,694
Hemlock..... M ft. \$	1,893,753	1,904,873	1,262,949	19,714	15,743	1,847,315	1,223,545
Pine..... M ft. \$	477,047	594,463	518,414	36,387	54,533	402,912	336,898
Spruce..... M ft. \$	9,517,201	12,051,549	8,527,885	862,303	1,103,998	7,686,430	5,111,138
Other..... M ft. \$	132,975	148,868	86,790	3,002	1,264	129,998	67,637
\$	2,440,246	2,447,164	1,160,147	59,190	27,299	2,103,116	837,808
\$	303,887	305,558	185,419	25,890	21,229	267,846	154,003
\$	11,203,589	11,089,220	6,668,330	1,568,965	1,297,968	9,046,621	4,991,398
\$	623,087	592,740	409,337	80,115	51,369	497,717	344,005
\$	17,201,126	16,411,999	10,839,240	2,117,119	1,349,596	13,827,106	9,056,616
\$	25,851	28,226	16,770	2,823	3,585	24,427	12,678
\$	1,313,815	1,421,620	791,033	208,512	272,169	1,151,895	474,188
Total Planks and Boards..... M ft. \$	1,696,110	1,807,138	1,309,483	187,771	163,995	1,419,327	975,219
\$	47,663,849	49,446,887	31,598,202	6,179,125	5,122,810	38,399,785	22,935,928
Timber, Square—							
Douglas fir..... M ft. \$	177,365	196,036	115,727	12,474	13,894	15,498	10,086
Other..... M ft. \$	3,500,489	3,859,334	1,976,056	284,304	270,610	300,419	181,966
\$	6,008	5,889	5,141	3,293	2,543	2,311	1,141
\$	353,426	375,975	277,642	302,701	216,657	64,489	37,878
\$	1,224,876	707,855	414,973	113	2	699,021	410,019
\$	6,024,035	3,095,417	1,269,274	452	8	3,059,056	1,252,021
\$	41,213	45,411	34,661	.....	.....	45,166	34,475
\$	389,598	404,862	319,215	.....	.....	399,913	315,737
\$	2,043,137	1,696,433	1,161,760	273	754	1,668,858	1,143,477
\$	7,793,271	6,704,494	3,489,164	1,159	2,260	6,599,361	3,429,148
\$	610,580	856,986	534,477	89,177	120,669	13,729	8,852
Other saw and planing mill products..... \$	377,087	538,258	277,704	320,985	162,079	146,747	73,714
Total Saw and Planing Mill Products \$	66,712,335	65,282,253	39,761,734	7,177,903	5,895,093	48,983,499	28,235,294
Pulp wood..... Cord \$	1,406,583	1,345,692	1,164,555	.....	.....	1,345,692	1,164,555
\$	14,187,100	13,860,209	12,040,484	.....	.....	13,860,209	12,040,484
\$	642,963	697,987	521,318	688,359	498,177	9,628	23,141
Other unmanufactured wood..... \$	789,189	761,795	702,197	890	7,115	757,539	692,009
Total Wood, Unmanufactured.... \$	91,675,675	89,717,326	60,744,984	8,292,480	6,933,294	70,947,960	47,119,304
Wood, Manufactured—							
Cooperage..... \$	282,171	167,015	134,849	67	308	14,318	8,877
Wood Pulp—							
Sulphate (kraft)..... Cwt. \$	3,103,669	2,582,898	1,482,008	.....	.....	2,506,849	1,459,542
Sulphite, bleached..... Cwt. \$	9,181,924	7,442,299	4,627,136	.....	.....	7,233,335	4,569,840
Sulphite, unbleached Cwt. \$	5,064,582	5,270,202	4,634,136	160,064	115,353	4,064,853	3,716,079
Mechanical..... Cwt. \$	19,334,364	19,871,813	16,122,124	688,004	463,716	14,968,712	12,574,542
\$	4,097,438	4,150,839	3,345,575	36,917	41,339	3,491,476	2,583,991
\$	10,223,376	10,242,265	7,997,022	81,227	70,869	8,731,699	6,370,115
\$	4,062,998	4,495,687	3,872,092	424,873	408,660	3,944,792	3,463,432
\$	5,541,243	6,482,354	5,540,973	638,639	623,338	5,665,137	4,917,335
Wood pulp, other..... Cwt. \$	.....	.....	126,652	.....	9,421	.....	93,034
Screenings..... Cwt. \$	621,478	762,328	429,373	.....	41,130	761,513	254,260
\$	614,807	666,227	401,659	.....	.....	605,412	390,299
\$	.....	.....	345,061	.....	.....	.....	332,773
Total Wood Pulp Cwt. \$	16,950,165	17,261,954	13,862,122	621,854	574,773	14,769,483	11,706,377
\$	44,895,717	44,704,958	35,061,689	1,407,870	1,199,353	37,264,995	29,018,865

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1929	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—<i>Con.</i>							
Wood, Manufactured— <i>Con.</i>							
Doors, sashes, blinds... \$	67,869	37,098	19,481	6,242	3,202	2,540	440
Furniture..... \$	381,734	342,428	270,252	59,447	6,117	40,095	30,292
Match splints..... \$	392,632	500,240	494,157	429,540	402,463		
Other manufactures... \$	1,145,999	1,122,401	644,049	524,284	409,878	362,991	71,350
Total, Wood, Manufactured... \$	47,166,122	46,874,140	36,624,477	2,427,450	2,021,321	37,684,939	29,129,824
Total Wood and Wood Products.... \$	138,841,797	136,591,466	97,369,461	10,719,930	8,954,615	108,632,899	76,249,128
Paper, n.o.p.—							
Paper board..... \$	2,311,423	2,506,496	2,002,946	803,377	779,750	1,335,391	888,086
Book paper..... Cwt.	80,384	62,028	34,237	3,626	4,416	2	139
Newsprint..... Cwt.	659,316	547,040	310,789	45,287	48,195	2	2,061
Wrapping paper..... Cwt.	45,264,586	49,800,821	44,818,479	3,370,066	2,422,496	43,053,808	38,825,192
Bond and writing paper..... Cwt.	142,343,064	145,610,519	127,262,706	9,265,221	6,956,655	126,288,591	110,693,516
Wallpaper..... Roll	331,518	302,384	282,395	57,129	43,089	9,213	13,082
Roofing paper..... \$	1,814,166	1,655,568	1,416,482	291,741	218,575	18,198	22,039
Waste paper..... Cwt.	4,419	3,403	2,687	20	363	272	199
Other paper and mfrs. of..... \$	41,226	33,255	23,203	495	3,171	6,673	2,997
Total Paper, n.o.p... \$	2,706,413	2,716,519	1,665,046	391,090	258,149	137,195	163,736
Books and Printed Matter—							
Books..... \$	365,696	399,516	250,212	69,241	50,096	31,469	38,622
Photographs..... \$	99,390	92,638	109,350		28,090	2,498	58
Newspapers, etc..... \$	380,977	384,446	286,220			383,631	285,966
Total Books and Printed Matter... \$	345,466	292,996	180,785			292,261	180,468
Other paper and mfrs. of..... \$	414,941	371,595	392,264	69,251	133,485	106,501	55,932
Total Paper, n.o.p... \$	148,394,868	151,509,623	131,948,737	10,544,613	8,218,016	128,081,602	111,883,779
Books and Printed Matter—							
Books..... \$	174,141	188,052	166,834	20,497	23,880	131,107	119,404
Photographs..... \$	10,245	13,258	6,073	1,508	1,012	4,516	3,381
Newspapers, etc..... \$	1,200,694	1,264,276	1,023,369	163,635	152,901	819,289	603,716
Total Wood, Wood Products and Paper. \$	288,621,745	289,566,675	230,514,474	21,450,183	17,350,424	237,669,413	188,859,408
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—							
Ore..... Ton	2,720	3,794	438			3,794	438
Iron..... \$	13,790	18,571	1,585			18,571	1,585
Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets—							
Pig iron..... Ton	1,142	8,354	407			8,226	347
Ferro-manganese and ferro-silicon..... Ton	19,502	152,038	8,074			149,502	6,754
Billets, ingots and blooms..... Ton	54,143	66,995	32,166			66,891	31,900
Total Pigs, Ingots, Billets and Blooms. Ton	3,840,780	4,543,649	1,994,536			4,534,454	1,976,892
Scrap iron..... Ton	1,026	1,182	1,488			66	
Castings..... Cwt.	23,824	31,450	37,373			3,117	
Forgings..... \$	56,311	76,531	34,061			75,183	32,247
Total Iron and Its Products... \$	3,884,106	4,727,137	2,039,983			4,687,073	1,983,646
Scrap iron..... Ton							
Castings..... Cwt.	101,942	122,832	36,031	1,213	710	86,326	30,619
Forgings..... \$	1,120,025	1,424,071	311,689	16,001	12,390	948,756	246,985
Structural steel..... Ton	12,103	47,151	14,065	2,021	28	43,616	11,773
Rolling Mill Products—							
Bars and rods..... Ton	90,839	275,767	83,266	20,825	194	240,141	62,297
Plates and sheets..... Ton	4,286	2,746	319	1,346		455	139
Rails..... Ton							
Structural steel..... Ton							
Total Rolling Mill Products... \$							
Bars and rods..... Ton	24,743	17,522	5,903	56	36	1,638	779
Plates and sheets..... Ton	847,248	663,568	234,551	6,785	4,373	76,640	34,560
Rails..... Ton	231	189	96			27	8
Structural steel..... Ton	15,053	12,364	8,544			3,373	1,476
Rolling Mill Products—							
Bars and rods..... Ton	3,879	19,620	22,815			2,447	9,255
Plates and sheets..... Ton	137,653	658,724	613,729			63,489	201,556
Rails..... Ton	463	2,490	2,346			45	30
Structural steel..... Ton	57,165	347,158	291,784			400	1,070
Total Rolling Mill Products... \$	1,057,119	1,631,814	1,148,608	6,785	4,373	143,902	238,662

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1929	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Pipe and tubing..... \$	2,222,432	2,202,769	1,652,280	171,306	138,407	419,839	625,925
Wire—							
Barbed..... Cwt.	30,322	27,651	9,637				6
	\$ 102,887	\$ 99,043	\$ 33,345				43
Woven fencing..... \$	122,127	117,250	88,584	31,156	27,407	2,514	594
Other..... \$	726,736	693,247	409,438	149,980	80,312	4,778	6,363
Chains..... \$	164,144	168,758	112,809	27,657	28,092	3,776	206
Engines and Boilers—							
Locomotives and parts. No.		2					
	\$ 43,486	\$ 111,065	\$ 8,313	20		5,109	1,841
Other..... \$	192,122	285,957	151,812	2,463	4,320	6,550	13,991
Farm Implements and Machinery—							
Cream separators..... \$	51,991	37,339	30,792		1,932	9,416	8,150
Milking machines..... \$	392,597	633,226	269,637			633,226	268,012
Harvesters..... No.	11,510	12,098	3,787	396	280	866	472
	\$ 1,982,689	\$ 2,230,336	\$ 682,303	65,306	49,198	154,745	96,177
Hay rakes..... No.	3,460	3,976	1,748	60	27	616	351
	\$ 128,854	\$ 139,369	\$ 61,064	2,192	990	18,475	10,336
Mowers..... No.	10,580	13,448	6,318	1,056	191	1,328	662
	\$ 625,168	\$ 823,499	\$ 380,842	66,158	10,876	69,895	34,423
Reapers..... No.	818	213	50				
	\$ 75,412	\$ 16,259	\$ 4,645			145	100
Reaper-threshers..... No.	2,472	2,535	367	1	1	571	22
	\$ 2,471,678	\$ 2,702,355	\$ 471,144	1,283	1,341	523,777	33,429
Cultivators..... No.	14,335	17,144	8,971	12	47	1,004	558
	\$ 799,887	\$ 600,819	\$ 450,521	1,157	3,488	63,483	21,163
Drills..... No.	7,000	5,586	1,460	266	147	1,893	885
	\$ 1,176,517	\$ 898,412	\$ 207,291	26,336	15,982	242,354	117,578
Harrows..... \$	322,497	476,584	142,230	21,648	5,135	212,014	49,245
Ploughs..... \$	3,272,043	4,798,183	1,564,462	22,412	15,923	888,546	796,942
Threshing machines..... \$	326,114	577,953	401,873	1,516		316,440	193,605
Spades and shovels..... \$	295,128	194,949	135,894	14	613	900	4
Other implements, etc. \$	685,910	1,150,041	629,686	65,480	77,451	156,549	109,782
Parts..... \$	3,064,433	3,117,864	1,755,694	185,641	149,964	828,877	291,490
Total Farm Implements & Machinery \$	15,870,918	18,396,688	7,188,078	459,143	332,893	4,118,842	2,030,436
Hardware and Cutlery—							
Razors and razor blades \$	633,568	537,362	525,371	66,375	52,723		4,860
Nails, wire..... Cwt.	69,284	54,787	31,552		82	2,559	701
Nails, other..... Cwt.	245,441	188,406	115,623	325	877	8,714	2,583
	\$ 18,243	\$ 27,738	\$ 19,225	509	180	433	567
Needles and pins..... \$	124,672	162,629	110,776	6,667	2,752	4,673	5,421
Bolts and nuts..... Cwt.	612,077	502,164	382,776	400,716	316,600	778	897
	\$ 9,911	\$ 10,111	\$ 6,395	320	228	139	52
Other..... \$	65,413	69,893	49,580	1,987	1,441	895	524
	\$ 288,481	\$ 282,642	\$ 218,507	130,703	94,092	90,849	129,153
Machinery—							
Electric vacuum cleaners..... No.	39,556	50,374	52,557	34,091	42,243	23	0
	\$ 1,697,442	\$ 2,067,328	\$ 2,099,333	1,426,884	1,706,818	685	7,279
Sewing machines..... \$	4,333,532	3,211,969	1,851,210	135	120	3,587	3,595
Adding machines..... No.	4,056	4,003	1,423	2,089	592	134	3
Typewriters..... No.	1,089	1,234	1,433	6	416	32	87
	\$ 54,948	\$ 68,614	\$ 91,260	325	38,786	1,938	3,226
Metal-working..... \$	90,924	47,566	19,485	16,944	4,000	14,843	350
Wood-working..... \$	20,705	84,026	23,338	17,559	79	2,105	1,117
Other machinery..... \$	731,034	1,273,024	1,314,722	251,121	270,851	340,581	334,525
Total Machinery... \$	7,337,075	7,154,706	5,542,753	1,887,570	2,071,926	377,729	350,532
Tools, hand or machine.. \$	267,358	284,800	161,091	32,623	20,518	51,982	10,317
Vehicles—							
Automobiles, freight—							
One ton or less..... No.	22,165	21,447	3,961			12	18
	\$ 7,871,430	\$ 8,465,601	\$ 1,305,592			1,200	3,085
Over one ton..... No.	9,293	8,235	9,563		1	7	3
	\$ 3,923,304	\$ 3,611,278	\$ 3,907,656		421	5,429	1,935
Automobiles, passenger—							
\$500 or less..... No.	54,561	36,220	17,999	2,412	259	249	317
	\$ 19,219,420	\$ 13,856,685	\$ 6,818,126	734,445	106,354	54,683	73,168
\$500 to \$1,000..... No.	15,723	13,023	5,859	1,741	651	39	44
	\$ 9,894,681	\$ 8,201,565	\$ 3,669,333	1,220,666	408,052	27,121	31,266
Over \$1,000..... No.	1,824	936	145	840	6	17	5
	\$ 2,150,898	\$ 1,172,516	\$ 178,533	1,045,899	12,320	25,281	12,000
Total Automobiles. No.	103,566	79,861	37,527	4,993	917	324	387
	\$ 43,059,733	\$ 35,307,645	\$ 15,879,240	3,001,030	527,147	113,719	121,454

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

115

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1929	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Vehicles—Con.							
Automobile parts..... \$	2,383,193	2,298,742	1,250,043	58,330	76,028	66,399	54,471
Railway cars and parts. No.	70		39				1
	208,480	31,897	205,747	365		8,975	5,195
Tractors and parts..... No.	39	14	10			8	8
	20,361	17,595	17,980		141	14,154	14,084
Other vehicles of iron... \$	102,003	99,472	65,273	1,658	565	5,310	2,196
Total Vehicles..... \$	45,773,770	37,755,351	17,418,283	3,061,383	603,881	208,557	197,400
Stoves..... \$	129,573	152,692	108,162	4,303	15,001	72,256	33,491
Other iron and steel..... \$	1,164,268	1,294,052	994,630	368,666	265,034	218,752	170,329
Total Iron and Its Products..... \$	82,256,717	78,589,580	38,937,661	6,848,000	4,073,233	11,635,491	6,118,120
NON-FERROUS METALS—							
Aluminium—							
Scrap..... Cwt.	25,173	32,521	32,476	3,465	4,237	5,269	7,859
	316,372	486,790	395,876	56,519	58,219	52,417	62,804
Bars, blocks, etc..... Cwt.	438,099	771,919	322,919	122,289	63,909	291,454	101,114
	8,608,247	13,828,010	5,791,984	2,340,294	1,319,300	4,887,230	1,639,342
Manufactures..... \$	719,575	2,107,390	1,180,896	180,196	175,248	17,459	2,596
Brass—							
Old and scrap..... Cwt.	131,866	112,397	49,568	2,870	2,402	108,516	45,175
	1,200,737	1,082,938	335,095	30,105	24,666	1,040,551	299,341
Valves..... \$	272,300	288,663	196,191	185,176	132,443	1,677	453
Other..... \$	567,636	961,361	602,295	862,990	550,050	42,834	17,472
Copper—							
Fine, in ore, matte, regulus..... Cwt.	855,906	820,846	629,971	71,041	20,504	749,491	593,447
	7,936,179	8,769,586	5,629,512	667,973	205,049	8,096,900	5,258,490
Blister..... Cwt.	1,218,517	1,575,438	1,144,962			1,430,995	1,144,962
	18,968,309	28,985,827	15,618,000			25,988,654	15,618,000
Old and scrap..... Cwt.	73,573	122,693	54,313	348	3,135	119,655	40,811
	825,672	1,692,472	463,548	4,175	28,165	1,648,737	339,852
Bars..... Cwt.	1,476	1,738	155,645	67	2,244		150,958
	37,892	48,181	1,703,703	2,687	26,339		1,617,767
Wire, insulated..... \$	253,163	136,709	58,401	150		1,461	1,421
Other..... \$	25,469	15,877	9,880	132	34	3,443	1,177
Total Copper..... \$	28,046,684	39,628,652	23,483,044	675,117	259,587	35,739,195	22,834,707
Lead—							
In ore..... Cwt.	146,622	201,127	219,624			200,751	212,667
	879,148	1,192,732	1,100,376			1,190,932	1,086,089
Pig..... Cwt.	2,533,822	2,178,016	1,985,308	1,005,874	955,894	7,795	
	10,251,187	9,445,155	5,944,144	4,341,596	2,853,605	39,619	
Nickel—							
In ore..... Cwt.	405,842	293,657	423,835	128,493	310,795	164,290	76,387
	6,085,934	4,819,695	7,725,696	2,222,709	5,594,190	2,576,761	1,377,768
Nickel, oxide..... Cwt.	95,829	99,452	34,038	2,445	1,055	16,211	8,654
	2,919,043	3,035,249	991,254	58,288	25,284	311,408	167,466
Fine..... Cwt.	573,151	672,066	361,420	7,346	7,723	610,010	322,414
	14,875,515	17,180,031	9,529,425	256,803	279,269	14,943,549	8,126,991
Precious Metals—							
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, etc..... \$	12,396,444	34,375,003	17,832,678			34,375,003	17,824,142
Platinum, in ore..... Oz.	765	4,503	21,332	4,428	19,840	29	
	52,158	357,748	1,730,661	352,315	1,612,720	1,833	
Silver in ore, concentrates, etc..... Oz.	6,517,822	7,390,017	7,994,815			7,244,184	7,963,061
	3,671,422	3,878,703	3,098,337			3,895,786	3,085,514
Silver bullion..... Oz.	14,250,979	15,186,751	16,701,012	168,588		1,863,156	4,933,792
	8,291,506	7,691,152	5,828,879	92,000		933,073	1,617,700
Other..... \$	441,661	443,784	341,814	45,673	37,726	398,111	304,088
Total Precious Metals..... \$	24,853,191	46,746,390	28,832,299	489,988	1,650,446	39,513,806	22,831,444
Zinc—							
In ore..... Cwt.	225,212	209,922	427,003				
	1,439,278	1,628,885	801,096				
Spelter..... Cwt.	1,275,076	1,355,517	1,745,176	591,667	1,167,993		
	6,652,637	6,488,679	5,122,994	2,732,922	3,434,377		
Scrap, dross and ashes Cwt.	70,895	75,152	39,063	5,128	4,671	67,788	29,736
	214,932	249,148	64,130	18,378	11,471	229,041	48,263

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1929	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
Non-Ferrous Metals—Con.							
Miscellaneous—							
Electric apparatus..... \$	2,400,838	2,521,045	2,009,389	274,496	229,958	107,229	96,567
Cobalt in ore..... Cwt.	4,364	3,601	4,224	580	144	255	171
Cobalt, metallic..... Lb.	261,548	267,800	27,000	111,413	28,800	18,449	10,886
Ores, n.o.p..... Ton	492,968	516,889	45,406	10,000	.....	257,800	27,000
Other non-ferrous metals..... \$	6,335	87,587	55,564	25,000	80	491,889	45,406
Total Non-Ferrous Metals..... \$	1,434,614	1,574,026	1,047,751	1,809	1,297	80,538	51,612
	112,778,194	154,319,429	95,652,063	540,634	525,360	444,392	136,476
Non-Metallic Minerals							
Asbestos..... Ton	134,072	136,333	100,223	2,850	3,416	85,247	67,389
Asbestos sand..... Ton	9,090,392	9,560,889	5,921,357	323,417	249,869	5,588,201	3,531,310
Asbestos manufactures..... \$	134,807	150,164	119,318	2,511	2,873	141,733	110,357
Porcelain insulators..... \$	2,176,796	2,513,176	1,798,617	60,225	69,797	2,309,631	1,594,577
Other clay and products..... \$	76,043	137,833	178,252	82,882	124,252	16,317	12,549
Coal (incl. lignite)..... Ton	147,279	249,457	463,211	138,406	275,154	692	711
Coal Products—	148,589	103,164	95,597	1,182	2,164	84,478	78,591
Cinders..... \$	879,170	755,846	562,434	25,147	14,552	370,012	185,665
Coke..... Ton	4,523,985	3,998,692	2,976,426	187,912	99,943	1,720,688	882,258
Tar..... Gal.	10,010	355	693	.....	.....	355	693
Cresote oil..... Gal.	42,559	52,110	56,396	.....	.....	51,715	56,182
Glass and glassware..... \$	640,078	690,495	739,225	.....	.....	687,071	737,743
Graphite..... Cwt.	3,256,681	4,582,309	2,751,619	200	.....	335,532	292,549
Mica splittings..... Cwt.	246,081	177,885	122,087	144	.....	26,359	22,393
Other mica..... \$	1,128,152	1,016,432	1,069,499	.....	.....	1,016,432	1,069,359
Petroleum and Its Products—	183,026	158,837	163,868	.....	.....	158,837	163,818
Petroleum, crude..... Gal.	157,227	104,440	163,686	47,996	117,914	20,712	9,311
Kerosene, refined..... \$	19,100	44,087	30,298	128	155	43,950	30,142
Gasoline and naphtha..... Gal.	45,686	122,702	76,561	1,206	1,188	121,496	75,333
Other oil..... Gal.	1,748	1,435	1,022	60	18	1,375	1,004
Wax..... Cwt.	83,641	76,050	41,951	3,510	1,230	72,540	40,721
Stone and Its Products—	93,556	115,521	44,760	1,298	80	112,642	43,910
Abrasive, artificial..... Cwt.	1,327,797	1,542,859	1,049,807	82,988	23,320	1,449,204	1,022,291
Grindstones..... \$	3,446,155	3,775,924	2,577,730	289,380	93,819	3,454,453	2,475,674
Gypsum, crude..... Ton	30,990	39,515	8,703	.....	23	34,019	6,686
Lime..... Cwt.	868,044	855,931	704,939	.....	.....	855,931	704,939
Cement, Portland..... Cwt.	1,240,439	1,048,130	848,773	.....	.....	1,048,130	848,778
Feldspar..... Ton	443,100	450,810	420,207	.....	.....	433,308	397,252
Sand and gravel..... Ton	391,797	419,522	416,059	.....	.....	401,631	399,796
Talc..... Cwt.	934,049	837,269	662,552	.....	.....	4,460	11,292
Other non-metallic minerals..... \$	339,267	256,552	239,811	.....	.....	3,643	6,808
Total Non-Metallic Minerals..... \$	28,613	28,481	11,223	20	.....	28,382	11,173
Chemicals and Allied Products—	229,970	231,941	88,365	940	.....	228,631	86,065
Acid, sulphuric..... Cwt.	792,141	1,909,395	2,583,594	.....	2,160	1,909,335	2,581,404
Acids, other..... Cwt.	230,443	443,537	466,904	.....	2,414	442,936	464,430
Wood alcohol..... Gal.	225,457	223,591	154,940	18,608	11,741	201,571	140,589
Drugs, medicinal..... \$	138,390	135,456	86,991	15,260	9,148	118,528	76,264
Hemlock bark extract..... \$	491,182	553,865	482,491	148,807	59,470	277,628	338,686
Explosives..... \$	913,656	1,103,980	829,623	131,522	86,940	517,481	369,848
	27,401,790	28,545,096	21,107,780	1,952,156	1,546,819	18,662,256	13,255,258
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—							
Acid, sulphuric..... Cwt.	245,339	152,319	11,828	.....	.....	152,259	11,802
Acids, other..... Cwt.	139,128	81,580	6,553	.....	.....	81,495	6,449
Wood alcohol..... Gal.	4,101,544	5,014,949	1,874,603	315,380	102,115	296,062	170,791
Other industrial spirits..... \$	21,611	27,743	8,076	2,841,150	890,328	2,133,182	955,098
Drugs, medicinal..... \$	18,529	26,958	6,351	.....	1,577	.....	.....
Hemlock bark extract..... \$	14,651	8,949	9,432	.....	820	.....	.....
Explosives..... \$	660,667	779,625	560,485	335,224	243,238	2,011	1,183
	1,081	479	445	.....	.....	17,683	16,772
	216,557	235,187	238,709	.....	.....	405	3,496

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—*Concluded*

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1929	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—<i>Con.</i>							
Fertilizers—							
Ammonium sulphate..Cwt.	318,040	448,339	182,863			135,222	88,062
\$	637,149	783,890	298,811			209,539	134,311
Cyanamid.....Cwt.	3,065,812	4,337,370	1,987,607			4,062,512	1,956,754
\$	5,367,298	7,080,718	3,094,734			6,644,541	3,039,292
Other mfd., n.o.p.....Cwt.	64,690	87,199	153,186			79,380	145,572
\$	73,591	125,705	305,229			112,460	289,686
Paints, pigments and var-							
nishes.....\$	529,293	503,453	400,191	124,604	125,050	51,922	43,204
Soap, toilet.....Lb.	4,046,785	5,038,593	5,258,217	4,729,321	3,562,969	1,187	
\$	562,836	694,256	612,692	624,438	424,720	238	
Soap, n.o.p.....Lb.	390,392	487,357	487,347	2,113		1,295	1,035
\$	31,185	37,358	35,487	190		140	137
Inorganic Chemicals,							
n.o.p.—							
Arsenic, n.o.p.....Cwt.	34,965	26,908	22,723			26,908	22,723
\$	134,073	106,070	83,750			106,079	83,750
Acetate of lime.....Cwt.	115,852	82,179	27,752			82,179	27,752
\$	445,845	354,602	118,239			354,602	118,239
Soda and sodium com-							
pounds.....Cwt.	747,333	922,132	680,593			614,873	435,163
\$	3,819,560	4,208,518	2,870,365			2,327,562	1,309,251
Cobalt oxide and salts..Lb.	342,797	244,800	287,103	86,000	154,500	105,000	102,905
\$	617,535	479,780	536,135	170,950	290,025	189,500	187,890
Other.....\$	920,764	759,435	693,917	5,639	2,103	128,443	69,643
Total Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p...\$	6,037,777	5,908,405	4,302,406	176,589	292,128	3,116,177	1,768,773
Glycerine.....Cwt.	1,458	13,877	10,091			13,857	10,091
\$	10,206	72,331	53,275			72,051	53,250
Other drugs, dyes and chemicals.....	1,036,573	1,114,619	1,026,449	780,320	736,865	93,666	59,040
Total Chemicals and Allied Products....\$	19,438,064	22,468,462	12,825,852	4,888,740	2,714,386	12,535,510	6,361,691
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—							
Amusement and sporting goods.....\$	128,203	131,503	122,569	43,792	37,176	46,208	41,485
Brushes.....\$	120,060	111,920	67,463	45,168	11,739	1,117	101
Containers.....\$	572,701	616,213	505,800	6,777	12,818	218,969	163,991
Household and personal equipment.....\$	676,313	820,831	1,001,055	286,852	558,865	99,831	118,339
Mineral waters.....\$	34,982	12,764	6,365	1,787	54	3,240	1,949
Musical Instruments—							
Organs.....No.	270	232	177	18	36	17	13
\$	242,276	197,969	154,684	2,352	3,812	174,821	115,216
Pianos.....No.	850	837	122	10	5	57	39
\$	228,426	218,800	28,616	3,330	2,050	17,725	9,892
Other.....\$	297,188	229,512	118,957	8,164	7,576	12,215	10,093
Scientific and Educational Equipment—							
Cameras.....\$	128,040	8,286	4,103	265	15	3,424	1,944
Films.....\$	4,265,322	4,780,610	4,250,536	2,006,728	2,006,254	1,928,730	1,348,721
Other.....\$	78,399	104,355	40,258	62,213	7,144	22,018	25,318
Ships and vessels.....\$	209,187	901,269	562,719	2,214	2,643	83,957	155,859
Vehicles, n.o.p.....\$	77,699	358,942	123,953	1,414	1,358	181,222	81,191
Works of art.....\$	138,455	121,672	129,504	26,592	21,757	88,846	96,669
Cartridges.....\$	31,368	36,523	30,485	568	655	93	3,754
Contractors' outfits.....\$	421,969	379,046	442,319	5,102		364,659	416,842
Electrical energy..M.K.W.H.	1,442,993	1,499,123	1,697,814			1,499,087	1,697,763
\$	3,938,182	4,028,154	4,453,280			4,025,233	4,449,711
Ice.....\$	162,130	124,854	112,733			124,854	112,635
Junk.....Cwt.	32,844	25,310	9,722			25,272	9,722
\$	5,917,625	6,304,199	5,604,055	474,126	363,654	5,540,202	4,960,021
Settlers' effects.....\$	499,730	448,477	318,598	53,140	39,904	287,178	207,565
All other articles.....\$							
Total Miscellaneous Commodities.....\$	18,263,813	20,057,938	18,115,846	3,030,584	3,077,474	13,336,314	12,359,090
TOTAL EXPORTS, CANADIAN PRODUCE.....\$	1,363,709,672	1,120,258,302	799,652,667	281,745,965	219,246,499	515,049,763	349,570,563

10—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ALASKA, HAWAII AND PORTO RICO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Alaska		Hawaii		Porto Rico	
	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Grape fruit.....	Lb.				48,837	6,120
Pineapples, fresh.....	\$		48	1,149	2,761	406
Pineapples, canned.....	Lb.		1,871,270	1,980,511	625	25
Other fruits, preserved (except dried).....	\$		188,278	196,804		
Coffee, green.....	Lb.	27	3,463		2,801	
			619,580	475,451		
Cigarettes.....	\$		133,369	82,480		
Fish, fresh or frozen.....	\$	26				
Other fishery products.....	\$	113,690	61,672			
Furs, undressed.....	\$	3,310	2,170			
Milk and cream, fresh.....	\$	16,882	24,856			
Wood, unmd. (incl. lumber).....	\$	686	210			
Tubes, pipes and fittings, iron.....	\$	7,267	621			
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	617				
Automobiles and parts.....	\$	2,050				
Other iron and steel.....	\$	943	47	2,635	3,421	
Ores of metals, n.o.p.....	Cwt.	3,001	2,802			
		11,969	700			
Petroleum and its products.....	\$	13,716	1,628			
Ships.....	\$	887	91			
Vehicles, n.o.p.....	\$	250	11			
Articles re-imported.....	\$	24				
Ships' stores, n.o.p.....	\$	439	234			
Settlers' effects.....	\$	2,584	87	8		
All other articles.....	\$	5,887	3,100	1,080	1,500	
		5,432	1,036	2,731		
Total Imports.....	\$	177,692	106,099	332,250	287,673	431
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples.....	Brl.		2	1		10
Jams, jellies and preserves.....	Lb.		21	6		40
Potatoes.....	Bush.	288				
		53				
Groceries.....	\$				700	
Rubber tires.....	No.	210	51		687	
Animals, living.....	\$				1,082	987
Salmon, fresh.....	Cwt.				2,677	5,510
		1,050	1,905	125	133	
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, etc.....	\$	74	1,413			
Bait fish.....	Ton	953	14,304			
		120	140	824	768	830,708
Furs and mfrs. of.....	\$	7	238			609,965
Meats.....	\$	168	6,911			
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	32,533	20,272			
Wood, manufactured.....	\$	2,125	715	27,492	33,275	
Paper and mfrs. of.....	\$	19,851	5,472	3,253		3,745
Books and printed matter.....	\$	39	79	8	163	4,089
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	1,360	2,564	10	48,469	8
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$	58	70	1,049	1,558	8,134
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$				505	7,156
Automobiles and parts.....	\$	68			2,303	167
Clay manufactures.....	\$	436				3,033
Coal.....	Ton	150				
		21,751	19,664	15	20	51
Petroleum and products.....	\$	158,222	138,815			
Cement.....	Cwt.	271,863	249,494			
		133				35,178
Ammonium sulphate.....	Cwt.	205				9,041
Cyanamid.....	Cwt.					2,000
						3,100
Containers (packages).....	\$					16,218
Stationery.....	\$	14,188	12,816			27,383
Boats, canoes, etc.....	\$	14		118	112	4,460
Contractors' outfits.....	\$	202	611			4,554
Electrical energy.....	\$	1,448	5,055			
Settlers' effects.....	\$	2,921	3,569			
All other articles.....	\$	5,142	2,849	2,771	6,435	1,680
		2,247	3,286	1,890	230	271
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	515,626	468,978	37,576	92,248	877,934
						677,118

11—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BERMUDA, NEWFOUNDLAND AND MEXICO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bermuda		Newfoundland		Mexico	
	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION.						
Bananas.....Stem	5	2			608	645
\$	10	4			1,172	1,028
Berries, wild.....\$			4,750	10,196		
Oranges.....Box		75			896	1,795
\$		225			1,792	3,141
Cabbage.....\$	605	1,268				
Onions.....\$	6,543	14,334				
Tomatoes.....Bush	8,055		7	4		
\$	15,242	22,960			95,592	
Other vegetables.....\$	23,985	33,569	5	9	282,574	354,214
Rice, uncleaned.....\$					5,896	5,109
Coffee, green.....Lb.					25,791	11,683
\$					80,151	27,147
Cotton seed oil, crude.....Cwt.					1,554,891	1,442,489
\$					343,755	243,811
Florist stock: Azaleas, etc.....\$	1,494	3,077			3,085	
Horses, for exhibition.....\$					28,541	
Fish, fresh.....\$			200,842	196,842		7,000
“ dried, salted, pickled.....\$			491,174	412,892		
“ canned.....\$			104,138	86,123		34
Fishery products, n.o.p. (except oils).....\$			22,354	17,934		
Fox skins, undressed.....\$			39,731	89,329		
Other furs, undressed.....\$			43,926	60,488		
Hides and skins.....Cwt.		31		14		
\$		264	13,401	77		
Leather boots and shoes.....Pair			705	105		
\$			1,707	105		
Fish, seal and whale oils.....Gal.			187,742	237,918		
\$			141,047	143,709		
Grease, rough.....Cwt.	363	79				
\$	2,748	746				
Artificial silk.....\$						23,626
Fibre, Mexican, istle, tampico.....Cwt.					11	16
\$					153	235
Fibre, vegetable, n.o.p.....Cwt.					18	
\$					381	
Rags and waste.....Cwt.				80		
\$				224		
Fishing lines and nets.....\$			5,522	8,311		
Pulpwood.....Cord			9,798	9,470		
\$			78,384	75,702		
Barrels, empty.....No.			1,105	1,501		
\$			1,589	2,729		
Furniture of wood.....\$	184	16	32	373	99	
Iron ore.....Ton			758,665	525,747		
\$			758,667	994,932		
Scrap iron, wrought.....Ton	19		871	987		
\$	168		8,594	12,196		
Iron drums, barrels, etc.....\$	17,740	21,107	31,443	47,233		17
Brass scrap.....Cwt.	22		276	10		
\$	90		372	55		
Fuel oil for ships' stores.....Gal.						3,071,494
\$						97,560
Stone, refuse.....Ton			267,889	132,530		
\$			174,604	112,653		
Salt for the fisheries.....Cwt.			25,969	4,498		
\$			9,990	3,739		
Containers, of Canadian mfr.....\$	4,549	12,032	65,677	77,545		
Containers, n.o.p.....\$	968	469	243	272	3	2
Ships for coasting trade.....No.			1			
\$			47,000			
Launches, etc.....No.				5		
\$				1,160		
Vessels, etc., n.o.p.....\$			250	2,268		
Articles for army and navy.....\$	7,371	3,380	35			
Articles re-imported.....\$	2,878	181,398	72,432	85,827		140
Articles for exhibition.....\$	5,633	956	1,854	5	2,190	
Ships' stores (except coal and fuel oil).....\$		65	445		71	86
Junk.....Cwt.			90			
\$			90			
Settlers' effects.....\$	865	250	19,715	28,479	580	300
All other articles.....\$	2,387	884	37,513	30,350	2,147	6,013
Total Imports.....\$	93,460	297,004	2,378,103	2,501,761	749,645	769,323

11—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BERMDA, NEWFOUNDLAND AND MEXICO—Concluded

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bermuda		Newfoundland		Mexico	
	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl. \$ 4,268	3,677	25,265	23,204		
	\$ 18,048	15,775	95,831	89,373		
Potatoes.....	Bush. \$ 50,240	49,781	116,858	131,802		
	\$ 53,676	46,101	69,816	81,841		
Pickles, sauces and catsups.....	\$ 57	148	15,411	22,126		
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb. 116,301	177,154	702,760	787,804		
	\$ 7,996	9,979	41,871	42,258		
Oats.....	Bush. 282,443	271,058	461,076	318,108		
	\$ 188,426	132,168	302,175	149,595		
Bran, shorts and middlings.....	Cwt. 37,036	40,986	10,870	15,902		
	\$ 58,890	50,963	17,308	18,642		
Cornmeal.....	Brl. 126	271	7,469	4,742		
	\$ 627	903	37,035	18,934		
Flour of wheat.....	Brl. 14,691	21,356	256,731	251,134		
	\$ 100,182	113,716	1,942,388	1,467,883		
Confectionery, all kinds.....	\$ 21,556	20,179	225,074	194,768		
Sugar, n.o.p.....	Cwt. 6,608	1,695	161,306	132,087		
	\$ 25,657	4,538	794,489	639,841		
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$ 842,683	1,076,916	16,306	4,488	80,663	21,678
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair 4,197	7,242	262,423	237,309	44,243	8,481
	\$ 3,298	10,244	234,537	264,213	30,207	6,580
Rubber tires.....	\$ 105	140	9,073	11,666	44,911	1,203
Fodders, n.o.p.....	\$ 20,229	23,157	57,959	44,071		
Hay.....	Ton 3,319	3,361	11,086	8,783		
	\$ 47,578	47,831	155,916	118,971		
Cattle.....	No. 42	86	2,039	1,505		
	\$ 3,296	6,740	127,906	109,130		
Horses.....	No. 16	74	455	283		
	\$ 2,162	8,556	64,999	32,473		
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$ 43,895	40,093	132,514	53,072		
Fish, preserved or canned.....	\$ 14,740	16,715	7,344	9,364	89,777	22,164
Furs and mfrs. of.....	\$		21,510	12,673	6,821	4,083
Leather and mfrs. of.....	\$ 1,509	2,255	62,794	52,155		276
Meats.....	\$ 264,579	244,491	610,623	554,416		
Butter.....	Cwt. 1,560	1,900	3,701	3,204		
	\$ 61,848	57,435	148,147	101,837		
Cheese.....	Cwt. 1,837	2,002	5,370	6,086	2	5
	\$ 41,857	40,096	110,050	108,894	63	5
Milk powder, condensed, evaporated.....	Cwt. 6,948	7,373	14,749	16,305	135	382
	\$ 82,339	91,208	157,698	177,761	1,300	5,144
Animal oils, fats, greases.....	\$ 907	2,001	35,608	28,872	5,998	
Eggs.....	Doz. 807	6,780	150,897	123,943		
	\$ 411	2,790	57,805	43,535		
Cotton manufactures.....	\$ 7,116	9,389	135,065	112,914	1,561	5,250
Silk manufactures.....	\$ 9,495	4,541	24,721	19,624	118	242
Wool clothing.....	\$ 8,245	7,929	142,708	132,175	52	2,454
Felt manufactures.....	\$	24	149,185	97,291	32,882	35,294
Clothing, n.o.p.....	\$ 2,686	2,563	163,893	133,462	13	538
Oilcloth.....	\$ 141	883	35,703	31,015		
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$ 46,063	61,549	158,045	176,705	11,533	6,828
Furniture of wood.....	\$ 25,679	28,267	81,537	87,627	858	
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$ 9,576	12,695	198,278	174,218	43,325	36,812
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 5,245	6,646	67,260	45,886	1,101	1,978
Ferro-silicon and manganese.....	Ton				56	157
	\$				4,969	14,307
Rails, iron or steel.....	Ton		17,159	60		
	\$		594,579	2,638		
Iron pipe and tubing.....	\$ 6,727	5,541	49,856	58,814	7,586	15,010
Wire, iron or steel.....	\$ 763	991	65,049	69,781		
Engines, all kinds.....	\$ 713		104,415	86,508		
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$ 202	214	14,455	13,892	18,320	23,182
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$ 6,374	7,152	56,226	57,546	120	252
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$ 3,383	4,900	363,691	348,161	33,168	68,752
Railway cars and parts.....	\$		15,768	147,131		
Stoves.....	\$ 588	637	63,139	48,611		
Automobiles.....	No. 1	1	142	210	23	11
	\$	387	69,904	98,499	11,526	6,130
Aluminium.....	\$ 373	341	7,148	3,859	552,375	433,886
Copper and mfrs. of.....	\$ 543	1,737	65,979	21,127	585	1,564
Electric apparatus.....	\$ 2,291	6,342	84,183	118,182	90,279	128,682
Coal.....	Ton 291		267,969	263,850		
	\$ 2,328		1,430,877	1,341,232		
Petroleum and its products.....	\$ 16,769	11,459	386,616	564,440		
Cement.....	Cwt. 23,738	50,815	119,632	139,500	4,888	752
	\$ 10,862	18,624	33,628	45,604	1,338	208
Medicinal preparations.....	\$ 8,682	8,343	116,345	74,971	16	
Explosives, all kinds.....	\$ 104	7,016	230,306	221,641		
Paints and varnish.....	\$ 13,520	7,625	72,650	53,846	4,091	4,470
Baking powder.....	Cwt. 12	15	3,459	2,861		
	\$ 274	317	87,582	70,702		
Soda and compounds.....	Cwt. 2		491	124	198,658	140,643
	\$	6	1,793	733	1,190,118	894,374
Other inorganic chemicals.....	\$		15,493	15,942	165,207	116,649
Ships, boats, launches.....	\$ 1,605	980	133,984	334,638		
All other articles.....	\$ 191,382	210,034	1,405,603	1,396,379	152,559	177,601
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$ 2,287,280	2,492,260	12,178,392	10,658,637	2,583,440	2,035,576

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

121

12—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BARBADOS, CUBA AND SAN DOMINGO (Fiscal Years)

Articles	Barbados		Cuba		San Domingo	
	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Pineapples, fresh.....Crate			22,517	17,856		
.....\$			89,315	61,418		
Molasses.....Gal.	4,021,554	4,825,913				
.....\$	1,364,604	1,637,502				
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S.....Cwt.	1,192,506	1,129,228	768,226	294,756	868,993	285,138
.....\$	3,202,056	2,596,613	1,419,358	351,350	1,693,612	351,897
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.	31,803	1,040	359,698	310,592	42,487	31
.....\$	79,333	3,158	1,026,947	747,729	82,778	
Coffee, green.....Lb.						98,849
.....\$						15,527
Rum.....Pf. gal.	2,089	3,607	6,423	5,431		
.....\$	9,310	16,076	71,759	58,321		
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....Lb.			827,739	1,179,884		
.....\$			715,542	923,340		
Cigars.....Lb.			16,240	12,828		
.....\$			119,363	92,227		
Sponges.....\$			12,938	25,271		
Cotton bags.....\$			18,026	12,478		
Iron drums, tanks, cylinders, etc.....\$	12,346	5,782		750		
Articles re-imported.....\$	441	1,483		98,911		
Settlers' effects.....\$	10	146	4,000	585		
All other articles.....\$	7,058	3,748	32,979	36,267	382	427
Total Imports.....\$	4,675,158	4,264,508	3,510,227	2,408,647	1,776,772	367,872
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes.....Bush.	18,487	13,606	2,003,437	1,401,343		
.....\$	13,291	9,727	2,081,625	1,230,478		
Other vegetables.....\$	1,576	2,350				
Oats.....Bush.	89,311	92,808				
.....\$	48,906	34,839				
Wheat flour.....Brl.	55,838	80,763	7,638	11,996	2,738	4,932
.....\$	336,937	338,059	45,420	46,919	16,831	20,835
Sugar and its products.....\$	28,676	12,857			358	868
Whiskey.....Gal.	47	50	4,560	2,191	133	87
.....\$	175	291	23,653	10,142	503	393
Oilcake.....Cwt.	17,114	21,391				
.....\$	42,383	36,963				
Rubber manufactures.....\$	68,551	50,215	12,387	5,201	36,949	42,017
Hay.....Ton	306	213	4,116	4,692		
.....\$	4,079	3,081	44,605	51,849		
Fish, dried, smoked, pickled.....\$	109,481	71,453	713,220	519,106	86,568	122,051
Canned fish.....\$	32,577	27,523	6,906	1,578	18,816	9,230
Leather, unmanufactured.....\$	3,159	531	92,200	9,812	6,965	3,280
Meats.....\$	55,158	43,105		16		82
Butter.....Cwt.	594	282	330	42		1
.....\$	27,863	11,164	10,581	1,330		40
Cheese.....Cwt.	735	740		66		1
.....\$	18,918	16,356	3,518	1,950	162	26
Milk, condensed.....Cwt.	1,990	1,156	24,402	10,467	74	602
.....\$	27,698	16,512	263,959	116,363	728	8,139
Milk, evaporated.....Cwt.	30	23	6,339	5,688	675	75
.....\$	264	178	76,686	71,100	5,437	990
Cotton manufactures.....\$	6,074	8,219	395		177	
Planks and boards.....M ft.	4,860	3,348	2,698	623	76	34
.....\$	135,658	89,175	67,357	10,740	2,891	1,992
Shingles.....M	13,666	8,023				
.....\$	38,020	17,191				
Staves and headings.....\$	43,121	37,300	4,420	892		
Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	342	118	169,845	190,701	2,828	2,301
.....\$	1,341	430	508,659	501,936	8,519	5,574
Books and printed matter.....\$	7,458	6,523	4,116	5,300	11,754	159
Rolling mill products.....\$	741	217				
Nails, all kinds.....Cwt.	2,902	2,021	586	381	66	
.....\$	13,803	9,638	6,942	4,985	764	
Automobiles.....No	50	85		2	7	2
.....\$	22,358	34,685		2,248	3,991	834
Furniture, metal.....\$	3,280	2,345				786
Copper wire and cable.....\$				80		9,888
Electric apparatus.....\$	2,494	2,560	5,247	5,340	1,362	444
Coal.....Ton			288	352	38	
.....\$			2,376	2,112	190	
Ammonium sulphate.....Cwt.	43,221	69,839				
.....\$	89,795	127,018				
Paints and varnish.....\$	2,973	2,284	3,829	5,625		59
Inorganic chemicals.....\$	431	741	156,524	196,351	7,517	6,197
Stationery, n.o.p.....\$	3,579	3,325	21,124	8,813	7,162	6,297
All other articles.....\$	133,760	101,848	89,827	57,837	9,866	4,433
Total Exports (Canadian)...\$	1,324,569	1,118,603	4,245,576	2,868,103	227,510	243,614

13—TRADE OF CANADA WITH JAMAICA, TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO, OTHER BRITISH WEST INDIES
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Jamaica		Trinidad and Tobago		Other British West Indies	
	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bananas.....Stem	2,729,353	3,119,195			3,642	203
\$	1,490,675	1,216,212			3,648	228
Grape fruit.....Lb.	1,212,896	1,553,361	30,323	112,472	135,830	25,540
\$	53,694	73,677	1,399	5,686	7,215	1,327
Oranges.....Box	5,624	15,580	10	101	675	1,807
\$	14,452	70,499	22	236	2,000	2,447
Cocoanuts.....No.	3,609,070	3,309,663	2,129,320	2,018,220	46,502	32,755
\$	66,360	51,477	46,513	32,929	1,221	894
Molasses.....Gal.	15,311	858	27,582	8,024	456,649	326,515
\$	3,850	438	3,597	4,287	149,149	86,778
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.	567,584	948,795	742,680	796,439	159,693	775,923
\$	1,513,617	2,129,279	1,943,551	1,898,586	436,431	1,970,421
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.	124,885	6,720	11,229		3,804	
\$	29,691	13,574	29,309		9,800	
Cocoa beans, not roasted.....Cwt.	272,435	25,564	40,286	27,912	24,806	20,613
\$	6,747,328	155,957	445,554	256,149	237,564	173,845
Coffee, green.....Lb.	1,303,418	6,322,006	464,280	487,387	31,060	14,150
\$	71,424	811,417	92,945	49,295	5,670	2,266
Spices.....\$	71,424	54,389		156	53,824	35,433
Rum.....Pf. gal.	34,415	27,475	172	195	3,694	17
\$	201,180	143,664	727	748	19,869	197
Whiskey.....Pf. gal.					3,635	21
\$					51,491	440
Oils, vegetable, not food.....\$	4,241	607	8,831		7,783	11,278
Sponges, marine.....\$					32,775	32,936
Iron drums, tanks, cylinders.....\$			10,250	7,260	9,647	10,302
Salt.....Cwt.					639,707	442,769
\$					87,341	64,224
All other articles.....\$	74,742	68,709	7,459	55,681	86,224	178,889
Total Imports.....\$	5,194,973	4,792,599	2,590,157	2,321,007	1,201,625	2,571,905
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes.....Bush.	25,261	26,118	60,781	49,602	13,214	12,744
\$	29,082	22,472	43,847	38,489	13,214	12,425
Oats.....Bush.	53,570	47,284	66,560	82,955	25,226	18,000
\$	35,702	23,473	38,685	34,796	16,418	8,796
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	338,946	296,038	275,271	276,807	170,362	179,735
\$	2,002,286	1,367,074	1,700,254	1,358,911	1,034,077	818,233
Biscuits and bread.....Cwt.	517	179	1,059	777	1,326	1,353
\$	6,264	2,296	20,318	14,240	19,093	17,596
Sugar, all kinds, n.o.p.....Cwt.	17,840	7,061	13,782	1,933	19,107	15,014
\$	86,219	34,650	63,739	8,980	93,085	74,742
Whiskey.....Gal.	3,607	6,754	337	930	459,927	467,064
\$	18,191	31,092	1,392	3,925	2,402,969	2,576,563
Oilcake.....Cwt.		125	6,137	8,760	10,424	7,720
\$		231	16,012	14,488	27,464	14,820
Rubber manufactures.....\$	416,594	219,834	259,328	173,280	114,283	80,305
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....\$	1,000,086	719,927	451,991	366,952	179,302	104,628
Fish, canned.....\$	123,331	83,482	87,531	64,529	22,176	14,867
Meats.....\$	60,349	56,539	68,733	57,434	31,952	23,552
Butter.....Cwt.	1,362	547	1,114	1,121	1,393	1,453
\$	59,055	22,907	50,770	44,282	62,680	54,805
Cheese.....Cwt.	3,070	3,910	2,709	2,617	1,183	1,133
\$	74,939	84,836	67,068	59,588	30,462	27,184
Milk, condensed, evaporated, etc.....Cwt.	20,008	15,981	11,811	20,287	4,495	4,074
\$	247,271	196,798	150,940	279,750	51,905	51,389
Lard and lard compounds.....Cwt.	306	254	292	2,704	425	1,289
\$	4,253	2,914	3,426	27,566	6,036	15,615
Cordage, n.o.p.....\$	8,083	3,219	10,875	5,628	7,883	5,260
Other fibre and textile products.....\$	50,820	60,462	55,941	51,079	21,815	20,641
Planks and boards.....M ft.	1,814	653	7,132	3,050	2,627	2,605
\$	41,282	18,175	174,138	81,232	93,230	79,157
Shooks.....\$	4,950	3,676	29,208	20,592	4,849	7,150
Furniture (wood).....\$	25,003	42,802	12,487	9,809	9,646	6,444
Paper and manufactures of.....\$	66,486	71,789	39,119	39,354	5,715	5,854
Nails, all kinds.....Cwt.	11,656	4,398	8,481	4,333	5,904	4,131
\$	37,501	16,796	23,163	13,728	23,868	16,032
Machinery, except for farms.....\$	25,146	37,758	724	4,215	2,445	3,862
Automobiles.....No.	591	326	483	495	112	116
\$	317,028	178,593	224,627	230,141	47,761	49,868
Furniture, metal.....\$	5,603	13,013	13,616	15,130	2,345	1,915
Electric apparatus.....\$	3,888	7,156	3,512	5,071	2,436	615
Cement.....Cwt.	18,988	46,271	53,065	40,703	43,726	23,717
\$	4,912	11,051	18,450	13,473	15,897	7,722
Medicinal preparations.....\$	30,273	21,500	24,707	23,304	11,237	11,096
Paints and varnish.....\$	13,316	13,497	18,902	15,071	11,007	6,065
Soap.....Lb.	55,302	58,343	394,270	486,809	54,004	37,420
\$	14,192	15,782	29,570	31,312	5,667	4,319
Containers (packages).....\$	9,899	10,766	13,412	9,050	15,330	4,871
Stationery.....\$	13,873	16,797	10,741	10,283	7,224	5,524
All other articles.....\$	302,880	338,037	270,921	160,388	174,137	141,680
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	5,138,757	3,749,394	3,998,197	3,286,070	4,567,639	4,273,905

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

123

14—TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH WEST INDIES, ST. PIERRE AND MIQUELON, DUTCH WEST INDIES

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French West Indies		St. Pierre and Miquelon		Dutch West Indies	
	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Whiskey.....Pf. gal.			8			
Other distilled spirits.....\$			188			
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....\$	126	59	7,160	180		
Hides and skins.....\$			123	6,735		
Cotton and manufactures.....\$	390		3,757	60		
Petroleum oils, crude.....\$					441,151	438,762
Gasoline.....\$						1,400,202
Containers (packages).....\$	45		49,057	61,416		
Articles re-imported.....\$			1,768	560,987		
All other articles.....\$			2,116	7,037		
Total Imports.....\$	561	59	64,169	636,415	441,151	1,838,964
(EXPORTS CANADIAN)						
Potatoes.....Bush.	1,753	1,150	13,560	15,390		
Other vegetables.....\$	1,319	880	11,682	11,018		
Grains.....\$	27	40	10,783	8,362		
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	47,344	44,746	5,051	5,146	1,044	1,550
Sugar and its products.....\$	256,176	174,879	35,034	27,482	6,158	6,652
Whiskey.....Gal.	218	168	24,876	21,727	979	557
Rubber boots and shoes.....Pair	57,843	51,940	999,236	2,042,692	1,546	453
Rubber clothing.....\$	47,874	38,896	5,096,907	10,275,943	6,315	1,818
Rubber tires.....\$	18,559	12,337	11,848	13,695	106,827	38,663
Hay.....Ton			12,232	54,429	83,723	29,950
Cattle.....No.			10,087	6,942		
Swine.....No.			1,637	1,088	13,759	13,072
Other live animals.....\$			529	539		
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.			7,908	9,144		
Other fishery products.....\$			810	985		
Boots and shoes, leather.....Pair	37,593	24,692	31,456	39,883		
Meats.....\$	3,626	1,840	560	900		
Butter.....Cwt.			10,944	12,077		
Eggs.....Doz.			7,682	8,517		
Cotton clothing.....\$			15	21	2,090	2,327
Silk manufactures.....\$			225	345	25,958	25,080
Woollen clothing.....\$			1,149	1,481	25,963	15,819
Bags, textile.....\$			2,729	5,005	2	
Hats and caps.....\$			4,469	8,107	25	
Oilcloths.....\$			31,185	24,339		
Socks and stockings.....\$			853	889		
Planks and boards.....M ft.	2,769	2,310	30,980	29,013		
Wood, manufactured.....\$	93,763	75,470	16,722	15,602	15,673	12,334
Paper and mfrs. of.....\$	10		6,806	5,843		
Automobiles.....No.	94	41	927	1,435	2,610	1,433
Other iron and steel.....\$	40,764	17,844	25,535	18,614		9
Aluminium.....\$	3,590	1,821	18,283	12,161		
Coal.....Ton			3,948	1,803		
Petroleum, crude.....Gal.			2,695	2,460		
Coal oil and kerosene.....Gal.			4,350	4,264		
Gasoline and naphtha.....Gal.			1,450	1,220		
Mineral oil, n.o.p.....Gal.			54,003	44,354	1,631	1,129
Cement.....Cwt.	68,620	59,111	11,072	8,461	1,362	1,152
Medicinal preparations.....\$	16,835	14,300	5,303	5,535		58
Paints and varnish.....\$	100	127	13	33		67
Containers (packages).....\$	13,140	8,176	6,463	14,824	62,078	26,680
Ships.....\$			56,863	43,959	254	227
All other articles.....\$	4,272	2,437	53			443
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	537,990	374,382	5,859,251	11,004,479	264,502	183,885

15—TRADE OF CANADA WITH COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA AND PANAMA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Costa Rica		Nicaragua		Panama	
	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S. Cwt.			9,700	960		
			26,073	2,458		
Coffee, green Lb.	520,511	427,516	12,931	178,911		
	\$ 136,679	\$ 86,240	\$ 1,553	\$ 25,038		
All other articles \$	255	3,412	526	1,716		
Total Imports \$	136,934	89,652	28,152	29,212		
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes Bush.	284			90	208,152	334,652
	\$ 278			90	128,736	189,041
Flour of wheat Brl.	2,000	1,730		156	5,166	5,083
	\$ 13,454	\$ 8,523		767	32,586	22,916
Candy Lb.	4,314	1,252			8,778	4,010
	\$ 1,813	\$ 403			2,161	1,294
Whiskey Gal.	300	177	608	106	1,446	20,097
	\$ 1,129	\$ 673	\$ 2,505	\$ 556	\$ 5,898	127,104
Canvas shoes with rubber soles Pair	5,582	3,036	13,600	2,875	6,054	5,669
	\$ 4,203	\$ 2,299	\$ 12,668	\$ 2,300	\$ 3,726	\$ 3,372
Rubber tires \$	7,939	11,956	5,091	7,543	57,473	35,926
Codfish, dried Cwt.	2,818	2,325			5,762	5,730
	\$ 26,435	\$ 19,255			\$ 51,966	\$ 43,748
Mackerel, pickled Cwt.	294	221			1,350	1,376
	\$ 2,498	\$ 1,639			\$ 8,774	\$ 7,872
Other dried and salted fish \$	638	416			1,684	1,259
Salmon, canned Cwt.	603		445	33	970	631
	\$ 6,700		\$ 4,784	\$ 272	\$ 10,600	\$ 5,514
Other canned fish \$	256		412	270	2,075	695
Milk, condensed Cwt.	5	284			7,823	1,680
	\$ 60	\$ 4,056			\$ 111,414	\$ 23,988
Milk, evaporated Cwt.		2			10,000	11,359
	\$	\$ 30			\$ 139,596	\$ 159,090
Cotton duck Yd.	3,403	1,570	12,239	7,140	26,655	877
	\$ 2,128	\$ 503	\$ 5,259	\$ 2,852	\$ 12,841	\$ 290
Planks and boards M ft.					1,179	1,553
	\$				23,221	27,734
Furniture of wood \$					2,435	1,224
Paper and manufactures of \$	5,170	160	1,847	2,316	24,013	27,508
Books and printed matter \$	439	41	50	129	479	601
Pipe and tubing, iron \$	2,255	1,215	638		1,461	470
Farm implements and machinery \$	783	272			10	8
Other machinery \$	105				238	
Automobiles, freight No.	10	4	24		384	10
	\$ 3,804	\$ 1,486	\$ 9,324		\$ 149,206	\$ 3,840
Automobiles, passenger No.	3		23	13	160	11
	\$ 1,188		\$ 11,605	\$ 6,217	\$ 70,312	\$ 5,158
Cement Cwt.					36,089	5,823
	\$				\$ 10,546	\$ 1,710
Medicinal preparations \$	416	148			5,920	2,910
Soda and compounds Cwt.					800	
	\$				5,122	
Other inorganic chemicals \$	3,218	3,892	4,700	4,550	1,226	476
Mattresses and pillows \$	509	50	794	181	1,209	369
Stationery, n.o.p. \$	1,068	1,231	554	491	2,694	3,172
Musical instruments \$						77
Settlers' effects \$	200			25	5,000	
All other articles \$	10,841	2,984	1,768	2,077	10,280	8,671
Total Exports (Canadian) ... \$	97,617	61,232	61,999	35,758	877,780	706,035

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

125

16—TRADE OF CANADA WITH GUATEMALA, HONDURAS AND SALVADOR

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Guatemala		Honduras		Salvador	
	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bananas.....Stem	225					
\$	468					
Grape fruit.....Lb.			214,467	41,952		
\$			10,599	2,208		
Oranges.....Box	46,655	12,538	1,697	346		
\$			5,664	2,072		
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S.....Cwt.			196,005			
\$			336,161			
Coffee, green.....Lb.	153,732	207,914			62,946	
\$	37,120	30,673			14,032	
Vegetable fibre, n.o.p.....Cwt.						307
\$						1,498
All other articles.....\$	10		381			
Total Imports.....\$	37,598	30,673	352,805	4,280	14,032	1,498
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	708	1,890		37	150	
\$	4,181	7,106		143	1,114	
Malt.....Bush.	34,162	9,164				305
\$	46,655	12,538				270
Alcoholic beverages.....\$	11,711	32,690	12,563	4,430	9,127	79,459
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....Pair	44,768	31,598	2,417	2,072	806	3,523
\$	25,679	18,688	1,566	1,450	465	2,054
Tires, pneumatic casings.....No.	819	2,364	762	658	880	1,084
\$	9,487	28,047	13,548	9,096	11,338	11,986
Tires, inner tubes.....No.	1,258	2,004	1,088	782	1,208	1,502
\$	2,099	3,283	1,859	1,133	2,097	2,119
Fish, dried, salted, smoked.....\$	917	219				
Fish, canned.....\$	2,396	407	860		306	19
Furs, manufactures of.....\$					1,000	
Upper leather.....\$		3,173		2,902	2,073	1,075
Cotton manufactures.....\$	781	722	4,608	1,365	1,552	562
Paper and manufactures of.....\$	4,944	2,021		767	1,161	285
Books and printed matter.....\$	1,910	2,437	1,793	8,538	796	6,539
Tubing and pipe of iron and steel.....\$				56		
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	140	38	505	166		4
Automobiles.....No.	119	34	50	1	114	30
\$	50,111	13,216	23,756	388	49,061	11,659
Automobile parts.....\$	215	64		16	10	
Other iron.....\$	372	1,319	9,122	637	919	183
Aluminium and manufactures.....\$	147	286		350	5,462	1,202
Electric apparatus.....Cwt.	2,560	2,692		132	96	431
Cement.....Cwt.	2,007	6,519	82,512	72,320		
\$	676	1,791	23,042	22,176		
Cyanamid.....Cwt.					799	
\$					1,398	
Soda and compounds.....Cwt.			6,425	10,288		
\$			39,936	65,236		
Other inorganic chemicals.....\$	67	268	119	1,522	2,680	2,010
Brushes.....\$	15	141		263		73
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....\$	240	956	5,039	11,218		
Mattresses and pillows.....\$	165	102	609	623		
Stationery.....\$	1,496	1,239	16	101	475	242
Musical instruments.....\$	832					
Cartridges.....\$			3,517			
All other articles.....\$	5,081	7,156	1,243	1,209	302	818
Total Exports (Canadian)....\$	172,877	140,599	143,701	133,917	91,432	120,990

17—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH GUIANA, ARGENTINA AND BRAZIL
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British Guiana		Argentina		Brazil	
	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Nuts.....\$	9,375	1,938			16,509	41,897
Corn.....Bush			5,561,869	5,399,251		
			5,233,899	3,752,720		
Molasses.....Gal.	74,673	34,563				
	18,343	6,864				
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S.....Cwt.	1,288,128	1,783,577				
	3,492,121	3,933,003				
Sugar, above No. 16, D.S.....Cwt.	108,797	32,211				
	285,947	71,584				
Cocoa butter.....Lb.					71,047	225,265
					15,733	44,931
Coffee, green.....Lb.	7,480	10,839			8,942,680	11,350,804
	1,121	1,291			1,639,277	1,224,583
Rum.....Pf. gal.	11,154	49,633				
	40,418	233,645				
Flax seed.....Bush			1,487,067	521,157		
			3,038,396	1,171,428		
Hides and skins, raw.....\$			1,103,659	836,571	7,092	
Meats.....\$			733,325	818,976		
Casein.....Lb.			313,043	148,166		
			37,751	14,424		
Wool, raw.....Lb.			83,753	174,836		
			36,894	43,581		
Iron drums, tanks, cylinders.....\$	40,885	21,050		709		
Oak, quebracho and similar extracts.....Lb.			102,359	21,435		
			5,420	1,073		
All other articles.....\$	94,283	18,784	42,983	100,224	9,096	37,708
Total Imports.....\$	3,982,493	4,288,159	10,232,327	6,739,697	1,687,707	1,349,124
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes.....Bush	47,923	51,402	333			
	33,047	40,803	516			
Oats.....Bush	53,540	35,413				
	33,702	16,484				
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	115,432	81,409				39,248
	715,385	394,115				186,183
Sugar and its products.....\$	40,260	11,413				
Rubber manufactures.....\$	97,496	80,588	3,624,073	2,082,552	1,136,000	1,128,961
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, pickled.....\$	91,145	75,475	1,223		384,846	184,663
Fish, canned.....\$	39,438	28,708	12,083	8,195	300	200
Meats.....\$	29,416	32,136		21		
Butter.....Cwt.	718	390				
	31,071	15,972				
Cheese.....Cwt.	799	669	134	142		
	19,507	15,158	3,953	3,875		
Milk, condensed.....Cwt.	4,453	3,765				
	64,040	53,610				
Cottons.....\$	6,446	6,037	1,167	2,012	5,024	3,404
Binder twine.....Cwt.			10,000	7,750		
			130,030	90,630		
Cordage, other.....\$	11,912	7,121			7,544	1,686
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....\$	51,819	35,389	71,750	52,049	161	2,030
Wood, manufactured.....\$	25,572	35,345	23,635	34,857	1,378	2,984
Paper and manufactures of.....\$	14,878	11,404	2,968,225	3,548,188	3,091	17,719
Iron pipe and tubing.....\$	1,147	46	192,471	51,444	16,655	6,923
Engines.....\$	19		31,115		20,006	91
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	415	938	5,985,597	2,090,208	45,154	20,611
Nails, spikes, tacks, etc., all kinds.....\$	13,822	10,454	6,942	4,985	764	
Sewing machines.....\$			1,322,814	966,126	1,731,517	746,356
Automobiles.....No.	99	164	7,173	933	495	21
Automobile parts.....\$	47,491	66,861	3,799,597	609,016	245,269	13,468
Other vehicles of iron.....\$	3,103	2,412	4,399	1,847	2,162	1,566
Aluminium.....\$	708	346	616	2,246	1,857	12,048
Copper wire and cable.....\$		20	356,678	97,241	247,958	67,057
Lead in pigs.....\$					12,280	1,863
Zinc spelter.....Cwt.			89,600	8,851	17,906	6,439
			450,008	28,782		
Electric apparatus.....\$	8,669	1,577	38,658	9,959	265,024	51,623
Insulators, porcelain.....\$	231				32,342	1,306
Coal.....Ton			1,066	7,031		3,160
			6,396	42,186		21,812
Petroleum and products.....\$	31,951	10,858				36
Cement.....Cwt.	1,316	4,136		3,760	18,800	
	589	1,789		812	5,119	
Paints and varnish.....\$	10,288	7,867	1,851	3,108	2,542	629
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....\$	47,990	31,484		600	3,000	
Musical instruments.....\$	318	249	6,263	942	1,234	
All other articles.....\$	189,322	145,266	127,805	236,493	103,124	320,539
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	1,661,336	1,139,915	19,206,746	10,007,794	4,292,293	2,799,567

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

127

18—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BOLIVIA, ECUADOR AND DUTCH GUIANA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bolivia		Ecuador		Dutch Guiana	
	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bauxite.....	Cwt.					
All other articles.....	\$				149,760	
Total Imports.....	\$				28,135	
					28,135	
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	20		34	2,635	1,339
Candy.....	Lb.	132		171	13,933	5,763
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$		291	713		
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....	Pair		187	382		
Rubber tires.....	\$	260	1,191	1,172	12,686	10,477
Alewives, salted.....	\$	185	15,109	17,866	10,588	8,394
	\$	18,035	11,230	9,753		
Codfish, dried.....	Cwt.		6,740	8,011	573	295
Haddock, dried.....	Cwt.				2,867	2,215
Herring, sea, smoked.....	Cwt.				11,129	7,768
Pollock, hake and cusk, dried.....	Cwt.				9	9
Salmon, pickled.....	Cwt.				2,605	2,576
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.				19,694	17,140
Other canned fish.....	\$	555	574	47	747	899
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$	5,819	5,985	386	4,233	5,176
Milk, evaporated.....	Cwt.	402	1,000		3,989	4,024
Cotton duck.....	Yd.	5,400	3,660	2,459	25,919	23,015
Cordage, etc., n.o.p.....	\$		2,793	8,621	42	311
Poles, telegraph.....	No.		1,872	4,896	344	2,910
Furniture of wood.....	\$	1,500			624	317
Wall paper.....	Roll	4,615			6,514	3,018
Pipe and tubing, iron.....	\$	24,028	3,122		3,416	2,028
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	3,574	299			
Automobiles, freight.....	No.	112	40			
Automobiles, passenger.....	No.	44,502	15,590			
Other iron and steel.....	\$	93	46			
Aluminium manufactures.....	\$	45,901	23,650	3,847		
Electric apparatus.....	\$	2,650	148	74	1,288	405
Inorganic chemicals.....	\$	88		136	360	12
Other chemicals, etc.....	\$		313	70	60	23
Brushes.....	\$	624		144		
Trunks and valises.....	\$	191	1,809	375	1,100	393
Musical instruments.....	\$		345		35	95
All other articles.....	\$	589	891	881	744	1,497
Total Exports (Canadian)....	\$	132,315	42,964	111,674	59,199	102,204
						78,216

19—TRADE OF CANADA WITH CHILE, PERU AND URUGUAY
(Fiscal Year)

Articles	Chile		Peru		Uruguay	
	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Onions.....	\$	1,100				
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S.....	Cwt.		612,024	104,745		
	\$		1,172,268	167,460		
Bones, crude.....	Cwt.					9,235
	\$					13,161
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$				54,403	133,357
Meats, canned.....	Lb.				43,200	
	\$				4,377	
Wool, raw.....	Lb.				1,292	28,698
	\$				7,367	5,906
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$			1,922		
Petroleum, crude, for refining.....	Gal.		114,233,912	90,148,529		
Petroleum, n.o.p., 8235 or heavier.....	Gal.		5,999,190	4,134,025		
	\$		8,676,640	5,769,461		
	\$		320,643	209,818		
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$			18,316		
Soda nitrate.....	Cwt.	345,930	221,086			
	\$	665,711	418,907			
All other articles.....	\$	315	9,403	27	3,983	
Total Imports.....	\$	667,126	428,310	7,492,128	4,535,524	66,147
						152,424
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....	Bush.	1,344	182,662	1,145,432		
	\$	810	238,350	1,006,337		
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.		619	1,124		
	\$		4,406	5,569		
Whiskey.....	Gal.	626	288	1,55	1,386	1,553
	\$	2,345	8,077	598	4,600	4,800
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	208,699	117,829	14,952	5,350	227,501
	\$	145,711	73,767	6,738	3,188	149,200
Rubber tires.....	\$	288,500	250,440	134,376	101,256	211,724
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	13,861	12,725	4,522	877	59
	\$	141,764	109,321	47,186	7,652	691
Butter.....	Cwt.			7	9	
	\$			331	397	
Milk, condensed and evaporated.....	Cwt.			18,629	13,974	
	\$			250,411	190,582	
Lard.....	Cwt.			1,091	113	
	\$			15,380	1,490	
Binder twine.....	Cwt.		2,700			
	\$		20,217			
Cordage, etc., n.o.p.....	\$		16,204	7,994		
Wood, unmf'd. (incl. lumber).....	\$	16,156	1,331	10,800	16,059	970
Wood, manufactured.....	\$			384	1,040	389
Pulp and fibre wallboard.....	\$	18,749	5,037	3,531	1,147	1,171
Book paper.....	Cwt.	341	166	431	160	
	\$	3,892	2,010	5,342	2,117	
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt.		70,332	8,553	58,412	65,305
	\$		173,312	21,684	172,771	159,666
Wall paper.....	Roll	329,095	130,797	59,078	37,088	1,150
	\$	34,084	11,229	6,870	4,075	1,038
Structural steel.....	Ton		80		440	349
	\$		21,909			
Pipe and tubing, iron.....	\$	35,805	28,120	8,895	5,252	11,075
Chains.....	\$	1,830	1,976	31	518	6,577
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	137,416	77,303	10,760	2,504	178,053
Razors.....	\$	24,332	29,502			
	\$					123,139
Sewing machines.....	\$					104,489
Other machinery, except for farms.....	No.		6,388	22,538	1,872	1,028
	\$	2,628	319	1,888	116	438
Automobiles.....	\$	1,163,542	136,100	798,705	47,836	200,399
	\$	691	403	400	191	1,087
Automobile parts.....	\$			2,490	656	3,367
Furniture of metal.....	\$			907	774	3,601
Aluminum and manufactures of.....	\$	16,615	24,985	5,586	6,820	5,676
Lead in pigs.....	\$				1,809	
Coal.....	Ton				13,115	
	\$			306		
Oil, mineral, n.o.p.....	Gal.			162		
	\$			46,057	58,684	
Cement.....	Cwt.			13,330	16,429	
	\$					
Soda and compounds.....	Cwt.	2,084				
	\$	10,105				
Other inorganic chemicals.....	\$	827	17,622	666	2,364	
Brushes.....	\$	1,029	872	5,254	2,245	33
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$			4,156	9,719	
Musical instruments.....	\$	58				
All other articles.....	\$	236,461	78,588	157,737	97,814	19,943
	\$					27,305
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	2,280,003	1,057,410	1,795,003	1,579,294	1,094,771
						736,658

20—TRADE OF CANADA WITH COLOMBIA, PARAGUAY AND VENEZUELA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Colombia		Paraguay		Venezuela	
	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Sugar, not above 16 D.S.....	Cwt.					9,945
	\$					13,923
Cocoa beans, not roasted.....	Cwt.					7,624
	\$				1,663	76,598
Coffee, green.....	Lb.	5,234,074	5,993,187		19,530	658,364
	\$	1,202,184	991,328		838,957	93,105
Plants, trees and shrubs.....	\$	4,500	11,876		181,863	13,604
Petroleum, crude, natural.....	Gal.	141,016,594	99,712,737		1,472	15,156,433
	\$	6,045,447	4,032,687		324,781	134,949,828
Oak and quebracho extract.....	Lb.			429,105		2,827,108
	\$			21,229		
All other articles.....	\$	560	1,007		1,316	246
Total Imports.....	\$	7,252,691	5,036,898	21,229	528,962	3,024,584
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....	Bush.	457,133	637,396			33,600
	\$	595,592	536,080			35,140
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	2,665	855		45,673	69,256
	\$	18,865	4,494		262,692	303,357
Candy.....	Lb.	11,628	451		8,662	1,192
	\$	2,696	252		1,917	376
Whiskey.....	Gal.	112	4		971	365
	\$	420	70		3,648	1,422
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	121,202	35,250	4,645		
	\$	85,761	23,672	2,935		
Rubber tires.....	\$	180,197	206,102	9,799	11,423	211,316
Other rubber.....	\$	3,939	1,979	36	278	201,591
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	27,484	8,319			1,446
	\$	4,041	928			9,130
Sardines.....	Cwt.	4,041				3,001
	\$	2,355	1,752			26,071
Milk, condensed and evaporated.....	Cwt.	31,392	12,850			1,004
	\$	47,250	22,039			9,823
Cotton duck.....	Yd.	20,660	9,713			525
	\$	1,131	1,880			218
Cotton clothing.....	\$	17,799	26,851			3,120
Cordage, rope and twine, n.o.p.....	\$		7,200			39,464
Piling.....	Lin. ft.		7,344			16,698
	\$		7			13,715
Planks and boards.....	M ft.		575			
	\$	710	2,074			245
Pulp and fibre wall-board.....	\$	29,291	24,448			4,485
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt.	105,503	84,080			1,880
	\$	159,701	37,498			872
Wall paper.....	Roll	24,368	4,932			2,477
	\$	4,953	14,079			6,174
Books and printed matter.....	\$	8,920	1,390			14,510
Pipe and tubing, iron.....	\$					988
Wire fencing, woven.....	\$	3,981	547	254	723	3,531
Chains, iron and steel.....	\$	250				793
Engines.....	\$	4,491	588	630	166	703
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	16,067	21,953			233
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	2,013	945			2,519
Tools.....	\$	277	46	157	122	36
Automobiles.....	No.	136,289	21,015	61,506	46,564	1,218
	\$	385	508	98		491,234
Automobile parts.....	\$	4,372	867			14
Bicycles and parts.....	\$	35,482	41,652	143		270,564
Aluminium.....	\$	9,631	5,521			112
Brass and mfrs. of.....	\$	6,058	440			7,266
Copper wire and cable.....	\$		2,424			371
Other copper.....	\$					3,210
Lead in pigs.....	Cwt.	560				15,220
	\$	2,272				
Electric apparatus.....	\$	2,461	917			
Cement.....	Cwt.	277,987	59,755			10,944
	\$	84,236	16,699			280
Chemicals and allied products.....	\$	26,624	23,748			
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	39,349	8,912			94,990
Stationery.....	\$	18,024	10,053			92,599
Musical instruments.....	\$		184			7,185
All other articles.....	\$	116,632	88,233	700		4,738
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	1,643,048	1,191,940	75,401	59,854	1,286,943
						1,038,22

21—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BELGIUM, FRANCE AND GERMANY

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Jellies, jams, mince meat.....Lb.		2,243	574,682	83,194	110	
		307	130,439	19,969	12	
Walnuts, shelled or not.....Lb.	990		2,508,932	2,053,005		
	307		698,103	510,701		
	385	342	21,207	27,915		578
Other nuts.....Lb.	2,866,159	2,041,256	1,204,791	908,159		84
Vegetables, canned.....Lb.	214,982	145,750	182,192	126,987		18
Beans.....Lb.	2,777,580	293,609	1,080	43,214	67,680	44,400
	153,448	13,092	161	2,170	4,252	1,791
			152,636	117,353		393
Olive oil, edible.....Lb.						
Sugar, above No. 16, D.S.....Cwt.	28,478	32,249				
	92,417	98,471				
Cocoa butter.....Lb.					142,298	3,374
					39,369	835
Brandy.....Pt. gal.		40	371,080	312,010	5	
		1,572	2,666,809	2,210,279	14	
Cordials, liqueurs, etc.....Pt. gal.	300	201	45,105	31,075	45	95
	2,241	1,470	271,317	193,312	431	768
Whiskey.....Pt. gal.			455	317	9,208	2,991
			2,486	2,729	93,010	32,491
Wines.....Lb.	8,187	4,819	1,817,424	1,153,144	51,143	40,997
Essential oils (except peppermint).....Lb.		5,040	39,453	42,959	16,724	28,523
		1,139	122,371	99,902	12,927	12,546
Peanut oil for refining.....Cwt.					111,954	
					968,101	
Plants, trees, etc.....Lb.	74,177	63,184	119,956	105,500	45,138	35,069
Rubber and manufactures of.....Lb.	3,515	4,008	40,233	20,620	116,162	74,971
Seeds.....Lb.	8,527	905	26,719	96,197	61,800	56,160
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....Lb.		158	12,879	35,836	178,872	157,335
Furs, dressed.....Lb.		542	448,927	318,923	142,106	140,245
Hatters' furs, not on the skin.....Lb.	533,572	234,239	185	2,561	141,587	61,584
Hides and skins, raw.....Lb.	91		25,167	17,633	62,490	150,538
Gloves of leather.....Lb.	319,499	277,111	823,682	781,068	87,174	32,204
Cheese.....Lb.	2,820	530	327,870	258,519		
	553	100	112,482	86,285		
Gelatine.....Lb.	187,296	179,638	326,307	329,301	160,248	149,486
	34,616	34,040	79,211	81,433	125,903	124,400
Cotton, crochet and knitting.....Lb.			68,030	41,594		
			115,418	85,279		
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....Yd.	191,117	158,643	218,187	169,452	232,733	64,120
	85,857	92,982	104,820	100,179	99,544	33,393
Woven fabrics with cut pile.....Yd.	85,650	84,315	74,469	33,364	49,572	16,413
	66,669	51,047	83,600	35,047	44,084	13,631
Lace, net and mfrs. of (cotton).....Yd.	5,142	2,892	155,685	92,838	180,660	49,308
Clothing of cotton.....Yd.	86,306	24,834	102,508	141,956	78,618	519,278
Other cotton.....Yd.	132,016	109,124	165,123	115,392	171,112	125,617
Flax, hemp, jute, products.....Yd.	96,929	128,132	147,628	124,637	178,168	114,668
"Ribbons," silk, not ex. 12 ins. wide.....Yd.	794	93	125,215	109,693	13,432	12,481
Woven silk fabrics, unfinished.....Yd.			511,068	282,158	105	
Velvets and plush, silk or artificial silk.....Yd.	37,602	10,142	604,272	440,800	245,396	177,720
	54,142	15,206	822,756	405,845	374,938	196,784
Other silk piece goods.....Yd.	17,720	3,371	1,180,494	761,530	340,854	292,368
Silk clothing.....Yd.	63,700	27,233	926,795	551,517	46,753	45,634
Wool, raw.....Lb.	72,695	88,160	31,611	60,844	23,067	
	38,440	38,731	12,859	26,610	11,537	
Worsted tops.....Lb.			173,115	98,735		
			158,738	46,149		
Woollen yarns.....Lb.	16,874	4,265	106,604	46,935	1,241	14,890
	21,121	3,174	95,382	51,640	2,010	14,988
Woven fabrics, wool, unfinished.....Sq. yd.	283,331	339,139	946,655	590,547	886	
	100,696	108,678	362,464	215,017		
Woven fabrics, not ex. 5 oz., n.o.p.....Yd.	24,963	25,330	389,418	124,448	2,708	3,215
	13,310	9,663	223,823	63,180	3,490	1,272
Worsted, serges, coatings.....Yd.	9,232	26,682	901,899	500,564	389,565	254,746
	9,782	37,070	1,146,946	562,845	503,989	293,677
Tweeds.....Yd.	1,099	3,297	62,455	34,466	86,582	109,952
	2,315	2,719	94,611	47,278	100,411	117,278
Woven fabrics, wool, n.o.p.....Yd.	12,334	70,852	576,417	665,979	231,902	321,542
	15,055	49,595	673,278	625,380	271,002	330,070
Carpets, wool.....Lb.	141,136	78,314	201,593	87,483	93,655	39,052
Women's and children's outer garments.....Lb.	1,539	881	58,600	36,234	8,618	3,848
Felt, pressed.....Lb.	400			25	143,815	98,311
	260			44	100,216	77,726
Other wool.....Lb.	88,017	68,287	213,649	124,158	424,235	397,088
Artificial silk rovings, yarns, warps.....Lb.	30,158	1,545	28,362	68,956	306,003	166,168
	30,180	833	24,167	59,475	249,431	159,497
Artificial silk, fabrics and mfrs.....Lb.	157,009	166,336	1,536,230	1,690,405	337,455	215,519
Rags and waste.....Cwt.	11,980	8,343	20,296	24,698	13,032	9,975
	41,725	36,268	55,339	39,523	76,161	54,368
Embroideries, lace, etc., mixed materials.....Lb.	16,084	8,418	303,516	313,808	170,798	128,433
Knitted goods, mixed materials.....Lb.	14,536	4,794	18,669	9,843	9,883	2,739
Hats, all kinds.....Lb.	14,804	8,722	238,342	192,230	49,117	50,001
Garments, knitted, mixed.....Lb.	56,582	92,434	92,983	45,962	37,447	39,698

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

131

21—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BELGIUM, FRANCE AND GERMANY—Continued

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION—Con.						
Gloves of textile fabrics.....	\$	13,587	2,892	141,801	14,716	764,974
Furniture, wood.....	\$	27,621	27,615	111,486	112,510	52,193
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	194,916	178,125	414,216	431,929	458,639
Books and printed matter.....	\$	116,924	132,995	369,170	328,153	216,705
Iron in pigs, ingots, blooms, billets.....	\$	63,262	198,268	13,777	1,519	284,766
Wire rods.....	Cwt.	445,828	267,903	61,711	22,360	28,177
Rolling mill products, other.....	\$	631,632	90,765	117,855	26,401	45,576
Cast iron pipe.....	Ton	2,571,102	1,205,171	117,855	41,161	131,822
Wire, iron.....	\$		1,280	62,296	3,628	69
Pen knives, jack-knives, etc.	\$	200,998	173,672	67	86,652	1,728
Scissors and shears.....	\$		240	9,810	27	60,102
Other hardware.....	\$	120		1,467	4,785	185,995
Machinery.....	\$	31,567	15,836	44,009	520	108,479
Agate, enamel, etc., ware.....	\$	25,298	14,924	129,168	28,870	293,585
Tools and hand implements.....	\$	1,906	2,103	2,034	57,872	1,160,952
Guns, rifles, etc.....	\$	3,592	2,558	10,980	12,043	84,527
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$	96,768	36,749	1,211	6,066	308,361
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$	142	156	16,009	185	47,181
Nickel and manufactures of.....	\$	9,859	4,729	131,222	14,803	126,438
Zinc sheets and plates.....	Lb.	3,265	2,447	41,038	94,324	137,127
	\$	6,471,539	1,587,450	506	49,833	188,405
Clocks and watches.....	\$	419,502	80,364	61	2,774	1,126
Electric apparatus.....	\$	507	1,315	37,987	232	329
Tableware of china, etc.....	\$	22,245	7,123	50,539	19,832	523,317
Glass carboys, bottles, etc.....	\$	9,824	6,386	454,381	30,729	120,080
Glass tableware.....	\$	1,600	1,377	53,279	247,453	380,697
Common window glass.....	Sq. ft.	98,745	114,762	44,640	25,016	144,070
Plate glass not over 7 sq. ft.....	Sq. ft.	49,392,001	29,523,763	90,800	32,969	38,196
Plate glass, 7 to 25 sq. ft.....	Sq. ft.	1,445,190	901,043	2,278	36,684	287,819
Plate glass, n.o.p., not bevelled nor bent	Sq. ft.	1,832,100	459,517	82,175	1,592	30,620
Sand, silica.....	Cwt.	457,403	130,176	25,677	30,836	257,651
Diamonds, unset.....	\$	343,972	140,543	29,410	7,702	73,388
Acids.....	\$	109,694	51,981	9,274	6,350	93,748
Celluloid, sheets, blocks, etc.....	\$	580,075	247,610	46,149	2,674	35,309
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$	213,914	102,364	18,899	10,369	168,718
Dyes, aniline.....	Cwt.	718,265	591,627	164	5,110	84,399
Blast furnace and basic slag, ground.....	Cwt.	68,098	64,171	132	1,345	5,068
Potash, muriate of, crude.....	Cwt.	1,590,502	1,030,287	56,225	330	
Lithopone.....	Lb.	30,130	8,908	14,408	12,319	12,421
Zinc, white.....	Lb.	38,406	24,958	245	8,118	121,850
Perfumery.....	\$	13,055	11,783	459,941	19	61,633
Soap.....	\$		991	25,898	496,748	137,354
Copper sulphate.....	Lb.		530	34,623	832,239	206,442
Cream of tartar.....	Lb.	251,465	125,056	39,700	17,144	832,239
Ethylene glycol.....	Lb.	162,320	65,458	23,565		932,462
Glycerine for explosives.....	Lb.	24,383	104,892	70,086	508,077	619,212
Dolls.....	\$	41,232	182,680	135,426		800
Toys.....	\$	216,620	452,260	270,420	70,251	173,380
Brushes.....	\$	8,576	17,327	6,971	135,426	304,328
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	681,671	616,146	235,850	307,791	525,297
Combs.....	\$	44,381	37,726	16,180	1,698,932	1,624,467
Jewellery.....	\$	309	233	349,925	5,472	71,753
Pocketbooks, etc.....	\$	220	83	344,937	103,032	547,810
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc.....	\$	317,112	259,410	125,784	4,701	27,995
Mineral waters.....	\$	17,022	10,650		19,853	26,149
Musical instruments.....	\$				7,286	10,518
Scientific apparatus, etc.....	\$				1,799,220	781,448
Works of art.....	\$				90,926	32,738
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats.....	\$				11,638	5,040
Boxes, fancy, ornamental cases, etc.....	\$				2,508	1,092
Pencils, lead.....	\$				55,598	297,949
Precious stones, n.o.p.....	\$				10,528	56,689
All other articles.....	\$				1,347,228	3,417,852
Total Imports.....	\$	13,019,006	8,420,019	25,158,207	19,005,218	21,505,428
						16,191,914

21—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BELGIUM, FRANCE AND GERMANY—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl. 31,826	254,598	4,696	9,815	986	1,606
Apples, dried.....	\$ 127,204	919,334	26,246	46,952	5,569	6,912
Barley.....	\$ 5,000	141,140	.....	153,675	1,856,100	746,492
Oats.....	\$ 670	9,998	.....	11,346	213,133	57,277
Rye.....	\$ 26,610	140,915	.....	.....	2,429,186	3 5,631
Wheat.....	\$ 21,202	61,864	.....	.....	1,947,475	119,323
Wheat flour.....	\$ 999,858	179,366	453,192	.....	122,541	74,928
Rubber tires.....	\$ 639,990	76,469	303,668	.....	71,996	29,222
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$ 85,784	.....	.....	22,936	306,352	40,154
Rubber manufactures.....	\$ 40,354	.....	.....	15,864	321,151	19,698
Seeds.....	\$ 11,906,206	11,179,874	6,346,525	8,566,407	5,523,255	5,684,367
Fodders, n.o.p.....	\$ 14,779,557	9,707,197	7,980,918	7,442,681	7,147,605	4,701,306
Foxes.....	\$ 9,097	583	.....	1,725	817,500	813,429
Fish, fresh.....	\$ 219,579	39,882	3,937	7,757	4,742,158	3,607,850
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$ 661,905	127,896	3,898	5,250	1,098	2,483
Lobsters, canned.....	\$ 71,124	599,125	177,444	151,941	6,746	196
Salmon, canned.....	\$ 1,676	4,615	47,738	42,014	250,216	47,133
Other fishery products.....	\$ 10,382	16	30	.....	24,733	49,804
Furs and manufactures of.....	\$ 274	4,000	7,700	.....	61,797	7
Meats.....	\$ 25,952	7,826	58,467	63,271	975	134
Cheese.....	\$ 12,276	371	4,059	7,849	271,352	32,375
Neatsfoot and other animal oils.....	\$ 480	1,583	62,166	260,827	91,617	88,378
Sausage casings.....	\$ 108,230	16,238	105,530	65,264	250,298	204,933
Fibres and textiles.....	\$ 28,186	174,754	1,284,262	655,417	9,611	10,558
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$ 356,249	7,034	3,364	140	237,723	255,126
Wood pulp.....	\$ 3,299	166	356,437	774,493	277,414	501,283
Harvesters and binders.....	\$ 1,469	2,465	374	259	53,332	21,592
Mowing machines.....	\$ 29,329	39,652	9,119	5,470	826	5,287
Reapers.....	\$ 2,162	1,281	.....	957	19,903	37,736
Ploughs and parts.....	\$ 10,276	13,985	47,574	44,708	16,098	152,378
Other agr. implements and parts.....	\$ 44,399	15,799	74,383	71,585	301,135	30,379
Electric vacuum cleaners.....	\$ 162,501	141,153	399,473	190,172	75,246	123,810
Adding and calculating machines.....	\$ 695,360	630,467	1,654,960	827,259	192,617	50,727
Automobiles, passenger.....	\$ 854	233	1,530	273	218,138	104,579
Automobile parts.....	\$ 137,164	38,919	257,567	47,932	998	316
Aluminium in bars, etc.....	\$ 102	35	1,810	841	171,082	65,693
Aluminium scrap.....	\$ 5,096	1,947	110,099	45,849	54	81
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$ 466	95	118,824	21,476	3,157	4,819
Copper, blister.....	\$ 28,424	7,532	292,697	144,378	2	1
Lead in pigs, etc.....	\$ 10,110	3,615	.....	.....	195	75
Nickel, fine, and oxide.....	\$ 582	165	12	25	10,580	2,514
Zinc in ore.....	\$ 240,593	75,390	12,036	13,351	72,134	49,683
Zinc, spelter.....	\$ 1,299	845	103	173	7,692	4,836
Ores, n.o.p. (incl. cobalt ore).....	\$ 1,460	429	1,127	143	293,538	195,528
Asbestos.....	\$ 29,903	6,808	25,964	2,317	661	169
Coal.....	\$ 4,484	.....	.....	.....	110,097	35,738
Coal tar and pitch.....	\$ 71,939	.....	10,665	10,200	10	38
Abrasives, artificial, crude.....	\$ 5,991	1,657	1,930	1,628	6,323	19,381
Paints and varnish.....	\$ 38,890	40,083	43,196	16,834	5,775	593
Films.....	\$ 17,885	23,546	26,007	36,679	2,247	2,247
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 483,171	411,152	356,631	344,089	1,250,045	36,716
All other articles.....	\$ 21,692,858	14,962,044	16,507,011	13,285,758	16,981	18,893
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$				277,283	258,619
					144,443	874
					2,977,773	71,232
					98,556	194,683
					441,172	6,596
					3,284	240,296
					114,450	.....
					43,298	.....
					241,019	63,644
					80,665	182,273
					437,580	168,610
					159,347	440,440
					1,125,909	52
					1,815	429
					12,592	.....
					2,362,596	.....
					83,760	4,952
					1,628	6,086
					3,613	3,073
					16,834	11,533
					36,679	444,176
					728,089	.....
					25,343,661	12,942,236

22—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ITALY, NETHERLANDS AND SWITZERLAND

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Lemons.....	\$ 398,688	446,053				
Other fruits, fresh.....	\$ 133,622	150,177		108		
Citron, etc., rinds in brine.....	\$ 61,757	31,708				
Fruits, canned.....	\$ 1,013	915	10,449	20,336		
Nuts.....	\$ 199,173	157,039	2,643	216		
Vegetables, fresh.....	\$ 667	715	44,054	3,973		
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb. 1,680,269	1,186,437	266,596	365,311		
Rice.....	\$ 144,202	69,543	24,480	26,813		
Macaroni, etc.....	\$ 2,405	65,901	137,031	106,539		
Olive oil, edible.....	Lb. 13,985	91,327		25		
Confectionery, chocolate.....	\$ 1,293	6,176		2		
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....	Gal. 252,438	378,706			600	
Cocoa butter.....	\$ 363,165	369,448			840	
Cocoa in powder form.....	Lb. 483	1,176	166,589	110,337	153,694	51,069
Gin.....	\$ 107	566	36,814	23,646	45,304	15,298
Wines.....	\$ 8		81,353	1,000		
Essential oils (except peppermint).....	Lb. 1		167,653	6,154		
Plants, shrubs, trees, vines.....	\$ 5,153,116		4,762,696			
Seeds.....	\$ 44,211		944,212			
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	Lb. 1,274,573		1,034,450	2,483	860	
Starch, potato, and potato flour.....	\$ 779,981		49,096	430	336	
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, pickled.....	Pf. gal. 42		119,378			
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$ 842,448		694,873			
Leather and manufactures.....	\$ 165,358	129,664	10,067	7,367	2,166	2,052
Cheese.....	\$ 30,232	36,770	15,781	8,974	8,974	6,521
Milk, condensed.....	\$ 108,886	62,278	30,069	15,781	15,427	11,041
Gelatine.....	Lb. 62	5,002	965,972	930,985	162	111
Cotton fabrics, bleached or mercerized.....	Lb. 84,448	50,604	62,761	46,799		
Cotton fabrics, dyed or printed.....	Lb. 60,157	18,790	201,580	68,616		
Cotton fabrics, cut pile (velveteens).....	Lb. 3,467,522		4,131,241			
Cotton handkerchiefs.....	Lb. 87,904		79,185			
Embroideries, cotton.....	Lb. 1,149,837		952,390			
Cotton lace, net, and mfrs. of.....	\$ 380	109	69,050	59,144		
Rovings, yarns, warps of flax, etc.....	\$ 12,582		46,543		9,792	59,431
Woven fabrics of jute, not bleached.....	\$ 73,931	114,526	12,330	7,053	56,037	53,790
Handkerchiefs, linen, etc.....	Lb. 354,141	449,186	157,314	153,900	300,520	292,082
Ribbons of silk.....	\$ 111,844	126,066	33,639	26,946	111,937	85,470
Silk fabrics for neckties.....	Lb. 47,165		24,228	229	516	
Woven silk fabrics, unfinished.....	Lb. 7,119		3,062	22	49	
Silk piece goods, n.o.p.....	Lb. 44,507		42,353	20,657	14,464	
Tweeds.....	Yd. 9,104		8,674	6,544	4,419	
Woven fabrics, wool, n.o.p.....	Yd. 335		11,317	173,879	125,459	
Worsted, serges, coatings.....	Yd. 597,509	744,808	404,327	206,561	169,551	185,455
Artificial silk rovings, yarns, warps.....	Yd. 207,035	226,491	119,967	62,706	45,067	48,305
Artificial silk fabrics.....	Yd. 872	4,333	44,858	1,603	188	990
Binder twine.....	\$ 862	1,687	28,483	919	187	742
Straw mfrs., n.o.p.....	\$ 2,758	336			333,834	220,822
Rags and waste.....	\$ 5,864	5,821			38,229	42,169
Curtains, n.o.p.....	\$ 3,695	1,985	1,706	718	68,403	55,817
Embroideries, lace, etc., n.o.p. (mixed).....	Lb. 157,241	103,506	63,183	44,530	201	
Knitted goods, n.o.p. (excl. underwear).....	\$ 29,984	17,045	7,988	4,484	180	
Gloves, textile.....	Yd. 50,000	100,000				
Hat shapes and crowns.....	\$ 4,201	8,293				
Hats, felt.....	\$ 1,047	1,359			85,190	44,349
Hats, straw.....	\$ 268	1,143			135,201	106,493
Hats, caps, hoods, n.o.p.....	\$ 182,601	137,030			411,754	243,650
Braids of grass, etc., for hats.....	\$ 5,509	10,160	857		357,233	43,758
Wood, manufactured.....	\$ 79,311	75,493	21,325	1,823	903,619	377,712
	\$ 51,073	117,262	7,847	9,990	221	
	\$ 27,243	74,691	13,026	16,174	456	
	Yd. 114,097	178,614	25,378	38,841	9,181	13,163
	\$ 70,562	105,757	58,808	77,001	10,708	11,755
	Yd. 118,937	135,856	69,214	71,881	5,131	8,692
	\$ 68,594	108,523	151,868	129,986	6,421	6,595
	\$ 83,999	50,082	1,357,599	1,619,536	201,806	241,841
	\$ 52,794	31,720	1,028,319	905,876	143,334	200,298
	\$ 139,635	134,716	20,973	10,967	984,838	735,626
	Cwt. 134,944		61,362			
	\$ 1,235,215		604,166			
	\$ 69,051	5,586	2,640		55,829	
	Cwt. 11		17,107	23,175		
	\$ 365		104,554	130,197		
	\$ 616	2,015			35,187	39,745
	\$ 48,254	68,668	5,550	3,228	89,694	81,279
	\$ 1,545	294		14	26,282	6,316
	\$ 3,288	4,292	461	20	1,373	
	\$ 248,653	156,532			5,793	1,165
	\$ 369,046	259,902			1,851	2,509
	\$ 129,994	84,501			2,364	2,701
	\$ 193,393	101,963			4,851	8,420
	\$ 4,835	6,014			291,706	503,165
	\$ 37,985	32,809	13,083	2,383	4,546	4,345

22—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ITALY, NETHERLANDS AND SWITZERLAND—Continued

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION—Con.						
Paper and manufactures of..... \$	9,715	5,971	42,588	29,166	9,929	4,120
Books and printed matter..... \$	6,671	13,022	3,232	16,486	11,973	12,084
Engines and boilers..... \$			277	16,354		4,044
Machinery (except for farms)..... \$	4,246	1,222	3,813	86,358	232,445	44,379
Automobiles and parts..... \$	6,539			333		
Aluminium and manufactures of..... \$	26		22,564	19,267	8,217	6,817
Brass and manufactures of..... \$	2,030	7,343	5,480	3,050	896	5,273
Lead and manufactures of..... \$	70	12,040	12,693	11,988		50
Precious metals..... \$	666	290	91	86	5,198	2,587
Clocks..... \$	76,054	60,601	112	697	27,400	20,983
Watches..... \$		131			244,694	204,265
Watch cases..... \$					104,550	68,179
Watch actions and parts..... \$					1,163,171	877,977
Lamps, electric, incandescent, metal..... No.			7,408	4,175		
Electric motors..... \$			2,411	817		
Electric switches, etc..... \$			6,318	3,764	3,617	6,720
Electric transformers..... \$				215	5,318	12,990
Tableware of china..... \$	20,325	12,624	3,978	2,050	56,062	40
Tableware of glass..... \$	9,923	7,123	11,104	6,525	264	4
Incandescent lamp bulbs and tubing for..... \$			45,159	2,475	47	594
Plate glass not over 7 sq. ft..... Sq. ft.			700	2,216		
Plate glass, other..... \$			263	919		
Marble and manufactures of..... \$			7,880	10,217		
Diamonds, unset..... \$	128,885	111,769			12	76
Citric acid..... Lb.	22,385	42,720	533,042	237,881	12,596	301
Tartaric acid crystals..... Lb.	10,491	14,814				
Other acids..... \$	24,303	6,640	26,880	5,600		
Drugs and medicinal preparations..... \$	7,603	1,844	8,394	1,421		
Aniline dyes..... Lb.	3	7,305	41,945	26,256	5,267	2,591
Potash, muriate of..... Cwt.	7,620	5,313	48,784	34,232	28,712	42,501
Superphosphate..... Cwt.	92		1,484		316,631	430,457
Lead, red, dry..... Lb.	62		1,079		213,683	258,582
Lithopone..... Lb.		2,239	10,800	17,900		
Zinc, white..... Lb.		134	21,415	30,516		
Cream of tartar..... Lb.			113,090	132,016		
Glycerine for explosives..... Lb.			53,725	63,245		
Toys and dolls..... \$			2,425			
Brushes..... \$			346			
Containers, n.o.p. (packages)..... \$			6,535,502	4,561,148		
Buttons of vegetable ivory..... Gross			271,307	197,584		
Buttons..... \$			1,680,520	2,224,113		
Combs..... \$			112,012	125,742		
Pocketbooks, satchels, etc..... \$	152,820	79,840				
Musical instruments..... \$	30,062	14,485				
Paintings..... \$	321,698	222,934	2,655,642	838,743		
Statues and statuettes..... \$	25,464	17,087	216,317	65,144		
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats..... \$	5,220	12,164	1,710	1,242	2,157	1,303
Settlers' effects..... \$			600	1,384	5,265	7,898
All other articles..... \$	46,751	44,929	51,262	44,694	22,305	12,574
Buttons, n.o.p..... \$	75,990	63,739				
Combs..... \$	23,425	14,675				
Pocketbooks, satchels, etc..... \$	7,591	5,673	663	1,583	216	34
Musical instruments..... \$	644	1,348			354	456
Paintings..... \$	3,662	6,829	38		744	461
Statues and statuettes..... \$	12,157	6,248	30	160	22,664	9,659
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats..... \$	36,542	12,698	39,266	9,744	662	125
Settlers' effects..... \$	31,426	29,357	1,563	1,952	1,826	61
All other articles..... \$	376	104		123	156	158
Total Imports..... \$	8,913	10,890	9,511	9,197	12,425	3,630
	691,026	1,177,552	876,724	1,136,301	784,551	825,843
Total Imports..... \$	4,963,964	5,047,841	9,431,484	7,287,132	7,314,840	5,484,463

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

135

22—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ITALY, NETHERLANDS AND SWITZERLAND—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl \$		2,500	32,304		
Apples, dried.....	Lb \$		14,750	136,022		
Barley.....	Bush \$		333,583	1,016,127		
Buckwheat.....	Bush \$		34,033	72,349		
Oats.....	Bush \$		804,648	145,000		
Rye.....	Bush \$		654,957	65,250		
Wheat.....	Bush \$	9,408	18,368	176,246		
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt \$	3,293	17,916	98,317		
Flour of wheat.....	Brl \$	5,827,018	1,358,746	343,354		
Oilcake.....	Cwt \$	12,130,852	887,077	126,311		
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair \$	7,615,399	494,866	62,553		
Rubber tires.....	\$		462,131	32,806		
Seeds.....	\$		6,134,829	7,672,033		39,997
Fodders, n.o.p.....	\$		7,461,558	6,662,595		27,998
Codfish, dried.....	Cwt \$		15,277	5,983		
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt \$		77,697	18,005		
Hides and skins.....	Cwt \$		75,958	104,382		
Sole leather.....	Lb \$		49,356	387,146		
Upper leather.....	\$		121,003	53,540		
Meats.....	\$	82,482	13,504	87,367		
Milk, condensed, evaporated, etc.....	Cwt \$	38,449	11,493	71,068		12,655
Animal oils.....	Gal \$	118,781	19,412	58,688		9,017
Fish oil, n.o.p.....	Gal \$	140,417	714,632	365,339	364,272	290,806
Grease and scraps.....	Cwt \$		6,222	3,088	401	10
Honey.....	Lb \$		25,674	7,358		
Sausage casings.....	\$	79,508				
Cotton fabrics.....	Yd \$	58,036				
Rags.....	\$	758,681				
Bags of cotton, jute, etc.....	\$	511,072				
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	46,661				
Wood pulp.....	Cwt \$	825,079				
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$		1,940	3,857	367	95
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$		27,220	40,732	4,973	936
Electric vacuum cleaners.....	No \$		990	2,662	9,792	
Adding and calculating machines.....	No \$		46,543	31,031	345	67,990
Automobiles, passenger.....	No \$				172	25,897
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$	746			64	4,706
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$	1,548				
Lead in pigs.....	\$	65				
Nickel, fine, and oxide.....	Cwt \$	682				
Zinc, spelter.....	Cwt \$		48,215	29,699		
Electric apparatus.....	\$		467,576	291,053		
Asbestos and asbestos sand.....	Ton \$		11,656	23,951		
Coal.....	Ton \$		10,769	18,334		
Stationery.....	\$		179,200			
Films.....	\$		72,960			
All other articles.....	\$		3,213			
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$		27,109			
			256,808	273,923		
			19,631	17,390		
			33,109	12,757		1,587
			33,809	7,311		128
			5,472	2,100		30
			958			
			6,651	2,120		
			75,062	84,881	213	81
			3,353	2,027	4,168	
			14,419	5,324	18,109	
			52,236	27,095	2,700	7,749
			48,155	12,503	5,618	209
			2,959	2,124	3,336	660
			114,869	82,392	13,135	25,144
				76		10
				8,460		1,950
				47		12
			4,515	21,739		7,768
			21,420	636	579,241	4,684
			15,251	20,183	5,839	2,768
			324,406	41,632		
			88,487	24,056		
			3,066,905	828,550		
			19,046	62,632		
			102,680	187,452		
			9,586	24,290		63
			2,207	2,196		
			89,740	85,681		
			1,933	1,512		
			12,163	9,526		
			493	274	9,194	56
			32,682	30,892	77,984	73,823
			374,166	493,918	47,085	76,445
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	11,387,294	14,552,319	15,944,469	10,477,553	1,197,480
						561,747

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

23—TRADE OF CANADA WITH DENMARK, NORWAY AND SWEDEN
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Denmark		Norway		Sweden	
	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Peas, n.o.p.	\$ 40		30		13,447	50,910
Distilled beverages	\$ 6,802	4,976	7,146	6,826	7,946	6,252
Seeds	\$ 22,796	29,510				35
Feathers	\$ 19,733	11,075	142			
Fish—Sardines in boxes	Box		8,063,555	5,480,815	16,450	56,826
			648,519	396,860	1,665	5,816
Other preserved or canned	\$ 566		71,426	40,037	1,855	1,273
Hides and skins, raw	\$ 5,076	1,164	10,190		13,184	26,643
Leather and manufactures	\$ 4,898	220	1,506	3,187	14	14
Cod liver oil	Gal.		72,051	90,893	375	1,750
			58,780	73,317	358	723
Rennet	\$ 11,488	20,092				
Wool manufactures	\$ 3,889	536	839	1,561	132,001	80,667
Fishing lines and nets	\$		38,112	16,722		
Manufactures of wood	\$ 947	33	11,922	16,607	20,155	1,996
Paper and manufactures of	\$ 12	170	118,392	83,970	134,161	131,225
Iron ore	Ton				53,554	84,251
					266,317	168,000
Ferro-manganese and silico manganese	Cwt.		1,120	2,502	4,783	42
			3,442	6,618	29,575	292
Rolling mill products	\$			91	280,204	227,862
Engines	\$	1,032		11,822	64,845	42,596
Cream separators	\$ 5,253	2,473			129,926	106,701
Fish hooks	\$		16,995	31,755		
Other hardware and cutlery	\$ 172	111		83	47,065	22,571
Machinery, except for farms	\$ 4,977	123,795	12,217	1,688	282,204	196,236
Saws	\$				41,937	33,757
Other tools	\$			258	85,334	51,225
Automobile parts	\$				127,142	121,461
Articles for mfr. agric. impts. (iron)	\$				23,549	4,330
Articles for building ships (iron)	\$ 4,175		23,027	2,968	32,378	1,917
Aluminium	\$ 62		752	8		4
Electric apparatus	\$ 1,496	989			215,881	317,398
Stone	\$ 5,872	17,645	430	985	35,104	47,442
Potash chlorate	Lb.				688,237	628,464
					53,917	46,688
Settlers' effects	\$ 4,380	7,119	3,850	2,780	5,381	1,870
All other articles	\$ 76,026	44,700	77,218	122,759	223,772	341,312
Total Imports	\$ 178,660	265,642	1,104,935	820,902	2,259,404	2,037,457
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh	Brl.	41,576	58,660	1,374	58,208	16,356
	\$	166,923	214,941	9,992	5,100	75,442
Rye	Bush.	143,709	33,530	223,311		
	\$	147,660	27,170	234,579		
Wheat	Bush.	474,993	368,264	1,008,899	849,401	1,668,800
	\$	526,537	264,275	1,223,982	720,570	2,086,853
Flour of wheat	Brl.	173,953	252,355	245,465	248,929	40,437
	\$	1,061,768	1,145,893	1,424,931	1,013,835	236,128
Sugar of all kinds, n.o.p.	Cwt.			2,688		
	\$			6,720		
Rubber manufactures	\$	1,693,537	1,409,423	117,606	135,471	435,635
Foxes	No.			205	17	1,553
				66,375	4,275	492,505
Salmon, pickled	Cwt.	455	322	500	511	817
	\$	13,168	7,358	16,077	11,178	21,459
Lobsters, canned	Cwt.	1,384	2,635	312	447	4,349
	\$	93,000	147,718	24,338	30,998	286,155
Upper leather	\$	11,923	7,274	566	566	82,928
Meats	\$		10	56,072	3,000	21,912
Animal oils	Gal.		41,369			
	\$		37,728			
Felt manufactures	\$			85,896	65,624	49,753
Pipe and tubing, iron	\$	71,302	31,627	164		140,407
Internal combustion engines	No.	135	200	13		6
	\$	17,255	19,418	1,213		415
Farm implements and machinery	\$	157,020	129,968	36,589	9,809	122,161
Automobiles	No.	62	64	90	2	108
	\$	29,148	45,754	51,350	1,308	58,784
Automobile parts	\$	7,553	8,221	1,052	8,32	2,578
Aluminium and manufactures of	\$			2,443	1,043	215,702
Brass and manufactures of	\$	10,734	13,460		110	24
Copper in ore	Cwt.			324	16,020	
	\$			4,713	167,973	
Lead in pigs, etc.	Cwt.	11,200	4,480		4,480	11,983
	\$	48,661	11,558		10,886	31,023
Nickel in ore	Cwt.			874	36,656	
	\$			20,225	753,723	
Platinum, in concentrates	Oz.			46	1,492	
	\$			3,600	117,941	
Coal	Ton				2,449	150
	\$				9,799	750
Electrodes, carbon, etc.	\$			144,000	145,219	57,055
Cameras	\$			77	113	642
Films	\$	29,564	3,562	214	288	13,647
All other articles	\$	112,951	79,134	142,777	95,703	84,136
Total Exports (Canadian)	\$	4,108,704	3,604,492	3,674,985	3,305,334	4,678,037
						2,447,205

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

137

24—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ESTONIA, LATVIA AND RUSSIA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Estonia		Latvia		Russia	
	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Beans.....	Lb.				1,620	
Fishery produce.....	\$				126	
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$	636	560	541	973	1,186
Furs, dressed.....	\$			69	212,982	8,644
Calf leather, dressed.....	\$				5,444	14,626
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$				2,115	
Books and printed matter.....	\$		2,897	464		
Ores of metals, n.o.p.....	Cwt.				310	5
Coal.....	Ton					67,200
Settlers' effects.....	\$					28,893
All other articles.....	\$		500		114,724	284,271
	\$	257	379	82	683,404	1,860,622
	\$				1,600	3,100
	\$				2,571	576
Total Imports.....	\$	636	817	4,317	909,525	1,917,652
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....	Bush.				859,100	254,213
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.			64	866,236	175,407
	\$			381		
Wheat flour.....	Brl.	4,712	10,354		357	297
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	27,614	41,954	384	2,535	1,274
Seeds.....	\$	481	1,672	2,339	7,745	102
Foxes.....	No.				46	255
	\$				131	
Tallow.....	Cwt.		586		28,006	
Cotton duck.....	Yd.		4,324			2,428
Binder twine.....	Cwt.					37,954
Structural steel.....	Ton				25,312	
Harvesters and binders.....	No.				249,956	
Mowing machines.....	No.				227	
Reaper-threshers.....	No.				132,000	
Drills.....	No.				2,838	14
Ploughs and parts.....	\$	3,615			648,449	2,647
Other farm implements.....	\$	132	220	27	1,150	43
Parts of farm implements, n.o.p.....	\$	161	391	1,111	73,927	2,136
Metal working machinery.....	\$				1	
Wood-working machinery.....	\$				1,656	
Automobiles, passenger.....	No.				736	13
	\$				175,862	3,787
Aluminium in bars.....	Cwt.				974,282	14,612
Aluminium manufactures, n.o.p.....	\$				40,580	14,186
All other articles.....	\$	506	273	554	188,991	291,736
	\$					9,890
	\$				2	
	\$				534	
	\$				213,843	2,288
	\$				7,462	224
	\$				139,137	4,512
	\$				2,895	7,314
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	32,509	44,510	11,248	3,738,401	568,100

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

25—TRADE OF CANADA WITH CZECHO-SLOVAKIA, FINLAND, AND POLAND AND DANZIG

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Czecho-Slovakia		Finland		Poland and Danzig	
	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Peas, n.o.p.....	Bush.				8,714	10,358
	\$				23,307	17,821
Malt, whole, crushed or ground.....	Lb.	132,161	330,000			
	\$	7,160	16,384			
Hops.....	Lb.	487,079	369,167			131,124
	\$	117,587	70,081			8,581
Clover seed.....					2,453	1,278
Tar, pine, crude.....					20,098	7,449
Furs.....		10,948	1,336	203	19	
Hides and skins, raw.....		3,741		1,565		14,780
Leather and manufactures of.....		222,895	224,276	62	502	
Glue, animal.....	Lb.	126,127	44,000			110,000
	\$	14,391	5,324			11,439
Cotton and manufactures of.....		375,614	436,550			21,385
Flax, hemp and jute products.....		211,047	179,945			3,808
Silk and manufactures of.....		152,938	126,341			15
Worsted, serges, coatings.....	Yd.	42,088	34,843			1,663
	\$	62,102	47,912			2,002
Felt, pressed.....	Lb.	129,495	123,898			14,246
	\$	74,574	57,588			1,851
Other wool and manufactures of.....		150,385	149,614	2		10,040
Artificial silk.....		109,693	125,566			16,524
Hats, felt.....		31,566	10,558			
Furniture of wood.....		60,739	28,943			5,967
Paper and manufactures of.....		28,367	21,362	14,458	8,403	363
Books and printed matter.....		5,155	5,544		1,077	6,005
Chains, iron.....		16,129	16,532			4,245
Cream separators and parts.....		23,300		32,189	28,140	
Ware, agate, granite, enamel.....		16,658	11,466			2,488
Nickle and manufactures of.....		17,926	8,915			2,338
Electric apparatus.....		14,409	11,019			
Lamps, etc. (metal).....		32,936	16,418	58	3	7
Tableware of china.....		380,784	316,787		481	498
Other clay products.....		40,755	53,621		186	93
Tableware of glass.....		141,060	106,695			
Glass lamp chimneys.....		32,312	26,291			
Common window glass.....	Sq. ft.	525,747	2,734,475			
	\$	41,000	87,046			
Other glass.....		271,001	209,696	26		
Stone.....		15,552	8,211	30,791	41,169	
Toys.....		43,090	17,374			
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....		100,010	78,099	973	1,979	1,065
Buttons.....		29,575	10,386			1,619
Jewellery.....		460,402	287,885			173
Pocket books.....		8,548	4,322			
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc.....		33,670	27,793		9	
Musical instruments.....		32,540	22,048		76	25
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats.....		30,198	10,331			
Boxes, fancy, ornamental cases.....		13,186	10,087			7
Pencils, lead.....		25,901	17,855			
Precious stones.....		25,587	21,840			
All other articles.....		306,978	288,346	10,946	8,364	16,262
Total Imports.....	\$	3,792,389	3,176,387	91,273	90,408	143,430
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.					551
						3,192
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	36,601	16,514	211,689	277,810	7,066
	\$	213,782	83,905	1,209,592	1,293,806	35,440
Rubber tires.....		172,170	128,552	26,351	36,301	3,905
Foxes, living.....	No.	32		50		10
	\$	4,800		23,300		750
Canned fish.....		9,646	6,768			
Furs and manufactures of.....			3,360	121		16,311
Rags.....	Cwt.	4,675	701			9,258
	\$	55,807	8,544			353
Felt manufactures.....				31,694	31,445	2,256
Farm implements and machinery.....		3,607	724	4,869	1,756	75
Adding and calculating machines.....	No.	24	111	54		
	\$	1,800	9,738	4,122		
Automobile parts.....				933	251	398
Aluminium bars.....	Cwt.	339	46			224
	\$	5,818	776			4,565
All other articles.....		11,417	9,674	30,670	24,997	16,437
Total Exports (Canadian)...	\$	478,847	252,041	1,331,652	1,388,556	85,234
						60,118

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

139

26—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BULGARIA, HUNGARY AND YUGOSLAVIA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bulgaria		Hungary		Yugoslavia	
	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Walnuts, shelled.....	Lb.	16,500				
Beans.....	Lb.	6,600				
Spices.....	\$		468,600			
Hops.....	Lb.		23,239			
Essential oils.....	Lb.		161	180		121,049
Rubber manufactures.....	\$		12			15,768
Seeds.....	\$	33	28			
Drugs, crude (vegetable).....	\$	4,075	121	4,589		
Fur skins, undressed.....	\$				1,778	
Hides and skins.....	Cwt.	10,337				
Glue, animal.....	\$			2,390		91
Cottons.....	\$			32,075		3,532
Silk and manufactures of.....	\$				4,435	4,445
Wool and manufactures.....	\$		907	729		
Garments knitted.....	\$		1,049	551		
Hat, cap, etc., shapes.....	\$		2,057	2,203		
Hats, felt.....	\$		156	8,066		
Hats, n.o.p.....	\$				965	837
Books and printed matter.....	\$			2,582	5,057	1,820
Bauxite ore.....	Cwt.		136	139	2,920	1,430
Brass and man factures.....	\$					6,720
Nickel and manufactures.....	\$		4,932			1,965
Mineral substances, n.o.p.....	\$		3,772	283	13	
Chemicals and allied products.....	\$				13,918	37,302
Toys.....	\$		28	105		
Containers.....	\$		5,286	5,306		
Musical instruments.....	\$		128	85	355	201
All other articles.....	\$	1,003	5,744	9,681	145	60
Total Imports.....	\$	14,412	8,103	47,744	1,352	1,551
					30,938	68,911
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.				178	
Tires, pneumatic casings.....	No.				1,089	
Tires, inner tubes.....	No.	267	2,460	5,495	14	58
Engines, internal combustion.....	No.	3,572	37,602	78,430	128	491
Harvesters.....	No.	182	2,077	5,246	14	56
Cultivators.....	No.	360	5,077	10,158	22	82
Ploughs and parts.....	No.	33	65	28		
Other farm implements.....	No.	3,115	6,493	2,400		
Parts of farm implements, n.o.p.....	No.		10	5	130	
Adding machines.....	No.		1,706	944	21,515	
Automobiles, freight.....	No.		24			
Automobiles, passenger.....	No.		2,616			
Brass valves.....	No.	3,548	4,863	8,969	1,079	456
Batteries, telegraph, telephone and radio apparatus.....	No.	2,474	2,340	944	1,245	
Paints.....	No.	1,451	13,335	9,530	1,810	41
Sporting goods.....	No.		25			31
Cameras.....	No.		1,375			2,328
Films.....	No.	4				12
All other articles.....	No.	1,629				6,845
Total Exports (Canadian)...	\$	78	17		2	3
		27,548	1,275	10,591	1,235	1,877
			2,029	510		
			575	575		
			1,011	1,335		
			1,262	10		
			224			
			3,352	331		
			1,637	1,830	535	796
Total Exports (Canadian)...	\$	43,822	3,761	96,088	115,966	28,658
						12,916

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

27—TRADE OF CANADA WITH AUSTRIA, ROUMANIA AND TURKEY

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Austria		Roumania		Turkey	
	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Dates.....	Lb.				14,278	7,200
	\$				569	444
Figs.....	Lb.				2,829,552	1,679,542
	\$				214,408	112,849
Raisins.....	Lb.				366,566	145,588
	\$				27,709	12,004
Nuts.....	Lb.		2,519	8,410	4,248	45,129
Beans.....	Lb.		418,020			
	\$		23,029			
Indian corn, not for distillation.....	Bush.			159,712		
	\$			84,112		
Rubber and manufactures of.....	\$	13,927	6,076			
Silk and manufactures of.....	\$	12,269	1,116	1,080		
Furs and manufact. res.....	\$	60,500	26,400	2,240		
Glue, animal, powdered or sheet.....	Lb.	7,765	3,198	166	1,496	
	\$	12,871	14,748			
Cotton and manufactures of.....	\$	235,589	152,796			
Silk and manufactures of.....	\$	3,889	2,344			
Wool carpets.....	\$	12,209	16,399			
Other woollens.....	\$	14,814	5,597			
Artificial silk (rayon) and manufactures of.....	\$	53,339	64,276			
Garments, knitted.....	\$	42,634	30,759			
Felt hats.....	\$	17,857	8,862			
Other hats and shapes.....	\$	30,666	17,004			
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	31,484	12,621			
Iron and steel manufactures.....	\$	26,178	18,800			
Brass manufactures.....	\$	21,084	3,600			
Nickel manufactures.....	\$	230,015	425,543			
Lamps, electric, incandescent, carbon.....	No.	19,375	32,328			
	\$	28,863	13,500			
Lamps, incandescent, metal.....	No.	2,219	1,041			
	\$	157				
Incandescent lamp bulbs and tubing.....	\$	3,448	2,368			
Toys and dolls.....	\$	6,598	5,147	2	590	1,073
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	3,848	3,321			
Combs.....	\$	39,862	26,406			
Pocket books, purses, etc.....	\$	35,282	34,957			
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc.....	\$	3,615	5,188			
Tobacco pouches.....	\$	5,395	2,434			
Toilet and manicure sets.....	\$	491	219			
Musical instruments.....	\$	9,835	6,472			
Works of art.....	\$	21,653	14,199			
Boxes, fancy, ornamental cases, etc.....	\$	2,170	1,266			
Fountain pens.....	\$	2,380	2,336	100		
Settlers' effects.....	\$	104,466	99,441	412	1,160	
All other articles.....	\$				4,177	2,378
Total Imports.....	\$	797,370	595,319	27,308	95,427	496,156
						399,593
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....	Bush.				10,000	
	\$				13,000	
Wheat flour.....	Brl.	43,011	19,778		2,887	2,500
	\$	214,381	75,404		17,505	9,090
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....	Pair	1,495	193	1,714	300	1,297
	\$	1,031	160	550	169	1,178
Rubber tires.....	\$	108,319	118,379	37,729	22,715	2,776
Cattle hides.....	\$		8,838			
Fish, canned.....	\$	15,315	4,276	240	558	317
Internal combustion engines.....	No.			48		5
	\$			5,334		290
Harvesters.....	No.			155		60
	\$			28,323		11,285
Reapers.....	No.			10	20	
	\$			950	1,900	
Reaper-threshers.....	No.			4,996		
	\$					
Ploughs.....	\$	1,953	533		95	3,429
Other farm implements and parts.....	\$	2,118	948	70,244	1,673	6,091
Adding and calculating machines.....	No.	37				
	\$	16,446				
Automobiles, freight.....	No.			10		6
	\$			2,657		3,107
Automobiles, passenger.....	No.		1	776	30	51
	\$		500	287,834	18,520	22,659
Automobile parts.....	\$	2,176	1,033			83
Aluminum and manufactures of.....	\$	33,141	7,732			
Brass valves.....	\$	590	425	4,104		
Sporting goods.....	\$	367	670			
Cameras.....	\$		48	138		
Films.....	\$	15,330	3,371		474	
All other articles.....	\$	24,603	12,561	6,204	3,629	4,066
	\$					1,279
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	435,770	234,878	449,303	49,733	82,679
						22,303

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

141

28—TRADE OF CANADA WITH IRISH FREE STATE, GREECE AND SPAIN

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Irish Free State		Greece		Spain	
	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Grapes.....	28,881	75,565
Oranges.....	3,287	5,754
Currants, dried.....	76,951	88,141
Figs, dried.....	366,284	738,804	.....	.....
Raisins.....	31,544	41,875	.....	.....
Fruits, prepared, n.o.p. (except dried).....	201,292	153,673	100,820	53,868
Nuts.....	14,546	8,901	4,225	2,034
Onions.....	103,552	22,442	498,052	591,048
Vegetables, canned.....	8,915	2,111	76,078	63,407
Rice, uncleaned.....	22,641	25,667	214,734	200,468
Olive oil, edible.....	446	870,504	562,370
Spices.....	4,781	17,654	75,541	119,229
Distilled spirits.....	379	967	433,813	479,281
Wines, non-sparkling.....	37,671	28,053
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	2,240	2,240
Furs, undressed.....	7,300	2,636
Silk manfact res.....	11,407	29,605
Wool, raw, washed.....	15,838	31,349
Wool carpets.....	25,651	14,644
Wool manufactures, other.....	1,551	781
Cork manufactures.....	13,471	5,621
Traction engines and parts.....	469,570	355,513
Mercury.....	5
Salt.....	5
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	3,028	.....
All other articles.....	232
Total Imports.....	267,905	678,115	374,266	231,891	2,784,059	1,958,839
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Barley.....
Oats.....
Wheat.....
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....
Flour of wheat.....
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....
Rubber tires.....
Leather, unmanufactured.....
Cheese.....
Fibres and textiles.....
Planks and boards.....
Wood pulp.....
Match splints.....
Paper board (incl. wall board).....
Newsprint paper.....
Farm implements and machinery.....
Machinery, except farms for.....
Automobiles.....
Automobile parts.....
Tools.....
Aluminium manufactures.....
Asbestos.....
Insulators, porcelain.....
Coal.....
Soap.....
Soda and sodium compounds.....
Films.....
Ships.....
All other articles.....
Total Exports (Canadian).....	2,711,544	2,764,489	5,387,067	5,642,245	4,503,231	1,297,080

29—TRADE OF CANADA WITH MOROCCO, PORTUGAL, AND AZORES AND MADEIRA ISLANDS

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Morocco		Portugal		Azores and Madeira	
	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Nuts.....	\$		31,587	13,664		
Seeds, anise, caraway, etc.....	Lb. \$	177,891 44,646				
		5,211 1,268				
Wines, non-sparkling.....	Gal. \$		152,500 140,720		267	649
			324,778 271,578		2,084	3,522
Seeds.....	\$	37,088 29,908				
Sardines.....	Box \$		22,400 31,300			
			2,073 2,607			
Handkerchiefs, cotton.....	\$				732	190
Sheets and pillow cases, cotton.....	\$			1,831	96	3,843
Embroideries, cotton.....	\$		44	223	14,565	11,990
Clothing, cotton.....	\$				2,878	3,084
Other cottons.....	\$			2,053	1,019	17,752
Clothing, linen.....	\$				39	161
Table cloths and napkins, linen.....	\$				971	8,532
Sheets and pillow cases, linen.....	\$				1,453	2,541
Other flax, hemp, etc.....	\$				8,912	30,537
Vegetable fibre, n.o.p.....	Cwt. \$	613				
		3,692				
Embroideries, n.o.p.....	\$	106	4,439	9,632	105,629	73,151
Corkwood, unmanufactured.....	\$		162,100	81,372		
Corkwood, manufactured.....	\$		137,795	153,149		
Tarred paper.....	\$		3,135			
Slate and manufactures.....	\$			5,461		
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	32	14,132	12,582	731	844
Waste paper clippings, etc.....	Cwt. \$			9,431		
				16,341		
All other articles.....	\$	2,427 983	3,031	8,316	181	4
Total Imports.....	\$	48,556 32,159	683,114	578,824	139,290	156,151
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....	Bush. \$		688,030 556,266			
			799,844 442,922			
Flour of wheat.....	Brl. \$	814 28			18,917	29,101
		4,300 150			118,992	133,828
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	147,202 101,243	125,731 81,394		6,538	2,328
Codfish, dried.....	Cwt. \$		9,328 5,138		208	448
			90,468 43,031		1,600	3,384
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt. \$	106 265		10	50	31
		1,138 2,429		112	549	397
Cotton manufactures.....	\$		300			
Cordage and twine.....	\$		1,80			
Planks and boards.....	M ft. \$				388	331
					19,017	12,633
Harvesters.....	No. \$	149	25			
		28,814	4,125			
Ploughs and parts.....	\$	31,079 2,017	2,464	8,853		
Threshing separators and parts.....	\$	1,217 2,154				
Other farm implements and parts.....	\$	77,843 17,019	3,831 2,860			
Needles and pins.....	\$		1,394 35			
Automobiles, freight.....	No. \$		1		10	10
			429			
Automobiles, passenger.....	No. \$	26 456	172,583		3,752	3,730
		13,123 32,489	413 56		4	4
Aluminium and manufactures.....	\$		202,803 30,665		1,684	1,632
Electric batteries, telephone, radio, etc., apparatus.....	\$		885			
All other articles.....	\$	78			234	
		1,860 2,454	4,878	1,771	1,580	5,401
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	306,654 160,411	1,410,606	611,643	153,946	163,333

30—TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH AFRICA, PORTUGUESE AFRICA AND THE CANARY ISLANDS

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French Africa		Portuguese Africa		Canary Islands	
	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Oranges.....	Box			1,130		
Wines, non-sparkling.....	Gal.			5,487		
Astrachan or hare skins.....	\$	18,655	19,173			
Hides and skins.....	\$	19,231	20,607			
Flax and manufactures of.....	\$	14,700				
Carpets, oriental, etc., squares.....	Cwt.	1,778	2,057			
Other wool and manufactures of.....	\$	76,908	80,985			
Embroideries, n.o.p.....	No.	6	5		1,249	663
Containers (packages).....	\$	603	1,563			
All other articles.....	\$		250			
	\$		109			
	\$	836	1,198		4,246	3,572
	\$	1,051	2,849		19	65
Total Imports.....	\$		25		54	
		113,329	107,561	5,512	5,568	4,300
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....	Bush.	220,834		5,614		
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	167,011		5,138		
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	2,762	19,720	20,410	752	1,553
Pneumatic tire casings.....	\$	19,873	27,293	111,335	4,890	6,103
Inner tubes.....	\$	4,860	21,470	6,998		83
Tires of solid rubber.....	\$	3,616	15,462	4,771		72
Other rubber manufactures.....	No.	3,301	3,268	3,009	1,788	1,506
Salmon, canned.....	\$	42,919	43,523	44,100	33,216	23,119
Sardines.....	No.	3,407	1,557	4,239	988	978
Cotton duck.....	No.	5,887	3,244	6,836	2,000	1,639
Planks and boards.....	\$			5,048	29	6
Timber, square, Douglas fir.....	\$	63	242	669	615	264
Doors, sashes and blinds.....	Cwt.	893	1,033	4,187	180	125
Pulp and fibre wall board.....	\$	9,851	9,485	47,192	2,434	784
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt.	76		64	8,669	14,734
Wrapping paper, kraft.....	\$	805		652	262	
Pipe and tubing, iron.....	Yd.			1,351	2,787	
Chains.....	\$			2,177	1,132	21,443
Farm implements and machinery.....	M ft.		114	6,126	6,462	11,660
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$		4,539	173,483	132,675	2,875
Tools.....	M ft.			20		
Automobiles.....	\$			364		
Automobile parts.....	\$			1,643		
Furniture of metal.....	\$			2,882	1,274	
Copper.....	Cwt.			3,371	9,033	
Electric apparatus.....	\$			10,797	26,296	
Coal.....	Cwt.			557	1,668	
Tar and pitch, coal.....	\$			3,341	8,383	
Plaster of Paris, ground.....	\$			14,682	88,862	
Soda and compounds.....	\$			3,811	4,014	
Refrigerators.....	\$	261,894	89,382	52,596	33,265	
Settlers' effects.....	\$		83	5,391	1,189	
All other articles.....	\$			1,513	1,559	
	No.	631	501	530	376	97
	\$	247,331	192,627	214,074	156,912	42,437
	\$	2,764	37	10,728	16,149	19,520
	\$				44	
	\$			2,344	1,668	
	\$			3,860	913	
	Ton		1,209			
	\$		7,254			
	Gal.	538,317				
	\$	17,519				
	Cwt.			533		
	\$			716		
	Cwt.			67,502	64,800	
	\$			429,579	412,773	
	\$			2,566	1,897	
	\$			100		
	\$	131	1,003	17,284	22,212	500
Total Exports (Canadian)....	\$					1,309
		612,653	561,185	1,210,116	1,109,735	99,048
						69,760

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British East Africa		British South Africa		British West Africa	
	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Oranges.....	Box			17,589		
	\$			64,324		
Raisins.....	Lb.	100	198,942	70,369		
	\$	3	13,556	6,467		
Pineapples, canned.....	Lb.		801,717	1,062,174		
	\$		68,551	84,064		
Indian corn, not for distillation.....	Bush.			1,117,679		
	\$			795,812		
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S.....	Cwt.	229,372	332,242	227,050		
	\$	695,688	849,958	629,703	2,152,557	
Sugar, above No. 16, D.S.....	Cwt.	367,787	464,593		10,968	
	\$	1,191,459	1,154,970		21,497	
Cocoa beans, not roasted.....	Cwt.					40,626
	\$					395,075
Coffee, green.....	Lb.	279,009	400,376			200
	\$	56,736	52,053			24
	\$	16,774	14,161	49	6,682	8,567
Spices.....	\$				655	
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$					
Wool, raw.....	Lb.	14,438		161,115	277,841	
	\$	7,508		61,533	84,664	
Sisal fibre.....	Cwt.	1,478	1,150			
	\$	13,493	7,203			
Manganese oxide.....	Cwt.					1,950,292
	\$					918,448
Diamond dust.....	\$			1,603	15,758	
Diamonds, unset.....	\$			41,226	57,194	
All other articles.....	\$	585	3,777	7,804	45,536	1,677
	\$					6,276
Total Imports.....	\$	1,982,243	2,082,125	824,025	3,329,528	1,321,906
						1,156,779
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.		734	13,657	9,466	
	\$		4,085	82,127	49,126	
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.	600		195,581	239,842	498
	\$	78		12,751	14,100	42
Wheat.....	Bush.			669,302	2,855,206	
	\$			882,153	2,195,320	
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.			4,925	6,461	
	\$			29,923	39,300	
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	710	805	50,915	49,169	29,876
	\$	5,280	3,658	378,728	275,430	224,340
Candy.....	Lb.	2,960	1,528	463,492	353,026	
	\$	799	442	125,905	94,364	
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	3,478	4,323	669,436	228,339	2,975
	\$	3,031	3,725	386,016	144,520	2,423
Rubber tires.....	\$	313,359	216,363	1,727,886	1,027,422	23,936
Other rubber.....	\$	3,486	2,670	78,774	72,625	28
Fish, canned.....	\$	9,897	13,515	230,938	121,828	112,600
Leather and manufactures of.....	\$			6,826	2,402	55,033
Cheese.....	Cwt.			392		
	\$			12,560		
Cotton and manufactures of.....	\$	437	138	35,018	32,329	31
Binder twine.....	Cwt.			8,755	8,293	
	\$			86,727	7,425	
Wood, unmf'd. (incl. lumber).....	\$	4,099	953	380,401	221,661	2,619
Wood, manufactured.....	\$			76,543	47,371	437
Paper board (incl. wall board).....	\$	819	585	107,456	66,659	
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt.			263,551	331,019	
	\$			796,976	1,004,509	
Wrapping paper.....	Cwt.		16	73,875	69,303	
	\$		114	443,267	395,930	
Other paper and manufactures of.....	\$			66,206	30,793	
Pipe and tubing, iron.....	\$			158,844	170,455	
Wire, iron or steel.....	\$			4,345	8,322	
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	45,588	20,162	1,340,273	630,432	
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$		50	14,899	11,726	104
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	12,574	12,256	70,757	49,028	84
Tools.....	\$	432	107	11,298	10,295	66
Automobiles.....	No.	2,873	1,516	4,823	4,652	1,632
	\$	1,174,809	582,797	2,175,076	2,023,654	635,946
Automobile parts.....	\$	121,854	99,012	225,186	133,983	78,510
Brass valves and manufactures.....	\$	10		18,635	9,483	
Electric apparatus.....	\$	1,653	2,435	283,750	400,661	276
Insulators, porcelain.....	\$			2,574	20,033	
Coal.....	Ton			13,853	4,702	3,226
	\$			84,641	28,212	18,956
Paints and varnish.....	\$	284	313	12,463	5,497	156
Musical instruments.....	\$			7,867	4,743	
Cameras.....	\$			233	102	
Vehicles, n.o.p. (wagons, carts, buggies).....	\$	161	135	5,974	5,721	
All other articles.....	\$	8,517	5,383	554,646	859,479	2,088
	\$					3,853
Total Exports (Canadian)....	\$	1,707,167	968,898	10,917,642	10,286,940	1,083,269
						924,149

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

145

32—TRADE OF CANADA WITH IRAQ (MESOPOTAMIA), PALESTINE AND PERSIA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Iraq (Mesopotamia)		Palestine		Persia	
	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Dates.....Lb.	479,751	1,081,486			102,991	25,781
Other dried fruits.....Lb.	20,192	44,220			4,472	1,146
Coffee, green.....Lb.	61,086	10,033				
Brandy.....Lb.	3,558	789				
Cordials.....Pf. gal.	13,892	4,896				
Wines, non-sparkling.....Gal.			1,427	1,601		
Animal products.....\$			10,787	12,785		
Carpets—Oriental squares, etc.....No.			432	514		
Other.....\$			1,744	2,216		
Furniture, wood.....\$			282	1,302		
Manufactures of wood, n.o.p.....\$			1,994	3,077		
Bibles, prayer books, etc.....\$			1,189	830		
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....\$			53	6	3,554	1,428
Jewellery.....\$			5,349	670	230,153	82,623
Settlers' effects.....\$					10,442	19,837
All other articles.....\$	366	668	100		8	
Total Imports.....\$	29,102	45,677	24,717	23,617	246,954	106,043
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Flour of wheat.....Brl.			6,329	4,261		
Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	753	27	32,238	50,159		
Inner tubes.....No.	8,321	269	867	138	172	100
Other rubber manufactures.....\$	1,179	14	10,970	1,040	1,792	841
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	1,888	18	413	30	173	
Sardines.....Cwt.	801	1,787	589	34	290	
Upper leather.....\$	108	24	970	396	197	
Milk, evaporated.....Cwt.	1,275	234	10,850	3,383		
Paper and manufactures of.....\$			661	462		
Ploughs and parts.....\$	180	24	5,877	3,733		
Other farm implements.....\$	1,595	200	450	1,634		
Automobiles, freight.....No.	203	601				
Automobiles, passenger.....No.	1,339	1,066	997	1,725		
Automobile parts.....\$	110	587	1,097	566	78	16
Settlers' effects.....\$	44,038	826	28	12	86	6
All other articles.....\$	50	23	9,852	5,148	32,770	2,339
Total Exports (Canadian)....\$	19,515	14,107	22,507	12,578	113,249	85,269

33—TRADE OF CANADA WITH EGYPT, DUTCH EAST INDIES AND PHILIPPINE ISLANDS

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Egypt		Dutch East Indies		Philippine Islands	
	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Nuts..... \$			161,275	60,657		
Onions..... \$	106,624	54,459				
Sago and tapioca flour..... Lb.			161,440	106,089		
			4,790	3,461		
Sago and tapioca..... Lb.			996,758	1,900,304		
			35,097	60,942		
Sugar for refining..... Cwt.			79,505			
			161,366			
Coffee, green..... Lb.			290,702	176,360		
			63,054	31,441		
Spices..... \$			6,479	80,953		
Tea..... Lb.			411,999	170,506		
			100,649	38,664		
Gums..... \$		14,106	1,106			
Rubber, crude..... Lb.			30,658	145,419		
			6,570	23,533		
Tobacco, raw..... Lb.			72,706	83,809		
			57,693	76,701		
Cigarettes..... Lb.	535	513		6		
	3,062	2,681		17		
Ivory nuts..... \$	7,086					
Cotton and its products..... \$	32,050	178			312	283
Flax, hemp and jute..... \$	72	30	36	126	10,768	9,826
Wool carpets..... \$	2,041	993				
Manila grass..... Cwt.					2,573	12,290
					23,314	71,483
Vegetable fibre, n.o.p..... Cwt.			996	1,110	11,703	8,060
			8,940	7,628	114,195	55,053
Straw manufactures, n.o.p..... \$			12,602	458		
Mixed textile products..... \$		14	2,568	43,130		3,801
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber)..... \$					13,221	12,223
Furniture of wood..... \$	557	1,000				261
Containers, n.o.p. (packages)..... \$	1,618	1,199	1,514	2,438		30
Ships' stores, n.o.p..... \$					28	
Settlers' effects..... \$	800		100	2,015	3,750	
All other articles..... \$	1,942	2,597	6,281	8,382	5,886	1,448
Total Imports..... \$	155,852	77,257	630,120	440,546	171,474	154,408
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh..... Brl.	2,720	4,974	43		3	
	18,925	28,620	325		25	
Oats..... Bush.					15,410	3,294
					10,269	1,078
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	62,624	36,281	525	2,075	29,271	37,380
	317,967	150,089	2,400	8,627	175,894	178,086
Alcoholic beverages..... \$		3,000			26,851	13,766
Rubber manufactures..... \$	61,521	46,006	692,851	351,616	6,534	3,528
Fish, canned..... \$	26,092	17,487	68,504	19,178		1,108
Upper leather..... \$		87	904	1,654		
Meats..... \$					10,478	4,329
Butter..... Cwt.					50	
					2,085	
Milk, evaporated..... Cwt.	1,929	3,207	89			
	16,800	26,461	1,260			
Railroad ties..... No.	194,469	176,175				
	94,804	75,776				
Paper and manufactures of..... \$		1,193	2,541	5,341		164
Books and printed matter..... \$	374	620	1,407	362	2,370	1,198
Farm implements and machinery..... \$	32,502	4,520	46			1,175
Hardware and cutlery..... \$		4	3,134	2,334		
Machinery, except for farms..... \$	995	965	224			
Automobiles..... No.	1,109	993	2,910	1,114		
	441,285	396,384	1,279,562	501,071		
Automobile parts..... \$	724	477	113,606	29,275		116
Furniture of metal..... \$	7,100	6,452	384			
Scales..... \$			237			
Aluminium and manufactures of..... \$		15	35,108	11,293	103	
Asbestos manufactures..... \$			11,425	2,737	97	346
Lime..... Cwt.					20,880	15,860
					15,470	11,013
Soda and compounds..... Cwt.			5,000	520	2,100	1,750
			31,850	3,312	14,938	11,895
Cameras..... \$	620					
Stationery..... \$	1,833	3,265	2,423	867	1,138	1,529
All other articles..... \$	6,988	19,884	31,680	16,111	542	7,147
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$	1,028,530	781,305	2,279,871	953,778	266,794	236,478

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

147

34—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH INDIA, CEYLON AND STRAITS SETTLEMENTS
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British India		Ceylon		Straits Settlements	
	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Pineapples, canned.....	Lib. 68,400	.....	32,400	68,400	12,317,973	16,180,694
.....	\$ 2,599	.....	1,228	1,542	465,265	543,221
Cocoanut, desiccated.....	Lib. ....	.....	3,264,515	2,769,870	37,200	.....
.....	\$ .....	.....	195,749	138,332	2,831	.....
Rice.....	Cwt. 83,377	108,695	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	\$ 194,985	233,033	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sago and tapioca flour.....	Lib. ....	.....	.....	.....	461,355	475,204
.....	\$ .....	.....	.....	.....	10,858	7,621
Sago and tapioca.....	Lib. ....	.....	.....	9,800	1,048,076	754,113
.....	\$ .....	.....	.....	213	29,146	16,931
Cocoa beans, not roasted, etc.....	Cwt. ....	.....	5,844	8,211	.....	.....
.....	\$ .....	.....	82,574	86,351	.....	.....
Coffee, green.....	Lib. 72,866	56,778	1,867	14,894	.....	.....
.....	\$ 20,387	13,800	.....	3,473	.....	.....
Spices.....	\$ 167,791	83,326	5,483	4,938	249,791	112,291
Tea.....	Lib. 11,724,234	19,658,353	6,557,557	8,676,570	.....	.....
.....	\$ 2,889,843	4,290,356	2,132,221	2,273,675	.....	.....
Oils, vegetable, not food.....	\$ .....	.....	134,118	174,584	.....	428
Rubber, crude.....	Lib. 16,661	511	187,952	183,939	3,104,163	315,086
.....	\$ .....	.....	42,818	20,161	608,220	47,466
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$ 30,706	27,624	.....	.....	.....	.....
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$ 10,889	36,044	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cotton and manufactures.....	\$ 16,672	10,335	.....	.....	.....	.....
Woven fabrics of jute.....	Yd. 80,093,380	75,698,850	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	\$ 4,957,616	3,216,076	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bags of linen, hemp, jute.....	\$ 65,081	67,546	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wool carpets.....	\$ 149,777	103,443	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cocoa carpeting.....	\$ 21,981	29,622	148	.....	.....	.....
Coir and yarn.....	Cwt. 7,142	6,631	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	\$ 45,378	41,796	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brass and manufactures.....	\$ 24,748	10,933	36	64	46	.....
Tin in blocks.....	Cwt. ....	.....	.....	.....	3,476	1,010
.....	\$ .....	.....	.....	.....	163,953	28,920
Manganese oxide.....	Cwt.	73,020	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	\$	32,061	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mica and manufactures.....	\$ 58,279	26,939	.....	.....	.....	.....
Precious stones.....	\$ 73,728	80,955	1,260	.....	.....	.....
Wax, vegetable and mineral, n.o.p.....	Lib. 1,903,800	1,449,280	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	\$ 103,355	63,271	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other articles.....	\$ 182,264	58,140	4,309	5,512	6,769	9,984
Total Imports.....	\$ 9,032,740	8,426,716	2,600,423	2,708,845	1,536,879	766,862
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat flour.....	BrL. 125	.....	.....	.....	970	3,573
.....	\$ 875	.....	.....	.....	4,496	16,278
Rubber belting.....	Lib. 51,832	10,126	.....	.....	66,129	14,663
.....	\$ 18,650	3,898	.....	.....	26,343	5,402
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair 672,440	87,127	3,060	1,940	10,772	1,496
.....	\$ 423,207	64,030	2,363	1,658	7,818	1,186
Rubber tires.....	\$ 1,269,652	404,897	114,679	86,575	314,904	122,014
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt. 2,934	5,183	2,073	474	2,880	1,495
.....	\$ 34,355	49,383	22,097	4,443	31,270	13,959
Artificial silk.....	\$ 128,523	94,793	.....	.....	753	.....
Planks and boards.....	M ft. 211	141	.....	.....	.....	3
.....	\$ 4,495	1,926	.....	.....	.....	98
Shooks.....	\$ .....	.....	.....	.....	6,674	.....
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$ 6,169	6,730	.....	.....	4,257	10,307
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 19,642	14,817	2,013	374	6,136	4,713
Iron pipe and tubing.....	\$ 20,959	11,681	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wire, iron, woven fencing.....	\$ 64,188	44,484	35	563	145	.....
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$ 15,322	3,801	2,917	1,503	1,046	358
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$ 15,700	4,284	.....	.....	9,247	723
Machinery (except for farms).....	\$ 16,695	17,916	.....	.....	132	194
Automobiles, freight.....	No. 4,029	2,646	396	36	310	330
.....	\$ 1,623,396	1,079,670	149,260	14,345	133,812	130,842
Automobiles, passenger.....	No. 2,935	4,004	199	126	875	660
.....	\$ 1,261,876	1,663,766	86,568	54,489	370,409	274,083
Automobile parts.....	\$ 234,082	167,597	17,271	3,582	100,529	49,784
Aluminum and manufactures of.....	\$ 570,840	426,804	109	.....	9,415	2,760
Silver bullion.....	Oz. 5,728,881	6,453,462	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	\$ 2,820,500	2,254,500	.....	.....	.....	.....
Zinc, spelter.....	Cwt. 37,128	100,332	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	\$ 161,964	296,097	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clocks, watches and parts.....	\$ 80,347	67,907	10,498	6,964	11,272	2,837
Electric apparatus.....	\$ 52,781	34,202	5,461	983	8,449	14,880
Insulators, porcelain.....	\$ 15,388	37,380	20	19	.....	.....
Medicinal preparations.....	\$ 45,709	38,403	1,254	1,344	939	1,795
Cyanamid.....	Cwt. 37,357	.....	39,691	.....	.....	.....
.....	\$ 66,549	.....	68,498	.....	.....	.....
Inorganic chemicals.....	\$ 8,146	29,930	435	234	1,528	1,401
Stationery, n.o.p.....	\$ 20,979	24,473	.....	.....	1,658	2,214
All other articles.....	\$ 115,262	113,681	2,758	4,577	53,996	29,553
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$ 9,116,251	6,957,050	486,236	181,653	1,105,228	685,381

35—TRADE OF CANADA WITH HONG KONG, CHINA AND JAPAN

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Hong Kong		China		Japan	
	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Oranges.....	\$ 3,499	1,789	85	3	361,465	319,698
Fruits, dried.....	Lb. 107,418	65,522	4,759	2,140	11,163	3,150
Nuts.....	\$ 15,762	8,502	461	133	1,149	293
Vegetables, fresh.....	\$ 10,953	6,373	984,230	1,208,453	11,760	11,022
Vegetables, canned.....	\$ 34,284	19,690	2,275	2,174	28,691	10,458
Pickles and sauces.....	Lb. 410,389	239,229	17,790	8,757	240,616	213,683
Beans.....	\$ 39,810	15,100	2,003	631	65,229	45,923
Peas, n.o.p.....	Gal. 48,968	52,758	1,279	1,732	78,587	77,686
Rice.....	\$ 24,972	18,795	894	569	47,795	45,323
Peanut and soya bean oil.....	Lb. 270,360	202,807	6,720	4,860	6,599,520	5,641,382
Ginger, preserved.....	\$ 8,411	5,289	149	67	333,162	197,189
Spices.....	Bush. 2,148	1,829			15,544	13,464
Tea.....	\$ 4,809	2,164			30,070	22,191
Beverages, alcoholic.....	Cwt. 137,872	119,337	6,023	4,170	46,088	50,413
Peanut, etc., oil for soap and fish.....	\$ 453,426	322,701	16,921	9,971	227,222	196,024
Peanut oil for refining.....	Gal. 30,304	29,532	19,794	38,941	2,061	71
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$ 31,347	21,574	15,455	19,844	2,799	108
Fish, canned.....	Lb. 287,137	252,612	183,198	265,172	6,676	3,765
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$ 26,884	18,200	16,099	21,115	840	450
Furs, dressed.....	\$ 13,921	13,124	6,554	8,246	8,776	3,491
Bristles, animal.....	Lb. 177,187	161,653	370,360	177,071	3,351,479	3,086,828
Hair, manufactures of.....	\$ 45,892	27,959	63,757	31,821	694,373	478,499
Albumen and egg yolk.....	\$ 32,442	14,629	41,840	24,227	99,055	84,614
Eggs in the shell.....	Gal. ....	.....	29,460	312,405	.....	.....
Eggs and egg products, n.o.p.....	Cwt. ....	.....	18,651	201,236	.....	.....
Gelatine.....	\$ ....	.....	19,633	223,908	.....	.....
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	\$ 138,343	.....	138,343	1,674,442	44,693	50,115
Cotton lace, net, etc.....	\$ 8,778	5,058	1,485	1,180	12,832	6,816
Drugs, crude, vegetable.....	\$ 22,771	11,383	201	431	10,504	43,312
Bone, ivory and shell products.....	\$ 179	419	42,458	5,587	74,427	57,327
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	Lb. 175,358	147,534	2,582	3,082	40,339	25,104
Fish, canned.....	\$ 33,791	19,011	471	305	152,728	135,710
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$ 41,981	21,407	891	997	8,965	4,603
Furs, dressed.....	\$ 308	115	107,522	27,306	.....	.....
Bristles, animal.....	Lb. ....	.....	47,838	23,391	501	500
Hair, manufactures of.....	\$ ....	.....	50,427	63,580	3,100	2,340
Albumen and egg yolk.....	\$ 99	.....	63,334	55,055	43	1,060
Eggs in the shell.....	\$ 556	.....	28,371	22,739	.....	.....
Eggs and egg products, n.o.p.....	Doz. 55,677	37,486	166,326	9,241	208	.....
Gelatine.....	\$ 13,347	8,825	539	976	50	.....
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	Lb. ....	.....	185,748	979,180	.....	.....
Cotton lace, net, etc.....	\$ 15,597	1,340	102,206	404,313	.....	.....
Drugs, crude, vegetable.....	\$ 3,690	183	.....	.....	27,757	8,105
Bone, ivory and shell products.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	22,538	6,421
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	Yd. ....	.....	40	191,755	197,689	13,252
Fish, canned.....	\$ ....	.....	10	17,128	197	298
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$ 371	.....	28,111	29,087	201,588	220,235
Furs, dressed.....	\$ 7,466	3,627	1,746	3,552	78,765	46,923
Bristles, animal.....	\$ 14,259	8,600	160,461	162,171	23,590	22,368
Hair, manufactures of.....	\$ 540	367	91,349	50,132	67,992	23,395
Albumen and egg yolk.....	\$ 275	76	863	729	9,103	8,656
Eggs in the shell.....	\$ ....	.....	16,470	13,148	30,827	24,875
Eggs and egg products, n.o.p.....	\$ 23,008	18,631	1,015	1,187	21,155	11,953
Gelatine.....	\$ 11,166	9,641	21,494	29,048	13,779	10,415
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	\$ 5,613	4,026	55,808	42,679	90,055	59,977
Cotton lace, net, etc.....	\$ 1,652	638	150	225	774,824	708,679
Drugs, crude, vegetable.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	31,637	25,905
Bone, ivory and shell products.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	325,290	325,190
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	14,632	10,877
Fish, canned.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	466,067	402,205
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	339,109	175,303
Furs, dressed.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	56,132	22,826
Bristles, animal.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	23,287	20,688
Hair, manufactures of.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	21,875	77,361
Albumen and egg yolk.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eggs in the shell.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eggs and egg products, n.o.p.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gelatine.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cotton lace, net, etc.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drugs, crude, vegetable.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bone, ivory and shell products.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fish, canned.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Furs, dressed.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bristles, animal.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hair, manufactures of.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Albumen and egg yolk.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eggs in the shell.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eggs and egg products, n.o.p.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gelatine.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cotton lace, net, etc.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drugs, crude, vegetable.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bone, ivory and shell products.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fish, canned.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Furs, dressed.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bristles, animal.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hair, manufactures of.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Albumen and egg yolk.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eggs in the shell.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eggs and egg products, n.o.p.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gelatine.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cotton lace, net, etc.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drugs, crude, vegetable.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bone, ivory and shell products.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fish, canned.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Furs, dressed.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bristles, animal.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hair, manufactures of.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Albumen and egg yolk.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eggs in the shell.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eggs and egg products, n.o.p.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gelatine.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cotton lace, net, etc.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drugs, crude, vegetable.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bone, ivory and shell products.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fish, canned.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Furs, dressed.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bristles, animal.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hair, manufactures of.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Albumen and egg yolk.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eggs in the shell.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eggs and egg products, n.o.p.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gelatine.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cotton lace, net, etc.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drugs, crude, vegetable.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bone, ivory and shell products.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fish, canned.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Furs, dressed.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bristles, animal.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hair, manufactures of.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Albumen and egg yolk.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eggs in the shell.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eggs and egg products, n.o.p.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gelatine.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cotton lace, net, etc.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drugs, crude, vegetable.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bone, ivory and shell products.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fish, canned.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Furs, dressed.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bristles, animal.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hair, manufactures of.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Albumen and egg yolk.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eggs in the shell.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eggs and egg products, n.o.p.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gelatine.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cotton lace, net, etc.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drugs, crude, vegetable.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bone, ivory and shell products.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fish, canned.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Furs, dressed.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bristles, animal.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hair, manufactures of.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Albumen and egg yolk.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eggs in the shell.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eggs and egg products, n.o.p.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gelatine.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cotton lace, net, etc.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drugs, crude, vegetable.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bone, ivory and shell products.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fish, canned.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Furs, dressed.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bristles, animal.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hair, manufactures of.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Albumen and egg yolk.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eggs in the shell.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eggs and egg products, n.o.p.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gelatine.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cotton lace, net, etc.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drugs, crude, vegetable.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bone, ivory and shell products.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fish, canned.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Furs, dressed.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bristles, animal.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hair, manufactures of.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Albumen and egg yolk.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eggs in the shell.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eggs and egg products, n.o.p.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gelatine.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cotton lace, net, etc.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drugs, crude, vegetable.....	\$ ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bone, ivory						

149

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Hong Kong		China		Japan	
	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Fruits..... \$	3,286	3,086	12,635	13,370	40	68
Wheat..... Bush. \$		933	2,266,711	7,266,442	8,471,349	7,604,622
Wheat flour..... Brl. \$	237,149	286,646	2,209,498	4,195,422	8,625,542	5,260,739
Sugar and its products..... \$	1,141,735	1,059,591	1,576,738	237,136	124,474	170,759
Alcoholic beverages..... \$	2,081	1,443	31,043	19,479	1,046	1,626
Rubber belting..... Lb. \$	4,551	2,402	23,845	1,730	15,127	11,688
Rubber boots and shoes..... Pair \$	417	200	28,273	7,025	200	225
Rubber tires..... \$	237	103	18,000	4,391	137	209
Cigarettes..... Lb. \$	2,808		59,450	6,145	650,022	62,303
Senega root..... Lb. \$					1,250	
Fish, dried, salted, pickled..... \$					1,425	
Other fishery products..... \$	494,215	350,195	1,075,565	574,233	27,075	23,689
Cattle hides..... Cwt. \$	8,893	4,922	14,138	7,038	23,983	14,456
Leather, unmanufactured..... \$					746,284	712,268
Meats..... \$	7,851	45,246	27,371	14,466	191,417	27,905
Butter..... Cwt. \$	7,512	4,198	31,580	40,857	8,249	3,741
Cheese..... Cwt. \$		21	61	390	130,692	40,238
Milk, evaporated and powder..... Cwt. \$	543	728	2,505	9,346	68,906	787
Cotton and products..... \$	16,725	3,855	14,805	13,245	19,892	21,917
Wool and products..... \$	717	4,690	1,788	6,837	34,845	8,987
Felt manufactures..... \$	6,326	49,381	15,536	78,799	720	774
Logs..... M ft. \$	4,073	2,441	24,461	9,880	24,080	25,420
Piling (wood)..... Lin. ft. \$	5,536	2,271	10,374	3,720	1,168	2,760
Poles, telegraph..... No. \$	1,293	497	15,527	19,510	30,149	75,914
Railroad ties..... No. \$			1,784	2,902	8,282	4,639
Planks and boards..... M ft. \$	203	67	13,831	27,467	439	
Timber, square, Douglas fir..... M ft. \$	4,413	1,108	26,960	49,518	100,920	127,921
Wood pulp..... Cwt. \$	1,048	204	2,607	5,528	84,047	73,002
Paper and manufactures of..... \$	26,549	4,721			979,445	679,818
Scrap iron..... Ton \$	8,098	17,668			1,070,275	511,625
Iron bars and rods..... Ton \$					109,317	48,558
Iron pipe and tubing..... \$	5,357	22,446			30	
Wire, iron..... \$	4,567				148	
Farm implements and machinery..... \$	1,586	160				
Hardware and cutlery..... \$		318				
Machinery, except for farms..... \$	10,594	650				
Automobiles..... No. \$	242	91				
Automobile parts..... \$	103,337	39,255				
Aluminum and manufactures of..... \$	1,004	478				
Lead, pig, refined, etc..... Cwt. \$		3,909				
Nickel, fine, and oxide..... Cwt. \$		11,559				
Silver bullion..... Oz. \$		679,346				
Zinc, spelter..... Cwt. \$	336	246,426				
Electric apparatus..... \$	1,818					
Asbestos..... \$	1,204	1,837				
Coal..... Ton \$	174	988				
Ammonium sulphate..... Cwt. \$	27,008					
Cobalt oxide and salts..... Lb. \$	58,603					
Musical instruments..... \$		1,000				
Films..... \$	2,936	2,100				
Ships and vessels..... \$		3,384				
Settlers' effects..... \$	250	632				
All other articles..... \$	1,198	5,050				
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$	61,314	70,530				
	2,000,124	1,961,854	16,527,959	9,122,190	30,475,581	18,958,965

36—TRADE OF CANADA WITH AUSTRALIA, FIJI AND NEW ZEALAND

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Australia		Fiji		New Zealand	
	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Apples, fresh.....Brl.		81			3,870	4,369
	\$	480			41,838	36,760
Grapes.....Lb.	110,293	107,005				
	\$	12,283				
Oranges.....\$	27	97,475				
Other fresh fruits.....\$	66	786				523
Currants, dried.....Lb.	3,957,113	3,864,461				
	\$	454,959				
Raisins.....Lb.	6,021,826	10,696,170				
	\$	717,544				
Pineapples, canned.....Lb.	65,892	366,814		27,429		
	\$	3,360		2,317		
Fruits, canned, other.....Lb.	2,664,745	4,162,292				160
	\$	220,581				53
Fruits, prepared, other (including fruit pulp).....\$	27,066	42,026				
Onions.....\$	22,881				26,911	5,353
Peas.....Bush.		3,827			304	505
	\$	4,749			665	804
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.	14,400	49,747	1,155,355	848,556		
	\$	34,443	275,609	2,792,150		
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.	186,550					
	\$	496,100				
Wines.....\$	45,201	66,219				
Gums: Australian, copal, kaurie, etc.....Cwt.					4,859	4,232
	\$				34,833	35,799
Eucalyptus oil.....Lb.	16,617	14,205				
	\$	6,249				
Seeds.....\$		1,436			60,180	58,906
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....\$		4			768	849
Hides and skins, raw, calf.....Cwt.	697	69			2,370	4,236
	\$	9,271			60,356	88,991
Hides and skins, raw, cattle.....Cwt.	20,048	21,050			8,738	11,009
	\$	279,469	188,723		125,893	133,475
Hides and skins, raw, sheep.....Cwt.	435	766			295	
	\$	8,890	9,567		9,123	
Beef, fresh.....Lb.	1,889,507	284,916			2,151,325	1,336,186
	\$	169,838	24,963		168,669	100,702
Mutton.....Lb.	4,350,564	1,257,362			129,546	133,740
	\$	534,142	133,131		11,581	11,481
Poultry and game.....\$	8,023	6,446			3,416	1,992
Canned meats.....Lb.	45,350	40,180			157,740	131,844
	\$	6,891	6,874		26,637	18,606
Butter.....Lb.	856,912	2,387,840	7,840		39,744,816	13,794,880
	\$	357,893	750,031	2,544	13,620,125	3,950,101
Cheese.....Lb.					304,337	164,746
	\$				54,491	27,723
Milk, condensed.....Lb.					4,450	6,600
	\$				1,790	2,555
Grease, rough, for soap and oils.....Cwt.	12,733	196				
	\$	101,022	843			
Gelatine.....Lb.	390,902	471,171				33,600
	\$	98,905	106,071			8,175
Sausage casings.....\$	663	896			1,326,817	1,735,832
Hemp.....Cwt.						683
	\$					4,667
Wool, raw.....Lb.	463,276	762,418			1,960,568	1,744,617
	\$	266,057	188,011		612,724	336,832
Hair of the camel, alpaca, goat, etc.....Lb.		16,969			18,037	103,389
	\$		6,803		6,212	13,536
Worsted tops.....Lb.	223,360	469,561				
	\$	218,086	366,390			
Vegetable fibre, n.o.p.....Cwt.					3,060	3,072
	\$				23,637	18,628
Gumwood lumber.....M ft.	74					
	\$	7,307				
Lumber, dressed one side, n.o.p.....\$	14,745	9,167				
Books and printed matter.....\$	4,269	9,411			368	2,391
Articles used in the manufacture of agricultural implements.....\$		374,053				
Soap.....\$	1,550	727				
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....\$	6,312	7,556			1,192	1,454
Articles re-imported.....\$	2,762	8,504			5,814	48,163
Ships' stores, n.o.p.....\$	6,038	1,263	4,275	11,857	18,950	9,294
Settlers' effects.....\$	4,607	6,421			3,250	3,195
All other articles.....\$	63,251	55,219	213	721	36,479	14,412
Total Imports.....\$	4,211,351	4,616,722	3,676,604	2,807,355	16,282,719	6,671,252

151

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Australia		Fiji		New Zealand	
	1930	1931	1930	1931	1930	1931
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.		259	183	12,428	10,233
Fruits, canned.....	Lb.		1,551	983	68,245	54,182
Onions.....	Bush.		970	58	9,507	19,189
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.		134	30	1,147	2,047
Wheat.....	Bush.		1,930	820	18,141	17,480
Wheat flour.....	Brl.		2,224	875	23,680	17,321
Corn starch.....	Lb.		3,216	7,130	798,794	1,074,091
Confectionery, all kinds.....	\$		345	705	67,503	81,139
Rubber manufactures.....	\$				130,002	107,245
Seeds.....	\$				219,591	121,033
Fish, canned.....	\$				53,882	52,833
Furs and manufactures of.....	\$				391,840	320,769
Leather and manufactures of.....	\$				1,079,826	1,105,328
Cotton manufactures.....	\$				57,335	57,010
Silk manufactures.....	\$				181,815	110,008
Felt manufactures.....	\$				3,631,284	2,114,926
Braces and suspenders.....	\$				60,697	16,360
Corsets and brassieres.....	No.				62,502	323,687
Gloves and mitts (textile).....	\$				152,055	23,825
Socks and stockings.....	\$				148,188	94,759
Oil cloths.....	\$				11,090	4,179
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$				1,157	3,033
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.				29,894	14,700
Doors, sashes and blinds.....	\$				83,243	62,321
Furniture.....	\$				81,557	78,422
Paper board, incl. wall board.....	\$				30,370	23,589
Book paper.....	Cwt.				565,500	578,499
Paper, printing.....	Cwt.				46,173	38,226
Paper, wrapping.....	Cwt.				31,619	281,435
Paper, bond and writing.....	Cwt.				85,928	8,896
Paper, hangings or wall.....	Roll				13,395	7,949
Books and printed matter.....	\$				23,209	18,724
Iron pigs, billets, ingots, blooms.....	\$				77,721	84,671
Iron bars and rods.....	Ton				10,444	8,742
Structural steel.....	Ton				92,159	66,805
Iron pipe and tubing.....	\$				451,246	420,324
Wire, iron.....	\$				1,364,452	1,214,669
Chains.....	\$				35,466	33,177
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$				233,496	186,643
Razors.....	\$				1,141	1,059
Nails, spikes, tacks of all kinds.....	Cwt.				9,462	8,901
Needles and pins.....	\$				314,790	243,715
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$				52,102	40,783
Stamped and coated.....	\$				56,524	32,981
Tools.....	\$				28,803	37,765
Automobiles.....	No.				10,517	3,984
Automobile parts.....	\$				375,736	143,694
Bicycles and parts of.....	\$				1,559	116
Copper and manufactures of.....	\$				122,179	14,362
Electric apparatus.....	\$				295,903	192,871
Asbestos.....	\$				447,724	203,308
Coal.....	Ton				14,578	7,588
Glass and glassware.....	\$				307,553	230,679
Plaster of Paris.....	\$				132,076	150,416
Medicinal preparations.....	\$				149,357	90,445
Paints and varnish.....	\$				251,424	142,668
Soda and compounds.....	\$				18,135	7,498
Other inorganic chemicals.....	\$				107,478	62,987
Stationery, n.o.p.....	\$				11,149	7,442
Musical instruments.....	\$				5,506,791	3,427,831
All other articles.....	\$				441,558	218,906
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$				14,129	3,350
					45,912	58,901
					764,076	595,782
					905	450
					5,347	3,272
					34,802	18,108
					8,778	16,875
					96,656	67,437
					61,912	24,506
					7,064	6,517
				</		

1111

65-0-21

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
~~EXTERNAL TRADE BRANCH~~

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY REPORT

ON THE

TRADE OF CANADA, 1932

WITH COMPARATIVE STATISTICS FOR THE
YEARS 1930 AND 1931

(Fiscal years ended March 31st)

1931/32



Published by Authority of the Hon. H. H. Stevens, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce



OTTAWA
F. A. ACLAND
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1932

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
EXTERNAL TRADE BRANCH

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY REPORT

ON THE

TRADE OF CANADA, 1932

WITH COMPARATIVE STATISTICS FOR THE
YEARS 1930 AND 1931

(Fiscal years ended March 31st)

Published by Authority of the Hon. H. H. Stevens, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce



OTTAWA
F. A. ACLAND
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1932

CONTENTS

	PAGE
Preface.....	4
Review of Canada's Foreign Trade, 1931-32.....	5
Condensed Statistical Record of Canadian Trade.....	85
Summary Tables—	
1—Trade of Canada with All Countries, 1868-1932.....	87
2—Trade of Canada with United Kingdom, 1868-1932.....	88
3—Trade of Canada with United States, 1868-1932.....	90
4—Trade of Canada by Main Groups, 1929-1932.....	92
5—Trade of Canada by Principal Countries, 1929-1932.....	94
6—Imports by Main Groups and Principal Countries, 1932.....	96
7—Exports by Main Groups and Principal Countries, 1932.....	98

Detailed Tables—

8—Principal Imports, 1930-1932 (Totals, from United Kingdom, from United States)	100
9—Principal Exports, 1930-1932 (Totals, to United Kingdom, to United States).....	120

Trade with Other Principal Countries, 1931-1932:—

—	Imports	Exports	—	Imports	Exports
Alaska.....	132	132	Honduras.....	139	139
Argentina.....	140	140	Hong Kong.....	162	163
Australia.....	164	165	Hungary.....	153	153
Austria.....	154	154	Iraq (Mesopotamia).....	159	159
Azores and Madeira.....	156	156	Irish Free State.....	155	155
Barbados.....	135	135	Italy.....	147	149
Belgium.....	144	146	Jamaica.....	136	136
Bermuda.....	133	134	Japan.....	162	163
Bolivia.....	141	141	Jugo-Slavia (<i>see</i> "Yugo- slavia").....		
Brazil.....	140	140	Latvia.....	151	151
British Africa, East.....	158	158	Mexico.....	133	134
“ “ South.....	158	158	Morocco.....	156	156
“ “ West.....	158	158	Netherlands.....	147	149
“ Guiana.....	140	140	Newfoundland.....	133	134
“ India.....	161	161	New Zealand.....	164	165
“ West Indies, Other.....	136	136	Nicaragua.....	138	138
Bulgaria.....	153	153	Norway.....	150	150
Canary Islands.....	157	157	Palestine.....	159	159
Ceylon.....	161	161	Panama.....	138	138
Chile.....	142	142	Paraguay.....	143	143
China.....	162	163	Persia.....	159	159
Colombia.....	143	143	Peru.....	152	142
Costa Rica.....	138	138	Philippines.....	160	160
Cuba.....	135	135	Poland and Danzig.....	152	152
Czecho-Slovakia.....	152	152	Porto Rico.....	132	132
Denmark.....	150	150	Portugal.....	156	156
Dutch East Indies.....	160	160	Portuguese Africa.....	157	157
“ Guiana.....	141	141	Roumania.....	154	154
“ West Indies.....	137	137	Russia.....	151	151
Ecuador.....	141	141	St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	137	137
Egypt.....	160	160	Salvador.....	139	139
Estonia.....	151	151	San Domingo.....	135	135
Fiji.....	164	165	Spain.....	155	155
Finland.....	152	152	Straits Settlements.....	161	161
France.....	144	146	Sweden.....	150	150
French Africa.....	157	157	Switzerland.....	147	149
French West Indies.....	137	137	Trinidad and Tobago.....	136	136
Germany.....	144	146	Turkey.....	154	154
Greece.....	155	155	Uruguay.....	142	142
Guatemala.....	139	139	Venezuela.....	143	143
Hawaii.....	132	132	Yugoslavia.....	153	153

PREFACE

All features of previous issues of the Condensed Preliminary Trade Report are continued in the present number. It consists, as before, of two main sections—A Review of Canada's Foreign Trade during the fiscal year just closed (1931-32), and a series of statistical tables ("Condensed Statistical Record of Canadian Trade"), partly summary and historical, but mainly a presentation of the main items of the trade of Canada with the more important countries of the world.

In the first section, the external trade of Canada is examined from several angles and the outstanding features of the year explained in both text and tabular form. This section also contains historical summary of Canada's import and export trade by decades from 1890 to 1930 and the year 1932, distinguishing imports and exports for principal countries and commodities.

All the tables have been revised and expanded to meet altered conditions of trade. Commercial exchange with eighty-three different countries is dealt with in detail.

Throughout the report, figures for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1932, are unrevised; those for earlier years are final.

The "Review of Canada's Foreign Trade for 1930-^{1 2}~~31~~" was written by Mr. W. A. Warne, B.A., Chief of the External Trade Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, while the "Condensed Statistical Record" was compiled by Mr. A. L. Neal, B.A., B.Sc. (econ.), Statistician of the Branch.

R. H. COATS,
Dominion Statistician

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS,
OTTAWA, June 16, 1932.

REVIEW OF CANADA'S FOREIGN TRADE, 1931-32

The adverse factors which influenced Canada's foreign trade in 1930-31 continued during the past fiscal year, 1931-32, and the Dominion's trade suffered a still further decline. The general decline in world trade, which had its beginning in the fall of 1929 and which continued throughout the year 1930, was particularly severe during the fiscal year 1931-32, being more marked than for the fiscal year 1930-31, due largely to a further drop in commodity prices, which characterized all world markets. The factors which restricted the flow of Canadian trade during the past two years are similar to those which operated to bring about a drastic decline in the value and volume of world trade. It is difficult to isolate these factors, but the most important which have interfered with the free movement of commodities between countries were: Decline in commodity prices, depreciated currency, weakened finances, excessive world stocks, trade control measures, changes in investments abroad, and the general unrest of a political and social nature.

Canada, however, during the calendar year 1931, even with a material recession in her import and export trade, has maintained a relatively high place among the leading commercial countries of the world. In 1930, we stood in fifth position in total trade and total imports, being exceeded in value by the United States, the United Kingdom, Germany, and France, and sixth position in total exports, being exceeded in value by the same four countries and British India. In the calendar year 1931, due to unstable trade conditions, there have been some notable changes in the relative position of certain leading trading nations in world trade. The United Kingdom, Canada, and British India, the three greatest trading countries of the British Empire, all moved downwards in their relative position with respect to values of total exports in 1931 amongst the principal commercial nations of the world. Germany in 1931 displaced the United Kingdom from second position in the value of exports; Belgium and Argentina moved up to fifth and sixth position, displacing British India and Canada.

The following table shows Canada's position amongst the eleven leading countries in world trade in 1931, the values being in millions of Canadian dollars and the figures in parentheses being the relative position in 1930:—

Country	Total Trade		Total Net Imports		Total Domestic Exports	
	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount
United Kingdom.....	1 (1)	5,564.2	1 (1)	3,740.4	3 (2)	1,823.8
United States.....	2 (2)	4,613.6	2 (2)	2,132.6	1 (1)	2,481.0
Germany.....	3 (3)	3,933.4	4 (3)	1,660.7	2 (3)	2,272.7
France.....	4 (4)	2,968.0	3 (4)	1,724.7	4 (4)	1,243.3
Belgium.....	5 (8)	1,362.7	6 (8)	690.3	5 (7)	672.4
Netherlands.....	6 (6)	1,345.5	5 (6)	794.7	10 (9)	550.8
Canada.....	7 (5)	1,221.5	8 (5)	616.2	7 (6)	605.3
Japan.....	8 (10)	1,185.8	9 (9)	615.5	8 (8)	570.3
Italy.....	9 (9)	1,176.4	7 (7)	631.2	11 (10)	545.2
Argentina.....	10 (11)	1,116.5	10 (10)	498.4	6 (11)	618.1
British India.....	11 (7)	1,071.8	11 (11)	484.3	9 (5)	587.5

Canada's total imports of merchandise in 1932, amounting to \$578,503,904, show a decrease of 36.2 per cent compared with 1931, and exports of domestic merchandise, amounting to \$576,344,302, a decrease of 27.9 per cent. Canada's trade for the past eight years may be divided into two periods, one from 1925 to 1930, of expanding trade, followed by two years of depression from which we have not fully emerged. The average level of prices changed only moderately for the past five or six years prior to 1930, but during that past two years the drastic decline in commodity prices has materially affected the comparability of trade statistics. In analyzing the trend of general trade it is essential to remember that

values do not reveal the true increase or decrease of the trade of a country. When the fluctuations in import and export prices have been eliminated from Canadian trade, i.e., when the quantities imported and exported in 1932 are revalued at 1931 average import and export prices, the imports of the Dominion on a quantitative basis, according to a preliminary survey, amounted to \$684,332,330, and domestic exports to \$698,982,687, representing a decrease in imports of 24.5 per cent, and in exports of only 12.6 per cent, compared with a decrease based on declared values of 36.2 per cent for imports, and 27.9 per cent for exports. On a volume or quantitative basis in 1932 Canada had a favourable trade balance of over \$14,000,000. For detailed information respecting Canada's import and export trade on a value and volume basis, 1932 compared with 1931, see pages 51 to 58 for imports, and pages 52 to 62 for exports.

The trade of both Canada and the United States suffered more from the world-wide depression than the chief commercial countries of Europe, except Hungary and Spain. A comparison of the decline in the imports and exports of the chief trading countries of the world with that of Canada and the United States is of special interest. The statistics in the following table showing (1) the percentage of decrease in the trade of thirty-four representative countries for the twelve months ended December 31, 1931, compared with similar period in 1930; and (2) the percentage relation of exports to imports, 1930 and 1931, indicates that each country had a decrease in both imports and exports, except Argentina, Australia, and Brazil, which had increases in exports; and that fourteen of the thirty-four countries had a favourable trade balance in 1931 compared with twelve in 1930. It will also be noted that Canada occupied thirtieth position in respect of percentage of decrease in imports, being exceeded by Australia, Chile, New Zealand, and Spain, while in respect of percentage of decrease in exports she occupied twenty-eighth place, being exceeded by British India, Hungary, Norway, Spain, the United Kingdom, and the United States; whereas in regards to trade balance among the thirty-four countries she occupied sixteenth position in 1931 compared with nineteenth position in 1930.

PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE OR DECREASE IN IMPORTS AND EXPORTS AND PERCENTAGE RELATION OF EXPORTS TO IMPORTS OF LEADING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

Countries	Percentage of Decrease, 1931 compared with 1930		Percentage Relation of Exports to Imports		Countries	Percentage of Decrease, 1931 compared with 1930		Percentage Relation of Exports to Imports	
	In Imports	In Exports	1930	1931		In Imports	In Exports	1930	1931
Argentina.....	30.1	(+) 4.3	83.1	124.0	Italy.....	32.9	17.1	69.9	86.4
Austria.....	20.0	29.5	68.6	60.4	Japan.....	20.0	21.9	94.9	92.6
Australia.....	55.7	(+) 0.3	96.4	218.3	Netherlands.....	21.7	23.7	71.1	69.3
Belgium.....	23.2	2.6	84.9	97.4	New Zealand.....	42.5	22.7	104.0	139.7
Brazil.....	19.8	(+) 16.8	124.0	180.7	Norway.....	19.5	31.8	63.9	34.1
British India.....	27.6	34.6	134.3	121.3	Palestine.....	16.1	17.1	27.9	27.5
Canada.....	37.7	31.7	87.8	96.4	Poland.....	34.9	22.8	108.3	128.4
Chile.....	49.4	30.3	94.8	130.7	Portugal.....	28.2	14.6	39.3	46.7
Czecho-Slovakia.....	25.3	25.0	111.3	111.7	Roumania.....	29.7	22.6	126.5	139.2
Denmark.....	16.0	17.5	92.0	90.3	Spain.....	51.9	58.2	93.9	81.6
Egypt.....	33.5	17.6	67.8	84.1	Sweden.....	13.4	27.3	93.3	78.3
Finland.....	34.1	17.4	103.0	129.1	Switzerland.....	15.5	23.7	66.3	59.9
France.....	19.7	29.0	81.6	72.1	Turkey.....	15.0	16.0	102.6	100.5
Germany.....	35.3	18.7	109.0	136.8	Union of South Africa.....	17.1	30.5	54.0	45.2
Greece.....	18.7	26.3	52.5	47.6	United Kingdom.....	16.6	31.8	59.6	48.7
Hungary.....	34.0	37.5	110.7	104.7	United States.....	33.0	37.1	121.2	113.6
Irish Free State.....	10.6	18.6	80.1	73.0	Uruguay.....	8.2	22.4	112.9	95.4

TRADE WITH THE WORLD

(a) **Analysis of Total Trade.**—Canada's total foreign trade during the year ended March 31, 1932, amounted to \$1,166,069,421, compared with a similar trade in 1931 valued at \$1,723,640,743, and in 1930 at \$2,393,211,652; showing a decrease compared with the year 1931 of \$557,571,322 or 32.4 per cent, and with 1930 of \$1,227,142,231 or 51.3 per cent. Imports as well as exports show a decrease compared with the year 1931, the decrease in imports amounting to \$328,108,791 or 36.2 per cent, and in exports to \$229,462,531 or 28.1 per cent.

During 1932 imports amounted to \$578,503,904 compared with an import trade in 1931 valued at \$906,612,095, and in 1930 at \$1,248,273,582, the decrease in imports in 1932 compared with 1931 amounting to \$328,108,791 or 36.2 per cent, and in 1930 to \$669,769,678 or 53.7 per cent; while the exports (domestic and foreign combined) during the year 1932 were valued at \$587,565,517 compared with a similar trade in 1931 valued at \$817,028,048, and in 1930 at \$1,144,938,070; the decrease in 1932 compared with 1931 amounting to \$229,462,531 or 28.1 per cent, and with 1930 to \$557,372,553 or 48.7 per cent. During 1932 Canada's domestic exports amounted to \$576,344,302, in 1931 to \$799,742,667, and in 1930 to \$1,120,258,302; the decrease in 1932 compared with 1931 amounting to \$223,398,365 or 27.9 per cent, and with 1930 to \$543,914,000 or 48.5 per cent. For the fiscal year ended March 31, 1932, Canada's trade balance was favourable to the extent of \$9,061,613, compared with an unfavourable balance in 1931 of \$89,584,647, and in 1930 of \$103,335,512; the improvement in Canada's trade balance in 1932 compared with 1931 amounting to \$98,646,260, and with 1930 to \$112,397,125.

SUMMARY OF CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE WORLD

	Years ended March 31—			Increase (+) Decrease (—) 1932 compared with—	
	1930	1931	1932	1930	1931
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Imports—					
Dutiable.....	819,230,474	574,090,230	388,498,048	(—) 430,732,426	(—) 185,592,182
Free.....	429,043,108	332,522,465	190,005,856	(—) 239,037,252	(—) 142,516,609
Total Imports.....	1,248,273,582	906,612,695	578,503,904	(—) 669,769,678	(—) 328,108,791
Exports—					
Canadian.....	1,120,258,302	799,742,667	576,344,302	(—) 543,914,000	(—) 223,398,365
Foreign.....	24,679,768	17,285,381	11,221,215	(—) 13,458,553	(—) 6,064,166
Total Exports.....	1,144,938,070	817,028,048	587,565,517	(—) 557,372,553	(—) 229,462,531
Total Trade.....	2,393,211,652	1,723,640,743	1,166,069,421	(—) 1,227,142,231	(—) 557,571,322
Balance of Trade:—Favourable (+) Un- favourable (—).....	(—) 103,335,512	(—) 89,584,647	(+) 9,061,613	(+) 112,397,125	(+) 98,646,260
Six Months ended:—					
September 30.....	(—) 75,706,884	(—) 71,631,276	(—) 16,939,057	(+) 58,767,827	(+) 54,692,219
March 31.....	(—) 27,628,628	(—) 17,953,371	(+) 26,000,670	(+) 53,629,298	(+) 43,954,041

(b) **Analysis by Groups.**—The decrease in the imports, 1932 compared with 1931, amounting to \$328,108,791, or 36.2 per cent, occurred in each of the nine main groups; while the decrease in the domestic exports, amounting to \$223,398,365, or 27.9 per cent, also occurred in each of the nine main groups. The total value of each of the nine main groups of imports, arranged in order of importance, with decrease 1932 compared with 1931, was: (1) Agricultural and Vegetable Products, \$128,621,260, decrease \$49,007,519 or 27.6 per cent; (2) Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products, \$102,147,347, decrease \$51,431,311, or 33.5 per cent; (3) Iron and Its Products, \$98,811,706, decrease \$95,121,771 or 49.0 per cent; (4) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$83,879,362, decrease \$46,837,660 or 35.8 per cent; (5) Miscellaneous Commodities, \$43,440,365, decrease \$19,030,855, or 30.4 per cent; (6) Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products, \$34,301,105, decrease \$26,293,929, or 43.4 per cent; (7) Wood, Wood Products and Paper, \$32,003,168, decrease \$14,033,861 or 30.5 per cent; (8) Chemicals and Allied Products, \$30,731,345, decrease \$4,919,427 or 13.8 per cent; and (9) Animals and Animal Products, \$24,563,246, decrease \$21,432,459, or 46.6 per cent. The total value of each of the nine main groups of domestic exports, arranged in order of importance, with decrease 1932 compared with 1931, was: (1) Agricultural and Vegetable Products, \$204,398,365, decrease \$87,881,672 or 30.1 per cent; (2) Wood, Wood Products and Paper, \$175,740,269, decrease \$54,864,205 or 23.8 per cent; (3) Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products, \$69,072,888, decrease \$26,579,175 or 27.8 per cent; (4) Animals and Animal Products, \$68,798,683, decrease \$14,916,089 or 17.8 per cent; (5) Iron and Its Products, \$15,462,977, decrease \$23,474,684 or 60.3 per cent; (6) Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products, \$13,456,701, decrease \$7,651,079 or 36.2 per cent; (7) Miscellaneous Commodities, \$13,367,251, decrease \$4,748,595 or 26.2 per cent; (8) Chemicals

and Allied Products, \$10,535,038, decrease \$2,290,814, or 17.9 per cent; and (9) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$5,512,130, decrease \$992,052, or 15.2 per cent. For further details of Canada's commodity imports and exports, with increases or decreases, 1932, compared with 1931, see statistics in the following table:—

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE WORLD

(Year ended March 31, 1932, compared with 1931)

GROUP 1—AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1932	Increase (+) Decrease (—)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1932	Increase (+) Decrease (—)
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Total of Group.....	128,621,260	(—) 49,007,518	Total of Group.....	204,398,365	(—) 87,881,672
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Alcoholic beverages.....	25,929,880	(—) 9,504,757	Wheat.....	115,739,383	(—) 61,680,386
Sugar for refining.....	19,303,707	(—) 1,439,680	Wheat flour.....	18,897,543	(—) 13,978,691
Fruits, fresh.....	15,405,008	(—) 5,616,121	Whiskey.....	11,632,256	(—) 7,099,942
Vegetable oils.....	7,624,017	(—) 3,226,689	Barley.....	10,002,911	(+) 8,833,508
Tea.....	7,125,314	(—) 5,923,563	Apples, fresh.....	6,537,584	(—) 558,135
Vegetables, fresh.....	5,708,935	(—) 1,189,613	Rubber tires.....	5,147,205	(—) 6,617,743
Fruits, dried.....	4,930,373	(+) 150,265	Outs.....	4,662,335	(+) 3,520,069
Coffee and chicory.....	4,189,599	(—) 668,785	Rubber footwear.....	3,611,517	(—) 2,564,940
Corn.....	3,921,253	(—) 3,496,018	Oatmeal.....	2,633,632	(+) 109,764
Tobacco, raw.....	3,861,465	(—) 1,627,484	Tobacco, raw.....	2,536,998	(+) 1,031,404
Nuts, edible.....	3,646,143	(—) 352,001	Potatoes.....	2,466,204	(—) 3,192,163
Rubber, raw.....	3,565,260	(—) 3,202,774	Cereal foods.....	2,405,404	(—) 87,063
Rubber, n.o.p.....	2,706,448	(—) 1,090,255	Rubber, n.o.p.....	2,298,537	(—) 818,713
Fruits, prepared.....	1,904,728	(—) 1,384,608	Rye.....	2,025,199	(+) 1,490,650
Molasses and syrups.....	1,836,659	(—) 458,953	Seeds.....	1,992,371	(—) 826,725
Cocoa and chocolate.....	1,697,351	(—) 944,160	Pickles and sauces.....	1,538,447	(+) 161,219
Seeds.....	1,643,165	(—) 1,752,592	Bran and shorts.....	1,273,648	(—) 1,689,048
Gums and resins.....	1,601,635	(—) 748,441	Fodder, n.o.p.....	857,330	(—) 348,888
Rice.....	1,414,756	(—) 245,639	Vegetables, canned.....	849,946	(+) 174,960
Plants and trees.....	1,105,567	(—) 523,937	Sugar, refined.....	687,150	(—) 217,059
Spices.....	863,079	(—) 272,583	Maple sugar.....	551,764	(—) 775,585
Vegetables, canned.....	499,080	(—) 829,839	Hay.....	523,102	(—) 1,067,555

GROUP 2—ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	24,563,246	(—) 21,432,459	Total of Group.....	68,798,683	(—) 14,916,089
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Leather, manufactured.....	3,329,421	(—) 1,531,004	Furs, raw.....	12,110,157	(—) 2,826,656
Furs, raw.....	3,255,847	(—) 2,669,564	Cheese.....	10,593,967	(—) 2,395,759
Leather, unmanufactured.....	2,868,887	(—) 1,442,374	Fish, canned.....	9,543,527	(—) 573,495
Hides, raw.....	2,867,945	(—) 1,836,979	Fish, fresh.....	8,605,189	(—) 1,687,651
Fish.....	1,881,313	(—) 790,246	Fish, dried, smoked, pickled.....	5,445,514	(—) 1,981,985
Animals, living.....	1,722,489	(—) 528,671	Meats.....	4,960,816	(—) 1,144,160
Meats.....	1,689,749	(—) 3,894,306	Cattle.....	3,634,784	(+) 834,586
Furs, dressed.....	1,259,449	(—) 970,676	Leather, unmanufactured.....	2,816,587	(—) 1,261,077
Grease for soap and leather.....	1,054,237	(—) 170,385	Butter.....	2,362,888	(+) 1,973,469
Sausage casings.....	700,500	(—) 1,190,017	Milk, preserved.....	1,980,092	(—) 1,004,364
Cheese.....	387,258	(—) 78,408	Hides, raw.....	1,745,331	(—) 1,607,636
Butter.....	268,336	(—) 4,518,185	Fish meal.....	721,961	(—) 212,786
			Lard and compounds.....	541,726	(+) 457,499

GROUP 3—FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	83,879,362	(—) 46,837,660	Total of Group.....	5,512,130	(—) 992,052
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Cotton products, n.o.p.....	11,942,186	(—) 5,108,454	Binder twine.....	1,499,366	(—) 3,473
Cotton raw and linters.....	8,044,769	(—) 4,376,117	Socks and stockings.....	766,402	(—) 100,189
Silk, raw.....	6,499,154	(—) 196,704	Felt manufactures.....	545,279	(—) 69,569
Flax and jute products, n.o.p.....	4,743,240	(—) 1,804,674	Wool, raw.....	543,631	(+) 119,139
Wool products, n.o.p.....	4,704,041	(—) 5,146,696	Cotton products, n.o.p.....	468,710	(+) 137,676
Worsted and serges.....	4,666,859	(—) 3,247,613	Rags.....	331,481	(—) 271,360
Silk fabrics.....	3,757,487	(—) 3,815,971	Artificial silk.....	212,061	(—) 7,683
Artificial silk fabrics.....	3,389,365	(—) 4,627,228	Cotton clothing.....	141,925	(—) 80,684
Jute fabrics.....	2,928,288	(—) 1,084,969	Woolen clothing.....	120,597	(—) 151,930
Noils and tops.....	2,778,084	(+) 43,294	Cotton duck.....	118,810	(—) 91,226
Woolen yarn.....	2,642,966	(—) 1,852,950	Silk manufactures.....	54,351	(—) 42,065
Cotton yarn.....	2,383,993	(—) 937,325	Wool products, n.o.p.....	49,271	(—) 26,887
Wool, raw.....	2,262,661	(—) 803,430	Corsets and brassieres.....	36,461	(—) 71,007
Woolen clothing.....	1,926,233	(—) 1,883,877	Gloves and mitts.....	27,383	(—) 108,870
Manila and sisal fibre.....	1,855,712	(—) 1,212,864	Carpets, wool.....	10,778	(—) 88,627
Silk clothing.....	1,749,586	(—) 1,438,994			
Artificial silk products, n.o.p.....	1,655,796	(—) 1,849,015			
Cotton clothing.....	1,571,118	(—) 810,471			
Binder twine.....	1,521,773	(+) 362,203			
Hats and caps.....	1,396,497	(—) 642,214			
Rags and waste.....	1,122,262	(—) 631,977			
Fishing lines, etc.....	968,866	(—) 769,837			
Silk products, n.o.p.....	897,753	(—) 530,332			
Carpets (wool).....	617,253	(—) 1,148,687			

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

9

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE WORLD—Continued

(Year ended March 31, 1932, compared with 1931)

GROUP 4—WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER

Commodity Imported	Imports 1932	Increase (+) Decrease (—)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1932	Increase (+) Decrease (—)
\$	\$		\$	\$	
Total of Group.....	32,008,168	(—) 14,033,861	Total of Group.....	175,740,269	(—) 54,864,205
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Books and printed matter, n.o.p.....	5,553,552	(—) 1,558,296	Newsprint paper.....	103,003,352	(—) 24,349,354
Paper products, n.o.p.....	5,196,032	(—) 2,234,245	Wood pulp.....	27,684,782	7,376,907
Lumber and timber.....	3,510,462	(—) 2,421,295	Planks and boards.....	18,766,452	12,831,750
Newspapers and magazines..	3,075,895	(—) 1,089,622	Pulpwood.....	8,196,144	3,844,340
Wood products, n.o.p.....	2,643,891	(—) 1,782,394	Logs.....	2,694,267	112,901
Advertising matter.....	1,431,352	(—) 669,805	Shingles.....	2,398,489	1,090,675
Paper board.....	1,335,059	(—) 181,792	Timber, square.....	2,150,177	103,521
Text books.....	1,237,036	(—) 93,667	Wood products, n.o.p.....	2,102,724	1,073,381
Furniture.....	1,006,876	(—) 1,519,263	Paper board.....	1,751,707	251,239
Printing paper.....	960,700	(—) 558,172	Poles, telegraph and tele- phone.....	1,242,273	(—) 2,368,258
Veneers (wood).....	775,958	(—) 114,426	Laths.....	1,095,666	(—) 173,608
Containers, fibreboard.....	686,790	(—) 341,488	Wrapping paper.....	1,064,923	(—) 351,559
Wood pulp.....	681,308	(+) 33,943	Paper products, n.o.p.....	930,073	(—) 336,580
Cork manufactures.....	648,530	(—) 208,114	Books and printed matter..	735,576	460,700
Wrapping paper.....	360,477	(—) 257,515	Spoolwood.....	474,622	46,086
Photographs, chromos, etc..	585,387	(—) 851,089	Railroad ties.....	447,763	539,588
Pulpwood.....	575,964	(—) 271,577	Shooks.....	436,175	118,302
Railroad ties.....	328,144	(—) 219,573	Christmas trees.....	325,075	(+) 21,679
Staves.....	277,315	(—) 188,666	Pickets.....	240,029	(—) 79,183

GROUP 5—IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	98,811,706	(—) 95,121,771	Total of Group.....	15,462,977	(—) 23,474,684
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Machinery.....	24,387,589	(—) 19,972,449	Machinery.....	3,675,623	(—) 1,867,130
Automobile parts.....	13,451,825	(—) 6,145,388	Automobiles.....	3,617,251	(—) 12,261,989
Plates and sheets.....	13,360,019	(—) 13,783,227	Farm implements.....	2,484,965	4,703,113
Engines and boilers.....	7,210,249	(—) 2,823,715	Tubes and pipes.....	1,112,071	(—) 540,209
Automobiles.....	4,755,753	(—) 12,516,137	Pigs, ingots and blooms..	1,085,730	(—) 954,253
Structural steel.....	3,404,695	(—) 2,715,790	Hardware and cutlery.....	851,747	(—) 630,886
Farm implements.....	3,315,542	(—) 13,179,675	Automobile parts.....	714,222	(—) 535,821
Hardware and cutlery.....	2,469,475	(—) 935,514	Rolling mill products.....	331,812	(—) 816,796
Bars, including rails.....	1,902,761	(—) 1,994,916	Scrap iron.....	148,129	(—) 163,660
Castings and forgings.....	1,827,548	(—) 942,234	Wire.....	122,447	(—) 408,920
Iron ore.....	1,698,983	(—) 1,567,419	Tools.....	107,765	(—) 53,426
Tubes and pipes.....	1,654,609	(—) 1,873,470	Engines and boilers.....	106,632	(—) 53,493
Stamped and coated products	1,523,988	(—) 904,817	Railway cars and parts....	26,419	(—) 178,185
Wire.....	1,347,425	(—) 1,089,242			
Band and hoop iron.....	1,176,880	(—) 1,181,693			
Tools.....	1,078,492	(—) 969,721			
Stoves, except electric.....	819,806	(—) 758,589			
Pigs, ingots and blooms.....	606,093	(—) 611,740			
Drums, tanks, cylinders.....	585,737	(—) 518,440			
Furniture (metal).....	442,691	(—) 549,167			
Scrap iron.....	442,347	(—) 553,928			
Railway cars and parts.....	300,900	(—) 1,363,671			

GROUP 6—NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	34,301,105	(—) 26,293,929	Total of Group.....	69,072,888	(—) 26,579,175
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Electric apparatus, n.o.p.....	4,990,550	(—) 4,186,404	Gold, raw.....	13,671,565	(—) 4,161,043
Wireless apparatus.....	4,067,380	(—) 3,777,808	Copper bars, rods, etc.....	13,057,733	(+) 11,354,033
Brass.....	3,195,481	(—) 2,762,112	Nickel, fine.....	6,063,148	(—) 3,466,277
Alumina, bauxite and cryolite	3,004,616	(—) 521,891	Zinc spelter.....	5,254,112	(+) 131,118
Clocks and watches.....	1,763,763	(—) 788,063	Nickel in ore.....	5,231,277	(—) 2,494,419
Electric motors.....	1,750,859	(—) 991,604	Lead in pigs.....	4,264,598	(—) 1,679,546
Aluminium manufactures.....	1,741,718	(—) 867,345	Silver bullion.....	4,104,790	(—) 1,724,089
Nickel products.....	1,639,533	(—) 950,649	Copper ore.....	4,076,854	(—) 1,552,658
Precious metals.....	1,335,352	(—) 645,020	Aluminium.....	3,765,552	(—) 3,603,204
Telephones.....	1,111,665	(—) 1,432,956	Copper blister.....	2,269,338	(—) 13,348,662
Copper products, n.o.p.....	1,104,245	(—) 2,026,411	Platinum concentrates....	1,370,632	(—) 360,029
Tin in blocks.....	975,274	(—) 483,088	Electric apparatus.....	1,297,098	(—) 712,291
Switches, etc. (electric).....	894,242	(—) 544,723	Silver in ore.....	1,055,738	(—) 2,042,599
Electric light fixtures.....	696,995	(—) 315,341	Brass.....	889,786	(—) 243,815
Transformers (electric).....	483,208	(—) 297,231	Nickel oxide.....	814,975	(—) 176,279
Copper bars and rods.....	477,346	(—) 3,462,751	Lead in ore.....	176,964	(—) 928,412
Dynamos, generators.....	446,112	(—) 817,266	Cobalt ore.....	128,006	(—) 271,152
Manganese oxide.....	263,649	(—) 720,293			

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE WORLD—*Concluded*

(Year ended March 31, 1932, compared with 1931)

GROUP 7—NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1932	Increase (+) Decrease (—)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1932	Increase (+) Decrease (—)
\$	\$			\$	\$
Total of Group.....	102,147,347	(—) 51,431,311	Total of Group.....	13,456,701	(—) 7,651,079
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Coal.....	35,501,362	(—) 16,729,847	Asbestos, raw.....	4,628,117	(—) 3,091,857
Petroleum, crude.....	24,194,084	(—) 14,384,382	Coal.....	1,872,200	(—) 1,104,226
Gasoline.....	9,751,706	(—) 6,439,072	Abrasive, artificial, crude..	1,504,870	(—) 1,072,860
Glass and glassware.....	5,744,316	(—) 2,130,677	Stone products, n.o.p.....	970,603	(—) 315,817
Stone and products.....	3,793,045	(—) 2,562,959	Gasoline and naphtha.....	853,800	(—) 210,011
Lubricating oil.....	3,388,110	(—) 1,472,058	Gypsum, crude.....	736,539	(—) 112,239
Coke.....	3,085,932	(—) 2,159,566	Petroleum, crude.....	462,009	(—) 500,759
Tableware of china.....	3,049,122	(—) 640,720	Coke.....	361,971	(—) 377,254
Sulphur.....	2,226,934	(—) 875,806	Insulators, porcelain.....	246,781	(—) 217,130
Clay products, n.o.p.....	2,077,381	(—) 721,513	Glass and glassware.....	170,815	(+) 7,129
Bricks, fire.....	1,111,402	(—) 597,540	Sand and gravel.....	142,792	(—) 321,024
Salt.....	730,400	(+) 71,954	Creosote oil.....	82,716	(—) 81,152
Diamonds, unset.....	711,034	(—) 1,086,191			
Asbestos products.....	556,352	(—) 300,527			
Pipes and tiles (clay).....	546,236	(—) 141,368			
Baths, tubs, urinals (clay).....	336,302	(—) 210,551			

GROUP 8—CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	30,731,345	(—) 4,919,427	Total of Group.....	10,535,038	(—) 2,290,814
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Dyeing and tanning materials	3,445,810	(+) 159,902	Sodium compounds.....	2,841,609	(—) 28,756
Fertilizers.....	3,367,752	(—) 1,837,566	Acids.....	2,112,967	(+) 231,811
Paints and varnishes.....	3,291,342	(—) 1,076,706	Fertilizers.....	1,946,185	(—) 1,752,589
Drugs and medicines.....	3,104,482	(—) 698,393	Soap.....	591,710	(—) 56,469
Sodium compounds.....	2,855,881	(—) 458,734	Drugs and medicines.....	471,086	(—) 89,399
Cellulose products.....	2,631,038	(+) 160,516	Cobalt oxide and salt.....	381,531	(—) 154,604
Compounds of tetraethyl lead	1,468,517	(+) 1,050,159	Paints and varnishes.....	336,010	(—) 64,181
Perfumery.....	1,005,066	(—) 348,853			
Acids.....	985,807	(—) 77,100			
Soap.....	889,342	(—) 354,338			
Sulphate of alumina.....	579,014	(+) 37,935			
Potassium compounds.....	453,366	(+) 33,497			
Explosives.....	353,795	(—) 80,627			

GROUP 9—MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES

Total of Group.....	43,440,365	(—) 19,030,855	Total of Group.....	13,367,251	(—) 4,748,595
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Settlers' effects.....	8,262,445	(—) 3,226,875	Films.....	4,011,672	(—) 238,684
Containers (outside coverings)	3,349,679	(—) 477,260	Settlers' effects.....	3,970,005	(—) 1,634,050
Scientific equipment.....	3,323,829	(—) 790,190	Electrical energy.....	2,710,410	(—) 1,742,870
Post office parcels.....	2,738,980	(—) 707,012	Stationery, n.o.p.....	571,604	(—) 230,110
Refrigerators.....	2,156,831	(—) 310,839	Ships.....	512,678	(—) 50,041
Articles re-imported.....	1,968,251	(—) 2,172,447	Containers (outside coverings)	361,204	(—) 144,596
Express parcels.....	1,623,889	(—) 402,845	Musical instruments.....	174,950	(—) 127,307
Toys and dolls.....	1,489,120	(—) 492,335			
Articles for the manufacture of fertilizers.....	1,379,138	(—) 694,716			
Jewellery.....	1,091,547	(—) 565,756			
Works of art.....	879,265	(—) 884,975			
Films.....	877,981	(—) 478,243			
Vehicles (except iron).....	790,503	(—) 875,122			
Musical instruments.....	670,970	(—) 952,067			
Pocket books, etc.....	650,261	(—) 310,787			
Pencils, lead.....	644,768	(—) 191,374			
Spectacles and parts.....	537,951	(+) 75,668			
Tobacco pipes, etc.....	398,859	(—) 228,718			

For further information respecting Canada's trade in principal commodities with all countries, fiscal years, 1930, 1931 and 1932, for imports see Table No. 8, pages 100 to 119 and for exports see Table No. 9, pages 120 to 131.

TRADE WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM

(a) **Analysis of Total Trade.**—The total trade of Canada with the United Kingdom during the year ended March 31, 1932, amounted to \$281,334,603, compared with a similar trade in 1931 of \$370,184,696, and in 1930 of \$472,278,062; the decrease in 1932 compared with the year 1931 amounting to \$88,850,093 or 24·0 per cent, and compared with 1930 to \$190,943,459 or 40·5 per cent. Imports, as also exports, in 1932 show a decrease compared with 1931, the decrease in imports amounting to \$43,125,613 or 28·9 per cent, and in exports to \$45,724,480 or 20·7 per cent. Imports from the United Kingdom in 1932 were valued at \$106,371,779, in 1931 at \$149,497,392, and in 1930 at \$189,179,738; the decrease in 1932 compared with 1931 amounting to \$43,125,613 or 28·9 per cent, and with 1930 to \$82,807,959 or 43·8 per cent; while the total exports from Canada to the United Kingdom in 1932 were valued at \$174,962,824; in 1931 at \$220,687,304, and in 1930 at \$283,098,324; the decrease in 1932 compared with 1931 amounting to \$45,724,480 or 20·8 per cent, and with 1930 to \$108,135,500 or 38·2 per cent. The domestic exports from Canada to the United Kingdom in 1932 were valued at \$174,043,725, in 1931 at \$219,246,499, and in 1930 at \$281,745,965; the decrease in 1932 compared with 1931 amounting to \$45,202,774 or 20·6 per cent, and with 1930 to \$107,702,240 or 38·2 per cent.

SUMMARY OF CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM

	Years ended March 31,			Increase (+) Decrease (—) 1932 compared with—	
	1930	1931	1932	1930	1931
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Imports—					
Dutiable.....	148,643,048	108,570,362	79,693,730	(—)68,949,318	(—)28,876,632
Free.....	40,536,690	40,927,030	26,678,049	(—)13,858,641	(—)14,248,981
Total Imports.....	189,179,738	149,497,392	106,371,779	(—)82,807,959	(—)43,125,613
Exports—					
Canadian.....	281,745,965	219,246,449	174,043,725	(—)107,702,240	(—)45,202,774
Foreign.....	1,352,359	1,440,805	919,099	(—) 433,260	(—) 521,706
Total Exports.....	283,098,324	220,687,304	174,962,824	(—)108,135,500	(—)45,724,480
Total Trade.....	472,278,062	370,184,696	281,334,603	(—)190,943,459	(—)88,850,093
Balance of Trade:—Favourable (+), Unfavourable (—).....	(+)93,918,586	(+)71,189,912	(+)68,591,045	(—)25,327,541	(—) 2,598,867
Six months ended:—					
September 30.....	(+)41,690,829	(+)42,403,175	(+)29,491,306	(—)12,199,523	(—)12,911,869
March 31.....	(+)52,227,757	(+)28,786,737	(+)39,099,739	(—)13,128,018	(—)10,313,002

(b) **Discrepancy in Canada—United Kingdom Trade.**—There is practically no discrepancy between Canada's imports from the United Kingdom and United Kingdom exports to Canada, when adjustments are made for the large amount of products of British and foreign origin transhipped in bond from the United Kingdom to Canada. This trade is not included in the general exports of the United Kingdom, though it is included in Canada's import figures, and inasmuch as the origin is practically unknown, is credited to the United Kingdom when released for consumption in Canada. In the years 1929 and 1930, when adjustments are made, the United Kingdom exports exceed Canadian imports; in 1929 the excess amounting to about \$13,000,000, and in 1930 to \$12,000,000. This excess trade in these years probably represents United Kingdom products intransit via Canada to other destinations, chiefly the United States, and thus would not appear in Canadian imports.

IMPORTS INTO CANADA FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM CONTRASTED WITH UNITED KINGDOM
EXPORTS TO CANADA

	Years ended December 31—			
	1928	1929	1930	1931
<i>From Canadian Records</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Imports into Canada from United Kingdom.....	182,080,454	194,777,650	162,632,466	109,468,081
<i>From United Kingdom Records</i>				
Exports from United Kingdom to Canada.....	152,621,201	182,551,455	152,063,866	103,865,306
Transshipment under Bond from United Kingdom to Canada..	30,903,834	25,149,964	22,622,256	Not available
Total.....	183,525,035	207,701,419	174,686,122	.....

There is a very marked discrepancy, however, between Canada's exports to the United Kingdom and the United Kingdom imports from Canada, though the discrepancy for 1931 is not so pronounced as in former years, due no doubt to a much smaller quantity of products, especially wheat, being shipped to the United Kingdom via the United States in that year. (For the fiscal year 1932 these shipments amounted to \$44,683,160 compared with \$217,590,205 in 1929)

EXPORTS FROM CANADA TO THE UNITED KINGDOM CONTRASTED WITH UNITED KINGDOM
IMPORTS FROM CANADA

	Years ended December 31—			
	1928	1929	1930	1931
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Exports from Canada to United Kingdom.....	447,888,035	291,831,471	236,527,017	172,597,542
Imports into United Kingdom from Canada.....	278,095,252	224,353,697	185,644,236	153,789,169

Canada's declared exports to the United Kingdom do not represent the actual amount of Canadian products received by the United Kingdom from Canada, the British imports being much less than the Canadian exports. The discrepancy is due in large measure to diversion of Canadian grain, especially wheat, from its original destination, the United Kingdom, to other destinations, chiefly continental Europe. This diversion takes place, principally in the movement of Canadian products to the United Kingdom via the United States. If an adjustment is made for this diversion, the revised exports to the United Kingdom would be less and those to continental Europe greater than the declared exports.

In the following Tables Nos. I and II the more important statistics bearing on the problem of the proposed British wheat quota and the amount of imports of wheat into the United Kingdom are assembled:—

Table I.—In the first section of this table are shown total imports of wheat into the United Kingdom for the calendar years 1922 to 1931, with imports from the British Empire and foreign countries respectively, based on the United Kingdom trade returns. The imports from Canada are also shown for the reason that their accuracy has been questioned owing to the possibility of confusion between Canadian and United States wheat in the recording of imports into United Kingdom from North America. The imports of wheat from other principal countries are also shown in this section.

In remaining sections of the table certain figures bearing on the problem just mentioned are quoted. First, imports of wheat into the United Kingdom from the United States (taken from British trade returns) are shown in juxtaposition to the exports of wheat from the United States to the United Kingdom (taken from the trade returns of the United States). The excess of the former of these figures over the latter represents a possible error in the United Kingdom import figures, the United Kingdom crediting the United States with certain wheat of Canadian origin which is shipped via United States.

In the third section of the table, the exports of United States wheat via Canada are shown as indicating the extent of a possible over-statement in the United Kingdom returns of imports from Canada. Inasmuch, however, as Canadian records show for the years 1929 to 1931 that on an average about 15 per cent of United States wheat shipped via Canada to overseas countries is destined to the United Kingdom, estimated figures on this basis are inserted for the years 1922 to 1928, those for 1929 to 1931 being the actual record.

In the final section of the table a recalculated or adjusted figure of imports of wheat into United Kingdom, segregated on the above basis, is shown, indicating the amount received from the British Empire, foreign countries and Canada, and the percentage which these consist of total imports of wheat into the United Kingdom.

Table II.—The non-correspondence between Canadian figures of exports of wheat to the United Kingdom, and the United Kingdom figures of imports from Canada are examined in this table. Canadian exports to the United Kingdom are shown, for the calendar years 1926 to 1931, these being divided into (a) exports via Canadian ports, and (b) exports via the United States. The latter figures are then adjusted on the basis of intransit figures taken from Canadian and United States Government records showing (a) exports to the United Kingdom of re-routed Canadian wheat from United States lake ports via Canada, chiefly the port of Montreal, and (b) exports of Canadian wheat to United Kingdom via United States Atlantic Sea Ports. In a final figure, exports of Canadian wheat via Canadian ports and via United States ports, the latter corrected by the Canadian and United States intransit figures, are shown, in total, together with percentages of what the imports of wheat into United Kingdom from British Empire would be of total United Kingdom imports if the figures thus segregated were substituted for the United Kingdom figures of imports from Canada in Table I.

On the basis of adjusted imports of wheat into the United Kingdom, based on United Kingdom records (see Table I) the average percentage of wheat imported into the United Kingdom from the British Empire of the total imports of wheat for the ten years, 1922 to 1931, was 57.08, compared with 46.12 for British imports. Inasmuch as for the year 1929 and part of 1930 and 1931, the Canadian exports of wheat, due to restricted marketing policy and the depressed condition of the wheat market, were somewhat curtailed in these years, the average percentage from the British Empire for the years 1922 to 1928, would probably be a fairer indication of the amount of wheat imported into the United Kingdom from the British Empire, the average percentage for these years being 62.03, compared with 48.88 for British imports. This adjusted average percentage is a minimum one as there is a possibility that some of the wheat exported from the United States to the United Kingdom may have been diverted on the high seas to other destinations, thereby augmenting the percentage from Canada and the Empire.

On the basis, however, of adjusted exports of wheat from Canada to the United Kingdom (see Table II) the average percentage of total imports of wheat into the United Kingdom from the British Empire of the total imports, for the years 1926 to 1931 was 63.8 compared with 44.4 for British imports. This adjusted average percentage is a maximum one, as records for 1931 show that about 10 per cent of the wheat exported to the United Kingdom via Vancouver, B.C., is diverted to other destinations on the high seas, though practically no diversion occurred in exports to the United Kingdom from Canadian Eastern ports in 1931, thereby reducing slightly the percentages given for the Empire in Table II.

TABLE I.—IMPORTS OF WHEAT INTO THE UNITED KINGDOM

(Based on United Kingdom, United States and Canadian Records)

(Years ended December 31, 1922 to 1931)

	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
(In Thousands of Bushels)										
Total Imports into United Kingdom.....	179,909	187,538	219,185	180,794	179,678	206,147	193,345	208,632	195,580	222,832
From Empire Countries.....	75,057	87,625	111,861	99,689	88,790	97,178	98,644	75,199	79,235	94,949
Per Cent of Total Imports....	41·71	46·72	51·03	55·14	49·42	47·14	51·00	36·06	40·41	42·61
From Foreign Countries.....	104,852	99,913	107,324	81,105	90,888	108,969	94,701	133,433	116,345	127,883
Per Cent of Total Imports....	58·29	53·28	48·97	44·86	50·58	52·86	49·00	63·94	59·59	57·39
From Canada.....	42,765	53,175	72,369	55,397	66,583	60,072	76,544	50,756	48,867	50,579
Per Cent of Total Imports....	23·77	28·35	33·01	30·64	37·07	29·14	38·58	24·33	24·94	22·69
From Argentina.....	35,101	39,249	44,841	22,326	22,212	36,311	45,545	84,706	28,352	38,702
Per Cent of Total Imports....	19·54	20·93	20·46	12·35	12·37	17·61	23·61	40·60	14·48	17·37
From Australia.....	30,492	8,688	20,293	30,438	17,148	27,697	19,102	23,888	23,731	43,397
Per Cent of Total Imports....	16·95	4·63	9·26	16·84	9·55	13·44	9·88	11·45	12·09	19·47
From British India.....	910	23,376	18,323	13,672	5,030	9,360	2,886	264	6,238	899
Per Cent of Total Imports....	0·50	12·46	8·36	7·56	2·80	4·54	1·49	0·13	3·18	0·40
From Russia.....	282	1,406	2,362	4,233	4,591	152	.....	34,939	54,010	.....
Per Cent of Total Imports....	.....	0·15	0·64	1·31	2·36	2·23	0·07	17·96	24·24	.....
From United States.....	69,556	58,739	56,598	49,484	58,208	66,489	44,170	41,563	39,267	20,979
Per Cent of Total Imports....	38·66	31·31	25·82	27·37	32·40	32·25	22·85	19·92	20·07	10·60
United Kingdom imports of wheat from United States.....	69,556	58,729	56,598	49,484	58,208	66,489	44,170	41,563	39,267	20,979
United States exports of wheat to United Kingdom.....	33,479	14,996	34,091	17,100	37,897	42,580	14,222	21,772	23,113	13,996
Excess United Kingdom imports of wheat over United States exports (Canadian wheat).....	36,077	43,733	22,507	32,384	20,311	23,909	29,948	19,791	16,154	6,983
Exports United States wheat to overseas Countries via Canada.....	29,660	24,459	50,349	18,426	26,197	47,794	37,062	17,064	17,682	13,597
Proportion exported to United Kingdom (United States wheat).....	4,449	3,669	7,552	2,764	3,929	7,169	5,559	2,250	3,055	1,580
<i>Adjusted Figures</i>										
From Empire Countries.....	106,685	127,689	126,816	129,309	105,172	113,918	123,033	92,740	92,334	100,352
Per Cent of Total Imports....	59·29	68·09	57·86	71·52	58·53	55·26	63·63	44·45	47·17	45·04
From Foreign Countries.....	73,224	59,849	92,369	51,485	74,506	92,229	70,312	115,892	103,246	122,480
Per Cent of Total Imports....	40·71	31·91	42·14	28·48	41·47	44·74	36·37	55·55	52·83	54·96
From Canada.....	74,393	93,239	87,324	85,017	82,965	76,812	100,933	68,297	61,966	55,982
Per Cent of Total Imports....	41·35	49·72	39·84	47·02	46·17	37·26	52·20	32·73	31·67	25·12

NOTE.—The adjusted figures of wheat imports into United Kingdom from Empire and foreign countries and from Canada, 1922 to 1931, have been computed by adding the difference between the excess of United Kingdom imports of wheat from United States, and United States exports to United Kingdom (Canadian wheat) and the amount of United States wheat shipped to United Kingdom via Canada, to the United Kingdom imports from Empire countries and Canada, and deducting the same amount from United Kingdom imports from foreign countries. That this difference represents Canadian wheat credited to the United States in United Kingdom imports, is borne out by a special compilation made by the United Kingdom showing imports of wheat into the United Kingdom (1) by Country of Origin; (2) Country of Purchase; and (3) Country of Consignment, for the year 1931. In this year, the only year for which statistics are available on this basis, the difference between imports of wheat from Canada based on (1) Origin, and (2) Consignment, (6,246,000 bushels) approximately agrees with the difference between United Kingdom wheat imports from the United States and United States wheat exports to the United Kingdom (6,983,000 bushels).

TABLE II.—CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF WHEAT TO THE UNITED KINGDOM

(Based on Canadian and United States Records)

(Calendar Years, 1926 to 1931)

	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
<i>According to Canadian Trade Returns</i>	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels
Via—						
(a) Canadian Sea or River Ports.....	55,707,925	47,738,009	73,091,503	43,458,858	45,204,514	45,416,697
(b) United States Border Ports.....	127,218,225	135,407,569	163,862,135	78,778,718	86,296,769	61,971,478
Total Exports.....	182,926,150	183,145,578	236,953,638	122,237,576	131,501,283	107,388,175

NOTE.—According to United States intransit figures a very large percentage of the Canadian wheat shown in Canadian trade statistics as exported to the United Kingdom via United States border ports is diverted while intransit via the United States to other destinations, chiefly the continent of Europe; while a considerable amount of this Canadian wheat is also re-routed chiefly via Montreal, and in the re-routing process about 63 per cent of this wheat is diverted from United Kingdom to other destinations, chiefly the continent of Europe. When adjustments are made for these diversions the amount of Canadian wheat exported to the United Kingdom would be approximately, without accounting for diversions of direct shipments on the high seas, as under:—

	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
<i>Adjusted Figures</i>	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels
(a) Re-routed Canadian wheat from United States Lake Ports via Montreal (d).....	5,843,780	12,589,250	18,933,640	5,677,451	3,846,991	2,479,882
(b) Canadian wheat via United States Atlantic Sea Ports.....	40,162,687	60,669,020	43,790,114	35,503,348	28,799,715	15,125,956
(c) Canadian wheat via Canadian Sea and River Ports (direct).....	55,707,925	47,738,009	73,091,503	43,458,858	45,204,514	45,416,697
Total Exports Canadian Wheat to United Kingdom (adjusted figures).....	101,714,392	120,996,279	135,815,257	84,639,657	77,851,220	63,022,535
Percentage of Imports into United Kingdom from the Empire if the above Canadian export figures are substituted for United Kingdom Imports from Canada.....	68.9	76.6	81.6	52.3	55.2	48.2

(d) The figures of re-routed Canadian wheat from United States lake ports via Canada to the United Kingdom in 1929, 1930 and 1931, are the actual records, while those for the three earlier years are estimates based on the average (37 per cent for the years 1929 to 1931).

(c) **Analysis by Groups.**—The decrease in the imports from the United Kingdom, 1931 compared with 1930, amounting to \$43,125,613 or 28.9 per cent, occurred in every one of the nine main groups; while the decrease in domestic exports, amounting to \$45,202,774 or 20.6 per cent, occurred in four of the nine main groups; while five of the nine main groups show an increase. The five main groups in the exports to show increases were: Animals and Animal Products, Chemicals and Allied Products, Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, Non-Ferrous Metal Products, and Miscellaneous Commodities, the total increases for these groups amounting to \$1,722,898; while the four main groups to show decreases were: Agricultural and Vegetable Products, Wood, Wood Products and Paper, Non-Metallic Mineral Products, and Iron and Its Products, the total decreases for these groups amounting to \$46,925,672. The total value of each of the nine main groups of imports, arranged in order of importance, with decrease, 1932 compared with 1931 was: (1) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$30,549,937, decrease \$18,657,183 or 37.9 per cent; (2) Agricultural and Vegetable Products, \$30,220,997, decrease \$11,541,790 or 27.6 per cent; (3) Iron and Its Products, \$13,383,622, decrease \$4,685,883 or 26.0 per cent; (4) Non-Metallic Mineral Products, \$10,286,241, decrease \$2,616,231 or 20.3 per cent; (5) Miscellaneous Commodities,

\$7,107,975, decrease \$1,201,720 or 14.5 per cent; (6) Non-Ferrous Metal Products, \$4,284,756, decrease \$2,035,365 or 32.2 per cent; (7) Chemicals and Allied Products, \$4,096,696, decrease \$504,970 or 10.9 per cent; (8) Wood, Wood Products and Paper, \$3,827,024, decrease \$713,780 or 15.8 per cent; and (9) Animals and Animal Products, \$2,614,531, decrease \$1,168,691 or 30.9 per cent. The total value of each of the nine main groups of domestic exports, arranged in order of importance, with increase or decrease, 1932 compared with 1931, was: (1) Agricultural and Vegetable Products, \$98,725,113, decrease \$42,382,940 or 30.0 per cent; (2) Animals and Animal Products, \$32,028,165, increase \$854,550 or 2.7 per cent; (3) Non-Ferrous Metal Products, \$17,266,439, increase \$112,869 or 0.7 per cent; (4) Wood, Wood Products and Paper, \$13,734,973, decrease \$3,615,451 or 20.8 per cent; (5) Iron and Its Products, \$3,798,363, decrease \$274,870 or 6.7 per cent; (6) Chemicals and Allied Products, \$3,130,795, increase \$416,409 or 15.3 per cent; (7) Miscellaneous Commodities \$3,079,234, increase \$1,760 or 0.1 per cent; (8) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$1,386,235, increase \$337,310 or 32.1 per cent; and (9) Non-Metallic Mineral Products, \$894,408, decrease \$652,411 or 42.1 per cent. For further details respecting Canada's commodity imports and exports to the United Kingdom, with increase or decrease, 1932 compared with 1931, see statistics in the following tables:—

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM

(Year ended March 31, 1932 compared with 1931)

GROUP 1—AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1932	Increase (+) Decrease (—)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1932	Increase (+) Decrease (—)	
	\$	\$		\$	\$	
Total of Group.....	30,220,997	(—) 11,541,790	Total of Group.....	98,725,113	(—) 42,382,940	
Principal imports—			Principal exports—			
Alcoholic beverages.....	21,694,549	(—) 7,820,872	Wheat.....	65,302,614	(—) 41,457,258	
Tea.....	3,283,730	(—) 2,606,912	Wheat flour.....	7,317,910	(—) 5,222,964	
Vegetable oils.....	1,038,662	(+)	Apples, fresh.....	5,577,339	(+)	485,924
Tobacco, manufactured.....	515,777	(—)	Barley.....	3,025,852	(+)	2,339,732
Coffee and chicory.....	498,371	(—)	Tobacco, raw.....	2,500,060	(+)	1,084,957
Rubber, n.o.p.....	477,770	(—)	Cereal foods.....	2,323,635	(—)	117,519
Confectionery.....	434,339	(—)	Oatmeal.....	2,201,827	(—)	14,885
Spices.....	422,648	(—)	Oats.....	1,971,456	(+)	1,667,640
Fruits, dried.....	302,087	(—)	Rubber footwear.....	1,826,377	(—)	1,007,261
Biscuits.....	209,268	(—)	Rubber, n.o.p.....	1,572,082	(—)	561,642
Seeds.....	152,426	(—)	Pickles and sauces.....	1,512,530	(+)	166,268
Fruits, fresh.....	121,139	(—)	Rye.....	916,138	(+)	517,592
Cocoa and chocolate.....	115,647	(—)	Seeds.....	686,466	(—)	500,462
Nuts, edible.....	104,395	(—)	Vegetables, canned.....	454,125	(+)	45,885
Fruits, prepared.....	97,920	(—)	Fruits, canned.....	392,117	(+)	197,954
Plants and trees.....	61,325	(+)	Bran and shorts.....	171,709	(+)	152,781
Vegetables, canned.....	41,875	(—)	Hay.....	144,408	(—)	114,666
Molasses and syrups.....	30,518	(—)	Fodder, n.o.p.....	110,141	(+)	15,437
Gums and resins.....	29,352	(—)	Whiskey.....	72,786	(+)	31,495
Rice.....	21,576	(+)	Oilcake.....	60,182	(+)	54,772
Vegetables, fresh.....	20,577	(—)	Rubber tires.....	14,887	(—)	99,780
Rubber, raw.....	4,654	(+)				

GROUP 2—ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	2,614,531	(—)	1,168,691	Total of Group.....	32,028,165	(+)	854,550
Principal imports—				Principal exports—			
Leather, manufactured.....	638,662	(—)	440,123	Cheese.....	10,005,074	(—)	1,891,653
Leather, unmanufactured.....	530,483	(—)	138,331	Furs, raw.....	6,510,537	(—)	1,595,280
Furs, raw.....	239,025	(—)	127,040	Fish, canned.....	5,005,266	(+)	614,399
Meats.....	167,608	(—)	157,543	Meats.....	2,818,472	(—)	392,603
Fish.....	161,983	(—)	66,819	Cattle.....	2,165,423	(+)	1,539,018
Sausage casings.....	139,265	(+)	90,987	Butter.....	1,822,481	(+)	1,819,215
Animals, living.....	92,261	(—)	144,331	Leather, unmanufactured.....	1,571,377	(+)	508,785
Furs, dressed.....	35,589	(—)	36,459	Milk, preserved.....	583,194	(—)	12,441
Grease for soap and leather.....	21,128	(+)	3,210	Fish, fresh.....	456,554	(—)	186,277
Cheese.....	18,294	(—)	1,850	Lard.....	406,231	(+)	406,205
Hides, raw.....	14,223	(—)	7,756	Leather, manufactured.....	135,450	(+)	72,969
Butter.....	134	(—)	75,419	Hides, raw.....	37,491	(—)	54,846

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

17

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM—Continued

(Year ended March 31, 1932 compared with 1931)

GROUP 3—FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1932	Increase (+) Decrease (—)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1932	Increase (+) Decrease (—)
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Total of Group.....	30,549,937	(—) 18,657,183	Total of Group.....	1,386,235	(+) 337,310
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Cotton products, n.o.p.....	5,186,324	(—) 1,732,390	Binder twine.....	433,111	(+) 50,071
Woolsteds and serges.....	3,870,563	(—) 2,768,480	Wool, raw.....	331,346	(+) 232,010
Wool products, n.o.p.....	3,048,413	(—) 3,322,556	Felt manufactures.....	149,849	(+) 25,027
Flax and jute products, n.o.p.	2,816,475	(—) 1,141,600	Cotton products, n.o.p.....	133,566	(—) 14,820
Woolen yarn.....	2,452,633	(—) 1,829,549	Rags.....	105,499	(—) 38,215
Noils and tops.....	2,087,116	(—) 215,511	Socks and stockings.....	88,161	(+) 72,564
Artificial silk fabrics.....	1,664,689	(—) 1,786,839	Bags of cotton, etc.....	34,570	(+) 8,522
Woolen clothing.....	1,586,750	(—) 1,615,536	Cotton duck.....	29,576	(+) 4,660
Wool, raw.....	1,375,645	(—) 434,741	Cotton clothing.....	28,199	(—) 1,767
Cotton yarn.....	923,353	(—) 47,790	Wool products, n.o.p.....	6,678	(+) 1,531
Fishing lines, etc.....	566,037	(—) 498,879	Corsets and brassieres.....	4,261	(—) 5,684
Jute fabrics.....	484,528	(—) 188,408	Woolen clothing.....	2,982	(—) 4,412
Artificial silk products, n.o.p.	348,080	(—) 217,041	Gloves and mitts.....	2,082	(—) 6,271
Hats and caps.....	311,260	(—) 210,184			
Carpets (wool).....	288,926	(—) 423,884			
Cotton clothing.....	242,681	(—) 99,228			
Binder twine.....	226,640	(—) 50,694			
Silk products, n.o.p.....	130,510	(—) 165,978			
Silk fabrics.....	128,581	(—) 130,918			
Silk clothing.....	124,450	(—) 106,021			
Rags and waste.....	107,738	(—) 94,227			
Cotton, raw, and linters.....	38,797	(—) 148,907			

GROUP 4—WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER

Total of Group.....	3,827,024	(—) 713,780	Total of Group.....	13,734,973	(—) 3,615,451
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Books and printed matter, n.o.p.....	1,477,288	(—) 99,766	Newsprint paper.....	5,385,872	(—) 1,570,783
Paper products, n.o.p.....	838,006	(—) 260,610	Planks and boards.....	3,252,621	(—) 1,870,189
Text books.....	559,059	(—) 33,951	Wood pulp.....	1,424,159	(+) 224,806
Printing paper.....	185,580	(—) 69,848	Paper board.....	936,242	(+) 150,492
Furniture.....	168,505	(—) 161,651	Wood products, n.o.p.....	889,443	(—) 101,747
Advertising matter.....	159,187	(—) 23,645	Spoolwood.....	460,366	(—) 37,811
Wood products, n.o.p.....	116,617	(—) 96,821	Timber, square.....	423,823	(—) 63,444
Newspapers and magazines.....	77,760	(+) 37,358	Paper products, n.o.p.....	242,907	(—) 20,139
Photographs, chromos, etc.....	53,905	(—) 106,698	Wrapping paper.....	182,887	(—) 35,688
Wrapping paper.....	44,897	(+) 7,789	Logs.....	164,649	(—) 15,057
Paper board.....	36,727	(—) 9,491	Shooks.....	137,209	(+) 16,540
Cork manufactures.....	20,900	(+) 3,235	Books and printed matter.....	124,985	(—) 52,808
Containers, fibre-board.....	15,156	(—) 14,650	Veneers.....	71,686	(+) 8,672
Veneers.....	6,154	(+) 1,012	Railroad ties.....	49,324	(—) 304,859
Lumber and timber.....	3,096	(—) 18,073			

GROUP 5—IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	13,383,622	(—) 4,685,883	Total of Group.....	3,798,363	(—) 274,870
Total imports—			Total exports—		
Plates and sheets.....	5,476,738	(—) 972,173	Machinery.....	2,328,594	(+) 256,668
Machinery.....	2,600,519	(—) 1,172,629	Hardware and cutlery.....	513,112	(+) 44,627
Wire.....	793,981	(—) 433,306	Farm implements.....	315,136	(—) 17,757
Hardware and cutlery.....	678,979	(—) 189,411	Automobiles.....	142,176	(—) 384,971
Bars, including rails.....	432,798	(—) 150,028	Furniture.....	80,442	(+) 22,777
Structural steel.....	345,731	(—) 95,831	Tubes and pipes.....	65,974	(—) 72,433
Automobiles.....	338,669	(—) 116,698	Tools.....	28,715	(+) 8,197
Engines and boilers.....	317,587	(—) 423,322	Wire.....	24,172	(—) 83,547
Tubes and pipes.....	266,221	(—) 208,185	Automobile parts.....	20,980	(—) 55,048
Castings and forgings.....	202,903	(—) 113,383	Rolling mill products.....	3,259	(—) 1,114
Tools.....	186,221	(—) 58,287			
Stamped and coated products.....	184,881	(—) 31,783			
Pigs, ingots, blooms.....	136,482	(—) 125,042			
Farm implements.....	108,605	(—) 12,486			
Band and hoop iron.....	65,211	(—) 153,766			
Drums, tanks, cylinders.....	46,742	(—) 13,410			
Automobile parts.....	41,045	(—) 33,570			
Stoves, except electric.....	21,542	(—) 10,646			
Furniture (metal).....	17,088	(—) 5,634			
Railway cars and parts.....	16,272	(—) 190,175			

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM—*Concluded*

(Year ended March 31, 1932 compared with 1931)

GROUP 6—NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1932	Increase (+) Decrease (—)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1932	Increase (+) Decrease (—)	
	\$	\$		\$	\$	
Total of Group.....	4,284,756	(—) 2,035,365	Total of Group.....	17,266,439	(+)	112,869
Principal imports—			Principal exports—			
Precious metals.....	637,565	(—) 342,344	Nickel in ore.....	3,478,631	(—)	2,115,559
Brass.....	452,480	(—) 241,807	Zinc spelter.....	3,209,143	(—)	235,234
Aluminium manufactures.....	425,244	(—) 108,750	Lead in pigs.....	1,869,509	(—)	984,066
Electric apparatus, n.o.p.....	415,250	(—) 399,444	Aluminium.....	1,704,786	(+)	152,019
Transformers (electric).....	319,305	(—) 67,113	Copper bars, rods, etc.....	1,575,756	(+)	1,549,417
Electric motors.....	304,639	(—) 262,508	Copper ore.....	1,472,397	(+)	1,267,348
Telephones.....	260,153	(—) 160,155	Platinum concentrates.....	1,322,510	(—)	290,210
Nickel products.....	212,082	(—) 34,333	Gold, raw.....	937,367	(+)	937,367
Copper.....	140,992	(—) 38,655	Brass.....	706,782	(—)	377
Dynamoes, generators.....	117,541	(—) 219,356	Electric apparatus.....	271,711	(+)	41,753
Tin in blocks.....	109,384	(—) 129,247	Nickel, fine.....	102,353	(—)	176,916
Switches, etc. (electric).....	71,601	(—) 83,299	Silver bullion.....	39,340	(+)	39,340
Clocks and watches.....	41,581	(—) 10,039	Nickel oxide.....	31,034	(+)	5,750
Wireless apparatus.....	32,291	(—) 33,993	Cobalt ore.....	12,496	(—)	16,304
Electric fixtures.....	14,015	(—) 8,139				

GROUP 7—NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	10,286,241	(—)	2,616,231	Total of Group.....	894,408	(—)	652,411
Principal imports				Principal exports—			
Coal.....	5,094,369	(—)	1,050,144	Asbestos, raw.....	151,353	(—)	168,313
Tableware of china.....	2,335,813	(—)	147,364	Insulators, porcelain.....	123,643	(—)	151,511
Glass and glassware.....	670,139	(—)	317,985	Abrasives, artificial.....	100,528	(+)	6,709
Stone and products.....	316,973	(—)	410,339	Glass and glassware.....	95,801	(—)	22,113
Clay products, n.o.p.....	313,536	(—)	162,055	Stone products, n.o.p.....	65,177	(—)	5,878
Baths, tubs, urinals (clay).....	256,361	(—)	97,767	Petroleum, crude.....	63,562	(—)	278,359
Pipes and tiles (clay).....	242,997	(—)	87,412	Coal.....	48,954	(—)	50,989
Salt.....	221,030	(+)	35,274				
Bricks, fire.....	176,678	(—)	2,324				
Diamonds, unset.....	155,577	(—)	257,472				
Lubricating oils.....	150,673	(—)	84,756				
Asbestos products.....	101,692	(—)	17,064				
Coke.....	16,342	(—)	49,464				

GROUP 8—CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	4,096,696	(—)	504,970	Total of Group.....	3,130,795	(+)	416,409
Principal imports—				Principal exports—			
Drugs and medicines.....	854,255	(+)	34,953	Acids.....	1,302,102	(+)	411,774
Paints and varnishes.....	669,955	(—)	48,737	Soap.....	421,860	(—)	2,860
Sodium compounds.....	527,059	(+)	21,786	Drugs and medicines.....	262,902	(+)	19,664
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	275,784	(+)	87,042	Cobalt oxide and salt.....	180,455	(—)	109,570
Acids.....	254,454	(—)	89,593	Paints and varnishes.....	127,154	(+)	2,104
Perfumery.....	173,710	(—)	88,510				
Soap.....	103,397	(—)	36,272				
Cellulose products.....	71,877	(+)	13,111				
Potassium compounds.....	70,678	(+)	10,369				
Explosives.....	40,657	(—)	7,009				
Glycerine.....	38,910	(—)	100,309				
Fertilizers.....	20,521	(—)	32,864				

GROUP 9—MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES

Total of Group.....	7,107,975	(—)	1,201,720	Total of Group.....	3,079,234	(+)	1,760
Principal imports—				Principal exports—			
Containers (outside coverings).....	1,789,395	(+)	125,560	Films.....	2,070,656	(+)	64,402
Settlers' effects.....	396,193	(—)	287,057	Settlers' effects.....	424,417	(+)	60,763
Articles for manufacture of fertilizers.....	382,679	(—)	64,986	Stationery, n.o.p.....	392,381	(—)	144,460
Post office parcels.....	366,449	(—)	102,718	Containers (outside coverings).....	7,320	(—)	5,498
Works of art.....	312,161	(—)	180,860	Musical instruments.....	6,813	(—)	6,625
Articles for exhibition.....	274,569	(+)	244,326				
Scientific equipment.....	259,425	(—)	98,254				
Vehicles (except iron).....	218,887	(—)	96,321				
Pocket-books, etc.....	206,346	(—)	101,892				
Toys and dolls.....	188,184	(—)	53,263				
Articles re-imported.....	186,017	(—)	76,029				
Tobacco pipes, etc.....	160,586	(—)	72,309				
Pencils, lead.....	133,291	(—)	50,007				
Ships and vessels.....	113,681	(—)	89,867				
Films.....	104,306	(+)	16,528				
Jewellery.....	69,234	(—)	43,123				
Musical instruments.....	36,250	(—)	21,263				

For further information respecting Canada's trade in principal commodities with United Kingdom, fiscal years 1931 and 1932, for imports see Table No. 8, pages 100 to 119 and for exports see Table No. 9, pages 120 to 131.

TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES

(a) **Analysis of Total Trade.**—The total trade of Canada with the United States for the year ended March 31, 1932, amounted to \$596,037,639, compared with a similar trade in 1931, valued at \$948,330,042, and in 1930 at \$1,384,130,218; the decrease in 1932 compared with 1931 amounting to \$352,292,403 or 37·1 per cent, and with 1930 to \$788,092,579 or 56·9 per cent. Compared with 1931 the imports in 1932 show a decrease of \$232,720,243 or 39·8 per cent, and exports, a decrease of \$119,572,160 or 32·9 per cent. Imports from the United States in 1932 were valued at \$351,686,775; in 1931 at \$584,407,018; and in 1930 at \$847,442,037; the decrease in 1932 compared with 1931 amounting to \$232,720,243 or 39·8 per cent, and with 1930 to \$495,755,262, or 58·5 per cent; while the total exports to the United States in 1932 amounted to \$244,350,864; in 1931 to \$363,923,024, and in 1930 to \$536,688,181; the decrease in 1932 compared with 1931 amounting to \$119,572,160 or 32·9 per cent; and with 1930 to \$292,337,317 or 54·5 per cent. The domestic exports to the United States in 1932 were valued at \$235,186,674; in 1931 at \$349,660,563; and in 1930 at \$515,049,763; the decrease in 1932 compared with 1931 amounting to \$114,473,889 or 32·7 per cent; and with 1930 to \$279,863,089 or 54·3 per cent.

SUMMARY OF CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES

	Years ended March 31,			Increase (+) Decrease (—) 1932 compared with—	
	1930	1931	1932	1930	1931
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Imports—					
Dutiable.....	523,299,322	359,640,701	229,639,736	(-)293,659,586	(-)130,000,965
Free.....	324,142,715	224,766,317	122,047,039	(-)202,095,676	(-)102,719,278
Total Imports.....	847,442,037	584,407,018	351,686,775	(-)495,755,262	(-)232,720,243
Exports—					
Canadian.....	515,049,763	349,660,563	235,186,674	(-)279,863,089	(-)114,473,889
Foreign.....	21,638,418	14,262,461	9,164,190	(-)12,474,228	(-)5,098,271
Total Exports.....	536,688,181	363,923,024	244,350,864	(-)292,337,317	(-)119,572,160
Total Trade.....	1,384,130,218	948,330,042	596,037,639	(-)788,092,579	(-)352,292,403
Balance of Trade—					
Favourable (+) Unfavourable (—).....	(-)310,753,856	(-)220,483,994	(-)107,335,911	(+)203,417,945	(+)113,148,085
Six Months ended—					
September 30.....	(-)182,150,628	(-)133,268,143	(-)64,125,313	(+)118,025,315	(+)69,142,830
March 31.....	(-)128,603,228	(-)87,215,851	(-)43,210,598	(+)85,392,630	(+)44,005,252

(b) **Discrepancy in Trade Figures.**—In considering the discrepancy between Canada's trade with the United States and the United States trade with Canada, many factors must be noted in arriving at a satisfactory explanation. In the United States, Alaska, Hawaii and Porto Rico are considered as United States territory for trade and other purposes, while in Canada they are considered as separate entities, and consequently adjustments must be made in the trade statistics of the two countries to bring them to a common basis. In the United States, also, raw gold and silver ore, and bullion are not included in the general trade figures, whereas in Canada these non-ferrous metals are included, consequently an adjustment must be made in respect to these metals. When these adjustments are made in the exports from Canada to the United States it will be found that the discrepancy in the movement of products from Canada to the United States, as recorded in the trade of the two countries, is very small indeed, amounting to less than 2 per cent of the total in 1928 and 1929, and about 3·7 per cent in 1930, and 6 per cent in 1931, as indicated in the following table:—

MOVEMENT OF GOODS FROM CANADA TO THE UNITED STATES

(Calendar Years, 1928 to 1931)

Calendar Years	Imports into United States from Canada	Exports from Canada to United States (c)	Discrepancy: In favour of Canada (a) In favour of United States (b)
	\$	\$	\$
1928.....	489,300,000	497,200,000	(a) 7,900,000
1929.....	504,300,000	512,100,000	(a) 7,800,000
1930.....	402,300,000	386,600,000	(b) 15,700,000
1931.....	266,300,000	248,500,000	(b) 17,800,000

(c) Canadian figures adjusted by adding to the exports to United States, exports to Alaska, Hawaii and Porto Rico, and deducting exports of raw gold, silver ore and silver bullion.

There is, however, a considerable discrepancy between the Canadian imports from the United States and United States exports to Canada, even when adjustments are made in Canada's imports. This is largely due to United States recording in their exports to Canada, grains, mainly wheat, which are only intransit via Canada to overseas countries. The United States Department of Commerce is aware that a large percentage of the exports shown as shipped to Canada are really only intransit to overseas countries via Canada. On pages 31 and 32 of Trade Information Bulletin No. 602 *re* "Foreign Trade of the United States, 1928" the Bulletin states that "the figures of trade by continents as originally published are somewhat misleading in the case of exports to North America and to Europe. This is due to the fact that especially during recent years, large quantities of grain have been shipped through Canada to foreign countries, almost exclusively to Europe, which, because the exporter at the time of shipment does not know the final destination, are credited to Canada." Such shipments do not appear in the import or export trade of Canada, being considered as intransit trade. The amount of these grain shipments to Canada has varied in recent years, in 1927 amounting to \$113,900,000 and in 1931 to \$10,200,000. It will appear from the statistics in the following table that when these grain shipments are eliminated from the United States exports to Canada, the revised United States exports to Canada and Canada's adjusted imports from the United States agree fairly well. In fact, the discrepancy between the two sets of figures is less than 2 per cent.

MOVEMENT OF GOODS FROM THE UNITED STATES TO CANADA

(Calendar Years, 1928 to 1931)

Calendar Years	Total Unrevised Exports from United States to Canada	Less United States Exports of Grains to Canada	Total Revised Exports from United States to Canada	Canada's Adjusted Imports from United States (c)	Discrepancy: In favour of Canada (a) In favour of United States (b)
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1928.....	914,700,000	82,800,000	831,900,000	825,100,000	(b) 6,800,000
1929.....	948,500,000	49,400,000	899,100,000	893,200,000	(b) 5,900,000
1930.....	659,100,000	15,100,000	644,100,000	653,500,000	(a) 9,500,000
1931.....	396,400,000	10,200,000	386,200,000	393,700,000	(a) 7,500,000

(c) Canadian figures adjusted by adding to the imports from United States, imports from Alaska, Hawaii and Porto Rico and deducting imports of silver bullion.

Analysis by Groups.—The decrease in the imports from the United States, amounting to \$232,720,243 or 39·8 per cent, occurred in each of the nine main groups, while the decrease in the exports of domestic merchandise amounting to \$114,473,889 or 32·7 per cent, also occurred in each of the nine main groups. The total value of each of the nine main groups of imports, arranged in order of importance, with decrease 1932, compared with 1931, was: (1) Iron and Its Products, \$81,005,384, decrease \$86,669,335 or 51·7 per cent; (2) Non-Metallic Mineral Products, \$77,871,155, decrease \$41,113,263 or 34·6 per cent; (3) Agricultural and Vegetable Products, \$44,578,848, decrease \$23,001,533 or 34·0 per cent;

(4) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$30,944,027, decrease \$17,300,392 or 35·8 per cent; (5) Miscellaneous Commodities, \$30,131,580, decrease \$15,136,929 or 33·4 per cent; (6) Non-Ferrous Metal Products, \$27,026,602, decrease \$22,134,515 or 45·0 per cent; (7) Wood, Wood Products and Paper, \$25,584,827, decrease \$12,553,201 or 32·9 per cent; (8) Chemicals and Allied Products, \$20,359,822, decrease \$2,842,170 or 12·2 per cent; and (9) Animals and Animal Products, \$14,184,530, decrease \$11,968,905 or 45·8 per cent. The total value of each of the nine main groups of domestic exports, arranged in order of importance, with decrease, 1932 compared with 1931, was: (1) Wood, Wood Products and Paper, \$140,473,352, decrease \$48,476,056 or 25·6 per cent; (2) Non-Ferrous Metal Products, \$36,176,490, decrease \$22,659,193 or 38·5 per cent; (3) Animals and Animal Products, \$22,342,515, decrease \$11,725,893 or 34·4 per cent; (4) Agricultural and Vegetable Products, \$11,035,258, decrease \$16,609,116 or 60·1 per cent; (5) Non-Metallic Mineral Products, \$8,233,323, decrease \$5,021,935 or 37·8 per cent; (6) Miscellaneous Commodities, \$7,960,570, decrease \$4,398,520 or 35·6 per cent; (7) Chemicals and Allied Products, \$4,123,489, decrease \$2,238,202 or 35·2 per cent; (8) Iron and Its Products, \$3,097,883, decrease \$3,020,237 or 49·3 per cent; and (9) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$1,743,794, decrease \$324,737 or 15·7 per cent. For further details respecting Canada's commodity imports from and exports to the United States, with increases or decreases, 1932 compared with 1931, see statistics in the following table:—

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO UNITED STATES

(Year ended March 31, 1932, compared with 1931)

GROUP 1—AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1932	Increase (+) Decrease (—)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1932	Increase (+) Decrease (—)
\$	\$			\$	\$
Total of Group.....	44,578,848	(—) 23,001,533	Total of Group.....	11,035,258	(—) 16,609,116
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Fruits, fresh.....	12,805,589	(—) 5,066,726	Wheat.....	2,670,650	(—) 5,057,028
Vegetables, fresh.....	4,753,164	(—) 1,338,405	Potatoes.....	1,472,510	(—) 2,498,538
Vegetable oils.....	4,227,739	(—) 2,752,063	Seeds.....	1,213,127	(—) 286,797
Rubber, raw.....	3,474,744	(—) 3,199,292	Bran and shorts.....	1,021,491	(—) 1,833,363
Tobacco, raw.....	3,197,283	(—) 1,138,620	Maple sugar.....	545,800	(—) 771,908
Fruits, dried.....	2,101,980	(—) 489,579	Fodder, n.o.p.....	537,101	(—) 461,953
Rubber, n.o.p.....	2,091,037	(—) 1,032,866	Vegetables, canned.....	304,304	(+) 291,911
Gums and resins.....	1,430,200	(—) 570,530	Hay.....	254,040	(—) 840,680
Corn.....	1,306,736	(—) 1,525,773	Rubber, n.o.p.....	81,497	(—) 4,535
Nuts, edible.....	906,100	(—) 17,011	Apples, fresh.....	68,030	(—) 185,537
Seeds.....	835,532	(—) 793,839	Rubber tires.....	35,852	(+) 18,959
Coffee and chicory.....	492,600	(—) 17,151	Cereal foods.....	25,543	(—) 12,066
Turpentine spirits.....	430,939	(—) 45,993	Barley.....	18,989	(—) 213,021
Fruits, prepared.....	411,392	(—) 937,857	Oats.....	13,456	(—) 150,582
Rice.....	399,159	(—) 276,475	Wheat flour.....	3,756	(+) 1,207
Oats.....	393,027	(—) 204,257			
Molasses and syrups.....	298,723	(—) 225,079			
Cocoa and chocolate.....	270,371	(—) 109,989			
Vegetables, canned.....	252,329	(—) 613,421			
Plants and trees.....	247,427	(—) 101,707			
Broom corn.....	200,905	(—) 138,879			
Tobacco, manufactured.....	175,437	(—) 68,777			

GROUP 2—ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	14,184,530	(—) 11,968,905	Total of Group.....	22,342,515	(—) 11,725,893
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Furs, raw.....	2,775,334	(—) 2,309,247	Fish, fresh.....	7,850,402	(—) 1,586,288
Leather, unmanufactured.....	2,115,121	(—) 1,375,565	Furs, raw.....	4,298,000	(—) 1,170,023
Hides, raw.....	1,582,401	(—) 1,248,908	Hides, raw.....	1,500,429	(—) 1,547,926
Animals, living.....	1,580,564	(—) 386,101	Cattle.....	1,270,592	(+) 571,239
Leather, manufactured.....	1,092,495	(—) 1,153,202	Fish, canned.....	1,143,124	(—) 106,088
Grease for soap and leather.....	1,024,658	(—) 168,699	Fish, dried, smoked, pickled	1,135,089	(—) 748,064
Furs, dressed.....	744,106	(—) 861,456	Meats.....	1,010,888	(—) 667,598
Meats.....	760,555	(—) 3,343,504	Leather, unmanufactured.....	827,797	(—) 1,844,690
Fish.....	582,266	(—) 297,170	Fish meal.....	455,048	(—) 51,985
Furs, manufactured.....	274,127	(+) 22,802	Fish oils.....	378,433	(—) 172,756
Bones.....	224,689	(—) 33,186	Leather, manufactured.....	210,684	(—) 286,341
Sausage casings.....	109,929	(—) 3,588	Cheese.....	197,483	(—) 349,208
			Butter.....	148,275	(+) 131,259

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO UNITED STATES—Continued

(Year ended March 31, 1932, compared with 1931)

GROUP 3—FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1932	Increase (+) Decrease (—)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1932	Increase (+) Decrease (—)
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Total of Group.....	30,944,027	(-) 17,300,392	Total of Group.....	1,743,794	(-) 324,737
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Cotton, raw and linters.....	7,807,451	(-) 4,422,855	Binder twine.....	924,389	(+) 3,959
Silk, raw.....	5,224,090	(+) 555,103	Rugs.....	214,474	(-) 188,982
Cotton products, n.o.p.....	4,866,289	(-) 2,901,578	Wool, raw.....	186,803	(-) 105,012
Manila and sisal fibre.....	1,740,508	(-) 1,236,255	Woolen clothing.....	37,898	(-) 19,959
Cotton yarn.....	1,452,047	(-) 888,126	Wool products, n.o.p.....	29,165	(+) 15,396
Silk clothing.....	1,037,326	(-) 1,116,927	Cotton products, n.o.p.....	9,298	(-) 8,926
Silk fabrics.....	956,900	(-) 1,147,213	Flax, hemp and jute.....	4,876	(-) 4,158
Rags and waste.....	894,316	(-) 397,535	Carpets (wool).....	4,355	(-) 6,498
Flax and jute products, n.o.p.	849,176	(-) 750,249	Cotton duck.....	3,235	(-) 5,336
Cotton clothing.....	580,576	(-) 461,341	Silk manufactures.....	2,847	(-) 4,595
Hats and caps.....	430,370	(-) 306,313	Felt manufactures.....	2,543	(-) 1,861
Artificial silk fabrics.....	400,133	(-) 874,441	Artificial silk.....	702	(-) 3,452
Silk products, n.o.p.....	371,552	(-) 212,663			
Fishing lines, etc.....	326,627	(-) 273,959			
Wool products, n.o.p.....	267,263	(-) 395,384			
Wool, raw.....	244,252	(-) 252,675			
Artificial silk products, n.o.p.	237,655	(-) 444,821			
Surgical dressings.....	227,871	(-) 55,588			
Woolen clothing.....	213,877	(-) 208,013			
Woolen yarn.....	63,590	(-) 78,857			
Jute fabrics.....	45,483	(-) 46,812			
Carpets (wool).....	29,890	(-) 76,183			
Worsted and serges.....	20,658	(-) 33,928			
Binder twine.....	18,162	(-) 216,652			

GROUP 4—WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER

Total of Group.....	25,584,827	(-) 12,553,201	Total of Group.....	140,473,352	(-) 48,476,056
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Books and printed matter, n.o.p.....	3,601,821	(-) 1,472,017	Newsprint paper.....	89,389,666	(-) 21,393,850
Lumber and timber.....	3,489,893	(-) 2,359,373	Wood pulp.....	21,418,020	(-) 7,600,845
Paper products, n.o.p.....	3,364,615	(-) 1,939,621	Planks and boards.....	12,544,921	(-) 10,391,007
Newspapers and magazines.....	2,985,519	(-) 1,131,101	Pulpwood.....	8,196,144	(-) 3,844,340
Wood products, n.o.p.....	2,272,266	(-) 1,574,910	Shingles.....	2,358,671	(-) 1,070,477
Paper board.....	1,250,909	(-) 181,498	Logs.....	1,451,745	(-) 360,194
Advertising matter.....	1,217,027	(-) 632,948	Poles, telegraph and tele- phone.....	1,236,112	(-) 2,365,352
Veneers.....	765,422	(-) 109,820	Laths.....	1,089,689	(-) 162,332
Printing paper.....	718,628	(-) 479,263	Wood products, n.o.p.....	599,177	(-) 814,260
Furniture.....	698,863	(-) 1,197,165	Paper board.....	474,531	(-) 413,555
Wood pulp.....	672,546	(-) 87,138	Books and printed matter.....	446,931	(-) 279,570
Containers, fibre board.....	649,765	(-) 318,658	Railroad ties.....	370,360	(-) 123,645
Text books.....	603,534	(-) 98,653	Christmas trees.....	325,075	(+) 21,679
Pulpwood.....	575,964	(-) 195,875	Pickets.....	226,529	(-) 89,208
Photographs, chromos, etc.....	490,555	(-) 637,577	Paper products, n.o.p.....	210,066	(-) 70,072
Cork manufactures.....	372,650	(-) 33,292	Timber, square.....	90,267	(-) 129,577
Railroad ties.....	328,132	(-) 219,585	Wrapping paper.....	22,942	(+) 90
Staves.....	277,315	(-) 188,666	Spoolwood.....	14,256	(-) 8,885
Wrapping paper.....	234,929	(-) 212,477	Shooks.....	8,250	(-) 602
Logs.....	108,237	(-) 574,085			

GROUP 5—IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	81,005,384	(-) 86,669,335	Total of Group.....	3,097,883	(-) 3,020,237
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Machinery.....	21,124,340	(-) 18,353,686	Pigs, ingots, blooms.....	1,055,516	(-) 928,130
Automobile parts.....	13,361,750	(-) 6,037,431	Farm implements.....	794,012	(-) 1,236,424
Plates and sheets.....	7,616,279	(-) 12,768,568	Tubes and pipes.....	416,277	(-) 209,648
Engines and boilers.....	6,797,307	(-) 2,318,047	Automobiles.....	142,820	(+) 21,366
Automobiles.....	4,398,592	(-) 12,373,903	Machinery.....	135,987	(-) 214,545
Farm implements.....	3,049,102	(-) 12,359,390	Scrap iron.....	130,851	(-) 116,134
Structural steel.....	2,744,870	(-) 2,442,248	Hardware and cutlery.....	108,211	(-) 35,227
Castings and forgings.....	1,610,246	(-) 829,471	Automobile parts.....	67,689	(+) 13,218
Hardware and cutlery.....	1,300,361	(-) 668,468	Engines and boilers.....	61,114	(-) 45,382
Tubes and pipes.....	1,255,536	(-) 1,549,071	Rolling mill products.....	19,280	(-) 219,382
Iron ore.....	1,213,794	(-) 889,678	Railway cars and parts.....	14,196	(+) 10,144
Stamped and coated products	1,207,278	(-) 836,540	Wire.....	3,448	(-) 3,552
Bars (including rails).....	1,181,461	(-) 1,546,702			
Band and hoop iron.....	1,006,885	(-) 934,230			
Stoves (except electric).....	794,004	(-) 744,970			
Tools.....	708,723	(-) 819,485			
Scrap iron.....	430,366	(-) 546,323			
Furniture.....	419,521	(-) 533,388			
Drums, tanks, cylinders.....	403,587	(-) 473,823			
Wire.....	380,576	(-) 563,655			
Pigs, ingots, blooms.....	357,071	(-) 447,153			
Railway cars and parts.....	283,803	(-) 1,173,710			

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO UNITED STATES—Continued

(Year ended March 31, 1932, compared with 1931)

GROUP 6—NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1932	Increase (+) Decrease (—)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1932	Increase (+) Decrease (—)
\$	\$		\$	\$	
Total of Group.....	27,026,602	(—) 22,134,515	Total of Group.....	36,176,490	(—) 22,659,193
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Electric apparatus.....	4,417,756	(—) 3,760,037	Gold, raw.....	12,734,198	(—) 5,089,944
Wireless apparatus.....	4,004,418	(—) 3,732,649	Copper, bars, rods, etc.....	9,559,684	(+) 7,941,907
Alumina, bauxite, cryolite...	2,830,700	(—) 511,773	Nickel, fine.....	5,119,742	(—) 3,007,249
Brass.....	2,463,365	(—) 1,301,743	Copper ore.....	2,402,259	(—) 2,854,231
Electric motors.....	1,413,784	(—) 715,091	Copper blister.....	2,269,338	(—) 13,348,662
Nickel products.....	1,215,044	(—) 848,409	Silver in ore.....	1,055,738	(—) 2,029,776
Aluminium manufactures.....	1,188,871	(—) 665,229	Silver bullion.....	924,726	(—) 692,974
Copper products, n.o.p.....	946,609	(—) 1,984,588	Nickel in ore.....	732,606	(—) 645,162
Telephones.....	850,937	(—) 1,272,584	Aluminium.....	407,561	(—) 1,297,181
Tin in blocks.....	837,209	(—) 324,521	Lead in ore.....	176,064	(—) 910,025
Switches, etc. (electric).....	816,713	(—) 407,921	Brass.....	117,585	(—) 199,681
Precious metals.....	646,182	(—) 264,861	Nickel oxide.....	41,175	(—) 126,291
Electric fixtures.....	641,698	(—) 307,909	Electric apparatus.....	40,780	(—) 55,787
Clocks and watches.....	607,662	(—) 211,625	Cobalt ore.....	16,286	(+) 5,400
Copper bars and rods.....	474,809	(—) 3,461,129			
Dynamos, generators.....	293,448	(—) 388,553			
Transformers (electric).....	163,211	(—) 226,737			
Manganese oxide.....	88,281	(+) 38,385			

GROUP 7—NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	77,871,155	(—) 41,113,263	Total of Group.....	8,233,323	(—) 5,021,935
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Coal.....	30,123,108	(—) 14,038,638	Asbestos, raw.....	2,844,499	(—) 2,281,388
Petroleum, crude.....	15,903,704	(—) 11,108,481	Abrasives, artificial, crude..	1,394,218	(—) 1,081,456
Gasoline.....	8,717,066	(—) 6,073,419	Gypsum, crude.....	736,539	(—) 112,239
Glass and glassware.....	3,453,191	(—) 939,426	Coal.....	732,873	(—) 149,380
Lubricating oils.....	3,231,655	(—) 1,390,928	Stone products, n.o.p.....	685,183	(—) 250,022
Coke.....	3,068,580	(—) 2,111,112	Coke.....	358,285	(—) 379,458
Stone and products.....	2,930,697	(—) 2,091,005	Petroleum, crude.....	282,728	(—) 204,894
Sulphur.....	2,221,641	(—) 879,505	Gasoline and naphtha.....	267,206	(—) 137,903
Clay products, n.o.p.....	1,541,562	(—) 518,284	Sand and gravel.....	142,792	(—) 320,964
Bricks, fire.....	933,668	(—) 593,010	Creosote oil.....	82,716	(—) 81,102
Asbestos products.....	441,051	(—) 285,969	Glass and glassware.....	6,320	(—) 2,991
Salt.....	379,586	(+) 67,465			
Pipes and tiles (clay).....	170,832	(—) 87,284			
Baths, tubs, urinals (clay)...	77,237	(—) 114,240			
Tableware of china.....	33,599	(—) 25,797			
Diamonds, unset.....	11,986	(—) 32,030			

GROUP 8—CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	20,359,822	(—) 2,842,170	Total of Group.....	4,123,489	(—) 2,238,202
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Cellulose products.....	2,210,417	(+) 106,217	Fertilizers.....	1,752,252	(—) 1,711,037
Paints and varnishes.....	2,192,167	(—) 808,757	Sodium compounds.....	1,105,845	(—) 203,406
Sodium compounds.....	2,100,986	(—) 298,991	Acids.....	789,891	(—) 171,656
Dyeing and tanning materials	2,019,744	(+) 21,751	Cobalt oxide and salt.....	145,591	(—) 42,299
Fertilizers.....	1,782,462	(—) 1,209,346	Paints and varnishes.....	50,199	(+) 6,995
Compounds of tetraethyllead	1,468,517	(+) 1,050,059	Drugs and medicines.....	9,097	(—) 7,675
Drugs and medicines.....	1,465,898	(—) 587,720			
Soap.....	656,566	(—) 301,331			
Perfumery.....	555,903	(—) 170,424			
Acids.....	526,225	(+) 19,925			
Sulphate of alumina.....	504,656	(+) 18,451			
Explosives.....	290,385	(—) 65,240			

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO UNITED STATES—*Concluded*

(Year ended March 31, 1932, compared with 1931)

GROUP 9—MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES

Commodity Imported	Imports 1932	Increase (+) Decrease (—)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1932	Increase (+) Decrease (—)
Total of Group	30,131,580	(—) 15,136,929	Total of Group	7,960,570	(—) 4,398,520
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Settlers' effects	7,595,152	(—) 2,973,538	Settlers' effects	3,296,497	(—) 1,663,524
Scientific equipment	2,576,145	(—) 698,907	Electrical energy	2,706,661	(—) 1,743,050
Post office parcels	2,372,531	(—) 604,294	Films	992,713	(—) 356,008
Articles for exhibition	2,254,076	(—) 2,402,684	Ships	141,239	(—) 14,620
Refrigerators	2,156,450	(—) 221,123	Musical instruments	104,556	(—) 30,645
Express parcels	1,609,819	(—) 405,422	Containers (outside cover- ings)	97,955	(—) 66,036
Articles re-imported	1,468,598	(—) 1,355,742	Stationery, n.o.p.	45,897	(—) 29,757
Articles for the manufacture of fertilizers	782,836	(—) 185,330			
Films	706,918	(—) 525,110			
Containers (outside coverings)	590,118	(—) 400,027			
Toys and dolls	572,500	(—) 258,134			
Jewellery	500,183	(—) 393,331			
Musical instruments	479,188	(—) 849,680			
Vehicles (except iron)	476,940	(—) 820,430			
Works of art	358,471	(—) 660,000			
Pencils, lead	309,014	(—) 113,813			
Pocket books, etc.	220,978	(—) 93,334			
Ships and vessels	215,186	(—) 327,606			
Signs, any material	130,214	(—) 99,609			

For further information respecting Canada's trade in principal commodities with United States, fiscal years 1931 and 1932, for imports see Table No. 8, pages 100 to 119 and for exports see Table No. 9, pages 120 to 131.

Trade With Other Countries.—The British Preferential Tariff enacted in 1897, which granted a trade preference to the products and manufactures of the United Kingdom and reciprocating Dominions and Possessions of 12½ per cent from April 23, 1897, which was increased to 25 per cent from June 30, 1898, and to 33½ per cent from June 30, 1900, and the New Customs Tariff Act, 1907, which continued the preferential policy; as well as trade treaties and agreements, negotiated with British and Foreign Countries, have had the effect of stimulating Canada's external trade. When the British preference became effective in 1897 Canada's total imports from the United Kingdom in that year amounted to only \$29,401,000, compared with an import in 1887 valued at \$44,741,000, and in 1873 at \$67,997,000, the decrease in 1897 compared with 1887, amounting to \$15,340,000 and with 1873 to \$38,596,000. From 1873 to 1897 imports from the United Kingdom decreased \$38,596,000 or 56·7 per cent, while from 1897 to 1932 they increased \$76,971,000 or 261·8 per cent. The British Preferential Tariff was no doubt largely responsible for the increase in imports from the United Kingdom as well as from other parts of the Empire. By reference to the statistics in the following table giving "Trade of Canada with the British Empire and Foreign Countries" it will be noted that in the fiscal year 1896, imports from "Other British Empire," i.e., British Empire, except the United Kingdom, amounted to \$2,389,000, in 1906 to \$14,606,000, in 1916 to \$27,826,000, in 1926 to \$45,089,000, and in 1932 to \$41,440,000; while domestic exports to the "Other British Empire" in 1896 were valued at \$4,048,000, in 1906 at \$10,965,000, in 1916 at \$30,677,000, in 1926 at \$90,330,000, and in 1932 at \$44,913,000. During the same years the imports from "Other Foreign Countries," i.e., Foreign Countries, except the United States, were: in 1896, \$16,619,000, in 1906, \$30,694,000, in 1916, \$32,091,000, in 1926, \$109,890,000, and in 1932, \$79,005,000; while domestic exports to "Other Foreign Countries" were: in 1896, \$5,152,000, in 1906, \$13,516,000, in 1916, \$57,974,000, in 1926, \$241,800,000, and in 1932, \$122,201,000. From 1911 to 1932 imports from "Other British Empire" increased \$21,907,000 or 112·2 per cent, and from "Other Foreign Countries," \$31,572,000 or 66·6 per cent, while the domestic exports to "Other British Empire," from 1911 to 1932, increased \$28,102,000 or 167·2 per cent and to "Other Foreign Countries" \$100,968,000 or 475·5 per cent. The decrease in the value of imports and exports in 1932 compared with the past four or five years was practically due to the serious decline in commodity prices in 1931-32, which was world-wide. On a quantity basis, the decrease was not so marked, indicating that it was largely a price and not a quantity decline.

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

25

With further reference to the trade of Canada with countries other than the United Kingdom and the United States, attention is directed to Tables Nos 10 to 36, pages 132 to 165, giving the trade of Canada in leading commodities with 81 British and Foreign Countries for the fiscal years 1931 and 1932.

TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years 1886, 1891, 1896, 1901, 1906, 1911, 1916, 1921 and 1926 to 1932)

Fiscal Years	Canadian Trade with—					
	United Kingdom	United States	Other British Empire	Other Foreign Countries	Total British Empire	Total Foreign Countries
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Imports—						
1886.....	39,033,006	42,818,651	2,383,560	11,756,920	41,416,566	54,575,571
1891.....	42,018,943	52,033,477	2,318,109	15,163,425	44,337,052	67,196,902
1896.....	32,824,505	53,529,390	2,388,647	16,618,619	35,213,152	70,148,009
1901.....	42,820,334	107,377,906	3,832,894	23,899,785	46,653,228	131,277,691
1906.....	69,183,915	169,256,452	14,605,519	30,694,394	83,789,434	199,950,846
1911.....	109,934,753	275,824,265	19,532,894	47,432,691	129,467,647	323,256,956
1916.....	77,404,361	370,880,549	27,825,616	32,090,608	105,229,977	402,971,157
1921.....	213,973,562	856,176,820	52,029,126	117,079,374	266,002,688	974,156,194
1926.....	163,731,210	608,618,542	45,088,918	109,890,082	208,820,128	718,508,604
1927.....	163,939,065	687,022,521	50,129,473	129,801,446	214,068,538	816,823,967
1928.....	186,435,824	718,896,270	63,124,733	140,499,630	249,560,557	859,395,900
1929.....	194,041,381	868,012,229	63,346,829	140,278,652	257,388,210	1,008,290,881
1930.....	189,179,738	847,442,037	63,494,864	148,156,943	252,674,602	995,598,980
1931.....	149,497,392	584,407,018	55,401,034	117,307,251	204,898,426	701,714,269
1932.....	106,371,779	351,686,775	41,440,214	79,005,136	147,811,993	480,691,911
Exports (Canadian)—						
1886.....	36,694,263	34,284,490	3,262,803	3,515,148	39,957,066	37,799,638
1891.....	37,243,784	37,743,420	3,893,419	3,791,105	47,137,203	41,534,525
1896.....	62,717,941	37,789,481	4,048,198	5,152,185	66,766,139	42,941,066
1901.....	92,857,525	67,983,673	7,890,572	8,699,616	100,748,097	76,683,289
1906.....	127,456,465	83,546,306	10,964,757	13,516,428	138,421,222	97,062,734
1911.....	132,156,924	104,115,823	16,810,518	21,233,288	148,967,442	125,349,111
1916.....	451,852,399	201,106,488	30,677,334	57,974,417	482,529,733	259,080,905
1921.....	312,844,871	542,322,967	90,607,348	243,388,515	403,452,219	785,711,482
1926.....	508,237,560	474,987,367	90,330,435	241,800,429	598,567,995	716,787,796
1927.....	446,872,851	466,422,789	93,564,910	255,296,956	540,437,761	711,719,745
1928.....	410,691,392	478,145,383	88,284,515	251,228,053	498,975,907	729,373,436
1929.....	429,730,485	499,612,145	106,258,803	328,108,239	535,989,288	827,720,384
1930.....	281,745,965	515,049,763	97,825,173	225,637,401	379,571,138	740,687,164
1931.....	219,246,499	349,660,563	73,617,897	157,217,708	292,864,396	506,878,271
1932.....	174,043,725	235,186,674	44,912,662	122,201,241	218,956,387	357,387,915

Fiscal Years	Percentage of Canadian Trade with—					
	United Kingdom	United States	Other British Empire	Other Foreign Countries	Total British Empire	Total Foreign Countries
	%	%	%	%	%	%
Imports—						
1886.....	40.7	44.6	2.5	12.2	43.2	56.8
1891.....	37.7	46.7	2.1	13.5	39.8	60.2
1896.....	31.2	50.8	2.2	15.8	33.4	66.6
1901.....	24.1	60.3	2.2	13.4	26.3	73.7
1906.....	24.4	59.6	5.1	10.9	29.5	70.5
1911.....	24.3	60.8	4.4	10.5	28.7	71.3
1916.....	15.2	73.0	5.5	6.3	20.7	79.3
1921.....	17.3	69.0	4.2	9.5	21.5	78.5
1926.....	17.6	65.6	4.9	11.9	22.5	77.5
1927.....	15.9	66.6	4.9	12.6	20.8	79.2
1928.....	16.8	64.9	5.7	12.6	22.5	77.5
1929.....	15.3	68.6	5.0	11.1	20.3	79.7
1930.....	15.2	67.9	5.1	11.8	20.3	79.7
1931.....	16.5	64.5	6.1	12.9	22.6	77.4
1932.....	18.4	60.8	7.2	13.6	25.6	74.4
Exports (Canadian)—						
1886.....	47.2	44.1	4.2	4.5	51.4	48.6
1891.....	48.8	42.6	4.4	4.2	53.2	46.8
1896.....	57.2	34.4	3.7	4.7	60.9	39.1
1901.....	52.3	38.3	4.5	4.9	56.8	43.2
1906.....	54.2	35.5	4.6	5.8	58.8	41.3
1911.....	48.2	38.0	6.1	7.7	54.3	45.7
1916.....	60.9	27.1	4.2	7.8	65.1	34.9
1921.....	26.3	45.6	7.6	20.5	33.9	66.1
1926.....	38.7	36.1	6.9	18.3	45.6	54.4
1927.....	35.7	37.3	7.5	19.5	43.2	56.8
1928.....	33.4	38.9	7.2	20.5	40.6	59.4
1929.....	31.5	36.7	7.8	24.0	39.3	60.7
1930.....	25.2	46.0	8.8	20.0	34.0	66.0
1931.....	27.4	43.7	9.2	19.7	36.6	63.4
1932.....	30.2	40.8	7.8	21.2	38.0	62.0

The British Preference.—Since the inauguration of the British preference in 1897 statistics giving the average ad valorem rate of duty on dutiable imports into Canada from the United Kingdom and the United States, respectively, have been frequently in use, the average rate of duty being lower on dutiable imports from the United States than from the United Kingdom. It must be remembered, however, in this connection that the dutiable imports from the United Kingdom consist very largely of highly manufactured commodities, and necessarily are subject to high rates of duty, whereas the dutiable imports from the United States consist, in a large measure, of semi-manufactured commodities for further processing in Canadian industries, and consequently are admitted at a reasonably low rate of duty.

Another factor in Canada's imports from the United Kingdom, compared with those from the United States, which affects the rates of duty for the two countries and which is frequently ignored, is the trade of alcoholic liquors, which are imported in large volume from the United Kingdom, but in very small volume from the United States. Imports of tobacco should also be added, as in almost all countries alcoholic liquors and tobacco are subject to extraordinary high rates of duty, the principle of tariff makers in dealing with these commodities being not so much protection as the raising of revenue or the discouraging of consumption. In recent years the Canadian Government has considerably expanded the list of commodities which are admitted free under the preferential tariff, but which are dutiable under the intermediate and general tariffs. In 1931 the imports from the United Kingdom free under the preferential tariff were valued at \$18,288,442. The statistics in the following tables present (1) Imports without the adjustments of these items, and (2) Imports with the adjustments. It will be noted from statement No. 2 that the ad valorem rates of duty on dutiable imports from the United Kingdom, after adjustments have been made for the years 1922 to 1931, are lower than those for the United States, and that for the year 1931 the average ad valorem rate of duty for the United Kingdom was 15.65 per cent compared with 24.73 per cent for the United States, indicating an advantage under the preference of 9.08 per cent.

1.—CANADA'S DUTIABLE IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES; WITH AMOUNT OF DUTY COLLECTED THEREON, AND AVERAGE AD VALOREM RATE OF DUTY.

(Years ended March 31, 1922 to 1931)

Fiscal Years	Canada's Imports from United Kingdom		Canada's Imports from United States		Average Ad Valorem Rate on Dutiable Imports from	
	Value	Duty	Value	Duty	U.K.	U.S.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%
1922	95,144,553	23,585,155	312,093,534	71,864,842	24.78	23.03
1923	116,162,438	28,424,485	332,237,955	74,779,234	24.47	22.51
1924	126,047,103	28,136,459	355,934,430	79,345,250	22.32	22.29
1925	124,665,804	27,543,640	287,037,214	66,317,460	22.09	23.10
1926	133,125,438	30,134,250	337,972,326	80,814,739	22.64	23.91
1927	134,970,927	32,330,634	392,665,317	90,779,483	23.95	23.12
1928	150,053,603	38,377,522	416,047,644	97,124,431	25.58	23.34
1929	154,457,231	39,980,680	523,846,086	122,779,384	25.88	23.44
1930	148,643,048	37,846,167	523,299,322	122,122,853	25.46	23.34
1931	108,570,362	29,264,637	359,640,701	89,157,323	26.95	24.79

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

27

2.—CANADA'S DUTIABLE IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES, LESS IMPORTS OF ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO, BUT PLUS IMPORTS FREE OF DUTY UNDER PREFERENTIAL TARIFF, IN THE CASE OF THE UNITED KINGDOM; WITH AMOUNT OF DUTY COLLECTED THEREON, AND AVERAGE AD VALOREM RATE OF DUTY

(Years ended March 31, 1922 to 1931)

Fiscal Years	Canada's Imports from United Kingdom		Canada's Imports from United States		Average Ad Valorem Rate on Dutiable Imports from	
	Value	Duty	Value	Duty	U.K.	U.S.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%
1922	76,175,125	15,977,248	310,641,315	71,056,875	20.97	22.88
1923	98,726,831	19,033,512	331,557,774	74,254,698	19.28	22.39
1924	108,240,653	19,107,658	355,602,796	79,034,573	17.65	22.23
1925	109,077,778	19,275,878	380,837,866	66,092,666	17.67	23.04
1926	112,153,950	19,513,817	337,745,276	80,561,886	17.39	23.85
1927	112,317,706	20,002,688	392,414,228	90,502,549	17.89	23.06
1928	115,245,086	19,874,228	415,776,746	96,825,728	17.24	23.29
1929	124,284,349	20,665,148	523,564,068	122,449,986	16.63	23.39
1930	121,092,817	19,897,185	522,993,501	121,773,816	16.43	23.28
1931	96,722,500	15,135,145	359,393,734	88,888,918	15.65	24.73

In addition to the above data on the preference a special memorandum has been compiled setting forth in concrete form for the fiscal year 1931 the actual benefits of the Canadian preference to Empire countries. It will be noted from this memorandum, which follows, that the average ad valorem rate of duty on imports from the Empire under the British preferential tariff was 13.5 per cent, and that if the Treaty or General tariff rates had been applicable the average ad valorem rates of duty would have been 30.2 and 34.7 per cent respectively. The full benefits of the Canadian preference to each unit of the Empire are also set out in this memorandum.

CANADA'S TOTAL IMPORTS FROM EMPIRE COUNTRIES UNDER THE PREFERENTIAL TARIFF WITH AMOUNT OF DUTY COLLECTED THEREON AND AVERAGE AD VAL. RATE OF DUTY; ALSO ESTIMATED AMOUNT OF DUTY THAT WOULD HAVE BEEN COLLECTED AND AVERAGE AD VAL. RATE OF DUTY IF THE TREATY OR GENERAL RATES HAD BEEN APPLICABLE

(Year ended March 31, 1931)

Empire Countries	Imports from British Empire under Preferential Tariff				Estimated amount of duty collected under		Average ad val. rate of duty under		
	Dutiable Imports	Free Imports	Total Imports	Duty Collected	Treaty Tariff	General Tariff	Pref. Tariff	Treaty Tariff	General Tariff
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%
United Kingdom.....	77,077,364	18,288,442	95,365,806	15,437,744	23,737,060	28,982,152	16.2	24.8	30.3
Bermuda.....	2,885	68,605	71,490	416	19,693	21,094	0.6	28.2	29.6
British Africa—									
East.....	2,004,928	66,838	2,071,766	261,710	1,081,768	1,081,805	12.6	52.2	52.2
South.....	2,263,031	34,457	2,297,488	302,678	1,308,554	1,317,803	13.2	56.9	57.1
West.....		7,967	7,967		996	996		12.5	12.5
British East Indies—									
British India.....	603,069	7,410,565	8,013,634	110,018	2,014,868	2,460,280	1.4	25.1	30.7
Ceylon.....	289,102	2,176,556	2,465,658	99,628	953,534	1,043,689	4.1	38.7	42.3
Straits Settlements.....	562,056	38,773	600,829	84,533	335,019	455,992	14.1	55.7	75.9
Other British East Indies.....	1,592	15,379	16,971	199	2,137	2,161	1.2	12.6	12.7
British Guiana.....	4,242,575	9,642	4,252,217	943,555	2,931,155	2,931,509	22.2	68.9	68.9
British Honduras.....		27,041	27,041		12,757	12,804		47.2	47.3
British West Indies.....	8,745,705	4,818,057	13,563,762	1,366,476	7,072,931	7,147,446	10.1	52.1	52.7
Irish Free State.....	5,214		5,214	1,135		1,904	21.8	31.0	36.5
Newfoundland (a).....	12,098	868,535	880,633	2,000	154,762	191,150	2.1	17.6	21.6
Oceania—									
Australia.....	1,688,935	1,529,892	3,218,827	83,003	891,426	1,044,728	2.6	27.7	32.5
Fiji.....	2,794,467	264	2,794,731	255,404	1,137,722	1,137,927	9.1	40.7	46.8
New Zealand.....	4,143,568	1,790,593	5,934,161	176,721	1,193,970	1,368,590	3.0	20.1	22.9
Total Imports....	104,436,589	37,151,606	141,588,195	19,125,220	42,849,989	49,202,030	13.5	30.2	34.7

(a) Under sec. 8 of the Canadian Customs Tariff, fish and other products of the fisheries of Newfoundland may be imported into Canada free of Customs duty, such products being dutiable from other countries. In this memorandum such imports have been included under free imports under the Preferential Tariff.

Relation Between Trade in Raw and Manufactured Products.—Canada was not engaged to any great extent in manufacturing processes for some years after Confederation, and consequently her imports consisted very largely of manufactured goods and her exports of raw and semi-manufactured products. Since the opening of the twentieth century, a conspicuous change in the character of Canada's imports and exports has developed, a large percentage of the imports consisting of raw and semi-manufactured products for use in Canadian manufacturing industries, and the exports consisting to a considerable degree of products which have undergone some process of manufacture. Canada, during this period, has passed through much the same stages of development in her economic life as did the United States from 1870 to 1900. From 1870 to 1900 the imports of raw materials into the United States increased from 25.2 to 44.0 per cent of the total imports; and fully manufactured products decreased from 62.1 to 40.2 per cent; while exports of raw materials from the United States during the same interval decreased from 67.7 to 40.2 per cent of the total exports, and fully manufactured products increased from 28.6 to 48.6 per cent. Statistics for 1931 show a further improvement, though the percentage of imports of raw materials is less and of manufactured products more than for any year since 1924. Compared with 1900 the 1931 statistics show that imports of raw materials into the United States increased from 44.0 per cent to 45.8 per cent of the total imports, and exports decreased from 40.2 to 29.1 per cent of the total exports, whereas imports of fully manufactured products decreased from 40.2 to 35.5 per cent and exports increased from 48.6 to 57.6 per cent. Compared with 1930 the United States statistics for 1931 indicate a decline in the percentage of raw materials imported, but an increase in the percentage exported, a decrease in the percentage of semi-manufactured products imported and exported, while the imports of manufactured products in 1931 show an increase over 1930, and the exports a decrease.

Canada, however, has not made as great progress as the United States in increasing imports of raw materials and exports of manufactured products and curtailing exports of raw materials and imports of manufactured products, yet she has made some progress in this respect. From 1914 to 1931 the value of Canada's imports of raw materials increased from \$135,200,000 to \$216,500,000 or 60.1 per cent, while the domestic exports increased from \$272,600,000 to \$305,200,000 or 11.9 per cent. During this period the percentage of imports of raw materials of the total imports increased from 21.8 to 23.9 per cent, while the exports of raw materials of the total domestic exports decreased from 63.2 to 38.2 per cent. In 1931 the percentage of imports of raw materials of the total imports was less than for any year for the past ten years, except for the years 1929 and 1930, while the percentage of exports of raw materials of the total domestic exports was also less than for any of the past ten years. Canada's imports of fully manufactured products, from 1914 to 1931 increased from \$426,300,000 to \$621,400,000 or 45.8 per cent, while the domestic exports of fully manufactured products during the same period increased from \$115,300,000 to \$352,100,000 or 205.4 per cent. The percentage of the imports of fully manufactured products, from 1914 to 1931 decreased from 68.9 per cent to 68.5 per cent, while the percentage of exports of fully manufactured goods increased from 26.7 to 44.0 per cent. In 1931 the percentage of imports of fully manufactured products of the total imports was greater than for any of the past twelve years, except for the years 1929 and 1930, while the exports of fully manufactured products of the total domestic exports were also more than for any year for the past eleven years. The decrease in the percentage of exports of raw materials and the increase in the percentage of fully manufactured goods was attributable to the drastic decline in commodity prices, the prices for raw materials falling much more rapidly than those for manufactured goods.

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

29

STATEMENT SHOWING VALUE AND PROPORTION OF RAW MATERIALS AND PARTLY AND FULLY MANUFACTURED GOODS IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES, 1900 TO 1931

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

	Raw Materials				Partly Manufactured Goods				Fully Manufactured Goods			
	Imports		Domestic Exports		Imports		Domestic Exports		Imports		Domestic Exports	
	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports
CANADA												
Years ended June 30:												
1900.....	43.0	24.9	70.1	41.5	18.3	10.6	29.9	17.7	111.4	64.5	68.9	40.8
1905.....	64.2	25.5	79.5	41.6	23.7	9.5	34.8	18.2	164.1	65.0	76.6	40.2
Years ended March 31:												
1910.....	90.9	24.2	143.1	51.2	37.5	10.0	44.9	16.1	241.9	65.8	91.2	32.7
1914.....	135.2	21.8	272.6	63.2	57.6	9.3	43.7	10.1	426.3	68.9	115.3	26.7
1920.....	294.7	27.5	440.6	35.7	143.9	13.2	185.3	15.1	625.9	59.3	613.6	49.2
1921.....	310.3	24.9	524.1	44.2	151.4	11.7	193.6	16.6	778.5	63.4	471.4	39.2
1922.....	216.4	28.9	329.4	44.5	71.8	9.6	107.2	14.5	459.5	61.5	303.6	41.0
1923.....	228.0	28.4	416.3	44.7	77.8	9.7	150.9	16.2	496.7	61.9	364.2	39.1
1924.....	54.0	28.4	453.5	43.4	100.3	11.2	176.0	16.8	539.1	60.4	415.9	39.8
1925.....	220.9	27.7	477.5	44.7	85.7	10.8	161.4	15.1	490.3	61.5	430.2	40.2
1926.....	255.9	27.6	620.0	47.1	93.1	10.0	189.2	14.4	578.3	62.4	506.1	38.5
1927.....	263.9	25.6	578.4	46.2	104.7	10.1	183.3	14.6	662.3	64.3	490.4	39.2
1928.....	283.8	25.6	580.0	47.2	106.3	9.6	189.4	15.4	718.8	64.8	458.8	37.4
1929.....	290.5	23.0	661.4	48.5	101.2	8.0	195.1	14.3	874.0	69.0	507.2	37.2
1930.....	288.3	23.1	429.4	38.3	96.0	7.7	213.3	19.1	864.0	69.2	477.6	42.6
1931.....	216.5	23.9	305.2	38.2	68.8	7.6	142.4	17.8	621.4	68.5	352.1	44.0
UNITED STATES												
Years ended June 30:												
1900.....	374.2	44.0	551.1	40.2	134.2	15.8	153.3	11.2	341.5	40.2	666.3	48.6
1905.....	535.3	47.9	590.3	39.6	177.8	15.9	209.9	14.1	404.4	36.2	691.5	46.3
1910.....	711.0	45.7	675.8	39.5	285.1	18.3	267.8	15.7	560.7	36.0	766.5	44.8
1914.....	880.8	46.5	930.2	39.9	319.3	16.9	374.2	16.1	693.8	36.6	1,025.2	44.0
1920.....	2,763.5	52.8	2,595.2	32.6	801.2	15.3	991.5	12.5	1,673.6	31.9	4,362.6	54.9
1921.....	1,501.5	41.1	2,267.9	35.5	543.0	14.8	660.2	10.3	1,609.9	44.1	3,457.8	54.2
1922.....	1,211.1	46.4	1,446.0	39.1	407.2	15.6	412.1	11.1	989.8	38.0	1,841.8	49.8
1923.....	1,828.3	48.3	1,412.0	36.3	711.4	18.8	487.0	12.5	1,241.6	32.9	1,987.6	51.2
1924.....	1,585.8	44.6	1,505.8	35.7	658.2	18.5	595.7	14.1	1,310.0	36.9	2,122.5	50.2
1925.....	1,904.2	49.8	1,884.2	39.4	701.1	18.4	646.3	13.5	1,218.8	31.8	2,247.6	47.1
1926.....	2,435.4	54.5	1,550.4	33.4	794.7	17.8	635.3	13.6	1,236.6	27.7	2,467.8	53.0
1927.....	2,172.5	51.1	1,701.9	35.0	759.3	17.8	693.8	14.1	1,321.1	31.1	2,471.9	50.9
1928.....	2,087.1	50.3	1,541.0	32.3	746.1	18.0	713.6	14.9	1,312.3	31.7	2,517.7	52.8
1929.....	2,055.2	47.9	1,563.8	29.6	849.6	19.8	730.0	13.8	1,387.0	32.3	2,990.2	56.6
1930.....	1,788.7	46.5	1,249.1	27.0	786.6	20.4	636.7	13.8	1,274.3	33.1	2,732.7	59.2
1931.....	1,114.5	45.8	883.5	29.1	453.5	18.7	404.5	13.3	864.3	35.5	1,744.4	57.6

In Canada, grains (chiefly wheat) and in the United States, raw cotton, grains (principally wheat) and raw tobacco are the leading commodities which comprise the bulk of the exports of raw materials. It is of interest to note the results in Canada and the United States when certain staple raw materials, of farm origin, which are reproducible annually, are eliminated; such as grains, fresh fruits and vegetables, seeds and raw tobacco, for both countries, as also raw cotton for the United States. The results, for the years 1900 to 1931, are set forth in the following table:—

RAW MATERIALS EXPORTED FROM CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES, 1900 TO 1931

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

Fiscal Years	Canada's Exports of Raw Materials				United States Exports of Raw Materials					
	Grains, fresh fruits and vegetables, seeds and raw tobacco		Other raw materials		Grains, fresh fruits and vegetables, seeds and raw tobacco		Raw cotton		Other raw materials	
	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports
1900.....	21.6	12.7	48.5	28.8	226.6	16.6	241.8	17.6	82.7	6.0
1905.....	19.1	10.0	60.4	31.6	101.1	6.8	381.4	25.5	107.8	7.3
1910.....	67.6	24.2	75.5	27.0	130.0	7.6	450.5	26.4	95.3	5.5
1914.....	169.6	39.3	103.0	23.9	178.3	7.6	610.5	26.2	141.4	6.1
1920.....	243.8	19.8	196.8	15.9	806.5	10.2	1,381.7	17.3	407.0	5.1
1921.....	369.9	31.1	154.2	13.1	1,165.4	18.2	600.2	9.4	502.3	7.9
1922.....	235.7	31.8	93.7	12.7	650.0	17.6	596.4	16.1	199.6	5.4
1923.....	303.3	32.6	113.0	12.1	521.8	13.4	659.0	16.9	231.2	6.0
1924.....	314.2	30.1	139.3	13.3	352.9	8.4	904.0	21.4	248.9	5.9
1925.....	316.4	29.6	161.1	15.1	595.6	12.4	1,061.0	22.2	227.6	4.8
1926.....	453.3	34.5	166.7	12.6	398.8	8.6	917.7	19.8	233.9	5.0
1927.....	422.6	33.8	155.8	12.4	501.1	10.2	866.9	17.8	333.9	7.0
1928.....	414.4	33.7	165.6	13.5	491.4	10.3	820.5	17.2	229.1	4.8
1929.....	495.5	36.3	165.9	12.2	473.8	8.9	868.2	16.5	221.8	4.2
1930.....	255.9	22.8	173.5	15.5	370.2	8.0	671.2	14.5	207.7	4.5
1931.....	199.6	25.0	104.6	13.1	304.3	10.0	424.6	14.0	154.6	5.1

According to the statistics in the above table Canadian and the United States exports of "Other raw materials," from 1900 to 1931 (i.e., total exports of raw materials less certain raw materials which are reproducible annually), increased as follows: Canada from \$48,500,000 to \$104,600,000, or 115.7 per cent, and the United States from \$82,700,000 to \$154,600,000, or 86.9 per cent. In the case of Canada the percentage of the exports of "Other raw materials" of the total domestic exports, from 1900 to 1931, decreased from 28.8 to 13.1 per cent and in the case of the United States from 6.0 to 5.1 per cent.

It will be observed from the statistics in the following table, showing "Canada's Imports and Exports by Leading Countries, according to Degree of Manufacture," fiscal year 1931, that Canada's imports from those countries with highly developed manufacturing industries consist of manufactured products, and her exports to those countries are made up largely of raw and semi-manufactured products; while on the other hand Canada's trade with countries whose industries are not so highly developed consist chiefly, in the case of imports, of raw and semi-manufactured products and in the case of exports, of manufactured products.

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

31

CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY LEADING COUNTRIES, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE

(Year ended March 31, 1931)

NOTE: Values in Thousands of Dollars

Countries	Imports						Exports (Domestic)					
	Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured		Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
EUROPE												
Austria.....	12	2.1	11	1.8	572	96.1	9	3.8	10	4.3	216	91.9
Belgium.....	293	3.5	455	5.4	7,672	91.1	12,228	81.7	1,238	8.3	1,496	10.0
Czecho-Slovakia.....	81	2.6	29	0.9	3,066	96.5	3	1.2	10	4.0	239	94.8
Denmark.....	62	23.4	20	7.5	183	69.1	527	14.6	29	0.8	3,048	84.6
Estonia.....	9	10.0	4	4.4	77	85.6	2	0.1	.....	.....	45	100.0
Finland.....	433	2.3	444	2.3	18,127	95.4	9,423	70.9	1,771	13.3	1,887	99.9
France.....	756	4.7	537	3.3	14,904	92.0	6,612	51.1	1,623	12.5	2,092	15.8
Germany.....	49	20.9	27	11.5	158	67.6	5,449	96.6	6	0.1	4,707	36.4
Greece.....	33	49.3	.....	.....	34	50.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	187	3.3
Hungary.....	7	1.1	1	0.1	670	98.8	490	17.7	332	12.0	116	100.0
Irish F. State.....	885	17.5	223	4.4	3,941	78.1	12,044	82.8	907	6.2	1,943	70.3
Italy.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	100.0	320	59.5	.....	.....	1,601	11.0
Malta.....	1,413	19.4	193	2.6	5,681	78.0	7,350	70.2	1,195	11.4	218	40.5
Netherlands.....	6	0.7	63	7.7	752	91.6	1,673	50.6	130	3.9	1,933	18.4
Norway.....	57	41.0	8	5.7	74	53.2	12	20.0	4	6.7	1,502	45.5
Poland-Danzig.....	82	14.2	.....	.....	497	85.8	443	72.4	.....	.....	44	73.3
Portugal.....	85	89.5	.....	.....	10	10.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	169	27.6
Roumania.....	1,900	99.1	15	0.8	3	0.1	176	31.0	4	0.7	50	100.0
Russia.....	360	18.4	195	9.9	1,406	71.7	23	1.8	106	8.2	388	68.3
Spain.....	276	13.5	140	6.9	1,621	79.6	1,285	52.5	123	5.0	1,168	90.0
Sweden.....	60	1.1	3	.....	5,421	98.9	53	9.4	33	5.9	1,039	42.5
Switzerland.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	476	84.7
United Kingdom.....	10,886	7.3	4,759	3.2	133,852	89.5	133,346	60.8	19,386	8.9	66,514	30.3
Other Europe.....	62	26.3	.....	.....	175	73.7	34	12.4	13	4.7	227	82.9
Total Europe.....	17,807	8.0	7,127	3.2	198,901	88.8	191,502	61.9	26,920	8.7	90,805	29.4
NORTH AMERICA												
Alaska.....	91	85.8	.....	.....	15	14.2	236	50.3	2	0.4	231	49.3
Bermuda.....	76	25.6	1	0.3	220	74.1	550	22.1	62	2.5	1,880	75.4
Br. Honduras.....	200	96.6	6	2.9	1	0.5	7	0.4	4	0.2	1,731	99.4
Br. W. Indies.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barbados.....	1	.....	2,597	60.9	1,666	39.1	54	4.8	134	12.0	931	83.2
Jamaica.....	2,458	51.3	2,143	44.7	192	4.0	100	2.7	23	0.6	3,626	96.7
Trinidad.....	402	17.3	1,903	82.0	16	0.7	104	3.2	105	3.2	3,077	93.6
Tobago.....	380	14.8	1,988	77.3	204	7.9	47	1.1	88	2.1	4,139	96.8
Other B.W.I.....	86	96.6	.....	.....	3	3.4	.....	.....	2	3.3	59	96.7
Costa Rica.....	1,023	42.5	351	14.6	1,035	42.9	1,288	44.9	31	1.1	1,549	54.0
Cuba.....	306	16.6	.....	.....	1,533	83.4	.....	.....	1	0.5	183	99.5
Dutch W. Indies.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
French W. Indies.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	0.3	75	20.1	298	79.6
Guatemala.....	31	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	11.4	124	88.6
Haiti.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3.3	88	96.7
Honduras.....	4	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2.2	131	97.8
Mexico.....	646	84.0	.....	.....	123	16.0	15	0.7	34	1.7	1,987	97.6
Newfoundland.....	1,565	62.5	15	0.6	922	36.9	2,738	25.7	193	1.8	7,728	72.5
Nicaragua.....	25	86.2	.....	.....	4	13.8	.....	.....	2	5.6	34	94.4
Panama.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	189	26.8	31	4.4	486	68.8
Porto Rico.....	1	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	0.6	673	99.4
St. Pierre-Miq.....	7	1.1	.....	.....	629	98.9	166	1.5	45	0.4	10,793	98.1
Salvador.....	1	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1.7	119	98.3
San Domingo.....	16	4.3	352	95.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	2.1	238	97.9
United States.....	162,191	27.8	35,525	6.1	386,691	66.1	91,149	26.1	97,496	27.9	161,016	46.0
Other North America.....	179	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	16.7	.....	.....	10	83.3
Total North America.....	169,689	27.9	44,881	7.4	393,254	64.7	96,646	24.4	98,361	24.8	201,131	50.8

CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY LEADING COUNTRIES, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE—*Concluded*

Countries	Imports						Exports (Domestic)					
	Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured		Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
SOUTH AMERICA												
Argentina.....	5,819	86.3	1	.....	920	13.7	129	1.3	212	2.1	9,667	96.6
Bolivia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2.3	.....	.....	42	97.7
Brazil.....	1,301	96.4	.....	.....	48	3.6	248	8.9	80	2.9	2,472	88.2
Br. Guiana.....	10	0.2	4,011	93.6	265	6.2	73	6.4	35	3.1	1,032	90.5
Chile.....	5	1.2	419	97.9	4	0.9	1	0.1	30	2.8	1,026	97.1
Colombia.....	5,037	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	544	45.6	8	0.7	640	53.7
Dutch Guiana.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1.3	.....	.....	77	98.7
Ecuador.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3.4	57	96.6
Paraguay.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	100.0
Peru.....	4,344	95.8	168	3.7	24	0.5	1,020	64.6	31	2.0	528	33.4
Uruguay.....	152	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	0.4	734	99.6
Venezuela.....	3,011	99.5	14	0.5	.....	.....	35	3.3	8	0.8	1,015	95.9
Other South America.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	100.0
Total South America.....	19,679	77.0	4,613	18.0	1,282	5.0	2,052	10.3	409	2.1	17,398	87.6
ASIA												
Br. India.....	402	4.8	79	0.9	7,946	94.3	5	.....	2,870	41.3	4,082	58.7
Br. Str. Sett.....	163	21.3	31	4.0	573	74.7	1	0.1	8	1.2	676	98.7
Ceylon.....	115	4.2	171	6.3	2,423	89.5	1	0.5	.....	.....	181	99.5
China.....	974	20.3	2,041	42.4	1,794	37.3	4,263	46.7	2,612	28.6	2,247	24.7
Dutch E. Indies.....	285	64.8	.....	.....	155	35.2	2	0.2	2	0.2	950	99.6
Hong Kong.....	441	52.9	17	2.0	376	45.1	54	2.8	310	15.8	1,598	81.4
Iraq.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	100.0
Japan.....	2,804	30.0	140	1.5	6,399	68.5	6,529	34.4	9,461	49.9	2,969	15.7
Palestine.....	1	4.2	.....	.....	23	95.8	.....	.....	2	2.4	82	97.6
Persia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	106	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	88	100.0
Philippines.....	127	82.5	21	13.6	6	3.9	10	4.2	.....	.....	226	95.8
Siam.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	100.0
Syria.....	5	38.5	.....	.....	8	61.5	.....	.....	13	15.9	69	84.1
Turkey.....	2	0.5	.....	.....	398	99.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	100.0
Other Asia.....	35	54.7	28	43.8	1	1.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	52	100.0
Total Asia.....	5,354	19.0	2,528	9.0	20,254	72.0	10,865	27.5	15,278	38.7	13,309	33.8
OCEANIA												
Australia.....	682	14.8	702	15.2	3,233	70.0	229	3.4	638	9.4	5,922	87.2
Fiji.....	.....	.....	2,792	99.5	15	0.5	8	3.8	28	13.2	176	83.0
Hawaii.....	84	29.2	1	0.3	203	70.5	31	33.7	.....	.....	61	66.3
New Zealand.....	813	12.2	1,776	26.6	4,082	61.2	363	2.9	373	2.9	11,952	94.2
Other Oceania.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39	15.2	218	84.8
Total Oceania.....	1,579	11.0	5,271	36.6	7,533	52.4	631	3.1	1,078	5.4	18,329	91.5
AFRICA												
Br. E. Africa.....	76	3.7	2,005	96.3	1	.....	7	0.7	1	0.1	961	99.2
Br. S. Africa.....	958	28.8	2,190	65.8	182	5.4	2,302	22.4	262	2.5	7,723	75.1
Br. W. Africa.....	1,155	99.8	.....	.....	2	0.2	20	2.2	4	0.4	901	97.4
Canary Islands.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	100.0	1	1.4	.....	.....	69	98.6
Egypt.....	54	70.1	14	18.2	9	11.7	34	4.4	.....	.....	747	95.6
French Africa.....	83	76.9	.....	.....	25	23.1	174	31.0	5	0.9	382	68.1
Morocco.....	31	100.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	160	100.0
Portuguese Africa.....	5	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	0.7	135	12.2	967	87.1
Other Africa.....	37	56.1	29	43.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	166	100.0
Total Africa.....	2,399	35.0	4,238	61.8	224	3.2	2,546	16.9	407	2.7	12,076	80.4
Grand Total.....	216,507	23.9	68,658	7.6	621,448	68.5	304,242	38.0	142,453	17.8	353,048	44.2

A further analysis of the statistics in the foregoing table, relative to Canada's imports and exports according to degree of manufacture, indicates: (1) that 88·8 per cent of Canada's imports from Europe in 1931 consisted of fully manufactured goods, 8·0 per cent of raw materials and 3·2 per cent of semi-manufactured products; while 61·9 per cent of her exports to Europe was made up of raw materials, 29·4 per cent of fully manufactured goods and 8·7 per cent of semi-manufactured products; the proportion of the trade with the United Kingdom being, imports: fully manufactured goods 89·5 per cent, semi-manufactured products 7·3 per cent, and raw materials 3·2 per cent; and exports: raw materials 60·8 per cent, fully manufactured goods 30·3 per cent and semi-manufactured products 8·9 per cent; (2) that 64·7 per cent of the imports from North America consisted of fully manufactured goods, 27·9 per cent of raw materials and 7·4 per cent of semi-manufactured products; while 50·8 per cent of the exports to North America comprised fully manufactured goods, 24·8 per cent semi-manufactured products, and 24·4 per cent raw materials, the proportion of the trade with the United States being: fully manufactured goods 66·1 per cent, raw materials 27·8 per cent and semi-manufactured products 6·1 per cent; and exports: fully manufactured goods 46·0 per cent, semi-manufactured products 27·9 per cent, and raw materials 26·1 per cent; (3) that 77·0 per cent of the imports from South America was made up of raw materials, 18·0 per cent of semi-manufactured products and 5·0 per cent of fully manufactured goods, while 87·6 per cent of the exports to that continent consisted of fully manufactured goods, 10·3 per cent of raw materials and 2·1 per cent of semi-manufactured products; (4) that 72·0 per cent of the imports from Asia were fully manufactured goods, 19·0 per cent raw materials and 9·0 per cent semi-manufactured products; while 38·7 per cent of the exports to Asia consisted of semi-manufactured goods, 33·8 per cent of fully manufactured products, and 27·5 per cent of raw materials; (5) that the proportion of the trade with Oceania was: imports: fully manufactured goods 52·4 per cent, semi-manufactured products 36·6 per cent, and raw materials 11·0 per cent; and exports: fully manufactured goods 91·5 per cent, semi-manufactured products 5·4 per cent, and raw materials 3·1 per cent; and (6) that the proportion of the imports from Africa was: semi-manufactured products 61·8 per cent, raw materials 35·0 per cent, and fully manufactured goods 3·2 per cent; while the proportion of the exports to Africa was: fully manufactured goods 80·4 per cent, raw materials 16·9 per cent, and semi-manufactured products 2·7 per cent.

The following table shows how Canada's imports and exports, analysed into the three categories of raw materials, partly manufactured goods, and fully or chiefly manufactured goods, are distributed among the United Kingdom, other British Empire countries, the United States and other foreign countries:—

CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE, 1928, 1929, 1930 AND 1931, DISTINGUISHING IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

		Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
		Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
		Thousand \$		Thousand \$		Thousand \$	
<i>Imports</i>							
British Empire.....	1928	25,129	10.1	37,899	15.0	186,598	74.9
	1929	22,581	8.9	34,609	13.4	200,229	77.7
	1930	23,584	9.3	28,586	11.3	200,533	79.4
	1931	20,815	10.1	27,215	13.3	156,868	76.6
United Kingdom.....	1928	13,617	7.3	9,162	4.6	163,657	88.1
	1929	11,117	5.8	9,941	5.1	172,983	89.1
	1930	11,279	5.9	8,633	4.6	169,268	89.5
	1931	10,886	7.3	4,759	3.2	133,852	89.5
Other British Empire.....	1928	11,511	18.2	28,737	45.5	22,874	36.3
	1929	11,464	18.1	24,668	38.9	27,215	43.0
	1930	12,300	19.4	19,953	31.4	31,242	49.2
	1931	9,929	17.9	22,456	40.5	23,016	41.6
Foreign Countries.....	1928	258,679	30.1	68,422	8.0	532,227	61.9
	1929	267,904	26.6	66,619	6.6	673,737	66.8
	1930	264,693	26.6	67,384	6.7	663,493	66.7
	1931	195,692	27.9	41,443	5.9	464,579	66.2
United States.....	1928	221,361	30.8	51,484	7.3	446,051	61.9
	1929	233,999	27.0	57,387	6.6	576,626	66.4
	1930	225,151	26.6	56,959	6.7	565,332	66.7
	1931	162,191	27.8	35,525	6.1	386,691	66.1
Other Foreign Countries.....	1928	37,319	26.6	16,938	12.0	86,243	61.4
	1929	33,905	24.2	9,232	6.6	97,142	69.2
	1930	39,547	26.7	10,425	7.0	98,185	66.3
	1931	33,501	28.6	5,918	5.0	77,888	66.4
<i>Exports (Domestic)</i>							
British Empire.....	1928	300,849	60.3	29,817	5.9	168,600	33.8
	1929	324,682	60.6	27,321	5.1	184,124	34.3
	1930	182,825	48.1	29,843	7.9	166,982	44.0
	1931	140,854	48.1	24,861	8.5	127,149	43.4
United Kingdom.....	1928	293,460	71.4	22,708	5.5	94,524	23.1
	1929	314,037	73.1	22,098	5.1	93,596	21.8
	1930	175,773	62.4	22,362	7.9	83,611	29.7
	1931	133,346	60.8	19,386	8.9	66,514	30.3
Other British Empire.....	1928	7,389	8.4	7,109	8.0	73,786	83.6
	1929	10,645	10.0	5,223	4.9	90,390	85.1
	1930	7,052	7.2	7,481	7.6	83,292	85.2
	1931	7,508	10.2	5,475	7.4	60,635	82.4
Foreign Countries.....	1928	279,322	38.3	159,564	21.9	290,197	39.8
	1929	336,713	40.7	167,822	20.3	323,047	39.0
	1930	246,529	33.3	183,419	24.8	310,660	41.9
	1931	163,388	32.2	117,592	23.2	225,899	44.6
United States.....	1928	153,418	32.1	123,519	25.8	201,209	42.1
	1929	153,403	30.7	129,274	25.9	216,936	43.4
	1930	160,255	31.1	144,016	28.0	210,779	40.9
	1931	91,149	26.1	97,495	27.9	161,016	46.0
Other Foreign Countries.....	1928	125,904	50.1	36,045	14.3	82,278	35.6
	1929	183,310	55.9	38,548	11.8	106,248	32.3
	1930	86,274	38.2	39,403	17.5	99,960	44.3
	1931	72,239	45.9	20,097	12.8	64,883	41.3

Seasonal Fluctuations.—The seasonal movement of Canada's external trade during the fiscal year 1932 presents no abnormal tendencies except a general decrease in each month compared with 1926-27 to 1930-31, reflecting the general world depression and decline in commodity prices. The table of "Canada's Monthly Imports and Exports" indicates that the imports for the summer and early fall months are usually greater than for the other months of the year, except the month of March. In 1931-32 the imports showed the usual seasonal trend, reaching the highest peak during the spring and summer months, declining slightly in September, with an upward trend in October and November, followed by the usual slump during the winter months. Exports, however, as a result of the influence of agricultural products, especially wheat, reach a low point during the summer months, rise to a peak during the autumn, gradually decline during the winter months, and with the opening of navigation on the St. Lawrence in the spring, show an upward tendency. During 1931-32 the seasonal trend for exports was not so marked as in other years, due to falling off in the exports of grains, especially wheat. The decrease, however, was largely a price decrease, for in the case of wheat the quantity exported decreased 11.9 per cent, but the value decreased 34.8 per cent. The monthly variations, however, are not so marked as the lack of direct

shipping facilities via the St. Lawrence in winter would indicate. The very large increase in recent years of the exports of pulp and paper and other manufactured products, the export of which is not seasonal but almost constant, has had the effect of reducing the proportionate seasonal fluctuations of Canada's total exports. The trade figures for March in each year are usually greater for imports than for any other month, while in the case of exports they are not, as a rule, as large as those for the spring and fall months, when large quantities of grains, especially wheat, are being shipped. The totals for March are always greater than those for April. March figures must include all entries at all ports to the close of the fiscal year (March 31). In all other months the records are closed at Ottawa on the last day of the month. Late import and export entries (which in the case of the great, but distant, port of Vancouver, may cover four or five days' business at the end of each month) are regularly included in totals for the succeeding month. April totals include nothing for March, while they are short some amounts carried forward into May.

CANADA'S MONTHLY IMPORTS AND EXPORTS

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

Months	Imports						Exports (Canadian)					
	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32
April.....	67.8	74.3	78.5	97.5	71.4	51.2	60.2	77.3	59.0	65.7	50.7	33.9
May.....	86.1	94.4	113.6	125.6	101.5	73.5	91.3	105.8	118.0	107.5	77.3	59.8
June.....	91.5	101.0	110.7	111.9	91.5	52.5	118.2	105.7	107.1	112.2	78.7	54.4
July.....	88.6	96.0	103.4	114.2	84.6	48.4	110.3	79.4	125.5	102.2	70.4	49.6
August.....	89.7	99.3	114.2	111.6	77.9	47.3	90.6	94.2	112.5	96.3	69.3	48.8
September.....	85.6	91.8	106.1	99.4	87.9	45.4	92.2	97.4	109.8	87.8	81.0	49.0
October.....	88.1	93.9	112.3	116.3	78.4	45.9	130.3	103.9	141.8	119.3	82.8	55.5
November.....	87.7	94.3	103.0	108.7	76.3	46.9	152.4	153.1	167.0	111.1	73.1	57.5
December.....	81.7	83.3	94.6	84.4	60.3	40.3	138.4	130.3	130.8	88.5	66.8	53.3
January.....	78.8	79.5	97.0	84.7	50.4	34.1	84.1	82.6	94.9	73.5	44.6	38.4
February.....	74.7	86.0	97.0	80.9	51.0	35.6	78.5	88.6	82.3	66.7	43.9	36.4
March.....	110.6	120.5	135.3	113.0	75.4	57.4	105.6	106.9	114.8	89.6	55.0	39.7

Trade by Continents.—During the fiscal year 1932 Canada sold more goods to North America than to any other continent, her sales amounting to \$266,800,000, compared with \$251,200,000 to the continent of Europe, while her purchases from North America amounted to \$369,300,000, contrasted with purchases from Europe valued at \$157,000,000. During 1932 the continents of North America and Europe took 89.9 per cent of the Dominion's total exports as compared with 88.1 per cent in 1931 and 89.1 per cent in 1928. The proportion of products shipped to North America in 1932 was 46.3 per cent, compared with 49.4 per cent in 1931 and 42.2 per cent in 1928; while the proportion sent to Europe in 1932 was 43.6 per cent, compared with 38.7 per cent in 1931 and 46.9 per cent in 1928. From 1928 to 1932 the proportion of Canada's exports to the United States increased from 38.9 per cent to 40.8 per cent, while the proportion to other North America increased from 3.3 to 5.5 per cent; while the proportion exported to the United Kingdom decreased from 33.4 to 30.2 per cent, and to other Europe from 13.5 to 13.4 per cent. The continents of North America and Europe in 1932 furnished Canada with 90.9 per cent of her total imports, compared with 91.8 per cent in 1931 and 92.2 per cent in 1928. The proportion of goods received from North America in 1932 was 63.8 per cent compared with 67.1 per cent in 1931 and 67.7 per cent in 1928, while the proportion received from Europe was 27.1 per cent in 1932; 24.7 per cent in 1931, and 24.5 per cent in 1928. From 1928 to 1932 the proportion of Canada's imports furnished by the United States decreased from 64.9 to 60.8 per cent and from other North America increased from 2.8 to 3.0 per cent; while the proportion furnished by the United Kingdom increased from 16.8 to 18.4 per cent, and from other Europe from 7.7 to 8.7 per cent. Canada's sales in 1932 to every continent were less than for any year from 1928 to 1931. The decline in the exports of wheat and flour to Europe and the Orient, due to lower export prices, was chiefly responsible for the decrease in

Canada's exports to the continents of Europe and Asia. Canada's purchases from the continents of Europe, North America, South America, Asia and Oceania were less in 1932 than for any year from 1928 to 1931, while those from Africa were greater in 1932 than for the years 1928 to 1930, but less than for the year 1931, while her sales to each of these continents were less in 1932 than for the years 1928 to 1931. From 1928 to 1932 imports from South America decreased from \$32,400,000 to \$17,300,000; from Asia, from \$32,400,000 to \$18,800,000; from Oceania from \$18,300,000 to \$9,500,000; while imports from Africa increased from \$4,000,000 to \$6,600,000; whereas exports to South America decreased from \$27,400,000 to \$8,900,000; to Asia, from \$65,800,000 to \$28,300,000; to Oceania, from \$26,300,000 to \$10,200,000; and to Africa, from \$14,900,000 to \$10,900,000. For further details respecting Canada's trade, by Continents, 1928 to 1932, see statistics in the following table:—

TRADE OF CANADA BY CONTINENTS, 1927 TO 1932

(With proportion of Trade with each Continent)

Continents	Values in Millions of Dollars					Per Cent of Total				
	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932
IMPORTS										
Europe—										
United Kingdom.....	185.9	194.0	189.2	149.5	106.4	16.8	15.3	15.2	16.5	18.4
Other Europe.....	85.8	92.7	95.7	74.7	50.6	7.7	7.3	7.6	8.2	8.7
North America—										
United States.....	719.5	868.1	847.4	584.4	351.7	64.9	68.6	67.9	64.5	60.8
Other North America.....	30.6	26.2	24.0	23.4	17.6	2.8	2.1	1.9	2.6	3.0
South America.....	32.4	26.5	31.9	25.6	17.3	2.9	2.1	2.6	2.9	3.0
Asia.....	32.4	33.5	31.1	27.7	18.8	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.0	3.3
Oceania.....	18.3	22.5	24.5	14.4	9.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.7
Africa.....	4.0	2.2	4.5	6.9	6.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.1
Total Imports.....	1,108.9	1,265.7	1,248.3	906.6	578.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)										
Europe—										
United Kingdom.....	410.7	428.7	281.7	219.2	174.0	33.4	31.5	25.2	27.4	30.2
Other Europe.....	164.1	213.1	125.9	90.0	77.2	13.5	15.6	11.2	11.3	13.4
North America—										
United States.....	478.0	500.2	515.0	349.6	235.2	38.9	36.7	46.0	43.7	40.8
Other North America.....	41.0	42.9	46.2	45.8	31.6	3.3	3.1	4.1	5.7	5.5
South America.....	27.4	32.6	34.7	20.6	8.9	2.2	2.4	3.1	2.6	1.5
Asia.....	65.8	87.2	63.1	39.4	28.3	5.4	6.4	5.6	4.9	4.9
Oceania.....	26.3	37.6	36.1	20.0	10.2	2.1	2.8	3.2	2.5	1.8
Africa.....	14.9	20.3	17.6	15.0	10.9	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.9
Total Exports.....	1,228.2	1,363.6	1,120.3	799.6	576.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Imports by Principal Countries.—Imports into Canada in 1932 compared with 1931 show decreases in thirty of the thirty-five leading countries, the decreases for the thirty countries exceeded the increases for the five countries by \$316,089,989. Of the total decrease in imports in 1932, amounting to \$328,108,791 or 36.2 per cent, the British Empire accounted for \$57,131,958 or 17.4 per cent of the total, and foreign countries for \$270,976,833 or 82.6 per cent. The principal countries to show decreases were: United States \$232,720,243; United Kingdom \$43,125,613; New Zealand, \$5,591,022; France, \$5,433,961; Germany, \$4,539,167; Argentina, \$4,131,334; Belgium, \$3,372,298; Japan, \$3,352,566; British India, \$3,326,980; Switzerland, \$1,796,946; Barbados, \$1,591,073; Netherlands, \$1,459,163; Cuba, \$1,427,556; Sweden, \$1,157,981; Ceylon, \$1,134,929; China, \$1,085,256; British West Indies, Other, \$1,026,071; Peru, \$1,019,935; and Newfoundland, \$1,017,880; while the following countries show increases: Australia, \$1,080,048; British South Africa, \$993,641; Trinidad and Tobago, \$803,895; and British Guiana, \$253,765. The statistics presented in the following table re "Canada's Imports from Thirty-Five Leading Countries, 1932" indicate that the United States and the United Kingdom supplied Canada with 79.2 per cent of her total imports. The United States since 1882 has supplied the Dominion continuously, year by year, with the largest proportion of its imports, amounting to 60.8 per cent in 1932 compared with 64.5 per cent in 1931. The United Kingdom comes next in order of importance by a very

wide margin, supplying Canada with 18.4 per cent of her total imports in 1932, compared with 16.5 per cent in 1931. With reference to supplies from other countries, France has occupied third place for the past four years, as well as for the year 1922, while Germany has occupied fourth place in the Dominion's imports for the past four years, though in 1922 she was in eighteenth place. Japan has occupied fifth place during the past two years, having moved up from seventh place in 1930; Australia is in seventh place, having moved up from sixteenth place in 1931; while Belgium and British India have moved down a point or two in 1932, and Argentina has moved from eighth place in 1930 down to twenty-first place in 1932. New Zealand in 1932 was in twenty-ninth place, having moved down from tenth place in 1931 and fifth place in the year 1930. In the year 1922 imports from New Zealand were valued at \$1,784,000, by 1930 they had increased to \$16,283,000, in 1931 they had declined to \$6,671,000, and in 1932 to \$1,080,000, the whole decline practically occurred in the imports of butter, which declined in value from \$13,620,000 in 1930 to \$17,000 in 1932.

A survey indicates, even when adjustments are made in the 1932 imports to account for the drastic decline in import commodity prices, that while there has been a decline in the volume of Canada's imports, the decline is largely one of price than of quantity. On a quantitative basis the decline, 1932 compared with 1931, was 24.5 per cent, but on a declared value basis it was 36.2 per cent. See remarks on "Fluctuation in Import Trade, 1932 compared with 1931," page 51.

In 1868, 89.9 per cent of Canada's imports was obtained from the United Kingdom and United States, proportions being: United Kingdom 56.1 per cent; United States 33.8 per cent. In 1900, 84.9 per cent of the Dominion's imports was furnished by the same two countries, the proportions being: United Kingdom, 25.7 per cent; United States, 59.2 per cent; whereas in 1932, 79.2 per cent of Canada's total imports came from the United Kingdom and the United States, the proportion for each being: United Kingdom 18.4 per cent, United States 60.8 per cent. From 1868 to 1932 the proportion of the imports into Canada from the United Kingdom fell from 56.1 to 18.4 per cent of the total, while the proportion from the United States rose from 33.8 to 60.8 per cent. The proportionate loss in imports from the United Kingdom, 1868 to 1932, amounted to 37.7 per cent of the total, the United States absorbing 27.0 per cent and Other Countries 10.7 per cent of this amount. If the United Kingdom, from 1868 to 1932 had been able to hold her proportion of Canada's import trade, imports from the United Kingdom in 1932 would have been valued at \$324,541,000, compared with an import from the United States valued at \$195,534,000, and Other Countries at \$58,429,000. As Canada developed industrially she had to go afield for certain raw materials, such as cotton, rubber, fibres, etc., and semi-manufactured products, for her expanding manufacturing industries, which could not be obtained directly from the United Kingdom, and consequently, it was largely due to her industrial expansion that the proportion of Canada's imports from the United Kingdom fell off.

The proportion of imports from Other Countries in 1868 amounted to 10.1 per cent; in 1900 to 15.1 per cent; 1930 to 16.9 per cent, in 1931 to 19.0 per cent, and in 1932 to 20.8 per cent. The imports into Canada from the United Kingdom, the United States and Other Countries with proportions received from each during the years 1868, 1900, 1930, 1931 and 1932, were:—

Countries	1868		1900		1930		1931		1932	
	Value in Thou- sands of Dollars	Per cent of Total	Value in Thou- sands of Dollars	Per cent of Total	Value in Thou- sands of Dollars	Per cent of Total	Value in Thou- sands of Dollars	Per cent of Total	Value in Thou- sands of Dollars	Per cent of Total
United Kingdom.....	37,617	56.1	44,280	25.7	189,180	15.2	149,497	16.5	106,372	18.4
United States.....	22,660	33.8	102,225	59.2	847,450	67.9	584,407	64.5	351,687	60.8
Other Countries.....	6,813	10.1	26,146	15.1	211,644	16.9	172,709	19.0	120,445	20.8

Of the total imports from Other Countries in 1932, amounting to \$120,400,000, the continent of Europe, except the United Kingdom, supplied \$50,600,000; North America, except the United States \$17,600,000, South America, \$17,300,000; Asia, \$18,800,000; Oceania, \$9,500,000; and Africa, \$6,600,000.

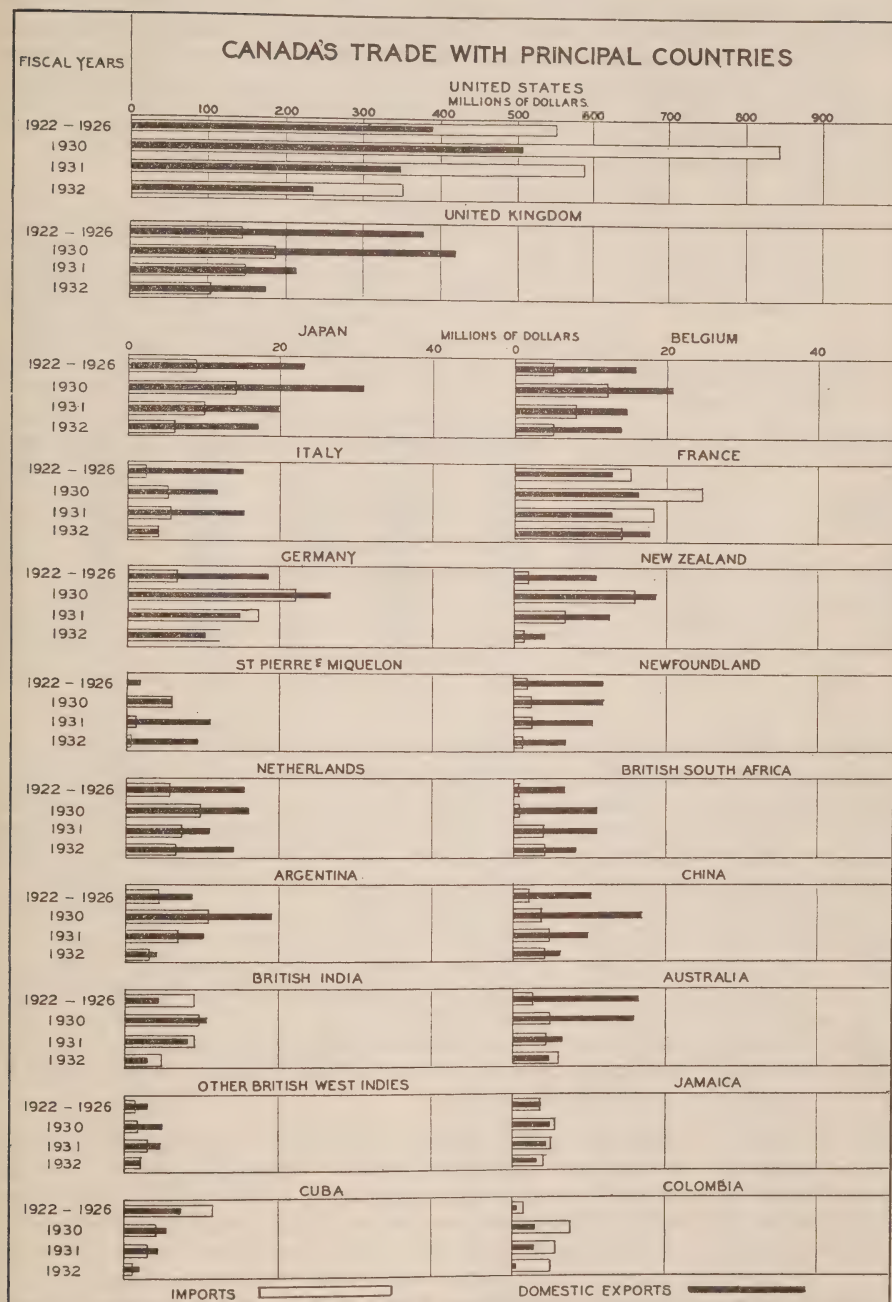
CANADA'S IMPORTS FROM THIRTY-FIVE LEADING COUNTRIES, 1932

NOTE: Countries arranged in order of importance, 1932

Rank				Countries	Value of Imports, 1932	Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1932 compared with—					
1922	1930	1931	1932			1922	1930	1931			
						\$	\$	\$	\$		
1	1	1	1	United States.....	351,686,775	(—)	164,271,421	(—)	495,755,262	(—)	232,720,243
2	2	2	2	United Kingdom.....	106,371,779	(—)	10,763,564	(—)	82,807,959	(—)	43,125,613
3	3	3	3	France.....	13,570,141	(+)	88,136	(—)	11,588,066	(—)	5,433,961
18	4	4	4	Germany.....	11,657,869	(+)	9,616,053	(—)	9,847,559	(—)	4,539,167
6	7	5	5	Japan.....	5,990,401	(—)	2,204,280	(—)	6,546,852	(—)	3,352,566
10	9	8	6	Netherlands.....	5,827,969	(+)	1,825,922	(—)	3,604,639	(—)	1,459,163
29	17	16	7	Australia.....	5,696,770	(+)	4,617,446	(+)	1,485,419	(+)	1,080,048
9	10	6	8	British India.....	5,099,736	(—)	180,121	(—)	3,933,004	(—)	3,326,980
11	6	7	9	Belgium.....	5,047,721	(+)	1,202,003	(—)	7,971,285	(—)	3,372,298
30	13	13	10	Colombia.....	5,035,311	(+)	4,674,802	(—)	2,217,380	(—)	1,587
8	18	15	11	British Guiana.....	4,541,922	(+)	1,624,742	(+)	559,429	(+)	253,765
15	14	15	12	Jamaica.....	4,420,706	(+)	2,205,175	(—)	774,267	(—)	371,893
33	33	20	13	British South Africa.....	4,323,169	(+)	4,195,431	(+)	3,499,144	(+)	993,641
27	15	12	14	Italy.....	4,193,437	(+)	2,806,067	(—)	770,257	(—)	855,520
25	22	14	15	China.....	3,725,558	(+)	2,312,031	(+)	748,536	(—)	1,085,256
5	12	11	16	Switzerland.....	3,687,517	(+)	4,984,091	(—)	3,627,323	(—)	1,796,946
7	11	17	17	Peru.....	3,515,589	(—)	3,467,814	(+)	3,976,539	(—)	1,019,935
22	25	27	18	Trinidad and Tobago.....	3,124,902	(+)	1,446,244	(+)	554,745	(+)	803,895
31	19	21	19	Czecho-Slovakia.....	2,759,864	(+)	2,407,940	(—)	1,032,525	(—)	426,523
13	16	19	20	Barbados.....	2,673,435	(—)	321,124	(—)	2,001,723	(—)	1,591,073
14	8	9	21	Argentina.....	2,608,363	(—)	253,263	(—)	7,623,964	(—)	4,131,334
19	20	22	22	Fiji.....	2,606,430	(+)	640,250	(—)	1,070,174	(—)	200,925
16	24	23	23	Ceylon.....	1,573,916	(—)	613,413	(—)	1,026,507	(—)	1,134,929
28	32	24	24	Other British West Indies.....	1,545,834	(+)	320,809	(+)	344,209	(—)	1,026,071
35	35	31	25	Dutch West Indies.....	1,499,701	(+)	1,498,196	(+)	1,058,550	(—)	339,263
26	26	25	26	Newfoundland.....	1,483,881	(+)	91,855	(—)	894,222	(—)	1,017,880
21	23	30	27	Spain.....	1,476,630	(—)	302,778	(—)	1,307,429	(—)	484,129
34	28	28	28	British East Africa.....	1,436,338	(+)	1,429,228	(—)	545,905	(—)	645,787
20	5	10	29	New Zealand.....	1,080,230	(—)	703,270	(—)	15,202,489	(—)	5,591,022
23	29	32	30	Brazil.....	982,544	(—)	512,701	(—)	705,163	(—)	366,580
4	21	26	31	Cuba.....	981,091	(—)	12,061,477	(—)	2,529,136	(—)	1,427,556
32	27	29	32	Sweden.....	879,476	(+)	634,181	(—)	1,379,928	(—)	1,157,981
12	34	34	33	Mexico.....	788,447	(+)	3,009,755	(+)	38,802	(+)	19,124
17	31	33	34	Hong Kong.....	660,939	(—)	1,448,798	(—)	598,146	(—)	172,669
24	30	35	35	Straits Settlements.....	550,777	(—)	903,965	(—)	986,102	(—)	216,085
Total above 35 Countries.....					573,105,168	(—)	165,614,808	(—)	662,054,971	(—)	319,240,462
Total Imports.....					578,503,904	(—)	169,300,428	(—)	669,769,678	(—)	328,108,791
British Empire.....					147,811,993	(—)	1,297,260	(—)	104,891,711	(—)	57,131,958
Foreign Countries.....					430,691,911	(—)	168,003,168	(—)	564,877,967	(—)	270,976,833

Exports to Principal Countries.—Canada's domestic exports during the fiscal year, 1932, compared with similar export trade in 1931 show a decrease of \$223,398,365 or 27.9 per cent. Decreases occurred in thirty-six of the forty principal countries; increases in only four. The decreases in the exports to the thirty-six countries which had decreases exceeded the increases for the four countries which had increases by \$209,048,552. The British Empire accounted for \$73,908,009 or 33.1 per cent of the total decrease in the domestic exports, 1932 compared with 1931, and foreign countries for \$149,490,356 or 66.9 per cent. The principal countries to show decreases were: United States, \$114,473,889; United Kingdom, \$45,202,774; Italy, \$10,286,995; New Zealand, \$8,963,750; Argentina, \$5,663,059; Newfoundland, \$4,056,785; British India, \$3,915,528; Greece, \$3,230,210; China, \$3,214,057; Germany, \$2,536,980; Japan, \$2,403,275; St. Pierre and Miquelon, \$2,362,360; British South Africa, \$1,885,444; British West Indies, Other, \$1,875,533; Brazil, \$1,819,713; Australia, \$1,400,726; Cuba, \$1,230,427; Trinidad and Tobago, \$1,138,433; and Jamaica, \$1,114,695; while the chief countries to show increases were: France, \$4,668,563; Netherlands, \$3,024,604; and Denmark, \$271,188.

An analysis of Canada's total domestic exports by countries, 1932, demonstrates that the increases or decreases compared with 1931 occurred chiefly in the exports to those countries which purchase large quantities of grains and farinaceous products from Canada. The statistics in the following table giving Canada's total exports to leading grain and farinaceous



products importing-countries, 1931 and 1932, contrasted with exports, when exports of grains and farinaceous products are eliminated in each year, indicate that the exports of "Other Commodities" were fairly well maintained. When adjustments are made in the 1932 exports to account for the drastic decline in export commodity prices, it will be found that, while there has been a general decline in the volume of Canada's exports, the decline is largely one of price than of quantity. On a volume basis, 1932 compared with 1931, Canada's exports decline 12.6 per cent, while on a declared value basis the decline was 27.9 per cent. See remarks on "Fluctuation in Export Trade, 1932 compared with 1931," page 59.

NOTE: Values in Thousands of Dollars.

Countries	Total Exports		Inc. (+) Dec. (-) 1932 compared with 1931	Less Exports of Grains and Farinaceous Products		Inc. (+) Dec. (-) 1932 compared with 1931
	1931	1932		1931	1932	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
United Kingdom.....	219,246	174,044	(-) 45,202	125,444	83,421	(-) 42,023
France.....	13,286	17,954	(+) 4,668	7,571	13,079	(+) 5,508
Japan.....	18,958	16,555	(-) 2,403	5,940	4,417	(-) 1,523
Belgium.....	14,962	14,036	(-) 926	9,986	10,753	(+) 767
Netherlands.....	10,477	13,502	(+) 3,025	7,390	8,962	(+) 2,572
Germany.....	12,942	10,405	(-) 2,537	8,478	6,709	(-) 1,769
China.....	9,122	5,908	(-) 3,214	5,055	1,888	(-) 3,167
Italy.....	14,552	4,265	(-) 10,287	11,853	2,881	(-) 8,972
Denmark.....	3,604	3,875	(+) 271	1,440	2,725	(+) 1,285
Norway.....	3,305	3,324	(+) 19	1,734	1,639	(-) 95
Irish Free State.....	2,764	2,661	(-) 103	1,689	1,648	(-) 41
Greece.....	5,642	2,412	(-) 3,230	5,599	2,378	(-) 3,221
Sweden.....	2,447	2,386	(-) 61	1,188	1,384	(+) 196
Finland.....	1,388	666	(-) 722	1,294	613	(-) 681
Total.....	332,695	271,993	(-) 60,702	194,661	143,497	(-) 51,164

It will be noted by reference to the statistics in the following table re "Canada's Domestic Exports to Forty Leading Countries, 1932" that the United States and the United Kingdom took 71.0 per cent of the Dominion's exports, the proportion for each being: United States 40.8 per cent; the United Kingdom, 30.2 per cent. The United States has occupied first place in Canadian export trade during the past six years, and the United Kingdom second place, though the United Kingdom was in first place in 1926. Of the other leading markets for Canadian products, France occupied third place in 1932, being in sixth place in 1931, and ninth in 1930; while Japan has moved from third place in 1930 and 1931 into fourth place in 1932. Belgium has moved down to fifth place, being in fourth place in 1931; Netherlands has moved up from eleventh place last year to sixth place this year; while Germany is in seventh position, as last year. St. Pierre and Miquelon has moved into eighth place, from nine place last year; British South Africa from twelfth into ninth place; Newfoundland occupied tenth place, as last year; China has moved up from fourteenth to eleventh place; and Australia from sixteenth to twelfth position.

In the fiscal year 1868 the exports to the United Kingdom and the United States combined represented 89.2 per cent of the total domestic exports, the proportions being: United Kingdom 36.9 per cent; United States 52.3 per cent. In 1900 similar exports to the United Kingdom and the United States were 91.3 per cent of the total domestic exports, the proportions being: United Kingdom 57.1 per cent; United States 34.2 per cent; while for the year 1932 the domestic exports from Canada to the same two countries represented 71.0 per cent, the proportion for each being: United Kingdom 30.2 per cent compared with 27.4 in 1931, and the United States 40.8 per cent compared with 43.7 per cent in 1931. From 1868 to 1900 Canada's domestic exports to the United Kingdom increased from 36.9 to 57.1 per cent of the total exports, while those to the United States decreased from 52.3 to 34.2 per cent; whereas from 1900 to 1931 domestic exports to the United Kingdom decreased from 57.1 to 30.2 per cent of the total exports and those to the United States increased from 34.2

to 40·8 per cent. The proportion of the exports to "Other Countries" was as follows: 1868, 10·8 per cent; 1900, 8·7 per cent; 1930, 28·9 per cent; 1931, 28·9 per cent; and in 1932, 29·0 per cent. The domestic exports of the United Kingdom, the United States and Other Countries with proportions for each during the years 1868, 1900, 1930 and 1931 were:—

Country	1868		1900		1930		1931		1932	
	Value in Thousands of Dollars	% of Total	Value in Thousands of Dollars	% of Total	Value in Thousands of Dollars	% of Total	Value in Thousands of Dollars	% of Total	Value in Thousands of Dollars	% of Total
United Kingdom.....	17,906	36·9	96,563	57·1	281,838	25·2	219,246	27·4	174,044	30·2
United States.....	25,350	52·3	57,996	34·2	514,958	45·9	349,661	43·7	235,187	40·8
Other Countries.....	5,249	10·8	14,413	8·7	323,462	28·9	230,836	28·9	167,113	29·0

The increase in Canada's domestic exports to "Other Countries" from 1868 to 1900 was \$9,164,000 or 174 per cent, but from 1900 to 1932 it was \$152,700,000 or 1,059·4 per cent. During 1932 the exports to Other Countries, amounting to \$167,100,000, were distributed by continents as follows: Europe, except United Kingdom, \$77,200,000; North America, except United States, \$31,600,000; South America, \$8,900,000; Asia, \$28,300,000; Oceania, \$10,200,000; and Africa, \$10,900,000.

CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO FORTY LEADING COUNTRIES, 1932

Note: Countries arranged in order of importance, 1932

Rank				Countries	Value of Exports, 1932	Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1932 compared with—					
1922	1930	1931	1932			1922	1930	1931			
						\$	\$	\$	\$		
2	1	1	1	United States.....	235,186,674	(—)	57,401,969	(—)	279,863,089	(—)	114,473,889
1	2	2	2	United Kingdom.....	174,043,725	(—)	125,317,950	(—)	107,702,240	(—)	45,202,774
9	9	6	3	France.....	17,954,321	(+)	9,746,093	(+)	1,447,310	(+)	4,668,563
4	3	3	4	Japan.....	16,555,690	(+)	1,724,170	(—)	13,919,891	(—)	2,403,275
5	5	4	5	Belgium.....	14,036,437	(+)	1,677,137	(—)	7,656,421	(—)	925,607
7	11	11	6	Netherlands.....	13,502,157	(+)	3,919,233	(—)	2,442,312	(+)	3,024,604
12	4	7	7	Germany.....	10,405,256	(+)	5,895,709	(—)	14,938,405	(—)	2,536,980
35	16	9	8	St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	8,642,119	(+)	8,212,929	(+)	2,782,868	(—)	2,362,360
16	14	12	9	British South Africa.....	8,401,496	(+)	4,511,106	(—)	2,516,146	(—)	1,885,444
8	12	10	10	Newfoundland.....	6,601,852	(—)	2,715,787	(—)	5,576,540	(—)	4,056,785
22	8	14	11	China.....	5,908,133	(+)	4,007,506	(—)	10,619,826	(—)	3,214,057
6	10	12	12	Australia.....	5,387,982	(—)	5,290,618	(—)	10,934,789	(—)	1,400,726
17	6	13	13	Argentina.....	4,344,735	(+)	1,111,312	(—)	14,862,011	(—)	5,663,059
3	13	5	14	Italy.....	4,265,324	(—)	11,070,494	(—)	7,121,970	(—)	10,286,995
19	24	20	15	Denmark.....	3,875,680	(+)	1,632,499	(—)	233,024	(+)	271,188
13	7	8	16	New Zealand.....	3,724,725	(—)	403,806	(—)	15,441,763	(—)	8,963,750
15	26	21	17	Norway.....	3,324,772	(—)	588,600	(—)	350,213	(+)	19,438
24	15	15	18	British India.....	3,041,522	(+)	1,404,377	(—)	6,074,729	(—)	3,915,528
27	25	19	19	Irish Free State.....	2,661,421	(+)	2,661,421	(—)	50,123	(—)	103,068
20	18	19	20	Jamaica.....	2,634,699	(+)	420,535	(—)	2,504,058	(—)	1,114,695
23	20	17	21	Greece.....	2,412,035	(—)	2,835,000	(—)	2,975,032	(—)	3,230,210
28	19	27	22	Other British West Indies.....	2,398,372	(+)	560,584	(—)	2,169,267	(—)	1,875,533
11	25	22	24	Sweden.....	2,385,789	(+)	1,165,593	(—)	2,292,248	(—)	61,416
30	29	26	25	Trinidad and Tobago.....	2,147,637	(+)	2,400,898	(—)	1,850,560	(—)	1,138,433
14	23	23	26	Bermuda.....	1,948,898	(+)	959,755	(—)	338,382	(—)	543,362
25	31	29	27	Cuba.....	1,637,676	(—)	2,336,756	(—)	2,607,900	(—)	1,230,427
29	28	28	28	Hong Kong.....	1,434,659	(+)	22,960	(—)	565,465	(—)	527,195
26	36	36	29	Mexico.....	1,366,947	(+)	169,350	(—)	1,216,493	(—)	668,629
36	38	37	30	Barbados.....	1,062,425	(—)	285,559	(—)	323,144	(—)	26,178
37	39	30	31	Portuguese Africa.....	1,063,283	(+)	888,254	(—)	146,833	(—)	46,452
21	22	24	32	British Honduras.....	1,008,412	(+)	857,448	(+)	115,894	(—)	734,052
18	33	35	33	Brazil.....	979,854	(—)	1,022,595	(—)	3,312,439	(—)	1,819,713
33	35	32	34	British Guiana.....	778,469	(—)	1,519,636	(—)	882,863	(—)	361,446
39	32	31	35	Finland.....	666,459	(+)	62,448	(—)	665,193	(—)	722,097
32	21	33	36	Peru.....	628,167	(+)	556,484	(—)	1,166,836	(—)	951,127
34	37	38	37	Spain.....	566,103	(—)	250,874	(—)	3,937,128	(—)	730,977
38	34	34	38	Venezuela.....	549,827	(+)	37,328	(—)	737,116	(—)	508,396
31	30	39	39	Colombia.....	533,891	(+)	406,692	(—)	1,109,157	(—)	658,049
27	40	40	40	Dutch East Indies.....	507,258	(—)	444,311	(—)	1,772,613	(—)	445,520
				Porto Rico.....	450,184	(—)	851,795	(—)	427,750	(—)	226,934
Total above 40 Countries.....					569,055,065	(—)	162,125,725	(—)	526,957,897	(—)	217,032,345
Total Exports (Domestic).....					576,344,302	(—)	163,896,378	(—)	543,914,000	(—)	223,398,365
British Empire.....					218,956,387	(—)	126,879,023	(—)	160,614,751	(—)	73,908,009
Foreign Countries.....					357,387,915	(—)	37,017,355	(—)	383,299,249	(—)	149,490,356

Trade Balances.—There have been marked changes in Canada's trade balances with the leading commercial countries of the world in recent years. In 1914 Canada had a "favourable" trade balance with Europe, Oceania and Africa, but an "unfavourable" balance with North and South America and with Asia, but in 1932 she had a "favourable" balance with every continent except the continents of North and South America. Canada had a "favourable" trade balance with Europe in 1914 of \$65,032,000, which had increased to \$426,719,000 in 1926, but which had declined to \$95,368,000 in 1932. This decline in Canada's "favourable" trade balance with Europe was largely brought about by falling off in her exports of grains, particularly wheat, due chiefly to lower export prices. From 1914 to 1932 the number of countries in Europe with which Canada had a "favourable" trade balance had increased from seven to fifteen, compared with twelve last year. The only European countries of importance in 1932 with which the trade balance was "unfavourable" were Czecho-Slovakia, Germany and Switzerland. From 1914 to 1932 the Dominion's annual credit balance, with the United Kingdom decreased from \$90,252,000 to \$68,591,000, with Germany the debit balance of \$10,152,000 decreased to \$1,142,000; with Belgium from a credit balance of \$336,000 to \$9,131,000; with Italy from a debit balance of \$1,435,000 to a credit balance of \$75,000; with Greece from a debit balance of \$433,000 to a credit balance of \$2,307,000; with the Netherlands from a credit balance of \$2,494,000 to \$7,731,000; with Denmark from a credit balance of \$525,000 to \$3,768,000; and with Sweden from a debit balance of \$426,000 to a credit balance of \$1,609,000. In 1914 Canada had a debit balance with France of \$10,466,000, which was changed to a credit balance of \$4,480,000 in 1932, while the debit balance with Switzerland decreased during the same period from \$4,268,000 to \$3,392,000. These trade balances with European countries do not represent the true situation, as a very large quantity of the grain, especially wheat, shown in Canadian export statistics as for the United Kingdom is diverted from its original destination, the United Kingdom to other destinations. As a result of this diversion, the credit balance with the United Kingdom would be materially reduced and the balances with other European countries increased by a corresponding amount.

Canada's trade balance with the continent of North America has been unfavourable since 1882, the debit balance with the United States being responsible for this situation. If the trade of the United States is eliminated from North America, the trade balance with "Other, North America" increased from a debit balance of \$2,385,000 in 1914 to a credit balance of \$14,571,000 in 1932. In 1914 the debit balance with the continent of North America amounted to \$221,739,000 and in 1932 it had decreased to \$92,765,000, while the number of countries in North America with which Canada had a debit balance was reduced from eight to six. The Dominion's debit trade balance with the United States from 1914 to 1932 decreased from \$219,354,000 to \$107,336,000, being \$112,018,000 less than last year; with Newfoundland from a credit balance of \$2,900,000 to \$5,417,000; with St. Pierre and Miquelon from a credit balance of \$117,000 to \$8,564,000; with Mexico from a debit balance of \$1,419,000 to a credit balance of \$580,000; with Cuba from a debit balance of \$2,124,000 to a credit balance of \$657,000; with Bermuda from a credit balance of \$397,000 to \$1,901,000; and with the British West Indies from a credit balance of \$143,000 to a debit balance of \$3,323,000.

With the continent of South America the debit balance of \$4,994,000 in 1914 amounted to \$8,348,000 in 1932. The debit balance of \$468,000 with Argentina in 1914 was changed to a credit balance of \$1,741,000 in 1932, while the debit balance with Colombia in 1914 of \$125,000 amounted to \$4,499,000 in 1932 and the debit balance with Peru during the same interval increased from \$737,000 to \$2,885,000.

The most notable change in the trade balance with any continent, from 1914 to 1932, occurred with the continent of Asia, a debit balance of \$8,118,000 being converted into a credit balance of \$9,755,000. The principal countries responsible for this change were Japan and China, the trade balance of the former increasing from a debit balance of \$1,015,000 to a credit balance of \$10,587,000; and of the latter from a debit balance of \$440,000 to a credit balance of \$2,211,000. The credit balance with the continent of Asia, and particularly with China and Japan, was much less in 1932 than in 1930 due to falling off in the exports of wheat and flour to the Orient in 1932.

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

43

The credit trade balance with Oceania from 1914 to 1932 decreased from \$2,603,000 to \$720,000 and with Africa increased from \$3,459,000 to \$4,331,000. From 1914 to 1932 the trade balance with Australia decreased from a credit balance of \$3,993,000 to a debit balance of \$307,000; while with British South Africa the credit balance increased from \$3,358,000 to \$4,079,000; and with New Zealand from a debit balance of \$1,256,000 to a credit balance of \$2,648,000.

CANADA'S TRADE BALANCES WITH LEADING COUNTRIES, 1932

(Values in Thousands of Dollars)

NOTE.—Credit balance marked (+) Debit balance marked (—)

Countries	Years ended March 31—											
	1914	1920	1929	1930	1931	1932						
<i>Europe</i>												
Belgium.....	(+)	330	(+)	27,688	(+)	15,437	(+)	8,785	(+)	6,670	(+)	9,131
Czecho-Slovakia.....	(—)		(—)	2	(—)	1,590	(—)	3,307	(—)	2,918	(—)	2,579
Denmark.....	(+)	525	(+)	2,834	(+)	5,831	(+)	3,930	(+)	3,342	(+)	3,786
Estonia.....	(—)		(—)	45	(—)	89	(—)	32	(—)	44	(—)	1
Finland.....	(—)		(—)	72	(+)	2,024	(+)	1,240	(+)	1,299	(+)	610
France.....	(—)	10,466	(+)	51,196	(+)	9,972	(+)	8,465	(+)	5,618	(+)	4,480
Germany.....	(—)	10,152	(+)	612	(+)	26,081	(+)	3,963	(+)	3,097	(+)	1,142
Greece.....	(—)	433	(+)	28,861	(+)	11,480	(+)	5,013	(+)	5,410	(+)	2,307
Irish Free State.....	(—)		(+)		(+)	4,087	(+)	2,444	(+)	2,092	(+)	2,616
Italy.....	(—)	1,435	(+)	15,968	(+)	18,769	(+)	6,427	(+)	9,520	(+)	75
Netherlands.....	(+)	2,494	(+)	3,516	(+)	35,449	(+)	6,584	(+)	3,371	(+)	7,731
Norway.....	(+)	359	(+)	4,348	(+)	6,448	(+)	2,571	(+)	2,488	(+)	2,779
Poland and Danzig.....	(—)		(+)	156	(+)	278	(+)	58	(+)	78	(+)	38
Portugal.....	(—)	222	(+)	116	(+)	5,057	(+)	728	(+)	33	(+)	260
Roumania.....	(+)	65	(+)	12,954	(+)	536	(+)	422	(+)	46	(+)	1
Russia.....	(+)	949	(+)	1,484	(+)	2,223	(+)	2,829	(+)	1,349	(+)	38
Spain.....	(—)	1,288	(+)	419	(+)	3,001	(+)	1,719	(+)	661	(+)	911
Sweden.....	(—)	426	(+)	4,090	(+)	2,611	(+)	2,435	(+)	438	(+)	1,509
Switzerland.....	(—)	4,268	(+)	6,268	(+)	7,357	(+)	6,089	(+)	4,894	(+)	3,392
United Kingdom.....	(+)	90,252	(+)	369,597	(+)	237,620	(+)	93,919	(+)	71,199	(+)	68,591
Other Europe.....	(—)	1,252	(+)	6,609	(+)	759	(—)	254	(—)	118	(+)	35
Total Europe.....	(+)	65,032	(+)	523,225	(+)	358,861	(+)	124,868	(+)	87,127	(+)	95,368
<i>North America</i>												
Alaska.....	(+)	101	(+)	38	(+)	292	(+)	349	(+)	381	(+)	304
Bermuda.....	(+)	397	(+)	1,222	(+)	1,612	(+)	2,278	(+)	2,248	(+)	1,901
British Honduras.....	(—)	146	(—)	271	(+)	664	(+)	568	(+)	1,557	(+)	918
British West Indies.....	(+)	143	(+)		(+)		(+)		(+)		(+)	
Barbados.....	(—)		(+)	5,382	(+)	3,488	(+)	3,316	(+)	3,113	(+)	1,552
Jamaica.....	(+)		(+)	667	(+)	531	(+)	6	(+)	953	(+)	1,717
Trinidad and Tobago.....	(+)		(+)	2,819	(+)	831	(+)	1,455	(+)	1,015	(+)	949
Other B. W. Indies.....	(+)		(+)	747	(+)	2,619	(+)	3,417	(+)	1,752	(+)	895
Costa Rica.....	(+)	8	(+)	84	(+)	112	(+)	36	(+)	26	(+)	20
Cuba.....	(—)	2,124	(—)	10,727	(+)	384	(+)	736	(+)	461	(+)	657
Guatemala.....	(—)	61	(+)	140	(+)	171	(+)	135	(+)	110	(+)	139
Hayti.....	(+)	38	(+)	1	(+)	144	(+)	72	(+)	91	(+)	83
Honduras.....	(+)	4	(+)	44	(+)	236	(+)	208	(+)	132	(+)	111
Mexico.....	(—)	1,419	(—)	2,234	(+)	1,507	(+)	1,838	(+)	1,274	(+)	580
Newfoundland.....	(+)	2,900	(+)	14,795	(+)	9,049	(+)	10,273	(+)	8,560	(+)	5,417
Nicaragua.....	(+)	5	(+)	18	(+)	63	(+)	34	(+)	7	(+)	18
Panama.....	(+)	224	(+)	410	(+)	1,042	(+)	879	(+)	707	(+)	334
Porto Rico.....	(+)	541	(+)	1,488	(+)	974	(+)	870	(+)	677	(+)	450
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	(+)	117	(+)	746	(+)	2,697	(+)	5,986	(+)	10,404	(+)	8,564
Salvador.....	(—)	6	(+)	3	(+)	76	(+)	77	(+)	120	(+)	22
San Domingo.....	(—)	2,882	(—)	10,406	(—)	803	(—)	1,549	(—)	124	(—)	261
United States.....	(—)	219,354	(—)	299,967	(—)	346,745	(—)	310,754	(—)	220,596	(—)	107,336
Other North America.....	(—)	225	(+)	516	(+)	322	(+)	205	(—)	1,451	(—)	1,363
Total North America.....	(—)	221,739	(—)	305,697	(—)	328,478	(—)	286,685	(—)	196,767	(—)	92,765
<i>South America</i>												
Argentina.....	(—)	468	(+)	2,730	(+)	7,066	(+)	8,975	(+)	3,270	(+)	1,741
Brazil.....	(—)	396	(+)	739	(+)	4,154	(+)	2,605	(+)	1,451	(+)	3
British Guiana.....	(—)	2,526	(—)	4,291	(—)	2,585	(—)	2,275	(—)	3,100	(—)	3,731
Chile.....	(—)	633	(+)	892	(+)	2,024	(+)	1,613	(+)	629	(+)	296
Colombia.....	(—)	125	(+)	397	(+)	5,048	(+)	5,599	(+)	3,842	(+)	4,499
Peru.....	(—)	737	(+)	4,798	(+)	3,129	(+)	5,692	(+)	2,952	(+)	2,885
Uruguay.....	(+)	35	(+)	369	(+)	1,099	(+)	1,029	(+)	564	(+)	294
Venezuela.....	(+)	6	(+)	105	(+)	1,091	(+)	758	(+)	1,956	(+)	221
Other South America.....	(—)	150	(+)	156	(+)	443	(+)	485	(+)	278	(+)	218
Total South America.....	(—)	4,994	(—)	4,495	(+)	5,115	(+)	1,899	(—)	5,658	(—)	8,348

CANADA'S TRADE BALANCES WITH LEADING COUNTRIES, 1932—*Concluded*

Countries	Years ended March 31—					
	1914	1920	1929	1930	1931	1932
<i>Asia</i>						
British India.....	(-) 4,589	(-) 2,965	(+) 1,495	(+) 84	(-) 1,469	(-) 2,057
Ceylon.....		2,966	(-) 1,867	(-) 2,114	(-) 2,527	1,515
China.....	(-) 440	(+) 5,507	(+) 21,151	(+) 13,570	(+) 4,354	2,211
Dutch East Indies.....	(-) 956	(-) 2,216	(+) 2,901	(+) 1,650	(+) 613	166
Hong Kong.....	(+) 872	(-) 1,845	(+) 1,457	(+) 755	(+) 1,134	775
Japan.....	(-) 1,015	(-) 5,747	(+) 29,186	(+) 17,945	(+) 9,629	10,587
Philippines.....	(+) 55	(+) 246	(-) 125	(-) 95	(+) 82	179
Straits Settlements (British).....	(+) 335	(-) 3,525	(-) 808	(-) 427	(+) 80	211
Other Asia.....	(-) 1,710	(+) 53	(+) 942	(+) 429	(+) 125	380
Total Asia.....	(-) 8,118	(-) 13,458	(+) 54,582	(+) 31,988	(+) 11,761	(+) 9,755
<i>Oceania</i>						
Australia.....	(+) 3,993	(+) 10,166	(+) 15,995	(+) 12,124	(+) 2,179	(-) 307
Fiji.....	(-) 122	(-) 586	(-) 5,366	(-) 3,244	(-) 2,593	2,470
New Zealand.....	(-) 1,256	(+) 3,515	(+) 4,597	(+) 2,905	(+) 6,039	2,648
Other Oceania.....	(-) 12	(-) 185	(-) 153	(-) 172	(+) 65	849
Total Oceania.....	(+) 2,603	(+) 12,910	(+) 15,073	(+) 11,613	(+) 5,690	(+) 720
<i>Africa</i>						
British East Africa.....	(+) 41	(+) 105	(+) 1,270	(-) 275	(-) 1,113	(-) 1,064
British South Africa.....	(+) 3,358	(+) 7,917	(+) 11,965	(+) 10,095	(+) 6,958	(+) 4,079
British West Africa.....	(+) 10	(+) 894	(+) 24	(-) 239	(-) 233	76
Egypt.....	(+) 14	(+) 218	(+) 2,652	(+) 873	(+) 704	97
French Africa.....	(+) 15	(+) 364	(+) 322	(+) 499	(+) 454	214
Portuguese Africa.....	(+) 91	(+) 49	(+) 943	(+) 1,210	(+) 1,104	1,060
Other Africa.....	(-) 70	(+) 99	(+) 888	(+) 819	(+) 298	63
Total Africa.....	(+) 3,459	(+) 9,646	(+) 18,064	(+) 12,982	(+) 8,172	(+) 4,331
Grand Total.....	(-) 163,757	(+) 222,131	(+) 123,217	(-) 103,335	(-) 89,675	(+) 9,061

Principal Commodity Imports.—The statistics in the following table showing "One Hundred Leading Commodities Imported into Canada, 1932" indicate that the total declared value of these commodities amounted to \$466,228,388 or 81.0 per cent of Canada's total imports. Of the one hundred commodities listed four only show increases in value, and ninety-six decreases. Of the forty-six commodities for which there were quantity statistics, seven show increases in the quantity imported but decreases in the value; while thirty-five show decreases in both quantity and value, and four increases in both quantity and value. Of the fifty-four commodities for which there were no quantity statistics, being entered at value only, the whole number show decreases. The commodities imported which show (a) increases in the quantity but decreases in the value, and (b) increases in both the quantity and value, 1932, compared with 1931, were:—

(a) COMMODITIES TO SHOW INCREASES IN QUANTITY BUT DECREASES IN VALUE

Commodity	Imports, 1932		Increase in Quantity	Decrease in Value
	Quantity	Value		
Crude petroleum..... Gal.	1,076,277,111	\$ 24,194,084	19,333,659	\$ 14,384,382
Sugar for refining..... Lb.	951,344,000	19,303,707	69,764,300	1,439,680
Raw silk..... Lb.	2,539,133	6,499,154	584,738	196,690
Raw coffee..... Lb.	32,436,632	3,674,413	935,036	691,224
Nuts (except coconuts)..... Lb.	43,196,233	3,489,156	1,811,329	254,402
Molasses..... Gal.	9,093,746	1,793,315	537,174	429,739
Rice..... Lb.	67,066,000	1,414,756	15,293,500	245,639

(b) COMMODITIES TO SHOW INCREASES IN BOTH QUANTITY AND VALUE

Commodity	Imports, 1932		Increase in Quantity	Increase in Value
	Quantity	Value		
Dried fruits..... Lb.	78,032,929	\$ 4,930,373	549,357	\$ 150,265
Dyeing and tanning materials..... Lb.	36,895,878	3,445,810	5,375,548	157,602
Noils, tops and waste wool..... Lb.	7,661,278	2,844,145	783,092	49,906
Binder twine..... Lb.	22,098,100	1,521,773	11,487,200	362,203

In the case of the forty-six commodities for which there were quantity statistics, thirty-eight of these were imported at a lower price per unit in 1932 than in 1931, and eight at a higher price. Those imported at a lower price per unit were valued at \$225,163,821, while those imported at a higher price were valued at \$18,981,655. The thirty-eight commodities entered at a lower average import price were: Artificial silk yarn, automobiles, band and hoop iron, binder twine, coal, cocoa and chocolate, raw coffee, corn, raw cotton, cotton yarn, dyeing and tanning materials, fertilizers, canned fruits, gasoline, raw hides, iron ore, jute cloth and canvas, lumber, manila and sisal grass, molasses, nails, tops and waste wool, nuts (edible), crude petroleum oil, vegetable oils, pigs and ingots (iron), plates and sheets (iron), rice, crude rubber, raw silk, spirits and wines, structural iron and steel, raw sugar, refined sugar, tea, tin in blocks, raw tobacco, raw wool and woollen yarns. The eight commodities imported at a higher average import price were: Alumina and bauxite, bars and rails, coke, dried fruits, rods of iron and steel, soda and compounds, sulphur and canned vegetables.

ONE HUNDRED LEADING COMMODITIES IMPORTED INTO CANADA, 1932

NOTE: Commodities arranged according to value, 1932

Rank		Commodities Imported		Total Imports, 1932		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1932 compared with 1931			
1931	1932			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
					\$		\$		
1	1	Coal.....	Ton	13,117,290	35,501,362	(—)	4,192,786	(—)	16,729,847
4	2	Spirits and wines.....	Gal.	2,298,805	25,541,561	(—)	742,544	(—)	9,410,719
2	3	Machinery.....			24,387,589			(—)	19,819,673
3	4	Crude petroleum.....	Gal.	1,076,277,111	24,194,084	(+)	19,333,659	(—)	14,384,382
8	5	Sugar for refining.....	Lb.	951,344,000	19,303,707	(+)	69,764,300	(—)	1,439,680
7	6	Green fruits.....			15,405,008	(+)		(—)	5,616,121
6	7	Electric apparatus.....			14,672,423			(—)	12,132,301
9	8	Automobile parts.....			13,451,825			(—)	6,145,388
5	9	Plates and sheets (iron).....	Cwt.	5,038,477	13,360,019	(—)	4,447,799	(—)	13,783,227
13	10	Books and printed matter.....			12,609,325			(—)	3,527,176
12	11	Gasoline.....	Gal.	115,822,957	9,751,706	(—)	40,482,688	(—)	6,439,072
15	12	Paper.....			8,825,141			(—)	3,257,729
17	13	Settlers' effects.....			8,262,445	(—)		(—)	3,226,875
16	14	Raw cotton.....	Lb.	93,035,016	7,802,044	(—)	4,522,570	(—)	4,278,144
18	15	Vegetable oils.....	Gal.	13,962,033	7,644,017	(—)	307,361	(—)	3,226,689
19	16	Engines and boilers.....			7,210,249			(—)	2,823,715
20	17	Clay and its products.....			7,195,457	(—)		(—)	2,236,678
14	18	Tea.....	Lb.	42,765,703	7,125,314	(+)	10,698,638	(—)	5,923,563
32	19	Raw silk.....	Lb.	2,539,133	6,499,154	(+)	584,738	(—)	196,690
26	20	Glass and glassware.....			5,744,616			(—)	2,130,677
29	21	Fresh vegetables.....			5,708,935			(—)	1,189,613
31	22	Coloured or printed cotton.....			5,342,729			(—)	1,377,885
41	23	Dried fruits.....	Lb.	78,032,929	4,880,373	(+)	549,357	(+)	150,265
21	24	Raw and dressed furs.....			4,900,902			(—)	3,660,930
23	25	Wood, manufactured.....			4,817,836			(—)	3,196,006
10	26	Automobiles.....	No.	5,595	4,755,753	(—)	14,450	(—)	12,516,137
25	27	Worsteds and serges.....			4,666,859			(—)	3,247,613
24	28	Silk fabrics and velvets.....			4,060,391			(—)	3,915,659
27	29	Corn.....	Bush.	9,050,730	3,921,253	(—)	1,004,422	(—)	3,496,018
37	30	Raw tobacco.....	Lb.	13,075,335	3,861,465	(—)	3,505,059	(—)	1,627,484
33	31	Stone and products.....			3,793,045			(—)	2,562,959
46	32	Raw coffee.....	Lb.	32,436,632	3,674,413	(+)	935,036	(—)	691,224
30	33	Rubber, crude.....	Lb.	55,258,014	3,565,260	(—)	4,264,509	(—)	3,202,774
35	34	Lumber and timber.....	M ft.	78,880	3,510,462	(—)	43,535	(—)	2,421,295
57	35	Nuts (except coconuts).....	Lb.	43,196,233	3,489,156	(+)	1,811,329	(—)	254,402
65	36	Dyeing and tanning materials.....	Lb.	36,895,878	3,445,810	(+)	5,375,548	(+)	159,902
34	37	Structural iron and steel.....	Cwt.	1,845,640	3,404,695	(—)	1,414,520	(—)	2,715,790
22	38	Artificial silk fabrics.....			3,389,365			(—)	4,627,228
39	39	Fertilizers.....	Lb.	352,489,800	3,367,752	(—)	136,303,400	(—)	1,837,566
52	40	Containers (outside coverings).....			3,349,679			(—)	477,260
40	41	Leather, manufactured.....			3,329,421			(—)	1,531,004
48	42	Scientific and educational equipment.....			3,323,829			(—)	756,022
11	43	Farm implements.....			3,315,542			(—)	13,179,675
45	44	Paints and varnishes.....			3,291,342			(—)	1,076,706
42	45	Brass and products.....			3,195,481			(—)	1,573,241
54	46	Medicinal preparations.....			3,104,482			(—)	697,871
38	47	Coke.....	Ton	585,885	3,085,932	(—)	1,415,560	(—)	2,155,566
50	48	Jute cloth or canvas.....	Yd.	70,817,875	2,928,288	(—)	14,330,148	(—)	1,084,969
47	49	Leather, unmanufactured.....			2,868,887			(—)	1,442,374
43	50	Raw hides.....	Lb.	28,131,600	2,867,945	(—)	6,412,300	(—)	1,836,979
63	51	Soda and soda compounds.....	Lb.	156,207,188	2,855,881	(—)	43,245,147	(—)	468,734
71	52	Nails, tops and waste wool.....	Lb.	7,661,273	2,844,145	(+)	783,092	(+)	40,906
62	53	Alumina and bauxite.....	Cwt.	1,656,596	2,812,803	(—)	518,658	(—)	522,905
59	54	Post office parcels.....			2,738,980			(—)	707,012

ONE HUNDRED LEADING COMMODITIES IMPORTED INTO CANADA, 1932—*Concluded*

NOTE: Commodities arranged according to value, 1932

Rank		Commodities Imported	Total Imports, 1932		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1932 compared with 1931	
1931	1932		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
				\$		\$
55	55	Rubber, manufactured and partly manu- factured.....	Lb.	2,698,854	(—)	1,084,622
44	56	Woolen yarn.....	Lb.	2,642,966	(—)	1,852,950
60	57	Hardware and cutlery.....		2,469,475	(—)	935,514
64	58	Cotton yarn.....	Lb.	2,383,993	(—)	937,325
70	59	Raw wool.....	Lb.	2,262,261	(—)	803,430
68	60	Sulphur.....	Lb.	2,226,934	(—)	875,806
74	61	Fish.....		2,039,609	(—)	631,950
49	62	Goods returned within five years.....		1,968,251	(—)	2,102,123
53	63	Woolen clothing.....		1,926,233	(—)	1,883,887
51	64	Bars and rails (iron).....	Cwt.	1,902,761	(—)	1,994,916
69	65	Manila and sisal fibre.....	Lb.	1,855,712	(—)	1,212,864
72	66	Castings and forgings (iron).....		1,827,548	(—)	942,234
80	67	Molasses.....	Gal.	1,793,315	(+)	429,379
76	68	Clocks and watches.....		1,763,763	(—)	787,701
67	69	Silk clothing.....		1,749,586	(—)	1,438,994
79	70	Animals, living.....		1,722,489	(—)	528,671
66	71	Iron ore.....	Ton	1,698,983	(—)	1,567,419
75	72	Cocoa and chocolate.....	Lb.	1,697,351	(—)	944,140
36	73	Meats.....		1,689,749	(—)	3,894,306
58	74	Tubes and pipe (iron).....		1,654,600	(—)	1,873,470
61	75	Seeds.....		1,643,165	(—)	1,752,592
28	76	Copper and its products.....		1,581,591	(—)	5,489,595
77	77	Cotton clothing.....		1,571,118	(—)	810,471
96	78	Binder twine.....	Lb.	1,521,773	(+)	362,203
84	79	Toys and dolls.....		1,489,120	(—)	485,314
89	80	Rice.....	Lb.	1,414,756	(+)	245,639
83	81	Hats and caps.....		1,396,497	(—)	646,104
77	82	Wire of iron or steel.....		1,347,425	(—)	1,089,242
73	83	Canned fruit.....	Lb.	1,308,061	(—)	1,374,030
56	84	Cotton fabrics, unbleached.....		1,236,298	(—)	2,528,299
81	85	Bar or hoop iron.....	Cwt.	1,176,880	(—)	1,136,814
90	86	Jewellery.....		1,091,547	(—)	565,756
82	87	Tools.....		1,078,492	(—)	999,721
92	88	Tin in blocks.....	Cwt.	975,274	(—)	838,088
86	89	Silk yarn, artificial.....	Lb.	927,742	(—)	483,443
94	90	Soap.....		889,342	(—)	354,338
100	91	Dress goods to be dyed.....		860,603	(—)	18,682
88	92	Tweeds.....		759,160	(—)	983,761
85	93	Diamonds, unset.....		711,034	(—)	1,086,191
91	94	Musical instruments.....		670,970	(—)	952,067
98	95	Rods, iron and steel.....	Cwt.	667,891	(—)	425,878
99	96	Cotton lace and embroidery.....		667,348	(—)	420,025
87	97	Carpets (wool).....		617,253	(—)	1,148,687
95	98	Pigs and ingots, iron.....	Cwt.	606,093	(—)	611,740
97	99	Refined sugar.....	Lb.	539,296	(—)	576,322
93	100	Canned vegetables.....	Lb.	499,680	(—)	829,859
Total Value of above Commodities.....				466,228,388	(—)	268,635,320
Total Value of Imports.....				578,503,904	(—)	328,108,777
Percentage represented by above Commodities.....				81.0		

Imports for Canadian Industries.—An analysis of the statistics in the following table giving "Imports of Sixty-two Leading Commodities for Canadian Industries, 1932" indicate that about one-third of the total imports into Canada consist of commodities for use in the various industries of the Dominion. The total value of the sixty-two commodities imported for Canadian industries in 1932 amounted to \$168,822,711, compared with a similar import in 1931 valued at \$253,943,854, representing a decrease of \$85,121,143 or 33.9 per cent, while the total decrease in Canada's imports was \$328,108,791 or 36.2 per cent. The proportion of these imports classified according to degree of manufacture, with decrease, 1932 compared with 1931 was: Raw materials, \$84,118,005, decrease \$45,815,249 or 35.3 per cent, semi-manufactured, \$41,264,679, decrease \$16,599,864 or 29.1 per cent, and fully manufactured, \$43,440,027, decrease \$22,706,030 or 35.6 per cent.

The statistics in the following summary fully amplify this point:—

IMPORTS FOR CANADIAN INDUSTRIES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE

Degree of Manufacture	Imports, 1932		Decrease, 1932 compared with 1931		
	Value	Per cent of Total	Value	Per cent of Total	Percentage of Decrease
Raw materials.....	\$ 84,118,005	% 49.8	\$ 45,815,249	% 53.8	% 35.3
Semi-manufactured.....	41,264,679	24.4	16,599,864	19.5	29.1
Fully manufactured.....	43,440,027	25.8	22,706,030	26.7	35.6
Total 62 Commodities.....	168,822,711	100.0	85,121,143	100.0	33.9

The decrease in the imports of products for use in Canadian industries, especially raw materials, naturally reflects a corresponding slowing down of those industries dependent on imported raw materials. From 1931 to 1932 the decrease in the sixty-two commodities listed for Canadian industries amounted to \$85,121,143 or 33.9 per cent, whereas the decrease in other commodities imported (excluding the sixty-two commodities for Canadian industries) amounted to \$242,987,648 or 37.2 per cent, indicating that proportionately the decrease in those commodities for Canadian industries was less than for those for other purposes.

A further analysis will show that fifty-seven of the sixty-two commodities listed as for use in Canadian industries show decreases, and only five show increases; while forty-two of the forty-seven commodities for which there are quantity statistics show decreases and five only, increases. Of the forty-seven commodities for which there are quantity statistics, six show increases in the quantities imported, but decreases in the value, viz.: Crude petroleum, sugar for refining, raw silk, raw coffee, oil for soap industry, grease for soap and leather industry; while thirty-seven show decreases in both quantity and value, and five increases in both quantity and value. Of the fifteen commodities entered at value only every one of the fifteen shows a decrease.

Of the forty-seven commodities listed for use of Canadian industries for which there are quantity statistics, an investigation shows that thirty-seven of these, valued at \$125,480,024 were imported at a lower average import price in 1932 than in 1931, and ten, valued at \$14,504,542, at a higher import price; while in the case of the fifteen commodities, which were entered at value only, the whole fifteen valued at \$28,838,145, show decreases in 1932 compared with 1931. The thirty-seven commodities which entered Canada for Canadian industries at lower import price in 1932 than in 1931 were: Artificial silk yarn, bristles, bituminous coal, raw cocoa, raw coffee, copper bars and rods, raw cotton, cotton yarn, dyeing and tanning materials, glycerine for explosives, grease for soap and leather, gums and resins, hemp, raw hides, boiler plate (iron), iron ore, pigs, ingots and blooms (iron), tin plate (iron) lumber and timber, manila and sisal grass, crude cotton seed oil, crude peanut oil, oil for soap industry, crude petroleum oil, ores of metals, raw rubber, rubber, hard, reeved, etc., raw silk, silk cloth for dyeing, sugar for refining, tetraethyl lead, tin in blocks, raw tobacco, raw wool, woollen yarn, wool noils, tops and waste, and zinc in sheets and plates. The ten commodities which entered Canada at a higher average import price in 1932 compared with 1931 were: Alumina, bauxite and cryolite, alumina, sulphate of, automobile engines, locomotive tires, logs (wood) manganese oxide, sand, silica, for industries, skelp iron, sulphur, and wire rods.

Canada in common with every manufacturing country of the world is dependent on imported raw materials for certain of her manufacturing industries, e.g., raw rubber, raw cotton, raw silk, sisal fibre, iron ore, bauxite, sulphur, manganese oxide, crude cotton seed oil, crude peanut oil, raw cocoa, coconut oil, etc. A survey of the imports of raw materials into a country dependent on imported raw materials for its industries will indicate as a general rule whether such industries are in a flourishing or depressed condition. For instance an increase in the imports of raw materials for such industries will invariably reflect greater industrial activity in those industries, as well as an increase in the exports of those commodities manufactured from imported raw materials, while a decrease in the imports of raw materials would indicate the very opposite result.

IMPORTS OF SIXTY-TWO LEADING COMMODITIES FOR CANADIAN INDUSTRIES

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance, 1932

Rank		Commodities Imported	Total Imports, 1932		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1932 compared with 1931			
1931	1932		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
				\$	\$		\$	
1	1	Crude petroleum..... Gal.	1,076,277,111	24,194,084	(+)	19,333,659	(—)	14,384,382
3	2	Sugar for refining..... Lb.	951,344,000	19,303,707	(+)	69,764,300	(—)	1,439,680
2	3	Bituminous coal..... Ton	9,811,074	14,696,148	(—)	3,188,868	(—)	9,085,925
4	4	Automobile parts.....		13,451,825				6,145,388
5	5	Raw cotton..... Lb.	93,035,016	7,802,044	(—)	4,522,570	(—)	4,278,144
8	6	Raw silk..... Lb.	2,539,133	6,499,154	(+)	585,738	(—)	196,704
11	7	Automobile engines..... No.	25,285	4,942,331	(+)	4,116	(—)	550,495
12	8	Raw tobacco..... Lb.	13,075,335	3,861,465	(—)	3,505,059	(—)	1,627,484
14	9	Raw coffee..... Lb.	32,436,632	3,674,413	(+)	935,036	(—)	961,224
7	10	Raw rubber..... Lb.	55,258,014	3,565,260	(+)	4,264,509	(—)	3,202,774
9	11	Lumber and timber..... M ft	78,880	3,510,462	(—)	43,535	(—)	2,421,295
22	12	Dyeing and tanning materials..... Lb.	36,895,878	3,445,810	(+)	5,375,548	(+)	159,902
6	13	Tin plate..... Lb.	85,114,900	3,285,420	(—)	93,664,800	(—)	5,500,197
10	14	Raw furs.....		3,255,847			(—)	2,669,564
20	15	Alumina, bauxite and crysolite..... Lb.	170,402,900	3,004,616	(—)	51,752,100	(—)	521,891
17	16	Leather, unmanufactured.....		2,868,887			(—)	1,442,374
13	17	Raw hides..... Lb.	28,131,600	2,867,945	(—)	6,412,300	(—)	1,836,979
27	18	Wool tops, noils and waste..... Lb.	7,661,278	2,844,145	(+)	783,092	(+)	49,906
16	19	Woolen yarn..... Lb.	3,536,017	2,642,966	(—)	1,820,788	(—)	1,852,950
21	20	Cotton yarn..... Lb.	4,014,342	2,383,993	(—)	852,607	(—)	937,325
26	21	Raw wool..... Lb.	9,624,484	2,262,261	(—)	1,120,399	(—)	803,430
24	22	Sulphur..... Lb.	241,512,200	2,226,934	(—)	108,334,000	(—)	875,806
15	23	Skelp iron for pipe..... Lb.	109,276,100	2,028,601	(—)	144,075,400	(—)	2,536,075
30	24	Oil for soap industry..... Gal.	4,243,234	1,984,025	(+)	1,163,173	(—)	780,416
25	25	Manila and sisal fibre..... Lb.	46,844,300	1,855,712	(—)	1,699,900	(—)	1,212,864
18	26	Crude peanut oil..... Lb.	37,805,600	1,818,432	(—)	22,132,900	(—)	2,431,118
23	27	Iron ore..... Ton	802,163	1,698,983	(—)	626,807	(—)	1,567,419
44	28	Crude cotton seed oil..... Lb.	38,627,500	1,602,172	(+)	21,156,400	(+)	576,937
28	29	Gums and resins..... Lb.	34,987,151	1,601,635	(—)	6,346,151	(—)	748,441
54	30	Compounds of tetraethyl lead..... Lb.	1,301,892	1,468,517	(+)	922,187	(+)	1,050,159
34	31	Celluloid in lumps.....		1,380,457			(—)	249,924
60	32	Articles for manufacture of fertilizers.....		1,379,138			(—)	694,716
29	33	Furs, wholly or partially dressed.....		1,184,497			(—)	952,919
39	34	Grease for soap and leather..... Lb.	26,045,300	995,281	(+)	2,845,700	(—)	229,341
36	35	Tin in blocks..... Lb.	3,809,500	975,274	(—)	1,163,200	(—)	483,088
33	36	Artificial silk yarn and warps..... Lb.	1,501,739	927,742	(—)	1,077,848	(—)	838,443
35	37	Hatters' materials.....		918,721			(—)	576,870
37	38	Raw cocoa..... Lb.	14,949,700	861,151	(—)	1,413,400	(—)	540,431
48	39	Dress goods (wool) to be dyed.....		860,603			(—)	18,682
46	40	Veneers of wood.....		775,958			(—)	114,426
32	41	Diamonds, unset.....		711,034			(—)	1,086,191
31	42	Sausage casings.....		700,500			(—)	1,190,017
42	43	Wire rods for making wire..... Lb.	42,537,900	662,159	(—)	28,759,000	(—)	428,867
40	44	Pigs, ingots and blooms (iron)..... Cwt.	367,104	606,093	(—)	103,657	(—)	611,740
51	45	Sulphate of alumina..... Lb.	47,858,900	579,014	(+)	524,800	(+)	37,935
47	46	Rubber, hard, recovered, etc..... Lb.	11,835,397	529,327	(—)	5,861,367	(—)	354,762
38	47	Iron and steel articles for agricultural imple- ments.....		489,923			(—)	800,065
19	48	Copper bars and rods..... Lb.	4,547,000	477,346	(—)	26,200,000	(—)	3,462,751
50	49	Locomotive tires in the rough.....	9,850,900	443,922	(—)	4,151,700	(—)	180,470
53	50	Axles for vehicles.....		369,718			(—)	46,174
41	51	Diamond dust or bort and black diamonds for borers.....		278,570			(—)	850,553
45	52	Oxide of manganese..... Lb.	47,435,000	263,649	(—)	149,878,900	(—)	720,293
58	53	Zinc in sheets and plates..... Lb.	3,853,479	263,385	(—)	758,773	(—)	60,226
52	54	Glycerine for explosives..... Lb.	3,330,824	240,211	(—)	3,024,052	(—)	261,074
57	55	Sand, silica, for industries..... Lb.	200,623,800	228,062	(—)	109,767,500	(—)	100,129
56	56	Broom corn.....		202,467			(—)	137,317
61	57	Ores of metals, n.o.p..... Lb.	12,646,300	192,912	(—)	1,705,100	(—)	101,216
55	58	Boiler plate..... Lb.	9,219,000	184,386	(—)	5,896,700	(—)	159,031
59	59	Bristles..... Lb.	200,004	179,967	(—)	78,035	(—)	136,591
49	60	Logs (wood)..... M ft.	6,909	125,254	(—)	41,176	(—)	557,591
43	61	Silk cloth to be dyed..... Yd.	408,537	96,872	(—)	2,088,941	(—)	946,292
62	62	Hemp..... Lb.	1,834,800	81,324	(—)	1,007,500	(—)	95,448
Total above Commodities.....				168,822,711			(—)	85,121,143
RECAPITULATION								
Imports according to degree of manufacture—								
Raw materials.....				84,118,005			(—)	45,815,249
Semi-manufactured.....				41,264,679			(—)	16,599,864
Fully or chiefly manufactured.....				43,440,027			(—)	22,706,030

Principal Commodity Exports.—The following table giving "Seventy Leading Commodities Exported from Canada, 1932" shows that the total value of these commodities was \$537,744,621 or 93.4 per cent of the Dominion's domestic exports. Fifty-nine of the commodities show decreases and eleven increases. Eight of the commodities for which there were quantity statistics show increases in the quantity, but decreases in the value, viz.: Fish, cheese, zinc, soda and compounds, logs (wood), square timber, binder twine, and laths (wood). Ten show increases in both the quantity and value, viz.: Copper bars and rods, barley, oats, cattle, oatmeal and rolled oats, raw tobacco, butter, acids, rye, and malt; while thirty-six show decreases in both quantity and value. Fifteen of the commodities for which there were no quantity statistics show decreases and one only an increase. An analysis also shows that of the fifty-four commodities listed for which there were quantity statistics, forty-nine were entered at a lower average export price per unit in 1932 than in 1931, and five at a higher average export price. The total value, however, of the forty-nine commodities exported for which the export price was lower in 1932 than in 1931 amounted to \$459,009,409, while the total value of the five commodities for which the average export price was higher amounted to \$20,473,360. The total value of the sixteen commodities for which there were no quantity statistics was \$58,261,852, fifteen of which of a value of \$58,100,633 show decreases compared with last year, and one only of a value of \$161,219, an increase.

SEVENTY LEADING CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED FROM CANADA, 1932

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1932

Rank		Commodities Exported	Total Exports, 1932		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1932 compared with 1931—	
1931	1932		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
				\$		\$
1	1	Wheat..... Bush.	191,315,933	115,739,383	(—) 25,927,104	(—) 61,680,386
2	2	Newsprint paper..... Cwt.	39,942,149	103,003,352	(—) 4,876,330	(—) 24,249,354
3	3	Wood pulp..... Cwt.	11,762,563	27,684,782	(—) 2,099,559	(—) 7,376,907
6	4	Fish..... Cwt.	3,539,252	23,594,230	(+) 128,996	(—) 4,301,621
5	5	Wheat flour..... Brl.	5,413,740	18,897,543	(—) 1,804,448	(—) 13,978,691
4	6	Planks and boards..... M ft.	905,679	18,766,452	(—) 403,804	(—) 12,831,750
10	7	Raw gold.....		13,671,565		(—) 4,161,043
51	8	Copper bars, rods, etc..... Cwt.	1,588,793	13,057,733	(+) 1,433,148	(+) 11,354,030
12	9	Raw furs.....		12,110,157		(—) 2,826,656
9	10	Nickel..... Cwt.	543,791	12,109,400	(—) 275,502	(—) 6,136,975
8	11	Whiskey..... Gal.	2,512,607	11,622,256	(—) 726,557	(—) 7,099,942
13	12	Cheese..... Cwt.	854,247	10,593,967	(+) 53,343	(—) 2,395,759
63	13	Barley..... Bush.	24,337,678	10,002,911	(+) 20,868,949	(+) 8,833,508
14	14	Pulpwood..... Cord	832,924	8,196,144	(—) 331,631	(—) 3,844,540
19	15	Apples, fresh..... Brl.	1,658,882	6,537,584	(—) 5,857	(—) 558,135
7	16	Copper ore and blister..... Cwt.	812,166	6,346,192	(—) 962,767	(—) 14,901,320
23	17	Zinc..... Cwt.	2,314,509	5,261,647	(+) 103,267	(—) 726,573
16	18	Silver ore and bullion..... Oz.	17,753,631	5,160,528	(—) 6,942,196	(—) 3,766,688
15	19	Rubber tires..... No.	1,056,596	5,152,614	(—) 1,097,939	(—) 6,616,464
22	20	Meats.....		4,960,816		(—) 1,144,160
65	21	Oats..... Bush.	13,841,300	4,662,335	(+) 10,582,799	(+) 3,516,069
17	22	Asbestos, raw..... Ton	147,149	4,628,117	(—) 72,392	(—) 3,091,857
20	23	Lead..... Cwt.	2,202,011	4,441,562	(—) 2,921	(—) 2,602,958
29	24	Films.....		4,011,672		(—) 238,864
27	25	Settlers' effects.....		3,970,005		(—) 1,634,050
26	26	Machinery.....		3,675,623		(—) 1,867,130
40	27	Cattle..... No.	58,179	3,634,784	(+) 8,923	(+) 834,586
11	28	Automobiles..... No.	8,839	3,617,251	(—) 28,688	(—) 12,261,989
21	29	Rubber footwear..... Pair	3,888,120	3,611,517	(—) 2,981,126	(—) 2,564,940
24	30	Aluminium in bars..... Cwt.	194,559	3,161,608	(—) 128,360	(—) 2,630,376
38	31	Soda and soda compounds..... Cwt.	760,030	2,841,609	(+) 79,437	(—) 28,756
30	32	Leather, unmanufactured.....		2,816,587		(—) 1,261,077
28	33	Electrical energy..... M K.W.H.	1,041,094	2,710,410	(—) 656,720	(—) 1,742,870
39	34	Logs (wood)..... M ft.	262,219	2,694,267	(+) 24,796	(—) 112,901
42	35	Oatmeal and rolled oats..... Cwt.	798,840	2,633,632	(+) 310,506	(+) 109,764
54	36	Raw tobacco..... Lb.	8,222,922	2,536,998	(+) 2,171,603	(+) 1,031,404
18	37	Farm implements.....		2,484,965		(—) 4,703,113
25	38	Potatoes..... Bush.	4,723,618	2,466,204	(—) 2,378,501	(—) 3,192,163
43	39	Cereal foods.....		2,405,404		(—) 87,063

SEVENTY LEADING CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED FROM CANADA, 1932—*Concluded*

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1932.

Rank		Commodities Exported	Total Exports, 1932		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1932 compared with 1931			
1931	1932		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
				\$		\$		
33	40	Shingles (wood)..... M	1,038,486	2,398,489	(—)	123,274	(—)	1,090,675
	41	Butter..... Cwt.	109,173	2,362,888	(+)	97,544	(+)	1,973,469
44	42	Square timber..... M ft.	143,120	2,150,177	(+)	22,252	(—)	103,521
49	43	Acids..... Cwt.	357,374	2,112,967	(+)	69,273	(+)	231,811
	44	Rye..... Bush.	4,359,813	2,025,199	(+)	3,002,360	(+)	1,490,650
35	45	Milk, preserved..... Cwt.	198,457	1,980,092	(—)	61,713	(—)	1,004,364
31	46	Fertilizers..... Cwt.	1,408,890	1,946,185	(—)	914,766	(—)	1,752,589
36	47	Coal..... Ton	357,289	1,872,200	(—)	205,145	(—)	1,104,226
	48	Paper board.....		1,751,707				251,239
34	49	Raw hides..... Cwt.	272,234	1,745,331	(—)	48,336	(—)	1,607,636
58	50	Pickles and sauces.....		1,538,447			(+)	161,219
41	51	Abrasives, artificial, crude..... Cwt.	638,556	1,504,870	(—)	409,251	(—)	1,072,860
55	52	Binder twine..... Lb.	18,441,100	1,499,366	(+)	4,566,101	(—)	3,473
50	53	Platinum concentrates..... Oz.	17,147	1,370,632	(—)	4,185	(—)	360,029
45	54	Electric apparatus.....		1,297,098			(—)	712,291
37	55	Bran and shorts..... Cwt.	2,018,332	1,273,648	(—)	990,242	(—)	1,689,048
32	56	Poles, telegraph..... No.	331,006	1,242,273	(—)	534,245	(—)	2,368,258
	57	Malt..... Bush.	1,601,054	1,211,448	(+)	1,196,520	(+)	926,582
48	58	Flaxseed..... Bush.	1,046,474	1,151,781	(—)	350,418	(—)	765,455
52	59	Tubes and pipes (iron).....		1,112,071			(—)	540,209
60	60	Laths (wood)..... M	420,434	1,095,666	(+)	5,461	(—)	173,608
57	61	Wrapping paper..... Cwt.	244,417	1,064,923	(—)	37,978	(—)	351,559
47	62	Ferro-manganese and ferro-silicon..... Ton	19,166	1,029,797	(—)	13,000	(—)	964,739
66	63	Brass.....		889,766			(—)	243,815
67	64	Gasoline and naphtha..... Gal.	5,349,030	853,800	(—)	1,080,050	(—)	210,011
56	65	Hardware and cutlery.....		851,747			(—)	630,886
61	66	Automobile parts.....		714,222			(—)	535,821
70	67	Sugar, refined..... Cwt.	140,825	687,150	(—)	46,929	(—)	217,059
59	68	Maple sugar..... Lb.	2,970,206	551,764	(—)	3,441,698	(—)	775,585
53	69	Hay..... Ton	56,281	523,102	(—)	100,441	(—)	1,067,555
69	70	Crude petroleum..... Gal.	11,452,470	462,009	(—)	10,337,897	(—)	500,759
Total Value of above Commodities.....				537,744,621			(—)	206,251,049
Total Value of Exports (Domestic).....				576,344,302			(—)	223,308,365
Percentage represented by above Commodities.....				93.4				

Fluctuation in Import and Export Values.—Changes in the values of imports and exports over a given period may be caused by (a) variation in quantity; (b) fluctuations in price; or (c) combination of these two factors. It will be noted by reference to Tables I and II (which follow) re Preliminary Comparison of the Value and Volume of Canada's Imports (p. 51) and Exports (p. 59) that Canada's imports on a declared value basis in 1932 compared with 1931 decreased \$328,108,791 or 36.2 per cent, and her domestic exports \$223,398,365 or 27.9 per cent, whereas on a volume basis during the same period imports decreased \$222,280,365 or 24.5 per cent, and domestic exports \$100,759,980 or 12.6 per cent. Further, it will be noted from these import and export tables that when allowance is made for the fluctuation in Canada's import and export values, 1932 compared with 1931, that the decrease in imports due to price changes accounted for \$105,828,426 or 32.3 per cent of the total decrease in her import trade, while the decrease due to changes in the volume of the import trade accounted for \$222,280,365 or 67.7 per cent; whereas the decrease in the Dominion's domestic exports, due to price changes, accounted for \$122,638,385 or 54.9 per cent of the total decrease in the domestic export trade, while the decrease due to changes in the volume of the export trade accounted for \$100,759,980 or 45.1 per cent.

TABLE I.—PRELIMINARY COMPARISON OF THE VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S IMPORTS
(Year ended March 31, 1932 compared with 1931)

Commodities Imported	Unit of Quantity	Imports Year ended March 31, 1931		Average Import Price per Unit, 1931	Imports Year ended March 31, 1932		Quantity Valued at 1931 Price	Percentage Inc. (+) or Dec. (-) in Value and Quantity 1932 compared with 1931	
		Quantity	Value \$		Quantity	Value \$		Value %	Quantity %
<i>Agricultural and Vegetable Products</i>									
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.	139,474	627,137	4 50	120,036	537,957	540,162	14.3	(-)
Bananas, fresh.....	Stem	3,889,713	2,475,270	0 64	3,960,197	2,114,627	2,534,526	14.6	(+)
Grape fruit, fresh.....	Lb.	28,348,217	1,186,437	0 04	38,110,494	1,081,236	1,524,420	8.9	(+)
Grapes, fresh.....	Lb.	32,701,064	1,095,499	0 03	18,122,292	946,640	1,543,669	13.6	(-)
Lemons.....	Box	389,302	1,533,406	3 94	387,215	1,419,260	1,525,627	7.4	(+)
Melons.....	No.	7,645,862	577,458	0 08	7,732,134	468,289	618,571	18.9	(+)
Peaches, fresh.....	Lb.	11,894,287	686,673	0 06	10,340,187	335,340	620,411	51.1	(-)
Pears, fresh.....	Lb.	23,422,654	1,039,198	0 04	12,839,442	469,336	515,578	54.8	(-)
Strawberries, fresh.....	Lb.	3,712,179	589,791	0 16	4,725,570	586,834	756,091	0.6	(+)
Appricots, dried.....	Lb.	1,627,686	173,966	0 10	1,941,916	183,058	213,611	5.2	(+)
Currents, dried.....	Lb.	4,653,223	449,254	0 10	5,505,404	495,900	550,540	10.4	(+)
Dates.....	Lb.	11,902,113	503,135	0 04	14,093,699	400,733	563,822	10.4	(+)
Peaches, dried.....	Lb.	1,253,335	108,124	0 09	1,367,460	100,736	123,071	6.8	(+)
Prunes and dried plums.....	Lb.	36,719,363	2,337,648	0 06	16,034,658	717,525	801,733	21.0	(+)
Raisins.....	Lb.	8,385,596	640,034	0 08	7,309,846	458,459	584,787	14.9	(+)
Pineapples and apricots, canned.....	Lb.	24,159,734	1,275,407	0 05	16,676,579	647,893	833,829	49.3	(+)
Fruits, other, canned.....	Lb.	6,287,643	611,221	0 10	2,244,528	201,709	22,445	34.6	(-)
Jellies, jams and preserves.....	Lb.	1,218,337	155,429	0 13	629,545	76,790	81,840	96.3	(-)
Olives and cherries in brine.....	Lb.	1,376,998	374,624	0 71	413,253	298,253	293,410	47.4	(-)
Fruit pulp.....	Gal.	526,998	127,914	0 08	2,154,554	164,584	172,364	21.7	(+)
Fruit juices (total).....	Gal.	7,323,586	407,976	1 26	7,179,498	236,123	226,367	34.7	(+)
Cocoanuts.....	Lb.	7,206,588	115,745	0 02	7,182,303	101,748	143,646	44.6	(+)
Cocoanut, desiccated.....	Lb.	2,785,063	138,816	0 05	1,509,314	55,239	75,466	24.1	(+)
Brazil nuts, not shelled.....	Lb.	1,055,077	133,727	0 13	1,343,299	105,738	174,629	45.6	(+)
Peanuts, green.....	Lb.	25,323,421	971,216	0 04	28,967,735	956,161	1,158,709	30.6	(+)
Walnuts, not shelled.....	Lb.	1,358,093	184,355	0 13	1,141,907	135,959	148,448	19.3	(+)
Almonds, shelled.....	Lb.	1,732,343	441,131	0 25	1,724,387	372,635	431,097	15.5	(+)
Walnuts, shelled.....	Lb.	4,806,662	1,003,151	0 21	5,379,894	1,203,454	1,239,774	20.0	(+)
Potatoes.....	Cwt.	407,625	1,003,151	1 70	193,573	283,551	329,074	52.6	(-)
Vegetables, canned (total).....	Lb.	15,290,617	1,328,919	0 09	5,550,358	489,080	499,532	62.4	(-)
Pickles, sauces and catsups (total).....	Lb.	582,774	601,937	1 03	441,686	449,925	454,937	24.5	(-)
Beans.....	Gal.	8,536,577	392,471	0 05	2,199,798	115,564	109,990	72.0	(-)
Corn.....	Lb.	10,055,152	7,417,271	0 74	9,050,730	3,921,253	6,037,540	9.8	(+)
Oats.....	Bush.	1,349,245	597,318	0 44	1,577,480	393,053	694,081	16.2	(+)
Peas.....	Lb.	9,987,022	329,264	0 03	3,161,430	962,624	84,843	71.2	(+)
Rice, uncleaned.....	Cwt.	1,449,457	1,096,984	0 76	521,281	995,223	396,174	63.9	(-)
Rice, cleaned.....	Cwt.	168,268	563,411	3 35	149,379	419,533	500,420	11.2	(+)
Wheat.....	Bush.	148,908	137,743	0 92	142,745	90,272	131,325	34.5	(+)
Biscuits.....	Lb.	3,221,384	475,408	0 15	2,295,688	325,084	344,353	31.6	(-)
Sago and tapioca.....	Lb.	3,268,929	138,828	0 04	3,078,724	86,028	123,149	27.6	(-)
Salve oil.....	Gal.	506,512	546,896	1 08	3,575,546	411,412	386,150	29.4	(-)
Olive oil.....	Lb.	197,753	129,581	0 66	189,244	89,375	124,901	31.0	(-)
Peanut and soya bean oil.....	Gal.	5,946,182	951,388	0 16	4,775,629	700,533	764,101	19.7	(+)
Confectionery.....	Lb.	8,683,500	2,295,612	0 26	8,991,335	1,836,659	2,337,747	26.0	(+)
Molasses.....	Gal.								

TABLE I.—PRELIMINARY COMPARISON OF THE VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S IMPORTS—Continued
(Year ended March 31, 1932 compared with 1931)

Commodities Imported	Unit of Quantity	Imports Year ended March 31, 1931		Average Import Price per Unit, 1931		Imports Year ended March 31, 1932		Quantity 1932 Valued at 1931 Price	Percentage Inc. (+) or Dec. (—) in Value and Quantity 1932 compared with 1931		
		Quantity	Value \$	\$	cts.	Quantity	Value \$		Value %	Quantity %	
<i>Agricultural and Vegetable Products—Con.</i>											
Sugar, n.o.p., not above No. 16 D.S.	Cwt.	8,301,800	19,482,796		2 35	8,113,743	16,296,513	19,067,296	(—)	16.4	2.2
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.	Cwt.	922,076	2,376,209		2 58	1,603,846	3,546,490	4,137,293	(+)	49.2	74.1
Cocoa, raw	Cwt.	163,631	1,401,582		8 57	1,494,497	861,151	1,281,189	(+)	38.6	8.6
Cocoa butter	Lb.	5,348,300	1,061,480		0 20	4,394,672	654,012	878,934	(+)	38.4	17.2
Cocoa, in powder form	Lb.	1,877,682	152,283		0 08	2,535,050	148,791	202,804	(+)	2.3	33.2
Coffee, green	Lb.	31,501,596	4,365,637		0 14	32,436,632	3,674,413	4,541,128	(+)	15.8	4.0
Coffee, roasted	Lb.	750,064	300,747		0 40	654,612	286,226	261,845	(+)	4.8	12.9
Mustard, ground	Lb.	888,895	387,482		0 44	731,023	351,801	321,650	(+)	9.2	17.0
Pepper, unground	Lb.	1,789,229	331,603		0 19	1,877,605	217,861	356,745	(+)	34.3	7.6
Tea (total)	Lb.	53,464,341	13,048,877		0 24	42,765,703	7,125,314	10,263,769	(+)	45.4	21.4
Yeast, compressed	Lb.	2,224,196	398,660		0 17	1,679,587	304,295	285,530	(—)	17.5	22.6
Hops	Lb.	2,746,277	408,710		0 15	1,039,434	197,223	155,915	(—)	51.7	61.9
Liquorice	Lb.	1,365,262	183,932		0 13	1,286,170	173,459	167,202	(—)	5.7	9.1
Malt syrup	Lb.	3,832,309	318,490		0 08	2,428,651	226,212	194,282	(—)	29.0	39.0
Ale, beer and porter	Gal.	228,465	480,432		2 10	195,614	388,219	410,789	(—)	19.2	33.5
Brandy	Pr. gal.	319,203	2,285,360		7 16	210,957	1,563,396	1,310,452	(—)	31.6	33.9
Gin	Pr. gal.	330,006	4,589,582		13 90	237,507	2,625,744	3,301,347	(—)	25.4	33.9
Rum	Pr. gal.	270,081	3,888,021		14 40	198,788	2,901,810	2,862,577	(—)	25.4	26.4
Whiskey	Pr. gal.	1,022,542	21,532,651		21 06	742,207	15,679,064	15,630,876	(—)	27.2	14.2
Wines, non-sparking (total)	Gal.	971,206	1,763,207		1 82	831,349	1,548,391	1,313,959	(—)	18.0	41.9
Champagne	Gal.	74,365	526,894		6 42	46,242	316,918	341,555	(—)	35.7	28.1
Chicle gum	Lb.	531,056	531,056		4 07	813,226	316,918	341,555	(—)	40.3	35.7
Dextrine, dry	Cwt.	60,263	245,094		4 07	43,319	179,460	176,308	(—)	29.8	28.1
Lac, crude	Cwt.	11,794	321,714		27 27	8,909	219,438	242,948	(—)	34.0	24.5
Rosin	Cwt.	277,552	767,688		2 77	247,495	544,874	685,561	(—)	29.0	10.7
Oilcake (total)	Cwt.	156,569	249,108		1 59	139,829	138,621	222,328	(—)	44.4	10.8
Coconut oil for soap	Gal.	3,080,061	2,015,972		0 65	3,073,477	1,475,540	1,967,760	(+)	26.8	0.9
Cotton seed and crude cotton seed oil	Cwt.	174,711	1,025,325		5 87	386,275	1,602,172	2,267,434	(+)	56.3	77.9
Essential oil	Lb.	549,128	868,828		1 58	465,943	658,811	736,190	(+)	24.2	15.3
Peanut oil, crude, for refining	Cwt.	590,385	4,249,550		7 09	378,056	1,818,432	2,680,417	(+)	57.2	36.9
Peanut and soya bean oil for soap	Gal.	902,379	596,343		0 66	848,675	331,335	560,125	(—)	44.4	6.1
Rubber, crude	Lb.	59,559,131	6,781,261		0 11	55,269,390	3,572,854	6,079,633	(—)	47.3	10.3
Rubber, thread	Lb.	294,721	250,180		0 85	261,500	210,614	222,275	(—)	15.8	11.2
Rubber balls	Doz.	45,141	117,351		2 60	39,749	119,411	103,347	(+)	1.8	11.9
Clover seed	Lb.	2,106,524	312,677		0 15	1,045,104	156,164	156,766	(+)	49.1	49.9
Flax seed	Bush.	525,295	1,183,542		2 25	383,720	353,273	803,370	(+)	70.2	27.1
Field seeds, weighing over one pound	Lb.	5,006,465	487,374		0 09	2,106,358	130,559	194,972	(+)	73.3	60.0
Tobacco, raw	Lb.	16,580,394	5,488,949		0 33	13,075,335	3,891,465	4,314,861	(—)	29.7	21.4
Tobacco, manufactured	Lb.	407,175	974,798		2 39	308,403	770,087	737,037	(—)	21.0	24.4
Starch	Lb.	6,961,051	230,797		0 03	5,066,904	165,786	152,037	(—)	28.2	34.1
Turpentine, spirits of	Gal.	1,134,500	477,722		0 42	1,000,222	431,610	420,983	(—)	9.7	12.1
Other agricultural and vegetable products			32,610,236				23,426,652	15,129,458	(—)	28.2	53.6
Total Agricultural and Vegetable Products.			177,628,778				128,621,260	138,898,576	(—)	27.6	21.8

Animals and Animal Products									
Cattle.....	No.	1,301	356,356	273 90	841	170,618	230,349	52.2	35.4
Horses.....	Nt.	4,560	1,434,217	324 55	4,362	1,335,336	1,415,687	6.9	1.3
Bone dust.....	Cwt.	44,560	118,113	2 65	49,581	133,442	131,389	13.0	11.2
Halibut, fresh.....	Lb.	1,084,706	326,724	0 11	462,231	43,574	50,845	61.8	55.4
Oysters, shelled.....	Gal.	1,957,955	308,724	2 41	103,118	229,667	248,514	24.4	18.2
Salmon, fresh.....	Lb.	1,176,434	798,261	0 13	992,137	109,987	128,978	29.6	17.4
Fish, dried, salted, smoked (total).....	Lb.	15,804,103	798,261	0 05	12,556,985	464,460	627,845	36.2	13.8
Sardines, in boxes, 8 oz. and less.....	Box	6,070,765	453,192	0 07	5,293,283	360,277	370,531	20.5	18.2
Bristles, in animal.....	Lb.	276,358	315,416	0 14	197,409	176,384	225,046	44.1	28.7
Hair, cleaned.....	Lb.	345,429	194,306	1 18	1,980,807	116,337	158,945	40.0	18.2
Hides (total).....	Cwt.	3,345,839	4,704,924	13 62	281,316	2,867,945	3,881,524	39.0	18.6
Boots (men's).....	Pair	330,243	824,469	2 60	353,005	410,443	382,512	50.2	13.6
Boots (women's).....	Pair	1,594,831	198,936	2 61	328,567	757,985	845,554	52.5	47.0
Beef, fresh.....	Lb.	2,003,705	198,936	0 12	1,438,577	75,687	45,858	62.0	76.9
Mutton and lamb, fresh.....	Lb.	1,784,878	217,503	0 10	1,353,406	120,684	172,009	44.5	20.9
Bacon and hams.....	Lb.	6,333,430	929,758	0 15	6,192,376	64,684	39,761	93.0	95.7
Canned meats.....	Lb.	8,202,069	775,863	0 14	3,689,622	936,910	857,123	42.0	24.5
Pork, barrelled, in brine.....	Lb.	7,533,637	1,134,836	0 20	3,689,622	298,336	255,104	94.4	94.7
Butter.....	Lb.	16,500,801	4,786,521	0 29	870,670	385,558	184,697	16.8	17.2
Cheese.....	Lb.	1,685,045	465,666	0 28	1,377,344	189,221	184,697	25.0	2.7
Cod liver oil.....	Gal.	218,571	189,681	0 87	212,266	147,631	172,962	18.9	4.0
Bees wax.....	Lb.	236,814	76,011	0 32	228,007	905,281	1,399,883	14.9	17.1
Grease for soap and oil.....	Cwt.	222,462	1,169,661	5 26	260,453	905,281	97,806	88.1	38.6
Hard and compounds.....	Lb.	2,339,426	513,418	0 10	513,418	25,061	18,336	35.3	64.6
Eggs in the shell.....	Doz.	158,210	52,547	0 83	56,451	65,302	48,281	90.4	91.0
Eggs, dried and prepared.....	Lb.	1,608,906	680,492	0 42	145,908	448,353	537,768	32.9	32.0
Gelatine.....	Lb.	1,904,880	610,917	0 32	1,680,618	200,640	222,643	20.3	22.7
Ghee, animal, powdered.....	Lb.	2,835,860	287,928	0 10	2,226,432	13,588,849	16,455,521	40.6	28.1
Other animals and animal products.....		22,887,087							
Total Animals and Animal Products.....		45,995,705				24,563,246	29,745,050	46.6	35.6
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products									
Cotton, raw.....	Lb.	97,557,586	12,080,188	0 12	83,035,016	7,802,044	11,164,202	35.4	7.6
Cotton linters.....	Lb.	9,339,937	3,351,028	0 04	8,030,669	250,934	321,227	28.5	8.5
Cotton yarns.....	Lb.	4,866,949	3,321,318	0 68	4,014,342	2,383,993	2,729,753	28.2	17.8
Cotton socks and stockings.....	Doz. pr.	208,471	424,438	0 84	13,293	81,338	11,166	51.0	97.4
Hemp.....	Cwt.	58,073	176,772	6 21	18,348	87,324	113,941	94.0	35.6
Flax, hemp and jute yarn.....	Lb.	4,808,696	620,043	0 13	3,594,145	332,848	467,239	36.7	24.7
Woven fabrics of flax, not bleached.....	Yd.	217,955	217,955	1 10	224,719	232,308	247,191	6.6	13.4
Woven fabrics of flax, bleached.....	Yd.	639,598	285,374	0 15	1,339,466	169,816	200,930	42.6	32.9
Woven fabrics of flax, printed.....	Yd.	165,382	165,382	0 26	1,360,281	98,095	93,673	40.7	43.4
Woven fabrics of jute, not bleached.....	Yd.	3,454,917	3,680,369	0 16	1,159,284	250,260	185,485	54.5	66.3
Silk, raw.....	Yd.	84,975,584	8,238,249	3 21	70,720,609	2,918,159	3,536,530	26.8	11.3
Woven silk fabrics to be dyed.....	Yd.	2,057,236	7,392,249	0 21	2,667,308	6,537,131	8,722,097	2.8	29.7
Woven silk fabrics, wholly of silk.....	Yd.	2,497,478	4,366,032	0 52	3,654,852	96,872	171,555	90.7	83.6
Woven silk fabrics, 26 inches wide or less.....	Yd.	8,240,436	1,043,164	0 21	4,476,788	121,422	1,952,971	60.4	55.3
Woven silk fabrics, with cut pile.....	Yd.	471,798	126,252	0 27	1,729,739	128,733	1,952,971	3.8	1.9
Silk socks and stockings.....	Doz. pr.	825,878	854,466	1 03	925,363	796,604	953,268	6.8	11.6
Wool, raw.....	Lb.	27,132	194,438	7 17	33,134	33,134	25,755	82.9	86.8
Worsted tops.....	Lb.	10,744,488	3,065,691	0 29	9,624,484	2,922,201	2,791,100	26.2	9.0
Woolen yarns.....	Lb.	6,413,180	2,669,832	0 42	7,208,244	3,729,529	3,027,462	2.1	13.4
Woolen socks and stockings.....	Doz. pr.	5,356,805	4,495,916	0 84	3,536,017	2,970,254	2,970,254	41.2	33.9
Kelt, pressed.....	Doz. pr.	440,398	1,823,653	4 14	3,183,298	758,854	758,854	58.4	58.4
Artificial silk yarn.....	Lb.	357,751	216,817	0 61	119,794	106,141	73,181	31.0	66.3
Artificial silk socks.....	Doz. pr.	2,569,574	1,760,829	0 68	1,501,739	927,742	1,023,183	47.0	42.0
		375,357	1,698,153	1 86	8,774	26,730	109,319	36.2	84.4

TABLE I.—PRELIMINARY COMPARISON OF THE VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S IMPORTS—Continued
(Year ended March 31, 1932 compared with 1931)

Commodities Imported	Unit of Quantity	Imports Year ended March 31, 1931		Average Import Price per Unit, 1931	Imports Year ended March 31, 1932		Quantity 1932 Valued at 1931 Price	Percentage Inc. (+) or Dec. (—) in Value and Quantity 1932 compared with 1931
		Quantity	Value \$		Quantity	Value \$		
<i>Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products—Con.</i>								
Manila fibre.....	Cwt.	147,400	877,752	5 95	48,030	230,034	285,778 (—)	67.5 (—)
Sisal fibre.....	Cwt.	338,042	2,190,824	6 48	417,663	1,614,704	2,706,456 (+)	23.5 (+)
Binder twine.....	Cwt.	106,109	1,132,078	10 92	220,981	1,521,773	2,413,112 (+)	108.1 (+)
Rags and waste materials.....	Lb.	42,783,713	1,133,078	0 04	31,038,519	1,289,847	1,241,541 (—)	33.7 (—)
Cordage rope and twine.....	Lb.	2,790,376	414,202	0 15	2,115,387	227,513	317,308 (—)	36.5 (—)
Other fibres, textiles and textile products.....			73,896,257			45,613,510	58,100,264 (—)	21.4 (—)
Total Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....			130,717,022			83,879,362	106,841,440 (—)	18.3 (—)
<i>Wood, Wood Products and Paper</i>								
Railway ties.....	No.	450,587	547,717	1 22	233,822	338,144	285,263 (—)	47.9 (—)
Logs.....	M ft.	48,085	682,845	14 20	6,909	125,254	98,108 (—)	85.6 (—)
Lumber and timber.....	M ft.	121,986	5,931,757	48 62	78,880	3,510,462	3,885,146 (—)	35.4 (—)
Shingles.....	M	47,160	102,664	2 18	24,541	48,781	53,499 (—)	47.9 (—)
Pulp wood.....	Cord	91,737	847,541	9 24	69,289	575,964	640,230 (—)	24.5 (—)
Staves of oak.....	M	4,355	266,476	61 18	3,130	151,551	191,438 (—)	28.5 (—)
Corks.....	Lb.	355,298	269,543	0 76	317,268	218,695	241,124 (—)	10.6 (—)
Wood pulp (total).....	Cwt.	306,917	647,365	2 11	328,924	681,308	694,030 (+)	7.2 (+)
Doors.....	No.	195,597	347,937	1 78	67,791	130,702	74,021 (—)	65.3 (—)
Cardboard.....	Lb.	12,750,817	471,839	0 04	1,850,529	310,702	72,323 (—)	84.3 (—)
Chipboard.....	Lb.	21,249,925	669,134	0 03	3,081,959	81,633	92,459 (—)	86.2 (—)
Milboard.....	Lb.	3,402,989	118,258	0 03	1,412,528	59,728	42,376 (—)	64.2 (—)
Pulpboards.....	Lb.	6,355,116	135,238	0 02	17,650,574	558,721	333,011 (+)	161.0 (+)
Strawboards.....	Lb.	1,196,857	28,980	0 02	1,686,769	33,956	33,735 (+)	16.4 (+)
Printing paper.....	Lb.	15,741,676	1,518,875	0 10	9,380,757	960,700	988,076 (+)	38.3 (+)
Waxed paper.....	Lb.	1,934,323	168,245	0 09	2,118,924	172,378	190,703 (+)	13.3 (+)
Wrapping paper.....	Lb.	10,480,354	617,992	0 06	5,368,581	300,477	322,115 (+)	41.8 (+)
Envelopes.....	M	68,278	179,256	2 62	51,505	147,478	134,943 (+)	24.7 (+)
Bond and ledger paper.....	Lb.	928,364	112,215	0 12	582,809	70,613	71,137 (—)	36.6 (—)
Tissue paper.....	Lb.	3,150,118	345,414	0 11	1,568,149	149,995	172,496 (+)	50.0 (+)
Advertising pamphlets.....	Lb.	5,888,504	2,300,960	0 39	3,791,318	1,431,352	1,478,614 (—)	32.7 (—)
Cards for playing.....	Pack	248,798	99,691	0 40	256,301	82,944	102,520 (—)	2.8 (—)
Other wood, wood products and paper.....			29,632,087			21,987,152	22,304,750 (—)	24.7 (—)
Total Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....			46,042,029			32,008,168	32,470,517 (—)	29.5 (—)
<i>Iron and Its Products</i>								
Iron ore.....	Ton	1,428,170	3,266,402	2 29	802,163	1,698,983	1,836,953 (—)	43.8 (—)
Pig iron.....	Ton	10,445	184,214	17 63	8,039	132,510	141,727 (—)	23.1 (—)
Ferrous waste, ferro-silicon and alloys.....	Cwt.	116,581	600,417	5 15	18,264	64,525	94,059 (—)	84.3 (—)
Ingots of iron or steel.....	Ton	433,202	483,202	59 63	4,775	282,459	34,733 (—)	34.8 (—)
Scrap iron or steel.....	Ton	104,388	996,275	9 54	51,587	438,544	492,140 (—)	50.6 (—)

Castings of iron or steel.		141,917	795,834	5,611	67,692	488,335	379,752	38.6	52.3
Tires of steel.	Cwt.	140,026	624,392	4,46	98,599	48,222	439,350	28.9	29.7
Band and hoop iron (total).	Cwt.	605,451	2,358,573	3,90	369,315	1,149,781	1,540,328	30	38.9
Bars, including rails (total).	Cwt.	3,354,434	3,897,677	2,88	550,972	1,586,794	1,586,794	51.2	59.3
Plates and sheets.	Cwt.	9,486,276	27,143,246	2,86	5,038,477	13,360,019	14,445,067	30.8	46.9
Rods of iron or steel.	Cwt.	714,693	1,093,769	1,53	428,750	667,891	3,654,967	30.8	40.9
Structural iron or steel.	Ton	163,006	6,120,485	37.54	32,280	3,404,695	3,404,695	43.4	43.4
Cast iron pipes.	Ton	8,871	287,143	32.36	3,403	106,967	3,110,131	43.8	43.8
Wire for rope manufacture.	Ton	121,125	759,849	6.27	82,796	535,299	519,131	51.7	51.7
Wire, barbed fencing.	Ton	192,608	334,214	2.73	47,724	125,010	130,286	49.6	51.7
Coil chains.	Cwt.	27,957	146,670	7.41	11,188	70,915	130,286	49.6	51.7
Engines, auto.	No.	5,283,597	189,00	189.00	22,786	4,656,513	82,903	51.7	43.2
Engines, Diesel.	No.	1,408,480	5,820,16	5,820.16	181	7,011,091	4,306,554	11.9	18.3
Engines, marine.	No.	1,178,352	305,92	305.92	340	1,053,449	1,053,449	46.0	29.3
Creum separators.	No.	23,838	1,089,904	45.72	10,530	94,440	104,013	47.0	41.7
Harvesters, self-binding.	No.	3,029	1,439,947	475.38	10,530	455,721	481,431	58.2	55.8
Reaper-threshers.	No.	1,524	2,215,159	1,463.51	257	54,399	122,173	96.2	91.3
Traction engines (farm).	No.	6,835	5,398,219	789.79	13	17,008	18,806	94.2	99.3
Safety razor blades.	Doz.	700,275	108,682	0.16	482	354,645	380,679	93.5	93.0
Nuts and bolts.	Cwt.	34,101	357,620	10.49	1,204,676	175,967	202,348	61.9	86.2
Electric vacuum cleaners.	No.	17,560	779,358	44.38	21,676	240,443	227,381	32.8	38.4
Washing machines.	No.	14,809	1,040,381	7.03	7,745	249,556	343,723	88.0	55.9
Sewing machines.	No.	15,389	472,138	30.68	6,441	522,342	48,655	40.8	58.2
Water pumps.	No.	9,818	152,776	15.56	3,941	297,700	197,610	36.9	59.9
Rock drills.	No.	5,351	493,296	1,405.40	275	335,904	61,322	57.3	21.7
Adding machines.	No.	5,113	603,167	117.96	2,030	454,632	386,485	31.9	25.5
Typewriters.	No.	11,155	534,427	47.91	8,316	297,561	398,419	44.3	60.3
Printing presses.	No.	7,429	1,668,796	957.97	1,269	1,343,785	226,741	19.5	27.2
Cranes and derricks.	No.	1,333	793,594	5,966.87	38	83,895	226,741	89.4	71.6
Power pumps, n.o.p.	No.	7,429	916,095	123.31	4,186	402,615	516,176	46.8	45.2
Shovels, power.	No.	73	1,015,330	13,908.63	40	402,615	556,345	60.3	45.2
Wrenches.	Doz.	68,339	288,675	4.35	40,204	181,893	174,887	37.0	39.4
Autos.	No.	2,987	3,913,361	1,310.13	769	939,306	1,046,794	76.0	73.3
Motor cycles.	No.	17,058	13,358,529	783.12	4,796	3,816,447	3,755,843	71.4	71.9
Traction engines, n.o.p.	No.	1,695	383,527	226.26	1,070	241,040	242,098	37.2	36.9
Railway fish-plates.	No.	4,455	994,814	2,186.40	131	272,223	286,418	72.7	71.2
Apparatus designed for cooking or for heating build-	Cwt.	47,851	166,502	3.48	27,085	92,105	94,256	44.7	43.4
For gas.	No.	15,088	335,981	22.26	10,300	169,596	229,278	49.5	31.8
For electricity.	No.	1,403	79,597	36.79	979	77,235	55,597	3.1	30.2
Other iron and its products.	No.	99,420,727	79,597	36.79	979	56,771,292	58,122,748	42.9	41.6
Total Iron and Its Products.			193,933,477			98,811,706	101,163,946	49.1	47.8
Non-Ferrous Metal Products									
Bauxite ore.	Cwt.	2,173,892	3,325,955	1.53	1,636,609	2,730,764	2,504,012	17.9	24.7
Aluminum in ingots, bars, etc.	Lb.	3,071,272	733,486	0.24	1,869,192	458,896	448,096	37.6	38.8
Brass in blocks, ingots or pigs.	Cwt.	14,042	166,537	11.86	6,562	57,893	17,826	94.6	53.3
Brass scrap.	Cwt.	13,599	138,305	9.80	1,969	9,725	17,266	42.7	55.5
Brass in bars and rods.	Cwt.	6,478	118,067	18.16	4,238	59,767	76,962	35.2	35.2
Brass in strips, sheets or plates	Cwt.	8,119	152,058	18.72	4,975	82,608	93,132	49.7	38.8
Brass tubing.	Lb.	3,516,084	684,265	0.19	2,565,654	418,912	487,474	38.8	28.8
Brass wire.	Lb.	544,786	117,999	0.22	2,988,402	59,822	50,048	49.2	50.3
Copper in blocks, pigs or ingots.	Cwt.	69,751	805,247	11.54	2,767	28,839	31,931	64.1	60.3
Copper bars and rods.	Cwt.	307,470	3,940,097	12.81	45,470	427,346	582,471	87.9	85.2
Copper in strips, sheets or plates.	Cwt.	19,883	946,135	20.43	7,503	127,424	153,286	68.7	62.5
Copper tubing.	Lb.	2,035,672	437,113	0.21	1,699,401	318,213	356,874	27.3	18.4

TABLE I.—PRELIMINARY COMPARISON OF THE VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S IMPORTS—Continued
(Year ended March 31, 1932 compared with 1931)

Commodities Imported	Unit of Quantity	Imports Year ended March 31, 1931		Average Import Price per Unit, 1931	Imports Year ended March 31, 1932		Quantity Valued at 1931 Price	Percentage Inc. (+) or Dec. (-) in Value and Quantity 1932 compared with 1931	
		Quantity	Value \$		Quantity	Value \$		Value %	Quantity %
<i>Non-Ferrous Metal Products—Con.</i>									
Copper wire.....	Lb.	542,162	122,716	0.23	90,814	19,023	20,887	(-)	83.0
Lead, bars and sheets.....	Lb.	1,573,208	90,589	0.06	296,450	14,596	17,787	(-)	80.4
Nickel in bars or rods.....	Lb.	870,669	316,088	0.36	579,574	216,619	208,646	(-)	34.0
Nickel silver.....	Lb.	162,168	62,287	0.38	65,765	20,082	24,991	(-)	59.9
Tin in blocks.....	Cwt.	49,727	1,458,362	29.32	38,065	975,274	1,116,945	(-)	23.4
Zinc bars, rods, sheets or plates.....	Lb.	2,607,110	125,244	0.05	283,771	11,570	14,188	(-)	88.7
Zinc dust.....	Lb.	419,572	33,656	0.08	708,000	54,629	56,640	(+)	68.2
Phosphor tin and bronze.....	Lb.	794,143	290,872	0.33	520,539	155,686	171,778	(+)	34.2
Electric batteries—Storage.....	No.	12,527	615,815	49.15	7,581	392,331	372,606	(-)	39.5
Electric lamps.....	Lb.	1,764,461	124,108	0.07	1,686,365	78,661	118,045	(-)	4.9
Stereotypes.....	Sq. in.	5,618,562	326,738	0.06	7,434,364	426,107	446,062	(+)	36.5
Antimony or regulus of.....	Lb.	1,308,576	783,048	0.06	82,631	49,004	46,983	(+)	43.2
Manganese oxide.....	Cwt.	1,973,139	983,942	0.50	474,350	263,649	237,175	(-)	75.9
Other non-ferrous metal products.....			44,971,122			26,738,552	27,636,153	(-)	38.6
Total Non-Ferrous Metal Products.....			60,595,034			34,301,105	35,379,803	(-)	41.6
<i>Non-Metallic Mineral Products</i>									
Asbestos packing.....	Lb.	176,927	80,543	0.45	122,400	58,446	55,080	(-)	31.6
China clay.....	Cwt.	454,267	271,550	0.60	330,160	167,198	198,696	(-)	27.1
Fire clay.....	Cwt.	1,070,717	308,239	0.19	750,643	155,066	142,622	(-)	31.5
Building brick.....	M	37,678	309,839	8.22	3,817	123,279	31,376	(-)	89.9
Paving brick.....	M	3,596	110,393	24.02	3,710	70,951	80,114	(-)	19.3
Coal: Anthracite, grate, egg.....	Ton	3,627,524	26,800,683	7.41	2,793,800	19,684,249	20,702,058	(-)	23.0
Anthracite, buckwheat.....	Ton	319,463	838,769	2.62	228,719	638,487	599,244	(-)	28.6
Bituminous.....	Ton	12,999,942	23,782,073	1.83	9,811,074	14,696,148	17,954,263	(-)	24.5
Ex-warehoused for ship's stores.....	Ton	346,579	655,159	1.89	275,545	433,446	520,780	(-)	20.5
Coal tar.....	Gal.	3,938,067	250,023	0.06	1,519,025	105,329	91,141	(+)	63.5
Carbolic oil.....	Gal.	1,917,445	316,999	0.17	2,045,935	262,618	347,809	(+)	9.7
Coke.....	Ton	1,001,044	5,245,498	5.24	585,885	3,085,932	3,070,090	(-)	41.5
Common window glass.....	Sq. ft.	35,002,269	1,118,965	0.03	21,765,048	649,745	652,951	(-)	41.7
Asphalt, solid.....	Sq. ft.	1,431,818	1,481,947	0.36	2,896,461	1,081,787	1,042,726	(-)	29.0
Crude petroleum in its natural state.....	Ton	823,654	611,464	0.74	674,826	480,148	499,371	(-)	18.3
Crude petroleum not in its natural state.....	Gal.	986,604,260	35,752,622	0.04	1,014,366,757	22,036,451	40,574,670	(+)	13.5
Fuel oil.....	Gal.	7,780,658	467,791	0.06	1,988,604	96,214	119,316	(+)	74.5
Oil, ex-warehoused for ships' stores.....	Gal.	61,896,977	2,240,276	0.04	36,178,989	1,922,649	2,387,099	(+)	6.5
Kerosene oil.....	Gal.	33,799,370	3,739,717	0.03	3,016,166	329,184	211,132	(+)	23.9
Gasoline.....	Gal.	4,815,932	329,717	0.07	84,465,498	7,729,425	9,291,205	(-)	38.1
Lubricating oil.....	Gal.	142,011,931	15,008,613	0.11	13,320,955	3,388,110	3,996,286	(-)	17.8
Grease, axle.....	Gal.	16,213,717	4,860,168	0.30	8,348,921	197,407	192,446	(+)	29.0
Naphtha and products of petroleum.....	Lb.	5,061,122	270,851	0.05	3,848,921	197,407	473,866	(+)	107.5
Plaster of Paris, calcined.....	Gal.	1,606,876	228,348	0.14	3,384,761	314,840	374,800	(+)	45.9
	Cwt.	322,870	185,666	0.58	173,103	101,881	100,400	(+)	45.1

Cement.....	447,175	505,112	1 13	126,129	135,517	142,526	73.0	(-)	71.8
Phosphate rock.....	1,221,423	330,459	0 27	3,022,015	666,154	815,944	101.6	(+)	140.9
Silica sand.....	3,103,913	328,191	0 11	2,006,238	228,062	220,086	30.5	(+)	32.8
Sand and gravel.....	180,872	100,411	0 89	151,974	135,275	143,337	15.7	(+)	15.7
Silex.....	285,887	109,971	1 11	130,484	152,700	135,870	38.9	(+)	31.7
Whiting.....	235,063	139,633	0 57	199,498	107,860	113,714	22.8	(+)	18.6
Salt.....	2,529,003	635,446	0 26	2,540,772	730,400	660,001	10.9	(+)	0.3
Sulphur.....	3,022,740	3,022,740	0 88	2,415,122	2,125,307	2,125,307	38.2	(+)	31.6
Other non-metallic mineral products.....	3,498,402	25,891,715			19,124,814	47,225,585	35.0	(-)	63.6
Total Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....		153,578,658			102,147,347	156,012,969	33.5	(+)	1.6
<i>Chemicals and Allied Products</i>									
Acid, boracic.....	936,155	51,296	0 05	874,097	50,631	43,705	1.3	(-)	14.8
Acid, nitric.....	163,209	18,352	0 11	200,998	22,419	23,100	22.2	(+)	25.8
Acid, citric.....	365,978	131,496	0 36	401,752	93,277	144,638	23.1	(+)	10.0
Acid, cresylic.....	1,366,095	131,799	0 09	1,516,957	286,064	136,526	86.8	(+)	3.6
Acid, stearic.....	1,712,092	159,084	0 09	1,350,869	184,308	121,578	46.7	(+)	23.6
Tartaric acid crystals.....	215,254	701,446	0 27	701,446	182,307	213,690	15.2	(+)	0.8
Industrial alcohol.....	30,181	63,408	2 10	45,037	94,378	14,313	14.3	(+)	49.1
Codene.....	21,587	74,150	3 43	23,152	77,515	79,311	4.3	(+)	7.0
Nicotine sulphate.....	137,862	125,315	0 91	36,480	32,219	33,309	74.3	(+)	73.5
Quinine.....	119,770	50,203	0 42	154,099	64,093	84,705	27.7	(+)	28.9
Aniline dyes.....	3,139,113	1,929,534	0 61	3,315,686	2,080,141	2,092,568	17.8	(+)	4.8
Coal tar base.....	393,598	123,639	0 31	412,361	136,007	137,892	18.0	(+)	3.4
Chemical compounds.....	2,668,723	250,207	0 09	2,616,430	272,187	225,476	8.7	(+)	9.9
Oak, oak bark and extracts.....	22,342,336	774,898	0 03	25,509,338	738,346	705,280	35.6	(+)	26.2
Bitrotolui.....	697,190	67,046	0 10	492,497	43,599	49,250	35.6	(+)	5.7
Giant powder.....	721,152	169,144	0 23	777,624	175,677	178,853	3.9	(+)	5.7
Fertilizers (Total).....	4,887,632	5,205,318	1 06	5,524,898	3,367,752	3,736,392	50.3	(+)	28.2
Litharge.....	41,743	273,136	6 54	22,412	135,612	146,574	50.4	(+)	5.0
Carbon black.....	11,436,610	494,623	0 04	10,199,327	353,082	407,973	28.6	(+)	17.5
Carbon.....	15,062,103	667,500	0 04	14,532,280	591,901	581,291	11.3	(+)	12.9
Zinc, white.....	13,899,949	838,865	0 06	10,661,623	580,106	639,697	38.3	(+)	45.2
Liquid paints.....	328,662	507,426	1 54	180,740	262,398	278,340	48.3	(+)	23.8
Varnish.....	218,341	218,341	1 54	180,740	262,398	278,340	48.3	(+)	23.8
Cattle soap.....	1,192,383	85,548	0 07	1,299,043	70,486	127,900	90.875	(+)	41.9
Corn soap.....	10,648,446	791,680	0 07	7,183,072	560,378	502,815	27.3	(+)	6.3
Sulphate of alumina.....	473,341	541,079	1 14	478,589	579,014	545,591	29.2	(+)	36.5
Ammonia compounds.....	9,377,950	365,287	0 04	4,803,159	190,533	192,126	47.9	(+)	0.8
Copper sulphate.....	1,886,451	340,507	0 18	4,421,995	160,701	795,959	52.8	(+)	133.7
Compounds of tetraethyl lead.....	7,379,705	418,358	1 10	1,301,892	242,3	1,432,081	251.0	(+)	47.4
Chlorine, liquid.....	4,528,440	194,795	0 02	7,160,805	172,456	143,216	11.5	(+)	26.5
Chloride of lime.....	4,528,440	194,795	0 02	4,892,493	76,090	97,850	6.3	(+)	26.7
Potash and compounds (Total).....	71,598	419,869	0 09	5,941,534	453,366	534,738	8.0	(+)	24.9
Soda and compounds (Total).....	199,505,332	3,324,015	0 02	156,207,188	2,855,881	3,124,143	14.1	(+)	6.0
Acid phosphate.....	2,271,356	229,523	0 07	2,518,276	194,882	176,279	14.7	(+)	4.0
Ethylene glycol.....	1,261,988	227,292	0 18	1,089,807	187,871	196,105	17.4	(+)	13.7
Glycerine.....	8,469,197	600,006	0 08	3,728,177	272,224	298,254	11.6	(+)	56.8
Other chemicals and allied products.....		15,470,511			13,080,129	14,747,576	11.6	(+)	4.7
Total Chemicals and Allied Products.....		35,650,772			30,731,345	33,129,282	13.8	(-)	7.1

TABLE I.—PRELIMINARY COMPARISON OF THE VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S IMPORTS—Concluded
(Year ended March 31, 1932 compared with 1931)

Commodities Imported	Unit of Quantity	Imports Year ended March 31, 1931		Average Import Price per Unit, 1931	Imports Year ended March 31, 1932		Quantity 1932 Valued at 1931 Price	Percentage Inc. (+) or Dec. (—) in Value and Quantity 1932 compared with 1931	
		Quantity	Value \$		Quantity	Value \$		Value %	Quantity %
<i>Miscellaneous Commodities</i>									
Cinematograph films.....	Feet	16,572,390	1,356,224	0 08	10,477,240	877,981	838,179	(—)	38.2
Boots and shoes (except rubber and leather).....	Pair	261,914	149,188	0 57	214,751	85,950	122,408	(—)	18.0
Refrigerators, electric.....	No.	13,926	2,183,560	156 79	15,915	2,122,949	2,495,313	(—)	114.2
Pianos.....	No.	466	118,899	255 15	134	52,603	34,190	(—)	71.3
Boats, open.....	No.	376	36,183	96 23	222	18,294	21,363	(—)	41.0
Launches.....	No.	158	119,622	757 10	106	92,788	80,223	(—)	32.9
Aeroplanes.....	No.	118	1,079,556	9,148 78	41	445,791	375,100	(—)	65.3
Wagons.....	No.	1,811	134,081	74 03	208	29,946	19,840	(—)	85.2
Wheelbarrows.....	No.	5,961	237,131	39 78	1,342	27,673	53,385	(—)	77.5
Electrical energy.....	K.W.H.	6,000,354	91,332	0 02	5,646,914	90,381	112,938	(—)	23.6
Incubators and brooders.....	No.	10,176	216,818	21 31	590	35,849	12,573	(—)	42.0
Waste paper clippings, etc.....	Cwt.	857,720	407,328	0 35	1,081,853	525,758	378,648	(+)	7.1
Wax, vegetable and mineral.....	Lb.	2,820,178	205,959	0 07	2,773,819	162,946	194,167	(—)	5.7
Other miscellaneous products.....			56,135,339			38,871,456	45,982,390	(—)	18.1
Total Miscellaneous Commodities.....			62,471,220			43,440,365	50,720,747	(—)	18.8
Total Imports.....			906,612,695			578,503,904	684,332,330	(—)	24.5

TABLE II—PRELIMINARY COMPARISON OF THE VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS
(Year ended March 31, 1932, compared with 1931)

Commodities Exported	Unit of Quantity	Exports Year ended March 31, 1931		Average Export Price per Unit, 1931	Exports Year ended March 31, 1932		Quantity Valued at 1931 Price	Percentage Inc. (+) or Dec. (-) in Value and Quantity, 1932, compared with 1931
		Quantity	Value \$		Quantity	Value \$		
Agricultural and Vegetable Products								
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.	1,664,739	7,095,719	4 26	1,658,882	6,537,584	7,086,837	7.9
Blueberries, fresh.....	Lb.	6,222,574	7,508,349	0 08	1,910,279	1,027,455	1,024,822	69.0
Fruits, canned.....	Lb.	3,334,617	239,902	0 07	7,195,132	423,452	503,659	109.9
Potatoes.....	Bush.	7,102,119	5,658,367	0 80	4,723,018	2,466,204	3,778,885	33.2
Turnips.....	Bush.	1,928,332	545,682	0 28	1,967,162	371,411	550,805	0.9
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.	11,023,835	674,986	0 06	22,477,523	849,946	1,328,895	98.8
Barley.....	Bush.	3,468,729	1,169,403	0 34	24,337,678	10,002,911	8,274,811	79.4
Buckwheat.....	Bush.	3,661,189	1,425,183	0 64	741,041	332,077	474,266	332.0
Oats.....	Bush.	3,258,501	1,146,266	0 35	13,841,300	4,682,335	4,844,455	31.8
Rye.....	Bush.	1,327,453	534,549	0 40	4,359,813	2,025,199	1,743,925	278.9
Wheat.....	Bush.	217,243,037	177,419,769	0 82	19,315,933	115,739,383	156,879,063	24.6
Bran, shorts and middlings.....	Cwt.	2,962,596	2,962,696	0 99	2,018,332	1,273,648	1,998,149	57.0
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.	3,008,574	2,523,868	5 17	798,840	2,633,632	3,683,632	45.2
Wheat flour.....	Brl.	7,218,188	32,876,234	4 56	5,413,740	18,897,543	24,686,654	34.9
Biscuits and bread.....	Cwt.	13,987	231,931	16 58	11,171	103,050	103,215	20.1
Malt.....	Bush.	404,534	284,866	0 70	1,601,054	1,211,448	1,120,738	383.4
Screenings.....	Cwt.	1,857,763	514,629	0 28	741,340	106,623	207,575	359.7
Candy.....	Lb.	1,411,004	393,477	0 28	899,877	233,867	251,966	36.0
Maple sugar.....	Lb.	6,411,904	1,327,349	0 21	2,970,206	551,764	623,743	53.0
Sugar, refined.....	Cwt.	187,754	904,209	4 82	140,825	687,150	678,776	24.9
Ale, beer and porter.....	Gal.	270,102	337,210	1 25	25,458	24,129	31,822	25.6
Gin.....	Gal.	13,902	109,230	7 86	8,436	17,296	66,307	39.3
Whiskey.....	Gal.	3,239,164	18,722,198	5 78	2,512,607	11,622,256	14,522,868	22.4
Oleate.....	Cwt.	312,336	564,596	1 81	281,411	374,905	509,354	33.6
Belling of rubber.....	Lb.	1,270,183	438,556	0 35	873,173	261,374	305,611	40.4
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....	Pair	5,217,179	3,577,980	0 69	2,372,796	1,508,835	1,637,229	54.2
Boots and shoes, n.o.p.....	Pair	1,652,067	2,598,477	1 57	1,515,324	2,102,682	2,379,059	8.4
Rubber tire casings.....	No.	1,153,560	10,508,716	9 11	614,106	4,696,432	5,594,506	46.8
Rubber inner tubes.....	No.	994,621	1,239,190	1 25	432,826	443,328	541,032	55.3
Clover seed.....	Bush.	75,055	580,077	7 73	126,303	776,406	976,322	68.3
Flaxseed.....	Bush.	1,396,892	1,917,236	1 37	1,046,474	1,151,781	1,433,669	33.8
Grass seed.....	Bush.	89,521	270,247	3 02	33,282	35,344	100,512	25.2
Tobacco, raw.....	Lb.	6,051,319	1,505,594	0 25	8,222,922	2,536,998	2,055,730	62.8
Hay.....	Ton	156,722	1,590,637	10 15	56,281	523,102	571,252	36.5
Other agricultural and vegetable products.....			10,882,639			9,056,605	11,580,769	64.1
Total Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....			292,280,037			204,398,305	261,366,051	10.6

TABLE II—PRELIMINARY COMPARISON OF THE VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS—Continued
(Year ended March 31, 1932, compared with 1931)

Commodities Exported	Unit of Quantity	Exports Year ended March 31, 1931		Average Export Price per Unit, 1931	Exports Year ended March 31, 1932		Quantity 1932 Valued at 1931 Price	Percentage Inc. (+) or Dec. (-) in Value and Quantity, 1932, compared with 1931	
		Quantity	Value \$		Quantity	Value \$		Value %	Quantity %
<i>Animals and Animal Products</i>									
Cattle.....	No.	49,256	2,800,198	56 85	58,179	3,634,784	3,307,476	29.8 (+)	18.1 (+)
Poultry, alive.....	No.	116,962	101,050	0 86	77,807	90,042	66,914	10.3 (-)	33.8 (-)
Foxes.....	No.	399,888	199,888	201 90	683	53,965	137,024	73.0 (-)	31.1 (-)
Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen.....	Cwt.	1,045,748	10,282,840	9 84	952,005	8,605,189	9,367,729	16.4 (+)	9.0 (+)
Fish, dried, smoked, pickled.....	Cwt.	1,747,382	7,427,499	4 19	1,990,036	8,446,514	8,538,251	26.7 (+)	12.3 (+)
Fish, canned and preserved.....	Cwt.	592,919	10,177,022	18 23	597,211	9,543,527	10,887,157	8.7 (+)	7.6 (+)
Fish meal.....	Cwt.	342,144	1,934,747	2 73	384,544	1,721,961	1,650,078	22.8 (+)	12.3 (+)
Fur skins, beaver.....	No.	78,540	1,684,064	21 19	85,206	1,197,208	1,807,322	28.1 (+)	8.6 (+)
Fur skins, fox.....	No.	150,165	6,834,960	42 94	243,834	5,952,050	10,470,232	12.4 (+)	53.2 (+)
Fur skins, marten.....	No.	26,568	549,502	20 68	27,083	17,093	1,890,483	32.7 (+)	18.9 (+)
Fur skins, mink.....	No.	1,487,894	1,487,894	11 89	2,082,008	1,393,106	1,684,433	22.7 (+)	13.9 (+)
Fur skins, muskrat.....	No.	1,264,892	1,264,892	10 46	2,082,008	1,393,106	1,684,433	13.0 (+)	21.8 (+)
Fur skins, wolf.....	No.	330,521	3,352,967	13 29	272,234	1,745,331	2,847,568	44.8 (-)	11.5 (-)
Hides and skins, raw.....	Cwt.	45,181	3,352,967	10 46	272,234	1,745,331	2,847,568	48.0 (+)	53.4 (+)
Leather, sole.....	Lb.	3,196,096	1,100,933	0 34	1,507,546	354,523	512,566	67.8 (-)	69.9 (-)
Footwear, leather.....	Pair	57,695	1,191,707	3 15	17,386	51,925	54,766	71.4 (-)	69.9 (-)
Cut soles of leather.....	Lb.	590,049	353,462	0 60	300,223	171,899	180,134	51.4 (-)	49.0 (-)
Beef, fresh, chilled or frozen.....	Cwt.	61,168	915,813	14 97	33,446	376,035	500,687	58.9 (+)	45.3 (+)
Bacon and hams.....	Cwt.	121,770	2,914,273	23 93	185,146	2,446,504	4,430,544	16.0 (+)	52.0 (+)
Pork, dry-salted and pickled.....	Cwt.	35,421	494,531	13 96	29,195	377,882	467,562	23.6 (+)	17.6 (+)
Pork, fresh, chilled or frozen.....	Cwt.	11,217	254,838	22 72	20,576	288,933	3,656,204	13.3 (+)	83.4 (+)
Butter.....	Cwt.	11,629	389,419	33 49	109,173	2,362,888	3,656,204	46.7 (+)	838.9 (+)
Cheese.....	Cwt.	795,904	12,989,726	16 32	854,247	10,593,967	13,941,311	18.5 (+)	7.3 (+)
Cream.....	Gal.	1,121,974	2,168,849	1 93	65,814	129,285	127,021	94.0 (-)	94.1 (-)
Milk, fresh.....	Gal.	1,208,478	239,814	0 20	362,764	51,806	72,553	78.4 (-)	69.8 (-)
Milk, condensed.....	Cwt.	119,443	1,391,304	11 40	74,074	865,106	844,444	36.5 (-)	38.0 (-)
Fish oils.....	Gal.	2,739,918	165,699	0 24	2,456,133	382,941	590,192	42.5 (+)	11.4 (+)
Honey.....	Lb.	1,752,628	167,505	0 10	2,672,975	229,710	267,297	37.1 (+)	59.5 (+)
Tankage.....	Cwt.	209,721	364,173	1 74	187,371	174,707	326,026	52.0 (+)	10.5 (+)
Other animals and animal products.....			11,524,739			9,710,195	12,972,173	15.8 (+)	12.5 (+)
Total Animals and Animal Products.....			83,714,772			68,798,683	91,948,331	17.8 (+)	9.8 (+)
<i>Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products</i>									
Cotton duck.....	Yd.	350,261	210,036	0 60	373,599	118,810	224,159	43.4 (+)	6.7 (+)
Wool, raw.....	Lb.	3,557,823	424,492	0 12	5,121,034	543,631	614,524	28.1 (+)	44.8 (+)
Binder twine.....	Cwt.	138,750	1,502,839	10 83	184,411	1,499,366	1,997,171	0.2 (+)	32.9 (+)
Corsets and brassieres.....	No.	86,883	107,468	1 12	40,966	36,461	45,882	66.1 (-)	57.3 (-)
Socks and stockings.....	Doz. pr.	83,815	866,591	10 34	89,766	766,402	928,180	11.6 (+)	7.1 (+)
Other fibres, textiles and textile products.....			3,392,756			2,547,460	3,273,756	24.9 (-)	3.5 (-)
Total Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....			6,504,182			5,512,130	7,083,672	15.3 (+)	8.9 (+)

Wood, Wood Products and Paper

Logs (wood).....	237,423	2,807,468	11.82	262,219	2,694,267	3,099,429	4.0	(+)	10.4
Poles (wood).....	865,251	3,000,531	4.17	331,006	1,242,273	1,380,295	65.6	(+)	61.8
Planks and boards.....	1,209,481	31,268,274	24.13	905,679	18,766,452	21,854,034	40.3	(+)	30.8
Laths (wood).....	414,723	1,161,760	3.06	420,434	1,095,666	1,286,598	13.7	(+)	1.4
Shingles (wood).....	1,161,760	3,487,251	3.00	1,038,486	2,398,489	3,115,458	31.3	(+)	10.7
Railroad ties.....	1,355,016	2,957,251	7.73	1,038,486	2,447,763	450,138	54.7	(+)	54.4
Timber, square.....	1,220,888	2,953,693	18.63	143,120	2,150,177	2,669,188	4.6	(+)	18.4
Pulpwood.....	12,040,484	1,164,555	10.34	852,924	8,196,144	8,612,434	31.9	(+)	28.5
Wood pulp.....	13,892,122	35,061,880	2.53	11,762,563	27,984,782	29,759,284	21.0	(+)	15.1
Pulp and fibre board.....	188,973	606,886	4.13	176,028	718,335	807,635	3.1	(+)	15.9
Book paper.....	34,237	310,789	0.08	29,355	196,725	222,959	36.7	(+)	28.3
Newspaper paper.....	44,848,479	127,352,708	2.84	39,042,259	103,003,352	113,435,703	19.1	(+)	10.9
Wall paper.....	1,665,046	250,212	0.15	1,316,297	180,607	197,445	27.8	(+)	21.1
Wrapping paper.....	282,365	1,416,482	5.02	244,417	1,004,923	1,226,973	24.8	(+)	13.4
Other wood, wood products and paper.....		7,459,838			5,907,314	6,535,279	20.9	(-)	12.4
Total Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....		230,604,474			175,740,269	194,652,782	23.8	(-)	15.6

Iron and Its Products

Ferro-manganese.....	22,276	1,684,193	75.61	16,489	941,711	1,246,733	44.1	(-)	26.0
Ferro-silicon.....	9,890	310,343	31.38	2,677	88,086	84,004	71.6	(-)	72.9
Rolling mill products.....	31,160	1,148,608	36.86	10,618	331,812	391,379	71.1	(-)	65.9
Internal combustion engines.....	1,198	151,126	126.15	359	41,887	45,288	72.3	(-)	70.0
Harvesters.....	3,787	682,303	180.17	1,675	323,426	301,785	52.6	(-)	55.8
Mowing machines.....	6,318	380,842	60.28	2,218	115,662	133,701	69.6	(-)	64.9
Reaper threshers.....	8,367	471,144	1,283.77	1,665	168,381	211,822	65.3	(-)	55.0
Cultivators.....	1,971	350,521	50.22	1,853	134,357	93,058	70.2	(-)	79.3
Drills, seed.....	1,600	207,281	141.98	20,597	87,474	86,892	57.8	(-)	58.1
Nails, wire and other.....	50,773	236,399	4.46	20,597	102,819	91,853	54.6	(-)	59.4
Automobiles—Freight.....	13,524	5,235,248	385.48	2,868	1,059,271	1,105,557	79.7	(-)	78.8
Automobiles—Passenger.....	24,063	10,685,923	444.36	3,971	2,357,980	2,653,274	75.1	(-)	75.1
Skates.....	163,555	150,921	0.92	168,468	116,664	154,991	22.7	(-)	2.6
Other iron and its products.....		17,194,730			9,398,447	10,228,824	45.4	(-)	40.5
Total Iron and Its Products.....		38,937,661			15,462,977	16,829,171	60.3	(-)	57.0

Non-Ferrous Metal Products

Aluminum in bars, etc.....	322,919	5,791,984	17.04	194,559	3,161,608	3,490,338	45.4	(-)	39.7
Brass, scrap, dress and ashes.....	49,568	335,095	3.76	30,792	123,975	208,154	63.0	(-)	37.9
Copper in ore.....	629,971	5,629,512	8.94	502,237	4,076,854	4,489,959	20.2	(-)	20.2
Copper, blister.....	1,144,962	15,618,000	13.64	309,929	2,269,338	4,227,432	85.5	(-)	72.9
Copper in bars, rods, plates, etc.....	155,645	1,703,703	10.95	1,588,793	13,057,733	17,397,283	606.4	(-)	1,021.1
Lead in ore.....	1,100,376	5,001,144	5.01	44,217	176,994	221,527	83.9	(-)	79.9
Lead in pigs, etc.....	7,941,144	2,157,794	2.99	4,264,598	6,451,804	6,451,804	28.3	(-)	8.5
Nickel in ore.....	4,932,865	7,525,096	18.23	286,580	5,231,277	5,224,353	32.7	(-)	32.4
Nickel, fine.....	361,430	9,525,096	29.57	231,623	6,063,148	6,107,893	35.9	(-)	35.9
Nickel oxide.....	34,038	991,224	29.57	25,588	814,975	745,123	17.8	(-)	19.8
Platinum concentrates.....	21,332	1,730,661	8.13	1,377	1,370,632	1,391,136	20.8	(-)	20.8
Silver in ore.....	7,994,815	3,098,337	0.39	3,752,121	1,065,738	1,463,327	65.9	(-)	52.8
Silver bullion.....	16,701,012	5,828,879	0.35	1,065,738	1,065,738	1,463,327	29.6	(-)	15.9
Zinc in ore.....	427,003	801,096	1.88	14,001,510	4,104,790	4,900,528	10.0	(-)	10.0
Zinc spelter.....	1,745,176	5,122,984	2.94	2,307,298	5,254,112	6,783,456	2.6	(+)	32.4
Cobalt ore.....	4,224	397,158	94.02	2,171	196,006	204,117	68.3	(-)	48.6
Other non-ferrous metals.....		24,303,749			17,921,140	22,179,593	26.3	(-)	8.8
Total Non-Ferrous Metal Products.....		95,652,063			69,072,888	85,486,118	27.8	(-)	10.7

TABLE II—PRELIMINARY COMPARISON OF THE VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS—*Continued*
(Year ended March 31, 1932, compared with 1931)

Commodities Exported	Unit of Quantity	Exports Year ended March 31, 1931		Average Export Price per Unit 1931	Exports Year ended March 31, 1932		Quantity Valued at 1931 price	Percentage Inc. (+) or Dec. (-) in Value and Quantity, 1932, compared with 1931	
		Quantity	Value \$		Quantity	Value \$		Value %	Quantity %
<i>Non-Metallic Mineral Products</i>									
Asbestos, raw.....	Ton	100,223	5,921,357	59 08	62,050	3,437,088	3,665,914	(-)	38.1
Asbestos sand and waste.....	Ton	119,318	1,798,617	15 07	85,099	1,191,029	1,282,442	(-)	38.5
Coal.....	Ton	562,434	2,976,426	5 29	387,289	1,872,200	1,890,059	(-)	43.9
Coke.....	Ton	56,396	739,225	13 11	31,647	361,971	414,892	(-)	25.3
Tar and pitch.....	Gal.	2,751,619	122,087	0 04	2,279,254	108,913	91,170	(-)	52.0
Oil, petroleum, crude.....	Gal.	21,790,367	962,798	0 04	11,432,470	462,009	458,099	(-)	14.5
Oil, gasoline and naphtha.....	Gal.	6,429,080	1,063,811	0 17	5,349,080	853,800	900,335	(-)	39.1
Abrasives, artificial, crude.....	Cwt.	1,047,807	2,577,730	2 46	638,556	1,504,870	1,570,848	(-)	48.6
Cement.....	Ton	662,852	203,811	0 31	335,663	104,757	104,065	(-)	15.5
Gypsum, crude.....	Ton	704,939	848,778	1 20	597,474	736,539	716,969	(-)	34.6
Lime.....	Ton	420,207	416,059	0 99	273,026	272,007	270,236	(-)	69.2
Sand and gravel.....	Ton	2,580,624	463,816	0 18	473,370	142,792	85,206	(-)	16.9
Other non-metallic mineral products.....			3,013,295			2,413,726	2,504,721	(-)	
Total Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....			21,107,780			13,456,701	13,954,006	(-)	33.9
<i>Chemicals and Allied Products</i>									
Acids.....	Cwt.	288,101	1,881,156	6 53	337,374	2,112,967	2,333,652	(+)	24.1
Fertilizers.....	Cwt.	2,323,656	3,698,774	1 59	1,408,890	1,946,185	2,240,185	(-)	39.4
Soap.....	Lb.	5,745,564	648,179	0 11	6,650,215	591,710	731,524	(-)	12.9
Soda and sodium compounds.....	Cwt.	680,593	2,870,365	4 22	700,030	2,841,609	3,207,327	(-)	10.7
Cobalt oxides and cobalt salts.....	Lb.	287,105	536,135	1 87	317,346	381,531	593,437	(-)	34.9
Other chemicals and allied products.....			3,191,243			2,661,036	3,077,417	(-)	
Total Chemicals and Allied Products.....			12,825,852			10,535,038	12,183,492	(-)	5.0
<i>Miscellaneous Commodities</i>									
Electrical energy.....	M K.W.H.	1,697,814	4,453,280	2 62	1,041,094	2,710,410	2,727,666	(-)	38.7
Organs.....	No.	177	154,684	873 92	76	97,197	66,418	(-)	57.1
Pianos.....	No.	122	28,616	234 56	66	15,102	15,481	(-)	45.9
Ships.....	No.	21	480,100	22,861 90	20	483,200	457,238	(+)	04.8
Other miscellaneous commodities.....			12,999,166			10,061,342	12,202,261	(-)	6.1
Total Miscellaneous Commodities.....			18,115,846			13,367,251	15,469,064	(-)	14.6
Total Exports (Canadian).....			799,742,667			576,344,302	698,982,687	(-)	12.6

Trade via the United States.—Canada's imports from overseas countries via the United States have steadily declined in recent years, especially those from the British Empire. This decrease has resulted from: (1) general propaganda to utilize Canadian sea and river ports; (2) additional concessions to goods imported under the British Preferential tariff if imported direct; and (3) provision in trade treaties and agreements negotiated with foreign countries that goods must be imported direct in order to obtain the full benefits of special rates of duty.

There was a decrease in imports from overseas countries via the United States during the fiscal year 1932 compared with similar imports in 1928, of \$7,157,270; the decrease in the imports from the British Empire amounting to \$2,152,323, and from foreign countries to \$5,004,947. The statistics in the following table provide an analysis of this feature of Canada's import trade for the last five fiscal years:—

IMPORTS INTO CANADA VIA THE UNITED STATES

Imports from—	Years ended March 31—				
	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932
United Kingdom via United States.....\$	773,694	987,752	1,042,164	169,820	202,454
Per cent of Total Imports from United Kingdom.....	0.41	0.51	0.55	0.12	0.19
Other British Empire via United States.....\$	2,241,007	1,645,950	1,221,720	807,078	659,924
Per cent of Total Imports from Other British Empire.....	3.55	2.59	1.92	1.45	1.59
Foreign Countries via United States.....\$	9,102,893	8,408,832	7,586,005	7,981,306	4,097,946
Per cent of Total Imports from Foreign Countries.....	6.42	5.99	5.12	6.81	5.19
Total Imports via United States.....\$	12,117,594	11,042,534	9,849,889	8,958,204	4,960,324
Per cent of Total Imports from Overseas Countries.....	3.11	2.78	2.46	2.78	2.19

The exports from Canada to overseas countries via the United States show a decided decrease during recent years, the proportions for the fiscal year 1928 being about 39 per cent, 1929, 36.71 per cent, 1930, 33.9 per cent, 1931, 27.49 per cent and 1932, 18.72 per cent of the total exports to overseas countries. From 1928 to 1932 the proportion of the Dominion's exports to the United Kingdom via the United States decreased from 49.13 to 25.53 per cent; to Other British Empire from 30.21 to 10.09 per cent; and to Foreign Countries from 25.13 to 12.19 per cent. When adjustments are made for the re-routing of Canadian barley, oats, rye and wheat from United States lake ports, via the St. Lawrence route for ocean shipment at Canadian sea or river ports, chiefly Montreal, it will be found that the proportions of Canada's exports to overseas countries via the United States will be considerably decreased and those via Canadian sea or river ports increased by a similar amount. The total value of commodities exported to overseas countries via the United States in 1932 was \$227,366,609 less than for the fiscal year 1928, wheat accounting for \$125,739,609 or 55.3 per cent of the decrease. Comparisons for the past five years were as follows:—

EXPORTS FROM CANADA VIA THE UNITED STATES

Exports to—	Years ended March 31—				
	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932
United Kingdom via United States.....\$	201,784,594	217,590,205	113,333,242	79,880,087	44,683,160
Per cent of Total Exports to United Kingdom.....	49.13	50.68	40.22	36.43	25.53
Other British Empire via United States.....\$	26,762,373	30,749,198	22,762,811	12,746,171	4,593,668
Per cent of Total Exports to Other British Empire.....	30.21	28.90	23.25	17.31	10.09
Foreign Countries via United States.....\$	63,060,434	68,850,420	69,067,677	31,108,810	14,963,964
Per cent of Total Exports to Foreign Countries.....	25.13	20.99	30.62	19.78	12.19
Total Exports via United States.....\$	291,607,401	317,189,823	205,163,730	123,735,068	64,240,792
Per cent of Total Exports to Overseas Countries.....	38.87	36.71	33.90	27.49	18.72

The statistics in the following table giving "Principal Commodities exported from Canada to Overseas Countries via the United States and via Canadian Sea or River Ports, 1932," illustrate the details of this movement. The 37 commodities listed are representative of the Dominion's exports to overseas countries, as they comprise 78.4 per cent of the total exports to overseas countries; and they also represent 88.2 per cent of all goods shipped to overseas countries via the United States, and 76.1 per cent of those going via Canadian sea or river ports. During the past five fiscal years a considerable amount of Canadian grain exported from Fort William and Port Arthur to overseas countries via the United States has been re-routed from United States lake ports for shipment chiefly at Montreal. The amount of Canadian grain re-routed for export at Montreal or other Canadian ports during the calendar years 1925 to 1931 was:—

Grains	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels
Barley.....	1,439,000	361,000	2,533,000	3,085,000	1,035,000	1,114,000	1,593,000
Oats.....	2,395,000	697,000	597,000	394,000	213,000	65,000	153,000
Rye.....	1,170,000	370,000	2,052,000	2,589,000	193,000	399,000	1,575,000
Wheat.....	17,779,000	15,794,000	34,025,000	51,172,000	15,186,000	15,298,000	5,668,000
Total.....	22,783,000	17,222,000	39,207,000	57,240,000	16,627,000	16,876,000	8,989,000

This re-routed Canadian grain was not recorded as an export at Montreal or other Canadian ports because it had already been recorded as an export at Fort William or Port Arthur. It was recorded, however, as "intransit" grain from the United States via the Port of Montreal or other Canadian ports. In order to obtain the actual amount of barley, oats, rye and wheat shipped via Canadian sea or river ports, this re-routed Canadian grain should be added to the quantity already thus recorded and deducted from the quantity shown as exported via United States channels. When adjustments are made the actual quantities of barley, oats, rye and wheat exported to overseas countries via the United States (indirect) and via Canadian sea or river ports (direct) during the fiscal years 1928 to 1932 were:—

Grains	Years ended March 31—					Percentage of Total				
	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	%	%	%	%	%
Barley—										
via United States....	15,213,000	21,709,000	9,209,000	595,000	4,777,000	52.8	60.9	62.5	21.0	19.7
via Canadian sea or river ports.....	13,603,000	13,923,000	5,519,000	2,242,000	19,505,000	47.2	39.1	37.5	79.0	80.3
Oats—										
via United States....	42,000	718,000	118,000	31,000	691,000	0.7	4.6	1.8	1.3	5.0
via Canadian sea or river ports.....	6,240,000	14,908,000	6,254,000	2,410,000	13,103,000	99.3	95.4	98.2	98.7	95.0
Rye—										
via United States....	2,444,000	1,979,000	54,000	639,000	422,000	23.5	20.9	3.5	51.9	9.7
via Canadian sea or river ports.....	7,979,000	7,477,000	1,472,000	688,000	3,937,000	76.5	79.1	96.5	48.1	90.3
Wheat—										
via United States....	94,966,000	114,545,000	62,930,000	73,845,000	59,068,000	36.6	32.0	37.0	35.7	31.7
via Canadian sea or river ports.....	164,432,000	245,280,000	107,272,000	133,060,000	127,432,000	63.4	68.0	63.0	64.3	68.3

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

65

PRINCIPAL CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED TO OVERSEAS COUNTRIES WITH PORTIONS SHIPPED VIA THE UNITED STATES (INDIRECT) AND VIA CANADIAN SEA OR RIVER PORTS (DIRECT)—YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1932.

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance of total value.

Rank	Commodity	Total Exports to Overseas Countries 1932	Exports (1932) via		Percentage via					
			United States	Canadian Sea or River Ports	United States			Canadian Sea or River Ports		
					1930	1931	1932	1930	1931	1932
1	Wheat.....Bush.	186,499,948	64,735,653	121,764,295	45-9	43-1	34-7	54-1	56-9	65-3
2	Wheat flour.....Brl.	113,068,733	37,961,213	75,107,520	45-6	42-3	33-6	54-4	57-7	66-4
3	Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	5,412,536	935,557	4,476,979	26-9	22-0	17-3	73-1	78-0	82-7
4	Cheese.....Cwt.	18,893,787	3,138,146	15,755,641	25-9	20-8	16-6	74-1	79-2	83-4
5	Barley.....Bush.	166,875	5,397,341	4-6	5-7	3-0	95-4	94-3	97-0	
6	Raw furs.....	13,773,686	541,640	13,232,046	4-5	5-1	3-9	95-5	94-9	96-1
7	Apples, fresh.....Brl.	838,500	1,086	837,414	0-5	0-1	0-2	99-5	99-9	99-8
8	Wood pulp.....Cwt.	10,396,484	15,894	10,380,590	0-5	0-2	0-1	99-5	99-8	99-9
9	Planks and boards.....M ft.	24,281,955	6,369,555	17,912,400	69-5	60-3	26-2	30-5	39-7	73-8
10	Nickel.....Cwt.	9,985,922	2,262,619	7,723,303	64-7	47-5	22-7	35-3	52-5	77-3
11	Canned salmon.....Cwt.	7,676,032	705,607	6,970,425	3-7	7-2	9-2	96-3	92-8	90-8
12	Zinc spelter.....Cwt.	1,641,590	41,723	1,599,867	2-1	2-8	2-6	97-9	97-2	97-4
13	Rubber tire casings.....No.	6,469,554	193,131	6,276,423	3-0	3-5	3-0	97-0	96-5	97-0
14	Automobiles.....No.	2,572,070	7,236	2,564,834	3-8	0-1	0-3	96-2	99-9	99-7
15	Silver, in ore and silver bullion.....Oz.	6,286,762	31,665	6,255,097	2-7	0-1	0-5	97-3	99-9	99-5
16	Butter.....Cwt.	307,927	281	307,646	1-6	0-4	0-1	98-4	99-6	99-9
17	Apples, fresh.....Brl.	9,221,531	16,097	6,205,434	1-2	0-9	0-3	98-8	99-1	99-7
18	Wheat.....Bush.	295,920	18,631	277,289	49-5	9-7	6-4	50-5	90-3	96-6
19	Wheat flour.....Brl.	6,215,877	654,275	5,561,602	63-4	16-2	10-5	36-6	83-8	89-5
20	Wheat.....Bush.	443,068		443,068	0-8			99-2	100-0	100-0
21	Wheat flour.....Brl.	5,014,550		5,014,550	0-8			99-2	100-0	100-0
22	Wheat.....Bush.	2,307,298	16,220	2,291,078	0-4			100-0	99-6	99-3
23	Wheat flour.....Brl.	5,254,112	48,742	5,205,370	0-6			100-0	99-4	99-1
24	Wheat.....Bush.	1,040,093	831,628	208,465	83-6	84-6	80-0	16-4	15-4	20-0
25	Wheat flour.....Brl.	5,111,218	3,609,069	1,502,149	71-3	74-4	70-6	28-7	25-6	29-4
26	Wheat.....Bush.	13,794,571	844,937	12,949,634	5-2	3-9	6-1	94-8	96-1	93-9
27	Wheat flour.....Brl.	4,648,879	220,436	4,428,443	3-8	2-1	4-7	96-2	97-9	95-3
28	Wheat.....Bush.	2,157,794		2,157,794	0-3			100-0	99-7	100-0
29	Wheat flour.....Brl.	4,264,598		4,264,598	0-4			100-0	99-6	100-0
30	Wheat.....Bush.	3,887,858	889,008	3,198,850	30-4	16-6	17-7	69-6	83-4	82-3
31	Wheat flour.....Brl.	3,611,107	603,274	3,007,833	27-9	16-1	16-7	72-1	83-9	83-3
32	Wheat.....Bush.	3,539,636	663,299	2,876,337	56-9	40-8	18-8	43-1	59-2	81-2
33	Wheat flour.....Brl.	8,420	4,097	4,323	74-4	51-3	48-6	25-6	48-7	51-4
34	Wheat.....Bush.	3,474,431	1,707,946	1,766,485	76-6	54-0	49-2	23-4	46-0	50-8
35	Wheat flour.....Brl.	10,927,054		10,927,054				100-0	100-0	100-0
36	Wheat.....Bush.	3,180,064		3,180,064				100-0	100-0	100-0
37	Wheat flour.....Brl.	797,690	128,100	669,590	18-4	21-1	16-0	81-6	78-9	84-0
38	Wheat.....Bush.	2,632,120	511,259	2,120,861	19-2	23-3	19-4	80-8	76-7	80-6
39	Wheat flour.....Brl.	2,379,861	675,811	1,704,050	33-4	36-4	28-4	66-6	63-6	71-6
40	Wheat.....Bush.	30,804	636	30,168	15-6			2-1	84-4	100-0
41	Wheat flour.....Brl.	2,364,192	5,452	2,358,740	2-5			0-2	97-5	100-0
42	Wheat.....Bush.	102,437	736	101,701	3-6	0-4	0-7	96-4	99-6	99-3
43	Wheat flour.....Brl.	2,214,613	15,095	2,199,518	3-2	0-4	0-7	96-8	99-6	99-3
44	Wheat.....Bush.	46,410		46,410	0-4	1-0		99-6	99-9	100-0
45	Wheat flour.....Brl.	2,166,625		2,166,625	0-4	1-2		99-6	99-8	100-0
46	Wheat.....Bush.	4,359,465	1,997,132	2,362,333	16-2	78-3	45-8	83-8	21-7	54-2
47	Wheat flour.....Brl.	2,025,030	859,684	1,165,346	12-0	69-3	42-5	88-0	30-7	57-5
48	Wheat.....Bush.	171,332	677	170,655	6-9	2-2	0-4	93-1	97-8	99-6
49	Wheat flour.....Brl.	2,022,691	11,792	2,010,899	6-7	2-4	0-6	93-3	97-6	99-4
50	Wheat.....Bush.	192,555	38,305	154,250	38-8	37-0	19-8	61-2	63-0	80-2
51	Wheat flour.....Brl.	1,846,479	461,748	1,384,731	45-7	45-5	25-0	54-3	54-5	75-0
52	Wheat.....Bush.	30,268	615	29,653	0-3	0-4	2-0	99-7	99-8	98-0
53	Wheat flour.....Brl.	1,783,618	27,478	1,756,140	0-2	0-4	1-6	99-8	99-6	99-4
54	Wheat.....Bush.	1,690,953	1,076,549	614,404	85-7	75-3	63-7	14-3	24-7	36-3
55	Wheat flour.....Brl.	280,918	21,523	259,395	5-0	6-9	7-8	95-0	93-1	92-2
56	Wheat.....Bush.	1,687,657	172,139	1,515,518	5-0	8-3	10-2	95-0	91-7	89-8
57	Wheat flour.....Brl.	167,546		167,546	2-3			97-7	100-0	100-0
58	Wheat.....Bush.	1,674,595		1,674,595	2-8			97-2	100-0	100-0
59	Wheat flour.....Brl.	1,277,176	74,195	1,202,981	17-2	12-4	5-8	82-8	87-6	94-2
60	Wheat.....Bush.	231,284	2,761	228,523	1-3	0-4	1-2	98-7	99-6	98-8
61	Wheat flour.....Brl.	1,041,981	13,125	1,028,856	1-2	0-4	1-2	98-8	99-6	98-8
62	Wheat.....Bush.	1,774,241	51,787	1,722,454	10-4	10-5	2-9	89-6	89-5	97-1
63	Wheat flour.....Brl.	993,694	12,656	981,038	7-0	5-3	1-3	93-0	94-7	98-7
64	Wheat.....Bush.	140,812	12,182	128,630			8-5	100-0	100-0	91-5
65	Wheat flour.....Brl.	687,038	56,555	630,483			8-3	100-0	100-0	91-7
66	Wheat.....Bush.	646,533	317,122	329,411	49-0	40-3	49-1	51-0	59-7	51-0
67	Wheat flour.....Brl.	233,561	30	233,531	8-6	0-02	0-01	91-4	99-98	99-99
68	Wheat.....Bush.	314,390	66	314,324	8-0	0-03	0-02	92-0	99-97	99-98
Total Exports of above Commodities.....\$		267,416,609	56,663,779	210,752,830	36-5	30-4	21-2	63-5	69-6	78-8
Total Exports to Overseas Countries.....\$		341,021,503	64,240,792	276,780,711	33-8	27-5	18-8	66-2	72-5	81-2
Percentage represented by above Commodities.....%		78-4	88-2	76-1						

Canada's Position in International Trade.—On account of the unstable trade conditions which prevailed in 1931 there were many notable changes in the position of some of the leading commercial nations of the world in international trade. Canada in 1930 occupied fifth position in respect to total trade and total imports and sixth position as regards total exports. In 1931, however, Canada occupied seventh place amongst the leading trading countries of the world in total trade and total exports and eighth place in total imports. The statistics in the following table giving "Comparison of the Trade of the Principal Countries of the World" show that Canada in 1913 occupied eighth place in imports amongst the leading trading countries, being exceeded in value by the United Kingdom, Germany, the United States, France, the Netherlands, Belgium and Italy and that in 1931 she also occupied eighth position (fifth in 1930) being exceeded in value by the same countries. In export trade, Canada in 1913 was in tenth place, being exceeded in value of exports by the United Kingdom, the United States, Germany, France, the Netherlands, British India, Belgium, Italy and Argentina, but in 1931 she had moved up to seventh place (sixth in 1930) displacing British India, Italy and the Netherlands. In aggregate trade, Canada in 1913 was in ninth position but in 1931 she was in seventh place (fifth in 1930), being exceeded in value of aggregate trade by the United Kingdom, the United States, Germany, France, Belgium and the Netherlands. Compared with 1913 Canada's imports in 1931 show a decrease of \$42,900,000 or 6.5 per cent, while her domestic exports a betterment of \$169,100,000 or 38.8 per cent and her total trade an improvement of \$126,200,000 or 12.4 per cent.

In trade per capita amongst the leading trading countries of the world, Canada in 1931 occupied ninth place as in 1913, she occupied eighth place in 1930 and fifth place in 1929. In exports per capita Canada occupied seventh place, in 1931 as in the year 1913, being exceeded by Australia, Belgium, Denmark, the Netherlands, New Zealand and Switzerland. In 1930, however, she was in fourth place, and in 1929 in third position. In aggregate trade per capita Canada was in sixth position amongst the leading commercial nations of the world in 1913 but in 1931 she moved down to seventh place, being exceeded in value of aggregate trade by Belgium, Denmark, the Netherlands, Norway, Sweden and Switzerland. In 1929 Canada occupied fourth place in aggregate trade being exceeded by Denmark, the Netherlands and New Zealand. In 1931 the aggregate trade of the following countries per capita arranged in order of importance were: (1) Denmark, \$193.42, imports \$101.65 and exports \$91.77; (2) New Zealand, \$179.48, imports \$74.86 and exports \$104.62; (3) Switzerland, \$179.33, imports \$112.14 and exports \$67.19; (4) The Netherlands, \$169.88, imports \$100.34 and exports \$69.54; (5) Belgium, \$168.41, imports \$85.31 and exports \$83.10; (6) Norway, \$121.73, imports \$78.99 and exports \$42.74; and (7) Canada, \$117.97, imports \$59.51 and exports \$58.46.

With reference to the visible trade balance, Canada in 1931, as in 1929 and 1930 was not in as favourable a position as for the years 1921 to 1927, when the trade balance was favourable to the Dominion, amounting to \$392,900,000 or \$41.95 per capita in 1925. For the calendar year 1931 the trade balance for Canada was unfavourable to the extent of \$10,900,000 or \$1.05 per capita compared with \$103,100,000 or \$10.38 per capita in 1930, while for the year 1913 the unfavourable balance was \$222,900,000 or \$29.61 per capita. On December 31, 1931, Canada stood in ninth position (in 1930 in thirteenth) amongst the leading commercial countries of the world, with reference to the amount of her trade balance, but in eleventh position (in 1930 in fourteenth) as respects her trade balance per capita.

COMPARISON OF THE TRADE OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar years 1913 and 1931)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of trade, 1931.

Rank		Countries	Foreign Trade		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1931 compared with 1913		Trade per Capita			
1913	1931		1913	1931	Amount	Per cent	1913	1931		
			Million \$	Million \$	Million \$	%	\$ c.	\$ c.		
NET IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION										
1	1	United Kingdom.....	3,207.9	3,740.4	(+)	532.5	(+)	16.6	69 68	76 30
3	2	United States.....	1,756.9	2,132.6	(+)	375.7	(+)	21.4	18 10	17 37
4	3	France.....	1,625.3	1,724.7	(+)	99.4	(+)	6.1	41 04	41 22
2	4	Germany.....	2,563.3	1,660.7	(—)	902.6	(—)	35.2	38 62	25 51
5	5	Netherlands.....	1,575.0	794.7	(—)	780.3	(—)	49.5	256 35	100 34
6	6	Belgium.....	894.9	690.3	(—)	204.6	(—)	22.9	118 07	85 31
7	7	Italy.....	703.6	631.2	(—)	72.4	(—)	10.3	20 28	15 31
8	8	Canada.....	659.1	616.2	(—)	42.9	(—)	6.5	87 55	59 51
13	9	Japan.....	363.3	615.5	(+)	252.2	(+)	69.4	6 94	9 42
10	10	Argentina.....	406.6	498.4	(+)	91.8	(+)	22.6	46 76	43 56
9	11	British India.....	594.1	484.3	(—)	109.8	(—)	18.5	1 88	1 38
12	12	Switzerland.....	370.5	456.0	(+)	85.5	(+)	23.1	97 99	112 14
16	13	Sweden.....	226.9	376.8	(+)	149.9	(+)	66.1	40 44	61 36
17	14	Denmark.....	208.3	361.0	(+)	152.7	(+)	73.3	75 08	101 65
18	15	Union of South Africa.....	196.5	248.1	(+)	51.6	(+)	26.3	28 72	30 96
19	16	Norway.....	148.0	220.7	(+)	72.7	(+)	49.1	60 11	78 99
11	17	Australia.....	370.6	191.4	(—)	179.2	(—)	48.4	78 30	29 49
14	18	Brazil.....	326.0	141.0	(—)	185.0	(—)	56.7	13 41	3 50
15	19	Spain.....	252.1	116.5	(—)	135.6	(—)	53.8	12 64	5 08
20	20	New Zealand.....	104.1	113.0	(+)	8.9	(+)	8.6	98 89	74 86
EXPORTS (DOMESTIC)										
2	1	United States.....	2,448.3	2,481.0	(+)	32.7	(+)	1.3	25 23	20 21
3	2	Germany.....	2,402.9	2,272.7	(—)	130.2	(—)	5.4	36 22	34 91
1	3	United Kingdom.....	2,556.2	1,823.8	(—)	732.4	(—)	28.7	55 52	37 21
4	4	France.....	1,327.9	1,243.3	(—)	84.6	(—)	6.4	33 53	29 72
7	5	Belgium.....	701.5	672.4	(—)	29.1	(—)	4.1	92 55	83 10
9	6	Argentina.....	465.6	618.1	(+)	152.5	(+)	32.8	53 61	54 02
10	7	Canada.....	436.2	605.3	(+)	169.1	(+)	38.8	57 95	58 46
6	8	British India.....	781.9	587.5	(—)	194.4	(—)	24.9	2 48	1 67
13	9	Japan.....	313.5	570.3	(+)	256.8	(+)	81.9	5 99	8 72
5	10	Netherlands.....	1,239.4	550.8	(—)	688.6	(—)	55.6	201 71	69 54
8	11	Italy.....	484.7	545.2	(+)	60.5	(+)	12.5	13 97	13 22
11	12	Australia.....	354.0	417.8	(+)	63.8	(+)	18.0	74 78	64 38
17	13	Denmark.....	170.8	325.9	(+)	155.1	(+)	90.8	61 55	91 77
15	14	Sweden.....	219.0	295.2	(+)	76.2	(+)	34.8	39 05	48 06
18	15	Union of South Africa.....	133.9	282.7	(+)	148.8	(+)	111.1	19 58	35 28
14	16	Switzerland.....	265.6	273.2	(+)	7.6	(+)	2.9	70 25	67 19
12	17	Brazil.....	314.7	254.8	(—)	59.9	(—)	19.0	12 94	6 32
19	18	New Zealand.....	102.1	158.0	(+)	55.9	(+)	54.8	97 01	104 62
20	19	Norway.....	102.1	119.5	(+)	17.4	(+)	17.0	41 46	42 74
16	20	Spain.....	204.1	95.1	(—)	109.0	(—)	53.4	10 23	4 14
AGGREGATE TRADE										
1	1	United Kingdom.....	5,764.1	5,564.2	(—)	199.9	(—)	3.5	125 20	113 51
3	2	United States.....	4,205.2	4,613.6	(+)	408.4	(+)	9.7	43 33	37 58
2	3	Germany.....	4,966.2	3,933.4	(—)	1,032.8	(—)	20.8	74 84	60 42
4	4	France.....	2,953.2	2,968.0	(+)	14.8	(+)	0.5	74 57	70 94
6	5	Belgium.....	1,596.4	1,362.7	(—)	233.7	(—)	14.6	210 62	168 41
5	6	Netherlands.....	2,814.4	1,345.5	(—)	1,468.9	(—)	52.2	458 06	169 88
9	7	Canada.....	1,095.3	1,221.5	(+)	126.2	(+)	11.5	145 50	117 97
12	8	Japan.....	676.8	1,185.8	(+)	509.0	(+)	75.2	12 93	18 14
8	9	Italy.....	1,188.3	1,176.4	(—)	11.9	(—)	1.0	34 25	28 53
10	10	Argentina.....	872.2	1,116.5	(+)	244.3	(+)	28.0	100 35	97 58
7	11	British India.....	1,376.0	1,071.8	(—)	304.2	(—)	22.1	4 36	3 05
14	12	Switzerland.....	636.1	729.2	(+)	93.1	(+)	14.6	168 24	179 33
17	13	Denmark.....	379.1	686.9	(+)	307.8	(+)	81.2	136 63	193 42
16	14	Sweden.....	445.9	672.0	(+)	226.1	(+)	50.7	79 49	109 42
11	15	Australia.....	724.6	609.2	(—)	115.4	(—)	15.9	153 08	93 87
18	16	Union of South Africa.....	330.4	530.8	(+)	200.4	(+)	60.7	48 30	66 24
13	17	Brazil.....	640.7	395.8	(—)	244.9	(—)	38.2	26 35	9 82
19	18	Norway.....	250.1	340.2	(+)	90.1	(+)	36.0	101 57	121 73
20	19	New Zealand.....	206.2	271.0	(+)	64.8	(+)	31.4	195 90	179 48
15	20	Spain.....	456.2	211.6	(—)	244.6	(—)	53.6	22 87	9 22

TRADE BALANCES OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar years, 1913, 1930 and 1931)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of Trade Balances, 1931.
Credit balance marked (+). Debit balance marked (—).

Rank			Countries	1913		1930		1931							
1913	1930	1931		Amount	Per Capita	Amount	Per Capita	Amount	Per Capita						
				Million \$	\$ c.	Million \$	\$ c.	Million \$	\$ c.						
14	2	1	Germany.....	(—)	160.4	(—)	2 42	(+)	222.6	(+)	3 44	(+)	612.0	(+)	9 40
1	1	2	United States.....	(+)	691.4	(+)	7 13	(+)	782.3	(+)	6 38	(+)	348.4	(+)	2 84
7	7	3	Australia.....	(—)	16.6	(—)	3 51	(—)	14.1	(—)	2 19	(+)	226.4	(+)	134 89
3	14	4	Argentina.....	(+)	59.0	(+)	6 78	(—)	120.7	(—)	10 78	(+)	119.7	(+)	10 46
6	4	5	Brazil.....	(—)	11.3	(—)	0 46	(+)	61.8	(+)	1 54	(+)	113.7	(+)	2 82
2	3	6	British India.....	(+)	187.8	(+)	0 60	(+)	221.3	(+)	0 70	(+)	103.2	(+)	0 29
4	6	7	New Zealand.....	(—)	2.0	(—)	1 90	(+)	11.1	(+)	7 44	(+)	44.9	(+)	29 76
12	5	8	Union of South Africa.....	(—)	62.6	(—)	9 00	(+)	16.4	(+)	1 46	(+)	34.6	(+)	4 32
17	13	9	Canada.....	(—)	222.9	(—)	29 61	(—)	103.1	(—)	10 38	(—)	10.9	(—)	1 05
15	15	10	Belgium.....	(—)	193.4	(—)	25 50	(—)	130.5	(—)	16 20	(—)	17.9	(—)	2 21
10	8	11	Spain.....	(—)	48.0	(—)	2 41	(—)	17.3	(—)	0 76	(—)	21.4	(—)	0 94
8	10	12	Denmark.....	(—)	37.5	(—)	13 51	(—)	31.2	(—)	8 87	(—)	35.1	(—)	9 88
11	11	13	Japan.....	(—)	49.8	(—)	0 95	(—)	35.7	(—)	0 55	(—)	45.3	(—)	0 70
5	9	14	Sweden.....	(—)	7.9	(—)	1 41	(—)	27.6	(—)	4 51	(—)	81.7	(—)	13 30
16	17	15	Italy.....	(—)	218.9	(—)	6 31	(—)	273.0	(—)	6 54	(—)	86.0	(—)	2 09
9	12	16	Norway.....	(—)	45.9	(—)	18 60	(—)	102.7	(—)	36.42	(—)	101.3	(—)	36 25
13	16	17	Switzerland.....	(—)	105.1	(—)	27 80	(—)	174.0	(—)	42 95	(—)	182.8	(—)	44 95
19	18	18	Netherlands.....	(—)	335.6	(—)	54 62	(—)	281.7	(—)	35 66	(—)	243.9	(—)	30 80
18	19	19	France.....	(—)	297.4	(—)	7 51	(—)	373.9	(—)	9 09	(—)	481.4	(—)	11 50
20	20	20	United Kingdom.....	(—)	651.7	(—)	14 16	(—)	1,884.9	(—)	41 06	(—)	1,916.6	(—)	39 09

TRADE BALANCES PER CAPITA OF PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD, 1913 AND 1926 TO 1931

(Countries arranged in order of importance of Per Capita Trade Balances, 1931)

NOTE.—Credit balance marked (+). Debit balance marked (—).

Rank	Countries	1913	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
1931								
		\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
1	Australia.....	(-) 3 51	(-) 20 86	(-) 16 30	(-) 2 71	(-) 16 91	(-) 2 19	(+) 34 89
2	New Zealand.....	(-) 1 90	(+) 17 65	(+) 10 73	(+) 34 50	(+) 22 72	(+) 7 44	(+) 29 76
3	Argentina.....	(+) 6 78	(-) 2 83	(+) 14 22	(+) 10 52	(-) 8 12	(+) 10 78	(+) 10 46
4	Germany.....	(-) 2 42	(-) 0 50	(-) 14 77	(+) 10 01	(+) 0 18	(+) 3 44	(+) 9 40
5	Union of South Africa.....	(+) 9 00	(+) 0 14	(-) 2 43	(-) 0 35	(+) 0 37	(+) 1 46	(+) 4 32
6	United States.....	(+) 7 13	(+) 3 22	(+) 5 74	(+) 8 65	(+) 7 01	(+) 6 38	(+) 2 84
7	Brazil.....	(-) 0 46	(+) 1 97	(+) 1 19	(+) 0 84	(+) 0 99	(+) 1 54	(+) 2 82
8	British India.....	(+) 0 60	(+) 1 01	(+) 0 83	(+) 0 94	(+) 0 75	(+) 0 70	(+) 0 29
9	Japan.....	(-) 0 95	(-) 2 62	(-) 1 41	(-) 1 63	(-) 0 47	(-) 0 55	(-) 0 70
10	Spain.....	(-) 2 41	(-) 3 61	(-) 5 32	(-) 5 32	(-) 4 12	(-) 0 76	(-) 0 94
11	Canada.....	(+) 29 61	(+) 29 34	(+) 15 93	(+) 15 72	(-) 9 13	(-) 10 38	(-) 1 05
12	Italy.....	(-) 6 31	(-) 7 00	(-) 6 05	(-) 9 67	(-) 8 27	(-) 6 54	(-) 2 09
13	Belgium.....	(-) 25 50	(-) 15 15	(-) 8 68	(-) 4 98	(-) 11 39	(-) 16 20	(-) 2 21
14	Denmark.....	(-) 13 51	(-) 8 16	(-) 8 49	(-) 6 27	(-) 6 56	(-) 8 87	(-) 9 88
15	France.....	(-) 7 51	(+) 0 02	(-) 2 28	(-) 2 02	(-) 7 90	(-) 9 09	(-) 11 50
16	Sweden.....	(-) 1 41	(-) 3 36	(-) 1 61	(+) 6 31	(-) 1 47	(-) 4 51	(-) 13 30
17	Netherlands.....	(-) 54 62	(-) 37 16	(-) 34 14	(-) 36 39	(-) 39 93	(-) 35 66	(-) 30 80
18	Norway.....	(-) 18 60	(-) 22 77	(-) 28 19	(-) 31 58	(-) 30 06	(-) 36 42	(-) 36 25
19	United Kingdom.....	(-) 14 16	(-) 50 08	(-) 41 67	(-) 37 67	(-) 40 67	(-) 41 06	(-) 39 09
20	Switzerland.....	(-) 27 80	(-) 28 34	(-) 26 30	(-) 29 50	(-) 32 84	(-) 42 95	(-) 44 95

Canada's Share in World Trade.—Canada, since 1913, has made remarkable progress in the expansion of her trade in the world's principal markets, both in imports and exports. It will be noted from the statistics in the following tables Nos. 1 and 2, showing "Canada's Share in the Imports and Exports of Principal Countries" that in 1913 the total trade of these countries (forty leading countries) amounted to \$34,868,143,000, imports amounting to \$18,257,000,000 and exports to \$16,611,143,000; but in 1930 the total trade of the identical countries was \$44,418,343,000, imports totalling \$23,499,203,000 and exports \$20,919,140,000, the increase from 1913 to 1930 was: in total trade, \$9,550,200,000 or 27.4 per cent; in imports, \$5,242,203,000 or 28.1 per cent; and in exports, \$4,307,997,000 or 25.9 per cent. During the same years, viz.:

1913 and 1930, the trade of these same countries with Canada was: 1913, total trade, \$918,208,000; imports, \$355,222,000; and exports, \$562,986,000; 1930, total trade, \$1,732,976,000; imports, \$821,934,000; and exports \$911,042,000; the increase in the trade with Canada, 1913 to 1930 being: in total trade, \$814,768,000 or 88.8 per cent; in imports, \$466,712,000 or 131.5 per cent; and in exports, \$348,056,000 or 61.8 per cent. From 1913 to 1930 the total trade of the forty leading countries listed in Tables Nos. 1 and 2, increased 27.4 per cent, but with Canada the increase was 88.8 per cent, imports into the identical countries increased 28.1 per cent, but from Canada the increase was 131.5 per cent; while the exports from the same countries increased 25.9 per cent, but to Canada the increase was 61.8 per cent. Canada's share in the trade of these countries was:—imports, in 1913, 1.95 per cent; in 1930, 3.50 per cent; exports, in 1913, 3.39 per cent; in 1930, 4.35 per cent.

In 1930 Canada's stated imports from the forty countries listed amounted to \$991,331,000 out the reported exports from these countries to Canada were valued at \$911,042,000, a discrepancy in favour of Canada of \$80,289,000. A large proportion of this discrepancy (\$31,985,000) occurred in the movement of goods from Europe to Canada and is largely accounted for in the discrepancy between Canada's imports from the United Kingdom and British exports to Canada, due to the fact that goods valued at \$22,622,000 transhipped in bond from the United Kingdom to Canada are credited in Canadian import statistics as an import from the United Kingdom, but in the case of the United Kingdom, are treated as intransit, not being included in the exports to Canada; while the discrepancy for the continent of North America, amounting to \$29,600,000, occurred largely in the movement of commodities from the United States to Canada. Two factors account for discrepancy in United States-Canadian figures: (1) Canadian imports from United States include domestic and foreign export, the foreign exports in 1930 amounting to \$31,300,000, whereas the United States exports to Canada (as shown in Table II) include domestic exports only, thus the Canadian figure in this case is too large by this amount; and (2) the United States show exports of grains to Canada, amounting in 1930 to \$15,100,000, which are only intransit via Canada to overseas countries, and which do not appear in Canadian import or export trade, and thus the United States figure in this instance is too large. The difference between these two sets of figures represents a considerable proportion of the discrepancy between Canada's exports to the North American continent and the declared imports therein from Canada. The discrepancies for the continents of South America (\$6,478,000); and Asia (\$7,215,000), were largely due to the fact that South American and Asiatic countries credit goods destined for Canada, but shipped to Canada via the United States, to the United States and not to Canada.

With reference to the movement of goods from Canada in the calendar year 1930 to the various markets of the world, the declared exports to the forty leading countries amounted to \$853,350,000, while the recorded imports into the forty countries from Canada totalled \$821,934,000, a discrepancy between the two sets of figures of \$31,416,000 in favour of Canada. This discrepancy is due to the fact that a very large proportion of Canada's exports to overseas countries, shipped via the United States, on arrival at their final destination are credited to the United States and not to Canada. The value of goods shipped to overseas countries via the United States in 1930 amounted to over \$123,736,000. Other factors, such as the movement of United States products to overseas countries via Canada, tend to vitiate not only Canada's declared exports but also the imports into overseas countries from Canada. The particulars are set out in the following table, year 1930:—

Principal Countries of	Canada's Imports from	Recorded Exports to Canada	Canada's Exports to	Recorded Imports from Canada
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Europe.....	235,829,000	203,844,000	325,422,000	304,123,000
North America.....	674,248,000	644,648,000	427,211,000	430,595,000
South America.....	27,353,000	20,875,000	23,323,000	12,660,000
Asia.....	27,237,000	20,022,000	40,996,000	36,259,000
Oceania.....	22,464,000	18,066,000	24,464,000	25,502,000
Africa.....	4,200,000	3,587,000	11,934,000	12,795,000
Total.....	991,331,000	911,042,000	853,350,000	821,934,000

TABLE No. 1—CANADA'S SHARE IN IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

(Years ended December 31, 1913, 1922 and 1930)

NOTE.—Values in Thousands of Dollars.

Countries	Total Imports			Imports from Canada			Canada's Share in Imports		
	1913	1922	1930	1913	1922	1930	1913	1922	1930
							%	%	%
Belgium.....	894,865	735,346	867,294	5,677	15,709	8,102	0.64	2.13	0.93
Denmark.....	229,234	331,085	463,409	269	3,667	2,046	0.12	1.11	0.44
France.....	1,625,310	1,986,456	2,063,675	3,597	13,684	17,571	0.22	0.69	0.85
Germany.....	2,563,331	1,500,114	2,482,923	15,256 (a)	2,907	31,678	0.59	0.19	1.28
Greece.....	34,341	114,111	136,828		15,125	2,408		13.26	1.76
Italy.....	703,666	757,497	907,827	2,785	14,252	30,716	0.39	1.88	3.38
Netherlands.....	1,574,990	795,177	972,138	3,795	9,969	4,170	0.25	1.25	0.43
Norway.....	148,022	232,828	285,423	217	687	3,664	0.15	0.29	1.28
Spain.....	273,084	425,164	287,558			1,793			0.62
Sweden.....	226,872	296,701	446,959	70	2,065	2,699	0.03	0.69	0.60
Switzerland.....	370,525	369,492	517,122	3,830	13,240	13,632	1.04	3.59	2.64
United Kingdom.....	3,741,176	4,506,623	5,080,680	148,377	246,532	185,644	3.80	5.48	3.65
British West Indies.....	41,908	73,850	79,808	4,052	12,053	14,214	9.69	16.32	17.81
Central American States.....	35,824	45,987	81,633	475	57	150	1.32	0.13	0.18
Cuba.....	143,827	180,758	162,452	1,499	3,579	3,657	1.03	1.97	2.25
Mexico.....	97,886	154,250	175,089	151	590	318	0.15	0.38	0.18
Newfoundland (b).....	15,188	19,317	24,486	4,855	8,247	9,906	31.97	41.38	40.46
United States.....	1,792,596	3,112,747	3,060,908	142,128	364,025	402,350	7.92	11.69	13.14
Argentina.....	408,712	665,507	713,312	1,886	2,262	8,283	0.49	0.30	1.16
Bolivia.....	21,357	19,487	21,219			10			0.05
Brazil.....	326,429	213,518	253,182	1,331	1,449	869	0.30	0.47	0.34
British Guiana.....	7,475	10,966	9,463	692	2,377	1,491	9.26	18.18	15.76
Chile.....	120,274	86,571	170,091	424	13	279	0.35	0.02	1.64
Colombia.....	28,536	40,696	60,956		3,115	545	0.52	7.65	0.89
Peru.....	29,591	51,480	51,195		2	1,116		0.04	2.18
Uruguay.....	52,367	44,758	92,874		13	39		0.03	0.04
Venezuela.....	18,030	19,458	70,225			28			0.04
British India (d).....	620,688	725,529	598,303	29	1,926	4,812		0.28	0.80
British Malaya.....	313,556	238,695	401,164	84	60	1,451	0.03	0.03	0.36
Ceylon.....	60,288	82,592	110,572		108	566		0.13	0.51
China.....	427,992	784,392	610,987	1,362	6,973	6,218	0.32	0.89	1.02
Japan.....	363,257	921,336	763,337	915	8,071	22,851	0.24	0.87	2.99
Philippines.....	53,313	80,197	246,186	90	175	361	0.17	0.22	0.15
Australia.....	380,554 (c)	591,707	294,729 (c)	4,695 (c)	22,751 (c)	6,702	1.23	3.89	2.26
Fiji.....	4,101	4,237	5,932	102	148	292	2.49	3.49	4.92
New Zealand.....	105,381	156,463	207,626	2,202	6,991	18,508	2.09	4.49	8.91
Union of South Africa.....	212,668	242,337	384,774	4,314	5,822	12,297	2.03	2.48	3.20
Egypt.....	137,654	197,646	234,592	49	126	350	0.04	0.06	0.15
Gold Coast.....	17,083	29,247	41,403		2	144		0.01	0.35
Nigeria.....	35,049	46,288	61,389	14	4	4	0.04	0.01	0.01
Total 40 Countries.....	18,257,000	20,890,610	23,499,023	355,222	788,776	821,934	1.95	3.78	3.50

(a) Statistics for 1923.

(b) Statistics for years ended June 30, 1914, 1923 and 1931.

(c) Statistics for years ended June 30, 1923 and 1931.

(d) Statistics for years ended March 31, 1914, 1923 and 1931.

TABLE No. 2—CANADA'S SHARE IN DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

(Years ended December 31, 1913, 1922 and 1930)

NOTE.—Values in Thousands of Dollars.

Countries	Total Exports			Exports to Canada			Canada's Share in Exports		
	1913	1922	1930	1913	1922	1930	1913	1922	1930
							%	%	%
Belgium.....	717,152	494,670	735,951	3,568	3,303	7,251	0.49	0.66	0.99
Denmark.....	170,812	250,715	408,341	17	74	233	0.01	0.03	0.06
France.....	1,327,882	1,774,666	1,683,424	5,299	9,223	18,021	0.39	0.52	1.07
Germany.....	2,402,867	1,471,316	2,875,303	14,399 (a)	4,056	16,771	0.59	0.27	0.53
Greece.....	22,952	89,608	77,814		148	96		0.16	0.12
Italy.....	484,746	446,979	634,834	1,743	521	3,496	0.36	0.12	0.55
Netherlands.....	1,239,360	491,122	690,990	1,092	1,715	6,384	0.09	0.35	0.92
Norway.....	102,084	139,526	183,312	311	422	747	0.30	0.30	0.41
Spain.....	230,636	206,745	270,211			1,338	0.23		0.50
Sweden.....	219,049	307,233	416,889	388	349	2,142	0.18	0.11	0.51
Switzerland.....	265,645	339,984	343,072	5,976	7,855	5,558	2.21	2.31	1.62
United Kingdom.....	2,556,194	3,232,529	2,777,676	115,802	113,167	141,807	4.53	3.49	5.11
British West Indies.....	31,363	50,157	56,902	3,688	11,205	12,683	11.75	22.34	22.29
Central American States.....	45,584	60,420	91,382	3	15	47	0.01	0.02	0.05
Cuba.....	165,125	331,379	167,411	2,920	4,999	1,922	1.77	1.51	1.15
Mexico.....	150,203	321,775	229,337	744	4,655	163	0.49	1.45	0.07
Newfoundland (b).....	14,975	20,658	32,909	1,905	1,540	2,022	12.72	9.52	6.14
United States.....	2,448,284	3,765,091	3,781,172	387,607	552,532	627,811	15.85	14.69	16.60
Argentina.....	468,999	652,348	592,610		204	4,563		0.03	0.77
Bolivia.....	36,551	36,960	37,070						
Brazil.....	315,165	301,303	314,070	160	368	702	0.05	0.12	0.22
British Guiana.....	9,566	12,944	10,083	3,820	5,029	4,080	39.93	38.46	40.46
Chile.....	144,653	123,584	161,612		20	6		0.02	0.00
Colombia.....	34,316	51,150	109,327		103	4,149		0.20	3.79
Peru.....	44,410	90,847	88,014		1,687	4,912		1.85	5.58
Uruguay.....	71,236	80,558	104,899						
Venezuela.....	29,484	26,603	147,161	9	60	2,463	0.03	0.05	1.67
British India (d).....	819,750	885,138	800,388	4,633	6,454	6,227	0.56	0.73	0.78
British Malaya.....	300,989	256,361	373,552	469	382	848	0.15	0.15	0.23
Ceylon.....	72,652	85,154	105,955	1,224	2,037	1,980	0.64	2.39	1.87
China.....	294,413	542,896	411,628	476	1,057	1,606	0.16	0.19	0.39
Japan.....	313,504	780,282	710,149	2,534	6,671	8,853	0.81	0.86	1.25
Philippines.....	47,773	95,583	266,334	7	985	508	0.02	1.03	0.19
Australia.....	354,241	(c) 500,518	(c) 360,991	814 (c)	1,622 (c)	3,879	0.23	0.32	1.08
Fiji.....	6,940	8,033	6,708	324	440	1,880	4.67	5.47	28.03
New Zealand.....	109,879	187,341	215,152	2,936	1,962	12,307	2.67	1.05	5.72
Union of South Africa.....	325,115	273,066	373,702	91	68	2,342	0.03	0.03	0.63
Egypt.....	156,411	222,194	157,791	27	5	281	0.02		0.18
Gold Coast.....	24,401	29,796	43,095		18	964		0.06	2.24
Nigeria.....	35,782	39,504	71,919						
Total 40 Countries.....	16,611,143	19,076,736	20,919,140	562,986	744,951	911,042	3.39	3.90	4.35

(a) Statistics for 1923.

(b) Statistics for years ended June 30, 1914, 1923 and 1931.

(c) Statistics for years ended June 30, 1923 and 1931.

(d) Statistics for years ended March 31, 1914, 1923 and 1931.

CANADA'S EXPORTS COMPARED WITH EXPORTS OF OTHER COUNTRIES

Canada in the production and exportation of many staple products ranks high among the leading nations of the world. In the production of printing paper, nickel and asbestos she leads the world; occupies second place in the production of gold; in output of zinc she occupies third place; and fourth place in the production of automobiles, copper, wheat and lead. In the production of wheat Canada in 1931 was in fourth place with 304,144,000 bushels, being exceeded by Russia (production estimated at 925,000,000 bushels, the United States, 894,204,000 bushels, and British India, 347,275,000 bushels). In export trade, the Dominion leads the world in the exports of wheat, printing paper, nickel and asbestos; occupies third place in exports of wheat flour, the United States being in first place, Australia in second place; fourth place in the exports of automobiles and wood pulp, being exceeded in the exports of automobiles by United States, United Kingdom and France, and of wood pulp by Sweden, Norway and Finland; fifth place in the exports of rubber tires, being exceeded by United States, United Kingdom, France and Belgium. The exports of these staple products from Canada make up fifty-five per cent of the Dominion's total domestic exports. Canada also ranks high in the world's exports of many other staple products such as lumber and timber, fish, copper, barley, cheese, raw furs, whiskey, meats, farm implements, pulpwood, cattle, raw gold, silver, rye, oats, rubber footwear, leather and hides.

Automobile Statistics.—The growth of the automobile industry is one of the most remarkable industrial developments of the twentieth century. Thirty years ago the automobile was emerging from the experimental stage and the world production consisted of a few thousand cars. In 1929 the estimated world output was 6,277,451 cars, though in 1931 the output had declined to 3,042,069. Canada has made great progress in recent years in the production and exportation of automobiles. In production Canada in 1931 occupied fourth place with 82,614 cars, made up of 65,093 passenger cars and 17,521 motor trucks, while in 1929 her production was 262,625 cars. The United States occupied first place in 1931 with an output of 2,389,738 cars, of which 1,973,090 were passenger cars and 416,648 were motor trucks; the United Kingdom occupied second place with an output of 223,219 cars; and France third place with 196,860. In 1917 Canada's production was 93,810 automobiles, though from 1904 to 1916 the total production was only 135,000 cars.

Canada's exports of automobiles for the fiscal year 1906, the first year for which export statistics are available, were only 67 cars, valued at \$63,329; in the fiscal year 1911 the exports were 627 cars, valued at \$595,746; ten years later (fiscal year 1921) the exports had increased to 19,910 cars, valued at \$13,979,121, made up of passenger cars 15,620, of a value of \$11,376,268, and motor trucks 4,290, of a value of \$2,602,853; while for the fiscal year 1932 the exports were 8,839 cars valued at \$2,617,251, consisting of passenger cars 5,971, of a value of \$2,557,980, and motor trucks 2,868, of a value of \$1,059,271. Three years ago (fiscal year 1929) Canada's exports of automobiles consisted of 103,566 cars, valued at \$43,059,733, the passenger cars amounting to 72,108, of a value of \$31,264,999, and motor trucks to 31,458, of a value of \$11,794,734.

From the statistics in the following table re "Exports of Automobiles from Principal Automobile Producing Countries of the World," it will be noted that Canada occupied fourth place in the exports of automobiles for the calendar year 1931, with 13,818 cars; the United States being in first place by a considerable margin with 130,705 cars; the United Kingdom in second place with 24,312 cars; France in third place with 22,684 cars; Italy in fifth place with 11,942 cars; and Germany in sixth place with 11,828 cars.

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

73

EXPORTS OF AUTOMOBILES FROM PRINCIPAL AUTOMOBILE-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1931.

Rank					Countries	Years ended December 31—							
						1928		1929		1930		1931	
						Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks	Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks	Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks	Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks
1928	1929	1930	1931			No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1	1	1	1	1	United States	368,467	138,768	339,613	196,758	153,103	84,512	82,457	48,248
4	4	3	2	2	United Kingdom	26,180	6,360	33,792	8,219	23,210	6,543	18,992	5,320
3	3	4	3	3	France	40,912	5,102	39,260	9,923	22,557	5,718	20,269	2,415
2	2	2	4	4	Canada	55,732	23,656	64,863	36,848	28,841	15,712	9,282	4,531
5	5	5	5	5	Italy	28,278		23,700		20,735		11,942	
6	6	6	6	6	Germany	4,578	3,413	4,809	2,975	3,898	2,284	8,332	3,496

NOTE.—In 1913, the total exports of motor cars were: United States 26,889 cars; United Kingdom 9,814 cars; and Canada 6,306 cars. No statistics available in 1913 as to number of motor cars exported from France, Germany and Italy.

Newsprint Paper.—Production—Canada, according to statistics issued by the Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and from other sources, led the world as a producer of newsprint paper during the Calendar Year 1931, as also for the years 1926 to 1930. The statistics in the following table showing "Production of Newsprint Paper for Principal Paper-Producing Countries of the World" indicate that for 1931 Canada's Production of newsprint paper amounted to 4,442,000,000 pounds; the United States being second with 2,314,000,000 pounds; the United Kingdom third with 1,433,000,000 pounds; and Germany fourth with 1,020,000,000 pounds. The total production of newsprint paper for the world in 1931 was estimated at about 13,200,000,000 pounds, of which Canada, Newfoundland and the United States supplied 56 per cent, and Canada alone about 34 per cent. The estimated production of newsprint paper for eighteen of the leading paper-producing countries of the world was: 1926, 12,092,000,000 pounds; 1927, 12,706,000,000 pounds; 1928, 13,235,000,000 pounds; 1929, 14,641,000,000 pounds; in 1930, 14,230,000,000 pounds; and 1931, 13,056,000,000 pounds.

ESTIMATED PRODUCTION OF NEWSPRINT PAPER FOR PRINCIPAL PAPER-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

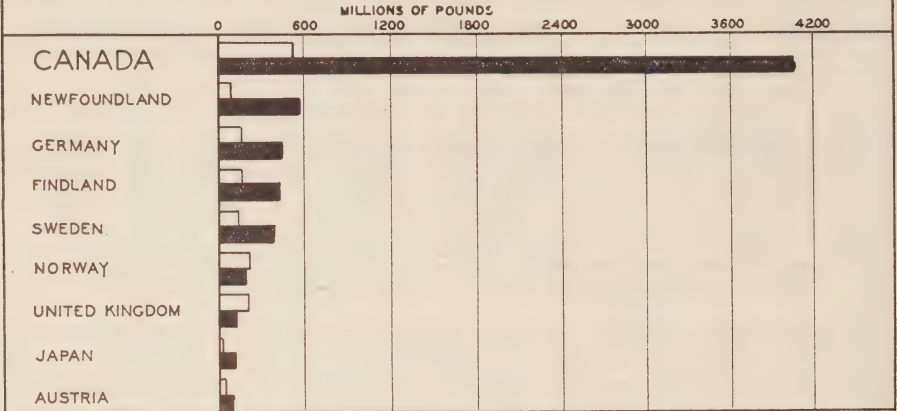
NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of production, 1931.

Rank					Country	Years ended December 31—				
						1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
						Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1	1	1	1	1	Canada	4,174,000,000	4,762,000,000	5,458,000,000	5,008,000,000	4,442,000,000
2	2	2	2	2	United States	2,972,000,000	2,830,000,000	2,785,000,000	2,564,000,000	2,314,000,000
3	3	3	3	3	United Kingdom	1,440,000,000	1,260,000,000	1,480,000,000	1,600,000,000	1,438,000,000
4	4	4	4	4	Germany	1,130,000,000	1,200,000,000	1,246,000,000	1,190,000,000	1,020,000,000
7	7	7	5	5	Newfoundland	478,000,000	461,000,000	511,000,000	574,000,000	590,000,000
6	6	6	7	6	Sweden	492,000,000	534,000,000	550,000,000	488,000,000	530,000,000
5	5	5	6	7	Japan	242,000,000	272,000,000	400,000,000	570,000,000	516,000,000
10	10	10	8	8	France	400,000,000	428,000,000	430,000,000	446,000,000	486,000,000
8	8	8	9	9	Finland	384,000,000	396,000,000	408,000,000	404,000,000	482,000,000
9	9	9	10	10	Norway		14,000,000	60,000,000	200,000,000	208,000,000
11	11	11	12	11	Russia	154,000,000	152,000,000	154,000,000	168,000,000	138,000,000
15	15	14	13	12	Netherlands	84,000,000	90,000,000	100,000,000	138,000,000	154,000,000
12	12	12	14	13	Italy	110,000,000	114,000,000	124,000,000	128,000,000	124,000,000
16	16	17	18	15	Austria	50,000,000	52,000,000	60,000,000	64,000,000	124,000,000
		15	15	16	Spain			96,000,000	94,000,000	98,000,000
13	13	13	17	17	Switzerland	100,000,000	100,000,000	114,000,000	72,000,000	88,000,000
14	14	16	16	18	Belgium	90,000,000	90,000,000	94,000,000	88,000,000	84,000,000
					Czecho-Slovakia					

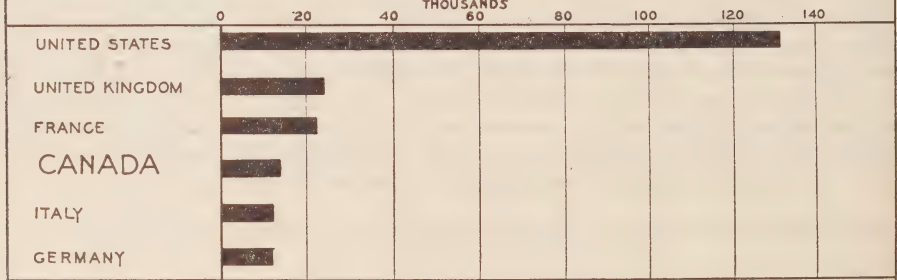
EXPORTS OF CERTAIN COMMODITIES FROM THE PRINCIPAL
PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD
1913 AND 1931

1913 1931

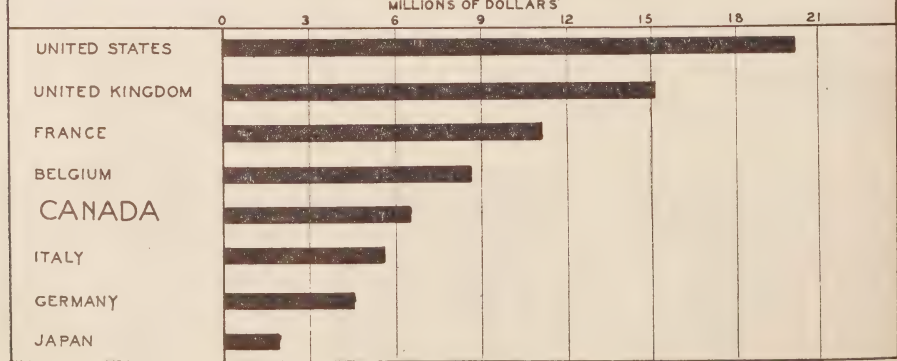
EXPORTS OF NEWSPRINT PAPER



EXPORTS OF AUTOMOBILES



EXPORTS OF RUBBER TIRES



Newsprint Paper.—Exports—Canada, during the calendar year 1931, occupied first place by a very wide margin among the world's chief exporters of newsprint paper, her exports being over six times as great as those for Newfoundland, her next competitor. From the statistics in the following table giving "Exports of Newsprint Paper from Principal Paper-Producing Countries of the World," it will be observed, that even in 1913 Canada led the world as an exporter of newsprint paper, Norway being in second place, the United Kingdom in third and Finland in fourth place. In 1931 the total quantity of newsprint paper exported by the thirteen leading paper-exporting countries was 6,568,577,000 pounds, compared with 6,220,947,000 pounds in 1927, 6,896,475,000 pounds in 1928, 7,811,572,000 pounds in 1929 and 7,378,458,000 pounds in 1930; of which amount Canada in 1927 contributed 3,763,731,000 pounds or 60·5 per cent; in 1928, 4,413,175,000 pounds or 63·9 per cent; in 1929, 5,030,990,000 pounds or 64·4 per cent; in 1930, 4,665,019,000 pounds or 63·2 per cent and in 1931, 4,016,482,000 pounds or 61·3 per cent. Canada's exports of newsprint paper, therefore, exceeded the exports of the other twelve leading countries combined by 1,306,515,000 pounds in 1927; 1,929,875,000 pounds in 1928; 2,250,408,000 pounds in 1929; 1,951,580,000 pounds in 1930; and 1,464,387,000 pounds in 1931. Canada's exports of newsprint paper are greater than those of the rest of the world combined.

EXPORTS OF NEWSPRINT PAPER FROM PRINCIPAL PAPER-PRODUCING COUNTRIES
OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1931.

Rank					Country	Years ended December 31—				
1913	1928	1929	1930	1931		1913	1928	1929	1930	1931
						Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1	1	1	1	1	Canada.....	513,322,000	4,413,175,000	5,030,990,000	4,665,019,000	4,016,482,000
7	2	3	2	2	Newfoundland.....	99,510,000	414,292,000	487,847,000	558,963,000	599,021,000
5	3	2	4	3	Germany.....	151,522,000	411,415,000	508,671,000	407,054,000	458,466,000
4	4	5	3	4	Finland.....	154,425,000	378,126,000	382,791,000	413,939,000	420,700,000
6	6	4	5	5	Sweden.....	135,876,000	352,372,000	435,363,000	386,044,000	403,669,000
2	5	6	6	6	Norway.....	217,014,000	367,579,000	378,420,000	377,248,000	193,077,000
3	7	7	7	7	United Kingdom.....	210,305,000	188,703,000	215,345,000	177,755,000	132,679,000
10	9	8	8	8	Japan.....	6,540,000	110,368,000	115,315,000	145,061,000	123,645,000
9	8	9	9	9	Austria.....	29,711,000	116,528,000	108,001,000	116,984,000	119,459,000
8	10	10	10	10	Netherlands.....		66,947,000	64,039,000	70,654,000	57,427,000
11	13	11	11	11	United States.....	86,602,000	22,781,000	37,391,000	20,408,000	19,305,000
11	11	12	12	12	Czecho-Slovakia.....		30,629,000	26,210,000	20,052,000	17,297,000
11	12	13	13	13	Switzerland.....	24,000	23,560,000	21,189,000	19,277,000	7,350,000
Total above 13 Countries.....							6,896,475,000	7,811,572,000	7,378,458,000	6,568,577,000

Rubber Tire Exports.—Canada's rapid advance as a rubber tire producer and exporter since the war has been based on the great development of the automobile industry. In the fiscal year 1917, the first year for which there are export statistics of rubber tires, the exports of rubber tires from Canada were valued at \$726,768; ten years later (fiscal year 1927) the exports had increased to \$18,565,909; in 1930 the exports were valued at \$18,153,225, but in 1931 the exports had dropped to \$11,764,948; and in 1932 to \$5,147,205 the decrease being due to the drastic decline in the price of raw rubber and other materials used in the tire industry. Export figures show that when there is a marked increase or decrease in the exports of automobiles, there is also a marked increase or decrease in the exports of rubber tires, thus indicating the close relation existing between the two industries. Thus, from 1917 to 1927 the increase in the exports of automobiles was \$27,146,353 and rubber tires \$17,839,141, but from 1930 to 1932 automobiles show a decrease of \$31,690,394 and rubber tires a decrease of \$12,996,017.

It will be observed by reference to the statistics in the following table re "Exports of Rubber Tires from the Principal Rubber Tire-Producing Countries of the World" that Canada occupied fifth position in 1931 with an export valued at \$6,478,552, but in the years 1927 to 1929 she was in third position. The United States in 1931 occupied first place with an export valued at \$20,437,949, the United Kingdom second place with an export valued at \$15,147,681; France third position with an export valued at \$11,092,479; and Belgium in fourth place with an export valued at \$8,652,988. In 1929 the United Kingdom was in second position and France in fourth position, but in 1927 and 1928 France occupied second place and the United Kingdom fourth place.

EXPORTS OF RUBBER TIRES FROM THE PRINCIPAL RUBBER TIRE-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of exports, 1931.

Rank					Countries	Years ended December 31—				
1927	1928	1929	1930	1931		1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
						\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1	1	1	1	1	United States.....	40,785,111	36,925,175	39,078,632	31,762,801	20,437,949
4	4	2	2	2	United Kingdom.....	18,211,976	16,669,122	20,547,340	21,751,576	15,147,681
2	2	4	3	3	France.....	31,729,852	23,445,167	18,282,821	14,455,758	11,092,479
7	6	6	5	4	Belgium.....	4,703,317	6,875,487	8,952,106	8,662,378	8,652,988
3	3	3	4	5	Canada.....	20,502,777	19,708,392	18,820,357	14,379,449	6,478,552
5	5	5	6	6	Italy.....	11,550,165	11,084,710	10,563,924	7,722,928	5,631,670
6	7	7	7	7	Germany.....	5,230,764	5,886,454	7,972,286	7,198,072	4,596,494
8	8	8	8	8	Japan.....	2,343,991	2,660,346	2,930,441	2,610,998	1,968,793
9	9	9	9	9	Netherlands.....	649,280	579,450	632,951	663,814	504,263

Wheat Exports.—The rapid increase in the production of wheat in the Prairie Provinces during the past decade and a half or so, and the practical elimination of Russia, Roumania and other wheat producing countries of Europe as leading factors in the grain trade up to three years ago, have had the effect of establishing Canada, up to that time, in second place as a wheat producing country, the first place being held by the United States. During the past two years, however, Russia has enormously increased her production of wheat, so that in 1928 and 1929 (according to latest information) she occupied second position in wheat production, while Canada during 1929, with the falling off in her wheat yield, moved down to fifth position in the world's wheat production. In 1931 Russia was in first place, with an estimated production of 925,000,000 bushels; the United States in second with 894,204,000 bushels; British India in third place with 347,275,000 bushels; and Canada in fourth place with 304,144,000 bushels.

With reference to exports of wheat for the calendar year 1931, Canada occupied first place, with an export of 194,826,000 bushels, Argentina second position with an export of 133,661,000 bushels, and Russia third place with an export of 91,700,000 bushels; and the United States in fourth place with 80,311,000 bushels. Canada's exports of wheat for the past nine years, as also for the year 1913, have exceeded those of the United States. The Dominion's exports of wheat for the fiscal year 1900 amounted to only 16,845,000 bushels; in 1910 they totalled 49,741,000 bushels, in 1920, 77,978,000 bushels; while in 1931 they amounted to 217,243,000 bushels; and in 1932 they amounted to 191,316,000 bushels. It will be noted by reference to the statistics in the following table showing "Exports of Wheat from Principal Wheat-Producing Countries of the World" that in 1913 Canada occupied first place as a wheat-exporting country, with an export of 129,950,000 bushels. Russia being in second place with an export of 121,953,000 bushels, Argentina in third place with 103,300,000 bushels, and the United States in fourth place with 99,509,000 bushels. In 1931 the order had been changed considerably, Canada being in first place, Argentina in second, Russia in third place, and the United States in fourth place. Canada having occupied first place in wheat exports for some years yielded first place to Argentina in 1929 but reverted to first position again in 1930. Wheat occupies first place among Canada's exports.

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

77

EXPORTS OF WHEAT FROM PRINCIPAL WHEAT-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1931.

Rank						Country	Years ended December 31—					
1913	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931		1913	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
							(In thousands of bushels)					
1	1	1	2	1	1	Canada.....	129,950	255,062	365,429	210,946	207,761	194,826
3	3	2	1	4	2	Argentina.....	103,300	155,216	186,968	245,775	81,305	133,661
6	4	4	4	5	3	Australia.....	42,923	80,981	58,325	75,408	49,375	131,654
2	5	10	2	2	4	Russia.....	121,953	31,985	122		92,900	91,700
4	2	3	3	3	5	United States.....	99,509	168,307	96,290	90,130	87,774	80,311
7	8	9	9	8	6	Roumania.....	42,337	7,613	999	239	11,258	25,312
8	10	6	7	7	7	Algeria.....	4,285	2,675	7,113	4,020	12,408	14,734
10	6	5	6	6	8	Hungary.....	706	11,423	10,446	17,806	12,753	13,285
9	9	7	5	9	9	Yugoslavia.....	(a) 3,534	2,980	5,779	20,356	9,277	11,353
5	7	8	8	10	10	British India.....	48,216	11,240	4,244	680	7,231	860

(a) Statistics for 1912, no statistics available for 1913.

Wheat Flour Exports.—Canada, since the opening of the twentieth century, has made remarkable progress in the flour-milling industry. This expansion in her flour production is reflected in the increase in the Dominion's flour exports. To-day Canada ranks third among the countries of the world as a wheat-flour exporting country, the first place being occupied by the United States and second place by Australia. Canada's exports of wheat-flour for the fiscal year 1900 amounted to 768,000 barrels; ten years later they totalled 3,064,000 barrels; in 1920 they amounted to 8,863,000 barrels; and in 1932 to 5,414,000 barrels; compared with 11,267,000 barrels in the fiscal year 1929.

It will be noted from the statistics in the following table showing "Exports of Wheat Flour from Principal Flour-Producing Countries of the World" that in 1931 Canada was in third place with an export of 5,697,000 barrels; the United States being in first place with an export of 9,654,000 barrels; Australia in second place with 6,455,000 barrels; France in fourth place with 3,869,000 barrels; United Kingdom in fifth place with 2,350,000 barrels; and Japan in sixth place with 1,520,000 barrels. The exports of wheat-flour from the United States in 1931 were 2,616,000 barrels less than in 1913; from Canada 803,000 barrels greater and from Australia 4,193,000 barrels greater. From 1928 to 1931 the wheat-flour exports of the United States decreased from 11,848,000 to 9,654,000 barrels; from Canada from 10,737,000 to 5,697,000 barrels; while the wheat-flour exports from Australia during the same period increased from 4,879,000 to 6,455,000 barrels.


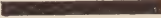
EXPORTS OF WHEAT FLOUR FROM PRINCIPAL FLOUR-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1931.

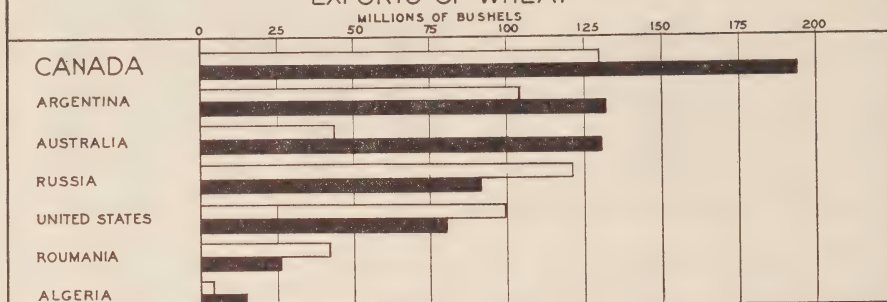
Rank						Country	Years ended December 31—					
1913	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931		1913	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
							Barrels	Barrels	Barrels	Barrels	Barrels	Barrels
1	1	1	1	1	1	United States.....	12,278,000	12,826,000	11,848,000	13,663,000	13,060,000	9,654,000
3	3	3	3	3	2	Australia.....	2,262,000	5,269,000	4,879,000	5,557,000	4,892,000	6,455,000
2	2	2	2	2	3	Canada.....	4,894,000	9,263,000	10,737,000	9,574,000	7,515,000	5,697,000
11	13	13	14	4	4	France.....	231,000	64,000	25,000	22,000	3,233,000	3,869,000
7	4	4	5	6	5	United Kingdom.....	932,000	2,391,000	2,501,000	2,472,000	2,299,000	2,350,000
14	7	7	6	7	6	Japan.....	1,000	851,000	1,613,000	2,083,000	1,349,000	1,520,000
10	6	5	4	5	7	Hungary.....	369,000	1,748,000	2,209,000	2,952,000	2,587,000	1,402,000
5	5	6	7	8	8	Argentina.....	1,402,000	1,908,000	1,916,000	1,410,000	1,173,000	969,000
6	11	11	8	10	9	Italy.....	1,061,000	210,000	292,000	755,000	579,000	862,000
8	9	8	9	9	10	British India.....	908,000	679,000	660,000	527,000	592,000	493,000
4	8	10	12	11	11	Roumania.....	1,585,000	829,000	308,000	91,000	227,000	301,000
9	15	9	10	13	12	Belgium.....	645,000	249,000	349,000	254,000	96,000	85,000
12	14	12	13	12	13	Algeria.....	146,000	41,000	167,000	81,000	139,000	64,000
13	12	14	11	14	14	Yugoslavia.....	(a) 79,000	142,000	21,000	119,000	84,000	40,000

(a) Statistics for 1912, no statistics available for 1913.

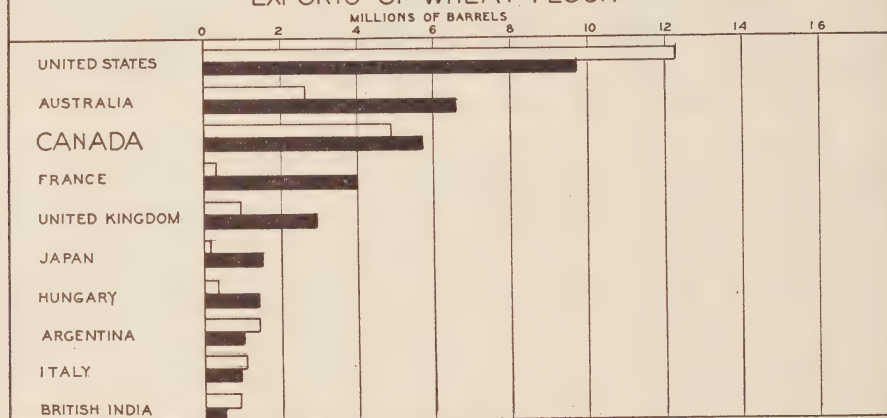
EXPORTS OF CERTAIN COMMODITIES FROM THE PRINCIPAL PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD 1913 AND 1931

1913  1931 

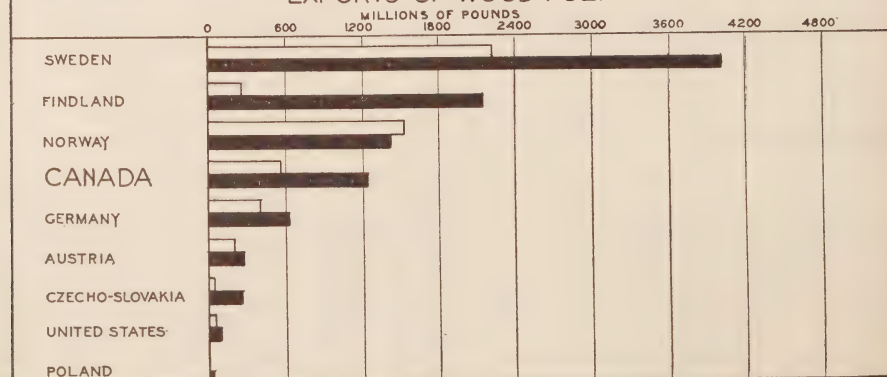
EXPORTS OF WHEAT



EXPORTS OF WHEAT FLOUR



EXPORTS OF WOOD PULP



Wood Pulp Exports.—Canada's great advance as a newsprint paper producer and exporter since the opening of the present century, has been based on the great expansion of her wood pulp industry. Canada's exports of wood pulp during the fiscal year 1890 were valued at only \$168,000 and in 1900 at \$1,816,000. In the year 1910 the Dominion's exports of wood pulp amounted to 590,346,000 pounds, value \$5,205,000; in 1920, or ten years later, they amounted to 1,538,958,000 pounds, value \$41,383,000; and in 1932 to 1,176,256,000 pounds, value \$27,685,000. The decrease in the exports of wood pulp from Canada, from 1920 to 1932, is chiefly due to the fact that year by year larger quantities of wood pulp are used in the Canadian paper industry in the manufacture of newsprint and other forms of paper, and consequently the product is being exported in a manufactured form (paper) rather than in a semi-manufactured form (wood pulp). According to statistics in the following table giving "Exports of Wood Pulp from Principal Countries of the World," Canada, during the calendar year 1931 occupied fourth position among the world's exporters of wood pulp, with an export of 1,245,074,000 pounds; the first place being held by Sweden, with an export of 4,001,555,000 pounds; Finland was in second place with an export of 2,123,206,000 pounds; while Norway was in third place with an export of 1,432,237,000 pounds. In exports of chemical pulp in 1931 Canada occupied third position, with an export of 905,854,000 pounds, the first place being held by Sweden, by a wide margin, with an export of 2,911,305,000 pounds; and second place by Finland with an export of 1,550,463,000 pounds. With regard to exports of mechanical pulp, Canada occupied fourth place in 1930 with an export of 339,220,000 pounds; the first, second and third places being held by Norway with 1,141,452,000 pounds; Sweden, 1,090,250,000 pounds; and Finland, 572,543,000 pounds. In 1913 Sweden occupied first place as an exporter of wood pulp, Norway second place, and Canada third.

EXPORTS OF WOOD PULP FROM PRINCIPAL WOOD PULP-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1931

Rank			Country	Years ended December 31—						
				1913	1930	1931				
						Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp	Proportion 1931	
									Chemical	Mechanical
1913	1930	1931		Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds		
1	1	1	Sweden.....	2,224,626,000	4,146,143,000	4,001,555,000	2,911,305,000	1,090,250,000		
5	3	2	Finland.....	265,348,000	1,739,728,000	2,123,206,000	1,550,463,000	572,743,000		
2	2	3	Norway.....	1,558,049,000	1,879,445,000	1,432,237,000	290,785,000	1,141,452,000		
3	4	4	Canada.....	596,339,000	1,520,441,000	1,245,074,000	905,854,000	339,220,000		
4	5	5	Germany.....	412,083,000	644,828,000	632,123,000	615,928,000	16,196,000		
6	6	6	Austria.....	225,428,000	257,572,000	266,822,000	231,977,000	34,845,000		
8	7	7	Czecho-Slovakia.....	47,871,000	224,363,000	257,473,000	257,473,000	.....	
9	8	8	United States.....	39,552,000	96,853,000	106,615,000	102,455,000	4,160,000		
....	9	9	Poland.....	.....	26,491,000	34,661,000	34,661,000	.....	
10	10	10	Switzerland.....	14,655,000	17,538,000	17,126,000	11,780,000	5,346,000		
7	....	....	Newfoundland.....	114,331,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total above 11 Countries.....				.....	10,553,402,000	10,116,892,000	6,912,681,000	3,204,212,000	

HISTORICAL SUMMARY OF CANADA'S TRADE, BY DECADES, 1890 TO 1930, AND THE YEAR 1932

Canada's import and export trade has changed very materially since 1890, both as to its origin and destination as well as in its character. The statistics in the following Tables Nos. 1 and 2, relative to Canada's imports and exports, by countries, indicate that the Dominion's trade, both import and export, and especially export, with "Other Countries," *i.e.* countries except the United Kingdom and the United States, made very little progress from 1890 to 1900 or even 1910, but that from 1910 on there was a marked improvement in this trade. This betterment in Canada's trade with "Other Countries" was no doubt due to the provision in the Customs Tariff Act, 1907, for the extension of benefits of the British Preferential Tariff in whole or in part to any British Country and the benefits of the Intermediate Tariff in whole or in part to any British or foreign country that grants trade benefits to Canada satisfactory to the Governor in Council. Prior to 1907 Canada had no bargaining machinery of this kind. In 1890 Canada's imports from "Other Countries" amounted to \$17,040,000; in 1900 they totalled \$26,147,000; in 1910 they had increased to \$56,977,000; in 1930 to \$211,652,000; in 1931 the imports were \$172,699,000; and in 1932 they were valued at \$120,446,000; while in 1890 the Dominion's exports to "Other Countries" were valued at \$7,546,000; in 1900 at \$14,413,000; in 1910 they were valued at only \$35,566,000; in 1930 at \$323,463,000; in 1931 at \$230,836,000; and in 1932 they amounted to \$167,114,000. Compared with 1930, imports in 1932 from "Other Countries" show a decrease of \$91,206,000, and exports to a decrease of \$156,349,000, the decline in the trade, both import and export, being due to decreases in both the volume and the value, though the decrease in the value was more pronounced than in the volume due to drastic declines in commodity prices.

Further, from these Tables Nos. 1 and 2, it will be noticed that the imports from the United States from 1890 to 1932 increased from \$51,366,000 to \$351,687,000; the United Kingdom from \$43,277,000 to \$106,372,000; France from \$2,616,000 to \$13,570,000; Germany from \$3,779,000 to \$11,658,000; the British West Indies (including Bermuda) from \$1,182,000 to \$11,861,000; the British East Indies from \$183,000 to \$7,239,000; Japan from \$1,258,000 to \$5,990,000; Belgium from \$721,000 to \$5,048,000; the Netherlands from \$422,000 to \$5,828,000; Argentina from \$25 to \$2,608,000; New Zealand from \$12 to \$1,080,000; British Africa from \$113,000 to \$6,083,000; Switzerland from \$317,000 to \$3,688,000; Italy from \$163,000 to \$4,193,000; Colombia from \$1,600 to \$5,035,000; China from \$842,000 to \$3,726,000; and Australia from \$205,000 to \$5,697,000; while Canada's domestic exports to the United States from 1890 to 1932 increased from \$36,213,000 to \$235,187,000; the United Kingdom from \$41,499,000 to \$174,044,000; Japan from \$27,000 to \$16,556,000; Belgium from \$41,000 to \$14,036,000; the British West Indies (including Bermuda) from \$1,461,000 to \$10,222,000; Italy from \$81,000 to \$4,265,000; France from \$278,000 to \$17,954,000; Germany from \$461,000 to \$10,405,000; New Zealand from \$20,000 to \$3,724,000; British Africa from \$23,000 to \$9,174,000; St. Pierre and Miquelon from \$161,000 to \$8,642,000; Newfoundland from \$982,000 to \$6,602,000; the Netherlands from \$1,000 to \$13,502,000; Argentina from \$763,000 to \$4,345,000; China from \$32,000 to \$5,908,000; the British East Indies from \$9,000 to \$3,441,000; and Australia from \$471,000 to \$5,388,000.

By reference to Tables Nos. 3 and 4 which show the trend of Canada's imports and exports since 1890, it will be noted that there has been a marked change in the character of the Dominion's imports and exports, as well as in the importance of the various commodities which comprise the import and export trade. In the imports and exports of leading commodities from 1890 to 1932, it will be observed that commodities that occupied an important position in Canada's import and export trade in 1890 have, due to economic changes in the industrial life of the country, been materially changed in their importance in relation to other commodities in 1932.

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

81

TABLE No. 1—SUMMARY OF CANADA'S IMPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

(Fiscal years 1890, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930 and 1932)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1932.

	Countries	Fiscal Year, 1890	Fiscal Year, 1900	Fiscal Year, 1910	Fiscal Year, 1920	Fiscal Year, 1930	Fiscal Year, 1932
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1	United States.....	51,365,661	102,224,917	218,004,556	801,097,318	847,442,037	351,686,775
2	United Kingdom.....	43,277,009	44,280,041	95,337,058	126,362,631	189,179,738	106,371,779
3	France.....	2,615,602	4,368,246	10,109,544	10,630,865	25,158,207	13,570,141
4	British West Indies, including Ber- muda.....	1,181,510	801,613	5,777,698	12,170,394	13,755,373	11,860,606
5	Germany.....	3,778,993	8,383,498	7,935,230	44,255	21,505,428	11,657,869
6	British East Indies.....	182,956	1,308,647	3,526,184	16,236,412	13,170,212	7,238,948
7	British Africa.....	112,573	87,905	1,041,565	919,078	4,131,588	6,083,185
8	Japan.....	1,258,441	1,751,415	2,179,936	13,637,287	12,537,253	5,990,401
9	Netherlands.....	422,267	579,582	2,009,990	2,266,169	9,432,608	5,827,969
10	Australia.....	205,384	560,884	423,017	1,371,775	4,211,351	5,696,770
11	Belgium.....	721,332	3,223,918	3,239,888	911,407	13,019,006	5,047,721
12	Colombia.....	1,587	3,935	28,514	502,656	7,252,691	5,035,311
13	British Guiana.....	212,121	67,660	2,980,238	7,412,931	3,982,493	4,541,922
14	Italy.....	163,486	144,573	893,398	999,040	4,963,694	4,193,437
15	China.....	841,624	629,729	799,708	1,205,229	2,977,022	3,725,558
16	Switzerland.....	316,523	529,176	2,603,858	7,758,051	7,314,840	3,687,517
17	Peru.....		173	41,580	5,072,408	7,492,128	3,515,589
18	Argentina.....	25	571,269	2,181,554	3,402,554	10,232,327	2,608,363
19	Fiji.....			185,853	714,306	3,676,604	2,606,430
20	Newfoundland.....	469,711	637,444	1,467,619	2,146,414	2,378,103	1,483,881
21	Spain.....	322,506	560,701	1,019,775	1,528,298	2,784,059	1,476,630
22	New Zealand.....	12		775,365	3,494,600	16,282,719	1,080,230
23	Brazil.....	764,104	231,358	660,509	1,973,768	1,687,707	982,544
24	Cuba and Porto Rico.....	1,773,023	516,164	628,437	17,587,438	3,517,914	982,528
25	Sweden.....	19,146	58,951	208,147	360,353	2,259,409	879,476
26	Mexico.....	367	56,218	558,515	2,648,915	749,645	788,447
27	Hong Kong.....		117,619	243,231	3,208,836	1,259,085	660,939
28	Norway.....	(a)	(a)	172,642	461,848	1,104,935	548,998
29	San Domingo.....			845,228	10,675,287	1,776,772	522,884
30	Russia.....	7,697	24,659	345,297	14,496	909,525	18,001
	Total Imports from above 30 Countries.....	110,013,660	171,720,295	366,224,134	1,056,815,019	1,236,144,473	570,370,849
	Total Imports.....	111,682,573	172,651,676	370,318,199	1,064,528,123	1,248,273,582	578,503,904
	British Empire.....	45,641,204	47,863,080	111,782,703	174,336,027	252,703,704	147,811,993
	Foreign Countries.....	66,041,369	124,788,596	258,535,496	890,192,096	995,569,878	430,691,911

(a) Included with Sweden.

TABLE No. 2—SUMMARY OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

(Fiscal years 1890, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930 and 1932)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1932.

	Countries	Fiscal Year, 1890	Fiscal Year, 1900	Fiscal Year, 1910	Fiscal Year, 1920	Fiscal Year, 1930	Fiscal Year, 1932
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1	United States.....	36,213,279	57,996,488	104,199,675	464,028,183	515,049,763	235,186,674
2	United Kingdom.....	41,499,149	96,562,875	139,482,945	489,152,637	281,745,965	174,043,725
3	France.....	277,827	1,372,359	2,601,097	61,108,693	16,507,011	17,954,321
4	Japan.....	26,530	110,758	659,118	7,732,514	30,475,581	16,555,690
5	Belgium.....	41,421	859,715	1,840,156	28,463,855	21,692,858	14,036,437
6	Netherlands.....	1,042	187,158	1,376,807	5,653,218	15,944,469	13,502,157
7	Germany.....	461,011	1,108,163	2,065,768	610,528	25,343,661	10,405,256
8	British West Indies, including Ber- muda.....	1,460,668	1,673,163	3,534,766	12,118,296	17,316,442	10,222,031
9	British Africa.....	22,552	1,204,093	2,349,159	9,825,526	13,803,171	9,173,946
10	St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	160,800	226,126	133,602	748,573	5,859,251	8,642,119
11	Newfoundland.....	982,154	2,029,723	3,806,962	16,175,443	12,178,392	6,601,852
12	China.....	32,143	254,814	1,249,189	6,665,805	16,527,959	5,908,133
13	Australia.....	471,028	1,622,531	3,561,075	11,415,623	16,322,771	5,387,982
14	Argentina.....	763,146	473,395	2,867,785	6,126,457	19,206,746	4,344,735
15	Italy.....	81,059	260,456	345,984	16,959,557	11,387,294	4,265,324
16	Denmark.....		42,261	435,053	2,938,026	4,108,704	3,875,680
17	New Zealand.....	19,679	26,395	887,058	6,987,008	19,166,488	3,724,225
18	British East Indies.....	9,038	41,693	58,180	6,762,259	10,716,590	3,440,907
19	Norway.....	(a)	(a)	487,147	4,798,299	3,674,985	3,324,772
20	Irish Free State.....	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	2,711,544	2,661,421
21	Greece.....		2,382	1,424	29,588,984	5,387,067	2,412,035
22	Sweden.....	380,696	81,044	111,672	4,449,105	4,678,037	2,385,789
23	Cuba and Porto Rico.....	1,163,507	1,110,251	2,194,118	7,819,450	5,123,510	2,087,860
24	Hong Kong.....	7,254	9,117	508,551	1,343,867	2,000,124	1,434,659
25	Mexico.....	9,480	149,590	895,934	410,825	2,583,440	1,366,947
26	Brazil.....	352,046	480,241	823,402	2,703,488	4,292,293	979,854
27	Spain.....	69,788	86,456	51,592	1,096,053	4,503,231	566,103
28	Dutch East Indies.....		979	2,370	1,492,775	2,279,871	507,258
29	Chile.....	132,154	61,118	242,717	890,960	2,280,003	405,359
30	Russia.....	10,250	70,530	598,435	1,492,041	3,738,401	55,197
	Total Exports to above 30 Coun- tries.....	84,647,701	168,103,874	277,371,741	1,209,558,048	1,096,605,622	565,458,448
	Total Exports (Domestic).....	85,257,586	168,972,301	279,247,551	1,239,492,098	1,120,258,302	576,344,302
	British Empire.....	44,669,523	103,462,544	154,937,457	561,788,003	379,650,268	218,956,387
	Foreign Countries.....	40,588,063	65,509,757	124,310,094	677,704,095	740,608,034	357,387,915

(a) Included with Sweden. (b) Included with United Kingdom.

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

83

TABLE No. 3.—CANADA'S LEADING IMPORTS

(Fiscal years 1890, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930 and 1932)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance, 1932.

	Commodities Imported	Fiscal Year 1890	Fiscal Year 1900	Fiscal Year 1910	Fiscal Year 1920	Fiscal Year 1930	Fiscal Year 1932
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1	Coal.....	8,013,156	11,012,223	27,516,678	60,072,629	56,812,418	35,501,362
2	Alcoholic beverages.....	1,695,161	1,938,112	4,459,566	9,135,536	45,026,487	25,929,880
3	Machinery.....	1,877,551	5,159,952	14,690,873	36,716,791	69,117,528	24,387,589
4	Crude petroleum.....		23,244	1,189,071	20,306,693	50,951,202	24,194,084
5	Fruits.....	2,400,851	3,133,407	8,316,462	33,463,270	34,277,882	22,476,232
6	Sugar and products.....	6,452,654	8,610,845	14,962,770	73,618,354	27,987,156	22,398,080
7	Rolling mill products.....	5,645,704	11,905,937	15,692,051	39,985,746	61,894,002	20,512,246
8	Electric apparatus.....	317,515	810,900	3,688,538	15,550,254	37,611,263	14,672,423
9	Petroleum refined.....	690,283	830,025	2,326,681	10,566,692	25,180,476	13,786,435
10	Cotton goods.....	3,792,584	6,399,705	17,928,093	51,435,017	28,316,037	13,756,029
11	Automobile parts.....			269,586	12,674,823	35,746,929	13,451,825
12	Books and printed matter.....	1,404,583	1,588,432	4,127,179	11,228,018	18,710,779	12,609,325
13	Woolen goods, including carpets.....	10,900,600	9,427,575	20,767,010	45,545,127	32,632,927	11,848,325
14	Paper.....	1,208,683	1,378,749	4,567,810	9,949,574	14,764,904	8,825,141
15	Settlers' effects.....	1,310,217	3,065,440	10,273,428	10,181,034	11,181,203	8,262,445
16	Raw cotton.....	3,539,249	4,229,198	9,384,801	33,584,457	21,682,463	7,802,044
17	Flax, hemp and jute.....	1,416,217	3,551,037	5,340,312	15,923,836	14,995,198	7,671,578
18	Vegetable oil.....	612,671	826,882	1,862,265	15,973,417	12,244,151	7,644,017
19	Grain and grain products.....	3,094,049	8,298,884	7,806,665	9,086,073	25,082,671	7,585,738
20	Engines and boilers.....	188,759	778,364	2,019,558	12,997,757	15,146,437	7,102,249
21	Clay and products.....	948,876	1,593,255	3,418,844	6,371,567	12,256,769	7,195,457
22	Tea.....	3,073,643	3,604,027	5,347,854	8,336,163	10,694,379	7,125,214
23	Vegetables.....	337,859	625,749	1,751,265	5,722,600	11,040,765	6,408,722
24	Raw silk.....	193,529	277,708	393,011	3,090,845	8,360,968	6,499,154
25	Silk goods.....	2,654,505	3,880,535	5,590,829	31,341,944	19,606,589	6,404,808
26	Rubber and products.....	1,512,427	2,942,044	6,151,157	18,059,435	20,025,316	6,271,708
27	Leather.....	1,173,727	1,879,333	4,202,934	17,102,702	11,537,331	6,198,308
28	Wood, unmanufactured.....	1,444,727	3,775,240	8,324,585	14,112,391	15,348,150	5,755,866
29	Glass and glassware.....	1,268,314	1,658,694	2,932,104	6,926,459	10,453,706	5,744,616
30	Furs.....	1,058,001	2,106,441	5,768,075	12,877,520	11,953,949	5,070,008
31	Wood, manufactured.....	1,355,230	824,195	3,085,079	7,893,284	12,707,244	4,817,836
32	Automobiles.....			1,732,215	15,035,545	34,464,666	4,755,753
33	Aluminium.....	159	12,543	794,490	2,747,385	6,058,864	4,746,334
34	Tobacco, raw.....	1,344,985	1,508,359	3,229,239	13,604,757	6,471,626	3,861,465
35	Stone and products.....	862,037	1,029,711	1,773,953	3,687,702	8,702,988	3,793,045
36	Coffee, green.....	591,158	491,148	1,194,061	4,711,079	5,924,635	3,674,413
37	Nuts (edible).....	231,449	400,441	1,237,292	5,889,573	5,095,109	3,646,143
38	Dyeing and tanning materials.....	484,217	711,508	1,412,099	5,623,720	3,548,656	3,443,810
39	Fertilizers.....	14,444	88,974	5,395,423	1,796,752	5,033,592	3,367,752
40	Farm implements.....	161,277	2,148,867	2,661,207	14,578,106	30,075,453	3,315,542
41	Paints and varnishes.....	672,895	1,012,535	1,376,023	3,821,880	5,957,078	3,291,342
42	Brass and products.....	554,545	851,606	2,228,215	4,531,015	7,000,455	3,195,481
43	Drugs and medicines.....	513,331	481,359	962,083	3,402,932	3,808,721	3,104,482
44	Colce.....	155,513	506,839	1,695,083	2,476,450	6,403,354	3,085,932
45	Hides and skins, raw.....	1,703,093	4,214,012	8,235,819	22,654,661	8,402,075	2,867,945
46	Soda and sodium compounds.....	329,084	624,873	785,524	2,982,371	4,410,621	2,855,881
47	Neils and tops.....	12,100	151,510	599,446	5,830,957	3,833,801	2,844,145
48	Woolen yarn.....	117,729	402,328	1,671,765	4,445,240	5,870,353	2,642,966
49	Hardware and cutlery.....	1,250,339	1,434,209	1,937,647	4,210,142	4,950,119	2,469,475
50	Cotton yarn.....	17,879	321,348	767,760	4,178,510	3,827,867	2,383,993
51	Raw wool.....	1,720,053	1,574,834	1,587,175	7,672,211	4,306,945	2,262,261
52	Fish.....	899,683	1,060,708	1,630,744	3,491,678	3,474,921	2,039,609
53	Manila and sisal fibre.....			1,548,457	5,195,812	3,822,613	1,855,712
54	Clocks and watches.....	773,538	698,378	1,459,617	3,126,267	3,495,659	1,763,763
55	Iron ore.....	551	282,191	3,345,550	4,601,716	5,020,921	1,698,983
56	Cocoa and chocolate.....	118,569	286,363	1,130,335	7,626,745	3,651,425	1,697,351
57	Meats.....	1,632,143	1,371,184	2,427,901	22,100,333	7,599,473	1,689,749
58	Tubes and pipes (iron).....	484,008	1,122,987	2,358,848	4,160,378	5,948,162	1,654,609
59	Seeds.....	478,397	1,916,994	1,167,321	4,210,782	5,061,255	1,643,165
60	Gums and resins.....	159,508	287,276	2,256,307	4,987,716	3,431,591	1,601,635
61	Copper and products.....	484,189	1,271,270	3,488,260	8,568,035	14,898,632	1,581,591
62	Hats and caps.....	1,258,409	1,637,422	3,420,609	4,216,333	2,908,340	1,396,497
63	Wire, iron.....	387,490	1,844,788	3,530,226	5,843,623	3,658,798	1,347,425
64	Nickel plated ware.....	13,578	18,843	573,591	1,630,047	3,022,935	1,130,199
65	Tools.....	427,305	825,541	891,820	2,050,286	3,192,449	1,078,492
66	Diamonds, unset.....	110,480	451,792	1,902,710	4,470,846	1,193,871	111,034
67	Musical instruments.....	434,814	390,407	1,207,592	4,329,093	3,130,873	670,970
68	Butter.....	62,212	290,220	92,934	176,994	14,471,688	268,336

TABLE No. 4.—CANADA'S LEADING DOMESTIC EXPORTS

(Fiscal years, 1890, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930 and 1932)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance, 1932.

	Commodities Exported	Fiscal Year 1890	Fiscal Year 1900	Fiscal Year 1910	Fiscal Year 1920	Fiscal Year 1930	Fiscal Year 1932
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1	Wheat.....	388,861	11,995,488	52,609,351	185,044,806	215,753,475	115,739,383
2	Newsprint paper.....			2,612,243	53,640,122	145,610,519	103,003,352
3	Wood pulp.....	168,180	1,816,016	5,204,597	41,383,482	44,704,958	27,684,782
4	Fish.....	8,099,674	10,564,688	15,179,015	40,687,172	34,767,739	23,594,230
5	Wheat flour.....	521,383	2,791,885	14,859,854	94,262,922	45,457,195	18,897,543
6	Planks and boards.....	17,637,308	22,015,990	33,100,387	75,216,193	49,446,887	18,766,452
7	Gold, raw.....	657,022	14,148,543	6,016,126	5,974,334	34,375,003	13,671,565
8	Copper bars, etc.....				541,338	48,181	13,057,733
9	Furs, raw.....	1,874,327	2,264,580	3,749,005	20,628,109	18,706,311	12,110,157
10	Nickel.....		1,040,498	3,320,054	9,039,221	25,034,975	12,109,400
11	Whiskey.....	25,383	396,671	1,010,657	1,504,132	25,856,136	11,622,256
12	Cheese.....	9,372,212	19,856,324	21,807,692	36,336,863	18,278,004	10,593,967
13	Barley.....	4,600,409	1,010,425	1,107,732	20,206,972	10,388,735	10,002,911
14	Pulpwood.....	80,005	902,772	6,076,628	8,454,803	13,860,209	8,196,144
15	Fruits (chiefly apples).....	1,073,890	3,305,662	5,492,197	8,347,549	9,593,484	7,507,040
16	Copper ore and blister.....	133,251	1,387,388	6,023,925	11,871,039	37,735,413	6,346,192
17	Vegetables.....	597,074	503,993	1,534,228	11,656,483	11,240,747	5,554,068
18	Zinc.....				950,082	8,366,712	5,261,647
19	Silver.....	201,615	1,354,053	15,009,937	14,255,601	11,569,855	5,160,528
20	Rubber tires.....				7,395,172	18,153,225	5,152,614
21	Meats.....	895,757	13,615,621	8,013,680	96,161,234	15,030,671	4,360,816
22	Oats.....	256,156	2,143,179	1,566,612	9,349,455	4,055,855	4,662,335
23	Asbestos, raw.....	444,159	490,909	1,886,613	8,767,856	12,074,065	4,628,117
24	Lead.....	2,000	688,691	529,422	1,193,144	10,637,887	4,441,562
25	Settlers' effects.....	818,001	1,095,536	2,274,005	7,631,498	6,304,199	3,970,005
26	Machinery.....	143,815	446,391	924,510	6,416,591	7,154,706	3,675,623
27	Automobiles.....			405,011	14,883,607	35,307,645	3,617,251
28	Cattle.....	6,949,417	8,704,523	10,792,156	46,064,631	13,119,462	3,634,784
29	Rubber footwear.....			129,618	1,750,967	9,986,392	3,611,517
30	Stone and products.....	949,158	575,749	955,636	3,531,916	6,909,442	3,254,864
31	Aluminium in bars, etc.....			1,202,723	5,680,871	13,828,010	3,161,608
32	Leather, unmanufactured.....	727,087	1,535,440	1,296,480	11,742,268	6,496,951	2,816,587
33	Logs, wood.....	682,572	760,416	999,681	1,819,083	3,677,917	2,694,267
34	Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	254,557	474,991	1,123,861	4,283,772	2,440,968	2,633,632
35	Farm implements.....	367,198	1,692,155	4,319,385	11,614,400	18,396,688	2,484,965
36	Cereal foods.....			1,689,648	1,087,901	2,431,137	2,405,404
37	Shingles (wood).....	340,872	1,131,506	2,331,443	10,848,602	6,704,494	2,398,489
38	Timber, square.....	4,353,870	2,013,746	934,723	2,148,162	4,235,309	2,150,177
39	Acids.....	5,545	67		901,397	5,096,529	2,112,967
40	Seeds.....	182,200	322,652	4,602,797	9,915,391	3,237,774	1,992,371
41	Milk, preserved.....			541,372	8,517,771	3,262,101	1,980,092
42	Fertilizers.....	4,291	51,410	371,315	6,694,037	7,990,313	1,946,185
43	Coal.....	2,447,936	4,599,602	5,013,221	13,183,666	3,998,692	1,872,208
44	Sugar and products.....	18,101	100,108	153,357	30,695,005	4,798,712	1,753,174
45	Paper board.....				4,568,066	2,506,496	1,751,707
46	Hides and skins, raw.....	506,402	1,396,907	5,508,185	19,762,646	7,730,914	1,745,331
47	Bran, shorts and middlings.....	86,225	145,206	1,842,620	2,983,843	2,582,484	1,273,648
48	Tubes and pipe (iron).....				2,325,369	2,202,769	1,112,071
49	Laths (wood).....	392,500	749,301	1,882,950	3,668,511	3,095,417	1,095,066
50	Pigs, ingots, etc. (iron).....		137,651	228,183	6,595,688	4,727,137	1,085,730
51	Brass.....				1,644,157	2,332,962	889,766
52	Automobile parts.....				3,097,466	2,298,742	714,222
53	Milk and cream, fresh.....				1,699,090	5,379,174	181,091
54	Ale, beer and porter.....	10,347	6,272	2,687	145,077	1,995,990	24,129

CONDENSED
STATISTICAL RECORD
OF
CANADIAN TRADE

No. 1—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)					Exports (Merchandise)				
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on	Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total		
					Dutiable Imports					
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	
1868	43,655,696	23,434,463	67,090,159	8,801,446	20-2	13-1	48,504,899	4,196,821	52,701,720	
1869	41,069,342	22,085,599	63,154,941	8,284,507	20-2	13-1	52,400,772	3,855,801	56,256,573	
1870	45,127,422	21,774,652	66,902,074	9,425,028	20-9	14-1	59,043,590	6,527,622	65,571,212	
1871	60,094,362	24,120,026	84,214,388	10,787,590	19-6	14-0	57,630,024	9,553,244	67,483,268	
1872	68,276,157	36,679,210	104,955,367	13,020,684	19-1	12-4	65,831,083	12,798,182	78,629,265	
1873	71,198,176	33,910,953	124,509,129	12,997,578	18-3	10-4	76,538,025	9,405,910	85,943,935	
1874	76,232,530	46,948,357	123,180,887	14,407,318	18-9	11-7	76,741,997	10,614,096	87,356,093	
1875	78,138,511	39,270,057	117,408,568	15,354,139	19-6	13-1	69,709,823	7,137,319	76,847,142	
1876	60,238,297	32,274,810	92,513,107	12,828,614	21-3	13-9	72,491,437	7,234,961	79,726,398	
1877	60,016,770	33,209,624	94,126,394	12,544,348	20-6	13-3	68,030,546	7,111,108	75,141,654	
1878	59,773,039	30,622,812	90,395,851	12,791,532	21-4	14-2	67,989,800	11,164,878	79,154,678	
1879	55,426,836	23,275,683	78,702,519	12,935,269	23-3	16-4	62,431,025	8,355,644	70,786,669	
1880	54,182,967	15,717,575	69,900,542	14,129,953	26-1	20-2	72,899,697	13,240,006	86,139,703	
1881	71,620,725	18,867,604	90,488,329	18,492,645	25-8	20-4	83,944,701	13,375,117	97,319,818	
1882	85,757,433	25,387,751	111,145,184	21,700,028	25-3	19-5	94,137,657	7,628,453	101,766,110	
1883	91,588,339	30,273,157	121,861,496	23,162,553	25-3	19-0	87,702,431	9,751,773	97,454,204	
1884	80,010,498	25,962,480	105,972,978	20,156,448	25-2	19-0	79,833,098	9,389,106	89,222,204	
1885	73,269,618	26,486,157	99,755,775	19,121,254	26-1	19-2	79,131,735	8,079,646	87,211,381	
1886	70,658,819	25,333,318	95,992,137	19,427,398	27-5	20-7	77,756,704	7,438,079	85,194,783	
1887	78,120,679	26,986,531	105,107,210	22,438,309	28-7	21-0	80,960,909	8,549,533	89,510,242	
1888	69,645,824	31,025,804	100,671,628	22,187,869	31-8	22-3	81,382,072	8,803,394	90,185,466	
1889	74,475,139	34,623,057	109,098,196	23,742,317	31-9	21-8	80,272,456	6,938,455	87,210,911	
1890	77,106,286	34,576,287	111,682,573	23,921,234	31-0	21-4	85,257,586	9,051,781	94,309,367	
1891	74,536,036	36,997,918	111,533,954	23,416,266	31-4	21-0	88,671,738	8,789,631	97,470,369	
1892	69,160,737	45,999,076	115,160,413	20,550,474	29-7	17-8	99,032,466	13,121,791	112,154,257	
1893	69,873,571	45,287,259	115,170,830	21,161,711	30-3	18-4	105,488,798	8,941,856	114,430,654	
1894	62,779,182	46,391,729	109,080,901	17,879,322	30-9	17-8	103,851,764	11,833,805	115,685,569	
1895	58,567,555	42,118,236	100,675,891	17,887,269	30-5	17-8	102,828,441	6,485,403	109,313,844	
1896	67,239,759	38,121,402	105,361,161	19,219,037	30-0	19-2	109,707,805	6,606,738	116,314,543	
1897	66,220,765	40,397,062	106,617,827	19,891,997	30-0	18-7	123,632,540	10,825,163	134,457,703	
1898	74,625,083	51,682,074	126,307,162	22,157,788	29-7	17-5	144,548,662	14,980,883	159,529,545	
1899	89,433,172	59,989,244	149,422,416	25,734,229	28-8	17-2	137,360,792	17,520,088	154,880,880	
1900	104,346,795	68,304,881	172,651,676	28,889,110	27-7	16-7	168,972,301	14,265,254	183,237,555	
1901	105,969,756	71,961,163	177,930,919	29,106,980	27-5	16-4	177,431,386	17,077,757	194,509,143	
1902	118,657,496	78,080,308	196,737,804	32,425,532	27-3	16-5	196,019,763	13,951,101	209,970,864	
1903	136,796,065	88,298,744	225,094,809	37,110,355	27-1	16-5	214,401,674	10,828,087	225,229,761	
1904	148,909,576	94,999,839	243,909,415	40,954,349	27-5	16-8	198,414,439	12,641,239	211,055,678	
1905	150,928,787	101,035,427	251,964,214	42,024,340	27-8	16-7	190,854,946	10,617,115	201,472,061	
1906	173,046,109	110,694,171	283,740,280	46,671,101	27-0	16-4	235,483,956	11,173,846	246,657,802	
1907*	152,065,529	98,160,306	250,225,835	40,290,172	26-5	16-1	180,545,306	11,541,927	192,087,233	
1908	218,160,047	134,380,832	352,540,879	58,331,074	26-7	16-5	246,960,968	16,407,984	263,368,952	
1909	175,014,160	113,580,036	288,594,196	48,059,792	27-5	16-7	242,603,584	17,318,782	259,922,366	
1910	227,264,346	143,053,853	370,318,199	61,024,239	26-8	16-5	279,247,551	19,516,442	298,763,993	
1911	282,723,812	170,000,791	452,724,603	73,312,368	25-9	16-2	274,316,553	15,683,657	290,000,210	
1912	335,304,060	187,100,615	522,404,675	87,576,087	26-1	16-8	290,223,857	17,492,294	307,716,151	
1913	441,606,885	229,600,349	671,207,234	115,063,688	26-1	17-1	355,754,000	21,313,753	377,067,753	
1914	410,258,744	208,995,254	619,254,000	107,180,578	26-1	17-3	431,588,439	23,848,785	455,437,224	
1915	279,792,195	176,163,713	455,955,908	76,567,417	27-4	16-8	409,418,836	52,023,673	461,442,509	
1916	289,366,527	218,834,607	508,201,134	77,683,313	27-2	15-5	471,610,638	37,689,432	509,300,070	
1917	461,733,609	384,717,269	846,450,878	109,801,028	23-8	13-0	1,151,375,768	27,835,332	1,179,211,100	
1918	542,341,522	421,019,056	963,360,578	116,577,067	21-5	12-1	1,540,027,788	46,142,004	1,586,169,792	
1919	526,494,658	393,217,047	919,711,705	113,320,242	21-5	12-3	1,216,443,806	52,321,479	1,268,765,285	
1920	693,655,165	370,872,958	1,064,528,123	156,154,885	22-5	14-7	1,239,492,098	47,166,611	1,286,658,709	
1921	847,561,406	392,597,476	1,240,158,882	174,775,787	20-6	14-1	1,189,163,701	21,264,418	1,210,428,119	
1922	495,626,323	252,178,009	747,804,332	121,482,495	24-5	16-2	740,240,680	13,686,329	753,927,009	
1923	537,258,782	265,320,462	802,579,244	133,802,899	24-9	16-7	931,451,443	13,844,394	945,295,837	
1924	591,299,094	302,067,773	893,366,867	135,122,345	22-9	15-1	1,045,351,056	13,412,241	1,058,763,297	
1925	516,014,455	280,918,082	796,932,537	120,222,442	23-3	15-1	1,069,067,353	12,294,290	1,081,361,643	
1926	583,051,670	344,277,062	927,328,732	143,933,110	24-7	15-5	1,315,355,791	13,344,346	1,328,700,137	
1927	659,897,013	370,995,492	1,030,892,505	158,966,367	24-1	15-4	1,252,157,506	15,415,636	1,267,573,142	
1928	710,050,228	398,906,238	1,108,956,466	171,872,768	24-2	15-5	1,228,349,343	22,248,691	1,250,598,034	
1929	821,075,430	444,603,661	1,265,679,091	200,479,505	24-3	15-8	1,363,709,672	25,186,403	1,388,896,075	
1930	819,230,474	429,043,108	1,248,273,582	199,011,628	24-4	15-9	1,120,258,302	24,679,768	1,144,938,070	
1931	574,090,230	332,522,465	906,612,695	149,097,992	26-0	16-4	799,742,667	17,285,381	817,028,048	
1932	388,498,048	190,005,856	578,503,904	113,752,346	29-3	19-7	576,344,302	11,221,215	587,565,517	

*9 months ended March 31. †Excludes "War tax" in 1915 of \$2,638,493, in 1916 of \$25,256,788, in 1917 of \$37,830,427, in 1918 of \$45,018,562, in 1919 of \$44,726,092, in 1920 of \$31,369,297, in 1921 of \$4,891,896, in 1922 of \$4,899, and in 1923 of \$471.

†Figures not available.

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

87

WITH ALL COUNTRIES, 1868-1932

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion			Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Imports per Capita (Mdse.)	Canadian Exports per Capita (Mdse.)	Duty Collected per Capita	Fiscal Years
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian	Foreign					
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	
119,791,879 (i)	14,388,439	4,895,147	4,866,168	.....	129,553,194	19-90	14-38	2-61	1868
119,411,514 (i)	6,898,368	4,247,229	4,218,208	.....	127,876,951	18-50	15-35	2-43	1869
152,473,286 (i)	1,330,862	4,335,529	8,002,278	.....	144,811,093	19-37	17-09	2-73	1870
151,697,656 (i)	16,731,120	2,733,094	6,690,350	.....	161,121,100	23-94	16-38	3-36	1871
183,584,632 (i)	26,326,102	2,753,740	4,010,398	.....	190,348,779	29-06	18-23	3-61	1872
210,453,064 (i)	38,565,194	3,005,465	3,845,987	.....	217,304,516	33-94	20-87	3-54	1873
210,536,980 (i)	35,824,794	4,223,282	1,995,835	.....	216,756,097	32-20	20-06	3-77	1874
194,255,710 (i)	40,561,426	2,210,089	1,039,837	.....	197,505,636	30-21	17-93	3-95	1875
172,239,505 (i)	12,786,709	2,220,111	1,240,037	.....	175,999,653	23-43	18-36	3-72	1876
169,268,048 (i)	18,984,740	2,174,089	.....	733,739	172,175,876	23-45	16-97	3-13	1877
169,550,529 (i)	11,241,173	803,726	.....	168,989	170,523,244	22-16	16-67	3-14	1878
149,489,188 (i)	7,915,850	1,639,089	.....	704,586	151,832,863	18-98	15-06	3-12	1879
156,040,245 (e)	16,239,161	1,881,807	.....	1,771,755	159,693,807	16-58	17-29	3-35	1880
187,808,147 (e)	6,831,489	1,123,275	.....	971,005	189,902,427	20-86	19-36	4-26	1881
212,911,294 (i)	9,379,074	1,503,743	.....	371,093	214,786,130	25-35	21-47	4-95	1882
219,315,700 (i)	24,407,292	1,275,523	.....	631,600	221,222,823	27-49	19-78	5-23	1883
195,195,182 (i)	16,750,774	2,207,666	.....	2,184,292	199,587,140	23-63	17-80	4-49	1884
186,967,156 (i)	12,544,394	2,954,244	.....	2,026,980	191,948,380	21-98	17-43	4-21	1885
181,186,920 (i)	10,797,354	3,610,557	.....	56,531	184,854,008	20-92	16-94	4-23	1886
194,617,452 (i)	15,596,968	532,218	.....	5,569	195,155,239	23-66	17-46	4-84	1887
190,857,094 (i)	10,486,162	2,175,472	.....	17,534	193,050,100	21-47	17-36	4-73	1888
196,309,107 (i)	21,887,285	575,251	.....	1,978,256	198,862,614	23-02	16-94	5-01	1889
205,991,940 (i)	17,373,206	1,083,011	.....	2,439,782	209,514,733	23-30	17-79	4-99	1890
209,004,323 (i)	14,063,585	1,811,170	129,328	817,599	211,762,420	23-02	18-31	4-83	1891
227,314,670 (i)	3,006,156	1,818,530	306,447	1,502,671	230,942,318	23-55	20-26	4-20	1892
229,601,484 (i)	740,176	6,534,200	309,459	3,824,239	240,269,382	23-33	21-37	4-29	1893
224,756,480 (e)	6,614,658	4,023,072	310,006	1,529,374	230,618,932	21-88	20-84	3-89	1894
209,989,375 (e)	8,637,593	4,576,620	256,571	4,068,748	218,891,314	20-00	20-43	3-55	1895
221,675,704 (e)	10,953,382	5,226,319	207,532	4,491,777	231,601,332	20-72	21-57	3-98	1896
241,075,530 (e)	27,839,876	4,676,194	327,298	3,165,252	249,244,274	20-73	24-04	3-87	1897
285,836,707 (e)	33,222,383	4,390,844	1,045,723	3,577,415	294,850,689	24-29	27-80	4-26	1898
304,303,296 (e)	5,458,464	4,629,177	1,101,245	2,914,780	312,948,498	28-41	26-12	4-89	1899
355,889,231 (e)	10,585,879	8,152,640	1,670,068	6,987,100	372,699,039	32-44	31-75	5-43	1900
372,440,062 (e)	16,578,224	3,307,069	.....	1,978,489	377,725,620	33-13	32-84	5-39	1901
406,708,668 (e)	13,253,060	6,053,791	.....	1,669,422	414,431,881	35-56	35-43	5-86	1902
450,324,570 (e)	134,952	8,695,707	.....	619,963	459,640,240	39-68	37-79	6-54	1903
454,965,093 (i)	32,853,737	7,554,917	.....	2,465,557	464,985,567	41-87	34-06	7-03	1904
453,436,275 (i)	50,492,153	9,961,340	.....	1,844,811	465,242,426	42-05	31-85	7-01	1905
530,398,082 (i)	37,082,478	6,620,527	.....	9,928,828	546,947,437	45-98	38-16	7-56	1906
442,313,068 (i)	58,138,602	7,029,047	.....	13,189,964	462,532,079	39-70	28-65	6-39	*1907
615,909,831 (i)	89,171,927	5,887,737	.....	16,637,654	638,435,222	54-31	38-05	8-99	1908
548,516,562 (i)	28,671,830	9,611,761	2	1,589,791	559,718,116	43-10	36-24	7-18	1909
669,082,192 (i)	71,554,206	5,514,817	.....	2,594,536	677,191,545	53-54	40-37	8-82	1910
742,724,813 (i)	162,724,393	9,226,715	.....	7,196,155	759,147,683	62-82	38-06	10-17	1911
830,120,826 (i)	214,688,524	25,077,515	.....	7,601,099	862,799,440	70-93	39-40	11-89	1912
1,048,275,589 (i)	294,138,879	4,309,811	.....	16,163,702	1,068,749,102	89-17	47-26	15-29	1913
1,074,631,222 (i)	163,756,774	14,498,451	1,219	23,559,485	1,112,690,377	80-49	56-10	13-93	1914
917,398,417 (i)	5,486,601	131,483,396	667	29,365,701	1,078,248,181	57-99	52-08	+ 9-74	1915
1,287,501,204 (i)	271,098,936	33,876,227	315	103,572,117	1,424,949,863	63-24	92-29	+ 9-79	1916
2,025,661,978 (i)	332,760,222	26,986,548	86,087	196,460,961	2,249,195,574	103-48	144-75	+13-42	1917
2,549,702,370 (i)	622,637,214	11,290,341	290,281	3,201,122	2,564,484,114	115-69	184-91	+14-00	1918
2,188,476,990 (i)	349,053,580	+	+	+	+	108-48	143-48	+13-37	1919
2,351,186,832 (e)	222,130,586	50,463,494	230,117	49,815,279	2,451,695,722	123-34	143-61	+13-09	1920
2,450,587,001 (i)	29,730,763	7,218,775	24,368,846	9,815,827	2,491,990,449	141-20	135-32	+19-89	1921
1,501,731,341 (e)	6,122,677	4,788,246	18,085,901	5,251,430	1,529,856,918	83-84	83-00	+13-62	1922
1,747,875,081 (e)	142,716,593	26,455,231	1,766,060	25,782,806	1,801,879,178	89-10	103-39	+14-85	1923
1,952,130,164 (e)	165,396,430	3,496,705	12,521,619	12,924,211	1,981,072,699	97-72	114-35	+14-78	1924
1,878,294,180 (e)	284,429,106	4,142,292	2,948,353	1,971,620	1,887,356,445	85-76	115-04	+14-94	1925
2,256,028,869 (e)	401,371,405	51,437,859	45,880,408	25,242,303	2,378,589,439	98-13	139-19	+15-24	1926
2,298,465,647 (e)	236,680,637	46,086,458	2,011,391	43,040,819	2,389,604,315	106-90	129-96	+16-50	1927
2,359,554,500 (e)	141,641,568	31,308,807	30,855,656	31,051,311	2,452,750,274	112-78	124-92	+17-48	1928
2,654,575,166 (e)	123,216,984	29,560,310	36,932,465	58,299,098	2,770,367,930	126-23	136-00	+19-99	1929
2,993,211,652 (i)	103,335,512	2,715,218	410,435	4,464,783	2,400,833,088	122-31	117-83	+19-50	1930
1,723,640,743 (i)	89,584,647	38,126,924	80	44,996,512	1,807,764,259	87-39	77-09	+14-37	1931
1,166,069,421 (e)	9,061,613	1,799,093	44,994,578	22,860,214	1,235,723,206	55-10	55-94	+10-83	1932

No. 2—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)						Exports (Merchandise)		
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total
					Dutiable Imports	Total Imports			
\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	
1868	28,284,194	9,333,131	37,617,325	†	†	†	17,905,808	†	†
1869	28,483,645	7,013,119	35,496,764	4,799,758	16-9	13-5	20,486,389	†	†
1870	30,022,948	7,514,147	37,537,095	5,037,440	16-8	13-4	22,512,991	†	†
1871	39,815,550	8,682,652	48,498,202	6,544,088	16-4	13-5	21,733,556	†	†
1872	48,197,337	14,011,917	62,209,254	7,908,152	16-4	12-7	25,223,785	†	†
1873	47,443,203	20,553,742	67,996,945	7,392,957	15-6	10-9	31,402,234	7,257,277	38,659,511
1874	47,794,745	13,629,662	61,424,407	7,867,481	16-5	12-8	35,769,190	9,105,400	44,874,590
1875	48,949,803	11,059,281	60,009,084	8,881,998	18-1	14-8	34,199,134	5,782,857	39,981,991
1876	32,385,482	8,093,771	40,479,253	6,075,756	18-8	15-0	34,379,005	6,303,459	40,682,464
1877	32,916,776	6,414,845	39,331,621	6,377,596	19-4	16-2	35,491,671	6,035,619	41,527,290
1878	32,139,783	5,112,986	37,252,769	6,445,985	20-1	17-3	35,861,110	10,056,583	45,917,693
1879	27,075,555	3,892,223	30,967,778	5,561,933	20-5	18-0	29,393,424	6,873,695	36,267,119
1880	28,038,118	5,726,321	33,764,439	6,737,997	24-0	20-0	35,208,031	10,606,095	45,814,126
1881	35,860,461	7,024,681	42,885,142	8,772,950	24-5	20-5	42,637,219	11,110,151	53,747,370
1882	41,459,730	8,896,538	50,356,268	10,011,811	24-1	19-9	39,816,813	5,457,117	45,273,930
1883	40,732,476	10,947,286	51,679,762	9,897,785	24-3	19-2	39,538,067	7,473,113	47,011,180
1884	32,828,307	9,096,814	41,925,121	8,001,371	24-4	19-1	37,410,870	6,324,767	43,735,637
1885	30,702,359	9,329,089	40,031,448	7,617,249	24-3	19-0	36,479,051	5,392,940	41,871,991
1886	30,385,797	8,647,209	39,033,006	7,817,357	25-7	20-0	36,664,263	4,846,041	41,510,304
1887	35,766,273	8,975,077	44,741,350	9,318,920	26-1	20-8	38,714,331	5,856,981	44,571,312
1888	30,848,116	8,319,528	39,167,644	8,972,740	29-1	22-9	33,648,284	6,436,700	40,084,984
1889	32,219,807	10,031,382	42,251,189	9,450,243	29-3	22-4	33,504,281	4,583,770	38,088,051
1890	33,267,721	10,009,288	43,277,009	9,576,966	28-8	22-1	41,499,149	6,854,545	48,353,694
1891	31,447,660	10,571,283	42,018,943	9,114,272	29-0	21-7	43,243,784	6,037,074	49,280,858
1892	30,831,809	10,231,902	41,063,711	9,074,201	29-4	22-1	54,949,055	9,957,494	64,906,549
1893	31,869,267	10,660,073	42,529,340	9,498,747	29-8	22-3	58,009,606	5,670,887	64,080,493
1894	27,493,160	9,542,803	37,035,963	8,245,846	30-0	22-3	60,878,056	7,660,800	68,538,856
1895	23,311,911	7,747,421	31,059,332	7,006,677	30-1	22-6	57,903,564	3,953,426	61,856,990
1896	24,366,179	8,458,326	32,824,505	7,358,514	30-2	22-4	62,717,941	3,971,312	66,689,253
1897	20,217,422	9,183,766	29,401,188	6,205,367	30-7	21-1	69,533,852	7,693,650	77,227,502
1898	22,556,479	9,486,982	32,043,461	6,649,429	29-5	20-8	93,065,019	11,933,799	104,998,818
1899	27,521,508	9,445,044	36,966,552	7,328,192	26-6	19-8	85,113,681	13,973,700	99,086,981
1900	31,561,756	12,718,285	44,280,041	8,074,541	25-6	18-2	96,562,875	11,173,093	107,735,968
1901	31,701,654	11,118,680	42,820,334	7,845,406	24-7	18-3	92,857,525	12,471,431	105,328,956
1902	35,062,542	13,960,162	49,022,726	8,424,693	24-0	17-2	109,347,345	7,970,876	117,318,221
1903	42,210,165	16,582,873	58,793,038	9,841,627	23-3	16-7	125,199,980	6,002,118	131,202,098
1904	44,939,829	16,785,064	61,724,893	10,838,017	24-1	17-6	110,120,892	7,470,484	117,591,376
1905	45,099,527	15,243,177	60,342,704	11,171,010	24-8	18-5	97,114,867	4,843,904	101,958,771
1906	52,615,725	16,568,190	69,183,915	12,944,249	24-6	18-7	127,456,465	5,636,106	133,092,571
1907*	48,750,741	15,665,015	64,415,756	11,823,197	24-3	18-4	98,091,186	6,438,415	104,529,601
1908	71,212,207	23,205,113	94,417,320	17,265,293	24-2	18-3	126,194,124	8,283,000	134,477,124
1909	52,219,881	18,462,719	70,682,600	13,449,342	25-8	19-0	126,384,724	7,360,399	133,745,123
1910	71,822,941	23,514,117	95,337,058	18,032,629	25-1	18-9	139,482,945	10,147,543	149,630,488
1911	84,511,835	25,422,918	109,934,753	20,756,811	24-6	18-9	132,156,924	4,806,047	136,962,971
1912	89,514,201	27,392,159	116,906,360	22,367,040	25-0	19-1	147,240,413	4,592,966	151,833,379
1913	108,055,865	30,686,779	138,742,644	27,158,162	25-1	19-6	170,161,903	7,820,099	177,982,002
1914	102,375,867	29,694,539	132,070,406	25,816,854	25-2	19-5	215,253,969	7,068,323	222,322,292
1915	68,010,299	22,146,905	90,157,204	18,447,534	27-1	20-5	186,668,554	25,098,164	211,767,718
1916	52,009,078	25,395,283	77,404,361	14,782,588	28-4	19-1	451,852,399	11,228,842	463,081,241
1917	75,504,932	31,591,803	107,096,735	18,801,123	24-9	17-6	742,147,537	13,923,522	756,071,059
1918	58,047,170	37,227,113	95,274,283	14,077,045	24-3	17-3	845,480,069	15,593,330	861,073,399
1919	50,008,008	23,027,110	73,035,118	11,164,990	22-3	15-3	540,750,977	20,088,139	560,839,116
1920	93,244,969	33,117,662	126,362,631	20,563,024	22-1	16-2	489,152,637	6,807,481	495,960,118
1921	170,135,906	43,837,656	213,973,562	35,615,766	20-9	16-6	312,844,871	1,383,800	314,228,671
1922	95,144,553	21,990,790	117,135,343	23,585,155	24-8	20-1	299,361,675	1,001,518	300,363,193
1923	116,162,438	25,167,705	141,330,143	28,424,485	24-5	20-1	379,067,445	851,081	379,918,526
1924	126,047,103	27,539,587	153,586,690	28,136,459	22-3	18-3	360,057,782	1,103,020	361,160,802
1925	124,665,804	26,418,142	151,083,946	27,543,640	22-1	18-2	395,843,433	1,324,615	397,168,048
1926	133,125,438	30,605,772	163,731,210	30,134,250	21-6	18-4	508,237,560	1,028,583	509,266,143
1927	134,970,927	28,968,138	163,939,065	32,350,634	23-9	19-7	446,872,851	1,146,233	448,019,084
1928	150,053,603	36,382,221	186,435,824	38,377,522	25-6	20-6	410,691,392	2,071,961	412,763,353
1929	154,457,231	39,584,150	194,041,381	39,080,680	25-9	20-6	429,730,485	1,930,456	431,660,941
1930	148,643,048	40,536,690	189,179,738	37,846,167	25-5	20-0	281,745,965	1,352,359	283,098,324
1931	108,570,362	40,927,030	149,497,392	29,264,637	26-9	19-5	219,246,499	1,440,805	220,687,304
1932	79,693,730	26,678,049	106,371,779	23,297,652	29-2	21-9	174,043,725	919,099	174,962,824

*9 months ended March 31.

†Exclusive of Special Duties and War Tax.

‡Figures not available.

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

89

WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1868-1932

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion			Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Per cent Imports from U.K. of Total Imports (Mdse.)	Per cent Can. Exports to U.K. of Total Can. Exports (Mdse.)	Per cent Duty on Imports from U.K. of Total Duty †	Fiscal Years
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian	Foreign					
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
(i) 19,711,517	46,370	889,032				56-1	36-9	†	1868
(i) 15,010,375	267,706	12,486				56-2	39-1	57-9	1869
(i) 15,024,104		1,134,784				56-1	38-1	53-4	1870
(i) 26,764,646	788,183	2,576,738				57-6	37-7	55-4	1871
(i) 36,985,469	880,371	5,355				59-7	35-3	60-7	1872
106,656,456	(i) 29,337,434	462,829			107,119,285	54-6	41-0	56-9	1873
106,298,997	(i) 16,549,817	1,624,187	67,652		107,990,836	49-9	46-6	54-6	1874
99,991,075	(i) 20,027,093	48,667			100,039,742	51-1	49-1	57-9	1875
81,161,717	(e) 203,211	248,200	38,017		81,447,934	43-8	47-4	47-4	1876
80,858,911	(e) 2,195,669	240,618		40,179	81,139,708	41-8	52-2	51-0	1877
83,170,462	(e) 8,664,924	178,411		23,846	83,372,719	41-2	52-7	50-4	1878
67,234,897	(e) 5,299,341	25,270		28,599	67,288,766	39-3	47-1	43-0	1879
79,578,565	(e) 12,049,687	696,785		31,936	80,307,286	48-3	48-3	47-7	1880
96,632,512	(e) 10,862,228	698,666		4,200	97,335,378	47-4	50-8	47-4	1881
95,630,198	(i) 5,082,338	241,073		531	95,871,802	45-3	42-3	46-1	1882
98,690,942	(i) 4,668,582	372,703			99,063,645	42-4	45-1	42-7	1883
85,660,758	(e) 1,810,516	1,492,894		590	87,154,242	39-6	46-9	39-7	1884
81,903,439	(e) 1,840,543	1,375,329		5,714	83,284,482	40-1	46-1	39-9	1885
80,573,310	(e) 2,507,298	1,568,193		2,325	82,143,828	40-7	47-2	40-2	1886
89,312,662	(i) 170,038	220,883		534	89,534,079	42-6	47-8	41-5	1887
79,252,628	(e) 917,340	131,077			79,383,705	38-9	41-3	40-4	1888
80,339,240	(i) 4,163,138	66,200		17,075	80,422,515	38-7	41-7	39-8	1889
91,630,703	(e) 5,076,685	113,232			91,743,935	38-8	48-7	40-0	1890
91,299,801	(e) 7,261,915	28,583			91,328,384	37-7	48-8	38-9	1891
105,970,260	(e) 23,842,838	284,724			106,254,984	35-7	55-5	44-2	1892
106,609,833	(e) 21,551,153	619,073			107,228,906	36-9	55-4	44-9	1893
105,574,819	(e) 31,502,893	1,681,304			107,256,123	34-0	58-6	42-6	1894
92,916,322	(e) 30,797,658	72,405			92,988,727	30-9	56-3	39-2	1895
99,513,758	(e) 33,864,748	155,237	1,000	35	99,670,030	31-2	57-2	36-5	1896
106,628,690	(e) 47,826,314	11,000			106,639,690	27-6	56-2	31-3	1897
137,042,279	(e) 72,955,357	457,456		39	137,499,774	25-4	64-4	30-5	1898
136,053,533	(e) 62,120,429	93,571	874	4,000	136,151,978	24-7	62-0	28-6	1899
152,016,009	(e) 63,455,927	509,689		400	152,526,098	25-7	57-1	28-0	1900
148,149,290	(e) 62,508,622	197,830			148,347,120	24-1	52-3	27-0	1901
166,340,947	(e) 68,295,495	191,036		2,000	166,533,983	25-0	55-8	26-0	1902
189,995,136	(e) 72,409,060	103,863		223	190,099,222	26-2	58-4	26-6	1903
179,316,269	(e) 55,866,483	52,681			179,368,950	25-3	55-5	26-5	1904
162,301,475	(e) 41,616,067	5			162,301,480	24-0	50-9	26-7	1905
202,276,486	(e) 63,908,656	10,673		2,866	202,289,525	24-4	54-1	27-9	1906
169,545,357	(e) 40,713,845	165,617		6,200	169,717,174	25-8	54-7	29-5	1907
228,894,444	(e) 40,059,804	542,151		7,032	229,443,627	26-8	51-1	29-8	1908
204,427,723	(e) 63,062,523	344		250	204,428,319	24-5	52-1	28-1	1909
244,967,546	(e) 54,293,430	13,242		3,619	244,984,407	25-8	50-0	29-7	1910
246,897,724	(e) 27,028,218	1,709		2,140	246,901,573	24-3	48-2	28-5	1911
268,739,739	(e) 34,927,019	662		20,034	268,760,435	22-4	50-7	25-7	1912
316,724,646	(e) 39,239,358	6,323			316,730,969	20-7	47-8	23-7	1913
354,392,698	(e) 90,251,886	470	54	420	354,393,642	21-4	49-9	24-2	1914
301,914,922	(e) 121,600,514	2,619	45	1,100	301,918,686	19-8	45-6	24-2	1915
540,485,602	(e) 385,676,880	2,704,434			543,190,036	15-2	60-9	18-9	1916
863,167,794	(e) 648,974,324	14,666,479	18		877,834,291	12-7	64-5	17-2	1917
942,397,682	(e) 779,749,116	531			942,398,213	8-4	54-9	12-2	1918
633,874,234	(e) 487,803,998	†	†	†	†	8-0	44-5	9-9	1919
622,322,749	(e) 369,597,487	45,032,037	10	60,251	667,415,047	11-9	39-5	13-3	1920
528,202,233	(e) 100,255,109	1,119	8	2,958	528,206,318	17-3	26-3	20-5	1921
417,498,536	(e) 183,227,850	7,527		2,154	417,508,217	15-7	40-4	19-4	1922
521,248,669	(e) 238,588,383	13,544		2,007	521,264,220	17-6	40-7	21-2	1923
514,747,492	(e) 207,574,112	5,272		2,468	514,755,232	17-2	34-5	20-8	1924
548,251,994	(e) 246,084,102	4,072		4,359	548,260,425	19-0	37-0	22-9	1925
672,997,353	(e) 345,534,933	4,558,997		490	677,556,840	17-6	38-6	20-9	1926
611,958,149	(e) 284,080,019	2,194,669		572	614,153,390	15-9	35-7	20-3	1927
599,199,177	(e) 226,327,529	7,786		3,655,643	602,862,606	16-7	33-4	22-3	1928
625,702,322	(e) 237,619,560	4,939,532		1,115,866	631,757,720	15-3	31-5	19-9	1929
472,278,062	(e) 93,918,586	10,452		1,847	472,290,361	15-2	25-2	19-0	1930
370,184,696	(e) 71,189,912	11,177		1,004	370,196,877	16-5	27-4	19-6	1931
281,334,603	(e) 68,591,045	13,689		1,194	281,472,486	18-4	30-2	20-5	1932

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)					Exports (Merchandise)				
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total	
					Duti- able Imports	Total Imports				
\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$		
1868	10,014,304	12,645,828	22,660,132	†	†	†	25,349,568	†	†	
1869	7,793,748	13,703,632	21,497,380	1,565,566	20-1	7-3	26,717,656	†	†	
1870	8,698,845	12,998,392	21,697,237	1,700,252	19-5	7-8	30,361,328	†	†	
1871	13,075,383	13,100,203	27,185,586	2,290,881	16-3	8-4	29,164,353	†	†	
1872	14,281,042	20,470,933	33,741,965	2,385,592	18-0	7-1	32,871,496	†	†	
1873	16,678,805	28,510,305	45,189,110	2,945,966	17-7	6-5	36,714,144	1,517,871	38,232,015	
1874	21,097,531	30,609,375	51,706,906	3,681,014	17-4	7-1	33,195,805	1,183,194	34,378,999	
1875	22,312,546	26,617,812	48,930,358	3,853,634	17-3	7-9	27,902,748	1,020,307	28,923,055	
1876	21,334,613	22,765,267	44,099,880	4,104,484	19-2	9-3	30,080,738	653,701	30,734,439	
1877	23,510,846	25,865,162	49,376,008	4,393,511	18-7	7-9	24,326,332	758,513	25,084,845	
1878	23,464,504	24,538,371	48,002,875	4,790,427	20-4	9-4	24,381,009	719,096	25,100,105	
1879	23,803,457	18,366,849	42,170,306	5,524,879	23-2	13-2	25,491,356	1,007,218	26,498,574	
1880	19,566,567	8,627,216	28,193,783	4,512,415	23-1	16-0	29,566,211	2,043,879	31,610,090	
1881	25,632,313	10,706,388	36,338,701	5,649,152	22-0	15-5	34,038,431	1,863,989	35,902,420	
1882	32,941,061	14,111,874	47,052,935	7,073,912	21-5	15-0	45,782,584	1,787,565	47,570,149	
1883	38,652,045	16,495,198	55,147,243	8,148,268	21-1	14-8	39,513,225	1,657,935	41,171,160	
1884	35,796,697	13,989,191	49,785,888	7,411,946	20-7	14-9	34,332,641	2,324,197	36,658,838	
1885	31,231,947	14,344,563	45,576,510	6,624,100	21-2	14-5	35,566,810	2,164,658	37,731,468	
1886	29,659,876	13,158,775	42,818,651	6,769,365	22-8	15-8	34,284,490	2,244,179	36,528,669	
1887	30,570,609	14,225,299	44,795,908	7,268,195	23-8	16-2	35,269,922	2,385,242	37,655,164	
1888	27,097,680	19,342,616	46,440,296	7,109,234	26-2	15-3	40,407,483	2,147,048	42,554,531	
1889	28,982,283	21,047,136	50,029,419	7,371,148	25-4	14-7	39,519,940	2,041,283	41,561,223	
1890	30,575,397	20,790,264	51,365,661	8,126,625	26-6	15-8	36,213,279	1,869,749	38,083,028	
1891	29,790,402	22,243,075	52,033,477	7,734,515	26-0	14-9	37,743,430	2,451,136	40,194,566	
1892	29,505,550	22,236,582	51,742,132	7,814,559	26-5	15-1	34,666,070	2,512,839	37,178,909	
1893	28,562,050	23,777,746	52,339,796	7,636,076	26-7	14-6	37,296,110	2,493,202	39,789,312	
1894	25,823,636	24,922,455	50,746,091	6,960,951	27-0	13-7	32,562,509	1,408,051	33,970,560	
1895	25,795,538	24,383,466	50,179,004	6,897,395	26-7	13-7	35,603,863	1,860,794	37,464,657	
1896	29,101,646	24,427,744	53,529,390	7,767,993	26-7	14-5	37,789,481	1,960,740	39,750,221	
1897	30,482,509	26,540,833	57,023,342	8,147,075	26-7	14-3	43,664,187	2,216,735	45,880,922	
1898	38,063,960	36,760,963	74,824,923	9,941,624	26-1	13-3	38,989,525	2,092,712	41,082,237	
1899	44,471,824	44,035,057	88,506,881	11,713,859	26-3	13-2	39,326,485	1,795,885	41,122,370	
1900	53,897,561	48,327,356	102,224,917	13,491,873	25-0	13-2	57,996,488	1,966,417	59,962,905	
1901	53,600,278	53,777,628	107,377,906	13,311,750	24-8	12-4	67,983,673	2,423,168	70,406,841	
1902	60,181,808	54,819,725	115,001,533	15,155,136	25-2	13-2	66,567,784	2,994,448	69,562,232	
1903	68,538,323	60,532,874	129,071,197	17,069,881	24-9	13-3	67,766,367	3,443,602	71,209,969	
1904	77,543,780	65,785,917	143,329,697	19,554,586	25-2	13-6	66,856,885	3,856,168	70,713,053	
1905	78,797,440	73,981,136	152,778,576	20,580,302	26-1	13-5	70,426,765	5,136,250	75,563,015	
1906	89,540,776	79,715,676	169,256,452	22,187,103	24-8	13-1	83,546,306	4,455,003	88,001,309	
1907*	78,969,028	70,116,549	149,085,577	19,084,738	24-2	12-8	62,180,439	3,658,197	65,838,636	
1908	110,361,367	94,948,436	205,309,803	27,132,543	24-6	13-2	90,814,871	6,105,267	96,920,138	
1909	90,584,507	79,847,853	170,432,360	22,526,807	24-9	13-2	85,334,806	5,687,581	91,022,387	
1910	118,834,173	99,170,383	218,004,556	29,515,836	24-8	13-5	104,199,675	6,414,652	110,614,327	
1911	153,067,232	122,757,033	275,824,265	37,854,728	24-7	13-7	104,115,823	8,092,853	112,208,676	
1912	196,886,150	134,498,507	331,384,657	49,177,584	25-0	14-8	102,041,222	10,915,073	112,956,295	
1913	276,330,434	160,556,881	436,887,315	68,929,805	24-9	15-8	139,725,953	11,235,722	150,961,675	
1914	249,482,610	146,819,528	396,302,138	61,895,168	24-8	15-6	163,372,825	13,575,474	176,948,299	
1915	168,658,299	128,483,760	297,142,059	42,335,575	25-1	14-2	173,320,216	13,022,640	186,342,856	
1916	199,466,665	171,413,884	370,880,549	49,908,889	25-0	13-5	201,106,488	15,562,774	216,669,262	
1917	332,039,327	333,273,432	665,312,759	75,516,314	22-7	11-4	280,616,330	9,962,443	290,578,773	
1918	429,298,758	363,596,199	792,894,957	88,018,759	20-5	11-1	417,233,287	23,578,113	440,811,400	
1919	416,470,422	333,732,602	750,203,024	87,079,923	20-9	11-6	454,873,170	22,822,489	477,695,659	
1920	499,716,625	301,380,693	801,097,318	112,359,703	22-5	14-0	464,028,183	37,101,934	501,130,117	
1921	544,010,980	312,165,840	856,176,820	110,366,770	20-3	12-9	542,322,967	18,378,969	560,701,936	
1922	312,093,534	203,864,662	515,958,196	71,864,842	23-0	13-9	292,588,643	11,515,534	304,104,177	
1923	332,237,955	208,751,783	540,989,738	74,779,234	22-5	13-8	369,080,218	11,267,503	380,347,721	
1924	355,934,430	245,322,017	601,256,447	79,345,250	22-3	13-2	430,707,544	10,935,365	441,642,909	
1925	287,037,214	222,742,795	509,780,009	66,317,460	23-1	13-0	417,417,144	9,767,499	427,184,643	
1926	337,972,326	270,646,216	608,618,542	80,814,739	23-9	13-3	474,987,367	10,964,868	485,952,235	
1927	392,665,317	349,357,204	742,022,521	90,779,483	23-1	13-2	466,422,789	12,912,441	479,335,230	
1928	416,047,644	302,848,626	718,896,270	97,124,431	23-3	13-5	478,445,383	18,640,873	497,086,256	
1929	523,846,086	344,166,143	868,012,229	122,779,384	23-4	14-1	499,612,145	21,654,942	521,267,087	
1930	523,299,322	324,142,715	847,442,037	122,122,853	23-3	14-4	515,049,763	21,638,418	536,688,181	
1931	359,640,701	224,766,317	584,407,018	89,157,323	24-8	15-2	349,660,653	14,262,461	363,923,024	
1932	229,639,736	122,047,039	351,686,775	62,927,962	27-4	17-9	235,186,674	9,164,190	244,350,864	

*9 months ended March 31.

†Exclusive of Special Duties and War Tax.

‡Figures not available

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

91

WITH THE UNITED STATES, 1868-1932

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion		Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Per cent Imports from U.S. of Total Imports (Mdse.)	Per cent Can. Exports to U.S. of Total Can. Exports (Mdse.)	Per cent Duty on Imports from U.S. of Total Duty †	Fiscal Years	
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian						Foreign
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.		
(e)	2,689,436	4,848,777	3,975,189		33.8	52.3	†	1868	
(e)	5,220,276	3,976,325	4,205,722		34.0	51.0	18.9	1869	
(e)	8,664,091		6,867,494		32.4	51.4	18.0	1870	
(e)	1,978,772	1,944,911	4,113,612		32.3	50.6	19.4	1871	
(i)	870,499	1,873,370	3,388,765		32.1	49.9	18.3	1872	
83,421,125	(i) 6,957,095	2,542,636	3,740,957	89,704,718	36.3	48.0	22.7	1873	
86,085,905	(i) 17,327,907	2,599,095	1,928,183	90,613,183	42.0	43.3	25.5	1874	
77,853,413	(i) 20,007,303	2,161,422	1,039,837	81,054,672	41.7	40.0	25.1	1875	
74,834,319	(i) 13,365,441	1,971,911	1,202,020	88,008,250	47.7	41.5	32.0	1876	
74,460,853	(i) 24,291,163	1,933,471		77,884,724	52.5	35.8	35.1	1877	
73,102,980	(i) 22,902,770	625,315		77,073,088	53.1	35.9	37.5	1878	
68,668,880	(i) 15,671,732	1,565,819		666,254	53.6	40.8	42.7	1879	
59,803,873	(e) 3,416,307	1,153,165		1,739,819	40.3	40.6	31.9	1880	
72,241,121	(i) 436,281	365,411		963,805	73,570,337	40.6	40.5	30.5	1881
94,623,084	(e) 517,214	1,236,117		370,562	96,229,763	42.3	48.6	32.6	1882
96,318,403	(i) 13,976,083	885,090		631,600	97,835,093	45.3	45.1	35.2	1883
86,442,726	(i) 13,129,050	706,938		2,183,702	89,333,366	47.0	43.0	36.8	1884
83,307,978	(i) 7,845,042	1,574,691		2,021,266	86,903,935	45.7	44.9	34.6	1885
79,347,320	(i) 6,289,982	2,039,388		50,100	81,463,808	44.6	44.1	34.8	1886
82,451,072	(i) 7,140,744	311,158		5,035	82,767,265	42.6	43.6	32.4	1887
88,994,827	(i) 3,885,765	2,041,552		17,534	91,053,913	46.1	49.6	32.0	1888
91,590,642	(i) 8,468,196	508,021		1,961,181	94,059,844	45.9	49.2	31.0	1889
89,448,689	(i) 13,282,633	926,312		2,439,782	92,814,783	46.0	42.5	34.0	1890
92,228,043	(i) 11,838,911	1,652,180	129,328	814,801	94,824,352	46.7	42.6	33.0	1891
88,921,041	(i) 14,563,223	1,395,440	306,447	1,502,671	92,125,599	44.9	35.0	38.1	1892
92,129,108	(i) 12,550,484	5,882,180	309,459	3,824,239	102,144,986	45.4	35.4	36.1	1893
84,716,651	(i) 16,775,531	2,288,009	310,006	1,529,374	88,844,400	46.5	31.4	35.9	1894
87,643,661	(i) 12,714,347	4,455,517	256,571	3,576,448	95,932,197	49.8	34.6	38.6	1895
93,279,611	(i) 13,779,169	5,044,634	260,447	4,491,742	103,022,434	50.8	34.4	38.5	1896
102,904,264	(i) 11,142,420	4,625,699	327,298	3,165,252	111,022,513	53.5	35.3	41.1	1897
115,907,160	(i) 33,742,686	3,880,667	1,045,723	3,574,718	124,408,268	59.2	27.0	45.6	1898
129,629,251	(i) 47,384,511	4,500,285	1,100,371	2,910,780	138,140,687	59.2	29.0	45.7	1899
162,187,822	(i) 42,262,012	7,619,461	1,670,680	6,986,050	178,463,401	59.2	34.2	46.8	1900
177,784,747	(i) 36,971,065	3,107,102		1,975,389	182,867,238	60.3	38.3	45.8	1901
184,563,765	(i) 45,439,301	5,805,517		1,635,452	192,004,734	58.4	34.0	46.8	1902
200,281,166	(i) 57,861,228	8,593,998		573,955	209,389,119	57.3	31.6	46.1	1903
214,042,750	(i) 72,616,644	7,496,818		2,440,496	224,000,064	58.7	33.7	47.9	1904
228,341,591	(i) 77,215,561	9,959,995		1,841,056	240,142,642	60.6	36.9	49.2	1905
257,257,761	(i) 81,255,143	6,805,619		9,805,243	273,668,623	59.6	35.5	47.8	1906
214,924,213	(i) 83,246,941	6,857,452		13,182,844	234,964,509	59.5	34.4	47.6	1907
302,229,941	(i) 108,389,665	5,343,022		16,600,362	324,173,325	58.2	36.8	46.8	1908
261,454,747	(i) 79,409,973	9,594,190		1,581,970	272,630,907	59.0	35.2	47.1	1909
328,618,883	(i) 107,390,229	5,497,253		2,536,451	336,652,587	58.9	37.3	48.6	1910
388,032,941	(i) 163,615,589	9,110,474		7,188,125	404,331,540	60.8	38.0	51.9	1911
444,340,952	(i) 218,428,362	24,969,821		7,578,339	476,889,112	63.4	35.2	56.5	1912
587,848,990	(i) 285,925,640	4,255,278		16,148,707	608,252,975	65.0	39.3	60.2	1913
573,250,437	(i) 219,353,839	14,483,953	1,015	23,510,059	611,245,464	64.0	37.9	58.1	1914
483,484,915	(i) 110,799,203	131,474,868	582	29,065,888	644,026,253	65.2	42.3	55.6	1915
587,549,811	(i) 154,211,287	27,813,171	115	103,555,703	718,918,800	73.0	27.1	63.8	1916
955,891,532	(i) 374,733,986	12,318,857	152	196,291,765	1,164,502,306	78.6	24.4	69.2	1917
1,233,706,357	(i) 352,083,557	11,221,118	513	2,573,426	1,247,501,414	82.3	27.0	76.1	1918
1,227,898,683	(i) 272,507,365		†	†	†	81.6	37.4	77.4	1919
1,302,227,435	(i) 299,967,201	5,431,252	18,430	49,448,961	1,357,126,078	75.3	37.4	72.4	1920
1,416,878,756	(i) 295,474,884	7,172,306	24,362,089	9,706,866	1,458,120,017	69.0	45.6	63.7	1921
820,062,373	(i) 211,854,019	4,770,453	18,085,097	5,238,480	848,156,403	69.0	39.5	59.2	1922
921,337,459	(i) 160,642,017	26,422,570	1,766,060	25,759,122	975,285,211	67.4	39.6	55.9	1923
1,042,899,356	(i) 159,613,538	3,476,196	12,521,619	12,873,427	1,071,770,598	67.3	41.2	58.7	1924
936,964,652	(i) 82,595,366	4,129,473	2,946,264	1,933,344	945,973,733	64.0	39.0	55.2	1925
1,094,570,777	(i) 122,666,307	46,871,053	45,880,408	25,208,290	1,212,530,528	65.6	36.1	56.1	1926
1,166,357,751	(i) 207,687,291	43,885,599	2,011,391	42,967,589	1,255,222,936	66.6	37.3	57.1	1927
1,215,682,526	(i) 222,110,014	31,296,316	30,855,656	27,292,468	1,305,126,390	64.9	38.9	56.5	1928
1,389,279,316	(i) 346,745,142	24,600,646	36,932,465	57,124,912	1,507,937,339	68.6	36.7	61.2	1929
1,384,130,218	(i) 310,753,856	2,623,508	410,435	4,419,619	1,391,593,780	67.9	46.6	61.4	1930
948,330,042	(i) 220,483,994	39,070,901	80	44,944,176	1,032,345,199	64.5	43.7	59.8	1931
596,037,639	(i) 107,335,911	1,705,514	44,057,911	21,684,792	663,485,856	60.8	40.8	55.3	1932

4—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA, by Main Groups, during the Fiscal Years ended March Kingdom and the United

Groups	Total Trade			
	1929	1930	1931	1932
<i>Imports for Consumption</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural and Vegetable Products	233,130,244	227,048,817	177,628,778	128,621,260
Animals and Animal Products	71,661,754	69,853,833	45,995,705	24,563,246
Fibres and Textile Products	206,439,173	185,241,252	130,717,022	83,879,362
Wood, Wood Products and Paper	59,214,818	60,951,077	46,042,029	32,008,168
Iron and Its Products	345,194,597	314,366,791	193,933,477	98,811,706
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products	76,853,385	90,421,154	60,595,034	34,301,105
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products	166,964,231	186,496,388	153,578,653	102,147,347
Chemicals and Allied Products	37,723,046	39,907,503	35,650,772	30,731,345
Miscellaneous Commodities	68,492,863	73,986,767	62,471,220	43,454,205
Total Imports	1,265,679,091	1,248,273,582	906,612,695	578,517,744
Dutiable Imports	821,075,430	819,230,474	574,090,230	388,511,888
Free Imports	444,603,661	429,043,108	332,522,465	190,005,856
Per cent of Free Imports	35.1%	34.4%	36.7%	32.8%
<i>Exports (Canadian Produce)</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural and Vegetable Products	646,514,058	384,635,751	292,280,037	204,398,365
Animals and Animal Products	158,757,272	133,009,145	83,714,772	68,798,683
Fibres and Textile Products	9,678,019	9,066,226	6,504,182	5,512,130
Wood, Wood Products and Paper	288,621,745	289,566,675	230,604,474	175,740,269
Iron and Its Products	82,256,717	78,589,580	38,937,661	15,462,977
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products	112,778,194	154,319,429	95,652,063	69,072,888
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products	27,401,790	28,545,096	21,107,780	13,456,701
Chemicals and Allied Products	19,438,064	22,468,462	12,825,852	10,535,038
Miscellaneous Commodities	18,263,813	20,057,938	18,115,846	13,367,251
Total Canadian Exports	1,363,709,672	1,120,258,302	799,742,667	576,344,302
<i>Exports (Foreign Produce)</i>				
Agricultural and Vegetable Products	10,453,444	8,061,858	2,540,500	1,499,705
Animals and Animal Products	1,738,561	1,367,215	1,041,519	672,339
Fibres and Textile Products	1,755,418	1,481,775	1,397,693	755,397
Wood, Wood Products and Paper	335,898	401,708	502,618	322,358
Iron and Its Products	4,277,189	4,790,770	3,713,065	2,962,695
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products	773,267	1,178,770	1,346,992	616,070
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products	1,377,751	1,288,495	950,695	662,479
Chemicals and Allied Products	384,805	563,645	582,491	294,047
Miscellaneous Commodities	4,092,070	5,545,532	5,209,808	3,436,125
Total Foreign Exports	25,186,403	24,679,768	17,285,381	11,221,215
<i>Excess of Imports (i) or All Exports (e)</i>				
Agricultural and Vegetable Products	(e) 423,837,258	(e) 165,648,792	(e) 117,191,759	(e) 77,276,810
Animals and Animal Products	(e) 88,832,079	(e) 64,522,527	(e) 38,760,586	(e) 44,907,776
Fibres and Textile Products	(i) 195,005,736	(i) 174,693,251	(i) 122,815,147	(i) 77,611,835
Wood, Wood Products and Paper	(e) 229,742,825	(e) 229,017,306	(e) 185,065,063	(e) 144,054,459
Iron and Its Products	(i) 258,660,691	(i) 230,986,441	(i) 151,282,751	(i) 80,386,034
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products	(e) 36,693,096	(e) 65,077,045	(e) 36,404,021	(e) 35,387,853
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products	(i) 138,184,690	(i) 156,662,797	(i) 131,520,183	(i) 88,028,167
Chemicals and Allied Products	(i) 17,900,177	(i) 16,875,396	(i) 22,242,429	(i) 19,902,280
Miscellaneous Commodities	(i) 46,136,980	(i) 48,383,297	(i) 39,145,566	(i) 26,650,829
Net Excess	(e) 123,216,984	(i) 103,335,512	(i) 89,584,647	(e) 9,047,773

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

93

31, 1929, 1930, 1931 and 1932; with Amounts Imported from and Exported to the United States (Merchandise only).

Trade with United Kingdom				Trade with United States			
1929	1930	1931	1932	1929	1930	1931	1932
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
53,670,561	51,279,282	41,762,787	30,220,997	103,667,472	98,752,133	67,580,381	44,578,848
5,664,451	5,288,525	3,783,222	2,614,531	42,654,255	37,388,126	26,153,435	14,184,530
77,021,060	68,243,821	49,207,120	30,549,937	81,889,787	71,997,597	48,244,419	30,944,027
4,935,029	5,250,702	4,540,804	3,827,024	50,564,294	51,736,243	38,138,028	25,584,827
18,802,533	21,323,484	18,069,505	13,383,622	316,095,527	282,192,471	167,674,719	81,005,384
6,853,173	7,828,832	6,320,121	4,284,756	63,117,952	75,683,919	49,161,117	27,026,602
12,100,661	13,601,753	12,902,472	10,286,241	135,154,049	149,293,985	118,984,418	77,871,155
4,963,687	5,428,765	4,601,666	4,096,696	26,202,978	26,982,460	23,201,992	20,359,822
10,030,226	10,934,571	8,309,695	7,121,815	48,665,915	53,415,103	45,268,509	30,131,580
194,041,381	189,179,738	149,497,392	106,385,619	868,012,229	847,442,037	584,407,018	351,686,775
154,457,231	148,643,048	108,570,362	79,707,570	523,846,086	523,299,322	359,640,701	229,639,736
39,584,150	40,536,690	40,927,030	26,678,049	344,166,143	324,142,715	224,766,317	122,047,039
20-4%	21-4%	27-4%	25-1%	39-7%	38-2%	38-5%	34-7%
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
325,105,581	186,521,591	141,108,053	98,725,113	58,527,194	48,626,508	27,644,374	11,035,258
47,644,803	40,673,780	31,173,615	32,028,165	84,993,501	66,894,165	34,068,408	22,342,515
810,836	976,568	1,048,925	1,386,235	4,930,498	3,961,130	2,068,531	1,743,794
22,350,947	21,450,183	17,350,424	13,734,973	235,665,010	237,069,413	188,949,408	140,473,352
8,721,020	6,848,000	4,073,233	3,798,363	11,157,421	11,635,491	6,118,120	3,097,883
16,347,438	15,404,363	17,153,570	17,266,439	63,221,555	101,728,976	58,835,083	36,176,490
1,771,253	1,952,156	1,546,819	894,408	17,994,515	18,662,256	13,255,258	8,233,323
4,036,885	4,888,740	2,714,386	3,130,795	10,779,475	12,535,510	6,361,691	4,123,489
2,941,722	3,030,584	3,077,474	3,079,234	12,342,976	13,336,314	12,359,090	7,960,570
429,730,485	281,745,965	219,246,499	174,043,725	499,612,145	515,049,763	349,660,563	235,186,674
289,767	34,049	13,462	31,632	9,751,731	7,490,257	2,168,443	1,201,560
145,311	170,945	63,148	67,996	1,479,184	1,129,789	916,638	566,189
340,674	245,608	189,792	124,540	1,054,720	892,050	839,840	406,630
30,590	21,638	120,252	36,691	282,900	351,740	356,415	264,747
133,812	169,174	268,060	163,020	4,037,937	4,513,190	3,296,341	2,715,633
53,396	79,071	107,864	50,657	667,943	1,052,328	1,193,738	536,186
242,241	218,325	116,808	114,308	896,648	888,252	574,052	397,553
12,416	16,603	16,396	33,957	304,823	501,082	525,081	199,971
682,249	396,946	545,023	296,298	3,179,056	4,819,730	4,391,913	2,875,721
1,930,456	1,352,359	1,440,805	919,099	21,654,942	21,638,418	14,262,461	9,164,190
(e) 271,724,787	(e) 135,276,358	(e) 99,358,728	(e) 68,535,748	(i) 35,388,547	(i) 42,635,368	(i) 37,767,564	(i) 32,342,030
(e) 42,125,663	(e) 35,556,197	(e) 27,453,541	(e) 29,481,630	(e) 43,818,430	(e) 30,635,828	(e) 8,831,611	(e) 8,724,174
(i) 75,869,550	(i) 67,021,645	(i) 47,968,403	(i) 29,039,162	(i) 75,904,569	(i) 67,144,417	(i) 45,336,048	(i) 28,793,603
(e) 17,446,508	(e) 16,221,119	(e) 12,929,872	(e) 9,944,640	(e) 185,383,616	(e) 186,284,910	(e) 151,167,795	(e) 115,153,272
(i) 9,947,701	(i) 14,306,310	(i) 13,728,212	(i) 9,422,239	(i) 300,900,169	(i) 266,043,790	(i) 158,260,258	(i) 75,191,868
(e) 9,547,661	(e) 7,654,602	(e) 10,941,313	(e) 13,032,340	(e) 771,546	(e) 27,097,385	(e) 10,868,304	(e) 9,686,074
(i) 10,087,167	(i) 11,431,273	(i) 11,238,845	(i) 9,277,525	(i) 116,262,886	(i) 129,743,477	(i) 105,156,108	(i) 69,240,279
(i) 914,386	(i) 523,422	(i) 1,870,884	(i) 931,944	(i) 15,118,680	(i) 13,945,868	(i) 16,315,220	(i) 16,036,362
(i) 6,406,255	(i) 7,507,041	(i) 4,687,198	(i) 3,746,283	(i) 33,143,883	(i) 35,259,059	(i) 28,517,506	(i) 19,295,289
(e) 237,619,560	(e) 93,918,586	(e) 71,189,912	(e) 68,577,205	(i) 346,745,142	(i) 310,753,856	(i) 220,483,994	(i) 107,335,911

5—IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION AND EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE, by Principal Countries, during the Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1929, 1930, 1931 and 1932

Countries	Imports for Consumption (Mds.)				Exports of Canadian Produce (Mds.)			
	1929	1930	1931	1932	1929	1930	1931	1932
<i>British Empire</i>								
United Kingdom.....	194,041,981	189,179,738	149,497,392	106,385,610	429,730,485	281,745,965	219,246,409	174,043,725
Irish Free State.....	28,875	297,005	678,115	48,511	4,144,743	2,711,544	2,764,489	2,661,421
Aden.....	297,683	207,510	678,115	48,511	4,144,743	2,711,544	2,764,489	2,661,421
Africa.....	297,683	1,982,243	2,082,125	1,436,338	1,568,171	1,707,167	968,898	372,388
British East.....	280,267	3,329,528	3,329,528	4,323,169	12,231,773	10,917,642	10,286,940	8,401,496
British South.....	1,226,539	1,321,906	1,156,779	823,678	1,245,818	1,083,269	924,149	400,062
British West.....	61,771	93,460	297,004	95,729	1,258,003	2,287,280	2,942,260	1,948,289
Bermuda.....	10,366,548	9,432,740	8,426,716	5,099,736	11,858,436	9,116,251	6,957,050	3,041,522
British East Indies.....	2,529,140	2,600,423	2,708,845	1,573,916	661,793	486,263	181,653	130
Ceylon.....	2,015,207	1,536,879	766,862	550,777	1,203,909	1,105,228	685,381	340,072
Straits Settlements.....	1,739	170	16,971	14,519	8,875	130	130	130
Other.....	4,873,237	3,982,493	4,288,157	4,541,922	2,238,506	1,661,332	1,139,915	778,469
British Guiana.....	2,600,519	3,340,577	4,207,186	105,780	1,742,464	1,008,412	1,008,412	1,008,412
British Honduras.....	12,180	3,414	25,356	8,068	160,704	95,093	13,971	1,576
British Sudan.....	5,199,197	4,675,158	4,264,508	2,673,435	1,681,950	1,324,569	1,118,603	1,092,425
British West Indies.....	4,790,295	5,194,973	4,792,599	4,420,706	5,266,083	5,138,757	3,749,394	2,634,689
Barbados.....	3,376,058	2,590,157	2,321,007	3,124,902	4,153,571	3,998,197	3,286,070	2,147,637
Jamaica.....	2,077,839	1,201,625	2,571,905	1,545,834	4,656,219	4,567,639	4,273,905	2,398,372
Trinidad and Tobago.....	160	1,259,085	833,608	660,439	75,391	71,491	41,978	9,622
Other.....	1,402,502	1,237,402	1,427,167	1,026	2,837,463	2,000,124	1,961,854	1,434,659
Gibraltar.....	2,623	2,378,103	2,501,761	1,026	1,110,143	318,853	10,638,537	297,312
Hong Kong.....	2,513,406	4,211,351	4,616,722	5,696,770	19,470,305	16,322,771	6,601,852	6,601,852
Malta, Cyprus and Gozo.....	3,484,836	2,378,103	2,501,761	1,026	1,110,143	318,853	10,638,537	297,312
Newfoundland.....	5,697,912	3,676,604	2,807,355	2,606,430	329,797	19,466,482	12,088,432	123,376
Oceania.....	12,771,194	16,282,719	6,671,252	1,080,230	17,357,763	19,466,482	12,088,432	3,724,225
Australia.....	25,163	24,717	23,617	20,753	189,932	98,934	83,980	29,043
Fiji.....	25,163	24,717	23,617	20,753	189,932	98,934	83,980	29,043
New Zealand.....	25,163	24,717	23,617	20,753	189,932	98,934	83,980	29,043
Other.....	25,163	24,717	23,617	20,753	189,932	98,934	83,980	29,043
Palestine.....	25,163	24,717	23,617	20,753	189,932	98,934	83,980	29,043
Other British Countries.....	25,163	24,717	23,617	20,753	189,932	98,934	83,980	29,043
Total, British Empire.....	257,388,210	282,674,602	204,808,426	147,825,833	535,989,288	379,571,138	292,864,396	218,956,387
<i>Foreign Countries</i>								
Abyssinia.....	32,285	35,683	30,396	28,007	7,024	8,163	957	385
Argentina.....	7,427,568	10,222,327	6,739,697	2,608,262	14,408,191	19,206,746	10,007,794	4,344,735
Austria.....	12,074,193	13,019,006	8,420,019	5,047,721	27,307,684	21,692,858	14,992,044	14,036,437
Belgium.....	1,796,314	1,687,707	1,340,124	982,544	5,872,940	4,292,293	2,709,564	979,854
Bolivia.....	3,002,452	2,977,022	4,810,814	3,729,558	2,403,442	2,403,442	1,057,410	405,359
Brazil.....	6,849,408	7,252,691	5,036,898	5,035,311	16,597,959	16,597,959	9,132,190	5,908,133
Canada.....	6,849,408	7,252,691	5,036,898	5,035,311	16,597,959	16,597,959	9,132,190	5,908,133
Colombia.....	4,903,502	3,510,227	2,408,647	981,091	1,184,773	1,643,048	1,191,940	533,861
Costa Rica.....	3,297,593	3,792,389	3,176,387	2,759,864	4,442,953	4,245,576	2,868,103	1,637,676
Czechoslovakia.....	152,721	178,660	265,642	89,266	5,981,625	4,108,704	3,604,462	3,875,680
Denmark.....	152,721	178,660	265,642	89,266	5,981,625	4,108,704	3,604,462	3,875,680
Ecuador.....	152,721	178,660	265,642	89,266	5,981,625	4,108,704	3,604,462	3,875,680
France.....	152,721	178,660	265,642	89,266	5,981,625	4,108,704	3,604,462	3,875,680
Germany.....	152,721	178,660	265,642	89,266	5,981,625	4,108,704	3,604,462	3,875,680
Greece.....	152,721	178,660	265,642	89,266	5,981,625	4,108,704	3,604,462	3,875,680
Haiti.....	152,721	178,660	265,642	89,266	5,981,625	4,108,704	3,604,462	3,875,680
Honduras.....	152,721	178,660	265,642	89,266	5,981,625	4,108,704	3,604,462	3,875,680
India.....	152,721	178,660	265,642	89,266	5,981,625	4,108,704	3,604,462	3,875,680
Italy.....	152,721	178,660	265,642	89,266	5,981,625	4,108,704	3,604,462	3,875,680
Japan.....	152,721	178,660	265,642	89,266	5,981,625	4,108,704	3,604,462	3,875,680
Latvia.....	152,721	178,660	265,642	89,266	5,981,625	4,108,704	3,604,462	3,875,680
Lithuania.....	152,721	178,660	265,642	89,266	5,981,625	4,108,704	3,604,462	3,875,680
Madagascar.....	152,721	178,660	265,642	89,266	5,981,625	4,108,704	3,604,462	3,875,680
Malaya.....	152,721	178,660	265,642	89,266	5,981,625	4,108,704	3,604,462	3,875,680
Manila.....	152,721	178,660	265,642	89,266	5,981,625	4,108,704	3,604,462	3,875,680
Mexico.....	152,721	178,660	265,642	89,266	5,981,625	4,108,704	3,604,462	3,875,680
Morocco.....	152,721	178,660	265,642	89,266	5,981,625	4,108,704	3,604,462	3,875,680
Netherlands.....	152,721	178,660	265,642	89,266	5,981,625	4,108,704	3,604,462	3,875,680
Norway.....	152,721	178,660	265,642	89,266	5,981,625	4,108,704	3,604,462	3,875,680
Poland.....	152,721	178,660	265,642	89,266	5,981,625	4,108,704	3,604,462	3,875,680
Portugal.....	152,721	178,660	265,642	89,266	5,981,625	4,108,704	3,604,462	3,875,680
Romania.....	152,721	178,660	265,642	89,266	5,981,625	4,108,704	3,604,462	3,875,680
Russia.....	152,721	178,660	265,642	89,266	5,981,625	4,108,704	3,604,462	3,875,680
Siam.....	152,721	178,660	265,642	89,266	5,981,625	4,108,704	3,604,462	3,875,680
Spain.....	152,721	178,660	265,642	89,266	5,981,625	4,108,704	3,604,462	3,875,680
Sweden.....	152,721	178,660	265,642	89,266	5,981,625	4,108,704	3,604,462	3,875,680
Switzerland.....	152,721	178,660	265,642	89,266	5,981,625	4,108,704	3,604,462	3,875,680
Taiwan.....	152,721	178,660	265,642	89,266	5,981,625	4,108,704	3,604,462	3,875,680
Turkey.....	152,721	178,660	265,642	89,266	5,981,625	4,108,704	3,604,462	3,875,680
Ukraine.....	152,721	178,660	265,642	89,266	5,981,625	4,108,704	3,604,462	3,875,680
United States.....	152,721	178,660	265,642	89,266	5,981,625	4,108,704	3,604,462	3,875,680
Venezuela.....	152,721	178,660	265,642	89,266	5,981,625	4,108,704	3,604,462	3,875,680
Yugoslavia.....	152,721	178,660	265,642	89,266	5,981,625	4,108,704	3,604,462	3,875,680

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

95

Egypt.....	193,573	155,852	77,257	299,503	2,845,532	1,028,530	781,305	173,201
Estonia.....	168	656	817	.....	88,680	32,609	4,510	32,609
Finland.....	98,286	91,273	90,408	56,578	2,122,129	1,331,652	1,288,596	660,459
France.....	26,215,696	25,158,207	19,004,102	13,570,141	16,131,188	16,507,011	13,286,183	17,354,321
French Africa.....	153,244	113,329	107,561	130,168	475,026	612,653	374,382	343,768
French West Indies.....	1,719	561	59	.....	511,374	537,900	371,382	249,904
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	55,524	64,169	636,415	107,081	2,729,124	5,899,251	11,004,470	8,642,119
Greece.....	20,797,083	21,505,428	16,197,036	11,657,869	46,708,804	25,343,661	12,942,730	10,405,256
Guatemala.....	370,708	374,266	233,794	104,492	11,850,771	5,837,067	5,642,245	2,412,053
Haiti.....	170,384	30,598	30,673	14,914	191,930	172,877	140,589	183,390
Honduras.....	251,497	70,783	.....	45	394,791	142,578	90,891	133,917
Iraq (Mesopotamia).....	3,120	382,805	4,280	290	235,957	143,701	133,917	111,658
Italy.....	4,960,325	29,102	45,525	98,340	235,957	79,130	19,749	5,231
Japan.....	12,921,317	4,963,694	5,048,957	4,193,437	23,024,899	11,387,294	14,552,319	4,265,324
Korea.....	2,350	12,357,253	9,342,967	5,990,401	42,099,968	30,475,581	18,988,965	16,555,690
Latvia.....	22,102	1,325	718	17	160,995	18,500	9,961	10,237
Mexico.....	1,170,245	749,115	769,323	615	24,315	11,248	16,833	4,260
Morocco.....	28,666	48,556	32,159	788,447	2,675,985	2,583,440	2,035,576	1,366,947
Netherlands.....	9,016,753	9,432,608	7,287,132	55,045	383,699	306,654	160,411	171,709
Dutch East Indies.....	704,663	630,120	7,287,132	5,827,969	44,366,888	15,944,469	10,477,553	13,502,157
Dutch Guiana.....	52,592	48,135	440,546	3,605,367	2,279,871	953,778	507,878	238,578
Dutch West Indies.....	173,319	441,151	1,838,954	132,580	102,204	78,216	63,356	63,356
Nicaragua.....	3,337	28,152	820,902	1,490,701	185,044	264,502	183,885	53,225
Norway.....	989,504	1,104,935	.....	4,278	66,562	61,999	35,758	32,363
Panama.....	.....	.....	.....	548,998	7,435,537	3,674,985	3,305,334	3,324,772
Paraguay.....	5,589	.....	21,229	3,441	1,040,519	877,780	706,035	17,303
Peru.....	348,823	246,954	106,043	27,057	96,194	75,401	59,854	88,465
Puerto Rico.....	4,447,858	7,492,128	4,535,523	38,848	83,577	148,928	88,465	638,167
Poland and Danzig.....	79,247	143,430	.....	1,311,267	1,795,003	1,579,294	1,579,294	60,118
Portugal.....	678,030	683,114	578,824	32,558	356,759	85,234	61,643	81,472
Azores and Madeira.....	84,804	139,290	156,151	34,018	5,735,269	1,410,606	163,333	44,743
Portuguese Africa.....	.....	.....	.....	13,015	187,199	153,946	163,333	163,333
Romania.....	32,364	27,308	5,512	943,194	1,210,116	1,109,735	1,109,735	1,063,283
Russia.....	236,881	909,525	9,922	568,432	449,303	49,733	49,733	22,548
Salvador.....	14,032	1,917,852	18,001	2,457,492	3,738,401	568,100	568,100	55,197
San Domingo.....	1,135,350	1,776,772	1,498	75,803	91,432	120,990	22,619	282,273
Spain.....	2,703,075	2,784,059	367,872	522,884	382,802	227,510	243,614	282,273
Cannary Islands.....	7,060	5,568	1,960,759	1,476,630	5,774,255	4,503,231	1,297,080	566,103
Sweden.....	2,185,089	2,259,404	2,037,457	879,476	5,904,816	69,048	69,048	23,264
Switzerland.....	7,917,445	7,314,848	5,484,463	3,687,517	4,765,816	4,078,037	2,447,205	2,385,789
Syria.....	18,368	17,612	13,150	483,916	1,197,480	661,747	661,747	280,090
Turkey.....	574,178	496,156	399,593	24,142	476,229	22,184	22,184	26,825
United States.....	869,012,229	847,442,037	584,407,018	351,686,775	499,612,145	515,049,563	22,303	7,714
Alaska.....	145,010	177,692	106,099	63,292	146,553	32,579	349,660	235,186
Hawaii.....	316,930	332,250	287,673	115,505	411,836	51,626	468,978	364,147
Philippines.....	196,859	171,474	154,408	118,437	37,362	32,579	201,083	201,083
Porto Rico.....	3,760	7,687	431	1,437	921,219	266,794	236,746	236,746
Uruguay.....	66,147	152,424	131,344	1,437	977,961	877,934	676,418	296,481
Venezuela.....	79,935	528,962	3,024,584	131,344	1,107,631	1,094,731	731,658	420,497
Yugoslavia.....	25,543	30,938	3,024,584	329,026	1,792,549	1,286,943	1,058,223	549,827
Other Foreign Countries.....	247,381	268,563	297,937	12,080	48,829	785,033	12,016	4,185
Total, Foreign Countries.....	1,008,290,881	995,598,980	701,714,269	430,091,911	827,720,384	740,687,164	506,878,271	357,387,915
Grand Total.....	1,265,679,091	1,248,273,582	906,612,695	578,517,744	1,363,709,672	1,120,258,302	799,743,667	576,344,302

6—IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, by Principal Countries and Main Groups, Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1932

Countries from which Imported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products (except Chemicals, Fibres and Wood)	Animals and Animal Products (except Chemicals and Fibres)	Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products	Wood, Wood Products and Paper	Iron and Its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products (except Chemicals)	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Imports (Mds.)
<i>British Empire</i>										
United Kingdom.....	30,220,997	2,614,531	30,549,937	3,827,094	13,383,622	4,284,756	10,286,241	4,096,696	7,107,975	106,371,779
Irish Free State.....	8,873	10,847	11,183	365	12,321			183	1,739	45,511
Aden.....	6,085	60								6,155
Africa—British East.....	1,426,229	8,843	72	13	1,194	15,383	29,266		9,331	1,436,338
British West.....	4,189,804	6,688	73,097	13		175,269				4,323,169
Bermuda.....	58,279	662	510	25	11,552		36		25,175	323,678
British East Indies—British India.....	2,495,242	24,276	2,488,106	2,340	10,593	10,593	53,312	8,903	85,726	5,099,736
Ceylon.....	1,570,559	31		31	1,650				25,314	1,573,916
Strait Settlements.....	518,478	31	70	412	77				3,098	550,777
Other.....	14,449					28,681				14,519
British Guiana.....	4,523,152	10		74	16,905				1,781	4,541,922
British Honduras.....	104,776			224	300				480	105,780
British Sudan.....	8,068						30			8,068
British West Indies—Barbados.....	2,668,212	6,174	149	149	3,820				1,224	2,673,435
Jamaica.....	4,372,200		28	395	120			11,838	29,951	4,420,706
Trinidad and Tobago.....	3,116,997	70	103		4,160			268	3,304	3,124,902
Other.....	1,438,519	39,677	1,100	1,844	11,156	52	36,313	297	16,876	1,545,834
Gibraltar.....	475,728	62,419	19,236	28,607	373	101	2,399	35,706	36,370	660,939
Hong Kong.....	5,350	63,120	676	2,592	512,403	3,502			1,026	1,483,881
Malta, Cyprus and Gozo.....	2,741	600,220	2,741	11,425	44,132	7,065	103	5	200,272	2,696,770
Newfoundland.....	4,140,088	3,052	808,840					1,580	83,317	5,006,430
Oceania—Australia.....	2,602,651	12		12		2,183		891	24,102	2,606,230
Fiji.....	112,346	697,559	311,737	345	1,057					1,080,230
New Zealand.....										
Other.....	16,658	670	1,920	282	225				998	20,753
Palestine.....									10	
Other British Countries.....										
Total, British Empire.....	64,171,683	4,650,035	34,278,088	3,876,231	14,005,368	4,527,633	10,511,564	4,156,367	7,635,024	147,811,993
<i>Foreign Countries</i>										
Argentina.....	1,286,197	1,199,226	14,823	742	135			56,264	60,976	2,608,363
Austria.....	9,480	8,108	14,916	91,916	4,622	50,845		4,199	66,492	322,872
Belgium.....	279,282	501,420	725,458	285,996	1,084,351	65,646	1,400,221	526,129	109,242	5,047,721
Bolivia.....										
Brazil.....	967,013	14,002		210		81			1,238	982,544
Chile.....	1,279							106,156	2,500	109,935
China.....	2,734,188	92,132	705,400	13,021	3,058	64,744	14,332	17,345	81,318	3,725,558
Colombia.....	867,336						4,166,732		1,223	5,035,311
Costa Rica.....	27,221			140						27,361
Cuba.....	946,971	13,851	7,133	1,143	144			1,911	9,932	981,091
Czecho-Slovakia.....	172,000	372,316	1,048,725	57,261	53,475	39,452	535,902	9,766	470,967	2,759,804

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

97

Denmark.....	17,602	17,821	260	819	20,000	921	16,745	4,308	10,700	88,266
Bombay.....	89	130	155,925	84	.....	310	.....	.....	.....	380
Bgypt.....	68,861	4,021	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	302	399
Bstonia.....	.....	3,149	.....	7,321	4,072	84	37,352	23	2,554	268,503
Finland.....	1,983	.....	4,409,796	945,712	255,368	185,882	281,816	1,466,169	1,046,936	56,578
France.....	3,066,399	1,312,063	39,276	70	44,904	10	80	434	2,927	13,570,141
French Africa.....	41,052	.....	1,415	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180,108
French West Indies.....	.....	3,049	.....	31	1,438	20	.....	236	102,132	107,081
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,541,654	2,399,703	11,657,860
Germany.....	424,873	483,952	1,800,423	524,500	1,508,731	849,076	1,054,957	.....	1,614	104,492
Greece.....	49,118	6,259	47,364	145	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,914
Guatemala.....	14,914	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45
Haiti.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	200
Honduras.....	260	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	98,340
Iraq (Mesopotamia).....	97,201	.....	928	.....	.....	.....	.....	119,476	176,287	4,193,437
Italy.....	1,183,518	430,956	1,990,603	35,582	9,474	42,184	204,356	106,255	747,566	5,990,401
Japan.....	1,212,463	108,894	3,167,535	78,354	14,719	102,216	392,399	.....	.....	17
Korea.....	.....	3,755	1,696	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	5,451
Latvia.....	719,639	62	9,955	132	16	2,514	45,087	.....	11,032	788,447
Mexico.....	17,800	.....	1,075	.....	5	.....	35,710	.....	.....	55,045
Morocco.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	83,537	50,155	176,022	762,625	118,820	5,827,969
Netherlands.....	2,392,911	97,581	2,108,622	27,666	.....	.....	.....	579	2,080	340,807
Dutch East Indies.....	276,413	2,128	59,607	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dutch Guiana.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dutch West Indies.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nicaragua.....	4,187	.....	91	.....	.....	.....	1,499,701	.....	.....	1,499,701
Norway.....	4,675	400,479	24,639	64,963	34,340	469	1,654	12,154	5,625	4,278
Panama.....	3,441	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	548,998
Paraguay.....	.....	13,634	27,536	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,423	.....	3,441
Persia.....	10,136	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27,057
Peru.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38,848
Poland and Danzig.....	28,520	15,873	9,113	10,417	4,900	30	3,515,389	.....	1,176	3,515,589
Portugal.....	178,552	5,667	11,704	132,136	9	.....	702	8	2,632	72,555
Azores and Madeira.....	1,849	.....	127,473	.....	.....	.....	3,848	.....	9,302	341,218
Portuguese Africa.....	3,450	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	693	130,015
Roumania.....	19,746	2,081	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	21,867
Russia.....	318	17,419	9	.....	.....	.....	255	.....	18,001	1,088
Salvador.....	1,088	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	522,884
San Domingo.....	520,550	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	.....	.....	2,301	.....
Spain.....	1,169,107	12,393	10,786	196,530	1,825	4,876	42,091	15,240	23,782	1,476,630
Canary Islands.....	.....	.....	5,012	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,046
Sweden.....	20,058	24,225	5,715	77,370	589,017	51,680	44,754	40,612	26,045	879,476
Switzerland.....	18,199	243,188	1,702,437	20,678	71,807	1,062,638	8,536	408,230	151,784	3,697,517
Syria.....	15,850	60	18,727	463	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,412
Turkey.....	4,850	2	99,466	.....	.....	6	8,556	.....	570	256,770
United States.....	44,578,848	14,184,330	30,944,027	25,584,827	81,005,384	27,026,602	77,871,155	20,359,822	30,131,580	351,689,775
Alaska.....	.....	37,103	124	13,447	207	.....	.....	.....	12,144	115,505
Hawaii.....	113,342	.....	600	795	.....	.....	133	.....	635	69
Philippines.....	.....	193	101,639	15,652	299	456	.....	.....	188	118,437
Porto Rico.....	1,437	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,437
Uruguay.....	.....	127,884	3,460	.....	.....	.....	254,277	.....	.....	131,344
Venezuela.....	72,617	.....	371	.....	.....	2,132	197	.....	751	329,026
Yugoslavia.....	9,658	1,050	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,080
Other Foreign Countries.....	43,375	3,429	8,360	1,329	299	170,320	18,677	104	8,361	264,214
Total Foreign Countries.....	64,449,577	19,913,211	49,601,274	28,131,937	84,806,338	29,773,472	91,635,783	26,574,978	35,805,341	430,691,911
Total Imports.....	128,621,260	24,563,246	83,879,362	32,008,168	98,811,706	34,301,105	102,147,347	30,731,345	43,440,365	578,503,904

7—EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, by Principal Countries and Main Groups, Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1932

Country: to which Exported											Total Exports (Mdse.)
	Agricultural and Vegetable Products (except Chemicals, Fibres and Wood)	Animals and Animal Products (except Chemicals and Fibres)	Fibres, Textiles and Products	Wood, Wood Products and Paper	Iron and Its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products (except Chemicals)	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Com- modities		
British Empire											
United Kingdom.....	98,725,113	32,028,165	1,386,235	13,734,973	3,798,363	17,266,439	894,408	3,130,795	3,079,234		174,043,725
Irish Free State.....	1,690,035	224,943	12,614	611,480	16,072	30,645	7,226	20,292	48,114		2,661,421
Aden.....	3,813	30			6,376		1,634	454	2,419		372,388
Africa—British East.....	129,084	5,812	184	2,809	229,096	6,016			59,452		8,401,496
British South.....	3,767,504	188,160	437,082	1,358,052	2,084,552	425,477	55,663	25,554	90		4,040,062
British West.....	146,441	7,435	26	8,047	224,794	16,324	3,228	3,822	126,322		1,948,898
Bermuda.....	1,053,394	400,662	20,738	123,037	43,969	16,324	41,104	33,258	22,526		3,041,522
British East Indies—British India.....	260,757	32,508	99,632	41,130	667,513	1,781,527	57,968	77,961	22,526		59,183
Ceylon.....	42,010	3,486	1,550	38	1,983	6,852		2,384	195		340,072
Straits Settlements.....	101,501	26,706	43	18,744	177,461	10,020	3,310	1,070	1,217		130
Other.....	369,997	163,898	19,678	90,569	29,720	10,150	25,950	24,175	44,332		778,469
British Guiana.....	818,785	98,101	10,241	11,754	39,183	4,140	5,794	6,947	13,467		1,008,412
British Honduras.....	414	825			780	87			750		1,576
British West Indies—Barbados.....	466,677	182,037	21,603	203,136	35,965	5,171	976	67,044	109,816		1,092,425
Jamaica.....	1,227,409	899,142	46,853	216,721	12,939	12,939	6,584	46,954	56,194		2,634,099
Trinidad and Tobago.....	1,150,691	538,508	32,344	138,166	139,326	11,308	19,521	75,358	42,415		2,147,637
Other.....	1,889,463	234,399	20,050	93,045	49,463	3,771	7,633	21,667	78,881		2,398,372
Gibraltar.....	1,066	2,341	375	688		607	4,533	12			9,622
Hong Kong.....	774,166	511,063	6,530	35,070	31,105	25,923	415	26,210	24,177		1,434,659
Malta, Cyprus and Gozo.....	218,206	39,251			38,932	550		266,814	264,231		6,287,312
Newfoundland.....	2,667,191	1,018,774	305,070	307,474	463,513	86,110	1,222,675	92,134	254,685		5,387,982
Oceania—Australia.....	11,447	1,198,878	213,298	348,434	348,434	76,926	147,956	1,479	284,777		6,193,376
Fiji.....	26,171	32,636	4,762	45,339	11,058	614		1,479			3,724,225
New Zealand.....	1,151,211	227,125	386,345	1,130,816	363,547	291,805	78,644	74,513	20,219		8,310
Other.....	1,818	5,621	17	801	489	300		113			29,043
Palestine.....	20,456	7,667		8							
Other British Countries.....											
Total, British Empire.....	116,709,000	38,031,678	3,025,270	21,120,452	9,018,436	20,075,933	2,590,637	3,999,313	4,249,523		218,956,387
Foreign Countries											
Argentina.....	740,794	17,495	170,937	2,177,072	906,097	277,562	45,739	1,683	7,356		4,344,735
Austria.....	64,411	6,303	196	2,362	5,485	334			22,022		101,143
Belgium.....	11,447,370	386,368	23,350	797,728	21,216	791,664	519,390	1,711	57,603		14,036,437
Bolivia.....	79,404	342		508	3,203	1,861		5,199	1,029		91,704
Brazil.....	492,527	192,098	1,790	8,450	210,412	183,509	19,172	1,175	23,702		979,854
Chile.....	2,095,955	2,499	7,740	213,459	34,855	44,481	1,050	1,089	14,201		4,053,359
China.....	373,523	439,213	43,255	1,091,752	158,767	2,038,842	18,488	49,596	42,275		5,908,133
Columbia.....	20,173	15,655	8,766	80,207	16,861	21,475	3,261	7,746	6,367		533,891
Costa Rica.....	927,111	25,018	7,735	5,977	169	205	165	1,942	694		45,078
Cuba.....	155,135	272,001	6,042	205,039	3,594	23,579	4,057	189,812	6,441		1,637,676
Czecho-Slovakia.....	155,135	8,711	1,893	1,893	3,384	170	35	1,070	173,098		173,098
Denmark.....	3,492,021	159,707	12,825	11,810	162,198	10,562	225	250	26,082		3,875,680

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

99

Ecuador.....	3,076	10,358	531	4,380	9,372	348	144	1,637	29,846
Egypt.....	102,221	33,586	15,931	1,774	12,564	1,694	94	5,337	173,201
El Salvador.....	280	22	27,587	110	579			2,955	66,459
Finland.....	632,774	1,498,464	27,587	665,662	1,796	1,676,912	1,000	55,741	17,984,321
France.....	13,438,739	3,164	389	33,226	4,628	584	9,019	2,750	943,788
French Africa.....	227,500	13,031	389	33,226	4,628	584		2,750	943,788
French West Indies.....	195,296	111,589	44,923	53,730	35,162	14,576		120,592	8,405,904
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	8,150,945	1,034,141	8,900	568,826	65,714	1,408,094	6,886	19,223	10,405,258
Germany.....	8,311,141	3,198	3,198	3,646	338	1,408,094		2,412,035	8,405,258
Greece.....	2,379,484	4,502	3,197	3,533	354	1,404		2,923	2,412,035
Guatemala.....	142,989	395	395	2,280	4,294	1,994	96	2,923	153,543
Haiti.....	43,155	1,076	46	2,254	142	10	73,085	1,600	83,200
Honduras.....	33,027	5,036			64		39	1,600	111,058
Iraq (Mesopotamia).....	2,992,202	574,001	9,399	346,504	29,351	137,889		100,699	4,265,324
Italy.....	4,475,800	1,455,305	122,401	6,888,942	194,199	2,610,565	1,420	376,707	16,555,590
Japan.....	823	310			502		75,096	376,794	10,237
Korea.....	504				2,551		7,808		11
Latvia.....	2				60,996	181,449	11	3,566	1,366,947
Mexico.....	16,507	9,773	29,894	43,191	21,716	1,817,160	1,040,000		71,709
Morocco.....	45,876	4,057			47,769			52,827	13,502,157
Netherlands.....	10,659,188	583,572	32,841	109,008	211,512	20,606	98,550	2,120	507,258
Dutch East Indies.....	171,909	32,637	3,594	5,973	415		49	407	68,556
Dutch Guiana.....	49,571	11,995	5,858	6,285	25			312	53,225
Dutch West Indies.....	27,897	11,995	5,858	6,285	25			312	53,225
Nicaragua.....	2,844	1,857	2,927	1,226	1,193	871	1,000	1,828	22,363
Norway.....	1,711,047	29,144	56,873	43,232	35,342	1,278,781	152,346	60,162	3,324,772
Panama.....	182,028	84,417	1,345	43,232	13,447	1,597	4,791	4,587	336,323
Paraguay.....	11,169				5,106		19		17,303
Persia.....									
Peru.....	310,090	14,667	9,091	166,010	83,912	5,704	20,122	4,068	628,167
Poland and Danzig.....	5,942	20,447	30	4,805	2,893	1,938		88	35,089
Portugal.....	32,826	40,334	4,054	341	2,023	1,494		400	81,472
Azores and Madeira.....	24,115	4,993			2,023				
Portuguese Africa.....	98,681	21,199	1,293	131,738	191,024	22,141	2,951	300	44,743
Roumania.....	16,593	1,632			1,563	2,200	88	1,932	1,083,283
Russia.....	34,438	35			15,402	4,507		296	22,548
Saint-Domingo.....	11,261	1,319	642	1,332	2,158	2,793		725	55,197
Spain.....	39,228	170,075	474	5,378	2,816	36,642	560	1,204	22,619
Canary Islands.....	319,135	6,533	5,261	45,946	174	3,425	9,373	3,937	262,273
Sweden.....	18,780	3,857	511		136,986	35,810	109	6,950	596,103
Switzerland.....	1,653,493	431,801	66,835	9,996	97,733	84,110	20,381	30,482	23,264
Syria.....	143,625	34,825	689	15,074	23,278	3,682		28,650	2,385,789
Turkey.....	6,735	18,609			1,238		90	29,525	280,090
United States.....	1,001				6,413			183	7,920
Alaska.....	11,036,258	22,478,640	1,743,794	140,473,352	3,097,883	36,176,450	8,233,323	7,960,570	235,186,714
Hawaii.....	13,264	13,264	581	9,247	544		6	13,729	364,147
Philippines.....	28,720	148,515			400	115	75	4,295	201,083
Porto Rico.....	47,695	11,096			1,870		50	803	296,931
Uruguay.....	4,593	426,693	2,396	2,396	1,653		330	2,805	450,184
Venezuela.....	145,402	2,674	2,674	185,497	76,223	11,679		3,067	424,927
Yugoslavia.....	335,572	32,066	5,211	38,742	44,881	6,555	81,229	5,400	549,827
Other Foreign Countries.....	899,508	10,147	50	7,842	1,063	214		826	4,185
Total Foreign Countries.....	87,689,365	30,767,005	2,486,860	154,619,817	6,444,541	48,986,935	10,806,064	9,117,728	337,387,915
Total Exports (Canadian).....	204,398,365	68,798,683	5,512,130	175,740,269	15,462,977	69,072,888	13,456,701	13,367,251	576,344,302

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1930	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD							
—Con.							
Nuts—Con.							
Other, not shelled.....Lb.	1,489,569	1,707,129	1,368,242	78,706	22,201	308,130	264,778
Almonds, shelled.....Lb.	168,314	193,611	143,083	7,883	2,017	61,936	51,711
Peanuts, n.o.p.....Lb.	17,868,317	2,877,571	372,635	41,715	19,248	4,361	4,597
Walnuts, shelled.....Lb.	4,659,281	4,806,662	5,379,874	12,263	29,828	184,444	487,533
Other shelled.....Lb.	1,637,646	1,562,152	1,522,572	198,097	157,553	646,458	689,577
Total Nuts..... \$	5,095,109	3,998,144	3,646,143	153,683	104,395	923,111	906,100
Vegetables—							
Cabbage..... \$	383,491	450,101	261,309			448,734	255,648
Celery..... \$	641,858	662,934	487,864			645,728	479,002
Lettuce..... \$	1,003,405	928,907	865,232			928,907	865,227
Onions..... \$	649,301	435,317	393,603	26,275	20,491	207,261	206,118
Potatoes (except sweet) Cwt.	769,777	407,525	193,573	13		406,480	192,272
Tomatoes, fresh.....Bush.	1,346,332	693,600	283,551	13		690,755	279,000
Other fresh..... \$	631,972		*43,300,366				*29,534,294
Dried..... \$	1,955,100	1,899,838	2,006,030			1,399,813	1,321,432
Canned.....Lb.	2,294,659	1,827,851	1,411,346	478	86	1,770,371	1,345,837
Sauces and pickles.....Gal.	11,217	105,377	117,782	16,655	26,897	25,634	21,497
Total Vegetables... \$	24,085,829	15,290,617	5,550,358	7,021	41,875	9,800,064	2,642,106
	2,106,447	1,828,919	499,080	664	5,540	865,750	252,329
	454,566	582,774	441,686	126,963	123,456	253,552	129,591
	628,529	601,937	420,925	222,984	205,424	265,503	126,942
	11,020,339	8,934,781	6,746,722	267,069	258,438	7,248,456	5,153,932
Grains and Farinaceous Products—							
Grains—							
Beans.....Lb.	13,584,300	8,536,577	2,199,798	548,597	472,303	1,353,261	865,423
Corn.....Bush.	807,859	392,471	115,564	36,942	26,025	114,015	57,896
Oats.....Bush.	14,839,040	10,055,152	9,050,730	127	108	3,119,139	2,294,195
Peas, split.....Lb.	14,149,266	7,417,271	3,921,253	292	327	2,632,509	1,306,765
Peas, n.o.p.....Lb.	3,725,948	1,349,245	1,577,480	43	15	1,349,302	1,077,436
Rice.....Cwt.	1,875,865	597,318	393,053	34	26	597,284	393,027
Rye.....Bush.	931,483	1,017,982	733,505	592,114	472,178	15,953	3,345
Wheat.....Bush.	41,665	33,638	23,025	19,307	12,293	8,892	153
Other..... \$	678,306	295,626	138,699	3,069	46,570	460,620	123,877
Wheat flour.....Brl.	12,241,140	8,969,040	2,427,925	59,340	2,410	40,782	101,327
Rice.....Cwt.	578,807	617,725	670,660	1,227	8,279	256,928	188,768
Rye.....Bush.	1,895,785	1,660,395	1,414,756	4,388	21,576	675,634	399,159
Wheat.....Bush.	256,957	16,500	13			16,500	13
Other..... \$	254,825	15,711	18			15,711	18
Wheat.....Bush.	1,146,310	148,908	142,735			148,895	140,734
Other..... \$	1,276,326	137,743	90,272			137,725	88,987
Other..... \$	32,585	8,777	4,794	5		8,772	4,778
Milled Products—							
Cornmeal.....Brl.	50,156	35,517	28,690		276	35,517	28,414
Wheat flour.....Brl.	239,538	159,830	95,109		1,151	159,830	93,958
Other..... \$	88,077	36,832	21,967	529	118	35,636	13,768
Other..... \$	600,338	256,285	113,190	4,744	754	249,102	88,718
Other..... \$	625,924	451,879	285,307	25,866	31,709	352,913	246,601
Prepared Foods and Bakery Products—							
Biscuits.....Lb.	3,569,592	3,221,384	2,295,688	1,856,790	1,555,076	1,133,695	690,315
Cereal foods, prepared \$	492,769	475,408	325,084	268,283	209,268	158,530	88,452
Macaroni, etc.....Lb.	330,078	255,330	182,659	17,244	13,434	235,274	166,240
Other..... \$	3,666,436	2,696,020	969,829	792	978	2,243,447	880,414
Other..... \$	262,773	198,246	70,828	84	91	168,191	65,060
Other grains and farinaceous products—	579,455	467,736	201,839	129,966	6,185	336,799	195,177
Malt.....Lb.	26,139,077	12,078,909	2,642,884	45,024	1,000	11,703,885	2,338,350
Sago and tapioca.....Lb.	692,544	295,226	71,755	1,957	63	270,885	57,708
Other..... \$	2,931,104	3,268,929	3,078,724	66,288	23,938	537,698	318,518
Other..... \$	122,284	138,828	86,028	2,083	689	58,557	24,172
Other..... \$	124,486	81,640	51,605	7,429	3,915	52,644	28,552
Total Grains and Farinaceous Products..... \$	25,082,671	13,339,358	7,585,738	521,693	329,916	6,272,049	3,406,723

*Tomatoes shown in Lb. in 1932.

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1930	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD Con.							
Oils, Vegetable, for Food—							
Cocconut oil, n.o.p..... Gal.	71,147	71,268	111,831	51,099	72,120	20,089	35,879
\$	80,264	71,925	94,298	50,833	62,333	20,964	28,873
Cotton seed oil for can- ning fish..... Gal.	134,351	89,802	72,649	89,630	63,480	172	9,169
\$	119,817	67,206	43,781	67,031	38,670	175	5,111
Cotton seed oil, n.o.p.. Gal.	52,506	29,587	48,796	4,289	8,050	25,298	40,746
\$	49,932	33,194	40,284	2,661	4,160	30,533	36,124
Olive oil, n.o.p..... Gal.	359,358	506,512	357,546	5,355	4,364	13,713	13,062
\$	574,381	546,896	411,412	4,783	5,090	23,371	20,120
Peanut and soya bean oil, n.o.p..... Gal.	135,551	197,753	189,244	118,480	76,586	9,014	23,828
\$	117,501	129,581	89,375	80,413	37,342	5,997	9,426
Total Oils, Vegetable, for Food..... \$	941,895	848,802	679,150	205,721	147,595	81,040	99,654
Sugar and Its Products—							
Candy (incl. chocolate) Lb.	5,554,293	4,737,916	3,362,076	3,039,816	2,436,199	1,043,596	553,413
\$	1,027,731	794,042	534,660	501,468	376,145	174,619	91,681
Molasses, 56 degrees or less, imported under Preferential Tariff... Gal.	4,586,160	5,193,745	4,632,067				
\$	1,536,137	1,733,201	1,431,406				
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S..... Cwt.	8,057,423	8,301,800	8,113,743		1,611		1
\$	20,310,269	19,482,796	16,296,513		4,072		6
Sugar, above No. 16. Cwt.	1,413,904	1,022,076	1,603,846	107	3,201	55,897	33,086
\$	3,950,400	2,376,209	3,546,490	710	10,022	241,518	141,477
Other..... \$	1,162,619	764,982	589,011	81,984	88,830	585,430	329,246
Total Sugar, etc..... \$	27,987,156	25,151,230	22,398,080	584,162	479,069	1,001,567	562,410
Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Spices—							
Cocoa—							
Cocoa beans, not roasted, crushed, or ground..... Cwt.	189,097	163,631	149,497	21,123	16,616	21,543	19,548
\$	1,971,066	1,401,532	861,151	170,922	97,864	234,021	154,389
Cocoa butter..... Lb.	5,867,169	5,348,300	4,394,672	80,000	47,045	276,965	94,357
\$	1,476,402	1,061,430	654,012	17,866	9,774	53,636	14,068
Other..... \$	203,957	178,449	182,188	23,135	8,009	92,704	101,914
Coffee and Chicory—							
Coffee, green..... Lb.	28,660,517	31,501,596	32,436,632	2,644,554	2,854,466	312,517	187,477
\$	5,924,635	4,365,637	3,674,413	524,470	478,073	42,561	22,472
Other coffee and chicory..... \$	725,084	492,747	515,186	21,383	20,298	467,190	470,128
Spices—							
Ginger, unground.... Lb.	474,808	547,422	597,331	86,390	100,253	13,121	7,775
\$	55,425	50,792	35,141	7,584	6,295	1,131	569
Mustard, ground.... Lb.	903,292	888,895	731,023	695,312	609,421	193,583	121,272
\$	344,392	387,482	351,801	366,241	336,258	21,241	15,507
Pepper, unground.... Lb.	1,851,840	1,789,229	1,877,605	294,966	394,730	54,991	15,192
\$	588,892	331,603	217,861	51,820	43,651	10,885	2,299
Vanilla beans, crude. Lb.	79,621	62,905	63,054	1,706	1,000	48,910	48,315
\$	132,699	97,720	73,623	1,662	974	80,222	61,555
Other spices..... \$	377,593	283,095	184,653	27,749	35,470	81,382	29,783
Total Spices..... \$	1,499,001	1,150,692	863,079	455,056	422,648	194,861	109,713
Tea..... Lb.	38,102,375	53,464,341	42,765,703	21,483,822	16,302,582	44,898	41,165
\$	10,694,299	13,048,877	7,125,314	5,890,642	3,283,730	16,412	13,190
Yeast..... Lb.	2,455,984	2,224,233	1,680,930	19,620	44,367	2,196,651	1,619,286
\$	399,406	368,720	304,826	2,735	5,989	363,884	293,896
Other Vegetable Pro- ducts, Mainly Food—							
Hops..... Lb.	2,802,861	2,746,277	1,039,434	549,898	128,948	1,019,731	212,504
\$	580,162	408,710	197,223	30,381	38,571	201,166	48,916
Liquorice paste..... Lb.	1,546,889	1,359,991	1,283,239	960	2,234	1,347,774	1,255,661
\$	218,836	182,468	172,513	136	311	180,138	167,028
Malt extract..... Lb.	4,431,746	3,832,309	2,428,651	671,331	502,936	3,159,127	1,924,286
\$	352,345	318,490	226,212	61,501	39,121	256,226	183,539
All other agricultural and vegetable pro- ducts, mainly food... \$	238,478	215,010	153,846	31,145	14,049	176,020	133,123
Total Agricult'l and Vegetable Products —A. Mainly Food.. \$	128,688,803	104,963,726	78,462,028	9,901,680	6,282,512	39,971,929	27,345,751

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1930	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—B. OTHER THAN Food—							
Beverages, Alcoholic—							
Brewed (beer, etc.)....Gal.	259,003	230,995	195,664	191,567	155,270	2,536	52
\$	541,961	482,357	388,316	393,935	318,085	1,932	103
Distilled spirits....Pf. gal.	2,446,800	1,990,574	1,421,214	1,412,258	1,028,786	191	14
\$	41,283,758	32,662,269	23,798,052	28,915,742	21,160,223	559	89
Wines—							
Non-sparkling.....Gal.	1,138,633	971,200	831,349	36,900	43,467	33	223
\$	2,145,446	1,763,207	1,445,391	203,089	216,024	262	353
Sparkling.....	\$	1,055,322	526,804	2,655	217		
Total Beverages.... \$	45,026,487	35,434,637	25,929,880	29,515,421	21,694,549	2,753	545
Gums and Resins—							
Chicle gum, crude.....Lb.	1,420,817	1,254,463	813,236			897,488	645,859
\$	655,824	531,056	316,918			357,543	235,535
Lac, crude.....Cwt.	17,363	11,794	8,909	71	385	11,663	8,475
\$	740,637	321,714	212,438	1,570	7,823	319,205	203,722
Resin or rosin.....Cwt.	344,937	277,532	247,495	390	138	276,884	245,872
\$	1,208,210	767,688	544,874	3,722	687	761,492	540,561
Other.....	\$	826,920	527,405	35,551	20,842	562,490	450,382
Total Gums and Resins \$	3,431,591	2,350,076	1,601,635	40,843	29,352	2,000,730	1,430,200
Oilcake and meal.....Cwt.	277,081	156,569	134,829	5,089	4,739	111,250	104,099
\$	548,642	249,108	138,621	9,655	7,187	182,027	100,429
Oils, Vegetable, Not Food—							
Chinawood.....Cwt.	61,861	48,369	41,280	5	8	48,364	40,813
\$	813,937	450,559	271,695	115	203	450,444	268,374
Cocanut, palm, etc., not edible, etc., for mfr. of soap.....Gal.	2,874,972	3,080,061	3,073,477	143,346	97,763	2,601,095	2,620,087
\$	2,143,817	2,015,972	1,475,540	77,484	47,421	1,737,096	1,258,288
Cotton seed, crude, for refining.....Cwt.	400,653	174,711	386,275	45,960	79,334	140,293	306,901
\$	2,975,394	1,025,235	1,602,172	208,771	385,780	804,001	1,216,186
Essential (except pepper- mint and eucalyptus).Lb.	542,278	549,128	465,943	99,225	66,544	278,189	238,863
\$	1,014,216	868,828	658,811	145,696	115,982	483,516	330,880
Eucalyptus.....Lb.	17,766	14,697	11,720	95	17		175
\$	6,837	6,263	5,569	35	22		102
Flaxseed.....Cwt.	18,330	6,427	11,033	4,619	8,257	1,449	2,721
\$	190,549	62,311	61,650	37,961	34,840	20,722	26,454
Peanut for refining for edible purposes.....Cwt.	321,924	599,385	378,056	10,084	31,258	365,393	80,580
\$	2,587,498	4,249,550	1,818,432	58,429	169,113	2,516,679	443,204
Peanut and soya bean oil, for soap, or can- ning fish.....Gal.	874,599	902,379	848,675	59,107	15,184	524,535	120,823
\$	541,394	596,343	331,335	41,928	7,493	348,562	55,513
Other.....	\$	1,028,614	739,663	110,438	130,213	537,742	529,084
Total Oils, Vegetable, Not Food..... \$	11,302,256	10,021,904	6,964,867	680,857	891,067	6,898,762	4,128,085
Plants, trees, shrubs and vines..... \$	1,913,447	1,629,504	1,105,567	59,722	61,325	349,134	247,427
Rubber—							
Raw (incl. balata).....Lb.	73,339,973	59,559,131	55,269,390	21,486	5,054	58,892,977	54,020,066
\$	14,715,267	6,781,261	3,572,854	9,261	4,902	6,680,821	3,482,090
Recovered.....Cwt.	170,868	133,343	91,807		10	133,343	91,797
\$	1,148,065	661,485	426,171		71	661,485	426,100
Thread.....Lb.	265,815	294,721	761,500	26,555	81,053	257,398	171,732
\$	251,799	250,180	210,614	24,984	56,454	217,867	149,233
Pneumatic tire casings, (except bicycle).....No.	21,082	42,613	36,853	1,197	206	41,394	36,614
\$	285,343	334,890	239,645	13,088	2,929	321,489	236,462
Inner tubes, n.o.p.....No.	3,871	17,839	10,099	581	125	17,197	9,074
\$	9,882	21,422	11,182	615	120	20,733	11,962
Other tires.....	\$	66,604	71,963	7,147	17,900	50,589	46,345
Other rubber.....	\$	3,548,356	2,446,327	1,739,279	476,409	1,844,955	1,214,469
Total Rubber..... \$	20,025,316	10,564,737	6,271,708	531,504	482,424	9,797,939	5,565,781
Seeds—							
Clover.....Lb.	1,350,598	2,139,273	1,045,104	431,301	54,495	922,417	517,560
\$	235,283	315,672	159,164	65,707	10,501	142,605	79,326
Flax.....Bush.	1,558,993	525,295	383,720	156	230	1,896	818
\$	3,190,199	1,183,542	353,273	521	786	6,159	954
Timothy.....Lb.	8,054,238	11,490,894	7,208,401	12,320		11,478,574	7,198,501
\$	543,873	1,014,598	451,667	1,897		1,012,701	450,581
Other.....	\$	1,091,900	679,061	177,021	141,139	467,906	304,671
Total Seeds..... \$	5,061,255	3,395,757	1,643,165	245,146	152,426	1,629,371	835,532

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1930	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—B. OTHER THAN FOOD—Con.							
Tobacco—							
Unmanufactured.....Lb.	17,113,472	16,580,394	13,075,335	74,646	380	15,092,356	12,216,403
\$	6,471,626	5,488,949	3,861,465	37,282	816	4,335,903	3,197,283
Cut.....Lb.	318,400	270,661	201,450	99,263	85,634	144,661	95,210
\$	609,376	523,115	427,383	346,089	302,780	167,239	117,417
Other manufactured....	\$ 540,362	\$ 551,683	\$ 342,704	274,794	212,997	76,975	58,020
Total Tobacco.....	\$ 7,621,864	\$ 6,463,747	\$ 4,631,552	658,165	516,593	4,580,117	3,372,720
Other Agric. and Veget. Products, Not Food—							
Broom corn.....	\$ 462,254	\$ 339,784	\$ 202,467	.....	92	339,784	200,905
Hay.....Ton	\$ 4,502	\$ 4,753	\$ 1,444	.....	.....	\$ 4,753	\$ 1,444
\$	61,715	66,335	18,479	.....	.....	66,335	18,479
Starch, including corn starch, potato starch, potato flour, etc.....Lb.	7,209,807	6,961,051	5,066,904	108,937	119,475	2,582,334	2,581,000
\$	277,185	230,797	165,786	7,466	9,040	139,232	112,128
Tar, pine, crude.....Gal.	438,921	279,632	228,408	617	6,944	237,490	176,863
\$	113,984	60,827	47,226	414	2,021	49,708	34,382
Turpentine, spirits of...Gal.	1,172,082	1,134,500	1,000,222	311	140	1,134,074	999,970
\$	612,572	477,722	431,610	321	173	476,932	430,939
Other agric. and veg. products, not food....	\$ 1,901,946	\$ 1,380,117	\$ 1,006,669	111,593	92,236	1,095,628	755,715
Total Agric. and Veg. Products—B. Other than Food.....	\$ 98,360,014	\$ 72,665,052	\$ 50,159,232	31,861,107	23,938,485	27,608,452	17,233,267
Total Vegetable Products (A. and B.).....	\$ 227,048,817	\$ 177,628,778	\$ 128,621,260	41,762,787	30,220,997	67,580,381	44,579,018
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS							
Animals—							
For exhibition.....	\$ 1,565,629	\$ 1,272,316	\$ 1,273,759	660	240	1,264,656	1,273,519
For improvement of stock.....	\$ 737,405	\$ 525,882	\$ 195,604	211,882	71,761	298,891	113,344
Other.....	\$ 499,720	\$ 452,962	\$ 253,136	24,050	20,260	403,118	193,701
Bone dust, charred bone and bone ash.....Cwt.	47,295	44,509	49,581	8,123	5,217	34,401	36,542
\$	151,013	118,113	133,442	20,859	9,561	88,967	97,123
Bone, ivory and shell products, n.o.p.....	\$ 307,328	\$ 262,447	\$ 164,752	13,606	7,960	168,908	127,566
Feathers and quills.....	\$ 266,145	\$ 249,630	\$ 297,576	124,171	132,735	71,558	118,214
Fishery Products, n.o.p.—							
Fresh—							
Halibut.....Lb.	1,171,048	1,064,796	462,231	.....	.....	431,286	134,234
\$	134,736	114,114	43,574	.....	.....	36,864	9,155
Oysters, shelled.....Gal.	138,085	125,985	103,118	.....	.....	125,985	103,118
\$	360,596	303,724	229,667	.....	.....	303,724	229,667
Oysters, other.....	\$ 26,590	\$ 20,928	\$ 18,049	.....	.....	20,675	17,457
Other fresh fish.....	\$ 397,188	\$ 372,590	\$ 249,472	2,245	1,277	178,684	105,893
Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled, n.o.p.—							
Cod, dried.....Lb.	3,809,889	5,314,119	3,841,498	100	.....	2,668	1,454
\$	196,266	213,671	127,534	8	.....	284	141
Cod, other.....Lb.	3,618,185	2,481,921	1,620,850	300	.....	14,475	7,615
\$	152,004	68,500	25,744	28	.....	1,669	753
Herrings, pickled....Lb.	5,358,588	6,236,593	4,941,627	1,289,998	1,044,685	703,900	369,778
\$	251,108	281,208	160,761	86,445	67,433	45,328	21,356
Herrings, smoked....Lb.	336,278	166,285	291,374	158,889	275,437	1,863	300
\$	38,641	18,975	30,222	18,454	29,400	216	76
Other fish, dried, etc.	\$ 214,430	\$ 145,807	\$ 120,199	16,558	4,832	25,236	20,907
Canned—							
Sardines, 8 oz. or less Box	8,593,229	6,070,765	5,293,293	130,829	206,599	87,727	20,036
\$	706,717	453,192	360,277	7,956	10,266	8,835	1,855
Sardines, other.....Box	415,881	676,826	406,691	439,536	312,736	64,260	8,668
\$	59,091	83,397	44,820	43,668	29,260	7,692	1,237
Other canned fish....	\$ 937,554	\$ 595,453	\$ 470,994	53,440	19,515	250,229	173,769
Other fishery products.	\$ 220,510	\$ 213,644	\$ 158,296	6,859	6,023	93,690	64,954
Total Fishery Products, n.o.p.....	\$ 3,695,431	\$ 2,885,203	\$ 2,039,609	235,661	168,006	973,126	647,220
Furs and Fur Skins—							
Unmanufactured—							
Undressed (including marine).....	\$ 8,476,974	\$ 5,925,411	\$ 3,255,847	366,065	239,025	5,084,581	2,775,334
Other.....	\$ 3,180,994	\$ 2,636,421	\$ 1,645,055	92,983	58,202	1,737,006	957,935
Manufactured.....	\$ 295,981	\$ 221,448	\$ 169,106	24,432	23,705	169,881	110,298
Total Furs and Fur Skins	\$ 11,953,949	\$ 8,783,280	\$ 5,070,008	483,480	320,932	6,991,468	3,843,567

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1930	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS							
<i>Con.</i>							
Bristles, animal.....Lb.	279,978	276,858	197,409	7,843	10,184	202,903	178,756
\$	439,417	315,416	176,384	14,396	10,806	241,065	156,263
Hair and mfrs. of, n.o.p....\$	447,712	280,847	175,358	9,264	9,275	239,411	142,262
Hides and Skins—							
Calf.....Cwt.	67,715	46,599	38,998		2	36,217	21,433
\$	1,754,982	1,223,285	626,350		122	932,880	425,296
Cattle.....Cwt.	369,115	251,699	207,374	1,687	173	133,436	107,456
\$	5,400,207	2,731,898	1,784,658	19,962	1,868	1,270,522	826,958
Sheep.....Cwt.	35,624	29,299	23,423		207	28,533	20,025
\$	918,766	371,057	211,969		11,363	361,490	166,669
Other.....Cwt.	13,988	17,842	11,521	162	95	13,820	8,750
\$	270,120	378,684	244,971	2,017	870	266,417	163,478
Total Hides and Skins.....Cwt.	486,442	345,430	281,316	1,849	477	212,006	157,664
\$	8,402,075	4,704,924	2,867,945	21,979	14,223	2,831,309	1,582,401
Leather—							
Unmanufactured.....\$	5,919,500	4,311,261	2,868,887	668,814	530,483	3,490,686	2,115,121
Manufactured—							
Boots and shoes—							
Pegged, etc.....Pair	39,136	18,495	22,253	1,042	968	17,201	10,460
\$	56,491	28,738	16,940	2,184	2,070	25,977	10,930
Men's.....Pair	319,780	330,243	153,005	229,670	113,202	91,507	38,665
\$	1,017,428	824,499	410,443	592,306	334,583	214,371	74,837
Women's.....Pair	554,150	612,125	323,967	63,451	20,219	474,626	262,885
\$	1,734,942	1,594,831	757,985	80,619	36,977	1,326,311	627,774
Children's.....Pair	94,107	127,058	72,292	73,801	32,426	46,889	36,871
\$	83,606	67,689	46,823	45,684	22,728	33,525	21,976
Gloves.....\$	1,546,742	1,425,073	1,549,893	121,505	70,349	16,206	6,155
Other.....\$	1,178,622	899,595	547,337	236,487	171,955	629,307	350,823
Total Leather.....\$	11,537,331	9,171,686	6,198,308	1,747,599	1,169,145	5,736,383	3,207,616
Meats—							
Beef, fresh.....Lb.	4,536,114	2,003,705	458,577		25,290	382,170	143,008
\$	452,602	198,936	75,687		2,147	73,195	40,853
Mutton, fresh.....Lb.	4,979,227	1,784,878	1,433,406		8,622	393,776	106,944
\$	661,687	217,503	120,684		873	72,891	20,858
Pork, fresh.....Lb.	1,179,597	948,880	18,252			948,880	18,252
\$	178,696	137,442	4,628			137,442	4,628
Other fresh meats.....\$	190,165	155,224	67,221	8,298	2,462	132,377	51,875
Bacon and hams.....Lb.	7,721,635	6,333,430	265,076	1,195	12	6,323,422	265,036
\$	1,121,957	929,758	64,684	519		926,756	64,672
Canned meats.....Lb.	7,029,956	8,292,069	6,112,319	1,057,094	174,612	393,158	119,185
\$	932,488	1,134,836	657,935	192,590	39,156	87,037	25,269
Pork, barrelled in brine Lb.	11,574,669	7,533,637	3,669,622	40		7,531,037	3,669,422
\$	1,299,418	775,863	256,910	22		775,589	256,890
Pork, dry salted.....Lb.	1,809,151	1,246,940	14,647			1,246,940	14,647
\$	251,508	181,959	2,835			181,959	2,835
Sausage.....Lb.	594,500	456,681	237,576	285		453,460	237,576
\$	220,488	164,818	77,665	95		163,904	77,665
Soups, all kinds.....\$	1,974,052	1,479,070	184,416	1,087	10,396	1,472,636	172,943
Other meats.....\$	316,412	208,646	177,084	122,540	112,562	80,273	42,067
Total Meats.....\$	7,599,473	5,584,055	1,689,749	325,151	167,608	4,104,059	760,555
Milk and Its Products—							
Butter.....Lb.	41,919,372	16,500,801	879,670	291,380	546	26,156	19,380
\$	14,471,688	4,786,521	268,336	75,553	134	10,658	6,393
Cheese.....Lb.	2,063,898	1,685,045	1,377,344	52,779	54,634	269,207	158,766
\$	627,107	465,666	387,258	20,144	18,294	82,528	50,965
Other.....\$	116,443	93,905	77,276	4,100	2,558	66,152	70,311
Oils, Fats, Greases and Waxes—							
Cod liver oil.....Gal.	210,183	218,571	212,296	3,140	1,370	15,364	18,345
\$	179,717	189,681	142,374	1,890	1,447	24,650	22,222
Grease, rough, for mfr. of soap and oils.....Cwt.	156,330	222,462	260,452	1,845	2,206	219,235	257,400
\$	1,251,280	1,169,661	995,281	14,745	14,875	1,146,778	976,197
Lard.....Lb.	943,204	944,221	158,748	14,888	7,190	928,102	151,558
\$	95,728	101,436	9,431	1,320	594	99,941	8,837
Lard compound.....Lb.	651,797	1,455,205	354,370	5,771	15,197	1,159,275	116,525
\$	60,700	132,798	18,375	501	1,096	112,737	6,552
Other.....\$	433,427	367,948	305,403	16,543	27,290	225,993	205,566
Total Oils, Fats, etc..\$	2,020,852	1,961,524	1,470,864	34,999	45,302	1,610,099	1,219,374

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1930	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS							
—Con.							
Other Animal Products—							
Eggs in shell.....Doz.	2,853,277	158,210	56,451	92	20	113,566	41,569
	\$ 950,357	\$ 52,547	\$ 25,061	217	56	40,959	19,958
Eggs, n.o.p.....Lb.	686,003	1,608,906	145,908	14,082	7,926	613,514	73,149
	\$ 329,971	\$ 680,492	\$ 65,302	4,994	3,089	270,132	40,099
Gelatine.....Lb.	1,763,807	1,904,880	1,680,618	480,241	570,959	195,201	187,654
	\$ 668,832	\$ 610,917	\$ 448,353	108,615	115,827	128,086	133,731
Glue, powdered or sheet.....Lb.	4,454,439	2,835,860	2,226,432	1,598,310	1,383,426	323,697	177,220
	\$ 498,159	\$ 287,928	\$ 200,640	167,187	114,355	43,288	30,333
Glue, liquid.....\$	64,169	56,230	34,878	10,830	9,171	43,771	24,797
Sausage casings.....\$	1,547,994	1,890,517	700,500	48,278	139,265	104,517	100,929
Other.....\$	965,633	502,697	349,148	75,547	63,968	340,326	224,289
Total Animals and Animal Products...\$	69,853,833	45,995,705	24,563,246	3,783,222	2,614,531	26,153,435	14,184,530
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—							
Cotton—							
Raw, and linters merely ginned.....Lb.	126,069,888	106,722,241	100,902,263	1,085,506	269,472	105,657,401	99,127,127
	\$ 22,243,795	\$ 12,420,886	\$ 8,044,769	187,888	38,797	12,230,306	7,807,451
Other unmanufactured...\$	197,141	119,473	141,403	1,973	3,670	115,340	135,657
Yarn, Thread and Cordage—							
Rovings, yarns and warps, singles.....Lb.	1,208,249	841,213	21,772	641,032	12,854	200,181	7,775
	\$ 800,430	\$ 469,414	\$ 12,594	375,175	7,775	94,239	4,387
Rovings, yarns, etc., for sewing, packaging, etc., n.o.p.....Lb.	616,596	592,162	373,481	193,748	118,365	391,720	251,883
	\$ 336,120	\$ 278,431	\$ 189,819	73,495	47,392	199,768	136,376
Crochet and knitting...Lb.	70,803	43,988	22,823	199	506	2,195	7,238
	\$ 119,185	\$ 86,690	\$ 57,561	335	1,623	1,076	4,300
Cords and twine, n.o.p...Lb.	321,838	259,647	96,139	67,283	33,942	191,205	61,362
	\$ 100,685	\$ 94,707	\$ 29,221	14,589	6,650	79,606	22,348
Sewing thread on spools.....\$	62,524	60,910	44,155	12,184	19,840	38,083	19,125
Yarn and warps, mercerized, No. 40 and finer...Lb.	2,213,251	2,535,160	1,979,673	152,712	335,293	2,382,314	1,644,380
	\$ 2,001,501	\$ 1,980,561	\$ 1,386,888	126,095	228,879	1,854,248	1,158,009
Yarns, two or more strands for mfr. or spooling of thread...Lb.	601,696	592,316	557,057	424,941	435,492	167,375	121,565
	\$ 526,078	\$ 446,179	\$ 345,669	319,929	265,450	126,250	80,219
Other yarn, warp, etc...\$	163,738	146,733	449,023	76,449	373,857	65,668	73,056
Piece Goods—							
Not bleached.....Yd.	34,847,538	26,847,811	Lb. 5,301,595	6,534,743	Lb. 913,390	20,276,446	Lb. 4,369,835
	\$ 4,369,275	\$ 2,402,068	\$ 1,236,298	516,703	343,904	1,861,676	883,037
Canton flannels, etc...Yd.	5,466,560	429,389	Lb. 230,547	171,907	Lb. 154,559	251,781	Lb. 69,602
	\$ 115,204	\$ 60,027	\$ 111,571	42,301	71,718	17,247	38,208
Plain shirtings, etc...Yd.	1,158,971	664,152	.....	292,216	.....	358,046	.....
	\$ 180,483	\$ 81,847	.....	35,760	.....	45,082	.....
Bleached or mercerized.....Yd.	17,114,597	13,196,049	Lb. 2,072,255	5,155,541	Lb. 982,363	7,773,924	Lb. 1,029,042
	\$ 1,820,857	\$ 1,362,529	\$ 1,048,849	736,663	575,332	582,244	425,961
Printed, n.o.p.....Yd.	21,669,931	19,636,624	Lb. 3,504,121	7,049,373	Lb. 1,661,416	12,031,958	Lb. 1,528,454
	\$ 3,777,415	\$ 3,015,086	\$ 2,375,951	1,189,440	1,056,684	1,667,383	1,151,635
Yarn or piece dyed...Yd.	28,481,288	20,206,683	Lb. 5,413,187	8,977,156	Lb. 2,143,959	8,973,935	Lb. 1,606,052
	\$ 5,640,783	\$ 3,705,528	\$ 2,966,778	1,584,050	1,308,711	1,356,617	956,760
With cut pile (velveteens and corduroys) Yd.	1,926,984	1,419,843	Lb. 557,381	855,070	Lb. 247,826	379,378	Lb. 241,174
	\$ 1,172,813	\$ 690,573	\$ 450,232	398,387	248,871	172,139	148,987
Other piece goods...\$	335,285	1,223,164	111,955	64,584	47,508	154,780	64,023
Lace and Embroidery—							
Embroideries.....\$	172,988	164,026	60,569	66,143	2,820	11,950	6,150
Lace, net and mfrs...\$	1,433,069	923,347	606,779	445,776	266,656	239,354	140,827
Wearing Apparel—							
Gloves of cotton.....\$	.....	642,307	604,724	37,251	32,323	52,912	7,230
Socks and stockings of cotton.....Doz. pr.	592,453	506,071	13,293	12,384	4,961	145,513	1,657
	\$ 686,141	\$ 424,438	\$ 37,398	32,115	16,995	180,022	4,221
Shirts, not knitted...Doz.	15,417	9,089	Lb. 33,264	2,005	Lb. 4,266	6,959	Lb. 28,709
	\$ 140,777	\$ 82,365	\$ 34,364	25,155	8,089	55,481	25,623
Other clothing.....\$	1,700,888	232,479	894,632	247,388	185,274	753,502	543,502
Manufactures, n.o.p.—							
Blankets, household...No.	503,747	416,927	Lb. 9,297	30,891	Lb. 1,323	167,733	Lb. 4,471
	\$ 341,764	\$ 232,422	\$ 5,520	24,823	856	99,463	3,321
Curtains.....\$	526,236	418,978	316,867	196,581	129,378	81,232	73,934
Handkerchiefs.....\$	1,192,755	834,382	565,488	562,259	357,671	6,464	9,304
Quilts, etc., not coloured.....No.	79,821	72,075	Lb. 231,737	51,592	Lb. 131,133	10,533	Lb. 63,000
	\$ 145,825	\$ 105,793	\$ 137,018	85,569	78,991	11,968	33,191

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1930	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—Con.							
Cotton—Con.							
Manufactures, n.o.p.—Con.							
Sheets and pillow cases, not coloured. \$	444,969	335,613	287,939	308,161	236,677	18,825	7,140
Other manufactures. \$	3,077,643	2,133,477	1,888,032	632,433	428,764	1,207,338	742,651
Total Cotton..... \$	53,826,367	35,174,433	23,942,066	8,419,654	6,391,155	23,380,263	14,706,363
Flax, Hemp and Jute—							
Hemp, dressed or undressed.....Cwt.	42,620	28,423	18,348			25,402	16,247
Other raw flax, etc. \$	358,827	176,772	81,324			154,374	73,416
Rovings, yarns, etc., for weaving or for insulating wire.....Lb.	189,976	133,448	90,477	7,503	5,221	123,591	78,448
Linen thread for sewing Lb.	2,883,627	2,193,486	1,433,444	1,461,528	1,228,230	713,328	166,005
Other yarn, thread, etc. \$	544,568	339,817	200,853	235,952	174,708	99,557	20,019
Fabrics, flax, not bleached.....Yd.	255,213	197,613	224,719	182,921	210,837	10,296	4,816
Fabrics, flax, printed, dyed or coloured....Yd.	293,787	217,955	232,308	201,887	223,519	13,999	4,553
Fabrics, flax, bleached.....Yd.	2,257,401	2,021,252	1,339,466	1,840,420	1,180,483	20,304	14,974
Fabrics, flax, printed, dyed or coloured....Yd.	367,680	295,574	169,816	266,818	153,942	4,412	210
Fabrics, flax, bleached, or mercerized.....Yd.	3,107,234	3,454,917	1,159,154	3,378,127	1,110,274	33,410	18,233
Fabrics, flax, woven, jute....Yd.	583,789	550,309	250,260	517,567	229,402	15,679	8,786
Other fabrics..... \$	845,163	639,298	360,281	607,612	331,703	4,635	2,081
Bags..... \$	229,827	165,382	98,095	149,617	91,652	2,055	841
Handkerchiefs..... \$	94,822,973	85,048,023	70,817,875	7,314,761	6,077,698	1,831,654	860,679
Sheets, pillow-cases, etc. \$	6,489,887	4,013,257	2,928,288	672,936	484,528	92,295	45,483
Table-clothes, napkins.. \$	483,220	318,486	581,550	179,966	476,192	94,159	47,463
Towels..... \$	283,219	255,928	166,239	2,379	20,393	184,850	127,334
Other flax, hemp, jute.. \$	768,522	656,440	441,601	482,659	327,519	27,892	1,844
Total Flax, etc..... \$	262,008	189,548	262,238	165,421	96,508	6,866	17,097
	929,660	673,787	765,106	623,407	461,473	5,537	5,341
	219,033	237,470	212,534	213,723	154,926	3,471	3,379
	2,573,083	2,056,242	998,841	674,283	245,297	845,551	445,599
	14,955,198	10,561,171	7,671,578	4,631,011	3,301,003	1,691,715	894,659
Silk—							
Raw, singles, not degummed.....Lb.	1,668,972	1,954,395	2,539,133			1,354,245	2,043,912
Other raw, yarns and thread..... \$	8,360,968	6,695,844	6,499,154			4,665,973	5,224,090
Fabrics, unfinished....Yd.	404,056	368,845	280,527	146,869	76,998	205,550	154,646
Fabrics exceeding 26 inches in width.....Yd.	5,959,107	2,497,478	408,537			879	2,794
Fabrics, 26 inches or less.....Yd.	3,344,438	1,043,164	96,872			835	2,083
Velvets and plushes....Yd.	728,655	471,798	476,788	20,620	11,744	7,961	1,585
Ribbons..... \$	242,944	126,252	121,422	13,646	9,058	8,186	1,135
Fabrics for neckties..... \$	1,123,210	825,878	925,503	124,702	56,734	53,093	18,049
Other piece goods..... \$	1,597,328	854,466	796,604	108,650	53,104	102,294	26,974
Socks and stockings. Doz. pr.	423,359	348,229	261,924	15,116	9,659	102,612	82,931
Other apparel..... \$	1,508,661	1,181,154	1,009,724	19,042	21,686	239,542	155,657
Other silk..... \$	54,669	56,753	44,106	581	544	44,978	34,437
Total Silk..... \$	70,197	27,132	3,592	4,382	1,041	18,263	1,802
	582,469	194,438	33,154	29,451	7,980	124,960	15,974
	4,491,780	2,994,142	1,716,432	201,020	116,470	2,029,293	1,021,352
	1,034,826	656,644	314,304	314,346	43,432	233,055	102,541
	27,967,557	18,885,963	12,903,962	786,458	383,541	9,488,568	7,569,868
Wool—							
Raw.....Lb.	9,683,002	9,410,830	9,381,304	4,795,263	4,876,513	1,431,268	1,120,349
Hair of the camel, alpaca, etc.....Lb.	4,051,803	2,667,554	2,237,896	1,560,988	1,373,921	370,143	221,611
Noils.....Lb.	651,253	1,334,053	243,180	696,003	7,004	511,758	236,176
Worsted tops.....Lb.	255,142	398,137	243,365	249,398	1,724	126,784	22,641
Waste, garnetted.....Lb.	345,409	236,088	161,156	189,673	158,208	46,415	707
Yarns.....Lb.	151,513	64,958	52,555	57,764	50,686	7,194	471
	5,948,454	6,413,180	7,208,244	5,815,098	5,786,067	29,786	14,218
	3,671,941	2,669,832	2,725,520	2,244,863	2,036,430	12,430	7,083
	19,925	228,918	291,878	227,893	269,415	1,025	22,463
	10,347	59,449	66,061	59,220	60,189	229	5,872
	5,877,804	5,356,805	3,536,017	5,146,116	3,364,883	142,846	60,695
	5,870,353	4,495,916	2,642,966	4,282,182	2,452,633	142,447	63,590

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1930	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—Con.							
Wool—Con.							
Fabrics, to be finished							
Sq. yd.	3,079,311	2,471,637	Lb. 848,954	1,518,503	Lb. 558,513	700	Lb. 2
\$	1,218,988	879,285	860,603	546,255	559,127	357	4
Lustres, Italian linings. Yd.	541,940	329,666	Lb. 65,250	328,240	Lb. 64,764	90	Lb. 61
\$	325,460	191,987	80,451	191,181	79,578	128	93
Overcoatings. Yd.	1,327,651	1,028,350	Lb. 467,090	665,883	Lb. 310,856	2,770	Lb. 521
\$	1,624,321	1,269,103	402,048	829,079	255,801	5,573	901
Tweeds. Yd.	3,126,691	1,790,512	Lb. 763,782	1,455,070	Lb. 639,470	38,207	Lb. 2,877
\$	2,953,519	1,742,921	759,160	1,413,941	621,767	44,129	4,842
Worsteds, serges, coat- ings. Yd.	8,314,658	6,472,918	Lb. 4,052,062	5,383,201	Lb. 3,364,428	25,895	Lb. 6,577
\$	10,908,771	7,914,472	4,666,859	6,639,043	3,870,563	54,586	20,658
Woven fabrics, with cut pile. Yd.	359,798	234,834	Lb. 65,692	145,586	Lb. 31,942	15,731	Lb. 7,965
\$	764,562	475,799	109,052	288,784	44,600	48,699	38,482
Other piece goods. Yd.	4,446,347	3,793,209	2,004,297	2,157,484	1,181,988	217,752	129,693
Carpets in the roll. Yd.	271,733	99,634	41,962	69,874	40,532	12,643	830
\$	390,305	175,534	41,962	145,923	40,532	8,893	830
Carpets, other. Yd.	2,854,554	1,590,406	575,291	566,887	248,394	97,180	29,060
Socks and stockings, Doz. pr.	4,59,323	440,398	183,298	424,766	179,461	6,036	774
\$	2,359,794	1,823,653	758,510	1,752,223	735,733	19,168	4,303
Underwear. Yd.	347,278	343,149	234,749	312,599	215,834	6,687	1,379
Women's and children's outer garments. Yd.	644,101	454,545	240,512	176,138	84,218	225,515	119,572
\$	1,715,341	1,188,763	692,462	961,326	550,965	170,520	88,623
Other apparel. Yd.	251,370	159,769	Lb. 296,039	114,463	Lb. 285,420	38,965	Lb. 8,908
Blankets, household. Pair	1,015,465	729,848	157,913	591,064	149,587	122,086	6,916
\$	1,071,691	357,751	119,794	46,532	13,983	86,984	13,148
Felt, pressed. Lb.	360,820	216,817	106,141	17,638	16,508	61,474	20,045
\$	703,301	492,319	157,865	276,323	79,268	162,220	60,415
Other wool mfrs. Yd.							
\$							
Total Wool. Yd.	46,644,026	33,637,656	19,597,697	25,320,303	14,710,046	1,904,194	847,084
Artificial Silk—							
Rovings, yarns, warps, etc. Lb.	2,132,362	2,569,574	1,501,739	312,701	229,710	64,215	54,120
\$	1,678,450	1,760,829	927,742	274,069	240,217	105,435	50,099
Woven fabrics, except ribbons. Yd.	20,049,045	21,474,671	Lb. 2,482,722	7,839,044	Lb. 1,131,861	3,141,720	Lb. 191,280
\$	9,466,146	8,000,416	3,375,691	3,441,024	1,664,264	1,269,659	387,347
Other fabrics. Yd.	221,998	229,434	240,396	13,639	2,188	28,510	42,868
\$	517,008	375,357	8,774	37,458	3,237	151,510	3,781
Socks and stockings, Doz. pr.	1,249,267	698,153	26,730	170,329	14,396	287,924	9,163
\$	803,049	832,572	474,602	117,588	91,704	265,522	148,311
Other manufactures. Yd.							
Total Artificial Silk. Yd.	13,418,910	11,521,404	5,045,161	4,016,649	2,012,769	1,957,050	637,788
Other Fibres—							
Mexican, istle, tampico Cwt.	4,790	1,593	1,384	377	131	1,044	924
\$	67,096	24,971	20,972	3,916	2,099	18,436	14,841
Manila. Cwt.	79,252	147,400	48,030			134,348	31,051
\$	744,256	877,752	230,034			801,518	152,946
Sisal. Cwt.	380,336	338,042	417,663	1,160		335,476	411,341
\$	3,078,357	2,190,824	1,614,704	7,386		2,175,245	1,587,562
Binder twine. Cwt.	182,258	106,109	220,981	22,600	26,396	17,933	1,589
\$	1,845,305	1,159,570	1,521,773	277,334	226,640	234,814	18,162
Other. Yd.	1,026,887	467,071	266,748	59,604	44,852	171,702	109,530
Total Other Fibres \$	6,761,901	4,720,188	3,654,231	348,240	273,591	3,401,715	1,883,041
Mixed Textiles—							
Rags, waste, etc. Yd.	2,899,252	1,945,078	1,289,847	212,696	138,915	1,377,824	961,024
Fishing lines, nets, twine in hanks, etc. Yd.	2,604,125	1,738,703	968,866	1,064,916	564,639	600,586	328,025
Twine and cordage, n.o.p. Lb.	3,283,441	2,790,376	2,115,387	1,915,016	1,236,986	634,398	496,290
\$	596,580	414,202	227,513	257,204	126,382	126,532	68,094
Artificial leather. Yd.	234,243	171,562	56,593	510	771	170,918	55,610
Cotton fabrics, coated, rubberized, etc. Yd.	1,771,818	1,188,159	750,946	265,847	199,962	907,219	543,453
Oilcloths, all kinds. Sq. yd.	1,944,403	1,337,367	Lb. 2,553,102	493,572	Lb. 1,272,170	840,930	Lb. 273,557
\$	915,534	652,035	281,284	371,802	216,654	279,590	63,970
Other coated, etc. Yd.	422,312	311,957	276,414	103,306	56,406	200,646	218,555
Embroideries, lace, etc., n.o.p. Yd.	1,769,757	1,562,148	825,495	625,709	375,027	125,923	59,970
Garments, knitted n.o.p. (incl. under- wear). Yd.	1,708,340	1,470,648	1,238,780	898,088	659,565	140,840	142,686
Gloves knitted or cut from fabric. Yd.	1,438,830	472,499	346,767	322,229	220,445	26,525	15,585
Hat shapes, crowns, etc. Yd.	650,390	326,939	295,466	140,155	70,803	10,301	6,098
Hats, felt. Yd.	1,527,205	868,769	589,445	303,876	203,247	184,115	111,152
Hats, caps, etc., n.o.p. Yd.	1,381,135	1,173,832	807,052	219,047	108,013	554,821	319,218

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

109

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1930	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—Con.							
Mixed Textiles—Con.							
Other apparel..... \$	718,505	436,851	321,162	217,765	114,078	115,013	122,130
Braids, etc., for hats... \$	550,136	758,060	564,907	17,907	9,081	178,008	233,735
Surgical dressings, etc.. \$	566,492	492,089	397,345	199,496	167,053	283,459	227,871
Other mixed textiles.... \$	1,912,639	2,232,676	1,826,785	464,252	245,393	1,138,594	929,446
Total Mixed Textiles..... \$	21,667,293	16,216,207	11,064,667	5,684,805	3,476,434	6,420,914	4,406,622
Total Fibres and Textiles..... \$	185,241,252	130,717,022	83,879,362	49,207,120	30,548,539	48,244,419	30,945,425
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—							
Wood, Unmanufactured or Partially Manufactured—							
Railway ties.....No.	777,750	450,587	233,822		8	450,587	233,814
Sawmill Products—	797,750	547,717	328,144		12	547,717	328,132
Lumber, dressed on one side—							
Chestnut.....M ft.	7,114	4,976	3,390			4,976	3,390
Gumwood.....M ft.	366,771	248,956	180,122			248,956	180,122
Oak.....M ft.	21,156	14,679	9,344			14,679	9,339
Pitch pine.....M ft.	968,525	611,835	354,076			611,835	353,691
Whitewood.....M ft.	40,800	25,435	20,205			25,385	20,202
Other.....M ft.	2,701,062	1,464,905	1,044,904	2,770		1,457,227	1,044,673
Veneers..... \$	32,212	10,939	4,787			10,939	4,787
Other sawmill prod.. \$	1,111,394	332,131	135,061			332,131	135,061
Other unmd. wood.... \$	12,919	6,193	4,013			6,193	4,013
Lumber, n.o.p.....M ft.	651,513	312,185	161,929			312,185	161,929
Veneers..... \$	2,628,917	1,437,790	876,713	9,687	3,077	1,393,836	868,679
Other sawmill prod.. \$	58,901	38,114	19,739	12		37,853	19,577
Other unmd. wood.... \$	2,674,883	1,523,955	719,330	8,712	19	1,493,096	707,411
Veneers..... \$	1,212,631	890,384	775,958	5,142	6,154	875,242	765,422
Other sawmill prod.. \$	566,465	259,075	207,795			254,595	207,795
Other unmd. wood.... \$	1,668,239	2,179,883	971,834	2,642	1,439	1,955,660	857,274
Total Wood, Unmanufactured or Partially Manufactured..... \$	15,348,150	9,808,816	5,755,866	28,953	10,701	9,482,480	5,610,189
Wood, Manufactured—							
Barrels, empty.....No.	137,734	88,590	43,006	35	17	87,034	41,341
Staves of oak.....M	210,549	85,698	41,949	208	31	82,701	40,406
Other cooperage..... \$	9,201	4,355	3,130			4,355	3,130
Corks over ¼-inch in diameter.....Lb.	922,036	266,476	151,551			266,476	151,551
Other corks.....Lb.	406,425	280,587	214,654	34		280,553	214,654
Other cork mfrs..... \$	320,217	285,890	256,602	23,972	25,292	59,649	47,668
Turned and carved wood..... \$	228,207	214,879	173,887	13,104	13,157	80,532	67,019
Wood pulp.....Cwt.	91,323	69,408	60,666	912	505	24,748	20,176
Doors..... \$	70,357	54,664	44,808	696	513	16,637	16,696
Fibre, kartavert, and mfrs. of..... \$	882,194	587,101	429,835	3,855	7,230	308,873	288,935
Furniture..... \$	636,767	320,110	253,877	13,725	41,688	300,409	193,003
Other wood manufactures..... \$	386,833	306,917	328,924	15		266,743	324,684
Total Wood, Manufactured..... \$	1,000,863	647,365	681,308	69		585,410	672,548
Total Wood and Wood Products..... \$	595,766	347,937	140,210			347,927	139,823
Paper—							
Chipboard, not pasted..Lb.	8,294,364	21,249,925	2,508,494	316,984		20,901,838	2,506,494
Newsboard, “ “ Lb.	161,092	669,134	61,045	17,521		649,454	61,045
Strawboard, “ “ Lb.	16,616,533	15,804,359		316,984		15,456,272	
Other paper boards.... \$	652,585	568,363		17,521		543,713	
Book paper for magazines.....Lb.	9,794,235	1,196,857	1,686,789	10,891	560	984,052	500,959
Other paper for magazines.....Lb.	233,333	28,980	33,956	516	22	24,803	21,630
Book paper for magazines.....Lb.	856,820	225,344	1,210,058	10,660	36,705	214,437	1,168,234
Book paper for magazines.....Lb.	6,370,169	4,721,324	75,969	24,581	25,617	4,696,743	50,352
Book paper for magazines.....Lb.	334,102	240,574	3,650	2,569	1,572	238,005	2,078

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1930	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—Con.							
Paper—Con.							
Book and printing paper, not coated, n.o.p.....Lb.	8,887,899	6,742,136	6,077,447	2,046,312	1,657,499	4,523,568	4,300,825
.....\$	795,531	596,531	443,185	171,552	136,054	411,865	298,781
Surface coated paper...Lb.	2,143,398	1,734,881	181,441	181,441	57,911	1,469,444	1,196,840
.....\$	433,435	358,153	29,604	29,604	9,804	363,389	305,398
Printing paper, n.o.p....\$	815,733	248,335	155,712	51,703	38,150	184,635	112,371
Wrapping and packing paper.....\$	1,100,808	1,151,590	675,960	119,929	105,294	775,796	419,651
Writing paper and sta- tionery, n.o.p.....\$	423,384	261,806	180,267	89,493	68,727	136,806	82,717
Envelopes.....M	73,135	68,278	51,505	7,304	5,276	54,158	38,768
.....\$	181,530	179,256	147,478	24,640	15,933	136,673	114,878
Wall paper.....Roll	3,176,029	2,758,990	Lb. 1,519,327	336,463	Lb. 375,251	2,348,543	Lb. 1,047,410
.....\$	517,658	344,092	157,851	74,565	48,800	250,249	95,788
Paper boxes and con- tainers.....\$	3,767,282	3,131,846	2,322,121	391,381	276,969	2,186,865	1,427,185
Other manufactures of paper.....\$	1,401,527	1,028,278	686,790	29,806	15,156	968,423	649,765
Total Paper.....\$	3,523,569	2,980,276	2,388,915	435,716	427,517	2,265,250	1,644,047
	14,764,904	12,082,870	8,825,141	1,467,176	1,180,763	9,350,363	6,403,568
Books and Printed Matter— Newspapers and maga- zines.....\$	4,197,860	4,165,517	3,734,439	40,402	77,760	4,116,620	3,644,063
Photographs, chromos, engravings, prints.....\$	1,500,949	1,436,476	585,387	160,603	53,905	1,118,132	480,555
Advertising chromos, chromotypes, oleo- graphs, etc.....Lb.	134,259	100,986		7,596		92,937	
.....\$	120,040	100,823		9,375		90,514	
Advertising pamphlets, cards, catalogues, etc. Lb.	7,643,516	5,545,620	3,791,318	477,334	396,457	4,914,950	3,287,544
.....\$	3,080,064	2,091,157	1,421,352	182,832	159,187	1,849,975	1,217,027
Advertising bills, fold- ers and posters.....Lb.	286,331	241,898		6,630		234,635	
.....\$	123,905	108,980		4,983		103,737	
Labels, tags, tickets, etc.....\$	352,399	288,186	194,738	49,038	37,162	223,884	144,806
Bibles, prayer books, hymn books, etc.....\$	461,720	468,170	480,762	158,765	191,697	161,306	150,667
Text books.....\$	1,352,744	1,331,503	1,237,836	525,108	559,059	702,187	603,534
Other books and printed matter.....\$	6,941,098	6,145,689	4,954,811	1,354,893	1,252,219	4,494,387	3,379,317
Total Books and Print- ed Matter.....\$	18,130,779	16,136,501	12,609,325	2,485,999	2,330,989	12,860,742	9,619,969
Total Wood, Wood Pro- ducts and Paper.....\$	60,951,077	46,042,029	32,008,168	4,540,804	3,827,024	38,138,028	25,584,827
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—							
Iron ore.....Ton	2,456,919	1,428,970	802,163			868,972	544,909
.....\$	5,020,921	3,266,402	1,698,983			2,103,470	1,213,794
Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets—							
Pig iron.....Ton	31,618	10,445	8,039	3,016	4,350	6,463	3,309
.....\$	552,984	184,214	132,510	53,661	70,083	116,357	56,862
Ferro alloys.....Cwt.	190,648	116,581	18,264	58,001	8,375	48,149	4,821
.....\$	629,056	600,417	64,525	162,634	14,716	368,517	31,911
Billets, not less than 60 lb. per lineal yard Cwt.	408,184						
.....\$	719,717						
Other pigs, ingots, blooms and billets...\$	815,167	433,202	409,058	45,229	51,683	319,350	268,298
Total Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets \$	2,716,924	1,217,833	606,093	261,524	136,482	804,224	357,071
Scrap iron or steel.....Ton	136,322	104,388	51,908		70	102,229	50,127
.....\$	1,501,754	996,275	442,347		163	976,689	430,366

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

111

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1930	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Castings and Forgings—							
Axles, parts and blanks \$	1,029,609	415,892	369,718	10,622	11,443	404,915	358,200
Castings, n.o.p., not malleable.....Cwt.	177,656	95,285	38,723	697	127	94,574	38,596
\$	871,119	425,328	237,569	4,560	2,073	420,676	235,496
Locomotive and car wheel tires.....Cwt.	209,440	140,026	98,509	50,651	30,777	89,375	67,732
\$	943,202	624,392	443,922	244,964	147,362	379,428	296,560
Other castings and forgings.....Cwt.	1,653,476	1,010,824	776,339	56,140	42,025	942,107	719,990
\$							
Total Castings and Forgings.....Cwt.	4,497,406	2,476,436	1,827,548	316,286	202,903	2,147,126	1,610,246
\$							
Rolling Mill Products—							
Band and hoop.....Cwt.	1,312,699	605,451	369,315	22,211	3,856	534,171	309,943
\$	4,739,135	2,358,573	1,176,880	218,977	65,211	1,941,115	1,006,885
Bars and Rails—							
Railway rails.....Ton	25,279	15,916	10,266	64	21	15,006	9,874
\$	852,718	521,939	378,547	2,716	817	501,212	370,941
Other bars and rails, Cwt.	3,055,374	1,338,518	540,706	93,685	78,090	871,014	267,502
\$	8,069,852	3,375,738	1,524,214	580,110	431,981	2,226,951	810,520
Plates and Sheets—							
Boiler plate.....Cwt.	229,106	151,157	92,190	8,223	20,809	141,953	69,829
\$	563,933	343,417	184,386	20,852	40,650	320,834	141,576
Canada plates.....Cwt.	103,729						
\$	392,965						
Tinned plates.....Cwt.	1,541,177	1,787,797	851,149	723,016	806,008	1,064,781	44,682
\$	7,703,717	8,785,617	3,285,420	3,314,665	3,073,057	5,470,952	211,850
Plates not less than 30 in. by ½ in., n.o.p.....Cwt.	1,987,492	88,187		1,925		83,566	
\$	3,724,845	171,773		3,453		164,431	
Sheets, rolled .080 in. or less in thickness, n.o.p.....Cwt.	1,552,287	1,146,375	701,857	225,012	135,529	886,239	546,062
\$	5,489,780	3,852,531	2,226,112	649,073	340,069	3,139,132	1,856,438
Plates, rolled, more than 40 inches in width, n.o.p.....Cwt.		1,169,019	867,169	279,926	447,176	808,050	352,446
\$		2,075,024	1,575,918	480,241	859,303	1,481,460	638,242
Sheets, etc., coated with zinc or other metal, n.o.p.....Cwt.	718,110	528,038	268,199	251,415	171,334	272,975	93,407
\$	2,710,455	1,864,835	915,409	897,328	541,398	956,954	364,658
Sheets, etc., for the manufacture of coat- ed sheets and plates Cwt.	815,030	1,100,595	273,695	209,838	149,716	890,757	123,979
\$	2,306,479	2,915,180	654,561	559,369	304,697	2,355,811	349,864
Skelp, for pipe, etc..Cwt.	3,400,660	2,533,515	1,092,761	142,023	46,495	2,390,354	998,226
\$	6,350,654	4,564,676	2,028,601	370,652	120,360	4,192,155	1,857,001
Other plates and sheets.....Cwt.	1,198,734	981,673	891,457	62,934	90,509	844,884	721,599
\$	2,513,038	2,570,193	2,489,612	153,278	197,204	2,303,118	2,196,650
Rods.....Cwt.	1,040,878	714,693	428,750	236	11,200	482,023	234,079
\$	1,727,773	1,093,769	667,891	547	15,208	783,006	424,885
Bridges.....Cwt.	167,386						
\$	368,638	163,006	92,280	10,681	9,645	133,316	69,252
Other structural iron..Ton	14,621,685	6,120,485	3,404,695	441,562	345,731	5,187,118	2,744,870
\$							
Total Rolling Mill Products.....Cwt.	61,934,415	40,613,750	20,512,246	7,692,823	6,335,686	31,024,249	12,974,380
\$							
Tubes, Pipes and Fittings—							
Cast iron pipe.....Ton	5,894	8,871	3,403	4,209	2,595	898	208
\$	220,761	287,143	106,967	128,913	77,646	68,570	13,516
Pipes and tubes for boilers.....Cwt.	1,229,700	874,656	552,849	109,151	80,745	673,214	397,579
\$							
Seamless tubing, not less than ¾ c. per lb. Cwt.	93,911						
\$	671,921						
Other tubes, pipes, etc. \$	3,825,780	2,366,280	994,793	236,342	107,830	2,062,823	844,441
\$							
Total Tubes, Pipes and Fittings.....Cwt.	5,948,162	3,528,079	1,654,009	474,406	266,221	2,804,607	1,255,536
\$							
Wire—							
Barbed fencing.....Cwt.	98,721	122,608	47,724	1,706	2,218	63,426	14,210
\$	316,154	334,214	125,010	9,312	10,382	187,192	39,076
Coated with zinc or solder, not telegraph or telephone.....Cwt.	92,699	28,526	13,933	422	765	27,899	3,733
\$	240,546	70,154	38,626	1,105	2,126	68,661	9,967
Woven or welded wire fencing.....Cwt.		447,315	178,306	198,316	59,530	190,722	99,106
\$							

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1930	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Wire—Con.							
Wire, twisted, braided, stranded, including							
wire rope..... \$	466,309	367,642	215,205	242,401	152,274	106,167	28,425
Steel wire for rope..... Cwt.	178,973	121,125	82,796	115,866	82,400	4,828	396
Other..... \$	1,135,749	759,849	535,299	726,622	532,480	30,360	2,819
	1,500,040	457,493	254,979	49,531	37,189	361,139	201,183
Total Wire..... \$	3,658,798	2,436,667	1,347,425	1,227,287	793,981	944,231	380,576
Chains..... \$							
	885,155	510,363	227,009	162,593	81,559	321,094	131,672
Engines and Boilers—							
Boilers and parts..... \$	1,039,183	365,207	134,109	15,772	4,051	342,561	130,058
Engines, aircraft..... No.	222	136	52	70	12	65	38
Gasoline and steam en- gines for trucks..... No.	863,533	451,350	167,768	247,315	54,245	198,632	107,770
	2,819	1,444	2,499			1,444	2,499
Engines, automobile, n.o.p..... No.	\$ 362,100	209,229	285,818			209,229	285,818
	66,689	27,957	22,796	2		27,955	22,796
Engines, Diesel, and parts..... No.	\$ 6,957,137	5,283,597	4,656,513	12,046	8,667	5,270,749	4,646,141
		242	181	47	64	166	88
Outboard motors and parts..... No.		1,408,480	761,091	213,875	159,765	1,041,679	534,322
		1,214	927	3	1	1,206	923
Engines, internal com- bustion, n.o.p..... No.		138,378	131,844	388	90	137,443	131,246
	13,537	3,952	2,195	257	63	3,689	2,125
Locomotives and parts. No.	\$ 2,256,210	914,678	652,723	145,772	43,087	766,217	607,672
	80	78	17			78	17
Other boilers, engines, etc..... \$	523,284	546,702	166,236			546,702	166,236
	3,144,990	716,343	254,147	105,741	47,682	602,142	188,044
Total Engines and Boilers..... \$	15,146,437	10,033,964	7,210,249	740,909	317,587	9,115,354	6,797,307
Farm Implements and Machinery—							
Cream separators..... No.	22,010	23,838	10,530			14,763	5,920
Other dairy machinery. \$	955,182	1,089,904	455,721			859,311	338,323
Harvesters..... No.	259,113	188,170	191,686	6,862	34,623	178,455	154,205
	5,155	3,029	257			3,028	257
Other harvesting imple- ments and machinery \$	5,032,950	1,439,947	54,399	20		1,439,502	54,399
Planting and Tillage—	464,648	434,595	82,136	8,601	6,533	395,735	65,755
Drills and parts..... No.	4,616	2,056	348	3		2,053	348
Harrows and parts... \$	710,582	210,569	13,714	81		210,488	13,713
Ploughs and parts..... \$	755,770	317,069	19,122	277	136	315,530	18,852
Other planting..... \$	2,229,851	997,793	23,449	692	49	994,308	22,914
Seed Separation—	315,033	191,062	53,156	1,119	1,480	189,723	51,013
Fanning mills..... \$	27,148	34,310	19,688		310	34,310	19,267
Threshing machine separators..... No.	1,970	855	54			854	54
Threshing machine separator parts..... \$	2,137,415	738,195	48,019			737,982	48,019
Harvesters in com- bination with threshing machine separators and parts..... No.	475,084	235,548	21,785			235,382	21,785
Traction engines for farm purposes..... \$		1,524	13			1,524	13
Not over \$1,400 each. No.		2,215,159	17,008			2,215,159	17,008
Other..... \$	15,276	6,550	473	15		5,479	470
Farm tractor parts and repairs..... \$	\$ 12,573,398	4,816,839	334,658	9,013	1,187	4,179,964	333,471
Other farm implements \$	239	285	9			285	9
	467,498	581,380	19,987			581,380	19,987
Total Farm Implements and Machinery..... \$	2,276,905	1,744,501	580,352	24,242	8,419	1,662,059	558,504
	1,394,876	1,260,176	1,380,662	70,184	55,868	1,179,204	1,311,866
	30,075,452	16,495,217	3,315,542	121,091	108,605	15,408,492	3,049,102

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

113

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1930	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Hardware and Cutlery—							
Cutlery..... \$	1,644,128	1,294,512	981,768	566,500	403,757	326,346	229,745
Hardware—							
Nails, spikes and tacks \$	125,934	59,106	63,440	8,303	1,269	35,825	30,807
Needles and pins.... \$	515,181	450,695	385,226	198,229	218,384	212,338	131,026
Nuts and bolts..... Cwt.	52,476	34,101	21,676	4,042	2,084	29,472	19,189
Screws..... \$	543,517	357,620	240,443	26,166	14,247	329,076	224,309
Locks..... \$	241,199	117,917	88,389	1,981	711	108,189	86,008
Other hardware..... \$	605,375	408,928	193,640	11,987	7,218	365,722	162,446
	1,274,785	716,211	516,469	56,224	33,393	591,333	436,020
Total Hardware and Cutlery..... \$	4,950,119	3,404,989	2,469,475	868,390	678,979	1,968,829	1,300,361
Machinery (except Agri- cultural)—							
Cleaners, vacuum..... No.	7,204	17,560	7,745	6		17,527	7,237
	269,954	779,358	249,556	317		774,907	241,105
Sewing machines..... No.	22,361	15,389	6,441	5,960	1,000	9,119	5,425
	683,957	472,138	297,700	113,553	38,555	356,921	257,799
Sewing machine parts and attachments.... \$	471,324	243,195	150,426	99,676	40,834	142,451	106,924
Washing machines, domestic..... No.	23,002	14,809	6,921	1	2	14,807	6,919
	1,574,107	1,040,381	522,342	35	1,075	1,040,286	521,261
Pumps..... No.	54,240	9,818	3,941	51	324	8,267	2,115
	594,502	152,776	65,192	330	1,215	147,558	59,165
Other household ma- chinery..... \$	77,414	47,236	551,427	36	67	47,191	549,463
Diamond drills and parts..... \$	638,674	177,671	26,931	7,435		170,236	26,851
Ore crushers, stamp mills..... \$	1,550,810	1,340,246	674,282	258,227	210,011	974,553	440,006
Rock drills..... No.	1,075	351	275	69	156	281	119
	879,986	493,296	335,904	73,560	98,690	419,280	236,997
Well-drilling machinery and equipment..... \$	5,486,190	1,859,936	279,645	8,524	840	1,738,555	276,929
Other mining and metal- lurgical..... \$	2,711,629	2,446,668	935,976	181,015	67,923	2,161,822	843,187
Office or Business—							
Adding..... No.	8,553	5,113	2,030	3	5	5,061	1,966
	1,112,992	603,167	454,632	405	518	594,879	445,678
Typewriting..... No.	19,120	11,155	8,316	541	184	10,533	8,112
	968,907	534,427	297,561	33,818	11,698	499,302	285,620
Other..... \$	740,768	870,625	528,241	428	4,476	869,811	523,652
Printing and Bookbind- ing—							
Printing presses..... No.	2,336	1,742	1,269	478	93	1,144	1,088
	2,020,851	1,668,796	1,343,785	188,631	122,843	1,376,223	1,135,537
Typesetting machines \$	1,087,727	718,205	454,965	1,517	898	715,987	453,893
Other printing and bookbinding..... \$	991,603	1,068,864	654,431	143,365	50,260	858,715	542,211
Concrete road-paving machines..... \$		883,744	101,467	36		882,708	101,467
Air-compressors..... \$	1,529,322	693,006	377,627	81,069	64,653	609,350	304,773
Cranes and derricks..... No.	491	133	38	15	1	117	37
	1,587,734	793,594	83,895	64,940	481	725,654	83,414
Ice-making and refriger- ating machinery..... \$	682,084	315,692	485,070	2,250		313,442	485,070
Lathes, power..... \$	792,166	394,039	229,583	55,440	23,975	324,375	208,561
Coke and gas machinery \$	470,278	359,695	56,167	70,262	26,784	289,433	29,251
Lifting equipment..... \$	1,407,050	318,313	127,859	34,481	236	276,538	127,007
Metal-working, n.o.p. \$	5,089,769	3,352,395	2,403,392	456,296	249,126	2,872,514	2,112,635
Paper and pulp mill..... \$	1,259,567	1,110,701	319,789	14,863	4,803	1,088,177	299,302
Pumps, power, and parts No.	10,211	7,429	4,136	91	100	6,822	3,873
	1,834,449	916,095	487,445	66,733	38,450	838,701	447,581
Rolling mill machines. \$	801,705	931,548	100,792	6,252	10,211	911,656	88,661
Shovels, steam, electric or other power..... No.	174	73	40	1		72	40
	2,394,584	1,015,330	402,615	7,357	82	1,007,973	399,412
Textile..... \$	6,434,394	3,661,193	3,513,243	595,684	783,325	3,003,389	2,621,379
Other machinery..... \$	23,567,533	15,067,708	7,884,649	1,206,613	748,400	13,445,389	6,874,446
Total Machinery (ex- cept agricultural)... \$	69,712,030	44,360,038	24,387,589	3,773,148	2,600,519	39,478,026	21,124,340
Spring..... \$	300,993	154,099	134,197	4,250	2,629	149,500	131,566
Stamped and Coated Products—							
Tin cans (for canning).. \$	638,461	457,890	78,351	4,546		462,920	78,351
Hollow-ware coated with vitreous enamel..... \$	493,897	425,589	299,887	72,047	74,748	225,755	132,883
Other..... \$	1,888,462	1,545,326	1,145,750	140,071	110,133	1,365,143	996,044
Tools and hand imple- ments..... \$	3,192,449	2,078,213	1,078,492	244,508	186,221	1,528,208	708,723

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1930	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Vehicles—							
Automobiles, freight...No. \$	5,078	2,987	799	102	34	2,883	764
	6,403,794	3,913,361	939,306	255,703	90,428	3,656,587	848,542
Automobiles, passenger.No. \$	33,834	17,058	4,796	49	74	16,990	4,708
	28,060,872	13,358,529	3,816,447	199,664	248,241	13,115,908	3,550,050
Automobile parts.....\$	35,746,929	19,597,213	13,451,825	74,615	41,045	19,399,181	13,361,750
Railway cars, all kinds.No. \$	1,348	1,006	233	114	.....	874	233
	899,177	367,968	147,567	22,262	.....	345,095	147,567
Railway cars, parts of.. \$	1,569,316	1,296,603	153,333	184,185	16,272	1,112,418	136,236
Other vehicles of iron.. \$	2,258,008	1,780,223	771,643	231,404	210,816	1,517,568	549,188
Total Vehicles..... \$	74,938,096	40,313,897	19,280,121	967,833	606,802	39,146,757	18,593,333
Drums, tanks, cylinders.. \$	1,745,030	1,104,177	585,737	60,152	46,742	877,410	403,587
Furniture.....\$	1,558,941	991,858	442,691	22,722	17,088	952,909	419,521
Stoves.....\$	771,914	1,658,076	897,041	32,568	22,444	1,618,275	870,239
Valves.....\$	1,432,828	923,959	518,796	52,356	80,542	866,245	435,259
Other iron and steel..... \$	21,858,146	14,940,380	8,651,528	829,995	713,588	13,395,206	7,611,127
Total Iron and Its Products..... \$	314,366,791	193,933,477	98,811,706	18,069,505	13,383,622	167,674,719	81,005,384
NON-FERROUS METALS—							
Bauxite (ore).....Cwt. \$	2,684,164	2,173,892	1,636,609	.....	.....	2,167,172	1,636,609
	3,068,581	3,325,955	2,730,764	.....	.....	3,325,990	2,730,764
Cryolite.....Cwt. \$	47,602	46,296	47,433	.....	.....	1,385	2,633
	191,490	190,799	191,813	.....	.....	10,699	21,613
Aluminium ingots, bars, sheets.....Lb. \$	2,415,301	3,071,272	1,869,192	2,000,102	1,435,901	1,070,632	407,562
	629,842	733,486	457,839	450,677	346,900	282,699	108,725
Other aluminium.....\$	2,168,951	1,885,330	1,365,918	83,317	78,344	1,579,185	1,158,469
Total Aluminium..... \$	6,058,864	6,135,570	4,746,334	533,994	425,244	5,196,573	4,019,571
Brass—							
Scrap.....Cwt. \$	25,765	13,599	1,969	9	1,000	12,961	968
	344,905	133,305	9,725	68	3,250	127,996	6,469
Bars and rods.....Cwt. \$	9,050	6,478	4,283	3,013	2,756	3,465	1,482
	182,750	118,667	59,767	44,854	37,280	73,813	22,487
Strips, sheets, plates..Cwt. \$	11,392	8,119	4,975	1,042	697	7,077	4,277
	269,961	152,058	82,608	19,400	10,928	132,658	71,662
Tubing.....Lb. \$	3,915,697	3,516,084	2,565,654	727,055	573,190	2,773,540	1,975,240
	981,844	684,265	418,912	160,969	101,321	529,221	313,994
Wire, plain.....Lb. \$	489,967	544,786	268,402	36,524	60,063	504,921	206,498
	144,817	117,999	59,822	8,326	13,478	108,738	45,869
Wire cloth.....\$	68,637	40,369	40,896	29,236	25,953	9,716	10,047
Other.....\$	5,007,541	3,522,059	2,523,751	441,434	260,270	2,782,966	1,992,837
Total Brass..... \$	7,000,455	4,768,722	3,195,481	694,287	452,480	3,765,108	2,463,365
Copper—							
Blocks, pigs, ingots...Cwt. \$	110,350	69,751	2,767	.....	.....	69,751	2,767
	2,059,869	805,247	28,939	.....	.....	805,247	28,939
Scrap.....Cwt. \$	25,357	17,197	2,216	.....	.....	16,854	2,206
	435,298	183,445	21,840	.....	.....	179,806	21,788
Bars and rods.....Cwt. \$	470,189	307,470	45,470	224	179	307,246	45,291
	8,838,477	3,940,097	477,346	4,159	2,537	3,935,938	474,809
Strips, sheets, plates..Cwt. \$	19,886	19,883	7,503	1,273	1,494	18,320	5,626
	524,400	406,135	127,424	26,330	26,103	374,186	95,374
Tubing.....Lb. \$	2,501,680	2,035,672	1,699,401	208,879	166,571	1,823,558	1,530,369
	681,285	437,113	318,213	46,549	33,499	389,965	284,238
Other.....\$	2,359,303	1,298,716	607,829	102,609	78,853	1,181,993	516,270
Total Copper..... \$	14,898,632	7,070,753	1,581,591	179,647	140,992	6,867,135	1,421,418
Lead and its products.... \$							
Nickel—	393,145	373,810	200,282	189,957	78,404	130,014	66,721
Bars, rods, sheets, etc..Lb. \$	1,473,139	870,669	579,574	111,939	157,743	758,730	421,831
	378,780	316,088	216,619	17,910	37,221	298,178	179,398
Nickel-plated ware.....\$	3,022,935	1,778,039	1,150,199	154,809	139,659	1,350,123	798,847
Other.....\$	769,482	496,055	292,715	73,696	35,202	1,115,152	236,699
Precious Metals—							
Electro-plated ware.... \$	1,399,482	943,405	521,413	749,371	411,500	158,181	85,620
Silver in bars, blocks, etc.....\$	851,923	550,878	520,241	26,006	85,931	524,605	433,513
Other.....\$	772,402	486,089	293,698	204,532	140,134	228,257	127,049

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

115

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1930	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
NON-FERROUS METALS—Con.							
Tin—							
Blocks, bars, pigs.....Cwt.	56,318	49,727	38,095	8,224	4,295	39,707	32,790
Foil.....Lb.	2,488,074	1,458,362	975,274	238,631	109,384	1,161,730	837,209
Other (collapsible tubes) \$	100,104	49,331	23,343	4,294	1,874	44,732	21,251
\$	51,008	23,540	10,099	2,892	1,378	20,509	8,509
\$	60,334	58,648	63,555	22,237	38,194	35,915	25,361
Zinc—							
Spelter.....Lb.	2,929,405	1,048,013	22,413		13,451	1,048,013	8,962
\$	176,987	45,425	1,113		476	45,425	637
Sheets and plates.....Lb.	11,430,802	4,612,252	3,853,479	69,112	49,909	2,923,359	2,745,859
\$	820,409	323,611	263,385	3,905	2,370	237,857	217,047
Other.....Lb.	201,048	318,155	170,349	26,533	9,621	187,555	157,151
Phosphor tin and bronze.....Lb.	812,826	794,143	520,539	198,276	100,505	331,689	157,960
\$	342,476	260,872	155,686	61,690	29,377	121,506	48,402
Other alloys, n.o.p.....\$	48,197	36,856	25,481	12,149	5,498	23,419	17,999
Clocks and watches.....\$	3,495,659	2,551,826	1,763,763	51,620	41,581	819,287	607,662
Electrical Apparatus—							
Batteries, storage.....No.	21,257	12,527	7,581	51	19	12,374	7,533
\$	609,509	615,815	392,331	358,688	183,960	254,874	208,184
Electric heating and cooking apparatus.....\$	525,104	471,882	306,639	751	1,471	469,069	298,910
Dynamos, generators.....\$	2,486,956	1,263,378	446,112	336,897	117,541	682,001	293,448
Incandescent lamps—							
Carbon filament.....No.	1,665,668	1,308,336	476,907	924	630	160,604	38,552
\$	168,261	88,358	33,779	217	232	28,824	9,878
Metal filament.....No.	562,206	456,125	1,209,458	3,705	4,432	84,364	117,423
\$	71,586	35,750	44,882	1,594	1,945	20,635	15,460
Electric light fixtures.....\$	1,181,572	1,012,336	696,995	22,154	14,015	949,607	641,698
Meters.....\$	391,364	354,664	184,142	88,857	41,496	261,880	139,477
Motors.....\$	4,657,349	2,742,463	1,750,859	567,147	304,639	2,128,875	1,413,784
Spark plugs, etc.....\$	1,175,379	458,330	239,937	5,181	21,262	442,777	210,017
Switches, etc.....\$	2,783,507	1,533,265	894,262	154,900	71,601	1,318,914	816,713
Telegraph instruments.....\$	586,978	382,344	304,754	59,781	28,103	322,563	276,651
Telephone instruments.....\$	3,023,433	2,544,619	1,111,663	420,308	260,153	2,123,521	850,937
Transformers.....\$	817,290	780,439	483,208	386,418	319,305	389,948	163,211
Radio tubes.....\$	580,379	236,929	92,829	20,784	9,997	216,145	82,832
Wireless and radio apparatus, n.o.p.....\$	9,975,649	7,845,188	4,067,380	66,284	32,291	7,737,067	4,004,418
Other.....\$	8,576,997	6,438,602	3,622,651	278,841	245,335	6,066,746	3,221,257
Total Electric Apparatus, n.o.p.....\$	37,611,263	26,804,362	14,672,423	2,768,802	1,653,346	23,413,446	12,646,875
Gas apparatus.....\$	285,358	209,561	94,838	5,931	2,978	196,395	90,438
Printing materials (except machinery)—							
Stereotypes.....Sq. in.	6,144,269	5,618,562	7,434,367	27,890	58,745	5,586,762	7,372,578
\$	371,435	326,738	426,107	2,515	2,562	323,791	423,146
Other.....\$	297,064	256,328	288,616	15,409	48,259	93,187	236,116
Manganese oxide.....Cwt.	1,981,543	1,973,139	474,350	31	31	20,757	52,854
\$	998,217	983,942	263,649	80	99	49,806	88,281
Ores, n.o.p.....Cwt.	214,211	143,514	126,463	6,860	5,810	68,754	62,317
\$	333,014	294,128	192,912	14,044	4,418	249,563	172,482
Antimony, not ground.....Lb.	1,509,246	1,308,576	783,048	6,720	81,976	1,202,132	613,617
\$	120,654	82,631	49,004	589	5,995	75,228	37,823
Mercury.....Lb.	379,372	59,190	24,528	2,152	850	52,127	17,227
\$	523,352	88,821	27,938	2,721	1,134	77,313	10,978
Lamps, sidelights, etc.....\$	1,573,409	593,592	162,709	17,341	7,161	488,675	123,219
Articles for shipbuilding.....\$	2,657,184	1,134,544	546,959	144,075	238,475	910,472	290,349
Other non-ferrous metals.....\$	2,419,912	1,823,683	1,448,672	104,748	135,673	1,696,622	1,145,617
Total Non-Ferrous Metals.....\$	90,421,154	60,595,034	34,301,105	6,320,121	4,284,756	49,161,117	27,026,602
NON-METALLIC MINERALS—							
Asbestos, other than crude \$	952,650	856,880	556,352	118,756	101,692	727,020	441,051
Clay and Clay Products—							
China clay.....Cwt.	518,270	454,267	330,160	268,407	204,272	185,515	125,289
\$	306,987	271,550	167,198	133,103	81,171	138,162	85,440
Fire clay.....Cwt.	1,519,581	1,070,717	750,643	25,843	14,526	1,043,620	735,872
\$	326,994	208,230	155,066	6,874	7,403	200,247	147,389
Other clays.....\$	154,327	178,749	195,253	2,011	1,845	175,459	190,207
Bricks, building.....M	15,435	13,378	3,817	281	119	13,097	3,698
\$	287,333	309,839	123,279	10,334	4,563	299,505	118,716
Bricks, fire.....\$	2,654,934	1,708,942	1,111,402	179,002	176,678	1,526,678	933,668
Brick and tile, n.o.p.....\$	1,223,871	919,021	701,201	347,978	246,575	400,328	250,763
Pottery and chinaware.....\$	5,492,602	4,399,784	3,557,152	2,742,533	2,612,630	295,820	191,144
Artificial teeth.....\$	483,089	390,259	518,909	412	551	389,623	513,047
Bathtubs, etc.....\$	654,091	546,853	336,302	354,128	256,361	191,477	77,237
Other.....\$	672,541	498,908	329,695	45,932	41,196	406,578	249,267
Total Clay and Clay Products.....\$	12,256,769	9,432,135	7,195,457	3,822,307	3,328,963	4,024,077	2,756,898

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1930	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
Non-Metallic Minerals—Con.							
Coal and Coal Products—							
Coal, anthracite.....Ton	4,136,399	3,946,987	2,922,519	918,252	886,938	2,731,862	2,069,577
Coal, bituminous.....Ton	29,582,590	27,729,452	20,342,736	5,658,951	4,764,291	20,145,856	15,294,500
Coal for ships' stores..Ton	13,886,010	12,999,942	9,811,074	145,375	118,988	12,854,544	9,692,076
Coal tar.....Gal.	26,290,339	23,782,073	14,896,148	485,562	330,078	23,296,206	14,366,070
Coal pitch.....Gal.	461,338	346,579	275,545			346,579	275,545
Carbolic oil.....Gal.	877,042	655,159	433,446			655,159	433,446
Coke.....Ton	5,707,994	3,938,067	1,519,025	504	1,750	3,932,619	1,517,275
Lignite and coal products, n.o.p.....\$	429,724	250,023	105,329	290	359	248,480	104,970
Total Coal and Coal Products.....\$	711,335	446,038	42,403	1,030	5,768	443,454	35,254
	80,519	51,378	40,649	458	2,682	50,660	36,632
	2,485,061	1,917,044	2,045,935	13,059	749,730	957,888	778,697
	441,126	316,999	262,618	6,308	77,983	179,847	130,005
	1,175,761	1,001,846	643,138	16,443	2,957	993,031	639,955
	6,419,555	5,268,200	3,410,256	65,806	16,342	5,202,394	3,392,904
	62,447	64,525	29,032			64,525	29,032
	64,183,342	58,117,809	39,320,214	6,217,375	5,191,735	49,843,127	33,787,619
Glass and Glassware—							
Carboys, bottles, jars, etc. (incl. milk bottles).....\$	1,719,438	1,379,610	974,667	77,854	77,112	1,149,194	780,988
Tableware.....\$	1,114,983	1,019,453	792,095	59,831	50,670	613,891	502,163
Incandescent lamp bulbs and tubing for.....\$	596,970	506,735	528,525		99	501,727	528,272
Lamp chimneys, shades or globes.....\$	521,273	419,077	271,676	8,337	1,558	356,898	223,735
Common window glass.....Sq. ft.	53,189,468	35,002,296	21,765,048	1,830,095	590,331	185,105	251,087
Plate glass—	1,649,494	1,118,965	649,745	89,933	29,947	20,468	13,779
Not over 7 sq. ft.. Sq. ft.	4,344,865	2,575,535	1,861,062	552,532	429,743	1,475,860	1,283,216
7 to 25 sq. ft.....Sq. ft.	1,319,727	817,286	608,300	177,887	123,753	485,545	437,633
Other, not bevelled Sq. ft.	1,050,429	728,051	432,984	299,582	165,063	250,039	200,658
	391,176	301,131	173,273	135,255	68,831	96,521	77,190
	1,570,203	840,232	602,415	347,674	269,005	177,931	132,748
	629,433	363,530	270,214	152,221	127,408	68,845	54,319
Other glass and glassware.....\$	2,511,212	1,949,506	1,476,121	286,786	190,761	1,099,528	835,114
Total Glass and Glassware.....\$	10,453,706	7,875,293	5,744,616	988,124	670,139	4,392,617	3,453,191
	151,715	103,745	124,343	38,625	32,119	65,057	91,723
Graphite and products.... \$							
Petroleum, Asphalt and Their Products—							
Asphalt, solid.....Cwt.	1,071,856	823,654	674,826		5	808,045	674,621
Other asphalt and oil...\$	824,271	611,464	480,148		28	601,548	479,870
Crude petroleum—	137,099	156,271	73,603	91	32	156,180	72,847
Natural, for refining. Gal.	1,101,437,223	986,604,260	1,014,366,757			666,507,008	713,196,934
Other, for refining... Gal.	47,721,512	35,752,622	22,036,451			25,108,277	14,651,277
Other, 8235 & heavier Gal.	8,732,481	7,780,658	1,983,604			733,161	637,009
Fuel oil for ships' stores.....Gal.	610,489	467,791	96,214			61,642	42,894
	67,736,736	61,896,977	59,677,494			49,410,723	33,235,429
	2,535,096	2,240,276	1,975,687			1,724,881	1,127,101
	31,163,811	33,799,370	36,178,989			25,310,182	28,365,547
	824,536	875,743	922,649			644,998	762,584
Coal and kerosene oil, refined.....Gal.	4,833,637	4,906,916	3,176,248	155		4,906,761	3,176,248
Gasoline.....Gal.	429,377	342,418	198,439	24		342,394	198,439
Casehead gasoline for blending.....Gal.	169,626,215	142,011,931	84,465,498		800	129,718,284	65,222,912
Lubricating oil.....Gal.	18,869,236	15,008,613	7,729,425		381	13,608,320	6,694,785
Other oils.....\$							
Other petroleum products.....\$							
	1,122,396	906,591	844,143	21,344	12,227	829,481	773,018
Total Petroleum, Asphalt and Their Products.....\$	78,768,061	62,659,658	39,986,222	263,580	168,663	49,129,873	30,264,638

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1930	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
NON-METALLIC MINERALS—Con.							
Stone and Its Products—							
Abrasives..... \$	4,126,629	2,258,104	995,313	125,740	97,137	2,101,184	854,747
Building and paving stone..... \$	875,095	679,316	335,183	97,781	48,872	460,812	190,954
Cement, Portland..... Cwt.	246,085	447,075	126,129	315,659	46,145	130,466	78,693
\$	247,709	505,112	136,517	361,426	55,368	143,380	80,454
Silica sand..... Cwt.	4,702,068	3,103,913	2,006,238	.....	392	2,510,946	1,536,247
\$	481,143	328,191	228,062	.....	324	263,690	187,245
Whiting..... Cwt.	357,951	245,566	199,598	140,425	127,386	80,883	43,559
\$	207,394	139,683	107,860	77,402	61,909	50,850	32,906
Marble, slate and other \$	2,765,018	2,445,598	1,990,110	64,963	53,363	2,001,876	1,584,391
Total Stone and Its Products..... \$	8,702,988	6,356,004	3,793,045	727,312	316,973	5,021,792	2,930,697
Miscellaneous—							
Carbons, electric..... \$	493,523	436,733	350,855	999	377	404,877	325,315
Diamonds, unset..... \$	3,193,871	1,797,225	711,034	413,051	155,577	44,016	11,986
Insulators, electric..... \$	453,595	501,525	248,103	6,044	4,264	465,621	231,554
Salt..... Cwt.	3,415,651	2,526,003	2,540,772	419,546	493,584	992,215	1,222,825
\$	897,925	658,446	730,400	185,766	221,030	305,079	379,586
Sulphur..... Cwt.	4,729,965	3,498,462	2,415,122	2	157	3,497,699	2,411,969
\$	3,823,245	3,102,740	2,226,934	9	414	3,101,146	2,221,641
Other non-metallic min- erals..... \$	2,164,998	1,680,465	1,159,772	120,534	94,295	1,460,116	975,256
Total Non-Metallic Minerals..... \$	186,496,388	153,578,658	102,147,347	12,902,472	10,286,241	118,984,418	77,871,155
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRO- DUCTS—							
Acid, citric..... Lb.	327,143	365,978	401,772	281,590	366,577	41,668	4,235
\$	150,888	131,496	93,277	99,621	84,758	17,061	1,745
Acid, stearic..... Lb.	2,192,074	1,712,095	1,350,869	1,152,016	846,784	207,102	260,495
\$	270,170	159,084	94,308	101,504	55,076	21,808	21,828
Other acids..... \$	753,530	772,327	798,232	142,922	114,620	467,431	502,652
Alcohols, industrial..... Gal.	34,813	30,181	45,037	1	.....	26,481	41,147
\$	61,159	63,408	72,497	41	.....	52,832	60,155
Cellulose products..... \$	2,787,612	2,470,522	2,631,038	58,766	71,877	2,104,200	2,210,417
Drugs and medicinal pre- parations..... \$	3,808,721	3,802,875	3,104,482	819,302	854,255	2,053,618	1,465,898
Dyeing and Tanning Materials—							
Aniline and coal tar dyes Lb.	3,024,850	3,139,113	3,315,686	165,355	164,588	1,575,225	1,726,936
\$	1,820,745	1,929,534	2,080,141	103,596	163,957	930,470	989,090
Coal tar dye products, n.o.p..... Lb.	857,473	791,385	751,489	6,317	20,772	561,852	555,055
\$	160,759	167,133	175,076	1,450	6,876	76,394	97,600
Oak, oak bark, que- bracho extracts..... Lb.	28,099,195	22,342,336	25,509,338	257,189	173,780	21,630,337	22,833,901
\$	1,044,379	774,898	738,346	8,779	5,543	743,134	657,685
Other dyeing and tan- ning articles..... \$	522,773	414,343	452,247	74,917	99,408	247,995	275,369
Total Dyeing and Tan- ning materials..... \$	3,548,656	3,285,908	3,445,810	188,742	275,784	1,997,993	2,019,744
Explosives..... \$	562,111	434,422	353,795	47,666	40,657	355,625	290,385
Fertilizers, n.o.p.—							
Potash, muriate of..... Cwt.	393,656	652,504	526,017	.....	.....	150,093	126,654
\$	709,843	1,185,274	887,830	.....	.....	303,488	229,763
Soda, nitrate..... Cwt.	696,582	543,375	304,819	2,318	560	242,769	239,359
\$	1,447,825	1,090,939	621,769	4,953	919	512,194	477,154
Superphosphates..... Cwt.	2,108,382	2,337,660	1,774,820	.....	.....	2,080,963	1,552,822
\$	1,232,098	1,223,048	833,009	.....	.....	1,093,925	748,617
Other..... \$	1,643,826	1,705,057	1,025,144	48,432	19,602	1,082,201	326,928
Total Fertilizers, n.o.p..... \$	5,033,592	5,205,318	3,367,752	53,385	20,521	2,991,808	1,782,462

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1930	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Con.							
Paints, Pigments and Varnishes—							
Litharge.....Cwt.	51,129	41,743	22,412	5,859	9,967	34,814	12,310
Lead, red.....Lb.	393,518	273,136	135,612	40,511	63,876	225,624	70,883
Black, carbon.....Lb.	1,811,982	1,480,080	1,165,979	586,275	689,120	820,670	455,818
Blacks, other.....Lb.	140,855	111,183	76,878	45,654	43,748	60,774	31,807
Lithopone.....Lb.	14,355,462	11,436,610	10,199,327	14,644	10,960	11,373,523	10,120,314
Oxide of cobalt, etc....Lb.	932,529	494,623	353,082	698	702	488,660	345,714
Oxides, fireproofs.....Lb.	1,334,659	947,895	921,049	25,017	156,970	893,394	740,499
Zinc, white (oxide).....Lb.	108,107	70,723	62,645	1,234	6,553	66,977	53,804
Liquid fillers, etc....Gal.	19,637,486	15,062,103	14,689,280	1,680,360	2,143,951	6,367,105	7,439,738
Varnish, lacquers, etc....Gal.	863,381	667,500	598,701	67,393	75,476	301,544	330,651
Other paints, etc.....\$	181,049	245,785	221,752	79,400	43,758	165,697	171,114
Total Paints, etc.....\$	115,330	72,648	57,026	21,804	9,594	50,686	46,333
Perfumery, Cosmetics—	7,461,436	6,952,908	5,747,494	1,212,715	1,147,832	5,346,176	4,404,260
Perfumes, over 4 oz....Gal.	800,843	653,725	669,628	102,074	125,938	515,473	519,774
Other.....\$	17,787,070	13,899,949	10,504,623	1,725,426	3,210,105	8,625,534	4,681,516
Soap—	1,150,547	838,865	573,306	85,082	138,909	559,465	318,398
Castile.....Lb.	481,591	328,662	180,740	97,732	39,857	221,662	136,010
Common laundry.....Lb.	615,345	507,426	262,398	159,369	58,953	330,870	193,903
Other.....\$	130,789	212,249	70,486	34,212	11,733	86,511	57,822
Total Soap, etc.....\$	242,624	218,341	127,900	62,151	22,036	154,883	103,348
Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p.—	593,999	459,878	374,166	132,722	126,170	245,968	177,552
Alum in bulk.....Cwt.	2,646	2,234	1,638	201	85	557	533
Sulphate of alumina.....Cwt.	108,835	83,492	56,221	11,329	3,539	13,778	12,305
Ammonia, nitrate of....Lb.	1,341,483	1,270,427	948,845	250,891	170,171	712,549	543,598
Sal ammoniac.....Lb.	1,300,531	1,192,383	1,299,043	5,049	10,383	30,154	9,557
Copper sulphate.....Lb.	97,616	85,548	79,305	432	755	3,819	1,204
Compounds of tetra-ethyl lead.....Lb.	11,456,672	10,648,446	7,183,072	62,265	71,374	10,540,415	7,084,889
Chlorine, liquid.....Lb.	859,273	791,680	560,378	5,577	6,507	782,291	552,291
Other.....\$	359,529	366,452	249,659	133,680	96,135	171,138	103,071
Alum in bulk.....Cwt.	20,280	25,190	18,993	6,302	6,505	18,888	12,466
Sulphate of alumina.....Cwt.	29,958	37,016	28,971	10,681	11,311	26,335	17,621
Ammonia, nitrate of....Lb.	529,802	473,341	478,589	34,153	43,893	418,970	410,390
Sal ammoniac.....Lb.	617,674	541,079	579,014	80,879	43,420	486,205	504,656
Copper sulphate.....Lb.	4,998,777	5,320,674	1,262,155	5,175,750	1,120,000	111,423	39,694
Compounds of tetra-ethyl lead.....Lb.	189,646	191,978	48,873	184,950	43,070	5,846	2,115
Chlorine, liquid.....Lb.	3,494,086	2,606,721	1,797,927	216,067	225,055	628,290	333,438
Other.....\$	135,945	95,687	65,529	8,529	8,304	27,561	17,177
Copper sulphate.....Lb.	4,399,200	7,887,451	3,951,212	3,696,615	985,938	3,017,702	1,254,634
Compounds of tetra-ethyl lead.....Lb.	239,012	340,507	139,858	164,132	36,813	127,624	48,287
Chlorine, liquid.....Lb.	379,705	1,301,892	1,468,517	418,358	1,468,517	418,358	1,468,517
Chloride of lime.....Lb.	7,194,350	7,868,440	7,160,805	11,200	7,868,440	7,149,605	7,149,605
Potash compounds.....Lb.	202,735	194,705	172,456	580	194,795	171,876	171,876
Soda compounds.....Lb.	5,450,840	4,220,377	4,892,492	2,383,118	2,092,061	1,415,844	1,711,592
Acid phosphate.....Lb.	87,569	76,090	34,569	27,319	32,510	66,290	66,290
Other.....\$	6,029,521	4,808,202	5,941,534	353,442	451,394	850,626	1,149,956
Soda compounds.....Lb.	359,165	419,869	453,366	60,309	70,678	95,469	93,877
Acid phosphate.....Lb.	350,146,896	199,502,335	156,207,188	17,483,925	17,328,410	152,488,066	129,015,080
Other.....\$	4,410,621	3,324,615	2,855,881	505,273	527,059	2,399,977	2,100,986
Acid phosphate.....Lb.	3,006,522	2,376,250	2,518,276	32,256	77,662	2,343,994	2,440,614
Other.....\$	220,206	169,523	194,382	2,170	4,717	167,353	189,665
Total Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p....\$	1,436,076	1,618,597	1,618,445	245,154	221,722	1,253,479	1,295,517
Other Drugs, Dyes and Chemicals—	8,108,607	7,423,622	7,672,411	1,246,646	983,682	5,235,512	5,928,963
Glycerine.....Lb.	8,335,339	8,469,197	3,728,177	1,540,496	513,799	103,520	32,405
Other chemicals and allied products.....\$	717,280	690,066	272,224	139,219	38,910	12,491	3,758
Total Chemicals and Allied Products.....\$	5,376,363	4,246,077	3,639,779	583,271	609,494	3,206,465	2,667,179
Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise).....\$	39,907,503	35,650,772	30,731,345	4,601,666	4,096,696	23,201,992	20,359,922

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Concluded*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1930	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—							
Amusement and Sporting Goods—							
Films for motion pictures..... Feet	19,887,857	16,572,390	10,477,240	1,068,543	1,316,449	15,046,579	8,315,774
\$	1,604,898	1,356,224	877,981	87,778	104,306	1,232,023	706,918
Toys and dolls.....	2,691,408	1,981,455	1,489,120	241,447	188,184	830,634	842,497
Other.....	1,634,982	1,066,776	982,793	120,066	221,781	877,894	429,251
Brushes.....	849,226	556,179	374,999	158,978	123,642	194,659	107,531
Containers.....	6,285,755	3,826,939	3,349,679	1,663,835	1,789,395	990,145	590,118
Household and Personal Equipment—							
Boots and shoes with canvas uppers..... Pair	58,930	18,573	90,311	4,207	496	12,005	11,409
\$	41,669	16,255	30,565	2,216	1,012	12,936	8,436
Boots and shoes with felt uppers..... Pair	374,187	243,341	124,440	183,570	85,726	46,449	32,159
\$	219,513	132,933	55,385	99,756	37,700	27,255	15,670
Buttons.....	514,537	417,318	254,936	22,479	14,172	155,362	111,057
Combs.....	258,391	211,423	161,599	40,319	39,046	25,537	14,814
Jewellery.....	2,435,869	1,657,303	1,091,547	112,357	69,234	893,514	500,183
Pocketbooks, etc.....	1,343,761	961,048	650,261	308,238	206,346	314,312	220,978
Refrigerators..... No.	18,894	17,307	16,596	1	1	17,306	16,593
\$	1,913,591	2,377,670	2,156,831	97	171	2,377,573	2,156,450
Tobacco pipes.....	627,678	627,577	398,859	232,895	160,586	22,732	17,885
Other.....	3,009,109	2,370,068	1,978,270	479,583	347,737	1,583,498	1,396,304
Total Household, etc. \$	10,364,108	8,771,595	6,778,253	1,297,940	876,004	5,412,719	4,441,777
Mineral and aerated waters.....	\$ 241,719	193,063	152,418	15,058	14,487	64,749	44,374
Musical Instruments—							
Phonographs and parts \$	1,597,821	758,623	188,612	17,640	6,568	727,165	179,174
Other.....	1,533,052	864,414	482,358	39,873	29,682	601,703	300,014
Scientific and educational equipment.....	\$ 5,045,128	\$ 4,114,019	\$ 3,323,829	\$ 357,679	\$ 259,425	\$ 3,275,052	\$ 2,576,145
Ships and materials for, n.o.p.....	\$ 1,372,046	\$ 827,842	\$ 333,957	\$ 203,548	\$ 113,681	\$ 542,792	\$ 215,186
Vehicles, n.o.p.....	\$ 3,249,798	\$ 1,665,625	\$ 790,503	\$ 315,208	\$ 218,887	\$ 1,297,370	\$ 476,940
Works of art, n.o.p.....	\$ 1,909,505	\$ 1,764,240	\$ 879,265	\$ 493,021	\$ 312,161	\$ 1,018,471	\$ 358,471
Miscellaneous Imports Under Special Con- ditions—							
For army and navy.... \$	47,172	73,676	161,296	70,125	158,757	171	2,059
Re-imported.....	\$ 2,925,907	\$ 4,140,698	\$ 1,968,251	\$ 262,046	\$ 186,017	\$ 2,824,340	\$ 1,468,598
For exhibition.....	\$ 3,487,016	\$ 4,697,115	\$ 2,540,780	\$ 30,243	\$ 274,569	\$ 4,656,760	\$ 2,254,076
Ex-warehoused for ships' stores.....	\$ 519,630	\$ 482,598	\$ 361,417	\$ 240,467	\$ 187,500	\$ 196,985	\$ 147,167
Other.....	\$ 5,031,379	\$ 3,485,760	\$ 2,154,546	\$ 598,688	\$ 521,096	\$ 2,097,463	\$ 1,313,901
Total Miscellaneous Imports Under Special Conditions. \$	12,011,104	12,879,847	7,186,290	1,201,569	1,327,939	9,775,719	5,185,801
Incubators and brooders. No.	23,662	10,176	590	6	1	10,170	589
\$	498,509	216,818	35,849	431	387	216,274	35,462
Pencils, lead.....	\$ 938,806	\$ 836,142	\$ 644,768	\$ 183,298	\$ 133,291	\$ 422,827	\$ 309,014
Precious stones.....	\$ 810,466	\$ 443,855	\$ 210,047	\$ 162,115	\$ 63,677	\$ 64,894	\$ 41,653
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 11,181,203	\$ 11,489,320	\$ 8,262,445	\$ 683,250	\$ 396,193	\$ 10,568,690	\$ 7,595,152
Waste paper, etc..... Cwt.	1,049,075	857,720	1,081,853	25,310	33,762	817,213	1,047,089
\$	600,767	407,328	525,758	19,256	23,005	364,061	499,016
Wax, vegetable and min- eral, n.o.p..... Lb.	\$ 2,951,130	\$ 2,820,178	\$ 2,773,819	\$ 336,454	\$ 442,064	\$ 927,086	\$ 658,923
\$	253,050	205,959	162,946	12,636	19,543	122,671	82,282
All other articles import- ed.....	\$ 9,313,416	\$ 8,244,957	\$ 6,422,335	\$ 1,035,169	\$ 899,577	\$ 6,667,992	\$ 5,114,804
Total Miscellaneous Commodities..... \$	73,986,767	62,471,220	43,454,205	8,309,695	7,121,815	45,268,509	30,131,580
TOTAL IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION..... \$	1,248,273,582	906,612,695	578,517,744	149,497,392	106,385,619	584,407,018	351,686,775

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, Fiscal Years 1930, 1931 and 1932, also EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES, 1931 and 1932

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1930	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD—							
Fruits—							
Fresh—							
Apples.....Brl.	1,882,280	1,664,739	1,658,882	1,167,736	1,422,603	52,039	17,292
\$	8,111,943	7,095,719	6,537,584	5,091,415	5,577,339	253,567	68,030
Berries.....\$	493,618	597,477	231,240	990	820	595,799	229,568
Other.....\$	91,592	87,677	56,481	65,450	42,459	14,007	7,145
Dried apples.....Lb.	2,819,167	2,445,555	775,616	160,605	86,975	.....	.....
\$	310,850	184,599	50,435	14,276	5,874	.....	.....
Dried, n.o.p.....Lb.	12,501	8,949	21,484	.....	.....	507	.....
\$	1,481	1,105	2,345	.....	.....	91	.....
Canned or preserved...Lb.	4,254,466	3,444,304	7,263,489	2,783,224	6,774,912	375,454	128,842
\$	331,242	255,591	431,813	194,163	392,117	29,269	12,277
Fruit juices and syrups. Gal.	367,244	273,731	260,599	246,407	230,210	116	3,780
\$	252,758	180,973	197,142	157,362	175,758	114	2,603
Total Fruits.....\$	9,593,484	8,403,141	7,507,040	5,523,656	6,194,367	892,847	319,623
Vegetables—							
Fresh—							
Beets, sugar.....Ton	42,772	47,551	6,115	.....	.....	47,551	6,115
\$	241,860	288,346	33,198	.....	.....	288,346	33,198
Onions.....Bush.	26,422	31,077	195,813	.....	.....	753	132,709
\$	36,375	31,058	162,537	.....	.....	1,133	120,028
Potatoes.....Bush.	7,957,568	7,102,119	4,723,618	.....	.....	5,010,348	2,949,377
\$	8,042,226	5,658,367	2,466,204	.....	.....	3,971,048	1,472,510
Turnips.....Bush.	2,682,299	1,928,332	1,967,162	.....	.....	1,911,025	1,954,615
\$	1,094,668	545,682	371,411	.....	.....	539,009	367,481
Pickles.....\$	589,490	1,377,228	1,538,447	1,346,262	1,512,530	570	2,923
Canned.....Lb.	17,249,042	11,023,835	22,477,523	8,301,431	9,077,018	236,562	11,446,874
\$	994,794	674,986	849,946	500,010	454,125	12,393	304,304
Other.....\$	241,334	120,058	132,325	.....	.....	84,333	106,284
Total Vegetables.....\$	11,240,747	8,695,725	5,554,068	1,846,272	1,966,655	4,896,832	2,406,728
Grains and Farinaceous Products—							
Grains—							
Barley.....Bush.	14,817,071	3,468,729	24,377,678	2,235,137	8,168,571	632,119	55,723
\$	10,388,735	1,169,403	10,002,911	686,120	3,025,852	230,010	16,989
Beans.....Bush.	222,047	25,620	26,327	84	12,858	23,956	10,283
\$	758,505	70,918	29,939	436	8,395	65,231	16,693
Buckwheat.....Bush.	186,558	601,189	741,041	36,544	170,507	448,399	23,692
\$	165,401	425,183	332,077	20,302	76,093	306,564	10,533
Oats.....Bush.	6,406,181	3,258,501	13,841,300	850,599	6,082,621	817,414	46,729
\$	4,055,855	1,146,266	4,602,355	303,816	1,971,456	164,038	13,456
Peas, split.....Bush.	6,578	5,796	8,281	.....	.....	12	.....
\$	19,011	12,984	13,249	.....	.....	40	.....
Peas, whole.....Bush.	37,230	19,262	57,775	9,138	8,685	6,538	46,300
\$	143,310	77,386	111,809	39,971	29,748	29,000	77,613
Rice.....Lb.	375,350	116,805	54,169	.....	.....	1,500	7,720
\$	14,150	3,793	1,857	.....	.....	79	490
Rye.....Bush.	1,526,368	1,327,453	4,359,813	1,082,433	2,116,572	63	348
\$	1,451,640	534,549	2,025,199	398,546	916,138	111	169
Wheat.....Bush.	177,006,369	217,243,037	191,315,933	131,679,398	110,552,532	10,337,690	4,815,985
\$	215,735,475	177,419,769	115,739,383	106,769,872	65,302,614	7,727,678	2,670,650
Other (corn).....\$	13,568	13,967	11,670	.....	609	411	2,993
Total Grains.....\$	232,763,740	180,874,218	132,930,429	108,209,063	71,330,905	8,523,162	2,809,586
Milled Products—							
Bran, shorts and mid-							
dlings.....Cwt.							
\$	1,988,356	3,008,574	2,018,332	13,602	204,889	2,924,538	1,725,442
Oatmeal.....Cwt.	2,582,484	2,962,696	1,273,648	18,928	171,709	2,854,854	1,021,491
\$	2,407,050	488,334	798,840	427,580	650,395	5	1,150
Wheat flour.....Brl.	2,440,968	2,523,868	2,633,632	2,216,712	2,201,827	21	1,512
\$	7,893,960	7,218,188	5,413,740	2,727,865	2,065,077	634	1,204
Other.....\$	45,457,195	32,876,234	18,897,543	12,540,734	7,317,910	2,549	3,756
\$	68,953	44,222	77,133	10,173	22,447	9,896	2,438
Total Milled Products.....\$	50,549,600	38,407,020	22,881,956	14,786,687	9,713,893	2,867,320	1,029,197
Prepared Foods and Bakery Products—							
Cereal foods, prep'd. \$							
Other.....\$	2,431,137	2,492,467	2,405,404	2,441,154	2,323,635	13,477	25,543
Other Grains and Farinaceous Products—	335,956	343,688	190,391	7,160	52,735	143,308	46,344
Malt.....Bush.	50,729	404,534	1,601,054	40	.....	306,430	1,374,342
\$	64,736	284,866	1,211,448	36	.....	198,632	988,663
Other (screenings)....\$	902,260	514,629	106,623	.....	336	514,629	106,287
Total Grains and Farinaceous Products.. \$	287,047,429	222,916,888	159,726,251	125,444,100	83,421,504	12,260,528	5,015,620

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1930	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD							
—Con.							
Sugar and Its Products—							
Candy.....Lb.	1,858,519	1,411,004	899,877	5,583	3,493	2,300	1,259
Confectionery, n.o.p.... \$	526,776	393,477	233,867	2,118	1,260	570	405
Maple sugar.....Lb.	272,825	178,091	129,928	76,238	74,962	6,917	5,231
Maple syrup..... \$	12,501,047	6,411,904	2,970,206	33,331	29,284	6,369,187	2,940,840
Sugar, n.o.p.....Cwt.	2,395,863	1,327,349	551,764	7,281	5,948	1,317,708	545,800
Other..... \$	19,224	158,656	24,582	8,743	7,600	149,213	16,667
Total Sugar and Its Products..... \$	294,823	187,754	140,825			3,069	13
	1,423,936	904,209	687,150			15,092	112
	160,088	226,356	125,883		15,217	222,414	109,247
	4,798,712	3,188,138	1,753,174	94,380	104,987	1,711,914	677,462
Tea and Coffee—							
Coffee and imitations..Lb.	87,579	60,068	41,613	48		15,966	9,670
Hops.....Lb.	37,344	21,640	13,662	24		6,773	3,425
Other agric. and veg. products for food..... \$	250,723	216,065	54,819	196,393	42,191		
	64,561	48,362	6,204	45,802	4,870		
Total Agric. and Vegetable Products—A. Mainly Food..... \$	223,173	235,448	207,601	29,934	13,408	51,676	61,162
	313,005,450	243,509,342	174,768,000	132,984,168	91,705,797	19,820,570	8,484,020
B. OTHER THAN FOOD—							
Beverages, Alcoholic—							
Brewed (ale, beer)....Gal.	1,481,215	270,102	25,458	18	103	253,418	
Distilled—	1,995,990	397,210	24,129	42	183	320,444	
Whiskey.....Gal.	2,904,579	3,239,164	2,512,607	12,649	20,389	171,608	
Other.....Gal.	25,856,136	18,722,198	11,622,256	41,291	72,786	2,681,244	
Fermented (wines)....Gal.	70,243	49,342	8,501	2,504	10	4,948	
	477,031	154,843	17,608	7,001	74	70,206	
	36,598	11,441	1,778	135	205	10,539	
	115,081	71,793	2,346	206	277	69,592	
Total Beverages..... \$	28,444,238	19,286,044	11,666,339	48,540	73,320	3,141,486	
Oilcake and meal.....Cwt.	530,229	312,336	281,411	2,812	45,448	201,660	47,880
	1,302,956	564,596	374,905	5,410	60,182	379,655	60,515
Oils—							
Foots, etc. of cotton-seed.....Cwt.	41,886	19,387	14,568			19,387	14,568
Oils, vegetable, n.o.p..Gal.	129,050	38,900	11,569			38,900	11,569
	4,695	5,777	10,213			210	19
	4,822	5,707	10,025			230	39
Rubber—							
Waste.....Cwt.	142,253	91,664	75,173	166		88,778	72,204
Belting.....Lb.	231,658	72,553	42,306	206		69,374	37,456
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....Pair	1,565,596	1,270,183	873,173	365,866	225,425	412	8,070
Boots and shoes, n.o.p. Pair	595,072	438,556	261,374	112,012	65,239	295	1,000
Hose..... \$	9,654,627	5,217,179	2,372,796	1,812,256	756,828	427	101
Tires, auto, casings...No.	6,517,089	3,577,980	1,508,835	1,255,600	486,329	461	60
Tires, auto, inner tubes.No.	2,199,944	1,652,067	1,515,324	991,995	963,670	460	161
	3,469,303	2,598,477	2,102,682	1,578,038	1,340,048	1,154	350
	269,196	205,681	102,116	34,153	8,418	39,410	26,546
	1,663,128	1,153,660	614,106	10,034	4,072	2,778	8,709
	15,873,678	10,508,716	4,696,432	110,116	14,870	15,202	30,560
	1,562,033	994,621	432,826	2,930	34	3,498	7,480
	2,156,243	1,239,190	443,328	4,557	17	912	3,339
	4,126	757	278			143	45
	113,301	17,042	7,445			779	1,953
Other manufactures... \$	3,022,813	2,404,590	1,898,150	1,987,553	1,498,425	26,543	16,085
Total Rubber..... \$	32,248,353	21,062,785	11,062,668	5,082,029	3,413,346	154,130	117,349
Seeds—							
Alfalfa.....Bush.	201	3,143	6,008	147	42	2,716	5,307
Alsike.....Bush.	4,175	39,875	32,680	2,243	464	32,927	27,560
Other clover.....Bush.	154,224	71,038	58,902	29,567	49,743	31,831	42
Flax seed.....Bush.	1,270,342	536,209	316,152	226,657	273,809	245,187	237
	11,373	874	61,393	651	47,361	129	11
	42,235	3,993	427,574	3,058	390,317	387	71
	772,831	1,396,892	1,046,674	745,262	4,872	651,540	1,041,602
	1,732,087	1,917,236	1,151,781	929,327	9,686	987,654	1,142,095
	188,095	321,783	64,184	25,643	12,190	233,769	43,164
Total Seeds..... \$	3,237,744	2,819,096	1,992,371	1,186,928	686,466	1,499,924	1,213,127

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1930	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—B. OTHER THAN FOOD—Con.							
Tobacco—							
Unmanufactured.....Lb.	6,811,391	6,051,319	8,222,922	4,820,202	7,950,353	4,736	3,001
Other.....\$	1,504,264	1,505,594	2,536,998	1,415,103	2,500,060	1,433	1,115
	39,711	67,511	84,242	1,176	909	11,526	11,855
Other Agric. and Veg. Products, not Food—							
Fodders, n.o.p.....\$	1,446,677	1,206,218	857,330	94,704	110,141	999,054	537,101
Hay.....Ton	162,188	156,722	56,281	19,240	12,598	119,464	32,814
	2,007,944	1,590,657	523,102	259,074	144,408	1,094,720	254,040
Senega root.....Lb.	728,221	183,392	346,263	19,968	45,645	60,472	158,895
	660,284	103,950	131,335	10,244	16,697	36,636	56,898
Straw.....Ton	15,732	18,212	17,301	44	239	17,988	16,959
	87,641	97,515	67,259	401	2,049	95,334	64,462
Other.....\$	516,617	422,122	312,222	20,276	11,738	370,776	223,168
Total Agric. and Vegetable Products—							
B. Other than Food...\$	71,630,301	48,770,695	29,630,365	8,123,885	7,019,316	7,823,804	2,551,238
Total Agric. and Vegetable Products—(A. and B.).....\$	384,635,751	292,280,037	204,398,365	141,108,053	98,725,113	27,644,374	11,035,258
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS							
Animals, Living—							
For exhibition.....\$	277,959	254,261	238,565	4,123	25,200	250,138	210,330
Cattle for improvement of stock.....No.	4,209	2,646	5,274	1		2,485	5,139
	748,575	544,110	556,129	3,000		472,147	536,674
Animals for improvement of stock, other..\$	115,814	95,165	49,310	603	302	84,069	36,589
Other—							
Cattle, 1 year or less.No.	85,700	27,690	17,059			27,188	16,423
	2,070,884	538,175	287,696			531,686	282,244
Cattle over one year old.....No.	149,463	18,920	35,846	6,223	26,734	9,720	5,813
	10,300,003	1,717,913	2,790,959	623,405	2,165,423	837,998	451,674
Horses.....No.	1,165	6,452	7,308	25	10	6,020	6,713
	179,520	169,823	209,855	5,000	900	119,514	168,127
Poultry.....No.	662,291	111,114	74,903	10,561		98,122	67,041
	546,504	72,313	66,876	2,814		66,825	61,635
Sheep.....No.	5,531	1,146	1,030			33	123
	58,851	9,174	6,073			244	826
Swine.....No.	3,730	2,267	3,714			2,654	6,834
	63,550	21,397	26,071			2,659	518
Foxes.....No.	4,265	992	683	194	77	401	
	1,141,264	199,888	53,955	50,700	12,004	47,188	34,251
Other.....\$	268,096	147,329	81,596	3,286	1,518	76,668	63,627
Total Animals, Living..\$	15,771,020	3,769,548	4,367,085	692,931	2,205,347	2,489,136	1,852,811
Bones, horns and hoofs...\$	94,046	39,303	28,616			37,592	27,165
Fishery Products, n.o.p.—Fresh Fish—							
Halibut.....Cwt.	41,919	34,918	37,597		5	34,697	37,277
	572,896	443,066	369,193		56	440,046	366,405
Herrings.....Cwt.	309,912	190,995	103,265			190,717	102,954
	455,587	413,601	308,081			411,838	306,382
Salmon trout or lake trout.....Cwt.	45,644	34,482	25,570	111		34,365	25,570
	524,606	371,352	244,993	1,333		369,917	244,993
Lobsters.....Cwt.	81,210	97,394	96,131			97,394	96,131
	2,318,133	2,208,189	1,831,562			2,208,189	1,831,554
Mackerel.....Cwt.	16,001	10,774	20,443			10,772	20,442
	106,619	60,241	124,624			60,225	124,616
Salmon.....Cwt.	76,983	94,353	113,195	31,996	26,909	50,954	55,490
	1,225,013	1,496,924	1,213,679	641,383	456,218	698,202	517,571
Smelts.....Cwt.	53,055	64,887	68,373			64,877	68,362
	803,548	832,964	786,022			832,914	785,859
Tullibee.....Cwt.	74,167	36,110	36,868			36,110	36,868
	620,428	267,420	203,400			267,420	203,400
Whitefish.....Cwt.	113,407	94,443	81,464			94,443	81,464
	1,500,814	1,095,617	879,347			1,095,617	879,347
Other fresh.....\$	3,356,597	3,103,446	2,644,288	115	280	3,052,422	2,590,275
Total Fresh Fish...\$	11,484,241	10,292,840	8,605,189	642,831	456,554	9,436,690	7,850,402

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1930	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.							
Fishery Products, n.o.p.—Con.							
Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled Fish—							
Codfish, dried.....Cwt.	531,398	403,345	367,104	1,143	594	89,745	86,186
\$	4,828,643	3,195,190	2,210,468	9,929	4,315	750,778	522,811
Codfish, pickled....Cwt.	83,242	105,887	70,545			100,733	66,811
\$	12,894	459,058	271,767			440,699	256,072
Codfish, smoked....Cwt.	388,207	8,678	5,478			8,494	5,327
\$	173,705	108,837	57,330			106,444	55,273
Haddock.....Cwt.	40,608	36,971	21,049	4		18,339	10,420
\$	331,221	299,863	151,949	20		177,899	95,676
Herring, sea—							
Dry salted.....Cwt.	1,082,985	771,998	839,711			1,409	298
\$	1,983,073	1,279,775	887,235			4,356	1,439
Pickled.....Cwt.	48,613	47,584	28,591	4		11,275	5,932
\$	184,819	171,672	87,586	13		45,357	21,596
Smoked.....Cwt.	73,653	67,253	43,733	12	21	17,170	8,879
\$	297,645	230,525	156,830	72	172	58,354	29,461
Mackerel, pickled...Cwt.	79,128	90,894	80,403			14,728	14,498
\$	483,436	492,985	350,005			88,325	75,074
Pollock, hake and cusk, dried.....Cwt.	58,278	45,633	48,351		563	4,430	2,414
\$	372,478	267,375	202,693		2,590	20,941	8,345
Salmon, dry salted (chum).....Cwt.	107,015	123,449	434,491			41	19
\$	330,357	359,367	771,122			151	116
Salmon, pickled....Cwt.	22,785	22,446	15,284	283	566	7,634	3,535
\$	545,530	403,654	188,010	6,186	9,826	123,667	45,549
Other.....Cwt.	233,880	159,198	110,519		28	66,182	23,677
Total Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled. \$	10,152,994	7,427,499	5,445,514	16,220	16,931	1,883,153	1,135,089
Canned Fish—							
Clams.....Cwt.	14,029	5,925	2,343	3	5	5,825	2,268
\$	216,214	100,293	31,858	52	66	99,024	30,836
Codfish, boneless....Cwt.	28,313	19,523	20,138			19,235	19,679
\$	281,159	195,466	194,970			192,292	190,082
Lobsters.....Cwt.	54,883	54,289	63,446	22,060	28,646	13,153	17,036
\$	3,456,379	3,048,713	2,913,306	1,274,778	1,355,138	737,468	746,670
Salmon.....Cwt.	547,769	427,387	473,077	144,612	205,178	92	30,009
\$	8,302,468	6,317,741	6,078,853	3,116,037	3,646,393	1,036	163,903
Sardines.....Cwt.	62,185	37,730	32,283		407		802
\$	623,824	359,087	271,427		3,214		4,361
Other.....Cwt.	187,072	95,722	53,115		455	7,216	7,253
Total Canned Fish. \$	13,067,116	10,117,022	9,543,527	4,390,867	5,005,266	1,037,036	1,143,124
Other fishery products. \$	992,676	1,057,622	842,848	1,192	2,550	596,181	522,918
Total Fishery Products, n.o.p..... \$	35,697,027	28,894,983	24,437,078	5,051,110	5,481,301	12,953,060	10,651,533
Furs—							
Undressed—							
Beaver.....No.	84,296	78,540	85,296	30,122	29,424	46,467	54,869
\$	2,426,613	1,664,064	1,197,208	653,660	422,344	973,066	761,217
Fox, black and silver.....No.	35,618	95,034	136,294	65,618	90,305	6,604	7,606
\$	2,575,905	4,599,661	3,900,673	3,082,948	2,476,781	336,707	222,448
Fox, other.....No.	63,841	64,131	107,540	39,445	67,120	24,127	38,589
\$	2,577,010	2,235,269	2,051,383	1,548,185	1,243,195	604,410	775,893
Marten.....No.	32,409	26,568	27,093	17,650	16,203	8,575	10,885
\$	1,019,317	549,502	373,520	366,135	217,639	174,860	155,134
Mink.....No.	97,019	124,339	141,668	56,260	63,854	66,507	76,994
\$	1,825,222	1,487,894	1,105,716	625,180	400,499	839,764	697,140
Muskrat.....No.	2,991,507	1,704,501	2,082,356	1,153,549	1,282,093	496,344	780,776
\$	2,782,262	1,264,892	1,429,494	829,923	793,824	390,963	622,631
Other.....No.	5,499,982	3,135,531	51,789	999,786	820,130	2,088,253	1,199,662
\$	104,180	78,753	51,789	17,832	3,467	32,104	19,974
Dressed.....No.	135,609	78,232	56,153	12,961	7,699	52,652	43,427
Manufactures.....\$							
Total Furs..... \$	18,946,100	15,093,798	12,218,099	8,136,610	6,385,578	5,552,779	4,497,528
Hair..... \$	465,874	324,789	209,128	13,047	11,047	220,750	129,170

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1930	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.							
Hides and Skins, Raw—							
Calf.....Cwt.	66,709	55,371	36,319			53,440	33,666
Cattle.....Cwt.	1,314,781	854,889	320,988			824,825	293,102
Horse.....Cwt.	450,081	234,186	212,396	12,794	4,944	202,337	181,239
Sheep.....Cwt.	5,842,008	2,264,891	1,300,330	91,943	37,244	1,996,189	1,083,579
Other.....Cwt.	32,691	18,569	15,562			18,569	15,562
Sheep.....Cwt.	243,389	104,003	60,543			104,003	60,543
Other.....Cwt.	14,176	8,130	3,622			7,470	3,622
Sheep.....Cwt.	248,296	87,995	36,193			82,520	36,175
Other.....Cwt.	82,440	41,249	27,277	394	247	40,818	27,030
Total Hides and Skins.....\$	7,730,914	3,352,967	1,745,331	92,337	37,491	3,048,355	1,500,429
Leather—							
Leather, Unmanufactured—							
Harness.....\$	691,426	374,034	53,855	114	212	369,290	51,765
Sole.....\$	5,352,068	3,196,096	1,507,546	292,024	451,638	2,663,178	930,369
Upper.....\$	1,967,055	1,100,933	354,523	116,073	153,952	888,791	160,344
Other.....\$	3,777,127	2,555,751	2,359,785	923,789	1,379,102	1,391,562	610,889
Total Leather, Unmanufactured.....\$	61,343	46,946	48,424	22,616	38,111	22,844	4,799
Leather, Manufactured—							
Boots, shoes, moccasins, etc.....Pair	124,816	73,447	18,212	2,629	1,083	35,121	8,000
Other.....\$	373,726	202,018	52,741	12,480	5,246	117,287	29,119
Total Leather and Mrs. of.....\$	512,698	478,654	333,788	50,001	130,204	379,738	181,565
Total Leather and Mrs. of.....\$	7,383,375	4,758,336	3,203,116	1,125,073	1,706,827	3,169,512	1,038,481
Meats—							
Fresh—							
Beef.....Cwt.	284,113	61,168	33,446	2,889	4,781	29,233	3,402
Game.....\$	4,592,786	915,813	376,035	25,039	28,776	465,473	37,212
Mutton.....Cwt.	49,262	49,385	37,787			48,831	37,553
Pork.....Cwt.	5,337	2,535	3,295			12	69
Poultry.....Cwt.	121,104	48,105	53,360			191	761
Cured, Canned or Prepared—	33,808	11,217	20,576	966	6,817	7,455	10,640
Bacon and hams...Cwt.	677,094	254,838	288,933	15,160	71,133	189,626	179,678
Beef, pickled.....Cwt.	164,597	90,014	217,739	9,707	39,284	7,324	109,513
Canned meats.....\$	267,026	121,770	185,146	105,249	150,276	11,624	13,814
Extract of beef.....\$	6,579,726	2,914,273	2,446,564	2,278,616	1,751,231	498,961	423,873
Pork, dry salted.....Cwt.	9,078	2,073	7,258			1,256	69
Pork, pickled.....Cwt.	136,083	28,266	5,582			21,668	983
Soups, all kinds.....\$	138,923	154,806	69,879	64,559	15,617	15,555	7,723
Other meats.....\$	31,999	34,019	19,382	14,164	4,675	2,522	3,441
Total Meats.....\$	26,646	23,019	16,107			23,019	16,101
Butter.....Cwt.	49,073	62,979	29,671			62,979	29,657
Casein.....\$	50,808	7,057	13,088	5,839	11,389	32	32
Cheese.....Cwt.	1,005,186	154,553	119,694	127,821	101,937	1,100	898
Milk powder.....Cwt.	22,169	28,364	28,123	26	38	5,915	5,969
Milk, condensed.....Cwt.	234,581	339,978	258,188	591	306	131,674	84,628
Milk, evaporated.....Cwt.	573,925	633,363	672,857	619,840	665,554	58	4
Other meats.....\$	815,255	579,390	435,024	120,137	155,576	248,179	102,687
Total Meats.....\$	15,030,671	6,104,976	4,960,816	3,211,075	2,818,472	1,678,486	1,010,888
Milk and Its Products—							
Cream.....Gal.	2,293,330	1,121,974	65,814			1,121,974	65,814
Milk, fresh.....Gal.	4,679,984	2,168,849	129,285			2,168,849	129,285
Butter.....Cwt.	3,099,754	1,208,478	362,764			1,208,478	362,764
Casein.....\$	699,190	239,814	51,806			239,814	51,806
Cheese.....Cwt.	13,094	11,629	109,173	117	86,927	702	6,736
Milk powder.....\$	543,851	389,419	2,362,888	3,266	1,822,481	17,016	148,275
Milk, condensed.....\$	153,314	171,053	170	11,200		127,373	10
Milk, evaporated.....\$	21,224	15,279	25	972		11,563	5
Total Milk and Its Products.....\$	922,937	795,904	854,247	736,266	813,106	32,701	15,747
Milk powder.....Cwt.	18,278,004	12,998,726	10,593,967	11,896,727	10,005,074	546,691	197,483
Milk, condensed.....Cwt.	50,145	55,088	48,974	42,625	39,378	8,547	5,847
Milk, evaporated.....Cwt.	579,102	645,327	491,431	398,796	284,269	149,660	133,287
Total Milk and Its Products.....\$	154,795	119,443	74,074	8,550	6,538	13,964	5
Milk, condensed.....Cwt.	1,731,849	1,361,304	865,106	81,697	62,281	115,783	5
Milk, evaporated.....Cwt.	84,985	85,640	75,396	13,584	33,475	5	5
Total Milk and Its Products.....\$	951,150	977,825	623,555	115,142	236,644	45	321
Total Milk and Its Products.....\$	27,484,354	18,787,543	15,118,063	12,496,600	12,410,749	3,249,421	660,467

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1930	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.							
Oils, Fats, Greases and Wax—							
Animal oils.....Gal.	56,425	152,891	82,797	364	325	22,127	1,213
\$	52,258	125,162	45,704	401	256	17,375	1,585
Fish, whale, etc., oils.Gal.	3,545,725	3,039,524	2,530,483	592,587	85,380	2,434,162	2,437,859
\$	1,380,589	776,419	396,990	110,213	15,974	661,801	378,809
Grease and scraps....Cwt.	19,739	18,879	19,906	.....	.....	17,291	16,306
\$	59,290	23,796	18,158	.....	.....	16,036	7,848
Lard.....Cwt.	13,957	1,720	65,103	1	53,438	48	.....
\$	172,856	24,841	510,153	20	405,773	360	.....
Lard compound.....Cwt.	2,682	5,392	3,853	1	56	73	2,023
\$	33,457	59,386	31,573	6	458	742	14,349
Tallow.....Cwt.	9,513	3,341	37,897	.....	15,777	3,167	19,831
\$	69,347	17,654	105,519	.....	47,916	15,890	49,239
Wax, animal.....Lb.	26,975	32,140	18,142	21,258	14,497	.....	3,645
\$	9,113	11,177	4,933	7,911	4,551	.....	382
Total Oils, Fats, Greases and Wax... \$	1,776,910	1,038,425	1,113,030	118,551	474,928	712,204	452,212
Other Animal Products—							
Eggs.....Doz.	1,158,835	186,936	659,941	26,260	431,070	1,489	2,100
\$	429,280	66,122	161,998	9,607	96,911	536	622
Honey.....Lb.	1,710,055	1,752,628	2,672,975	1,275,776	1,948,047	37,448	33,218
\$	175,807	167,505	229,710	131,734	184,501	4,203	3,297
Sausage casings.....	955,933	646,096	621,243	49,771	39,347	381,584	383,096
Tankage.....Cwt.	267,343	209,721	187,371	.....	.....	209,511	182,946
\$	581,090	364,173	174,707	.....	.....	363,557	165,754
Other.....\$	486,744	306,208	210,663	45,169	39,541	207,233	105,189
Total Animals and Animal Products... \$	133,009,145	83,714,772	68,798,683	31,173,615	31,892,040	34,068,408	22,478,640
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—							
Cotton—							
Waste.....Cwt.	414	981	848	.....	.....	734	701
\$	4,600	8,968	3,950	.....	.....	6,353	2,674
Duck.....Yd.	545,986	350,261	373,599	56,735	138,510	2,445	568
\$	272,117	210,036	118,810	24,916	29,576	8,571	3,235
Other fabrics.....Yd.	426,908	690,705	996,618	29,576	46,325	8,198	2,136
\$	63,878	74,959	256,760	4,129	7,402	3,313	714
Underwear.....	184,584	163,158	105,173	29,876	24,776	40	93
Other.....\$	317,409	306,558	244,752	144,347	129,587	8,518	5,817
Total Cotton..... \$	842,588	763,679	729,445	203,268	191,341	26,795	12,533
Flax, Hemp and Jute—							
Flax fibre and tow.....Cwt.	1,165	501	53	8	.....	493	53
\$	£,212	2,540	422	80	.....	2,460	422
Other.....\$	25,860	13,434	7,469	811	922	6,574	4,454
Total Flax, Hemp and Jute..... \$	31,072	15,974	7,891	891	922	9,034	4,876
Silk manufactures..... \$	153,280	96,416	54,351	1,121	1,462	7,442	2,847
Wool—							
In the grease.....Lb.	6,096,999	3,465,873	5,053,374	610,526	3,641,063	2,637,651	1,190,005
\$	1,514,288	406,769	528,007	86,462	322,327	291,815	186,803
Scoured or washed.....Lb.	113,899	18,114	67,660	1,230	22,000	.....	.....
\$	33,930	3,901	15,624	148	9,019	.....	.....
Pulled or slipped.....Lb.	61,118	73,830	.....	69,509	.....	.....	.....
\$	18,124	15,822	.....	12,726	.....	.....	.....
Fabrics.....Yd.	17,925	14,725	9,267	67	1,050	1,662	3,294
\$	22,974	18,082	8,354	73	1,035	2,194	1,858
Underwear.....\$	14,256	8,549	3,925	.....	113	455	144
Other clothing.....\$	269,696	263,978	116,672	7,394	2,869	57,402	37,754
Other manufactures... \$	142,387	157,481	40,917	7,120	5,643	53,220	27,307
Total Wool..... \$	2,025,655	872,582	713,499	113,923	341,006	405,086	253,866
Miscellaneous—							
Artificial silk.....\$	228,809	219,744	212,061	431	702	4,152	881
Rags.....Cwt.	264,771	133,402	102,173	16,667	14,840	110,921	85,572
\$	1,632,278	602,841	331,481	143,714	105,499	403,456	214,474
Binder twine.....Cwt.	136,178	138,750	184,411	38,304	59,786	80,987	107,153
\$	1,502,421	1,502,839	1,499,366	383,040	433,111	920,430	924,389
Bags, textile.....\$	101,894	66,937	95,433	26,048	34,570	578	8
Felt manufactures... \$	653,514	614,848	545,279	124,822	149,849	4,404	2,543
Corsets and brassieres.No.	119,234	86,883	40,966	3,699	2,301	76	24
\$	126,903	107,468	36,461	9,945	4,261	115	35
Gloves, etc., textile....\$	216,376	136,253	27,383	8,353	2,082	1,234	2,614
Socks and stockings....\$	826,425	866,591	766,402	15,597	88,161	668	1,348
Other fibres and textiles \$	725,011	638,010	493,078	17,772	33,269	285,137	323,380
Total Fibres and Textiles..... \$	9,066,226	6,504,182	5,512,130	1,048,925	1,386,235	2,068,531	1,743,794

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1930	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1930
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—							
Wood, Unmanufactured—							
Logs and Round Timber—							
Logs, cedar..... M ft.	81,747	46,338	70,851			21,962	19,415
\$	1,127,783	486,395	678,914			227,724	158,574
Logs, other..... M ft.	182,876	191,085	191,356	4,475	4,427	129,534	126,020
\$	2,550,134	2,320,773	2,015,353	179,706	164,649	1,584,215	1,293,171
Poles, telegraph..... No.	944,606	865,251	331,006			862,246	329,607
\$	3,917,536	3,610,531	1,242,273			3,601,464	1,236,112
Railroad ties..... No.	1,447,754	1,355,016	616,627	535,250	90,050	535,207	467,069
\$	1,104,835	987,351	447,763	353,183	49,324	494,005	370,360
Other round timber.. \$	414,794	314,201	170,739	20	500	221,018	120,959
Total Logs and Round Timber \$	9,115,082	7,719,251	4,555,042	532,909	214,473	6,128,426	3,179,176
Sawmill and Planing Mill Products—							
Planks and Boards—							
Birch..... M ft.	90,309	58,221	48,440	31,739	28,337	25,404	19,735
\$	4,120,462	2,348,618	1,508,863	1,056,037	814,612	1,241,235	672,664
Cedar..... M ft.	46,974	34,532	22,837	276	91	33,694	22,214
\$	1,904,873	1,262,949	729,814	15,743	3,403	1,223,545	710,375
Douglas fir..... M ft.	594,463	518,414	373,391	54,533	51,183	336,898	194,874
\$	12,051,549	8,527,885	5,066,564	1,103,998	856,241	5,111,138	2,441,227
Hemlock..... M ft.	148,868	86,790	56,604	1,264	305	67,637	12,245
\$	2,447,164	1,160,147	713,705	27,299	7,511	837,808	141,576
Pine..... M ft.	305,558	185,419	121,990	21,229	17,244	154,003	97,575
\$	11,089,220	6,668,330	3,981,421	1,297,968	1,020,390	4,991,398	2,716,122
Spruce..... M ft.	592,740	409,337	269,362	51,369	16,553	344,905	242,447
\$	16,411,999	10,839,240	6,236,644	1,349,596	375,691	9,056,616	5,559,872
Other..... M ft.	28,226	16,770	13,055	3,585	3,338	12,678	8,622
\$	1,421,620	791,033	529,441	272,169	174,773	474,188	303,085
Total Planks and Boards..... M ft.	1,807,138	1,309,483	905,679	163,995	117,051	975,219	597,712
\$	49,446,887	31,598,202	18,766,452	5,122,810	3,252,621	22,935,928	12,544,921
Timber, Square—							
Douglas fir..... M ft.	196,036	115,727	140,600	13,894	18,599	10,086	5,166
\$	3,859,334	1,976,056	1,994,524	270,610	289,014	181,966	71,815
Other..... M ft.	5,889	5,141	2,520	2,543	1,869	1,141	587
\$	375,975	277,642	155,053	216,057	134,809	37,878	18,452
Laths..... M	707,855	414,973	420,434	2	2	410,019	417,946
\$	3,095,417	1,269,274	1,095,666	8	495	1,252,021	1,089,689
Pickets..... M	45,411	29,671	29,674			34,475	29,045
\$	404,862	319,051	240,029		11,200	315,737	228,529
Shingles..... M	1,696,433	1,161,760	1,038,486	754	570	1,143,477	1,024,764
\$	6,704,494	3,489,164	2,398,489	2,260	1,171	3,429,148	2,358,671
Shooks..... \$	856,986	554,477	436,175	120,669	137,209	8,852	8,250
Other saw and planing mill products..... \$	538,298	277,704	208,015	162,079	155,691	73,714	34,300
Total Saw and Planing Mill Products \$	65,282,253	39,761,734	25,295,003	5,895,093	3,981,715	28,235,244	16,352,627
Christmas trees..... \$		303,396	325,075			303,396	325,075
Pulp wood..... Cord	1,345,692	1,164,555	832,924			1,164,555	832,924
\$	13,860,209	12,040,484	8,196,144			12,040,484	8,196,144
Spoolwood..... \$	697,987	521,318	474,622	498,177	460,366	23,141	14,256
Other unmd. wood..... \$	761,795	398,801	380,579	7,115	17,138	388,613	360,209
Total Wood, Unmanufactured.... \$	89,717,326	60,744,984	39,226,465	6,933,294	4,673,692	47,119,304	28,427,487
Wood, Manufactured—							
Cooperage..... \$	167,015	134,849	142,333	308	5	8,877	14,758
Wood Pulp—							
Sulphate (kraft)..... Cwt.	2,582,898	1,482,008	930,966			1,459,542	897,306
\$	7,442,299	4,627,136	3,020,976			4,569,840	2,950,755
Sulphite, bleached.. Cwt.	5,270,202	4,634,136	5,308,838	115,353	238,953	3,716,079	3,992,560
\$	19,871,813	16,122,214	15,898,585	463,716	782,777	12,574,542	11,572,380
Sulphite, unbleached Cwt.	4,150,839	3,345,575	2,341,810	41,339	17,173	2,583,991	1,580,955
\$	10,242,265	7,997,022	4,565,231	70,869	25,287	6,370,115	3,337,995
Mechanical..... Cwt.	4,495,687	3,872,092	2,883,256	408,660	434,666	3,463,432	2,448,590
\$	6,482,354	5,540,973	3,858,473	623,638	616,095	4,917,335	3,242,378
Wood pulp, other..... Cwt.		126,652	65,548	9,421		93,034	56,548
\$		429,373	158,550	41,130		254,260	158,650
Screenings..... Cwt.	762,328	401,659	232,145			390,299	205,534
\$	666,227	345,061	182,817			332,773	155,862
Total Wood Pulp Cwt.	17,261,954	13,862,122	11,762,563	574,773	690,792	11,706,377	9,190,493
\$	44,704,958	35,061,689	27,684,782	1,199,353	1,424,159	29,018,865	21,418,020

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

127

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1930	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—Con.							
Wood, Manufactured—Con.							
Doors, sashes, blinds... \$	37,098	19,481	12,691	3,202	2,552	440	946
Furniture..... \$	342,428	270,252	154,239	6,117	2,603	30,292	28,891
Match splints..... \$	500,240	494,157	526,891	402,463	446,612	.....	.....
Other manufactures.... \$	1,122,401	644,049	507,237	409,878	312,457	71,350	39,114
Total, Wood, Manufactured..... \$	46,874,140	36,624,477	29,028,173	2,021,321	2,188,388	29,129,824	21,501,729
Total Wood and Wood Products..... \$	136,591,466	97,369,461	68,254,638	8,954,615	6,862,080	76,249,128	49,929,216
Paper, n.o.p.—							
Paper board..... \$	2,506,496	2,002,946	1,751,707	779,750	936,242	888,086	474,531
Book paper.....Cwt.	62,028	34,237	24,555	4,416	4,632	139	958
..... \$	547,040	310,789	196,725	48,195	39,124	2,061	6,140
Newsprint.....Cwt.	49,800,821	44,848,479	39,942,145	2,422,496	2,143,336	38,855,192	34,377,933
..... \$	145,610,519	127,352,706	103,003,352	6,956,655	5,385,872	110,783,516	89,389,666
Wrapping paper.....Cwt.	302,384	282,395	244,417	43,089	36,956	13,082	13,133
..... \$	1,655,568	1,416,482	1,064,923	218,575	182,887	22,039	22,942
Bond and writing Cwt.	3,403	2,687	863	363	281	199	224
paper..... \$	33,255	23,203	9,047	3,170	2,200	2,997	3,427
Wall paper.....Roll	2,716,519	1,665,046	1,316,297	258,149	473,126	163,736	129,943
..... \$	399,516	250,212	180,607	50,096	72,207	38,622	23,177
Roofing paper..... \$	92,638	109,350	66,573	28,090	5,057	58	1,626
Waste paper.....Cwt.	384,446	286,220	213,177	.....	.....	285,958	213,077
..... \$	292,996	180,785	123,536	.....	.....	180,468	123,421
Other paper and mfrs. of..... \$	371,595	392,264	353,585	133,485	124,319	55,932	52,275
Total Paper, n.o.p... \$	151,509,623	132,038,737	106,750,055	8,218,016	6,747,908	111,973,779	90,097,205
Books and Printed Matter—							
Books..... \$	188,052	166,834	162,746	23,880	23,873	119,404	102,843
Photographs..... \$	13,258	6,073	6,256	1,012	409	3,381	3,447
Newspapers, etc..... \$	1,264,276	1,023,369	566,574	152,901	100,703	603,716	340,641
Total Wood, Wood Products and Paper. \$	289,566,675	230,604,474	175,740,269	17,350,424	13,734,973	188,949,408	140,473,352
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—							
Ore.....Ton	3,794	438	1,735	.....	.....	438	1,735
..... \$	18,571	1,585	5,842	.....	.....	1,585	5,842
Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets—							
Pig iron.....Ton	8,354	407	3,171	.....	.....	347	3,171
..... \$	152,038	8,074	55,933	.....	.....	6,754	55,933
Ferro-manganese and ferro-silicon.....Ton	66,995	32,166	19,166	.....	22	31,900	18,811
..... \$	4,543,049	1,994,536	1,029,797	.....	1,532	1,976,892	999,583
Billets, ingots and blooms.....Ton	1,182	1,488	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
..... \$	31,450	37,373	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total Pigs, Ingots, Billets and Blooms.Ton	76,531	34,061	22,337	.....	22	32,247	21,982
..... \$	4,727,137	2,039,983	1,085,730	.....	1,532	1,983,646	1,055,516
Scrap iron.....Ton	122,832	36,031	24,584	710	48	30,619	22,752
..... \$	1,424,071	311,689	148,029	12,390	890	246,985	130,851
Castings.....Cwt.	47,151	14,065	6,488	28	2	11,773	5,845
..... \$	275,767	83,266	37,323	194	35	62,297	30,241
Forgings..... \$	2,746	319	4,317	.....	.....	139	4,317
Rolling Mill Products—							
Bars and rods.....Ton	17,522	5,903	749	36	.....	779	288
..... \$	663,568	234,551	34,190	4,373	.....	34,560	11,918
Plates and sheets.....Ton	189	96	131	.....	4	8	23
..... \$	12,364	8,544	9,840	.....	619	1,476	1,309
Rails.....Ton	19,620	22,815	9,333	.....	.....	9,255	200
..... \$	658,724	613,729	244,876	.....	.....	201,556	6,053
Structural steel.....Ton	2,490	2,346	405	.....	24	30	.....
..... \$	347,158	291,784	42,906	.....	2,640	1,070	.....
Total Rolling Mill Products..... \$	1,681,814	1,148,608	331,812	4,373	3,259	238,662	19,280
Pipe and tubing..... \$	2,202,769	1,652,280	1,068,481	138,407	54,950	625,925	415,686
Pipe fittings, iron or steel \$	.....	.....	43,590	.....	11,024	.....	591

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1930	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Wire—							
Barbed.....Cwt.	27,651	9,637	1,470			6	3
Woven fencing.....\$	99,043	33,345	4,656			43	18
Other.....\$	117,250	88,584	27,164	27,407	11,361	594	1,205
Chains.....\$	693,247	409,438	90,627	80,312	12,811	6,363	2,225
Engines and Boilers—							
Internal combustion engines and parts.....No.	2,469	1,198	359	43	2	23	32
Other.....\$	282,532	151,126	41,887	4,320	339	13,871	3,780
	7	8,999	64,745			1,861	57,334
Farm Implements and Machinery—							
Cream separators.....\$	37,339	30,792	5,660	1,932	385	8,150	3,402
Milking machines.....\$	633,226	269,637	90,168			268,012	88,781
Harvesters.....No.	12,098	3,787	1,675	280	369	472	79
Hay rakes.....No.	2,230,336	682,303	323,426	49,198	64,570	96,177	38,917
Mowers.....No.	3,976	1,748	465	27	24	351	173
Reapers.....No.	139,369	61,064	13,783	990	762	10,336	5,910
Reaper-threshers.....No.	13,448	6,318	2,218	191	363	623	182
Cultivators.....No.	823,499	380,842	115,662	10,876	17,989	34,423	9,991
Drills.....No.	213	50	10			2	1
Harrows.....\$	16,259	4,645	1,003			100	143
Ploughs.....\$	2,535	367	165			22	132
Threshing machines.....\$	2,702,355	471,144	163,381	1,341		33,429	122,716
Spades and shovels.....\$	17,144	8,971	1,853	47	31	558	638
Other implements, etc. \$	600,819	450,521	134,357	3,488	2,479	21,163	46,533
Parts.....\$	5,586	1,460	612	147	6	885	179
	898,412	207,291	87,474	15,982	1,169	117,578	21,099
	476,584	142,230	34,342	5,135	8,061	49,245	14,383
	4,798,133	1,564,462	303,843	15,923	21,973	796,942	93,655
	577,953	401,873	236,015		450	193,605	169,191
	194,949	135,894	86,522	613	10	4	
	1,150,041	629,686	234,068	77,451	66,408	109,782	45,621
	3,117,364	1,755,694	655,261	149,964	130,880	291,490	133,665
Total Farm Implements & Machinery \$	18,396,688	7,188,078	2,484,965	332,893	315,136	2,030,436	794,012
Hardware and Cutlery—							
Razors and razor blades \$	537,362	525,871	17,227	52,723	100	4,880	30
Nails, wire.....Cwt.	64,787	31,552	13,963	82	68	701	320
Nails, other.....Cwt.	188,406	115,625	53,229	877	448	2,583	1,197
Needles and pins.....\$	162,629	110,225	6,634	180	193	567	160
Bolts and nuts.....Cwt.	502,164	382,776	502,380	2,752	1,850	5,421	1,210
Other.....\$	10,111	6,395	4,653	316,600	446,201	897	62
	69,893	49,580	30,149	1,441	1,490	524	395
	282,642	298,507	199,172	94,092	55,889	129,153	105,319
Machinery—							
Electric vacuum cleaners.....No.	50,374	52,557	52,989	42,243	49,966	9	4
Sewing machines.....\$	2,067,328	2,099,333	1,925,130	1,706,818	1,827,241	7,279	674
Adding machines.....No.	4,003	1,423	761	592	513	3,595	2,618
Typewriters.....No.	402,179	143,405	60,230	51,272	38,616	440	305
Metal-working.....\$	1,234	1,433	1,531	416	1,346	87	49
Wood-working.....\$	68,614	91,260	103,768	38,786	95,462	3,226	1,706
Other machinery.....\$	47,566	19,485		4,000		350	
	84,026	23,338	11,267	79	396	1,117	125
	1,273,024	1,314,722	882,781	270,851	366,536	334,525	130,559
Total Machinery... \$	7,154,706	5,542,753	3,675,623	2,071,926	2,328,594	350,532	135,987
Tools, hand or machine.. \$	284,800	161,091	107,765	20,518	28,715	10,317	13,204
Vehicles—							
Automobiles, freight—							
One ton or less.....No.	21,447	3,961	1,660			18	14
Over one ton.....No.	8,465,601	1,305,592	545,964			3,085	2,015
Automobiles, passenger—							
\$500 or less.....No.	8,235	9,563	1,208			3	4
\$500 to \$1,000.....No.	3,611,278	3,907,656	513,307	421		1,935	2,500
Over \$1,000.....No.	36,220	17,999	4,889	259	104	317	343
Total Automobiles No.	13,856,685	6,818,126	1,902,392	106,354	48,572	73,168	86,066
	13,023	5,859	1,047	651	136	44	48
	8,201,565	3,669,333	606,680	408,052	88,449	31,266	34,746
	936	145	35	6	3	5	10
	1,172,516	178,533	48,908	12,320	5,155	12,000	17,493
Total Automobiles No. \$	79,861	37,527	8,839	917	243	387	419
	35,307,645	15,879,240	3,617,251	527,147	142,176	121,454	142,820

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1930	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Vehicles—Con.							
Automobile parts..... \$	2,298,742	1,250,043	714,222	76,028	20,980	54,471	67,689
Railway cars and parts. No.	31,897	204,604	26,419			4,052	14,196
Tractors and parts..... No.	17,595	19,123	8,774	141		15,227	8,276
Other vehicles of iron... \$	99,472	65,273	18,183	565	710	2,196	2,184
Total Vehicles..... \$	37,755,351	17,418,283	4,384,849	603,881	163,866	197,400	235,165
Stoves..... \$	152,692	108,162	78,512	15,001	17,117	33,491	9,895
Other iron and steel..... \$	1,294,052	994,630	833,716	265,034	306,682	170,329	74,015
Total Iron and Its Products..... \$	78,589,580	38,937,661	15,462,977	4,073,233	3,798,363	6,118,120	3,097,833
NON-FERROUS METALS—							
Aluminium—							
Scrap.....Cwt.	32,521	32,476	31,053	4,237	474	7,859	15,672
Bars, blocks, etc.....Cwt.	486,790	395,876	322,684	58,219	5,771	62,804	154,559
Manufactures..... \$	13,828,010	5,791,984	3,161,608	1,319,300	1,682,428	1,639,342	248,571
Other..... \$	2,107,390	1,180,896	281,260	175,248	16,587	2,596	4,431
Brass—							
Old and scrap.....Cwt.	112,397	49,568	39,792	2,402	621	45,175	28,571
Valves..... \$	1,082,938	335,095	123,975	24,666	3,352	299,341	114,518
Other..... \$	288,663	196,191	148,823	132,443	104,866	453	351
Copper—							
Fine, in ore, matte, regulus.....Cwt.	820,846	629,971	502,237	20,504	147,339	593,447	334,691
Blister.....Cwt.	8,769,586	5,629,512	4,076,854	205,049	1,472,397	5,256,490	2,402,259
Old and scrap.....Cwt.	1,575,438	1,144,962	309,929			1,144,962	309,929
Bars.....Cwt.	28,965,827	15,618,000	2,269,338			15,618,000	2,269,338
Wire, insulated.....Cwt.	122,693	54,313	53,494	3,135	482	40,811	34,015
Other.....Cwt.	1,692,472	463,548	283,959	28,165	2,850	339,852	165,180
Wire, insulated.....Cwt.	1,738	155,645	1,588,793	2,244	205,898	150,958	1,141,797
Wire, insulated.....Cwt.	48,181	1,703,703	13,057,733	26,339	1,575,756	1,617,767	9,559,684
Other.....Cwt.	136,709	58,401	76,479			1,421	238
Other.....Cwt.	15,877	9,880	38,387	34		1,177	1,827
Total Copper..... \$	39,628,652	23,483,044	19,802,750	259,587	3,051,003	22,834,707	14,398,526
Lead—							
In ore.....Cwt.	201,127	219,624	44,217			212,667	44,027
Pig.....Cwt.	1,192,732	1,100,376	176,964			1,086,089	176,064
Nickel—							
In ore.....Cwt.	2,178,016	1,985,308	2,157,794	955,894	952,096		
Nickel, oxide.....Cwt.	9,445,155	5,944,144	4,264,598	2,853,605	1,869,509		
Fine.....Cwt.	293,657	423,835	286,580	310,791	194,348	76,387	40,768
Nickel, oxide.....Cwt.	4,819,695	7,725,696	5,231,277	5,594,190	3,478,631	1,877,768	732,606
Fine.....Cwt.	99,452	34,038	25,588	1,055	1,472	8,654	1,960
Other.....Cwt.	3,035,249	991,254	814,975	25,284	31,034	167,466	41,175
Other.....Cwt.	672,066	361,420	321,623	7,723	2,935	322,414	205,143
Other.....Cwt.	17,180,031	9,529,425	6,063,148	279,269	102,353	8,126,991	5,119,742
Precious Metals—							
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, etc..... \$	34,375,003	17,832,608	13,671,565		937,367	17,824,142	12,734,198
Platinum, in ore.....Oz.	4,503	21,332	17,147	19,840	16,546		2
Silver in ore, concentrates, etc.....Oz.	357,748	1,730,661	1,370,632	1,612,720	1,322,510		138
Silver bullion.....Oz.	7,390,017	7,994,815	3,752,121			7,953,061	3,752,121
Silver bullion.....Oz.	3,878,703	3,098,337	1,055,738			3,085,514	1,055,738
Other.....Oz.	15,156,751	16,701,012	14,001,510		142,456	4,933,792	3,074,456
Other.....Oz.	7,691,152	5,828,879	4,104,790		39,340	1,617,700	204,726
Other.....Oz.	443,784	341,814	243,586	37,726	30,795	304,088	212,791
Total Precious Metals..... \$	46,746,390	28,832,299	20,446,311	1,650,446	2,330,012	22,831,444	14,927,591
Zinc—							
In ore.....Cwt.	299,922	427,003					
Spelter.....Cwt.	1,628,885	801,096	2,307,298	1,167,993	1,425,420		
Spelter.....Cwt.	1,355,517	1,745,176	5,254,112	3,434,377	3,209,143		
Scrap, dross and ashes Cwt.	6,488,679	5,122,994	7,211	4,671	2,166	29,736	660
Scrap, dross and ashes Cwt.	75,152	39,063	7,535	11,471	3,149	48,263	1,168
Scrap, dross and ashes Cwt.	249,148	64,130					

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1930	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
NON-FERROUS METALS—Con.							
Miscellaneous—							
Electric apparatus..... \$	2,521,045	2,009,389	1,297,098	229,958	271,711	96,567	40,780
Cobalt in ore.....Cwt.	3,601	4,224	2,171	144	208	171	344
Cobalt, metallic.....Lb.	450,114	397,158	126,006	28,800	12,496	10,886	16,286
Ores, n.o.p.....Ton	267,800	27,000	55,510			27,000	55,510
Other non-ferrous metals..... \$	516,889	45,406	68,746			45,406	68,746
Other non-ferrous metals..... \$	953	587	308	59	25	516	213
Other non-ferrous metals..... \$	87,587	55,564	19,335	1,297	500	51,612	17,035
Other non-ferrous metals..... \$	1,574,026	1,047,751	844,715	525,360	495,330	136,476	111,625
Total Non-Ferrous Metals..... \$	154,319,429	95,652,063	69,072,888	17,153,570	17,266,439	58,835,683	36,176,490
NON-METALLIC MINERALS—							
Asbestos.....Ton	136,333	100,223	62,050	3,416	1,658	67,389	37,415
Asbestos sand.....Ton	9,560,889	5,921,357	3,437,088	249,869	126,706	3,531,310	1,772,076
Asbestos manufactures..... \$	150,164	119,318	85,099	2,873	1,105	110,357	79,466
Porcelain insulators..... \$	2,513,176	1,798,617	1,191,029	69,797	24,647	1,594,577	1,072,423
Other clay and products..... \$	137,833	178,252	105,420	124,252	59,631	12,549	10,331
Coal (incl. lignite).....Ton	249,457	463,211	246,731	275,154	123,643	711	407
Coal Products—	103,164	95,597	85,590	2,164	872	78,591	68,971
Cinders..... \$	755,846	562,434	657,289	14,552	7,515	185,665	165,232
Coke.....Ton	3,998,692	2,976,426	1,872,200	99,943	48,954	882,258	732,878
Tar.....Gal.	355	693	668			693	668
Creosote oil.....Gal.	52,110	56,396	31,647			56,182	31,253
Glass and glassware..... \$	690,495	739,225	361,971			737,743	358,285
Graphite.....Cwt.	4,582,309	2,751,619	2,279,254			292,549	425,836
Mica splittings.....Cwt.	177,885	122,087	103,913			22,393	31,138
Other mica..... \$	1,016,432	1,069,469	491,600			1,069,359	491,600
Petroleum and Its Products—	158,837	163,868	82,716			163,818	82,716
Petroleum, crude.....Gal.	104,440	163,686	170,815	117,914	95,801	9,311	6,320
Kerosene, refined.....Gal.	44,087	30,298	18,914	155	500	30,142	18,412
Gasoline and naphtha.....Gal.	122,702	76,561	46,395	1,188	2,900	75,333	43,473
Other oil.....Gal.	1,435	1,022	85	18	30	1,004	55
Wax.....Cwt.	76,050	41,951	5,192	1,230	1,650	40,721	3,542
Stone and Its Products—	115,521	44,760	32,049	80		43,910	31,768
Abrasives, artificial.....Cwt.	25,078,076	21,790,367	11,452,470	7,204,979	1,424,780	12,445,991	8,238,592
Grindstones..... \$	1,281,294	962,768	462,009	341,921	63,562	487,622	282,728
Gypsum, crude.....Ton	1,238,431	961,262	502,532			6,801	21,134
Lime.....Cwt.	124,309	93,824	54,303			995	2,610
Cement, Portland.....Cwt.	5,071,177	6,429,080	5,349,030			2,535,309	1,694,610
Feldspar.....Ton	950,130	1,063,811	853,800			405,109	267,206
Sand and gravel.....Ton	464,330	311,599	974,936	8,341	33,116	41,224	777,003
Talc.....Cwt.	122,054	110,743	202,412	11,493	13,601	13,399	133,610
Other non-metallic minerals..... \$	9,604	18,568	15,650			18,491	15,611
Other non-metallic minerals..... \$	49,391	80,888	48,380			80,280	48,142
Total Non-Metallic Minerals..... \$	1,542,859	1,047,807	638,556	23,320	30,107	1,022,291	605,345
Chemicals and Allied Products—	3,775,924	2,577,730	1,504,870	93,819	100,528	2,475,674	1,394,218
Acid, sulphuric.....Cwt.	39,515	8,703	8,383	23		6,686	6,423
Acids, other.....Cwt.	855,931	704,939	597,474			704,939	597,474
Wood alcohol.....Gal.	1,048,130	848,778	736,539			848,778	736,539
Other industrial spirits..... \$	456,810	420,207	273,026			397,252	270,641
Drugs, medicinal..... \$	419,522	416,059	272,007			399,796	269,854
Hemlock bark extract..... \$	837,269	662,852	335,663			11,292	1,949
Explosives..... \$	256,552	203,811	104,757			6,808	1,249
Other non-metallic minerals..... \$	231,941	88,365	96,053			11,173	11,920
Other non-metallic minerals..... \$	1,909,395	2,580,624	473,370			2,580,594	473,370
Other non-metallic minerals..... \$	443,537	463,816	142,792			463,756	142,792
Other non-metallic minerals..... \$	223,591	157,910	159,074	13,901	21,052	141,399	137,320
Other non-metallic minerals..... \$	135,456	90,079	84,548	11,562	16,421	76,938	67,556
Other non-metallic minerals..... \$	553,865	482,491	304,855	59,470	48,756	338,686	224,628
Other non-metallic minerals..... \$	1,103,980	829,623	839,166	86,940	166,736	369,848	345,299
Total Non-Metallic Minerals..... \$	28,545,096	21,107,780	13,456,701	1,546,819	894,408	13,255,258	8,233,323
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—							
Acid, sulphuric.....Cwt.	152,319	11,828	20,566			11,802	20,510
Acids, other.....Cwt.	81,580	6,553	19,500			6,449	19,316
Wood alcohol.....Gal.	616,002	276,273	336,808	102,115	190,978	170,791	143,506
Other industrial spirits..... \$	5,014,949	1,874,603	2,093,467	890,325	1,302,102	955,098	770,575
Drugs, medicinal..... \$	27,743	8,076	4,256	1,577			
Hemlock bark extract..... \$	26,958	6,351	3,889	820			
Explosives..... \$	8,949	9,432	5,099	1,237		1,183	452
Explosives..... \$	779,625	560,485	471,086	243,238	265,902	16,772	9,097
Explosives..... \$	479	445					
Explosives..... \$	235,187	238,709	53,666			3,496	304

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

131

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—*Concluded*

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1930	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Con.							
Fertilizers—							
Ammonium sulphate..Cwt.	448,339	182,863	218,658			88,062	98,784
\$	783,890	298,811	313,889			134,311	146,354
Cyanamid.....Cwt.	4,337,370	1,987,607	935,411			1,956,754	925,733
\$	7,080,718	3,094,734	1,143,693			3,039,292	1,131,889
Other mfd., n.o.p.....Cwt.	87,199	153,186	254,790			145,572	247,134
\$	125,705	305,229	488,603			289,686	474,009
Paints, pigments and var-							
nishes.....Cwt.	503,453	400,191	336,010	125,050	127,154	43,204	50,199
Soap, toilet.....Lb.	5,038,593	5,258,217	6,243,777	3,562,969	4,784,007		349
\$	694,256	612,692	564,672	424,720	421,675		70
Soap, n.o.p.....Lb.	487,357	487,347	406,478		2,551	1,035	3,926
\$	37,358	35,487	27,038		185	137	801
Inorganic Chemicals,							
n.o.p.—							
Arsenic, n.o.p.....Cwt.	26,908	22,723	32,102			22,723	32,102
\$	106,070	83,750	117,975			83,750	117,975
Acetate of lime.....Cwt.	82,179	27,752				27,752	
\$	354,602	118,239	105			118,239	
Soda and sodium com-							
pounds.....Cwt.	922,132	680,593	760,030			435,163	487,167
\$	4,208,518	2,870,365	2,841,609			1,309,251	1,105,845
Cobalt oxide and salts.Lb.	244,800	287,105	317,346	154,500	154,000	102,905	121,346
\$	479,780	536,135	381,531	290,025	180,455	187,890	145,591
Other.....Cwt.	759,435	693,917	518,372	2,103	7,949	69,643	11,500
\$							
Total Inorganic							
Chemicals, n.o.p... \$	5,908,405	4,302,406	3,859,592	292,128	188,404	1,768,773	1,380,911
Glycerine.....Cwt.							
	13,877	10,091	7,138			10,090	7,138
\$	72,331	53,275	41,553			53,250	41,553
Other drugs, dyes and							
chemicals..... \$	1,114,619	1,026,449	1,113,281	736,865	828,373	50,040	97,959
Total Chemicals and Allied Products.... \$							
	22,468,462	12,825,852	10,535,038	2,714,386	3,130,795	6,361,691	4,123,489
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—							
Amusement and sporting							
goods..... \$	131,503	122,569	79,843	37,176	34,147	41,485	23,890
Brushes..... \$	111,920	67,463	56,513	11,739	16,675	101	78
Containers..... \$	616,213	505,800	361,204	12,818	7,320	163,991	97,955
Household and personal							
equipment..... \$	820,831	1,001,055	719,744	558,865	417,217	118,339	66,599
Mineral waters..... \$	12,764	6,365	15,094	54	3,128	1,949	6,253
Musical Instruments—							
Organs.....No.							
	232	177	76	36	2	13	13
Pianos.....No.	197,969	154,684	97,197	3,812	265	115,216	80,140
\$	837	122	66	5	10	39	30
Other.....Cwt.	218,800	28,616	15,102	2,050	3,245	9,892	7,330
\$	229,512	118,957	62,651	7,576	3,303	10,093	17,086
Scientific and Educational							
Equipment—							
Cameras..... \$	8,266	4,103	13,777	15	1,609	1,944	1,157
Films..... \$	4,790,619	4,250,536	4,011,672	2,006,254	2,070,656	1,348,721	992,713
Other..... \$	104,355	40,258	25,366	7,144	8,855	25,318	12,032
Ships and vessels..... \$	901,269	562,719	512,678	2,643	5,442	155,859	141,239
Vehicles, n.o.p..... \$	358,942	123,953	36,289	1,358	12,405	81,191	4,248
Works of art..... \$	121,672	129,504	95,105	21,757	25,940	96,669	66,562
Cartridges..... \$	36,523	30,485	42,083	655	1,035	3,754	828
Contractors' outfits..... \$	379,046	442,319	201,451			416,842	195,717
Electrical energy. M K.W.H.	1,499,123	1,697,814	1,041,094			1,697,763	1,041,041
\$	4,028,154	4,453,280	2,710,410			4,449,711	2,706,661
Ice..... \$							
	124,854	112,733	108,354			112,635	108,039
Junk.....Cwt.	25,310	9,722	6,709		97	9,722	6,612
\$	112,050	37,794	20,399		86	37,794	20,313
Settlers' effects..... \$	6,304,199	5,604,055	3,970,005	363,654	424,417	4,960,021	3,296,497
All other articles..... \$	448,477	318,598	212,314	39,904	43,489	207,565	115,233
Total Miscellaneous Commodities..... \$							
	20,057,938	18,115,846	13,367,251	3,077,474	3,079,234	12,359,090	7,960,570
TOTAL EXPORTS, CAN- ADIAN PRODUCE..... \$							
	1,120,258,302	799,742,667	576,344,302	219,246,499	173,907,600	349,660,563	235,322,799

10—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ALASKA, HAWAII AND PORTO RICO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Alaska		Hawaii		Porto Rico	
	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Grape fruit.....	Lb.				6,120	
	\$				406	
Pineapples, fresh.....			1,149	606	25	1,437
Pineapples, canned.....	Lb.		1,980,511	503,944		
	\$		196,804	40,631		
Other fruits, preserved (except dried).....				7,462		
Coffee, green.....	Lb.		475,451	403,231		
	\$		82,480	56,970		
Cigarettes.....	\$	26				
Fish, fresh or frozen.....	\$	61,762	24,178			
Other fishery products.....	\$	2,170	91			
Furs, undressed.....	\$	24,855	11,656			
Milk and cream, fresh.....	\$	210				
Wood, unmf'd. (incl. lumber).....	\$	621	13,198			
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	47	80			
Automobiles and parts.....	\$	2,802	3,421			
Other iron and steel.....	\$	700				
Ores of metals, n.o.p.....	Cwt.	1,628				
Petroleum and its products.....	\$	91	3			
Ships.....	\$	11	1,500			
Articles re-imported.....	\$	2,192	7,735	20		
Ships' stores, n.o.p.....	\$	4,433	2,574	8		
Settlers' effects.....	\$	1,973	285	1,080	600	
All other articles.....	\$	3,187	1,738	2,731	9,216	
Total Imports.....	\$	106,099	63,292	287,673	115,505	431
						1,437
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples.....	Brl.		1		10	
	\$		6		40	
Groceries.....	\$	51	60			
Rubber tires.....	\$				6,553	4,503
Animals, living.....	\$	1,905	133	115		
Salmon, fresh.....	Cwt.	1,413				
	\$	14,304				
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, etc.....	\$	140	170			
Bait fish.....	Ton	238	665	768	654	609,965
	\$	6,911	11,100			423,970
Furs and mf'rs. of.....	\$	20,272	206			
Meats.....	\$	715	818	33,275	27,704	
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	5,472	8,164		765	4,089
Wood, manufactured.....	\$	79	137	163		8
Paper and mf'rs. of.....	\$	2,564	894	48,469	145,114	7,156
Books and printed matter.....	\$	70	52	1,358	2,636	167
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$					290
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$		85			3,033
Automobiles and parts.....	\$			155		1,623
Clay manufactures.....	\$			1,124		51
Coal.....	Ton	19,664	15,902	20	75	6
	\$	138,815	102,896			
Petroleum and products.....	\$	249,494	223,673			
Cement.....	Cwt.					35,178
	\$					9,041
Ammonium sulphate.....	Cwt.				12,450	2,000
	\$				18,962	3,100
Cyanamid.....	Cwt.					16,218
	\$					27,383
Containers (packages).....	\$	12,816	4,902			1,680
Stationery.....	\$			112	1,219	4,554
Boats, canoes, etc.....	\$	611	85			2,605
Contractors' outfits.....	\$	5,055	1,655			
Electrical energy.....	\$	3,569	3,749			
Settlers' effects.....	\$	2,849	2,723	6,435	1,120	200
All other articles.....	\$	3,286	2,778	230	2,719	298
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	468,978	364,147	92,248	201,083	677,118
						450,184

11—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BERMUDA, NEWFOUNDLAND AND MEXICO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bermuda		Newfoundland		Mexico	
	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION.						
Bananas.....Stem	2				645	
\$	4				1,028	
Berries, wild.....\$			10,196	3,234		
Oranges.....Box	75	*6			1,795	*8,0 6
\$	225	6			3,141	9,208
Cabbage.....\$	1,268	4,867		4		
Onions.....\$	14,334	4,088	4			
Tomatoes.....Lb.		319,404				8,400,319
\$	22,960	16,336			354,214	458,105
Other vegetables.....\$	33,569	30,676	9	10	5,109	8,856
Rice, uncleaned.....Cwt.					11,683	8,195
\$					27,147	13,699
Coffee, green.....Lb.					1,442,489	1,403,285
\$					243,813	227,777
Florist stock: Azaleas, etc.....\$	3,077	1,984				
Horses, for exhibition.....\$					7,000	
Fish, fresh.....\$			196,842	140,212		
" dried, salted, pickled.....\$			412,892	249,981	34	
" canned.....\$			86,123	106,010		
Fishery products, n.o.p. (except oils).....\$			17,934	16,802		
Fox skins, undressed.....\$			89,329	15,928		
Other furs, undressed.....\$			60,488	38,548		
Hides and skins.....Cwt.	31	31	14	8		
\$	264	203	77	24		
Leather boots and shoes.....Pair			105	50		
\$			105	85		
Fish, seal and whale oils.....Gal.			237,918	180,199		
\$			143,709	83,362		
Grease, rough.....Cwt.	79	153				
\$	746	459				
Artificial silk.....\$					23,626	9,229
Fibre, Mexican, istle, tampico.....Cwt.					16	
\$					335	
Fibre, vegetable, other.....Cwt.						309
\$						661
Rags and waste.....Cwt.			80	9		
\$			224	63		
Fishing lines and nets.....\$			8,311	839		
Pulpwood.....Cord			9,470			
\$			75,702			
Barrels, empty.....No.			1,501	1,619		
\$			2,729	1,477		
Furniture of wood.....\$	16	5	373	210		132
Iron ore.....Ton			525,747	230,851		
\$			994,932	440,301		
Scrap iron.....\$			14,078	11,818		
Iron drums, barrels, etc.....\$	21,107	11,552	47,233	54,578	17	16
Brass scrap.....Cwt			10			
\$			55			
Fuel oil for ships' stores.....Gal.					3,071,494	2,327,533
\$					97,560	45,046
Stone, refuse.....Ton			132,530	109,923		
\$			112,653	96,614		
Salt for the fisheries.....Cwt.			4,498	20,547		
\$			3,739	6,481		
Containers, of Canadian mfr.....\$	12,032	8,729	77,545	72,627		100
Containers, n.o.p.....\$	469		272		2	3
Launches, etc.....No.			5	1		
\$			1,160	900		
Vessels, etc., n.o.p.....\$			2,268	380		
Articles for army and navy.....\$	3,380	280				
Articles re-imported.....\$	181,398	12,050	92,570	98,601		3,939
Articles for exhibition.....\$	956	1,174	5	145		
Ships' stores (except coal and fuel oil).....\$	65	504		128	86	346
Junk.....Cwt.				9		
\$				13		
Settlers' effects.....\$	250	710	28,479	27,844	300	5,740
All other articles.....\$	884	2,006	21,725	16,662	5,911	5,590
Total Imports.....\$	297,004	95,729	2,501,761	1,483,881	769,323	788,447

*Oranges shown in Cu. ft. in 1932.

11—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BERMUDA, NEWFOUNDLAND AND MEXICO—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bermuda		Newfoundland		Mexico	
	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....Brl.	3,677	3,542	23,204	15,222		
\$	15,775	14,415	89,373	60,574		
Potatoes.....Bush.	49,781	46,909	131,802	127,980		
\$	46,101	20,916	81,841	39,606		
Pickles, sauces and catsups.....\$	148	728	22,126	11,301		
Vegetables, canned.....Lb.	177,154	381,276	787,804	638,230		
\$	9,979	18,540	42,258	27,541		
Oats.....Bush.	271,058	265,343	318,108	315,418		20,585
\$	132,168	100,600	149,595	126,455		9,550
Bran, shorts and middlings.....Cwt.	40,986	41,868	15,902	21,030		600
\$	50,963	38,495	18,642	20,762		570
Corameal.....Brl.	271	450	4,742	10,280		
\$	903	1,496	18,934	26,983		
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	21,356	21,225	251,134	273,566		
\$	113,716	88,096	1,467,883	1,219,124		
Confectionery, all kinds.....\$	20,179	21,859	194,768	125,200		
Sugar, n.o.p.....Cwt.	1,695	207	132,087	113,171		
\$	4,538	1,152	639,841	553,320		
Alcoholic beverages.....\$	1,076,916	611,200	4,488	4,352	21,678	4,008
Rubber boots and shoes.....Pair	7,242	7,344	237,309	142,463	8,481	2,040
\$	5,244	4,885	264,213	118,649	6,560	128
Rubber tires.....\$	140	1,025	11,666	9,646	1,203	546
Fodders, n.o.p.....\$	23,157	25,541	44,071	31,386		
Hay.....Ton	3,361	3,306	8,783	4,240		
\$	47,331	42,797	118,971	50,086		
Cattle.....No.	86	58	1,505	2,583		
\$	6,710	4,458	109,130	119,885		
Horses.....No.	74	10	283	131		
\$	8,556	1,750	32,473	11,485		
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....\$	40,093	28,395	53,072	36,148		
Fish, preserved or canned.....\$	16,715	10,827	9,364	4,681	22,164	
Furs and mfrs. of.....\$			12,673	1,731	4,083	7,698
Leather and mfrs. of.....\$	2,255	2,151	52,155	15,794	276	225
Meats.....\$	244,491	234,169	554,416	428,915		
Butter.....Cwt.	1,900	2,469	3,204	4,393		
\$	57,435	56,512	101,837	103,414		
Cheese.....Cwt.	2,002	1,937	6,086	4,065		
\$	40,096	29,981	108,894	53,749	5	
Milk powdered, condensed, evaporated Cwt.	7,373	7,388	16,305	13,498	382	44
\$	91,208	94,206	177,761	132,683	5,144	600
Animal oils, fats, greases.....\$	2,001	394	28,328	17,905		1,256
Eggs.....Doz.	6,780	22,941	125,645	180,296		
\$	2,790	7,347	44,079	50,112		
Cotton manufactures.....\$	9,389	6,397	112,914	70,981	5,250	2,737
Silk manufactures.....\$	4,541	2,118	19,624	15,030	242	
Wool clothing.....\$	7,929	3,152	132,175	47,716	2,454	1,088
Felt manufactures.....\$	24	5	97,291	62,506	35,294	21,814
Clothing, n.o.p.....\$	2,563	3,653	133,418	69,031	538	1,559
Oilcloth.....\$	883	1,121	31,015	15,857		2,590
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....\$	61,549	52,638	176,705	63,861	6,828	3,792
Furniture of wood.....\$	28,267	31,676	87,627	40,315		
Paper and manufactures of.....\$	12,695	16,707	174,218	125,096	36,812	4,957
Books and printed matter.....\$	6,646	7,645	45,886	55,062	1,978	1,026
Ferro-silicon and manganese.....Ton					157	159
\$					14,307	12,746
Rolling mill products.....Ton		19	60	681		
\$		1,267	2,638	41,644		
Iron pipe and tubing.....\$	5,541	3,633	58,814	14,179	15,010	890
Wire, iron or steel.....\$	991	1,249	69,781	10,655		2,535
Engines, all kinds.....\$		334	86,508	27,919		
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	214	320	13,892	8,944	23,182	5,522
Hardware and cutlery.....\$	7,152	10,419	57,546	33,519	252	
Machinery, except for farms.....\$	4,900	2,886	348,161	106,076	68,752	9,209
Automobiles.....No.	1	1	210	143	11	3
\$	387	183	98,499	68,633	6,130	810
Railway cars and parts.....\$			147,131	6,890		
Stoves.....\$	657	633	48,611	27,167		
Aluminium.....\$	341	540	3,850	1,959	433,886	110,975
Copper and mfrs. of.....\$	1,737	17	21,127	17,462	1,564	2,974
Electric apparatus.....\$	6,342	12,419	118,182	30,745	128,682	59,797
Coal.....Ton		352	263,850	112,389		
\$		352	1,341,232	614,057		
Petroleum and its products.....\$	11,459	3,506	564,440	490,316		
Cement.....Cwt.	50,815	85,757	139,500	108,299	752	
\$	18,624	25,194	45,604	41,651	208	
Medicinal preparations.....\$	8,343	8,678	74,971	61,354		
Explosives, all kinds.....\$	7,016		221,641	48,572		
Paints and varnish.....\$	7,625	7,693	53,846	34,762	4,470	4,067
Baking powder.....Cwt.	15	56	2,861	1,918		
\$	317	1,061	70,702	46,039		
Soda and compounds.....Cwt.	2	5	124	432	140,643	150,573
\$	6	85	733	1,058	894,374	951,504
Other inorganic chemicals.....\$			15,942	7,686	116,649	69,516
Ships, boats, launches.....\$	980	75,192	334,638	78,765		
All other articles.....\$	215,534	206,190	1,396,423	814,858	177,601	72,258
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	2,492,260	1,948,898	10,658,637	6,601,852	2,035,576	1,366,947

12—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BARBADOS, CUBA AND SAN DOMINGO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Barbados		Cuba		San Domingo	
	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Pineapples, fresh.....Crate			17,836	26,316		
			61,418	26,399		
Molasses.....Gal.	4,825,913	4,099,541		14,157		
	\$ 1,637,502	\$ 1,278,924		2,352		
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.	1,129,228	656,331	294,756	107,738	285,138	413,232
	\$ 2,596,613	\$ 1,365,723	351,350	136,248	351,887	520,550
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.	1,040	15	310,592	125,995	9	
	\$ 3,158	\$ 37	747,729	265,008	31	
Coffee, green.....Lb.					98,849	
					15,527	
Rum.....Pf. gal.	3,607	4,851	5,431	3,500		
	\$ 16,076	\$ 18,018	58,321	40,465		
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....Lb.			1,179,884	597,255		
				372,166		
Cigars.....Lb.			12,828	8,537		
				65,085		
Sponges.....\$			25,271	13,851		
Cotton bags.....\$			12,478	7,073		
Iron drums, tanks, cylinders, etc.....\$	5,782	3,820		144		
Articles re-imported.....\$	1,493	43	98,911			801
Settlers' effects.....\$	146	150	885	7,574		2,000
All other articles.....\$	3,748	6,720	36,267	44,716	427	33
Total Imports.....\$	4,264,508	2,673,435	2,408,647	981,081	367,872	522,884
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes.....Bush.	13,606	45,282	1,401,343	1,145,704		
	\$ 9,727	\$ 20,601	1,230,478	722,144		
Other vegetables.....\$	2,350	5,890		1,728		
Oats.....Bush.	92,808	156,743		4,942		10
	\$ 34,839	\$ 56,519		1,978		5
Wheat flour.....Brl.	80,763	77,836	11,996	40,312	4,932	5,797
	\$ 338,059	\$ 260,663	46,919	156,008	20,335	18,324
Sugar and its products.....\$	12,857	6,016		82	368	127
Whiskey.....Gal.	50	38	2,191	973	87	
	\$ 291	\$ 140	10,142	4,324	393	
Oilcake.....Cwt.	21,391	55,789				
	\$ 36,963	\$ 78,795				
Rubber manufactures.....\$	50,215	19,162	5,201	4,632	42,017	19,218
Hay.....Ton	213	75	4,692	2,487		
	\$ 3,081	\$ 960	51,849	19,938		
Fish, dried, smoked, pickled.....\$	71,453	78,141	519,106	202,396	122,051	160,421
Canned fish.....\$	27,523	21,298	1,578	168	9,230	3,263
Leather, unmanufactured.....\$	531	456	9,812	11,300	3,280	3,427
Meats.....\$	43,105	40,954		10	82	
Butter.....Cwt.	282	251	42	3		76
	\$ 11,164	\$ 7,939	1,330	78	40	2,479
Cheese.....Cwt.	740	671	66	31		
	\$ 16,356	\$ 12,958	1,950	841	26	
Milk, condensed.....Cwt.	1,156	1,009	10,467	4,654	602	50
	\$ 16,512	\$ 14,412	116,363	45,586	8,139	485
Milk, evaporated.....Cwt.	23	15	5,688		75	
	\$ 178	\$ 141	71,100		990	
Cotton manufactures.....\$	8,219	9,959		189		79
Planks and boards.....M ft.	3,348	4,024	623	12	34	
	\$ 89,175	\$ 94,699	10,740	605	1,992	1,090
Shingles.....M	8,023	7,444				
	\$ 17,191	\$ 17,477				
Staves and headings.....\$	37,300	54,543	892	1,481		
Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	118	329	190,701	97,054	2,301	1,429
	\$ 430	\$ 1,045	501,936	200,697	5,674	3,922
Books and printed matter.....\$	6,523	1,691	5,300	2,015	159	254
Rolling mill products.....\$	217	137				
Nails, all kinds.....Cwt.	2,021	1,997	213	98		
	\$ 9,538	\$ 9,195	1,854	867		
Automobiles.....No.	85	44	2		2	
	\$ 34,685	\$ 19,745	2,248		834	2,680
Furniture, metal.....\$	2,345	2,715		18	786	32
Copper wire and cable.....\$			80		9,888	13,144
Electric apparatus.....\$	2,560	3,254	5,840	1,125	444	1,219
Coal.....Ton			552	597		
			2,112	3,622		
Ammonium sulphate.....Cwt.	69,839	35,265				
	\$ 127,018	\$ 54,910				
Paints and varnish.....\$	2,284	2,804	5,625	2,314	59	
Inorganic chemicals.....\$	741	1,034	196,351	187,342	6,197	4,021
Stationery, n.o.p.....\$	3,325	2,752	8,813	4,649	6,297	3,798
All other articles.....\$	101,848	191,420	60,968	61,539	4,433	24,285
Total Exports (Canadian)...\$	1,118,603	1,092,425	2,868,103	1,637,676	243,614	262,273

13—TRADE OF CANADA WITH JAMAICA, TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO, OTHER BRITISH WEST INDIES
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Jamaica		Trinidad and Tobago		Other British West Indies	
	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bananas.....Stem	3,119,395	3,329,017			203	33
	\$ 1,216,212	\$ 1,163,193			228	60
Grape fruit.....Lb.	1,553,361	2,726,412	112,472	260,724	25,540	170,443
	\$ 76,677	\$ 89,412	5,680	13,395	1,327	5,134
Oranges.....Box	15,580	*123,516	101	*1,297	807	*3,176
	\$ 70,499	\$ 131,428	236	2,176	2,447	3,780
Cocoanuts.....No.	3,309,483	3,672,510	2,018,220	1,571,005	32,755	64,360
	\$ 51,477	\$ 49,022	32,299	22,547	894	1,609
Molasses.....Gal.	\$ 858		8,024	567,191	326,515	404,022
	\$ 438		4,287	28,302	86,778	141,841
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.	948,795	917,272	796,439	1,353,828	775,923	442,525
	\$ 2,129,279	\$ 1,889,992	1,898,586	2,753,199	1,970,421	951,529
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.	\$ 6,720	\$ 560		22,393		
	\$ 13,574	\$ 1,380		43,890		
Cocoa beans, not roasted.....Cwt.	25,564	39,920	27,912	29,385	20,613	13,899
	\$ 155,975	\$ 179,101	256,149	175,752	173,845	71,971
Coffee, green.....Lb.	6,322,006	7,159,245	487,387	667,634	14,150	22,515
	\$ 811,417	\$ 745,535	49,295	61,879	2,266	2,428
Spices.....\$	54,389	22,135	156	1,986	35,433	18,155
Rum.....Pi. gal.	27,475	20,851	195	241	17	532
	\$ 143,664	\$ 81,113	748	1,104	197	9,527
Whiskey.....Pi. gal.					21	
	\$				440	
Oils, vegetable, not food.....\$	607	569		7,937	11,278	8,991
Sponges, marine.....\$					32,936	38,185
Iron drums, tanks, cylinders.....\$		120	7,260	4,160	10,302	11,156
Salt.....Cwt.					442,769	275,428
	\$				64,224	36,303
All other articles.....\$	68,391	67,706	65,681	8,675	178,889	245,165
Total Imports.....\$	4,792,599	4,420,706	2,321,007	3,124,902	2,571,905	1,545,834
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes.....Bush.	26,118	30,369	49,602	110,643	12,744	14,630
	\$ 22,472	\$ 17,674	38,489	57,405	12,425	8,527
Oats.....Bush.	47,284	43,991	82,955	123,390	18,000	20,696
	\$ 23,473	\$ 17,462	34,796	47,287	8,706	7,488
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	296,038	299,280	276,807	241,189	179,735	165,583
	\$ 1,367,074	\$ 987,245	1,358,911	854,955	818,233	571,113
Biscuits and bread.....Cwt.	179	181	777	575	1,353	874
	\$ 2,296	\$ 2,041	14,240	10,082	17,596	10,832
Sugar, all kinds, n.o.p.....Cwt.	7,061	282	1,933	823	15,014	6,090
	\$ 34,650	\$ 1,443	8,980	5,055	74,742	28,881
Whiskey.....Gal.	6,754	2,124	930	829	467,046	224,600
	\$ 31,092	\$ 8,623	3,925	3,244	2,576,563	1,152,938
Oilcake.....Cwt.	125	252	8,760	25,671	7,720	7,418
	\$ 231	\$ 368	14,488	35,924	14,820	10,532
Rubber manufactures.....\$	219,834	135,978	173,280	94,468	80,305	54,832
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....\$	719,727	502,303	366,952	215,363	104,628	69,225
Fish, canned.....\$	83,482	66,476	64,529	38,974	14,867	7,781
Meats.....\$	56,539	57,318	57,434	35,298	23,552	28,475
Butter.....Cwt.	547	1,652	1,121	1,080	1,453	1,786
	\$ 22,907	\$ 43,167	42,282	31,341	54,805	52,686
Cheese.....Cwt.	3,910	3,516	2,617	2,654	1,133	939
	\$ 84,836	\$ 56,048	59,588	43,728	27,184	17,725
Milk, condensed, evaporated, etc.....Cwt.	15,981	13,091	20,287	10,927	4,074	3,611
	\$ 196,798	\$ 172,175	279,750	153,449	51,389	48,599
Lard and lard compounds.....Cwt.	254	100	2,704	1,375	1,289	433
	\$ 2,914	\$ 983	27,566	14,304	15,615	4,846
Cordage, n.o.p.....\$	3,219	1,925	5,628	2,396	5,260	903
Other fibre and textile products.....\$	60,462	44,928	51,079	20,488	20,641	19,147
Planks and boards.....M ft.	653	78	3,050	2,919	2,605	2,605
	\$ 18,175	\$ 2,144	81,232	61,925	79,157	56,390
Shooks.....\$	3,676	12,090	20,592	24,289	7,150	9,152
Furniture (wood).....\$	42,802	14,885	9,809	6,104	6,444	3,145
Paper and manufactures of.....\$	71,789	68,308	39,354	35,111	5,854	6,688
Nails, all kinds.....Cwt.	4,398	1,992	4,333	938	4,131	2,541
	\$ 16,796	\$ 9,142	13,728	3,109	16,032	10,316
Machinery, except for farms.....\$	37,758	26,534	4,215	21,094	3,862	2,403
Automobiles.....No.	326	267	495	168	116	59
	\$ 178,593	\$ 129,751	230,141	78,282	49,868	24,123
Furniture, metal.....\$	13,013	12,270	15,130	10,126	1,915	947
Electric apparatus.....\$	7,156	4,944	5,071	4,422	615	1,320
Cement.....Cwt.	46,271	18,424	40,703	53,447	23,717	12,999
	\$ 11,051	\$ 2,642	13,773	13,888	7,722	3,410
Medicinal preparations.....\$	21,500	21,465	23,304	16,673	11,496	7,141
Paints and varnish.....\$	13,497	8,921	15,071	8,857	6,065	4,284
Soap.....Lb.	58,343	23,352	486,809	372,926	37,420	25,880
	\$ 15,782	\$ 6,389	31,312	28,101	4,319	3,214
Containers (packages).....\$	10,766	6,347	9,050	11,371	4,871	5,571
Stationery.....\$	16,797	11,812	10,283	11,444	5,524	4,114
All other articles.....\$	338,237	180,898	162,388	139,620	141,680	161,724
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	3,749,394	2,634,699	3,286,070	2,147,637	4,273,905	2,398,372

*Oranges shown in Cu. ft. in 1932.

14—TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH WEST INDIES, ST. PIERRE AND MIQUELON, DUTCH WEST INDIES

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French West Indies		St. Pierre and Miquelon		Dutch West Indies	
	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Whiskey.....Pf. gal.				9		
Other distilled spirits.....\$				51		
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....\$	59		180			
Hides and skins.....\$			6,735	3,016		
Petroleum oils, crude.....\$			60	28		
Gasoline.....\$					438,762	465,481
Containers (packages).....\$					1,400,202	1,034,223
Articles re-imported.....\$			61,416	97,092		
All other articles.....\$			560,987	3,675		
			7,037	3,219		
Total Imports.....\$	59		636,415	107,081	1,838,964	1,499,701
(EXPORTS CANADIAN)						
Potatoes.....Bush.	1,150	10,550	15,390	19,750		
Other vegetables.....\$	880	5,799	11,018	6,889		
Grains.....\$	40		8,362	6,131		
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	44,746	49,224	5,146	4,731	1,550	2,823
Sugar and its products.....\$	174,879	148,717	27,482	19,962	6,652	10,080
Whiskey.....Gal.	168	24	21,727	15,861	557	227
Rubber boots and shoes.....Pair	51,940	55,177	13,695	8,375	38,663	11,546
Rubber clothing.....\$	38,896	31,577	13,766	5,589	29,950	7,307
Rubber tires.....\$	12,337	8,569	6,942	2,453		4
Hay.....Ton			1,088	993	13,072	8,430
Cattle.....No.			539	458		
Swine.....No.			9,144	6,687		
Other live animals.....\$			997	879		
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	75		40,696	22,947		
Other fishery products.....\$	24,692	11,589	900	721		
Boots and shoes, leather.....Pair			12,074	8,129		
Meats.....\$	1,840	1,394	7,704	4,110		
Butter.....Cwt.	1		21	4	2,327	516
Eggs.....Doz.	22		345	69	25,080	4,935
Cotton clothing.....\$			1,481	1,679	15,819	5,098
Silk manufactures.....\$			5,005	3,942		
Woolen clothing.....\$			8,107	6,880		
Bags, textile.....\$			24,339	18,188		
Hats and caps.....\$			889	1,382		
Oilcloths.....\$			29,013	32,975		
Socks and stockings.....\$			15,602	16,398		
Planks and boards.....M ft.	2,310	1,540	5,843	4,855		
Wood, manufactured.....\$	75,470	33,035	7,737	6,790		
Paper and mfrs. of.....\$			1,435	1,128	1,433	547
Automobiles.....No.	41	6	18,614	8,921	9	3
Other iron and steel.....\$	17,844	2,248	12,161	10,596		
Aluminium.....\$	1,821	2,380	1,803	1,649		
Coal.....Ton			2,460	4,420		
Petroleum, crude.....Gal.			4,264	3,407	12,334	4,808
Coal oil and kerosene.....Gal.			1,220	728	36	
Gasoline and naphtha.....Gal.			44,354	25,465	1,129	
Mineral oil, n.o.p.....Gal.			8,461	9,076	1,152	
Cement.....Cwt.	59,111	2,280	5,535	8,783	58	1,664
Medicinal preparations.....\$	14,300	580	33	7	67	
Paints and varnish.....\$	127		14,824	3,357	26,680	
Containers (packages).....\$	8,176		43,959	31,805	227	46
Ships.....\$				7	443	25
All other articles.....\$	2,437	3,586	2,612	4,531		
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	374,382	249,904	11,004,479	8,642,119	183,885	53,225

15—TRADE OF CANADA WITH COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA AND PANAMA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Costa Rica		Nicaragua		Panama	
	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bananas.....	Stem \$	12,933				2,517
	\$	10,952				3,257
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt.			1,200		
	\$		2,458	3,181		
Coffee, green.....	Lb.	427,496	75,035	178,911	7,600	
	\$	86,240	16,269	25,038	1,006	
All other articles.....	\$	3,412	140	1,716	91	184
Total Imports.....	\$	89,652	27,361	29,212	4,278	3,441
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes.....	Bush.		90		334,652	22,319
	\$		90		189,041	6,681
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	1,730	3,700	156	5,683	9,453
	\$	8,523	12,199	767	22,916	27,607
Candy.....	Lb.	1,252	268		4,010	4,037
	\$	403	121		1,294	1,187
Whiskey.....	Gal.	177	27	106	20,097	32,857
	\$	673	82	556	127,104	124,745
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....	Pair	3,036	3,350	2,875	5,669	1,710
	\$	2,299	2,022	2,300	3,372	803
Rubber tires.....	\$	11,956	5,426	7,543	35,926	12,910
Codfish, dried.....	Cwt.	2,325	1,291		5,730	2,637
	\$	19,255	8,006		43,748	15,435
Mackerel, pickled.....	Cwt.	221	139		1,376	995
	\$	1,639	898		7,872	4,551
Other dried and salted fish.....	\$	416	138		1,259	892
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.		33	63	631	980
	\$		935	272	5,514	8,883
Other canned fish.....	\$		270	387	695	379
Upper leather.....	\$		1,591	1,470	2,776	4,398
Butter.....	Cwt.		77			617
	\$		2,364			13,661
Milk, condensed.....	Cwt.	284	42		1,680	109
	\$	4,056	600		23,988	1,560
Milk, evaporated.....	Cwt.	2			11,359	2,366
	\$	30			159,090	34,500
Cotton duck.....	Yd.	1,570	2,247	7,141	7,603	877
	\$	503	698	2,852	2,191	290
Planks and boards.....	M ft.				1,553	1,397
	\$				27,734	22,215
Furniture of wood.....	\$				1,224	601
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	160	5,938	2,316	1,123	27,506
Books and printed matter.....	\$	41	39	129	103	601
Pipe and tubing, iron.....	\$	1,215				470
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	272				8
Other machinery.....	\$					1,415
Automobiles, freight.....	No.	4				10
	\$	1,486				3,840
Automobiles, passenger.....	No.			13	1	11
	\$			6,217	431	5,158
Cement.....	Cwt.					5,828
	\$					1,710
Medicinal preparations.....	\$	148	431			2,910
Soda and compounds.....	Cwt.			800	940	
	\$			5,122	5,988	
Other inorganic chemicals.....	\$	3,892	1,461	4,550	3,289	476
Mattresses and pillows.....	\$	50	76	181	157	369
Stationery, n.o.p.....	\$	1,231	292	491	1,225	3,172
Musical instruments.....	\$					77
Settlers' effects.....	\$		190	25		
All other articles.....	\$	2,984	2,937	486	3,167	5,895
Total Exports (Canadian)...	\$	61,232	45,078	35,758	22,363	706,035
						336,323

16—TRADE OF CANADA WITH GUATEMALA, HONDURAS AND SALVADOR

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Guatemala		Honduras		Salvador	
	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bananas.....Stem		335		315		
		399		290		
Grape fruit.....Lb.			41,952			
			2,208			
Oranges.....Box			346			
			2,072			
Coffee, green.....Lb.	207,914	82,603				7,500
	30,673	14,515				1,088
Vegetable fibre, n.o.p.....Cwt.					307	
					1,498	
All other articles.....\$						
Total Imports.....\$	30,673	14,914	4,280	290	1,498	1,088
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	1,890	6,696	37	260		232
	7,106	21,073	143	950		613
Malt.....Bush.	9,164				305	
	12,538				270	
Alcoholic beverages.....\$	32,690	96,820	4,430	19,203	79,459	1,610
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....Pair	31,598	15,082	2,072	3,341	3,523	240
	18,688	9,059	1,450	1,722	2,054	128
Tires, pneumatic casings.....No.	2,364	1,335	658	754	1,084	845
	28,047	12,326	9,096	10,278	11,986	7,083
Tires, inner tubes.....No.	2,004	1,272	782	905	1,502	1,127
	3,283	1,443	1,133	1,235	2,119	1,226
Fish, dried, salted, smoked.....\$	219	117				
Fish, canned.....\$	407	490		65	19	
Upper leather.....\$	3,173	242				
Cotton manufactures.....\$	722	917	2,902	1,011	1,075	1,319
Paper and manufactures of.....\$	2,021	3,013	1,365		562	542
Books and printed matter.....\$	2,437	520	767	245	285	925
Tubing and pipe of iron and steel.....\$			8,538	9	6,539	406
			56			1,850
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	38		166			
Automobiles.....No.	34		1		30	
	13,216		388		11,659	
Automobile parts.....\$	64		16			
Other iron.....\$	1,319	354	637	142	183	308
Aluminium and manufactures.....\$	286	59	350	10	1,202	2,324
Electric apparatus.....\$	2,692	1,435	132		431	469
Cement.....Cwt.	6,519	2,106	72,320	4,625		
	1,791	579	22,176	1,217		
Soda and compounds.....Cwt.			10,288	11,123		
			65,236	72,986		
Other inorganic chemicals.....\$	268	335	1,522	100	2,010	2,010
Brushes.....\$	141	1,280	263	572	73	1,187
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....\$	956	276	11,218	738		
Mattresses and pillows.....\$	102		623	290		
Stationery.....\$	1,239	707	101		242	
All other articles.....\$	7,156	2,498	1,209	285	818	618
Total Exports (Canadian)....\$	140,599	153,543	133,917	111,058	120,990	22,619

17—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH GUIANA, ARGENTINA AND BRAZIL

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British Guiana		Argentina		Brazil	
	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Nuts.....	\$ 1,938	2,234			41,897	75,220
Corn.....	Bush. \$		5,399,251	2,676,969		
			3,752,720	944,886		
Molasses.....	Gal. \$	34,563	727,669			
		6,864	48,754			
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt. \$	1,783,577	2,193,480			
		3,933,003	4,299,543			
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt. \$	32,211	447			
		71,584	974			
Cocoa butter.....	Lb. \$				225,265	103,661
					44,931	11,402
Coffee, green.....	Lb. \$	10,833	32,300		11,350,804	10,613,254
		1,291	2,061		1,224,588	866,141
Rum.....	Pf. gal. \$	49,633	31,984			
		233,645	163,391			
Flax seed.....	Bush. \$		521,157	369,592		
			1,171,428	338,002		
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$		836,571	606,284		14,000
Meats.....	\$		818,976	563,846		
Casein.....	Lb. \$		148,166	91,751		
			14,424	3,138		
Wool, raw.....	Lb. \$		174,836	65,387		
			43,581	14,823		
Iron drums, tanks, cylinders.....	\$	21,050	700	125		
Oak, quebracho and similar extracts.....	Lb. \$		21,435	1,826,909		
			1,073	53,411		
All other articles.....	\$	18,782	100,224	83,848	37,708	15,781
Total Imports.....	\$	4,288,157	4,541,922	6,739,697	2,608,363	1,349,124
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes.....	Bush. \$	51,402	116,779			
		40,803	56,959			
Oats.....	Bush. \$	35,413	58,548			
		16,484	21,266			
Flour of wheat.....	Brl. \$	81,409	65,706		39,248	550
		394,115	226,406		186,183	1,779
Malt.....	Bush. \$				58,902	134,669
					49,216	124,741
Sugar and its products.....	\$	11,413	6,694			
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	80,588	31,664	2,082,552	734,645	1,128,961
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, pickled.....	\$	75,475	48,405		35	280,073
Fish, canned.....	\$	28,708	17,926	8,195	888	184,663
Meats.....	\$	32,106	28,787	21		200
Butter.....	Cwt. \$	390	276			
		15,972	8,522			
Cheese.....	Cwt. \$	669	411	142	73	
		15,158	7,395	3,875	1,854	
Milk, condensed.....	Cwt. \$	3,765	3,333			
		53,610	47,010			
Cottons.....	\$	6,057	5,013	2,012	92,009	3,404
Binder twine.....	Cwt. \$			7,750	7,500	602
				90,600	75,000	
Cordage, other.....	\$	7,121	1,904			1,686
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	35,389	36,871	52,049	24,031	2,030
Wood, manufactured.....	\$	35,345	41,724	34,857	7,714	2,984
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	11,404	6,789	3,548,188	2,143,540	17,719
Iron pipe and tubing.....	\$	46	125	51,444	38,480	6,923
Engines.....	\$				32	91
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	938	516	2,090,208	175,742	20,611
Nails, spikes, tacks, etc., all kinds.....	\$	10,454	3,599	4,985	1,708	221
Sewing machines.....	\$			966,126	438,811	746,356
Automobiles.....	No. \$	164	28	883	494	21
		66,861	11,017	609,016	222,506	13,466
Automobile parts.....	\$	2,412	1,608	1,847	4,526	1,566
Other vehicles of iron.....	\$	346	362	2,246	910	12,048
Aluminium.....	\$	20	9	97,241	93,035	67,057
Copper and products.....	\$	46			21,204	3,364
Lead in pigs.....	\$			39,450	55,082	6,439
Zinc spelter.....	Cwt. \$			8,851	36,849	4,033
				28,782	79,188	9,480
Electric apparatus.....	\$	1,577	788	9,959	20,338	51,023
Insulators, porcelain.....	\$					1,306
Coal.....	Ton \$		1,056	7,031	6,104	3,160
			7,920	42,186	36,716	21,812
Petroleum and products.....	\$	10,858	11,007			28
Cement.....	Cwt. \$	4,136	18,424	3,760		
		1,789	6,434	812		
Paints and varnish.....	\$	7,867	3,888	3,108	1,645	629
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	31,484	32,112	600	37	959
All other articles.....	\$	145,469	105,749	237,435	75,059	269,822
Total Exports (Canadian)....	\$	1,139,915	778,469	10,007,794	4,344,735	2,799,567
						979,854

18—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BOLIVIA, ECUADOR AND DUTCH GUIANA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bolivia		Ecuador		Dutch Guiana	
	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
All other articles..... \$				399		
Total Imports..... \$				399		
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....Bush. \$	1,343	94,153				8
	985	67,748				39
Flour of wheat.....Brl. \$			34	114	1,339	2,056
			171	300	5,763	5,831
Candy.....Lb. \$			713			
			383			
Alcoholic beverages..... \$			1,172	210		
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....Pair \$	281		17,866		10,477	3,389
	219		9,753		8,394	2,513
Rubber tires..... \$	15,768	10,966	8,011	2,562	295	108
Alewives, salted.....Cwt. \$					2,215	1,850
					7,768	5,342
Codfish, dried.....Cwt. \$					9	9
					55	36
Haddock, dried.....Cwt. \$					2,576	2,100
					17,140	12,342
Herring, sea, smoked.....Cwt. \$					899	564
					5,176	2,642
Pollock, hake and cusk, dried.....Cwt. \$					4,024	3,299
					23,015	13,911
Salmon, pickled.....Cwt. \$					311	1,111
					2,910	8,401
Salmon, canned.....Cwt. \$	46	24	47	24	317	313
	387	158	386	148	3,018	2,251
Other canned fish..... \$					2,028	2,532
Leather, unmanufactured..... \$	60		2,459	10,210		
Milk, evaporated.....Cwt. \$	144					
	1,800					
Grease and scraps.....Cwt. \$						428
						1,765
Cotton duck.....Yd. \$			8,621	427		
			4,896	259		
Cordage, etc., n.o.p..... \$					229	178
Furniture of wood..... \$					159	349
Wrapping paper (kraft).....Cwt. \$					554	4
					2,216	22
Wall paper.....Roll \$	3,122		22,700	15,868		
	299		2,039	1,475		
Pipe and tubing, iron..... \$		1,009	4,975	3,920		
Farm implements and machinery..... \$		367	58	480		
Automobiles, freight.....No. \$	40		50			
	15,590		19,370			
Automobiles, passenger.....No. \$			9	4	1	1
			3,847	1,712	405	405
Other iron and steel..... \$	6,210	1,737	74	3,260	12	10
Aluminium manufactures..... \$		52	136	348	23	
Electric apparatus..... \$	149	406	70			
Inorganic chemicals..... \$		5,199	144			
Other chemicals, etc..... \$				144	393	51
Brushes..... \$	143	58	375	402		
Trunks and valises..... \$					95	129
All other articles..... \$	1,354	4,004	880	2,041	1,475	4,521
Total Exports (Canadian)... \$	42,964	91,704	59,199	29,846	78,216	63,356

19—TRADE OF CANADA WITH CHILE, PERU AND URUGUAY

(Fiscal Year)

Articles	Chile		Peru		Uruguay	
	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Onions.....	\$	658				
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S.....	Cwt.		104,745			
	\$		167,460			
Bones, crude.....	Cwt.				9,235	
	\$				13,161	
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$				133,357	122,715
Meats, canned.....	Lb.					72,000
	\$					5,169
Wool, raw.....	Lb.				28,698	23,038
	\$				5,906	3,460
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	122	1,922			
Petroleum, crude, for refining.....	Gal.		90,148,529	108,343,516		
	\$		4,134,025	3,017,465		
Petroleum, n.o.p., -8235 or heavier.....	Gal.		5,769,461	13,392,885		
	\$		209,818	498,124		
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$		18,316			
Soda nitrate.....	Cwt.	221,086	48,515			
	\$	418,907	106,156			
All other articles.....	\$	9,403	3,983			
Total Imports.....	\$	428,310	109,935	4,535,524	3,515,589	152,424
						131,344
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....	Bush.	1,344	1,145,432	309,331		
	\$	810	1,006,337	211,880		
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.		1,124	2,890		
	\$		5,569	11,833		
Malt.....	Bush.		7,356	1,839		34,085
	\$		6,640	1,550		38,643
Whiskey.....	Gal.	417	155	113	1,553	328
	\$	1,730	598	420	4,800	1,003
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	117,829	30,287	5,350	24	36,081
	\$	73,767	18,249	3,188	52	23,947
Rubber tires.....	\$	250,440	68,106	101,256	81,186	259,046
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	12,725	284	877	583	106
	\$	109,321	2,426	7,652	3,640	1,119
Butter.....	Cwt.			9		
	\$			397		
Milk, condensed and evaporated.....	Cwt.			13,974	1,376	24
	\$			190,582	9,481	257
Lard.....	Cwt.			113	20	
	\$			1,490	222	
Binder twine.....	Cwt.	2,700				
	\$	20,217				
Cordage, etc., n.o.p.....	\$		7,964	6,000		
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	1,331	16,059	77,417		
Wood, manufactured.....	\$		1,040	117	380	1,500
Pulp and fibre wallboard.....	\$	5,037	1,147	1,880	346	
Book paper.....	Cwt.	166	160	122		
	\$	2,010	2,117	1,105		
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt.	70,332	99,821	8,553	33,451	65,305
	\$	173,312	210,707	21,684	74,669	159,666
Wall paper.....	Roll	130,797	20,532	37,088	56,094	1,038
	\$	11,229	1,646	4,075	5,172	349
Pipe and tubing, iron.....	\$	28,120	21,207	5,252	16,685	2,200
Chains.....	\$	1,976	587	518		4,684
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	77,303	7,125	2,504	958	104,358
Razors.....	\$	29,502			15	
Sewing machines.....	\$					104,489
Other machinery, except for farms.....	\$	6,388	1,445	1,872	3,814	160
Automobiles.....	No.	319	6	116	24	66
	\$	136,100	2,268	47,836	9,911	31,458
Automobile parts.....	\$	403		191	82	1,863
Furniture of metal.....	\$		606	656	48	2,611
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$	24,985	14,767	774	430	4,506
Lead in pigs.....	\$			6,820		1,359
Coal.....	Ton			1,809	2,709	
	\$			13,115	17,985	
Oil, mineral, n.o.p.....	Gal.				15	
	\$				17	
Cement.....	Cwt.			58,684		
	\$			16,429		
Inorganic chemicals.....	\$	17,622	495	2,364	3,192	
Brushes.....	\$	872		2,245	1,035	33
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$			9,719		
All other articles.....	\$	84,935	54,257	91,174	87,371	28,305
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	1,057,410	405,359	1,579,294	628,167	736,658
						424,927

20—TRADE OF CANADA WITH COLOMBIA, PARAGUAY AND VENEZUELA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Colombia		Paraguay		Venezuela	
	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Sugar, not above 16 D.S.....Cwt.					9,945	
					13,923	
Cocoa beans, not roasted.....Cwt.					7,624	540
					76,598	3,857
Coffee, green.....Lb.	5,993,187	5,858,823			658,364	461,448
	991,328	866,966			93,105	63,262
Canned meats.....Lb.				192,000		
				13,634		
Plants, trees and shrubs.....\$	11,876	470			13,604	5,220
Petroleum, crude, natural.....Gal.	99,712,737	170,960,367			134,949,828	23,217,532
	4,032,687	4,166,752			2,827,108	254,277
Oak and quebracho extract.....Lb.			429,105	389,892		
			21,229	13,423		
All other articles.....\$	1,007	1,123			246	2,410
Total Imports.....\$	5,036,898	5,035,311	21,229	27,057	3,024,584	329,026
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....Bush.	637,396	448,962			33,600	
	536,080	272,660			35,140	
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	855	557			69,256	70,250
	4,494	2,052			308,357	235,336
Candy.....Lb.	451	710			1,192	2,405
	252	158			376	778
Whiskey.....Gal.	4				365	184
	70				1,422	704
Rubber boots and shoes.....Pair	35,250	1,127		3,830		312
	23,672	472		2,400		98
Rubber tires.....\$	206,102	96,316	11,423	8,723	202,591	95,000
Other rubber.....\$	1,979	1,705	278	46	446	357
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	926	29			3,001	4,422
	8,319	198			26,071	26,944
Sardines.....Cwt.		10			60	
		88			525	
Milk, condensed and evaporated.....Cwt.	1,752	769			218	43
	22,850	10,380			3,120	582
Cotton duck.....Yd.	22,039	15,934			35,451	19,354
	9,713	4,776			13,715	5,099
Cotton clothing.....\$	1,880	450				
Cordage, rope and twine, n.o.p.....\$	26,851	2,565				
Piling.....Lin. ft.	7,200					
	7,344					
Planks and boards.....M ft.	7	27			222	
	575	395			4,818	
Pulp and fibre wall-board.....\$	2,074	178			872	
Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	24,448	22,371		344	13,614	12,645
	84,080	70,775		949	29,492	31,334
Wall paper.....Roll	37,498	20,233			7,200	13,240
	4,932	1,952			556	859
Books and printed matter.....\$	14,079	527			7,933	2,045
Pipe and tubing, iron.....\$	1,390	43			3,227	55
Wire fencing.....\$					1,702	
Chains, iron and steel.....\$	547	37	723		26	95
Engines.....\$					283	51
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	588	1,103	166		97	45
Machinery, except for farms.....\$	21,953	562		5,166	1,379	3,340
Tools.....\$	945	23				3
Automobiles.....No.	46		122		680	85
	21,015		46,564		270,554	35,268
Automobile parts.....\$	508				112	
Bicycles and parts.....\$	867	874				
Other iron and steel.....\$	46,641	14,219			2,264	6,024
Aluminium.....\$	41,652	3,338			24,682	5,450
Brass and mfrs. of.....\$	5,521	366			501	
Copper wire and cable.....\$	440	12,832			15,220	
Other copper.....\$	2,424	914				583
Electric apparatus.....\$	917	523			280	379
Cement.....Cwt.	59,752	3,017				
	16,699	894				
Chemicals and allied products.....\$	23,746	7,746		19	92,599	81,229
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....\$	8,912	617				60
Stationery.....\$	10,053	4,305			4,738	4,488
Musical instruments.....\$	184					
All other articles.....\$	31,592	19,908	700		10,115	13,521
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	1,191,940	533,891	59,854	17,303	1,058,223	549,827

21—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BELGIUM, FRANCE AND GERMANY

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Jellies, jams, mince meat.....	Lb. 2,243	88	83,194	4,907		83
	\$ 307	30	19,999	2,657		20
Walnuts, shelled or not.....	Lb.		2,053,005	2,269,123		
	\$ 342	99	510,701	537,929		
Other nuts.....	\$ 2,041,256	800,893	862,838	654,313	573	
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb. 145,750	59,728	125,871	90,229	84	
	\$ 293,609	8,877	43,214	8,269	44,040	55
Beans.....	Lb. 13,092	344	2,170	644	1,791	13
	\$ 32,249		117,353	91,139		
Olive oil, edible.....	\$ 98,471					
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt.					
	\$ 207,884				3,374	
Cocoa butter.....	Lb.			1,540,958	835	
	\$ 40		312,010	21,366		
Brandy.....	Pf. gal. 1,572		2,210,279	150,070		
	\$ 201	204	31,075	21	96	45
Cordials, liqueurs, etc.....	Pf. gal. 1,470	1,420	193,312	130	768	360
	\$ 317		2,729		2,991	2,728
Whiskey.....	Pf. gal.		1,153,144	812,860	32,491	37,972
	\$ 4,819	3,668	42,959	37,218	40,997	25,330
Wines.....	Lb. 5,040	4,480	99,902	121,709	28,523	32,507
Essential oils (except peppermint).....	Lb. 1,139	927			12,546	11,637
	\$ 7,700					
Peanut oil for refining.....	Cwt.					
	\$ 63,184	57,575	105,500	35,229	35,069	23,616
Plants, trees, etc.....	\$ 4,008	1,148	20,620	11,327	74,971	56,219
Rubber and manufactures of.....	\$ 905	6,201	96,197	85,340	56,160	78,513
Seeds.....	\$ 158	1,176	35,836	56,061	157,335	39,136
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$ 542	11,224	318,923	310,836	140,245	128,592
Furs, dressed.....	\$ 234,239	183,002	2,561	1,894	61,584	
Hatters' furs, not on the skin.....	\$ 277,111	289,704	17,693	35,960	150,538	14,268
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$ 530	26,345	258,519	578,540	32,204	16,571
Gloves of leather.....	Lb. 100	7,648	86,285	74,311		40
Cheese.....	Lb. 179,638	201,522	329,301	113,576	149,486	3,562
	\$ 34,040	39,293	81,433	29,589	124,400	1,078
Gelatine.....	Lb.		41,594	15,079		
	\$ 158,643	*299,984	85,279	51,098		
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	Yd. 92,982	140,709	169,452	*62,874	64,120	*34,884
	\$ 84,315	*26,897	100,179	56,906	33,393	21,693
Woven fabrics with cut pile.....	Yd. 51,047	18,508	33,364	*13,090	16,413	*2,340
	\$ 2,892	750	92,838	121,750	13,631	3,424
Lace, net and mfrs. of (cotton).....	\$ 24,834	8,040	141,956	92,138	49,308	18,657
Clothing of cotton.....	\$ 109,124	68,423	116,508	131,660	519,278	413,693
Other cotton.....	\$ 128,132	127,330	124,753	74,107	125,691	66,836
Flax, hemp, jute, products.....	\$ 93	188	109,693	112,873	114,742	72,054
"Ribbons", silk, not ex. 12 ins. wide.....	\$ 10,142	4,582	228,158	40,007	12,481	6,937
Woven silk fabrics, unfinished.....	\$ 15,206	4,647	440,800	665,914		
Velvets and plush, silk or artificial silk.....	Yd. 3,371	6,987	405,845	526,178	177,720	152,216
	\$ 27,233	3,958	551,517	373,560	196,784	162,984
Other silk piece goods.....	Lb. 88,160	96,818	70,844	129,570	292,368	319,989
Silk clothing.....	\$ 38,731	35,661	24,474	33,414	45,634	15,451
Wool, raw.....	Lb.		46,149	23,561		
	\$ 4,265		46,935	82,881		
Worsted tops.....	Lb. 3,174		51,640	101,800	14,988	19,265
	\$ 21,165			263,190		1,229
Woollen yarns.....	Lb. 108,678	19,833	215,017	273,218		2,465
Woven fabrics, wool, unfinished.....	Yd. 26,682	*19,348	500,564	*205,754	254,746	*80,429
	\$ 37,070	28,711	562,845	304,093	293,677	96,354
Tweeds.....	Lb.			29,465		38,208
	\$ 2,719	8,814	47,278	45,417	117,278	37,807
Other wool piece goods.....	\$ 94,716	65,096	770,652	398,489	676,571	143,660
Carpets, wool.....	\$ 78,314	83	87,483	7,409	39,052	307
Women's and children's outer garments.....	\$ 881		36,234	28,623	3,848	4,174
Felt, pressed.....	Lb.		25	566	98,311	43,494
	\$ 32,829	15,662	44,202	3,951	77,726	33,020
Other wool.....	Lb. 1,645	63	68,956	82,351	351,859	18,347
Artificial silk rovings, yarns, warps.....	\$ 833	43	59,475	69,586	166,168	31,572
	\$ 166,336	30,972	1,690,405	531,679	159,497	26,717
Artificial silk, fabrics and mfrs.....	\$ 36,268	29,356	39,533	12,444	215,519	59,569
Rags and waste.....	\$ 8,418	1,292	313,808	214,276	54,368	14,050
Embroideries, lace, etc., mixed materials.....	\$ 4,794	1,071	9,855	1,471	128,433	67,220
Knitted goods, mixed materials.....	\$ 8,722	7,088	192,300	234,380	2,739	3,076
Hats, all kinds.....	\$ 92,434	66,215	45,962	50,532	50,001	28,354
Garments, knitted, mixed.....					39,698	38,011

*Quantity given in pounds in 1932.

21—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BELGIUM, FRANCE AND GERMANY—Continued

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION—Con.						
Gloves of textile fabrics.....	\$ 2,882	692	14,716	11,621	84,621	63,575
Furniture, wood.....	\$ 27,615	13,540	112,510	27,701	40,178	27,696
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$ 178,125	181,206	431,929	556,582	315,680	276,686
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 132,995	100,901	328,153	321,871	205,922	162,697
Iron in pigs, ingots, blooms, billets.....	\$	2,980	1,519	6,180	3,259	.....
Wire rods.....	Cwt. 198,288	143,984	22,360	39,322	11,277	.....
Rolling mill products, other.....	\$ 267,903	178,606	26,401	48,597	14,328	.....
Cast iron pipe.....	\$ 1,205,171	764,472	41,161	221,555	113,246	84,386
Boiler tubes.....	\$ 67	.....	3,628	658	69	.....
Wire, iron.....	\$ 1,280	.....	86,652	15,805	1,728	.....
Pen knives, jack-knives, etc.....	\$ 3,253	2,344	.....	3,422	84,556	66,670
Scissors and shears.....	\$ 173,672	42,577	27	148	38,584	49,510
Other hardware.....	\$ 240	267	4,785	2,464	122,226	76,598
Machinery.....	\$ 15,836	27,363	28,870	24,325	76,325	49,831
Agate, enamel, etc., ware.....	\$ 14,924	11,966	57,872	52,923	259,777	266,498
Tools and hand implements.....	\$ 2,103	2,648	12,043	1,449	551,228	414,489
Guns, rifles, etc.....	\$ 2,558	1,387	6,066	3,332	62,168	65,961
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$ 36,749	18,904	1,185	919	205,340	137,827
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$ 156	2,178	14,803	14,435	5,326	.....
Nickel and manufactures of.....	\$ 4,729	4,925	94,324	38,602	130,787	97,971
Zinc sheets and plates.....	\$ 2,447	4,051	49,313	27,869	122,718	122,718
Clocks and watches.....	Lb. 1,587,450	1,004,625	2,774	110	146,797	100,783
Electric apparatus.....	\$ 80,364	40,464	232	9	52,672	52,672
Tableware of china, etc.....	\$ 1,315	208	19,832	6,894	1,115	3,495
Glass carboys, bottles, etc.....	\$ 7,123	3,279	30,729	23,382	415,307	182,952
Glass tableware.....	\$ 6,386	2,243	247,453	116,779	91,628	89,473
Common window glass.....	\$ 1,377	923	25,016	22,351	205,658	113,047
Plate glass not over 7 sq. ft.....	\$ 114,762	66,605	32,969	9,532	113,877	83,406
Plate glass, 7 to 25 sq. ft.....	Sq. ft. 29,493,763	17,252,646	36,684	307,890	65,468	60,244
Plate glass, n.o.p., not bevelled nor bent Sq.ft.	\$ 901,043	501,138	1,592	7,366	712,049	1,379,239
Sand, silica.....	\$ 459,517	120,631	30,836	7,402	18,538	36,396
Diamonds, unset.....	\$ 130,176	35,674	7,702	3,158	51,250	11,501
Acids.....	\$ 140,543	45,821	6,350	.....	13,451	3,756
Celluloid, sheets, blocks, etc.....	\$ 51,981	17,261	2,674	.....	15,645	12,074
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$ 247,610	172,377	10,389	5,366	5,660	4,536
Dyes, aniline.....	\$ 102,364	73,240	5,110	2,310	11,666	1,728
Blast furnace and basic slag, ground.....	Cwt. 591,627	469,562	1,345	.....	5,068	708
Potash, muriate of, crude.....	\$ 64,171	40,471	330	.....	.....	.....
Lithopone.....	\$ 1,030,287	417,181	12,319	1,245	800	11,038
Zinc, white.....	\$ 8,908	13,637	8,118	9,853	2,176	109,935
Perfumery.....	\$ 24,958	297	19	161	137,325	149,332
Soap.....	\$ 11,783	7,244	496,811	469,560	193,737	81,029
Copper sulphate.....	Lb. 991	4,840	34,623	63,489	206,442	140,730
Cream of tartar.....	\$ 530	4,943	17,144	29,584	932,462	754,691
Ethylene glycol.....	\$ 125,656	231,677	.....	.....	619,212	570,112
Glycerine for explosives.....	\$ 65,458	102,500	.....	.....	800	11,038
Dolls.....	\$ 104,892	30,100	70,251	132,441	506	5,000
Toys.....	\$ 182,680	51,939	135,426	244,688	304,328	218,802
Brushes.....	\$ 452,260	746,905	143,249	22,046	525,297	339,200
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$ 17,327	24,816	5,472	729	1,624,467	1,117,577
Combs.....	\$ 616,146	966,275	103,032	26,642	70,159	47,891
Jewellery.....	\$ 37,726	156	4,701	1,518	605,698	295,460
Pocketbooks, etc.....	\$ 233	186	344,937	259,793	26,149	11,807
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc.....	\$ 83	610	125,784	113,372	10,518	9,684
Mineral waters.....	\$ 259,410	1,050,342	.....	.....	13,445	7,858
Musical instruments.....	Lb. 10,650	30,495	327,919	395,737	913,724	660,297
Scientific apparatus, etc.....	\$ 1,039	61,456	61,350	.....	38,101	24,263
Works of art.....	\$ 6,930	1,451	.....	.....	5,040	1,118
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats.....	\$ 297,949	121,655	.....	.....	1,092	195
Boxes, fancy, ornamental cases, etc.....	\$ 56,689	22,011	.....	.....	297,949	121,655
Pencils, lead.....	\$ 3,417,857	858,325	.....	.....	56,689	22,011
Precious stones, n.o.p.....	\$ 278,141	31,857	.....	.....	238,531	178,130
All other articles.....	\$ 126,004	91,330	.....	.....	121,401	84,072
	\$ 511,175	429,808	.....	.....	252,790	190,350
	\$ 38,110	141,818	.....	.....	179,853	141,818
	\$ 19,589	9,919	.....	.....	150,204	15,858
	\$ 86,402	10,858	.....	.....	86,402	10,858
	\$ 28,959	156,327	.....	.....	28,959	156,327
	\$ 97,840	337,108	.....	.....	97,840	337,108
	\$ 80,428	27,990	.....	.....	80,428	27,990
	\$ 18,729	17,762	.....	.....	18,729	17,762
	\$ 23,766	185,580	.....	.....	23,766	185,580
	\$ 3,294	157,982	.....	.....	3,294	157,982
	\$ 5,511	12,340	.....	.....	5,511	12,340
	\$ 22,801	3,272,867	.....	.....	22,801	3,272,867
Total Imports.....	\$ 8,420,019	5,047,721	19,004,102	13,570,141	16,197,036	11,657,869

21—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BELGIUM, FRANCE AND GERMANY—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl. 254,598	77,714	9,815	30,639	1,606	502
	\$ 919,334	302,209	46,952	118,363	6,912	2,134
Apples, dried.....	Lb. 141,100	21,975	153,675		746,492	445,531
	\$ 9,998	1,357	11,346		57,277	27,392
Barley.....	Bush. 140,915	2,291,542		178,333	305,631	5,090,397
	\$ 61,864	1,013,089		72,813	119,323	2,163,026
Oats.....	Bush. 179,366	2,087,531		307,814	74,928	504,039
	\$ 76,469	714,880		113,769	29,222	173,856
Rye.....	Bush. 85,784	184,913	22,936	68,570	40,154	250,809
	\$ 40,354	91,653	15,864	30,857	19,698	119,383
Wheat.....	Bush. 11,179,874	14,274,143	8,566,407	20,071,074	5,684,367	4,832,555
	\$ 9,707,197	8,861,221	7,443,681	12,753,116	4,701,306	3,223,468
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt. 10,579	6,513	16,256	19,252	331	331
	\$ 58,769	31,852	98,709	106,575	608	607
Wheat flour.....	Brl. 9,097	6,645	7,757	831	813,429	335,672
	\$ 39,882	31,237	7,757	831	3,607,850	1,021,887
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$ 127,896	41,422	5,250	8,731	2,483	1,413
Rubber tires.....	\$ 599,125	254,828	151,941	77,541	196	
Other rubber manufactures.....	\$ 68,986	127,352	175,019	130,170	47,133	19,941
Seeds.....	\$ 4,615	10,314	42,014	21,087	49,804	10,837
Fodders, n.o.p.....	\$ 10,382	2,525				9,963
Foxes.....	No. 16	20			134	20
	\$ 4,000	1,000			32,375	2,500
Fish, fresh.....	\$ 7,826	520	63,271	40,966	88,378	82,287
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$ 371	1,060	16	10	204,933	84,518
Lobsters, canned.....	Cwt. 1,157	1,240	7,849	8,013	314	405
	\$ 62,166	56,479	425,588	324,349	16,909	21,887
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt. 16,238	20,442	65,264	38,731	968	876
	\$ 174,754	174,094	655,417	316,222	10,558	6,694
Other fishery products.....	\$	2,836	140	570	255,126	109,055
Furs and manufactures of.....	\$ 166	21,552	774,493	738,742	501,283	445,947
Meats.....	\$	3,507	2,649	1,634	21,592	21,359
Cheese.....	Cwt. 2,465	2,938	259	620	218	212
	\$ 39,652	37,219	5,470	9,137	5,287	4,582
Neatsfoot and other animal oils.....	\$ 1,281		957		37,736	20,805
Sausage casings.....	\$	2,932	792		152,378	133,198
Fibres and textiles.....	\$ 13,985	23,359	44,708	6,195	30,379	8,960
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$ 18,789	7,906	71,585	29,160	123,810	48,882
Wood pulp.....	Cwt. 141,153	196,678	190,172	160,704	104,573	124,796
	\$ 630,467	775,136	827,259	616,015	452,599	460,549
Harvesters and binders.....	No. 233	9	273	166	316	90
	\$ 38,919	1,946	47,932	35,081	65,693	18,296
Mowing machines.....	No. 35	26	841	398	81	29
	\$ 1,947	1,382	45,849	19,526	4,819	1,688
Reapers.....	No.				1	3
	\$				75	285
Ploughs and parts.....	\$ 95		21,476	19,841	2,514	80
Other agr. implements and parts.....	\$ 7,532	4,591	144,378	130,111	49,683	29,814
Electric vacuum cleaners and parts.....	No.				4,836	
	\$				195,528	52
Adding and calculating machines.....	No. 46	52	190		169	6
	\$ 3,615	3,786	16,050		35,736	288
Automobiles, passenger.....	No. 165	5	25	2	38	
	\$ 75,390	5,618	13,351	1,100	19,381	
Automobile parts.....	\$ 845	1,323	173	106	593	590
Aluminium in bars, etc.....	Cwt. 429	2,767	143	33	2,247	990
	\$ 6,808	62,212	2,317	476	36,716	13,465
Aluminium scrap.....	Cwt.				18,893	11,435
	\$				258,619	128,413
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$	2,650		5,448	874	5,634
Copper bars, rods, sheets, etc.....	Cwt.	36,842	10,200	93,779		18,833
	\$ 296,652	186,466		781,799		148,865
Lead in pigs, etc.....	Cwt. 22,960	15,238	186,466	215,351	71,232	122,504
	\$ 70,101	29,871	553,368	435,004	194,683	247,917
Nickel, fine, and oxide.....	Cwt. 12,707	6,642	879	1,202	6,596	9,885
	\$ 424,126	223,608	29,771	43,287	240,296	351,705
Zinc in ore.....	Cwt. 186,320		173,811			
	\$ 323,968		414,134			
Zinc, spelter.....	Cwt. 28,343	69,114	73,374	153,428	63,644	156,175
	\$ 79,746	166,776	200,790	374,086	182,273	383,150
Ores, n.o.p. (incl. cobalt ore).....	\$ 5,725		185,792	31,494	168,610	67,530
Asbestos.....	\$ 801,937	514,347	324,109	241,768	440,440	398,830
Coal.....	Ton 3,624	551	2,801	3,020	52	536
	\$ 25,267	3,306	17,296	17,064	429	3,213
Coal tar and pitch.....	Gal.		2,362,596	1,801,683		
	\$		83,760	64,066		
Abrasives, artificial, crude.....	\$ 1,657	1,732	1,628	1,276	4,952	7,055
Paints and varnish.....	\$ 21	1,690	3,613	2,279	6,986	6,506
Films.....	\$ 40,088	47,420	16,834	14,193	3,073	5,942
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 23,546	3,640	36,679	27,045	11,533	11,275
All other articles.....	\$ 352,383	113,648	245,380	192,431	443,568	349,533
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$ 14,962,044	14,036,437	13,285,758	17,954,321	12,942,236	10,405,256

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

147

22—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ITALY, NETHERLANDS AND SWITZERLAND

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Lemons.....	\$ 446,053	352,351				
Other fruits, fresh.....	\$ 150,177	4,370	108	400		
Citron, etc., rinds in brine.....	\$ 31,708	16,139				
Fruits, canned.....	\$ 915		20,336	2,206		
Fruit pulp.....	Lb. 2,756		394,008	181,593		
	\$ 79		31,172	15,804		
Nuts.....	\$ 157,039	94,765				
Vegetables, fresh.....	\$ 715	4,378				
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb. 1,201,758	665,598	3,973	3,490		
	\$ 70,659	25,035	365,311	164,786		
Rice.....	\$ 65,901	57,321	26,813	11,399		
Macaroni, etc.....	Lb. 91,327	7,674	106,539	52,199		73
	\$ 8,176		25			
Olive oil, edible.....	Gal. 378,708	266,712				
	\$ 369,448	271,533				
Confectionery, chocolate.....	Lb. 1,179	600	110,337	89,023	51,069	9,180
	\$ 566	375	23,646	20,494	15,298	2,943
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt. 1,000		5,601			
	\$ 6,154		34,999			
Cocoa butter.....	Lb. 4,762,696		4,149,609			
	\$ 944,212		618,768			
Cocoa in powder form.....	Lb. 1,034,450		1,573,964		860	104
	\$ 49,096		57,340		336	15
Gin.....	Pf. gal. 42	84	117,378	80,378		
	\$ 222	420	694,873	504,620		
Wines.....	\$ 129,664	106,869			2,052	1,150
Essential oils (except peppermint).....	Lb. 36,770	29,947	7,367	3,622	6,521	8,287
	\$ 62,278	31,144	15,781	10,091	11,041	9,657
Plants, shrubs, trees, vines.....	\$ 235		930,985	615,800		46
Seeds.....	\$ 5,002	1,055	46,799	60,983	111	324
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	Lb. 50,604		68,616	136,878		
	\$ 18,790		81,501	172,869		
Starch, potato, and potato flour.....	Lb. 4,131,241		2,129,187			
	\$ 79,185		38,077			
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, pickled.....	Lb. 904	2,716	952,390	469,291		
	\$ 109	313	59,144	22,585		
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$ 12,582	712			59,431	103,296
Leather and manufactures.....	\$ 114,526	318,551	7,053	4,491	53,790	19,363
Cheese.....	Lb. 449,186	382,645	153,900	107,254	292,082	394,068
	\$ 126,066	97,635	26,946	18,136	85,470	115,065
Milk, condensed.....	Lb. 24,228		3,062		516	
	\$ 42,333		41,964		49	
Gelatine.....	Lb. 8,674		8,817		14,464	17,134
	\$ 4,419				4,419	5,076
Cotton fabrics, bleached or mercerized.....	Yd. *287		11,317		125,459	*19,013
	\$ 72		1,571		25,366	32,699
Cotton fabrics, dyed or printed.....	Yd. 744,808	*754,679	206,561	*76,292	185,455	*38,231
	\$ 226,491	239,214	62,706	34,076	48,305	75,191
Cotton fabrics, cut pile (velveteens).....	Yd. 4,333	*1,755	1,603	*2,953	990	*2
	\$ 1,687	1,127	919	2,039	742	5
Cotton handkerchiefs.....	\$ 336	8			220,822	149,869
Embroideries, cotton.....	\$ 5,821	308		223	42,169	44,629
Cotton lace, net, and manufactures of.....	\$ 1,995	2,919	718		55,817	41,773
Rovings, yarns, warps of flax, etc.....	Lb. 103,506	96,189	44,530	113,674		150
	\$ 17,045	12,873	4,484	8,265		140
Woven fabrics of jute, not bleached.....	Yd. 100,000					
	\$ 8,299					
Handkerchiefs, linen, etc.....	\$ 1,359	1,525			44,349	41,251
Ribbons of silk.....	\$ 1,143	2,617			106,493	46,719
Silk fabrics for neckties.....	\$ 137,030	130,060			243,650	173,357
Woven silk fabrics, unfinished.....	\$ 10,160				43,758	3,095
Silk piece goods, n.o.p.....	\$ 75,433	40,008	1,823	1,119	377,712	98,190
Tweeds.....	Lb. 37,562			6,108		350
	\$ 74,691	26,089	16,174	9,436		856
Worsteds, serges, coatings.....	Yd. 135,856	*297,277	71,881	*64,395	8,692	*1,084
	\$ 108,523	242,951	129,986	83,375	6,595	2,049
Other wool piece goods.....	\$ 140,825	142,251	132,792	69,829	22,415	19,027
Artificial silk rovings, yarns, warps.....	Lb. 50,082	3,690	1,619,536	1,054,293	241,841	36,483
	\$ 31,720	1,256	905,876	503,205	200,298	27,368
Artificial silk fabrics and manufactures.....	\$ 134,716	122,565	10,967	4,627	735,626	246,721
Binder twine.....	Cwt. 61,362		192,160			
	\$ 604,166		1,267,939			
Straw manufactures, n.o.p.....	\$ 5,586	198	723			
Rags and waste.....	\$ 130,197		58,834			
	\$ 2,015	40	61		39,745	12,992
Curtains, n.o.p.....	\$ 68,668	5,259	3,228	4,813	81,279	71,494
Embroideries, lace, etc., n.o.p. (mixed).....	\$ 20,463	22,790	18		82,522	67,189
Knitted goods, n.o.p.....	\$ 4,292	71				143
Gloves, textile.....	\$ 156,532	201,246			1,165	1,141
Hat shapes and crowns.....	\$ 259,902	200,727			2,509	1,733
Hats, felt.....	\$ 84,501	48,622			2,701	1,468
Hats, straw.....	\$ 101,963	77,817			8,420	4,511
Hats, caps, hoods, n.o.p.....	\$ 6,014	14,418			505,165	278,934
Braids of grass, etc., for hats.....	\$ 32,809	17,527	2,383	853	4,345	3,032
Wood, manufactured.....						

*Quantity shown in pounds in 1932.

22—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ITALY, NETHERLANDS AND SWITZERLAND—*Continued*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION— <i>Con.</i>						
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$ 5,971	4,271	29,166	24,874	4,120	2,773
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 13,022	14,784	16,486	1,692	12,084	14,873
Engines and boilers.....	\$ 448		16,354	4,998	4,044	18,421
Machinery (except for farms).....	\$ 1,222	4,631	86,358	7,396	44,379	39,693
Automobiles and parts.....	\$		333			
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$ 3	54	19,267	7,800	6,817	6,380
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$ 7,343	2,286	3,050	4,577	5,273	6,688
Lead and manufactures of.....	\$ 34		12,083	8,659	50	14
Precious metals.....	\$ 290	1,305	86	58	2,587	276
Clocks.....	\$ 60,601	26,731	697		20,983	22,693
Watches.....	\$ 131	66			204,265	144,875
Watch cases.....	\$				68,541	19,582
Watch actions and parts.....	\$				877,977	705,841
Lamps, electric, incandescent, metal.....	No.		4,175			
Electric motors.....	\$	257	817			
Electric switches, etc.....	\$		3,764	423	6,720	1,327
Electric transformers.....	\$	298	215		12,990	3,787
Tableware of china.....	\$ 12,624	11,896	2,050	546	40	50
Tableware of glass.....	\$ 7,123	5,448	6,525	4,755	4	45
Incandescent lamp bulbs and tubing for.....	\$		2,475	154	594	411
Plate glass not over 7 sq. ft.....	Sq. ft.		2,216			
Plate glass, other.....	\$		919			
Marble and manufactures of.....	\$		10,217			
Diamonds, unset.....	\$ 111,760	115,378			76	
Citric acid.....	Lb.	42,720	2,240	237,881	301	198
Tartaric acid crystals.....	Lb.	14,814	488	109,935		
Other acids.....	\$ 6,640	18,968	5,600	13,320		
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$ 1,844	3,554	1,421	3,809		
Aniline dyes.....	\$ 7,305	1,303	26,256	18,417	2,591	2,809
Potash, muriate of.....	Lb.	5,313	8,337	34,232	36,072	42,501
Superphosphate or acid phosphate of lime.....	Cwt.				430,457	502,142
Lead, red, dry.....	\$		17,900	17,000	258,582	322,455
Lithopone.....	\$		30,516	20,712		
Zinc, white.....	Cwt.		132,016	207,999		
Cream of tartar.....	\$		63,245	78,154		
Glycerine for explosives.....	Lb.	2,239				
Toys and dolls.....	\$	134	4,561,148	2,888,488		
Brushes.....	\$		197,584	109,267		
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	Lb.		2,224,113	1,324,625		
Buttons of vegetable ivory.....	Gross		125,742	58,678		
Buttons, n.o.p.....	\$	79,840	13,263			
Combs.....	\$	14,485	2,029			
Pocketbooks, satchels, etc.....	\$	222,934	544,480	838,743	1,627,582	
Musical instruments.....	\$	17,087	39,442	65,144	116,125	
Paintings.....	\$	12,355	913	1,437		
Statues and statuettes.....	\$	104	83	123	949	1,308
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats.....	\$	44,929	39,150	44,604	41,499	7,898
Settlers' effects.....	\$	63,739	11,034			400
All other articles.....	\$	14,675	2,757			10,795
Total Imports.....	\$	5,048,957	4,193,437	7,287,132	5,827,969	5,484,463
						3,687,517

22—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ITALY, NETHERLANDS AND SWITZERLAND—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.		32,304	6,911		1
	\$		136,022	29,150		4
Apples, dried.....	Lb.		1,016,127	166,595		
	\$		72,349	11,891		
Barley.....	Bush.		145,000	5,680,812		
	\$		65,250	2,462,616		
Buckwheat.....	Bush.		176,246	518,386		
	\$		98,317	232,315		
Oats.....	Bush.	9,408	343,354	3,061,819		
	\$	3,293	126,311	1,035,719		
Rye.....	Bush.		62,553	989,381		
	\$		32,806	492,060		
Wheat.....	Bush.	12,130,852	7,672,033	8,473,592	39,997	4
	\$	11,694,736	6,662,595	5,493,042	27,998	10
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.		5,983	32,145		
	\$		18,005	44,052		
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	31,090	104,382	62,142		
	\$	154,896	387,146	201,931		
Oilcake.....	Cwt.		53,540	93,355		
	\$		87,367	120,421		
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	38,449	11,492	8,754	12,655	6,572
	\$	80,776	24,143	19,499	9,017	4,140
Rubber tires.....	\$	176,336	365,389	371,911	290,806	137,836
Seeds.....	\$		3,088	610	10	
Fodders, n.o.p.....	\$		7,558	105,911		
Codfish, dried.....	Cwt.	58,036				
	\$	511,072				
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	46,661	3,857	3,496	95	677
	\$	414,146	51,213	27,789	936	4,023
Fox skins, black.....	No.	138		1,915	183	245
	\$	9,021		33,917	9,581	8,781
Hides and skins.....	Cwt.	1,957	2,662	3,766		
	\$	19,441	31,031	33,873		
Sole leather.....	Lb.				67,990	23,223
	\$				25,897	7,275
Upper leather.....	\$	1,701	10,462	21,205	4,706	4,962
Meats.....	\$	14,748		2,236		
Milk, condensed, evaporated, etc.....	Cwt.	11	29,699	22,570		
	\$	78	291,053	221,160		
Animal oils.....	Gal.		23,951	4,411		
	\$		18,334	2,462		
Honey.....	Lb.		273,923	522,057		
	\$		17,390	30,105		
Sausage casings.....	\$	1,361	12,757	10,685	1,587	3,858
Cotton fabrics.....	Yd.	62,505	7,311	14,700	128	
	\$	10,033	2,100	2,231	30	
Rags.....	\$	2,143				
Bags of cotton, jute, etc.....	\$	5,672	2,120	29,978		
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	22,319	84,881	23,555	81	
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.	80,465	2,027	28,633		
	\$	345,255	5,324	56,727		
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	2,685	27,095	23,384	9,268	12,839
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	39,607	12,503	7,668	209	3,911
Electric vacuum cleaners and parts.....	No.		2,124	1,020	660	120
	\$		82,393	34,303	25,164	4,877
Adding and calculating machines.....	No.	104	76	1	10	4
	\$	7,926	8,460	474	1,950	1,632
Automobiles, passenger.....	No.		47		12	
	\$		21,739		7,768	
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$	307,729	636	87,735	4,684	4
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$		20,183	8,563	2,768	2,323
Lead in pigs.....	\$		41,632	139,970		
Nickel, fine, and oxide.....	Cwt.	7,620	24,056	19,889		
	\$	264,267	828,550	691,367		
Zinc, spelter.....	Cwt.		62,632	101,715		
	\$		187,452	240,003		
Electric apparatus.....	\$	159	24,290	6,210	63	1,330
Asbestos and asbestos sand.....	Ton	3,068	2,196	1,867		
	\$	262,698	85,681	90,020		
Coal.....	Ton	5,070	1,512	1,060		
	\$	30,414	9,526	5,510		
Toilet soap.....	Lb.		1,521,447	1,095,646	90	
	\$		145,157	91,721	13	
Stationery.....	\$		274	82	56	15
Films.....	\$	108,407	30,892	47,452	73,823	51,157
All other articles.....	\$	61,329	348,760	910,644	65,332	31,113
Total Exports (Canadian)....	\$	14,552,319	4,265,324	10,477,553	13,502,157	561,747
						280,090

23—TRADE OF CANADA WITH DENMARK, NORWAY AND SWEDEN

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Denmark		Norway		Sweden	
	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Peas, n.o.p.	\$				50,910	
Distilled beverages	\$	4,978	1,600		6,252	3,787
Seeds	\$	29,510	11,024	6,826	2,960	
Feathers	\$	11,075	1,153			35
Fish—Sardines in boxes	\$		396,860	299,419	5,816	3,449
Other preserved or canned	\$		40,037	34,388	1,273	247
Hides and skins, raw	\$	1,164	7,694	3,187	1,177	26,643
Leather and manufactures	\$	220	288		14	97
Cod liver oil	Gal.		90,893	74,728	1,750	
Rennet	\$	20,092	7,742	73,317	53,829	723
Wool manufactures	\$	536	73			241
Fishing lines and nets	\$		1561	1,041	80,667	1,080
Wood, manufactured	\$		16,722	21,938		
Paper and manufactures of	\$	738	45	17,117	14,210	77,232
Iron ore	Ton	170	32	83,970	50,545	131,225
Pigs, ingots, blooms, etc., iron	\$				34,251	168,000
Rolling mill products	\$		57,198	6,123	74,950	92,768
Engines	\$		91		227,862	103,500
Cream separators	\$	1,032		11,822	42,596	29,402
Fish hooks	\$	2,473	80		106,701	103,663
Other hardware and cutlery	\$		31,755	18,604		
Machinery, except for farms	\$	111	146	83	20	22,571
Saws	\$	123,795	17,542	1,688	300	196,236
Other tools	\$					33,757
Automobile parts	\$			258		51,225
Articles for mfr. agric. impts. (iron)	\$					121,461
Articles for building ships	\$					43,737
Aluminium	\$					4,330
Electric apparatus	\$		2,968	8	188	1,917
Stone	\$	989	210		16	4
Potash chloride	Lb.	17,645	15,675	985		317,398
Settlers' effects	\$					47,442
All other articles	\$	7,119	4,515	2,780	400	628,464
Total Imports	\$	43,995	21,130	71,669	42,614	46,688
	\$	265,642	89,266	820,902	548,998	1,870
						191,418
						146,020
						879,476
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh	Brl.	58,660	37,824	1,000	1,827	16,356
Barley	Bush.	214,941	133,234	5,100	8,507	75,442
Rye	Bush.		2,223,867		383,284	74,957
Wheat	Bush.	33,530	529,576		158,781	
Flour of wheat	Brl.	27,170	263,470			218,787
Rubber manufactures	\$	368,264	1,120,310	849,401	1,412,088	1,100,768
Foxes	No.	264,275	710,157	720,570	852,400	1,940,267
Salmon, pickled	Cwt.	252,355	196,562	248,929	187,804	1,250,165
Lobsters, canned	Cwt.	1,145,893	729,256	1,013,835	596,290	4,226
Upper leather	\$	1,409,423	615,899	135,471	60,616	14,104
Meats	\$			17		338,137
Animal oils	Gal.	322	223	511	186	122
Felt manufactures	\$	7,358	3,617	11,178	2,929	36,900
Pipe and tubing, iron	\$	2,635	2,059	447	320	4,000
Internal combustion engines	No.	147,718	108,154	30,998	17,783	1,130
Farm implements and machinery	\$	7,274	13,807	566	673	26,128
Automobiles	No.	10		3,000	3,926	6,327
Automobile parts	\$	41,369	26,852			330,005
Aluminium and manufactures of	\$	37,728	13,753			90,744
Brass and manufactures of	\$					3,526
Copper in ore	Cwt.					5,197
Lead in pigs, etc.	Cwt.					
Nickel in ore	Cwt.					
Platinum, in concentrates	Oz.					
Coal	Ton					
Electrodes, carbon, etc.	\$					
Cameras	\$					
Films	\$					
All other articles	\$					
Total Exports (Canadian)	\$					

24—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ESTONIA, LATVIA AND RUSSIA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Estonia		Latvia		Russia	
	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Fishery produce.....	\$ 560		69	1,350	1,186	9,490
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$				8,644	5,558
Furs, dressed.....	\$				14,628	2,371
Rennet.....	Lb.			2,000		
	\$			1,100		
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$		464	1,696		
Books and printed matter.....	\$				5	
Ores of metals, n.o.p.....	Cwt.				67,200	
	\$				28,893	
Coal.....	Ton				284,271	
	\$				1,860,622	
Settlers' effects.....	\$				3,100	
All other articles.....	\$ 257		82	1,305	576	582
Total Imports.....	\$ 817		615	5,451	1,917,652	18,001
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....	Bush.				254,213	1,000
	\$				175,407	893
Wheat flour.....	Brl.	10,354	72	78	297	
	\$	41,954	384	242	1,274	
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	1,672	7,745	237	102	
Seeds.....	\$			25	255	33,545
Cotton duck.....	Yd.				2,428	
	\$				37,954	
Internal combustion engines.....	No.		3	12		
	\$		423	1,457		
Harvesters and binders.....	No.				14	
	\$				2,647	
Mowing machines.....	No.				43	
	\$				2,136	
Drills.....	No.				13	
	\$				3,787	
Ploughs and parts.....	\$				14,612	499
Other farm implements.....	\$	220	318	12	13,940	
Parts of farm implements, n.o.p.....	\$	391	690	981	291,736	7,902
Metal working machinery.....	\$				9,890	
Wood-working machinery.....	\$					2,191
Automobiles, passenger.....	No.		13		2	
	\$		7,092		2,288	
Automobile parts.....	\$					4,561
Aluminium in bars.....	Cwt.				224	231
	\$				4,512	4,597
Aluminium manufactures, n.o.p.....	\$			1,160		
All other articles.....	\$	273	161	146	7,560	1,009
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$ 44,510	861	16,813	4,260	568,100	55,197

25—TRADE OF CANADA WITH CZECHO-SLOVAKIA, FINLAND, AND POLAND AND DANZIG

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Czecho-Slovakia		Finland		Poland and Danzig	
	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Peas, n.o.p.....	Lb.					
Malt, whole, crushed or ground.....	Lb.				621,480	21,120
Hops.....	Lb.				17,821	845
Clover seed.....	\$					
Tar, pine, crude.....	\$					
Furs.....	\$					
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$					
Leather and manufactures of.....	\$					
Glue, animal.....	Lb.					
Cotton and manufactures of.....	\$					
Flax, hemp and jute products.....	\$					
Silk and manufactures of.....	\$					
Worsted, serges, coatings.....	Yd.					
Felt, pressed.....	Lb.					
Other wool and manufactures of.....	\$					
Artificial silk.....	\$					
Hats, felt.....	\$					
Furniture of wood.....	\$					
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$					
Books and printed matter.....	\$					
Chains, iron.....	\$					
Cream separators and parts.....	\$					
Ware, agate, granite, enamel.....	\$					
Nickel and manufactures of.....	\$					
Electric apparatus.....	\$					
Lamps and lanterns.....	\$					
Tableware of china.....	\$					
Other clay products.....	\$					
Tableware of glass.....	\$					
Glass lamp chimneys.....	\$					
Common window glass.....	Sq. ft.					
Other glass and products.....	\$					
Stone.....	\$					
Toys.....	\$					
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$					
Buttons.....	\$					
Jewellery.....	\$					
Pocket books.....	\$					
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc.....	\$					
Musical instruments.....	\$					
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats.....	\$					
Boxes, fancy, ornamental cases.....	\$					
Pencils, lead.....	\$					
Precious stones.....	\$					
All other articles.....	\$					
Total Imports.....	\$					
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.					
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.					
Rubber tires.....	\$					
Foxes, living.....	No.					
Canned fish.....	\$					
Furs and manufactures of.....	\$					
Rags.....	Cwt.					
Felt manufactures.....	\$					
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$					
Adding and calculating machines.....	No.					
Automobile parts.....	\$					
Aluminium bars.....	Cwt.					
All other articles.....	\$					
Total Exports (Canadian)....	\$					

*Quantity shown in pounds in 1932.

26—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BULGARIA, HUNGARY AND YUGOSLAVIA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bulgaria		Hungary		Yugoslavia	
	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Walnuts, shelled..... Lb.	16,500	16,535				
Spices..... \$	6,600	3,850				
Hops..... Lb.			180	587		
Essential oils..... Lb.		282			121,049	33,384
Rubber manufactures..... \$		2,538			15,768	4,515
Seeds..... \$	500		4,589	1,225		
Drugs, crude (vegetable)..... \$				931		
Fur skins, undressed..... \$		1,472		453		
Hides and skins..... Cwt.			2,390		91	4,696
Glue, animal..... \$			32,075		3,532	1,050
Cottons..... \$			729	305	4,445	
Silk and manufactures of..... \$			551	160		
Wool and manufactures..... \$			2,203			
Garments, knitted..... \$			8,066	3,775		
Hat, cap, etc., shapes..... \$					837	
Hats, felt..... \$					1,820	
Hats, n.o.p..... \$			2,582	2,099	1,430	
Books and printed matter..... \$			139	42		
Bauxite ore..... Cwt.					6,720	
Nickel and manufactures..... \$			283	60	1,965	
Mineral substances, n.o.p..... \$					37,302	
Chemicals and allied products..... \$			105	104		
Toys..... \$			5,565	4,815		
Containers..... \$			85	86	201	108
Musical instruments..... \$		35	243		60	
All other articles..... \$	1,003	173	9,422	4,160	1,551	1,711
Total Imports..... \$	8,103	8,068	66,817	18,802	68,911	12,080
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Tires, pneumatic casings..... No.			5,495	2,129	58	
Tires, inner tubes..... No.			78,430	24,288	491	
Upper leather..... \$			5,246	2,618	56	
Engines, internal combustion..... No.			10,158	3,770	82	
Harvesters..... No.	15		63			1,963
Ploughs and parts..... \$	2,463		28			
Other farm implements..... \$			2,400			
Parts of farm implements, n.o.p..... \$	23	122	944	4,557	456	
Adding machines..... No.			8,969	20	31	18
Automobiles, freight..... No.					2,328	864
Automobiles, passenger..... No.	3				12	
Brass valves..... \$	1,275				6,845	
Batteries, telegraph, telephone and radio apparatus..... \$			510	174	3	
Paints..... \$			575		1,877	
Toilet Soap..... Lb.		856	1,335			
Sporting goods..... \$		204				
Films..... \$			110			
Paintings..... \$			331	266		400
Settlers' effects..... \$			1,095	50		400
All other articles..... \$			823	378	796	344
Total Exports (Canadian)... \$	3,761	326	115,863	36,922	12,916	344

27—TRADE OF CANADA WITH AUSTRIA, ROUMANIA AND TURKEY

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Austria		Roumania		Turkey	
	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Dates.....	Lb.				7,200	
	\$				444	
Figs.....	Lb.				1,679,542	2,569,942
	\$				112,849	138,857
Raisins.....	Lb.				145,588	18,437
	\$				12,004	1,841
Nuts.....	\$		8,410	18,162	45,129	3,813
Indian corn, not for distillation.....	Bush.		159,712			
	\$		84,112			
Rubber and manufactures of.....	\$	6,076	6,162			
Furs and manufactures.....	\$	1,116	96	2,081		
Glue, animal, powdered or sheet.....	Lb.	26,400		20,160		
	\$	3,198		1,496		
Cotton and manufactures of.....	\$	14,748	6,749		103	
Silk and manufactures of.....	\$	152,796	67,861		800	79
Wool carpets.....	\$	2,344	555	40	224,679	99,350
Other woollens.....	\$	16,399	4,673			27
Artificial silk (rayon) and manufactures of.....	\$	5,597	2,107		13	
Garments, knitted.....	\$	64,276	46,457			
Felt hats.....	\$	30,759	8,855			
Other hats and shapes.....	\$	8,862	1,882			
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	17,004	17,547		23	
Iron and steel manufactures.....	\$	12,081	4,642			
Brass manufactures.....	\$	18,800	12,833			2
Nickel manufactures.....	\$	3,600	16,157			
Lamps, electric, incandescent, carbon.....	No.	425,543	206,595			
	\$	32,328	14,584			
Lamps, incandescent, metal.....	No.	13,500	6,000			
	\$	1,041	552			
Toys and dolls.....	\$	2,368	2,556			
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	5,147	4,300		1,073	570
Combs.....	\$	3,321	2,582			
Pocket books, purses, etc.....	\$	26,406	9,795			
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc.....	\$	34,957	11,128		47	
Tobacco pouches.....	\$	5,188	2,541			
Toilet and manicure sets.....	\$	2,434	1,733			
Musical instruments.....	\$	219	225			
Works of art.....	\$	6,472	5,023	209	51	
Boxes, fancy, ornamental cases, etc.....	\$	14,199	3,928			
Fountain pens.....	\$	1,266	108			
Settlers' effects.....	\$	2,336		40		
All other articles.....	\$	99,981	67,241	1,160	1,520	2,378
Total Imports.....	\$	595,319	322,872	95,427	21,867	399,593
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat flour.....	Brl.	19,778	5,199		2,500	286
	\$	75,404	13,879		9,090	829
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....	Pair	193		300	928	259
	\$	160		169	631	163
Rubber tires.....	\$	118,379	50,230	22,725	16,250	
Cattle hides.....	\$	8,838				
Fish, canned.....	\$	4,276	4,225	558	1,008	300
Reapers.....	No.			20		
	\$			1,900		
Ploughs.....	\$	533		95	905	81
Other farm implements and parts.....	\$	948	2,808	1,673	296	198
Automobiles, freight.....	No.				6	
	\$				3,107	
Automobiles, passenger.....	No.			30	10	12
	\$	500		18,520	5,278	5,919
Automobile parts.....	\$	1,033	220		64	215
Aluminum and manufactures of.....	\$	7,732				
Brass valves.....	\$	425	334			
Sporting goods.....	\$	670	108		2,071	
Cameras.....	\$	48				
Films.....	\$	3,371	3,462	474	250	
Settlers' effects.....	\$	750	17,815	100		
All other articles.....	\$	11,811	8,062	3,519	2,711	1,279
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	234,878	101,143	49,733	22,548	7,714

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

155

28—TRADE OF CANADA WITH IRISH FREE STATE, GREECE AND SPAIN

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Irish Free State		Greece		Spain	
	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Grapes.....Lb.					75,565	70,794
Oranges.....\$					5,754	3,795
Currants, dried.....Lb.			738,804	63,930	88,141	32,670
Figs, dried.....Lb.			41,875	7,695		
Raisins.....Lb.			153,673	189,114	53,868	31,292
			8,901	8,832	2,034	1,149
			22,442		591,048	420,156
Fruits, prepared, n.o.p. (except dried).....\$			2,111		63,407	50,882
Nuts.....\$			27,570	19,438	200,468	124,486
Onions.....\$			446		562,370	502,108
Vegetables, canned.....Lb.			17,654	612	119,229	80,567
			967	39	479,281	306,820
Rice, uncleaned.....Cwt.					28,053	20,681
					2,240	16,791
Olive oil, edible.....Gal.			643	78	2,636	36,387
			393	130	29,605	22,589
Spices.....\$					31,347	23,161
Distilled spirits.....Pf. gal.	933	154	1,806	1,596	14,644	15,103
	15,062	3,180	10,966	11,127	781	411
Wines, non-sparkling.....\$	2,957		365		5,621	2,615
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....Lb.			10,735	5,990	355,513	262,716
			5,155	1,253	5	
Horses, n.o.p.....\$	600	10,847				
Furs, undressed.....\$			43,111	5,482		
Silk manufactures.....\$	612	308			232	10
Wool, raw, washed.....Lb.		47,536				
		7,492				
Wool carpets.....\$			90,072	47,364	2,099	61
Wool manufactures, other.....\$	352	3,106			169	121
Cork manufactures.....\$					270,685	168,218
Traction engines and parts.....\$	641,259	10,763				
Mercury.....Lb.					3,750	4,000
					7,217	4,312
Salt.....Cwt.					456,515	325,003
					45,577	28,487
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....\$	162	219	722	863	34,692	23,185
All other articles.....\$	17,111	9,596	1,140	2,238	120,866	95,916
Total Imports.....\$	678,115	45,511	233,794	104,492	1,960,753	1,476,630
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Barley.....Bush.		253,687				
		125,708				
Oats.....Bush.	84,750	461,313				
	27,776	156,752				
Wheat.....Bush.	517,055	560,683	5,526,799	3,441,615	16,933	
	450,673	382,764	5,424,317	2,351,725	21,167	
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....Cwt.	10,069	46,950				
	50,303	127,334				
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	221,575	222,714	39,694	8,871		510
	1,152,639	850,026	175,173	26,100		1,505
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....Pair	43,412	17,261			2,498	525
	29,210	10,289			1,495	413
Rubber tires.....\$			729	121	404,402	314,550
Leather, unmanufactured.....\$			524		845	3,636
Cheese.....\$	78,152	79,840			553	272
Fibres and textiles.....\$	19,645	12,614	3,289	3,198	3,187	5,261
Planks and boards.....M. ft.	8,362	6,706			37	16
	236,872	146,634			638	407
Wood pulp.....Cwt.	46		871	1,957	18,516	11,195
	296		3,747	7,747	79,639	43,903
Match splints.....\$	91,694	80,279				
Paper board (incl. wall board).....\$	49,971	49,029		1,216		
Newsprint paper.....\$	296,553	328,055			1,877	813
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	9,812	9,081	2,697	176	5,825	5,499
Machinery, except for farms.....\$	440	1,032	1,050		503	184
Automobiles.....No.	2				1,503	289
	612				594,669	123,751
Automobile parts.....\$	2,701	469			265	5,808
Tools.....\$	2,173	1,119			48	21
Aluminium manufactures.....\$			402		62,863	4,775
Asbestos.....\$					1,778	5,080
Insulators, porcelain.....\$					10,212	3,693
Coal.....Ton	1,261	736	4,212	2,328		
	7,610	4,416	24,872	13,968		
Soap.....Lb.	32,881	238,606				
	2,984	20,280				
Soda and sodium compounds.....Cwt.					10,000	
					63,601	
Films.....\$	98,551	38,881	957	202		6,950
All other articles.....\$	155,822	236,819	4,488	7,582	43,513	39,582
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	2,764,489	2,661,421	5,642,245	2,412,035	1,297,080	566,103

29—TRADE OF CANADA WITH MOROCCO, PORTUGAL, AND AZORES AND MADEIRA ISLANDS

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Morocco		Portugal		Azores and Madeira	
	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Nuts.....	\$		13,664			
Seeds, anise, caraway, etc.....	Lb. \$	44,646 46,566				
		1,268 833				
Wines, non-sparkling.....	Gal. \$		140,720 106,545		649 338	
			271,578 178,552		3,522 1,849	
Seeds.....	\$	29,908 15,982				
Sardines.....	\$		2,607 5,653			
Handkerchiefs, cotton.....	\$				190	
Sheets and pillow cases, cotton.....	\$		1,831 838		3,843 13,449	
Embroideries, cotton.....	\$		223 188		11,990	
Clothing, cotton.....	\$				3,084 1,297	
Other cottons.....	\$		2,053 36		17,752 7,723	
Clothing, linen.....	\$				161 364	
Table cloths and napkins, linen.....	\$		574 7,854		8,532 49,119	
Sheets and pillow cases, linen.....	\$				766 2,541	
Other flax, hemp, etc.....	\$		5,874 996		30,537 29,528	
Vegetable fibre, n.o.p.....	Cwt. \$	213 525				
Embroideries, n.o.p.....	\$		9,632 639		73,151 337	
Corkwood, unmanufactured.....	\$		82,372 52,558			
Corkwood, manufactured.....	\$		153,149 79,556			
Slate and manufactures.....	\$		5,451 3,848			
Phosphate rock.....	Cwt. \$	160,317 35,710				
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$		12,582 9,124		844 693	
Waste paper clippings, etc.....	Cwt. \$		9,431 16,341			
			893 610		4 1,125	
All other articles.....	\$	983 1,995				
Total Imports.....	\$	32,159 55,045	578,824 341,218		156,151 130,015	
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....	Bush. \$		556,266 442,922			
Flour of wheat.....	Brl. \$	28 150			29,101 6,047	
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	101,243 44,720	81,394 32,826		133,828 21,763	
Codfish, dried.....	Cwt. \$		5,138 5,382		2,328 2,352	
			43,031 39,856		448 676	
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt. \$	265 576	10 5		3,384 4,872	
		2,429 4,054	112 36		31 14	
Artificial silk.....	\$			4,054	397 121	
Planks and boards.....	M ft. \$				331 419	
					12,633 15,321	
Ploughs and parts.....	\$	2,017 5,169	8,853 230			
Threshing separators and parts.....	\$	2,154 2,208				
Other farm implements and parts.....	\$	17,019 14,392	2,860 800			
Needles and pins.....	\$		35 797			
Automobiles, freight.....	No. \$	1 456			10 3,730	
Automobiles, passenger.....	No. \$	68 32,489	56 30,665		4 1,632	
Electric batteries, telephone, radio, etc., apparatus.....	\$			1,447 1,426		
All other articles.....	\$	2,454 1,166	1,771 81,472		5,401 314	
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	160,411 71,709	611,643 81,472		163,333 44,743	

30—TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH AFRICA, PORTUGUESE AFRICA AND THE CANARY ISLANDS

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French Africa		Portuguese Africa		Canary Islands	
	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Oranges.....	Box		1,130	*2,513		
	\$		5,487	3,024		
Wines, non-sparkling.....	Gal.	19,173 33,514				
	\$	20,607 40,492				
Hides and skins.....	Cwt.	2,057 1,727				
	\$	80,985 39,276				
Flax and manufactures of.....	\$				663	4,800
Carpets, oriental, etc., squares.....	No.	5				
	\$	1,563 65				
Other wool and manufactures of.....	\$	250 49				
Embroideries, n.o.p.....	\$	109			3,572	
Iron ore.....	Ton	26,403				
	\$	44,888				
Containers (packages).....	\$	1,198 2,848			65	34
All other articles.....	\$	2,849 2,550	25	426		212
Total Imports.....	\$	107,561 130,168	5,512	3,450	4,300	5,046
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....	Bush.	220,834 330,645	5,614	10,315		
	\$	167,011 210,028	5,138	6,310		
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	5,315 1,563	20,410	14,127	1,553	996
	\$	27,293 7,433	111,335	64,401	6,103	3,476
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Fair	21,470 6,715	6,998	7,046	83	
	\$	15,462 3,285	4,771	4,684	72	
Pneumatic tire casings.....	No.	3,268 394	3,009	1,705	1,506	1,189
	\$	43,523 6,007	44,100	14,732	23,119	14,421
Inner tubes.....	No.	1,557 508	3,345	1,755	978	819
	\$	3,244 718	5,048	1,855	1,639	883
Tires of solid rubber.....	No.				6	
	\$				264	
Other rubber manufactures.....	\$	242 29	1,711	5,166	125	
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	1,033 426	2,434	2,575	1,543	589
	\$	9,485 3,153	24,486	20,558	14,734	3,957
Sardines.....	Cwt.		262	20		
	\$		2,787	208		
Cotton duck.....	Yd.		1,132	2,933	11,660	2,661
	\$		274	475	2,875	511
Planks and boards.....	M ft.	114	6,462	4,351		
	\$	4,539	132,675	78,818		
Timber, square, Douglas fir.....	M ft.			102		
	\$			1,508		
Pulp and fibre wall board.....	\$		1,274	2,488		
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt.		9,033	12,121		
	\$		26,296	33,545		
Wrapping paper, kraft.....	Cwt.		1,668	1,130		
	\$		8,383	5,703		
Pipe and tubing, iron.....	\$		88,862	79,067		
Chains.....	\$		4,014	2,275		
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	89,382 106,379	33,265	4,014		
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	83 3,303	1,189	962		
Tools.....	\$		1,559	400		
Automobiles.....	No.	501 1	376	198	42	
	\$	192,627 360	156,912	80,188	19,520	
Automobile parts.....	\$	37	16,149	21,061		16
Furniture of metal.....	\$		44	432		
Copper.....	\$		1,668	9,959		
Lead in pigs, refined lead, etc.....	Cwt.		2,095	19,534		
	\$		913	2,529		
Electric apparatus.....	\$					
Coal.....	Ton	1,209 447				
	\$	7,254 2,682				
Soda and compounds.....	Cwt.		64,800	92,100		
	\$		412,773	591,908		
Refrigerators.....	\$		1,897	1,015		
Settlers' effects.....	\$			383		
All other articles.....	\$	1,003 381	20,117	19,064	1,309	
Total Exports (Canadian)...	\$	561,185 343,758	1,109,735	1,063,283	69,760	23,264

*Oranges shown in Cu. ft. in 1932.

31—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH EAST AFRICA, BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA AND
BRITISH WEST AFRICA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British East Africa		British South Africa		British West Africa	
	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Oranges.....Box			17,589	*81,145		
\$			64,324	118,631		
Raisins.....Lb.	100		70,369	173,195		
\$	3		6,467	9,547		
Pineapples, canned.....Lb.			1,062,174	188,311		
\$			84,064	15,636		
Indian corn, not for distillation.....Bush.			1,117,679	3,992,756		
\$			795,812	1,632,368		
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.	332,242		942,709	753,574		
\$	849,958		2,152,557	1,572,524		
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.	464,593	546,517	10,968	380,801		
\$	1,154,970	1,225,420	21,497	795,331		
Cocoa beans, not roasted.....Cwt.					30,708	25,337
\$					244,861	141,831
Coffee, green.....Lb.	400,376	2,162,819		22,080		
\$	52,053	177,757		1,373		
Hides and skins, raw.....Lb.	14,161	23,052	655	4,163	8,567	6,063
Wool, raw.....Lb.			277,841	292,370		
\$			84,664	73,027		
Sisal fibre.....Cwt.	1,150	2,580				
\$	7,203	8,843				
Manganese oxide.....Cwt.					1,877,629	421,465
\$					897,075	175,269
Diamond dust.....\$			15,758	14,904		
Diamonds, unset.....\$			57,194	11,362		
All other articles.....\$	3,777	1,266	46,536	74,303	6,276	515
Total Imports.....\$	2,082,125	1,436,338	3,329,528	4,323,169	1,156,779	323,678
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....Brl.	734		9,466	7,087		
\$	4,085		49,126	33,185		
Vegetables, canned.....Lb.			239,842	412,586	498	
\$			14,100	20,451	42	
Wheat.....Bush.			2,855,206	4,114,290		
\$			2,195,320	2,607,613		
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....Cwt.			6,461	5,789		
\$			39,300	33,806		
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	805	875	49,169	8,336	30,270	30,251
\$	3,658	2,975	275,430	36,048	181,764	128,573
Candy.....Lb.	1,628		353,026	279,481		
\$	442		94,364	70,942		
Rubber boots and shoes.....Pair	4,323	1,695	228,339	72,865	3,475	1,194
\$	3,725	1,293	144,520	52,773	2,522	846
Rubber tires.....\$	216,363	116,252	1,027,422	807,706	29,036	16,886
Other rubber.....\$	2,670	840	72,625	86,687	65	136
Fish, canned.....\$	13,515	5,650	121,828	147,585	55,033	7,250
Leather and manufactures of.....\$			2,402	1,546		
Cotton and manufactures of.....\$	138	17	32,329	47,878	31	
Artificial silk.....\$	27	39	44,126	44,877		
Binder twine.....Cwt.			8,293	9,930		
\$			79,425	66,545		
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....\$	953	1,940	221,661	139,605	3,938	5,621
Wood, manufactured.....\$		102	47,371	35,112		
Paper board (incl. wall board).....\$	585		66,659	72,059		2,390
Newspaper paper.....Cwt.			331,019	279,263		
\$			1,004,509	776,460		
Wrapping paper.....Cwt.	16	67	69,303	59,318		
\$	114	525	395,930	298,403		
Other paper and manufactures of.....\$			30,793	30,559		
Pipe and tubing, iron.....\$		3,120	170,455	118,020		
Wire, iron or steel.....\$			8,322	108		
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	20,162	3,992	630,432	413,522		
Hardware and cutlery.....\$	50		11,726	6,826		
Machinery, except for farms.....\$	12,256	1,008	49,028	43,164	104	
Tools.....\$	107	137	10,295	9,324	84	
Automobiles.....No.	1,516	480	4,652	2,622	1,583	525
\$	582,797	186,093	2,023,654	1,032,407	573,697	170,116
Automobile parts.....\$	99,012	33,940	133,983	149,524	54,474	54,349
Brass valves and manufactures.....\$			9,483	8,919		
Electric apparatus.....\$	2,435	5,672	400,661	390,895	394	2,129
Insulators, porcelain.....\$		58	20,033	35,848		
Coal.....Ton			4,702	2,951	3,226	1,211
\$			28,212	17,706	18,956	7,266
Paints and varnish.....\$	313	56	5,497	8,034	156	
Musical instruments.....\$		50	4,743	4,188		
Cameras.....\$			102			
Vehicles, n.o.p. (wagons, carts, buggies).....\$	135	279	5,721	6,165		
All other articles.....\$	5,356	8,350	815,353	746,976	3,853	4,500
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	968,898	372,388	10,286,940	8,401,496	924,149	400,062

*Oranges shown in Cu. ft. in 1932.

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

159

32—TRADE OF CANADA WITH IRAQ (MESOPOTAMIA), PALESTINE AND PERSIA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Iraq (Mesopotamia)		Palestine		Persia	
	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Oranges.....	Box		179	*9,594		
	\$		348	10,151		
Dates.....	Lb.	1,078,369	3,256,639		25,781	277,024
	\$	44,063	97,361		1,146	10,136
Other dried fruits.....	Lb.	10,033				
	\$	789				
Brandy.....	Pf. gal.		1,601	459		
	\$		12,785	3,464		
Cordials.....	Pf. gal.		514	82		
	\$		2,216	741		
Wines, non-sparkling.....	Gal.		1,302	330		
	\$		3,077	984		
Animal products.....	\$		830	670		
Carpets—Oriental squares, etc.....	No.		6		1,505	
Other.....	\$	918	670	1,915	85,645	26,646
Furniture, wood.....	\$				16,815	577
Manufactures of wood, n.o.p.....	\$		711	95		
Bibles, prayer books, etc.....	\$		131	45		
Bibles, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$		32	42		
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	51	434	146	651	279
Settlers' effects.....	\$			500		
All other articles.....	\$	668	2,383	2,000	1,786	1,210
Total Imports.....	\$	45,525	98,340	23,617	106,043	38,848
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.		4,261	5,993		
	\$		50,159	20,101		
Pneumatic tire casings.....	No.	27	23		100	
	\$	269	78	1,040	841	
Inner tubes.....	No.	14	23	30		
	\$	18	14	34		
Other rubber manufactures.....	\$	1,787	270			
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	24	89	396	267	
	\$	234	657	3,383	2,115	
Sardines.....	Cwt.			462	392	
	\$			3,733	2,888	
Upper leather.....	\$			1,634	2,118	
Milk, evaporated.....	Cwt.	24	512		60	
	\$	200	3,466		446	
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	601				
Ploughs and parts.....	\$	1,066		1,725	309	
Other farm implements.....	\$	587		566	130	16
Automobiles, freight.....	No.	2		12		6
	\$	826		5,148		2,339
Automobiles, passenger.....	No.	23		28		222
	\$	14,107		12,578		85,269
Automobile parts.....	\$		21			
Settlers' effects.....	\$			1,000		
All other articles.....	\$	54	82	2,710	936	
Total Exports (Canadian)...	\$	19,749	5,231	83,980	29,043	88,465

*Oranges shown in Cu. ft. in 1932.

33—TRADE OF CANADA WITH EGYPT, DUTCH EAST INDIES AND PHILIPPINE ISLANDS

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Egypt		Dutch East Indies		Philippine Islands	
	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Nuts.....	\$		60,657	29,554		
Conions.....	\$	54,459	61,708			
Sago and tapioca flour.....	Lb.		106,089	50,188		
	\$		3,461	1,393		
Sago and tapioca.....	Lb.		1,900,304	1,994,557		
	\$		60,942	47,510		
Coffee, green.....	Lb.		176,360	79,269		
	\$		31,441	17,787		
Spices.....	\$		80,953	17,885		
Tea.....	Lb.		170,506	45,167		
	\$		38,664	4,265		
Gums.....	\$	14,106	4,513			
Cocoanut and palm oil for manufacture of soap.....	Gal.			111,098		
	\$			48,193		
Rubber, crude.....	Lb.		145,419	383,926		
	\$		23,533	31,273		
Tobacco, raw.....	Lb.		83,809	60,515		
	\$		76,701	78,505		
Cigarettes.....	Lb.	513	542	6		
	\$	2,681	2,640	17		
Cotton and its products.....	\$	178	194,515		283	
Flax, hemp and jute.....	\$	30	126		9,826	4,273
Wool carpets.....	\$	993	1,290			
Manila grass.....	Cwt.				12,290	16,979
	\$				71,483	77,088
Vegetable fibre, other, incl. sisal.....	Cwt.		1,110	5,223	8,060	654
	\$		7,628	25,008	55,053	2,726
Straw manufactures, n.o.p.....	\$		4,458	658		
Mixed textile products.....	\$	14	43,130	25,006	3,801	17,552
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$				12,223	15,640
Furniture of wood.....	\$	1,000	84		261	12
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	1,199	2,438	1,597	30	
Ships' stores, n.o.p.....	\$					21
Settlers' effects.....	\$		2,015	30		50
All other articles.....	\$	2,597	4,753	12,143	1,448	1,075
Total Imports.....	\$	77,257	269,503	440,546	154,408	118,437
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.	4,974	9,828	217		
	\$	28,620	55,146	1,290		
Potatoes.....	Bush.			67	100	22,043
	\$			60	1,016	9,031
Oats.....	Bush.				60	11,527
	\$				3,294	3,903
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	36,281	9,119	1,899	37,380	52,967
	\$	150,089	28,848	5,712	178,086	173,579
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$	3,000	6,000	300	13,766	18,963
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	46,006	10,513	351,616	161,727	4,453
Fish, canned.....	\$	17,487	8,333	19,178	18,959	1,108
Upper leather.....	\$	87		1,654	1,415	43,181
Meats.....	\$		143	194	4,329	
Butter.....	Cwt.					6
	\$					140
Milk, evaporated.....	Cwt.	3,207	3,553			3,267
	\$	26,461	24,116		1,360	11
Railroad ties.....	No.	176,175			11,140	95
	\$	75,776				
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	1,193	1,296	5,341	4,742	164
Books and printed matter.....	\$	620	478	362	222	6,009
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	4,520	3,589		1,808	5,087
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$	4	500	2,334	1,175	236
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	965	721		2,843	
Automobiles.....	No.	993	15	1,114	450	
	\$	396,384	5,656	501,071	204,794	1,159
Automobile parts.....	\$	477	87	29,275	973	
Furniture of metal.....	\$	6,452	427			116
Aluminum and manufactures of.....	\$	15	134	11,293	8,127	420
Asbestos manufactures.....	\$			2,737	1,335	
Lime.....	Cwt.					346
	\$					15,860
Ammonium sulphate.....	Cwt.			1,120	44,160	11,013
	\$			1,453	57,373	
Soda and compounds.....	Cwt.			520		1,750
	\$			3,312		11,895
Films.....	\$		1,874			23,662
Stationery.....	\$	3,265	1,146	869	126	1,529
All other articles.....	\$	19,884	24,194	14,596	23,668	6,103
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	781,305	173,201	953,778	507,258	236,478
						296,931

34—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH INDIA, CEYLON AND STRAITS SETTLEMENTS
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British India		Ceylon		Straits Settlements	
	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Pineapples, canned.....Lb.			68,400	181,800	16,180,694	13,557,871
.....\$			1,542	4,987	543,221	409,780
Cocoanut, desiccated.....Lb.			2,779,870	1,506,215		
.....\$			138,332	54,969		
Rice.....Cwt.	108,695	161,910				3
.....\$	233,033	240,488				7
Sago and tapioca flour.....Lb.					475,204	28,000
.....\$					7,621	431
Sago and tapioca.....Lb.			9,800	28,080	754,113	615,487
.....\$			213	659	16,931	10,962
Cocoa beans, not roasted, etc.....Cwt.			8,351	4,243		
.....\$			14,894	36,297		
Coffee, green.....Lb.	56,778	101,052				
.....\$	13,800	19,391				
Spices.....\$	83,326	83,860	4,935	20,306	112,291	56,953
Tea.....Lb.	19,658,353	15,556,803	8,676,570	7,114,738		
.....\$	4,290,356	2,063,083	2,273,675	1,310,730		
Oils, vegetable, not food.....\$	511	310	174,584	120,225	428	
Rubber, crude.....Lb.			183,939	337,040	315,086	523,279
.....\$			20,161	22,376	47,466	32,205
Hides and skins, raw.....\$	27,624	17,868				
Leather, unmanufactured.....\$	36,944	4,108				
Cotton and manufactures.....\$	10,335	9,627				
Woven fabrics of jute.....Yd.	75,698,850	63,636,528				
.....\$	3,216,076	2,376,615				
Bags of linen, hemp, jute.....\$	67,546	18,166				
Wool carpets.....\$	103,543	39,231				
Cocoa carpeting.....\$	29,622	11,293				
Coir and coir yarn.....Cwt.	6,631	5,973				
.....\$	41,796	29,138				
Brass and manufactures.....\$	10,938	9,813	64	38		
Tin in blocks.....Cwt.					1,010	1,010
.....\$					28,920	28,681
Manganese oxide.....Cwt.	73,020					
.....\$	32,061					
Mica and manufactures.....\$	26,939	41,712				
Precious stones.....\$	80,955					
Wax, vegetable and mineral, n.o.p.....Lb.	1,449,280	1,612,080				
.....\$	63,271	54,088				
All other articles.....\$	58,040	80,945	5,512	3,329	9,984	11,758
Total Imports.....\$	8,426,716	5,099,736	2,708,845	1,573,916	766,862	550,777
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat flour.....Brl.		457			3,573	1,226
.....Lb.		1,486			16,278	3,869
Rubber belting.....\$	10,126	23,706		381	14,663	25,581
.....\$	3,898	9,640		133	5,402	8,535
Rubber boots and shoes.....Pair	87,127	2,438	1,940	240	1,496	435
.....\$	64,030	1,386	1,658	140	1,186	232
Rubber tires.....\$	404,897	215,603	86,575	41,500	122,014	73,496
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	5,183	2,662	474	252	1,495	708
.....\$	49,383	18,901	4,443	1,918	13,959	4,455
Artificial silk.....\$	94,793	94,823		25		18
Planks and boards.....M ft.	141	429			3	1
.....\$	1,926	6,228			98	16
Shooks.....\$		95				
Paper and manufactures of.....\$	6,730	4,487		19	10,307	14,746
Books and printed matter.....\$	14,817	2,705	374	19	4,713	2,973
Iron pipe and tubing.....\$	11,681	39,903				
Wire, iron, woven fencing.....\$	44,484	6,071	563			
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	3,801	919	1,503	171	358	345
Hardware and cutlery.....\$	4,284	1,058			723	217
Machinery, except for farms.....\$	17,916	3,235			194	
Automobiles, freight.....No.	2,646	618	36		330	54
.....\$	1,079,670	228,638	14,345		130,842	16,261
Automobiles, passenger.....No.	4,004	602	126	1		235
.....\$	1,663,766	246,528	54,489	800	274,083	93,438
Automobile parts.....\$	167,597	125,020	3,582	658	49,784	60,980
Aluminium and manufactures of.....\$	426,804	185,349			2,760	
Silver bullion.....Oz.	6,453,462	4,971,248				
.....\$	2,254,500	1,458,849				
Zinc, spelter.....Cwt.	100,332	46,097				
.....\$	296,097	102,549				
Clocks, watches and parts.....\$	67,907	18,778	6,964	5,466	2,837	1,062
Electric apparatus.....\$	34,202	11,214	983	1,386	14,880	8,958
Insulators, porcelain.....\$	37,380	54,694	19			134
Medicinal preparations.....\$	38,403	29,737	1,344	1,806	1,795	453
Inorganic chemicals.....\$	29,930	33,262	234	479	1,401	211
Stationery, n.o.p.....\$	24,473	7,508		195	2,214	618
All other articles.....\$	113,681	132,856	4,577	4,468	29,553	44,057
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	6,957,050	3,041,522	181,653	59,183	685,381	340,072

35—TRADE OF CANADA WITH HONG KONG, CHINA AND JAPAN

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Hong Kong		China		Japan	
	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Oranges.....	\$ 1,789	1,739	3		319,698	282,705
Fruits, dried.....	Lb. 65,522	79,303	2,140	781	3,150	2,064
Nuts.....	\$ 8,502	9,659	133	31	293	376
Vegetables, fresh.....	\$ 6,373	18,924	1,208,453	1,190,126	11,022	5,553
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb. 239,229	127,060	2,174	203	10,458	11,520
Pickles and sauces.....	Gal. 15,100	7,876	8,757	4,689	213,683	136,398
Beans.....	Lb. 52,758	51,403	631	251	45,923	25,075
Peas, n.o.p.....	Lb. 18,795	17,272	569	354	77,686	75,423
Peas, n.o.p.....	Lb. 202,807	104,690	4,860	10,470	45,323	37,553
Peas, n.o.p.....	Lb. 5,289	3,616	67	352	5,641,332	16,203
Peas, n.o.p.....	Lb. 109,740	133,746			197,189	20,999
Rice.....	Cwt. 2,164	2,324			807,840	181,160
Peanut and soya bean oil.....	Gal. 119,337	107,607	4,170	2,385	22,191	7,303
Ginger, preserved.....	Lb. 322,701	256,885	9,971	6,232	50,413	75,124
Spices.....	\$ 29,532	31,071	38,941	55,984	196,024	224,825
Tea.....	Lb. 21,574	20,030	19,844	19,640	71	516
Beverages, alcoholic.....	\$ 252,612	296,771	265,172	150,585	108	293
Peanut, etc., oil for soap and fish.....	Gal. 18,200	28,596	21,115	9,081	3,765	4,138
Peanut oil, for refining.....	Cwt. 13,124	10,655	8,246	6,801	450	333
Plants, trees, etc.....	\$ 161,653	133,818	177,071	110,498	3,491	1,842
Drugs, crude (vegetable).....	\$ 27,959	19,695	31,821	20,651	3,091,468	3,457,474
Bone, ivory and shell products.....	\$ 14,629	16,323	24,227	5,159	479,348	409,353
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	Lb. 32	32	312,405	699,364	84,614	54,532
Fish, canned.....	\$ 201,236	263,248				
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$ 223,908	258,515				
Furs, dressed.....	\$ 1,674,442	1,166,883				
Bristles, animal.....	\$ 5,058	3,755	1,180	1,175	50,115	30,789
Hair, manufactures of.....	\$ 11,583	8,618	431	2,096	6,412	10,412
Albumen and egg yolk.....	\$ 419	154	5,587	6,725	43,312	18,221
Eggs in the shell.....	Doz. 147,534	143,052	3,082	2,300	57,327	29,891
Eggs and egg products, n.o.p.....	Lb. 19,011	18,596	305	323	25,104	11,842
Gelatine.....	Lb. 21,407	20,178	997	549	135,710	97,050
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	Lb. 115	50	27,306	30,698	4,603	7,651
Cotton lace, net, etc.....	\$ 7	7	23,391	3,430		25
Cotton clothing.....	\$ 63,580	61,000	55,055	4,481	2,340	2,444
Silk and manufactures of.....	\$ 9,241	14,998			1,060	10
Wool carpets.....	\$ 976	125				
Straw carpeting.....	\$ 8,825	4,950	99	44		
Fishing lines and nets.....	Lb. 130		979,180	60,813		
Furniture of wood.....	\$ 23		404,313	21,724		
Paper and manufactures of.....	Lb. 1,840	360			8,105	23,063
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 183	15			6,421	16,341
Brass and manufactures of.....	Lb. 5	40		31	197,689	40,226
Nickel and manufactures of.....	\$ 12	10		36	13,252	12,694
Lamps, electric, incandescent, carbon.....	No. 3,819	527	29,087	8,238	298	4
Lamps, electric, incandescent, metal.....	No. 8,600	11,085	162,171	248,778	220,235	46,140
Chinaware and clay products.....	\$ 367	14	50,132	53,986	4,246,572	2,023,371
Carbolic or heavy oil.....	Gal. 76		729	40	46,923	867
Glass and glassware.....	\$ 18,631	12,127	13,148	7,608	22,368	10,087
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$ 9,641	8,916	1,187	669	23,395	24,933
Fireworks.....	\$ 4,026	4,885	29,048	2,708	8,656	9,181
Camphor.....	Lb. 638	54	42,679	60,439	24,875	14,246
Dolls.....	\$ 27	25	225	47	11,953	17,945
Toys.....	\$ 708,679	213,918			10,415	6,086
Brushes.....	\$ 25,905	7,913			59,977	39,535
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$ 325,190	1,014,856			708,679	213,918
Footwear, except leather and rubber.....	\$ 10,877	24,691			25,905	7,913
Buttons.....	\$ 402,205	353,151			325,190	1,014,856
Jewellery.....	\$ 175,303				10,877	24,691
Baskets.....	\$ 22,826				175,303	
Boxes, fancy, ornamental cases, etc.....	\$ 20,688				22,826	
Precious stones.....	\$ 77,361				20,688	
All other articles.....	\$ 60,732				77,361	
Total Imports.....	\$ 833,608	660,939	4,810,814	3,725,558	9,342,967	5,990,401

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

163

35—TRADE OF CANADA WITH HONG KONG, CHINA AND JAPAN—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Hong Kong		China		Japan	
	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Fruits.....	\$ 3,086	2,632	13,370	14,331	68	257
Wheat.....	Bush. 933	33	7,266,442	3,200,561	7,604,622	6,805,602
	\$ 987	20	4,195,422	1,580,029	5,260,739	3,911,631
Wheat flour.....	Brl. 286,646	230,556	237,136	106,805	170,759	168,252
	\$ 1,059,591	653,410	851,746	293,290	666,593	493,040
Sugar and its products.....	\$ 1,443	745	19,479	8,797	1,626	753
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$ 2,402	2,869	11,569	28,014	11,688	11,694
Rubber belting.....	Lb. ....	.....	.....	14,766	.....	.....
	.....	.....	.....	5,754	.....	.....
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair 200	.....	7,025	4,302	.....	.....
	\$ 103	.....	4,391	2,231	.....	.....
Rubber tires.....	\$	1,829	6,145	17,461	62,303	19,051
Senega root.....	Lb. ....	.....	.....	.....	23,689	10,211
	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,456	20,096
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$ 350,195	358,506	574,233	332,167	712,268	969,145
Other fishery products.....	\$ 4,922	7,084	7,038	3,210	27,905	198,236
Cattle hides.....	Cwt. ....	.....	.....	.....	3,741	21,246
	.....	.....	.....	.....	40,238	148,939
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$ 45,246	83,296	14,466	22,569	787	8,159
Meats.....	\$ 4,198	1,467	40,857	23,371	21,917	10,639
Butter.....	Cwt. 21	365	390	4	248	415
	\$ 728	8,924	9,346	116	8,987	10,366
Cheese.....	Cwt. 148	265	493	132	774	562
	\$ 3,855	4,627	13,245	3,430	25,420	16,552
Milk, evaporated and powdered.....	Cwt. 4,690	4,883	6,837	4,264	2,760	1,946
	\$ 49,381	31,302	78,799	28,309	75,914	44,879
Cotton and products.....	\$ 2,441	2,819	9,880	6,300	4,639	1,888
Wool and products.....	\$ 2,271	578	3,720	1,252	439	4,790
Felt manufactures.....	\$ 497	1,302	19,510	16,927	127,921	111,723
Logs.....	M ft. ....	.....	.....	.....	73,002	104,235
	.....	6,075	27,467	18,589	679,818	959,945
Piling (wood).....	Lin. ft. 6,982	11,397	49,518	60,217	511,625	476,525
	\$ 740	1,400	5,528	3,996	48,558	39,364
Railroad ties.....	No. 955	.....	102,586	46,087	.....	.....
	\$ 458	.....	60,218	19,062	.....	.....
Planks and boards.....	M ft. 67	660	40,726	50,589	46,673	42,996
	\$ 1,108	5,724	605,986	640,990	830,450	627,497
Timber, square, Douglas fir.....	M ft. 204	415	1,966	4,981	85,661	99,865
	\$ 4,721	7,009	26,038	57,034	1,406,961	1,420,747
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.	971	29,410	15,712	993,121	1,215,236
	\$	1,499	60,401	24,770	2,388,250	2,466,509
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$ 17,668	12,466	112,704	320,927	551,497	1,369,666
Scrap iron.....	Ton .....	.....	.....	50	4,695	1,637
	\$ .....	.....	.....	510	52,264	14,516
Iron pipe and tubing.....	\$ 22,446	14,196	22,561	54,271	.....	4,730
Wire, iron.....	\$	2,327	16,037	1,440	12,914	2,315
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$ 160	44	6,193	626	10,058	3,567
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$ 318	405	10,058	8,011	39,931	14,213
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$ 650	1,538	7,398	6,344	17,399	15,302
Automobiles.....	No. 91	24	247	171	62	202
	\$ 39,255	12,047	104,889	73,401	47,782	101,082
Automobile parts.....	\$	146	155	74	5,330	4,567
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$ 478	4,437	102,189	148,280	2,095,371	637,629
Lead, pig, refined, etc.....	Cwt. 3,909	6,593	48,539	74,849	626,757	590,176
	\$ 11,559	12,677	149,214	147,629	1,918,018	1,168,408
Nickel, fine, and oxide.....	Cwt. ....	.....	.....	.....	2,989	3,821
	\$ .....	.....	.....	.....	111,224	126,217
Silver bullion.....	Oz. 679,346	.....	4,517,266	5,762,250	.....	.....
	\$ 246,426	.....	1,666,053	1,667,375	.....	.....
Zinc, spelter.....	Cwt.	1,230	16,511	19,701	216,775	285,247
	\$	2,527	52,230	41,514	633,981	624,153
Electric apparatus.....	\$ 1,837	6,243	13,285	32,183	60,393	20,091
Asbestos.....	\$ 988	325	39	308	343,237	288,329
Coal.....	Ton .....	.....	565	2,385	965	4,382
	\$ .....	.....	4,690	17,856	4,310	31,426
Ammonium sulphate.....	Cwt.	13,440	700	4,480	.....	.....
	\$	16,500	944	5,000	.....	.....
Cobalt oxide and salts.....	Lb. ....	.....	.....	.....	18,200	23,500
	\$ 1,000	.....	10,500	24,785	35,420	30,700
Musical instruments.....	\$ 2,100	.....	20,700	18,734	2,006	1,344
Films.....	\$ 3,384	3,944	15,397	6,550	354,591	355,548
Ships and vessels.....	\$ 632	.....	7,954	.....	138	.....
Settlers' effects.....	\$	1,015	6,707	12,349	12,165	8,947
All other articles.....	\$ 70,530	160,705	143,939	167,967	232,782	237,040
Total Exports (Canadian)....	\$ 1,961,854	1,434,659	9,122,190	5,908,133	18,958,965	16,555,690

36—TRADE OF CANADA WITH AUSTRALIA, FIJI AND NEW ZEALAND

(Fiscal Years)

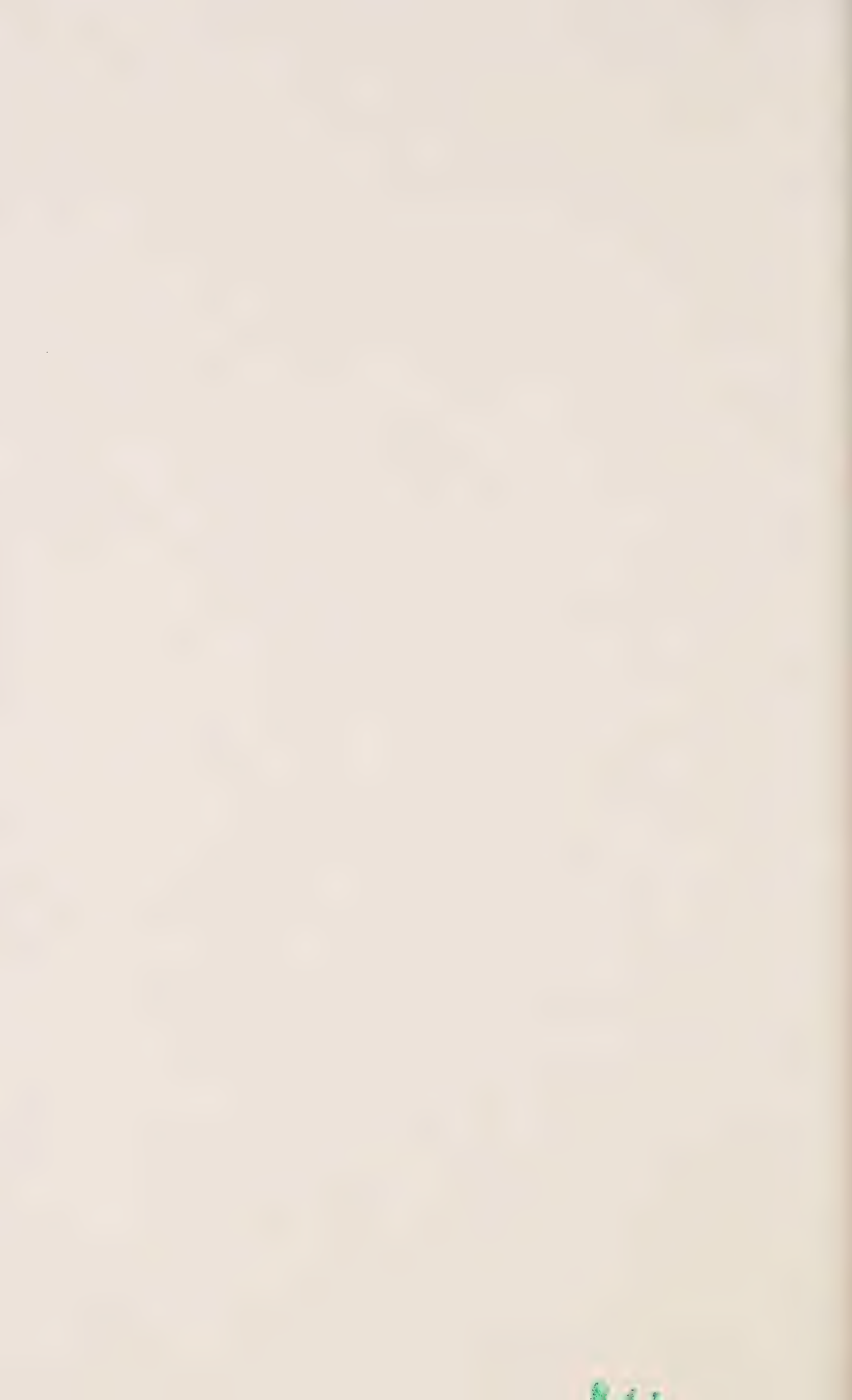
Articles	Australia		Fiji		New Zealand	
	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Apples, fresh.....Brl.	81	17			4,369	6,312
\$	480	66			36,760	42,082
Grapes.....Lb.	107,005	111,815				
\$	10,426	8,205				
Oranges.....\$	97,475	55,132		10		
Other fresh fruits.....\$	786	20,262		304	523	
Currants, dried.....Lb.	3,864,461	5,438,310				
\$	403,510	487,839				
Raisins.....Lb.	10,696,170	16,674,279				
\$	1,073,516	1,625,169				
Other dried fruit.....\$	4,277	39,958				
Pineapples, canned.....Lb.	366,814	1,219,429	27,429	95,230		
\$	38,215	93,056	2,317	5,210		
Fruits, canned, other.....Lb.	4,162,292	6,700,942			160	
\$	335,127	417,724			53	
Fruits, prepared, other, including fruit pulp.....\$	42,026	49,981		586		
Onions.....\$		2,790			5,353	2,007
Peas.....Lb.	229,620				30,300	21,382
\$	4,749				804	651
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.	49,747	134,620	848,556	1,139,799		
\$	275,609	552,214	2,792,150	2,250,847		
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.		290,562		159,419		
\$		597,339		345,197		
Wines.....\$	66,219	70,131				
Gums: Australian, copal, kaurie, etc.....Cwt.					4,232	3,950
\$					35,799	23,153
Eucalyptus oil.....Lb.	14,205	10,910				
\$	6,009	5,063				
Seeds.....\$		236			58,906	44,260
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....\$	1,436	11,296			849	
Hides and skins, raw, calf.....Cwt.	4				4,236	9,861
\$	69				88,991	78,742
Hides and skins, raw, cattle.....Cwt.	21,050	7,961			11,009	6,542
\$	188,723	73,010			133,475	56,700
Hides and skins, raw, sheep.....Cwt.	766					446
\$	9,567					5,357
Beef, fresh.....Lb.	284,916	255,374			1,336,186	34,905
\$	24,963	29,638			100,702	3,049
Mutton.....Lb.	1,257,362	1,245,171			133,740	72,669
\$	133,131	93,665			11,481	5,288
Poultry and game.....\$	6,446	9,638			1,992	830
Canned meats.....Lb.	40,180	180,407			131,844	1,578
\$	3,874	21,719			18,606	197
Butter.....Lb.	2,387,840	776,892		9,408	13,794,880	72,984
\$	750,031	241,241		3,052	3,950,101	17,404
Cheese.....Lb.					164,746	
\$					27,723	
Milk, condensed.....Lb.					2,555	
\$						
Grease, rough, for soap and oils.....Cwt.	196	208				
\$	843	540				
Gelatine.....Lb.	471,171	520,824			33,600	
\$	106,471	98,586			8,175	
Sausage casings.....\$	896	2,273			1,735,832	455,921
Hemp.....Cwt.					683	959
\$					4,667	3,021
Wool, raw.....Lb.	762,418	582,544			1,744,617	1,910,011
\$	188,011	144,888			336,832	304,909
Hair of the camel, alpaca, goat, etc.....Lb.	16,969				103,389	
\$	6,803				13,536	
Worsted tops.....Lb.	469,561	1,342,489				
\$	366,390	650,488				
Vegetable fibre, n.o.p.....Cwt.					3,072	844
\$					18,628	3,695
Gumwood lumber.....M ft.		5				
\$		385				
Lumber, dressed on one side, n.o.p.....\$	9,167	3,371				
Books and printed matter.....\$	9,411	3,052				
Articles used in the manufacture of agricultural implements.....\$	374,053	39,694		12	2,391	343
Soap.....\$	727	302				
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....\$	7,556	9,144			1,454	784
Articles re-imported.....\$	8,504	65,146	310	315	48,163	9,558
Ships' stores, n.o.p.....\$	1,263	3,102	11,857	400	9,294	9,042
Settlers' effects.....\$	6,421	1,050			3,195	2,975
All other articles.....\$	50,542	169,371	721	497	14,412	10,262
Total Imports.....\$	4,616,722	5,696,770	2,807,355	2,606,430	6,671,252	1,080,230

36—TRADE OF CANADA WITH AUSTRALIA, FIJI AND NEW ZEALAND—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Australia		Fiji		New Zealand	
	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.		183	129	10,233	4,366
	\$		983	696	54,182	20,655
Fruits, canned.....	Lb.		58	570	19,189	1,985
	\$		30	58	2,047	135
Onions.....	Bush.		820	580	17,480	7,620
	\$		875	567	17,321	7,730
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.	32,557	7,130	4,937	1,074,099	209,396
	\$	3,216	705	431	81,139	13,119
Wheat.....	Bush.				107,245	151,067
	\$				121,033	114,969
Wheat flour.....	Brl.		14	13	52,833	60,306
	\$		72	63	320,769	241,811
Corn starch.....	Lb.				1,105,328	249,300
	\$				57,010	12,157
Confectionery, all kinds.....	\$	1,472	146	34	110,008	21,932
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	23,623	5,587	23,632	2,114,926	691,073
Seeds.....	\$	95	692		16,360	5,914
Fish, canned.....	\$	1,038,525	1,187,429	40,776	323,687	199,076
Furs and manufactures of.....	\$	3,789			23,825	5,201
Leather and manufactures of.....	\$	996			94,759	18,598
Cotton manufactures.....	\$	21,730	143,555	1,472	130,311	46,655
Silk manufactures.....	\$	2,225	954	1,054	4,179	1,221
Felt manufactures.....	\$	42,977	38,271		3,033	2,782
Braces and suspenders.....	\$		28		14,700	2,693
Corsets and brassieres.....	No.	716			62,321	24,536
	\$	2,008			78,422	19,288
Gloves and mitts (textile).....	\$	101,611	20,107		23,589	1,566
Socks and stockings.....	\$	9,928	4,293	3,338	578,499	284,557
Oil cloths.....	\$	135	50		38,226	3,575
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	656,799	990,607	28,541	281,345	63,644
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.		18,056	37,680	6,896	3,645
	\$		26,601		17,160	6,037
Doors, sashes and blinds.....	\$		215		7,949	353
Furniture.....	\$	799			18,724	1,856
Paper board, incl. wall board.....	\$	25,614	19,314		84,671	62,516
Book paper.....	Cwt.	9,932	6,628		8,742	5,618
	\$	86,099	52,768		66,805	38,421
Paper, printing.....	Cwt.	726,750	649,931	302	420,324	238,174
	\$	2,243,533	1,880,391	1,318	1,214,669	767,985
Paper, wrapping.....	Cwt.	6,103	1,827	604	31,177	16,005
	\$	40,593	14,547	3,373	1,277	186,643
Paper, bond and writing.....	Cwt.	648			1,059	137
	\$	4,313			8,901	1,106
Paper, hangings or wall.....	Roll	221,526	161,196		243,715	70,452
	\$	31,778	21,617		40,783	9,917
Books and printed matter.....	\$	23,682	6,118	1,166	32,981	5,873
Iron pigs, billets, ingots, blooms.....	\$				37,765	216
Iron bars and rods.....	Ton	12			3,984	214
	\$	650			143,694	7,681
Structural steel.....	Ton				116	150
	\$				14,362	15,250
Iron pipe and tubing.....	\$	71,532	61,651		192,871	13,114
Wire, iron.....	\$	22,311	7,531		203,308	47,728
Chains.....	\$	541			7,588	1,318
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	310,290	95,480	1,812	230,679	39,815
Razors.....	\$	262,601		422	120	150,416
Nails, spikes, tacks of all kinds.....	Cwt.	1,478	1,172			21,628
	\$	14,657	10,549			90,445
Needles and pins.....	\$	15,062	30,703			
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	41,691	51,694	1,138		142,668
Stamped and coated.....	\$	40		15,849	665	7,498
Tools.....	\$	1,043	9,030	2,606	2,196	62,987
Automobiles.....	No.	2,576	1	104	12	7,442
	\$	643,576	500	41,426	3,842	3,427,831
Automobile parts.....	\$	282,642	65,363	5,416	2,604	218,906
Bicycles and parts of.....	\$	684	18	1,053	32	3,350
Copper and manufactures of.....	\$		860			58,901
Electric apparatus.....	\$	83,717	34,442	1,231	606	595,782
Asbestos.....	\$	11,461	27,953			450
Coal.....	Ton	21,223	13,603			3,272
	\$	167,325	109,540			18,108
Glass and glassware.....	\$	3,073	5,593			16,875
Plaster of Paris.....	\$	563	768			67,437
Medicinal preparations.....	\$	34,280	1,432			24,506
Paints and varnish.....	\$	4,668	3,374	2,085	1,421	6,517
Soda and compounds.....	\$	41,875	55,218			
Other inorganic chemicals.....	\$	2,622		154		35,011
Stationery, n.o.p.....	\$	36	5,798	214		13,633
Musical instruments.....	\$	55,123	2,857			11,833
All other articles.....	\$	351,105	394,727	17,571	9,764	736,398
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	6,788,708	5,387,982	212,682	123,376	12,688,475
						3,724,225

Lacking 1933



Government
Publications

BINDING SECT. SEP 13 1983

Government
Publications

